The TRAnsportation and Civil Engineering (TRAC) Program

**THE PURPOSE OF TRAC:** The TRAC program is an inventive way of introducing students to the wide variety of career opportunities available in the field of engineering. The program teaches secondary students how to apply a variety of math and science concepts to common engineering problems occurring in transportation systems. The TRAC program is also designed to allow the students to identify and evaluate the social and environmental impacts associated with the development of new transportation systems within their communities.

**PROGRAM DESIGN:** TRAC is designed to be an extended activity created from the Transportation Research Activities Center or TRAC PAC 2. The TRAC PAC 2 includes electronic components to collect and analyze data, and software programs to graph results and test a series of models. The developed activities are designed to show students how to use the tools listed above to solve real-life problems associated with transportation.

**COMPETITION FOR Grades 9 and 10**

The Competition:

The bridge competition is designed to be an extended activity created from the TRAC PAC 2 Bridge Builder module. This event is designed to allow students the opportunity to develop a **Cable-Stayed Bridge** that will be tested for strength-to-weight ratio. Student teams from grades 9 and 10 will be competing against other TRAC student teams from across the country. Interested teams should fill out the attached application and submit it prior to the deadline of **November 3, 2017.** [Please note there is a maximum limit of 5 competition entries per school.] TRAC Headquarters will send a TRAC Challenge Entry Kit to each team to begin their project. Only materials included in the kit supplied by TRAC Headquarters can be used in the construction of the bridge. The kit will be shipped by **December 1, 2017** and will include **Balsa Wood, String, and Wood Glue.**

Other materials needed not provided in kit:
- Bentley PowerDraft Free Student Software and Student Guide (download link below)
  - [ftp2.bentley.com/dist/collateral/docs/microstation_powerdraft/MicroStationPowerDraftV8iStudentGuide.pdf](ftp2.bentley.com/dist/collateral/docs/microstation_powerdraft/MicroStationPowerDraftV8iStudentGuide.pdf)
  - Detailed instructions for downloading Bentley PowerDraft Page 13 of this document.
- Calculator
- School Supplies
After completing the project, each team is required to submit two (2) proposal copies to Linda Clifton, the National TRAC Program Manager. Do not send the bridge itself, but you must include pictures of the bridge (prototype or final). The proposal must be postmarked no later than February 23, 2018. Winners will be notified by March 19, 2018. All entries become the property of AASHTO TRAC and will not be returned. From those proposals entered, three (3) teams from this grade division will be chosen to attend the National TRAC Challenge Competition Finals at the AASHTO Spring Meeting, May 21 – 24, 2018 in Franklin, Tennessee. At the Finals, teams will present a 10 minute PowerPoint presentation and structurally test their bridges against teams from other states to determine the winning bridge.

Who Can Enter?

- Only schools involved in the TRAC program can enter the competition.
- Students must be in grades 9th and 10th.
- Teams must be composed of three members, no less, no more.

The Problem:

The goal of this competition is to develop a Cable-Stayed Bridge that will carry as much weight as possible while weighing as little as possible (strength-to-weight ratio). Each team is to research the bridge type, design and conduct experiments to test for strength-to-weight ratio, and then design a bridge resulting from those experiments. The teams are construct a bridge made only with the materials provided in the TRAC Challenge Entry Kit. As a part of the Design Competition, the team is required to develop a report portfolio describing the design and testing of the bridge and create design drawings using Bentley PowerDraft CAD software. Each bridge will be checked for design according to the rules. The bridges will be weighed and strength tested during the competition to calculate strength-to-weight ratio.

The Challenge:

An engineer’s job is to not only design a safe bridge to carry required loads, but also to make sure that it is cost effective (least amount of materials used to achieve the desired load). To simulate this process, teams will use the following strength-to-weight ratio calculation to develop a bridge that carries a high load relative to the bridge weight. Strength to weight ratio is determined by dividing the maximum load carried by the weight of bridge.

Example:

Maximum load = 120.0 pounds
Bridge weight = 20.0 grams
Ratio = 2724.0

\[
\frac{(120 \text{ pounds} \times 454 \text{g/pound})}{20 \text{ g}}
\]
Specifications for Cable-Stayed Bridge:

- The cable-stayed bridge shall be designed and built to perform like a cable-stayed bridge. Load must be transferred from the deck, through the strings, and to the towers. The bridge deck may sit on the tower base but shall not be attached to the base. Students will have to demonstrate this to the judges when testing.
- The materials provided in the kit are the ONLY materials to be used when building the bridge structure. Any modifications to the structural properties of the balsa wood or using different glue than provided will result in judges recording zero (0) weight held.
- The instrument used for testing will be the Pitsco Structures Testing Instrument as seen on the right.
- Lamination shall be permitted one layer thick as shown in the picture on the right.
- Connections can be butt joints, miter joints, or notched joints. Lap splices are permitted, but no greater than 1/4 of an inch.
- The bridge towers must be 12 inches apart on center and shall sit on the Pitsco Tester Supports.
- Maximum width of the bridge tower base will be 4.5 inches.
- A block of wood that is 10 inches long by 2 inches wide by 1 inch high must be able to be pushed across the bridge deck.
- Tester supports will be placed at 12 inches on center. Support dimensions are shown below.
- The bridge shall only touch the Pitsco Tester Supports. If the bridge touches any other part of the tester body, judges will record zero (0) weight held.
- The bridge deck must have a 3/4 inch hole in mid-span to allow a 5/8 inch testing rod to pass through and attach to a 10 inch block of wood for strength testing as seen in the picture to the right and the diagram below. The rod must be able to pass through the full height of the bridge deck.
PROPOSAL FORMAT:

The information below gives an indication of what the judges are looking for in each section. **The proposal must contain all of the sections outlined below or will not be considered for the competition.** Pay special attention to the required sections below and the proposal assessment on page 10.

I. BRIDGE PROPOSAL (See Page 10 for Assessment)

   A. Proposal Format: The written proposal should be typed, double-spaced using a size 12 font of either Arial or Times New Roman on 8.5 x 11 paper with all pages numbered, 1” borders all around. Sections must be in order of the outline below:

   B. Timeliness: Proposals received after the deadline will not be accepted.

   C. Proposal Presentation: Portfolio **MUST** contain all the sections outlined below:

   I. Title Page. Include name of challenge, team name, and logo, name of school or organization, names of students, name of teacher or advisor.

   II. Table of Contents.

   III. Summary (abstract). Clearly and concisely stated. (At least ½ page, no more than two pages)

IV. Introduction. Indicate the team name, team members as well as the background of each member.

V. Body. The main part of the report. This may be divided into several sections (such as Design, Development, etc.). In general, this part should:

   a) Explain the scientific principles behind your design.

   b) Describe the challenges you encountered in designing your bridge.

   c) Include Data Tables, Graphic Representation of Tests, and supporting Calculations page.

   d) Include scaled drawings of preliminary and final bridge designs.

   e) Include at least five (5) pictures of team work during bridge design and construction, along with a picture of the constructed bridge (prototype or final).

   f) Explain how you tested your design, and the improvements this led you to make.

   g) Describe the challenges that you encountered in building your bridge and how you solved these problems. Include safety precautions, building methods, etc.

VI. Conclusions (and Recommendations). How successful is your project? What did you learn by taking part?

VII. Acknowledgments. List the names of the adults who assisted you in the project with a brief description of what they did. Include a certification, signed by all student team members and adults assisting, stating that: “We hereby certify that the majority of the ideas, design, and work was originated and performed by the students, with limited assistance by adults, as described above.”

VIII. Bibliography. List all references used, including Internet, books and magazines.

IX. Appendices. They must include:

   A. Scheduling and Accomplishments. Show on a time line, or similar method, how you scheduled your project. Include brief records of meetings, telling how you managed the scheduled.

   B. Daily Journal. Progress reports of day-to-day work on the project, including date, performance and comments from each team member.
BRIDGE COMPETITION FINALS

Teams chosen to attend the 2018 TRAC Bridge Finals will present to a panel of judges comprised of various AASHTO members and sponsors. Each team will be expected to make a PowerPoint presentation and be able to answer questions from the panel of judges about their entry. Supporting materials may be presented to the judges. All CAD drawings must be created using the Bentley PowerDraft CAD Software. Judges will examine each entry to make sure it fits the specifications given in the rules. The bridge brought to competition must be similar to the bridge submitted in the portfolio. The criteria below outline the competition fundamentals:

A. DESIGN DRAWINGS (10% of the total score): Bentley Power Draft CAD drawings of the bridge showcases the team’s use of the software. Portfolio drawings must at minimum show elevation view of the side and end, along with plan view of the top of the bridge. Bridge dimensions and labels of the views are required. Drawings must be on 8 ½” x 11” paper and displayed at the competition. Drawings will be given a maximum of 100 points:
   - 50 points for minimum requirements stated above
   - 50 points for greater detail of bridge components (showing member thickness, details of joint types, detailed labeling of components, etc.)

B. ORAL PRESENTATION (30% of the total score): Teams will present a 10 minute PowerPoint presentation (a deduction is assessed if over 10 minutes). A rubric on page 11 has been provided for the presentation as a guide.

C. PERFORMANCE (60% of the total score): Achievement of performance goals and stability of construction. Bridges will be weighed and then tested on the Pitsco structural tester. Results will be used to calculate strength-to-weight ratio. Any bridge not meeting the specifications on page 3 will result in judges recording zero (0) weight held.

Awards:

Teams chosen to attend the AASHTO Bridge Competition will compete for a gift card of:

First Place Team: $1200
Second Place Team: $900
Third Place Team: $600

Each team that sends in a Proposal will receive a Certificate of Participation from TRAC Headquarters.
PREPARING FOR COMPETITION

Form a team of interested students or friends. Discuss the challenges and design specifications. Teams are limited to only three (3) students. Each team must have at least one teacher or other adult to help and advise, though a single adult may be advisor to more than one team.

Study the rules. The individual challenge documents and the grading criteria will give important information, which must be followed if your team is to achieve the best results. Failure to adhere to the rules could lead to penalties, or even disqualification. If any of the information is not clear, please call for additional help.

Plan the timing of the project. Ensure that everyone in the team knows the date for submission of the written report, and recognizes that this means that all major development work should be finished before this date.

Keep records of meetings and working drawings carefully, and give members of the team responsibility for different sections of the final report.

Notes to Adults: TRAC would like to stress that the work on all phases of the project is to be done by the students. Adult assistance is to be limited to:

- Mentoring
- Basic guidance of the students
- Teaching engineering, mathematical and scientific principles applicable to the project
- Guiding students in research
- Assisting in the production of the report and preparation of the drawings
- Overseeing the manufacturing stages of the project

Guidance should be in the form of asking questions, (leading questions if necessary) to promote creative thinking by the students to identify the scientific and engineering principles involved. Encourage students to consult creditable web sites and other resources to help with the project. Encourage students to test and improve their designs. A good way to begin is for each student to design and/or construct a rough prototype. Test it and make improvements.
BRIDGE COMPETITION SCHEDULE


2) Packets will be shipped to teams by the TRAC office by December 1, 2017. Packets will include:
   - Balsa Wood
   - Wood Glue
   - Information packet

3) Proposals are due February 23, 2018 (do not include the Bridge).


5) Finals will be held at the AASHTO Spring Meeting in Franklin, Tennessee in May 21-24 2018.
APPLICATION
2018 TRAC CABLE-STAYED BRIDGE COMPETITION
Grades 9 and 10

Return to Linda Clifton by **November 3, 2017**

*We have read the challenge documents and the guide to entry, and we want to register.*

Name of Adult Advisor____________________________________________________________

Team Name______________________________________________________________________

Team Members Name & Grade Levels (Team members must be in 9th or 10th grade)

1.___________________________________________________________________________

2.___________________________________________________________________________

3.___________________________________________________________________________

School or Group______________________________________________________________

Address_______________________________________________________________________

Work Phone_____________________________Home Phone_____________________________

Cell Phone_____________________________Fax Phone_________________________________

E-mail address (required)________________________________________________________________

NOTE: Each leader working with different teams at the same school should send a separate application form for each team. Copy this form as necessary. If you do not have the team members’ names by the due date, just state that on the application and send that information when it is available.

*Return completed form to:*

*Linda Clifton*
*100 Parkwood Garden*
*Booneville, MS 38829*
*Email: lclifton@aashto.org*
Return to Linda Clifton by February 23, 2018

Enclosed you will find the Report Portfolio for:

Name of Adult Advisor____________________________________________________________

Team Name______________________________________________________________

Team Members Name & Grade Levels (Team members must be in 9th or 10th grade)

1.___________________________________________________________________________

2.___________________________________________________________________________

3.___________________________________________________________________________

School or Group_______________________________________________________________

Address________________________________________________________________________

Work Phone_________________ Home Phone_____________________________

Cell Phone_________________ Fax Phone________________________

E-mail address (required)_____________________________________________________

Return completed form to:
Linda Clifton
100 Parkwood Garden
Booneville, MS 38829
Email: lclifton@aashto.org
PROPOSAL ASSESSMENT
2018 TRAC CABLE-STAYED BRIDGE COMPETITION
Grades 9 and 10

Proposal Format
☐ Typed (1 point)
☐ Double Spaced (1 point)
☐ 12 Point Font (Arial or Times New Roman) (1 point)
☐ All pages on 8.5 x 11 paper (1 point)
☐ Information is in the proper order (1 point)
☐ All pages are numbered (1 point)
☐ Style and presentation (3 points)
☐ Mechanics (3 points)
☐ Visuals (3 points) Score _______/ 15 points

Proposal Presentation
☐ Title page (1 point)
☐ Table of Contents (1 point)
☐ Summary (no more than 2 pages) (5 points)
☐ Introduction (1 points)
☐ Body
  ○ Sections identified (1 points)
  ○ Scientific principles of the design (5 points)
  ○ Design challenges (5 points)
  ○ Tables, Graphs, Calculations (10 points)
  ○ Detailed scaled drawings (15 points)
  ○ Photos during and after construction (10 points)
  ○ Testing and improvements (5 points)
  ○ Solving challenges (5 points)
☐ Conclusion
  ○ Recommendations (3 points)
  ○ Success of the project (5 points)
  ○ What was learned by taking part (4 points)
☐ Acknowledgements
  ○ Adults involved (1 points)
  ○ Description of what the adults did (1 points)
  ○ Certification and signatures (1 points)
☐ Bibliography (1 points)
☐ Appendices
  ○ Schedule on a timeline or similar (5 points)
  ○ Daily Journals (must be legible) (20 points) Score ________ / 105 Points

Design and Construction
☐ Achievement of design specifications (30 points) Score ________/ 30 points

TOTAL SCORE: ________/150 Points
GUIDELINES
2018 TRAC BRIDGE COMPETITION
Oral PowerPoint Presentation: Bridge Competition

Team Name __________________________

NOTE: This is a rubric for to help for the preparation of the presentation. Oral presentation has a possible score of 100 points. Each category will be judged on a scale from 1 to 20 points.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CATEGORY</th>
<th>20</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>Sub-Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Covers topic in-depth with details and examples. Subject knowledge is excellent.</td>
<td>Includes essential knowledge about the topic. Subject knowledge appears to be good.</td>
<td>Includes essential information about the topic but there are 1-2 factual errors.</td>
<td>Content is minimal OR there are several factual errors</td>
<td>Did not fulfill requirements</td>
<td>_____/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>No misspellings or grammatical errors.</td>
<td>Three or fewer misspellings and/or mechanical errors</td>
<td>Four misspellings and/or grammatical errors.</td>
<td>More than 4 errors in spelling or grammar.</td>
<td>Did not fulfill requirements</td>
<td>_____/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization</td>
<td>Content is well organized using headings or bulleted lists to group related material.</td>
<td>Uses headings or bulleted lists to organize, but the overall organization of topics appears flawed.</td>
<td>Content is logically organized for the most part.</td>
<td>There was no clear or logical organizational structure, just lots of facts.</td>
<td>Did not fulfill requirements</td>
<td>_____/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presentation</td>
<td>Interesting, well-rehearsed with smooth delivery that holds audience attention.</td>
<td>Relatively interesting, rehearsed with a fairly smooth delivery that usually holds audience attention.</td>
<td>Delivery not smooth, but able to hold audience attention most of the time.</td>
<td>Delivery not smooth and audience attention lost.</td>
<td>Did not fulfill requirements</td>
<td>_____/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attractiveness</td>
<td>Makes excellent use of font, color, graphics, effects, etc. to enhance the presentation.</td>
<td>Makes good use of font, color, graphics, effects, etc. to enhance to presentation.</td>
<td>Makes use of font, color, graphics, effects, etc. but occasionally these detract from the presentation content.</td>
<td>Use of font, color, graphics, effects etc. but these often distract from the presentation content.</td>
<td>Did not fulfill requirements</td>
<td>_____/20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Sub-Score _____/100
Over 10 Minutes: (-20 points) _____
TOTAL SCORE _____
1. Students should be prepared for questions at the end of the presentation. These questions may be concentrated in the following topics. However, note that the judges are free to ask any question about any topic. Therefore, each team should be prepared.
   a) Choice of design
   b) Civil engineering careers related to bridges
   c) Safety
   d) Impacts of bridges
   e) Lessons learned

2. Stay organized and keep track of time limits.

3. If you have a question, ASK. You can contact Linda Clifton at lclifton@aashto.org.

4. Contact your DOT engineers. They will answer many of your questions.

5. Check out other bridges in your area or around the world

6. **Include detailed information in the team portfolio. Remember, your portfolio is what determines if your team is selected to come to national competition.**

7. RESEARCH
Faculty and students must first create accounts, using the following School Code to set up an individual account:

ceUlpmpq/CV1ia8npF48K6sfC6t3hqw0JPlhQw5FgQ/XzFpJ0krLiA==

Visit STUDENTserver at http://apps.bentley.com/StudentServer and click JOIN NOW

Create your account:

1. Add your School Code to that field, as requested in the registration form.
2. Add your personal information in the other form fields.
3. Submit the form, and an Email will be sent to you from Bentley for further verification. (If you do not see email within a few minutes check your spam/junk folder)

Verify your account:

Click the link in the account verification Email to activate your STUDENTserver account.

Once you verify your new account, you can log in and access all that STUDENTserver has to offer.

Download the software:

- Go to the “download” page on STUDENTserver.
- Along the left side of the page are search filters that you can set, including “Product Line,” “Brand,” and “Language.” Click on the Language filter and click on “English” (or your preferred language) from the drop-down menu.
- Click on the “Product Line” filter and select the “Modeling and visualization” option.
- Look to the right and find MicroStation PowerDraft. Click the “All Downloads” text in blue. This will pull down a dropdown menu of versions of PowerDraft to download. Select the version you want and click the green download button on the right.
- Take note of the “site activation key;” this is what you’ll use to activate the product when prompted during the installation process.
- Once the installer is downloaded, open it and follow the instructions. When the product needs to be activated, use the site activation key as described above.
- If you need further explanation of the activation process, click on the blue “How do I activate my Bentley software?” button at the top right hand side of the page.