NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-1

?	This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.
Abn	abandoned
Abut	abutment
Adj	adjusted
Aggr	aggregate
Ahd	ahead
ARV	air release valve
Align	alignment
Al	alley
Alt	alternate
Alum	aluminum
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act
&	and
Appr	approach
Approx	approximate
ACP	asbestos cement pipe
Asph	asphalt
AC	asphalt cement
Assmd	assumed
@	at
Atten	attenuation
ATR	automatic traffic recorder
Ave	Avenue
Avg	average
ADT	average daily traffic
Bk	back
BF	back face
Balc	balcony
B Wire	barbed wire
Barr	barricade
Btry	battery
BI	beehive inlet
Beg	begin
BG	below grade
BM	bench mark
Bkwy	bikeway
Bit	bituminous
Blk	block
BH	bore hole
Bot	bottom
Blvd	Boulevard
Bndry	boundary
Brkwy	breakaway
Br	bridge
Bldg	building
Bus.	business
BV	butterfly valve
Byp	bypass
C Gdrl	cable guardrail
Calc	calculate
CIP	cast iron pipe
CB	catch basin
CRS	cationic rapid setting
C Gd	cattle guard
C To C	center to center
CL or ℄	centerline
Ch	chain
Chnlk	chain-link
Ch Blk	channel block
Ch Ch	channel change
Chk	check
Chsld	chiseled
Cir	circle
Cl	class
Clnt	clean-out
Clr	clear
Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing
Comb.	combination
Coml	commercial
Compr	compression
CADD	computer aided drafting & design
Conc	concrete
CECB	concrete erosion control blanket
Cond	conductor
Const	construction
Cont	continuous
CSB	continuous split barrel sample
Contr	contraction
Contr	contractor
CP	control point
Coord	coordinate
Cor	corner
Corr	corrected
CAES	corrugated aluminum end section
CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe
CMES	corrugated metal end section
CMP	corrugated metal pipe
CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe
CSES	corrugated steel end section
CSFES	corrugated steel flared end section
CSP	corrugated steel pipe
CSTES	corrugated steel traversable end section
Co	County
Crse	course
Ct	Court
Xarm	cross arm
Xbuck	cross buck
Xsec	cross sections
Xing	crossing
Xrd	crossroad
Crn	crown
Culv	culvert
C&G	curb & gutter
CI	curb inlet
CR	curb ramp
C	cut
Dd Ld	dead load
Defl	deflection
Defm	deformed
Dlnt	delineate
Dlntr	delineator
Depr	depression
Desc	description
Det	detail
DWP	detectable warning panel
Dtr	detour
Dia or ø	diameter
Dir	direction
Dist	distance
DM	disturbed material
DB	ditch block
DG	ditch grade
Dbl	double
Dn	down
Dwg	drawing
Dr	drive
Drwy	driveway
DI	drop inlet
D	dry density
Ea	each
Esmt	easement
E	East
EB	Eastbound
Elast	elastomeric
EL	electric locker
E Mtr	electric meter
Elec	electric/al
EDM	electronic distance meter
Elev or El	elevation
Ellipt	elliptical
Emb	embankment
Emuls	emulsion/emulsified
ES	end section
Engr	engineer
ESS	environmental sensor station
Eq	equal
Evgr	evergreen
Exc	excavation
Exst	existing
Exp	expansion
Expy	Expressway
E	external of curve
Extru	extruded
FOS	factor of safety
Fed	Federal
FP	feed point
Fn	fence
Fn P	fence post
FO	fiber optic
FD	field drive
F	fill
FAA	fine aggregate angularity
FH	fire hydrant
Fl	flange
Flrd	flared
FES	flared end section
F Bcn	flashing beacon
FA	flight auger sample
FL	flow line
Ftg	footing
FM	force main
Fnd	found
Fdn	foundation
Frac	fractional
Frwy	freeway
Frt	front
FF	front face
F Disp	fuel dispenser
FFP	fuel filler pipes
FLS	fuel leak sensor
Furn	furnish/ed

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
04-23-18	General Revisions
09-20-18	General Revisions
12-18-20	General Revisions
08-16-22	General Revisions

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-2

Galv	galvanized
Gar	garage
Gs L	gas line
G Reg	gas line regulator
GMV	gas main valve
G Mtr	gas meter
GSV	gas service valve
GVP	gas vent pipe
GV	gate valve
Ga	gauge
Gov	government
Grd	graded/grade
Grnd	ground
GWM	ground water monitor
Gdrl	guardrail
Gtr	gutter
H Plg	H piling
Hdwl	headwall
Ht	height
Hel	helical
HDPE	high density polyethylene
HM	high mast
HP	high pressure
HPS	high pressure sodium
HTCG	high tension cable guardrail
Hwy	highway
Hor	horizontal
HBP	hot bituminous pavement
HMA	hot mix asphalt
Hyd	hydrant
Ph	hydrogen ion content
Id	identification
Incl	inclinometer tube
IMH	inlet manhole
ID	inside diameter
Inst	instrument
Intchg	interchange
Intmdt	intermediate
Intscn	intersection
Inv	invert
IP	iron pipe
Jt	joint
Jct	junction

Ln	lane
Lg	large
Lat	latitude
Lt	left
Lens	lenses
Lvl	level
Lvlng	leveling
Lht	light
LP	light pole
Ltg	lighting
Liq	liquid
LL	liquid limit
Loc	location
Long.	longitude
Lp	loop
LD	loop detector
Lum	luminaire
Mb	mailbox
ML	main line
MH	manhole
Mkd	marked
Mkr	marker
Mkg	marking
MA	mast arm
Matl	material
Max	maximum
MC	meander corner
Meas	measure
Mdn	median
MD	median drain
MC	medium curing
MGS	Midwest Guardrail System
MM	mile marker
MP	mile post
Min	minimum
Misc	miscellaneous
Mon	monument
Mnd	mound
Mtbl	mountable
Mtd	mounted
Mtg	mounting
Mk	muck
Neop	neoprene
Ntwk	network
N	North
NE	North East
NW	North West
NB	Northbound
No. or #	number

Obsc	obscure(d)
Ocpd	occupied
Ocpy	occupy
O/s	offset
OC	on center
C	one dimensional consolidation
OC	organic content
Orig	original
O To O	out to out
OD	outside diameter
OH	overhead
PMT	pad mounted transformer
Pg	pages
Pntd	painted
Pr	pair
Pnl	panel
Pk	park
PSD	passing sight distance
Pvmt	pavement
Ped	pedestal
Ped	pedestrian
PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Pen.	penetration
Perf	perforated
Per.	perimeter
Perm	permanent
PL	pipeline
Pl	place
P&P	plan & profile
PL	plastic limit
Pl or ℄	plate
Pt	point
PE	polyethylene
PVC	polyvinyl chloride
PCC	Portland Cement concrete
PP	power pole
Preempt	preemption
Prefab	prefabricated
Prfmd or Pref	preformed
Prep	preperation
Press.	pressure
PRV	pressure relief valve
Prestr	prestressed
Pvt	private
PD	private drive
Prod.	production/produce
Prog	programmed
Prop.	property
Prop Ln	property line
Ppsd	proposed
PB	pull box

Qty	quantity
Qtr	quarter
Rad or R	radius
RR	railroad
Rlwy	railway
Rsd	raised
RC	rapid curing
Rec	record
Rcy	recycle
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete
Ref	reference
R Mkr	reference marker
RM	reference monument
RP	reference point
Refl	reflectorized
RCB	reinforced concrete box
RCES	reinforced concrete end section
RCFES	reinforced concrete flared end section
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer
RCTES	reinforced concrete traversable end section
Reinf	reinforcement
Res	reservation
Res	residence
Ret	retaining
Rev	reverse
Rt	right
R/W	right of way
Riv	river
Rd	road
Rdbd	road bed
Rdwy	roadway
RWIS	roadway weather information system
Rk	rock
Rt	route

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Salv	salvage(d)
San	sanitary sewer line
Sec	section
SL	section line
Sep	separation
Seq	sequence
Serv	service
Sht	sheet
Shtng	sheeting
Shldr	shoulder
Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk
SD	sight distance
SN	sign number
Sig	signal
Sgl	single
SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe
SC	slow curing
SS	slow setting
Sm	small
S	South
SE	South East
SW	South West
SB	Southbound
Sp	spaces
Spcl	special
SA	special assembly
SP	special provisions
G	specific gravity
Spk	spike
SB	split barrel sample
SH	sprinkler head
SV	sprinkler valve
Sq	square
Stk	stake
Std	standard
N	standard penetration test
Std Specs	standard specifications
Stm L	steam line
SEC	steel encased concrete
SMA	stone matrix asphalt
SSD	stopping sight distance
SD	storm drain
St	street
SPP	structural plate pipe
SPPA	structural plate pipe arch
Str	structure
Subd	subdivision
Sub	subgrade
Sub Prep	subgrade preperation
Ss	subsoil
SS	supplement specification
Supp	supplemental
Surf	surfacing
Surv	survey
Sym	symmetrical

Tel	telephone
Tel B	Telephone Booth
Tel P	telephone pole
Tv	television
Temp	temperature
Temp	temporary
TBM	temporary bench mark
T	thinwall tube sample
Ts	topsoil
Traf	traffic
TSCB	traffic signal control box
Tr	trail
Transf	transformer
Trans	transition
TT	transmission tower
TES	traversable end section
Trans	transverse
Trtd	treated
Trmt	treatment
Qc	triaxial compression
TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance
Tpl	triple
Typ	typical
Qu	unconfined compressive strength
Ugrnd	underground
Util	utility
VG	valley gutter
Vap	vapor
Vert	vertical
VCP	vitrified clay pipe
Vol	volume
VSFS	vehicle speed feedback sign
Wkwy	walkway
W	water content
WGV	water gate valve
WL	water line
WM	water main
WMV	water main valve
W Mtr	water meter
WSV	water service valve
WW	water well
Wrng	wearing
WIM	weigh in motion
W	west
WB	westbound
Wrng	wiring
W/	with
W/o	without
WC	witness corner

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

MEASUREMENTS

ac	acres
A	ampere
Bd Ft	board feet
Cd	candela
cm	centimeter
C	coulomb
CF	cubic feet
m3	cubic meter
m3/s	cubic meters per second
CY	cubic yard
CY/mi	cubic yards per mile
D or Deg	degree
F	Fahrenheit
F	farad
ft	feet/foot
Gal	gallon
G	giga
Ha	hectare
H	henry
Hz	hertz
hr	hour(s)
in	inch
J	joule
K	kelvin
kN	kilo newton
kPa	kilo pascal
kg	kilogram
kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter
km	kilometer
K	Kip(s)
LF	linear foot
L	litre
Lm	lumen
L sum	lump sum
Lx	lux
M Hr	man hour
M	mega
m	meter
m/s	meters per second
mi	mile
mL	milliliter
mm	millimeter
mm/hr	millimeters per hour
n	nano
N	newton
Pa	pascal
lb	pounds
sec	seconds
S	siemens
SF	square feet
km2	square kilometer
m2	square meter
SY	square yard
Sta Yd	station yards
SI	Systems International
T	tesla
T/mi	tons per mile
V	volt
W	watt
Wb	weber

SURVEY DESCRIPTIONS

Az	azimuth
Bs	backsight
Brg	bearing
BP Cap	blue plastic cap
BS	both sides
BC	brass cap
CS	curve to spiral
Eq	equation
E	external of curve
FS	far side
FB	field book
Fs	foresight
Geod	geodetic
GIS	Geographical Information System
GPS	Global Positioning System
HI	height of instrument
IM	iron monument
I Pn	iron pin
LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)
LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training
L	length of curve
LC	long chord
LB	level book
Mer	meridian
M	mid ordinate of curve
NGS	National Geodetic Survey
NS	near side
Obsn	observation
Off Loc	office location
OP Cap	orange plastic cap
PK	Parker-Kalon nail
P Cap	plastic cap
PP Cap	pink plastic cap
PCC	point of compound curve
PC	point of curve
PI	point of intersection
PRC	point of reverse curvature
PT	point of tangent
POC	point on curve
POT	point on tangent
RTP	random traverse point
Rge	range
RP Cap	red plastic cap
SC	spiral to curve
ST	spiral to tangent
Sta	station
SE	superelevation
Tan	tangent
T	tangent (semi)
TS	tangent to spiral
Twp	township
TB	transit book
TP	traverse point
TP	turning point
USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey
USGS	US Geologic Survey
VC	vertical curve
WGS	World Geodetic System
YP Cap	yellow plastic cap
Z	zenith

SOIL TYPES

Cl	clay
Cl F	clay fill
Cl Hvy	clay heavy
Cl Lm	clay loam
Co S	coal slack
C Gr	coarse gravel
CS	coarse sand
FS	fine sand
Gr	gravel
Lig Co	lignite coal
Lig Sl	lignite slack
Lm	loam
Rk	rock
Sd	sand
Sdy Cl	sandy clay
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam
Sdy Fl	sandy fill
Sdy Lm	sandy loam
Sc	scoria
Sh	shale
Si Cl	silt clay
Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam
Si Lm	silty loam

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM	702 Communications
ACCENT	Accent Communications
AGASSIZ WU	Agassiz Water Users Incorporated
AGC	Assiociated General Contractors of America
ALL PL	Alliance Pipeline
ALL SEAS WU	All Seasons Water Users Association
AMOCO PI	Amoco Pipeline Company
AMRDA HESS	Amerada Hess Corporation
AT&T	AT&T Corporation
B PAW	Bear Paw Energy Incorporated
BAKER ELEC	Baker Electric
BASIN ELEC	Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated
BEK TEL	Bek Communications Cooperative
BELLE PL	Belle Fourche Pipeline Company
BLM	Bureau of Land Management
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway
BOEING	Boeing
BRNS RWD	Barnes Rural Water District
BURK-DIV ELEC	Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative
BURL WU	Burleigh Water Users
CABLE ONE	Cable One
CABLE SERV	Cable Services
CAP ELEC	Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat
CASS CO ELEC	Cass County Electric Cooperative
CASS RWU	Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated
CAV ELEC	Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative
CBLCOM	Cablecom Of Fargo
CENEX PL	Cenex Pipeline
CENT PL WATER DIST	Central Pipe Line Water District
CENT PWR ELEC	Central Power Electric Cooperative
CENTURYLINK	CenturyLink
COE	Corps of Engineers
CONS TEL	Consolidated Telephone
CONT RES	Continental Resource Inc
CPR	Canadian Pacific Railway
D O E	Department Of Energy
DAK CARR	Dakota Carrier Network
DAK CENT TEL	Dakota Central Telephone
DAK RWD	Dakota Rural Water District
DGC	Dakota Gasification Company
DICKEY R NET	Dickey Rural Networks
DICKEY RWU	Dickey Rural Water Users Association
DICKEY TEL	Dickey Telephone
DNRR	Dakota Northern Railroad
DOME PL	Dome Pipeline Company
DVELEC	Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative
DVMW	Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western
ENBRDG	Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated
ENVENTIS	Enventis Telephone
EQUINOR	Equinor Pipeline
FALK MNG	Falkirk Mining Company
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
G FKS-TRL WD	Grand Forks-traill Water District
GETTY TRD & TRAN	Getty Trading & Transportation
GLDN W ELEC	Golden West Electric Cooperative
GRGS CO TEL	Griggs County Telephone
GTR RAMSEY WD	Greater Ramsey Water District
GT PLNS NAT GAS	Great Plains Natural Gas Company
HALS TEL	Halstad Telephone Company
IDEA1	Idea1
INT-COMM TEL	Inter-Community Telephone Company
KANEB PL	Kaneb Pipeline Company
KEM ELEC	Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated
KOCH GATH SYS	Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated
LKHD PL	Lakehead Pipeline Company
LNGDN RWU	Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated
LWR YELL R ELEC	Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric
MCKNZ CON	McKenzie Consolidated Telcom
MCKNZ ELEC	McKenzie Electric Cooperative
MCKNZ WRD	McKenzie County Water Resource District
MCLEOD	McLeod USA
MCLN ELEC	McLean Electric Cooperative
MCLN-SHRDN R WAT	McLean-Sheridan Rural Water
MDU	Montana-dakota Utilities
MIDCO	MidContinent Communications
MIDSTATE TEL	Midstate Telephone Company
MINOT CABLE	Minot Cable Television
MINOT TEL	Minot Telephone Company
MISS VALL COMM	Missouri Valley Communications
MISS W W S	Missouri West Water System
MNKOTA PWR	Minnkota Power
MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC	Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative
MOUNT-WILLI ELEC	Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative
MRE LBTY TEL	Moore & Liberty Telephone
MUNICIPAL	City Water And Sewer
MUNICIPAL	City Of '.....'
N CENT ELEC	North Central Electric Cooperative
N VALL W DIST	North Valley Water District
ND PKS & REC	North Dakota Parks And Recreation
ND TEL	North Dakota Telephone Company
NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation
NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT	NDSU Soil Science Department
NEMONT TEL	Nemont Telephone
NODAK R ELEC	Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative
NOON FRMS TEL	Noonan Farmers Telephone Company
NPR	Northern Plains Railroad
NSP	Northern States Power
NTH PRAIR RW	Northern Prairie Rural Water Association
NTHN BRDR PL	Northern Border Pipeline
NTHN PLNS ELEC	Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated
NTHWSTRN REF	Northwestern Refinery Company
NW COMM	Northwest Communication Cooperation
NWRWD	Northwest Rural Water District
ONEOK	Oneok gas
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OTTR TL PWR	Otter Tail Power Company
PAAP	Plains All American Pipeline
P L E M	Prairielands Energy Marketing
POLAR COM	Polar Communications
PVT ELEC	Private Electric
QWEST	Qwest Communications
R&T W SUPPLY	R & T Water Supply Association
RED RIV COMM	Red River Rural Communications
RESVTN TEL	Reservation Telephone
ROBRTS TEL	Roberts Company Telephone
R-RIDER ELEC	Roughrider Electric Cooperative
RRVW	Red River Valley & Western Railroad
S CENT REG WD	South Central Regional Water District
S E W U	South East Water Users Incorporated
SCOTT CABLE	Scott Cable Television Dickinson
SHERDN ELEC	Sheridan Electric Cooperative
SHEYN VLY ELEC	Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
SKYTECH	Skyland Technologies Incorporated
SLOPE ELEC	Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
SOURIS RIV TELCOM	Souris River Telecommunications
ST WAT COMM	State Water Commission
STATE LN WATER	State Line Water Cooperative
STER ENG	Sterling Energy
STUT RWU	Stutsman Rural Water Users
SW PL PRJ	Southwest Pipeline Project
T M C	Turtle Mountain Communications
TCI	TCI of North Dakota
TESORO HGH PLNS PL	Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
TRI-CNTY WU	Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
TRL CO RWU	Traill County Rural Water Users
UNTD TEL	United Telephone
UPPR SOUR WUA	Upper Souris Water Users Association
US SPRINT	U.S. Sprint
USAF MSL CABLE	U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
USW COMM	U.S. West Communications
VRNDRY ELEC	Verendrye Electric Cooperative
W RIV TEL	West River Telephone Incorporated
WAPA	Western Area Power Administration
WAWSA	Western Area Water Supply Authority
WEB	W. E. B. Water Development Association
WILLI RWA	Williams Rural Water Association
WILSTN BAS PL	Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
WLSH RWD	Walsh Water Rural Water District
WOLVRTN TEL	Wolverton Telephone
XLENER	Xcel Energy
YSVR	Yellowstone Valley Railroad

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LINE STYLES

D-101-20

Existing Topography

- Existing Ground Void
- Existing Cemetary Boundary
- Existing Box Culvert Bridge
- Existing Concrete Surface
- Existing Drainage Structure
- Existing Gravel Surface
- Existing Riprap
- Existing Dirt Surface
- Existing Asphalt Surface
- Existing Tie Point Line
- Existing Railroad Centerline
- Existing Guardrail Cable
- Existing Guardrail Metal
- Existing Edge of Water
- Existing Fence
- Existing Railroad
- Existing Field Line
- Exst Flow
- Existing Curb
- Existing Valley Gutter
- Existing Driveway Gutter
- Existing Curb and Gutter
- Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter
- Existing 3-Cable w Posts
- Site Boundary
- Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
- Existing Ditch Block
- Existing Tree Boundary
- Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
- Existing Retaining Wall
- Existing Planter or Wall
- Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
- Existing Railroad Switch
- Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
- Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break
- Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail
- Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

Proposed Topography

- 3-Cable w Posts
- Flow
- Fence
- Remove Line
- Wall
- Retaining Wall (Plan View)
- W-Beam w Posts
- High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

Existing Utilities

- Existing Electrical
- Existing Fiber Optic Line
- Existing TV Fiber Optic
- Existing Gas Pipe
- Existing Overhead Utility Line
- Existing Power
- Existing Fuel Pipeline
- Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
- Existing Sanitary Sewer
- Existing Sanitary Force Main
- Existing Storm Drain
- Existing Storm Drain Force Main
- Existing Culvert
- Existing Telephone Line
- Existing TV Line
- Existing Water or Steam Line
- Existing Under Drain
- Existing Slotted Drain
- Existing Conduit
- Existing Conductor
- Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
- Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

Proposed Utilities

- 24 Inch Pipe
- Reinforced Concrete Pipe
- Under Drain
- Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

- Conductor
- Fiber Optic
- Existing Loop Detector
- Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector Double
- Existing Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector
- Signal Head with Mast Arm
- Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures

- Existing Overhead Sign Structure
- Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
- Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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LINE STYLES

D-101-21

Right Of Way

- Easement
- Existing Easement
- Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way Railroad
- Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
- Existing Government Lot Line
- Existing Adjacent Block Lines
- Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
- Existing Adjacent Property Line
- Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
- Sight Distance Triangle Line
- Dimension Leader

Boundary Control

- Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
- Existing State or International Line
- Existing Township
- Existing County
- Existing Section Line
- Existing Quarter Section Line
- Existing Sixteenth Section Line
- Existing Centerline
- Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typicals

- Existing Ground
- Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
- Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed) (void — void — void — v)
- Existing Concrete
- Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
- Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
- Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
- Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical

- Geotextile Fabric Type D (D — D)
- Geogrid (Geo — Geo)
- Geotextile Fabric Type R (R — R)
- Geotextile Fabric Type R1 (R — R)
- Geotextile Fabric Type RR (RR — RR)
- Geotextile Fabric Type S (S — S)
- Subgrade Reinforcement
- Failure Line

Countours

- Depression Contours
- Supplemental Contour

Profile

- Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
- Topsoil Profile

Striping

- Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier Pavement Marking
- Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

Pavement Joints

- Doweled Joint
- Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar at Random Spacing

Bridge Details

- Small Hidden Object
- Large Hidden Object
- Phantom Object
- Existing Conditions Object
- Centerline Main
- Centerline Secondary
- Excavation Limits
- Proposed Ground
- Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

- Limits of Const Transition Line
- Bale Check
- Rock Check
- Floating Silt Curtain (S — S)
- Silt Fence (SF — SF)
- Excavation Limits
- Fiber Rolls

Environmental

- Wetland Mitigation
- Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
- Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
- Existing Wetland
- Tree Row

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16 12-18-20	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups General Revisions

KIRK J. HOFF
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12 18 2020

SYMBOLS

D-101-30

North Arrow (Half Scale)

Alignment Data Point

Alignment Monument

Spot Elevation

Existing Miscellaneous Spot

Existing Access Control Arrow

Existing Benchmark

Reset USGS Marker

Iron Monument Found

Iron Pin R/W Monument

Property Corner

Iron Pin Reference Monument

Right of Way Marker (Exst, Ppsd, Reset)

Existing Federal Reference Corner

Existing Section Corner (Full, Quarter, Sixteenth, Meander)

Existing Witness Corner

Existing Control Point (CP, GPS-RTK, TRI)

Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel

Existing Reference Marker Point NGS

Existing EFB Misc

Existing Bush or Shrub

Existing Large Evergreen Tree

Existing Small Evergreen Tree

Existing Large Tree

Existing Small Tree

Existing Tree Trunk

Cairn or Stone Circle

Existing Artifact

Existing Satellite Dish

Existing Weather Station

Existing Windmill or Tower

Reinforced Pavement

CSB Continuous Split Barrel Sample

FA Flight Auger Sample

SB Split Barrel Sample

T Thinwall Tube Sample

N Standard Penetration Test

Incl Inclinometer Tube

Excavation Unit

Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions

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12 18 2020

SYMBOLS

D-101-31

- Flexible Delineator
- Flexible Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd)
- Flexible Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd)
- Flexible Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd)
- Flexible Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd)
- Flexible Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd)
- Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)
- Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)
- Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)
- Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)
- Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)
- Barricade (Type I, Type II, Type III}
- Arrow Panel (Caution Mode, Double Direction, Left Directional, Right Directional, Sequencing, Truck Mounted)
- Attenuation Device
- Truck Mounted Attenuator
- Delineator Drums
- Flagger
- Tubular Marker
- Traffic Cone
- Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign

- Highway Sign (Exst, Ppsd)
- Mile Post Type A (Exst-Ppsd-Reset)
- Mile Post Type B (Exst, Ppsd)
- Mile Post Type C (Exst, Ppsd)
- Object Marker Type I (Exst, Ppsd)
- Object Marker Type II (Exst, Ppsd)
- Object Marker Type III (Exst, Ppsd)
- Existing Reference Marker
- Road Closure Gate 18 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
- Road Closure Gate 28 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
- Road Closure Gate 40 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
- Existing Railroad Battery Box
- Existing RR Profile Spot
- Existing Railroad Crossbuck
- Existing Railroad Frog
- Existing Mailbox (Private, Federal)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions

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SYMBOLS

D-101-32

- Existing Luminaire
- Luminaire LED
- Existing Light Standard Luminaire
- Relocate Light Standard
- Light Standard Light LED Luminaire
- Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Emergency Vehicle Detector
- Video Detection Camera

- High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)
- Overhead Sign Structure Load Center (Exst, Ppsd)
- Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)
- Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)
- Flashing Beacon (Exst, Ppsd)
- Concrete Foundation (Exst, Ppsd)
- Pipe Mounted Flasher (Exst, Ppsd)
- Pad Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)
- Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad (Exst, Ppsd)
- Pole Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)
- Junction Box (Exst, Ppsd)
- Existing Pedestrian Head with Number
- Existing Signal Head
- Pole Mounted Head
- Existing Lighting Standard Pole

- Existing Traffic Signal Standard
- Pull Box (Exst-Ppsd-Undefined)
- Intelligent Transportation Pull Box (Exst, Ppsd)
- Transformer (Exst, Ppsd)
- Power Pole (Exst-Ppsd-with Transformer)
- Wood Pole (Exst, Ppsd)
- Pedestrian Push Button Post (Exst, Ppsd)
- Existing Pole
- Existing Telephone Pole
- Existing Post
- Connection Conductor (Ground, Neutral, Phase 1, Phase 2)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions

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SYMBOLS

D-101-33

Existing Manhole (Electrical, Gas, Telephone)

Water Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)

Sanitary Sewer Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)

Sanitary Force Main Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)

Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Inlet, Ppsd with Inlet)

Force Main Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)

Manhole (Ppsd, Ppsd 48 Inch, Exst Undefined)

Existing Water Appurtenance

Sprinkler Head (Exst, Ppsd)

Fire Hydrant (Exst, Ppsd)

Cleanout (Exst Sanitary, Underdrain)

Existing Catch Basin Inlet (Round, Square)

Existing Curb Inlet (Round, Square)

Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe

Catch Basin (Riser 30 Inch, Beehive, Type A)

Inlet Mountable Curb (Type A, Type B)

Inlet Saddle Base (Type 1, Type 2)

Inlet Special (Catch Basin, Type 1, Type A)

Inlet (Tee, Type 1, Type 2, Type 2 Double)

Median Drain

Headwall (Exst, Ppsd, Ppsd Single with Vegitation Barrier, Ppsd Double with Vegitation Barrier)

Cap or Stub
Exst Gas, Exst Sanitary, Exst Storm Drain, Ppsd Storm Drain, Exst Water

Existing Pedestal
Electrical, Telephone, Fiber Optic Telephone, TV, Fiber Optic TV, Undefined

Existing Pipe Vent
Gas, Fuel, Sanitary, Storm Drain, Water, Undefined

Valve
Exst Gas, Exst Water, Ppsd Water, Exst Undefined

Pump
Sanitary, Storm Drain, Exst Water

Corrugated Metal End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)

Reinforced Concrete End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)

Existing Utility Marker

Existing Meter

Existing Fuel Dispensers

Existing Fuel Filler Pipes

Existing Fuel Leak Sensors

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions Sheet added - Continued from D-101-32

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12 18 2020

Cross Section Legend

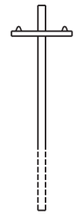
D-101-40

Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*
Cable Line	CBL1	CBL2
Conduit Line	CDU1	CDU2
Electric Line	E1	E2
Fiber Optic Line	F1	F2
Gas Main Line	GM1	GM2
Gas Service Line	GS1	GS2
Gas Transmission Line	GT1	GT2
Fuel Pipeline	PL1	PL2
Sanitary Sewer Force Main	SSF1	SSF2
Sanitary Sewer	SS1	SS2
Steam Line	STE1	STE2
Storm Drain (Assumed Depth)	SD1	SD2
Telephone Line	T1	T2
TV Line	TV1	TV2
Water Main Line	WM1	WM2
Water Service Line	WS1	WS2

Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*
Overhead Power Transmission Line	OHT1	OHT2
Overhead Line	OH1	OH2

Light Standard - Multiple Variations
- Concrete
- Steel
- Wood
- with Traffic Signal

Pole - Multiple Variations
- Utility
- Brace
- Feed Point
- Guy
- Power
- Power Structure
- Power with Light
- Power with Transformer



Manhole - Multiple Variations
- Electric
- Fiber Optic
- Gas
- Inlet
- Sanitary Force Main
- Sanitary
- Sanitary with Valve
- Steam
- Storm
- Storm Force Main
- Storm with Valve
- Telephone
- Water
- Water with Meter
- Water with Valve
- Water with Air Release Valve



Anchor

High Tension Cable Guardrail

* Usually the transverse utilities are shown on a cross section with 2 or more symbols. The utility runs from one symbol to the other, but the connection may not be shown.



Connection to infer that probably will not be displayed

When storm drain invert elevations are NOT used to draw pipe, they will appear as shown to the left. When invert elevations are used to draw pipe, they will be a cross section similar to the graphics shown below.



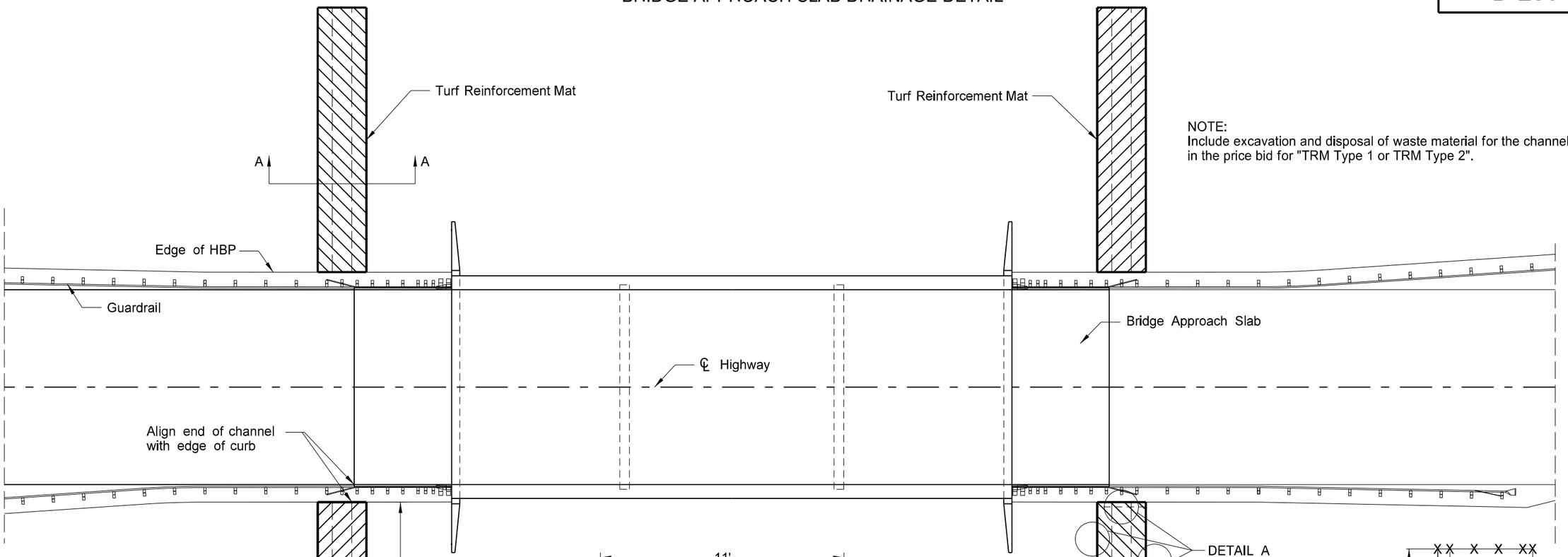
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-20-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6/14/2023	CADD Standards Update

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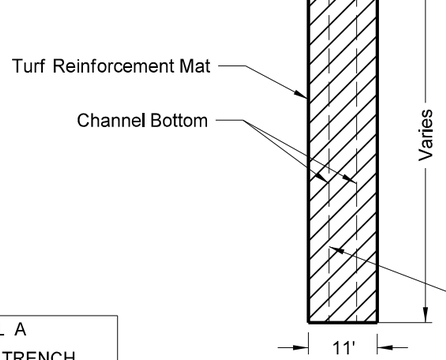
06/14/23

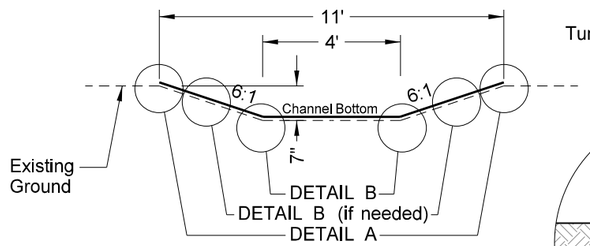
BRIDGE APPROACH SLAB DRAINAGE DETAIL

D-255-1

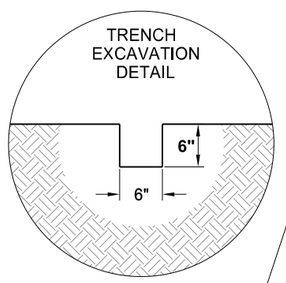


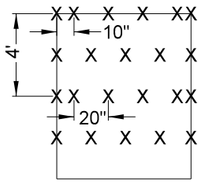
NOTE:
Include excavation and disposal of waste material for the channel in the price bid for "TRM Type 1 or TRM Type 2".



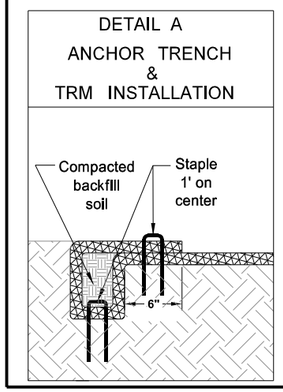


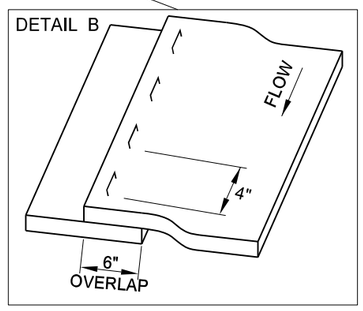
SECTION A-A

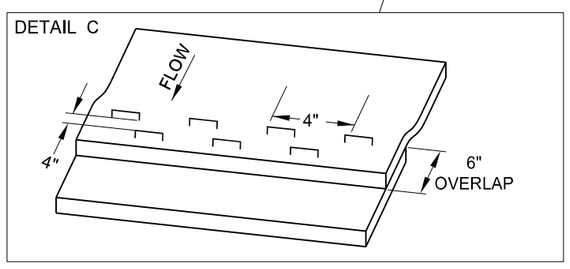




STAPLE PATTERN: 3.8 staples per square yard.







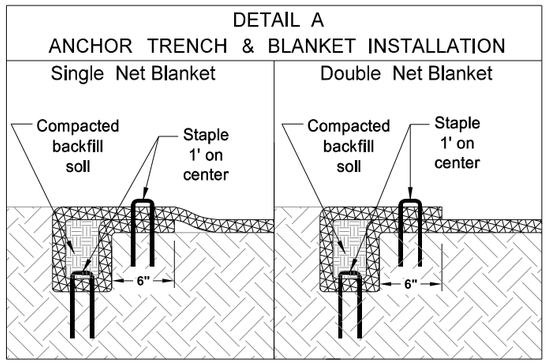
NOTES:
Don't place longitudinal seams along the channel bottom.
Top seam must be minimum 0.5' above the channel bottom.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-4 to D-255-1.
07-27-15	Changed installation details.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

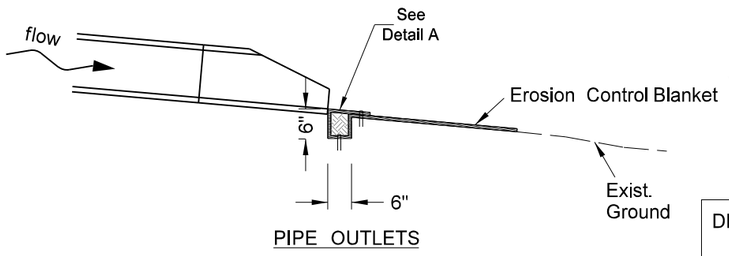
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D-255-2

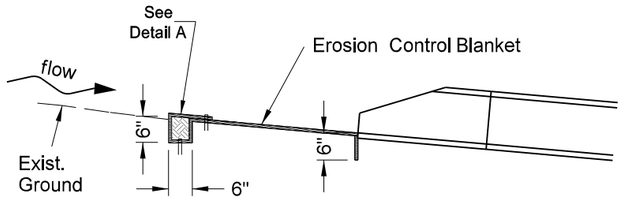
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROL
EROSION CONTROL BLANKET INSTALLATION



NOTE:
If a Single Net Blanket is used the side with the netting should be on the top once the blanket is installed.

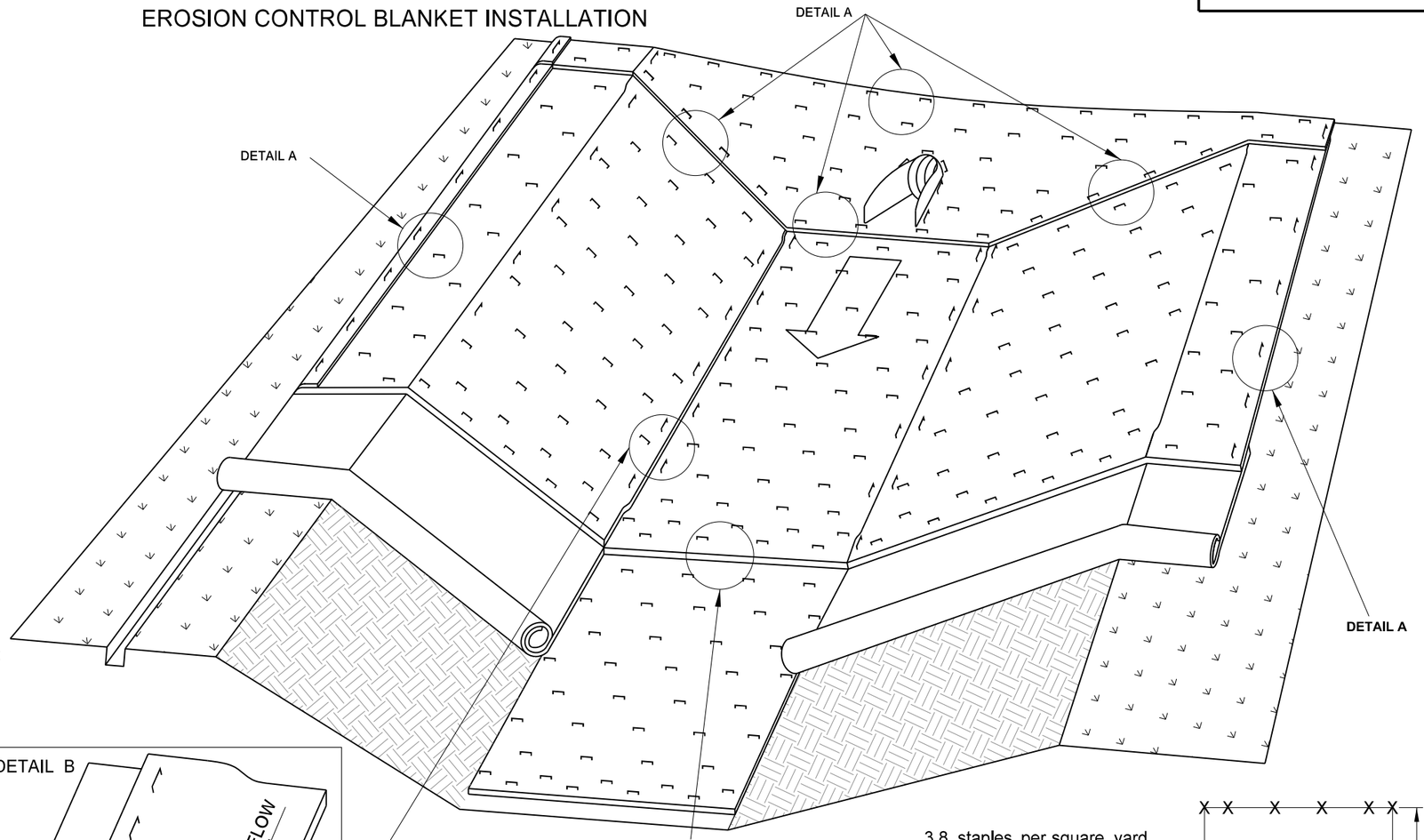


PIPE OUTLETS

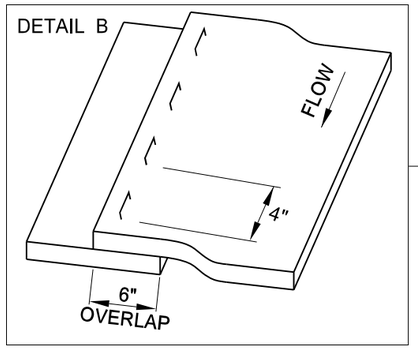


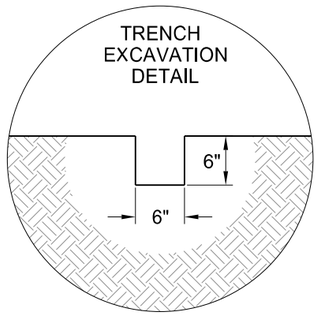
PIPE INLETS

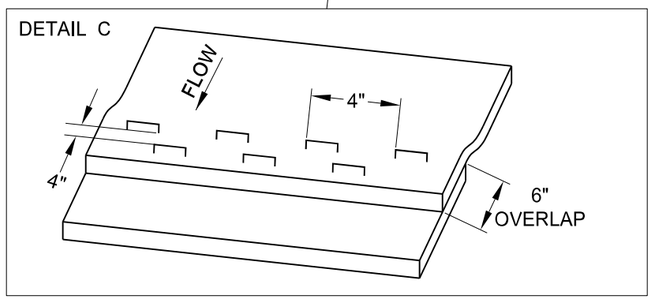
INSTALLATION AT PIPE ENDS



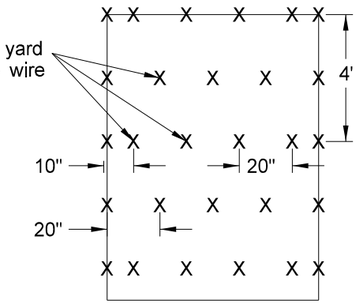
BLANKET LAYOUT
CHANNEL OR SLOPE INSTALLATION







3.8 staples per square yard using 8-inch 11 gauge wire "u" staples.

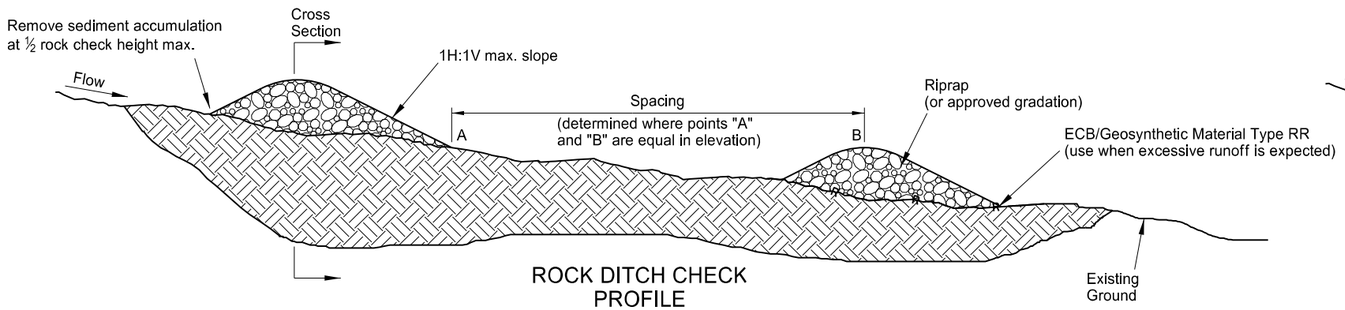


STAPLE PATTERN

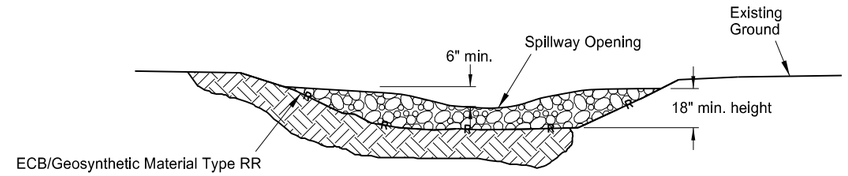
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-5 to D-255-2.
07-27-15	Changed Installation details such as trench depth and overlap dimensions.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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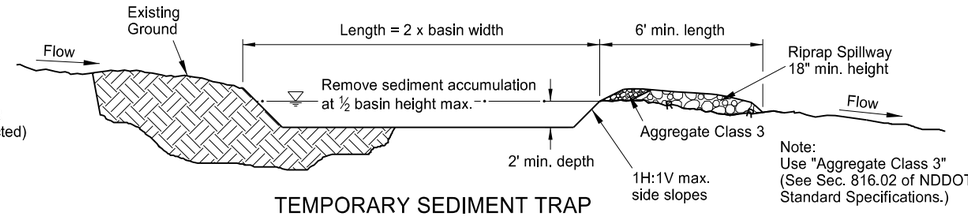
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS



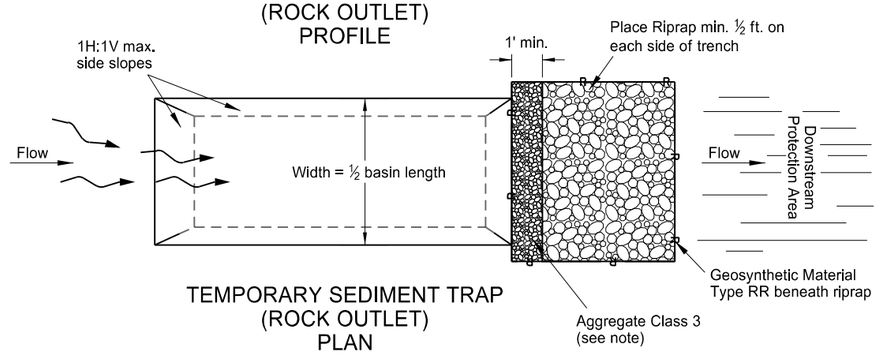
ROCK DITCH CHECK
PROFILE



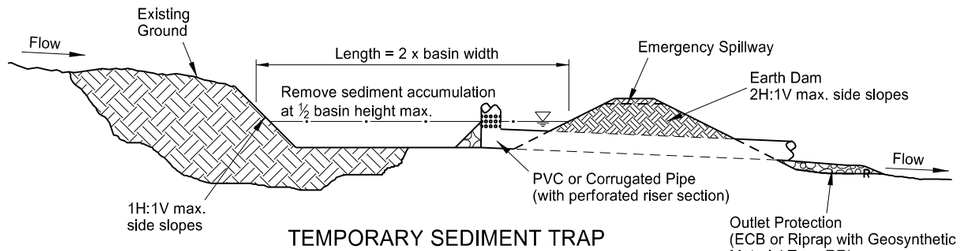
ROCK DITCH CHECK
CROSS SECTION



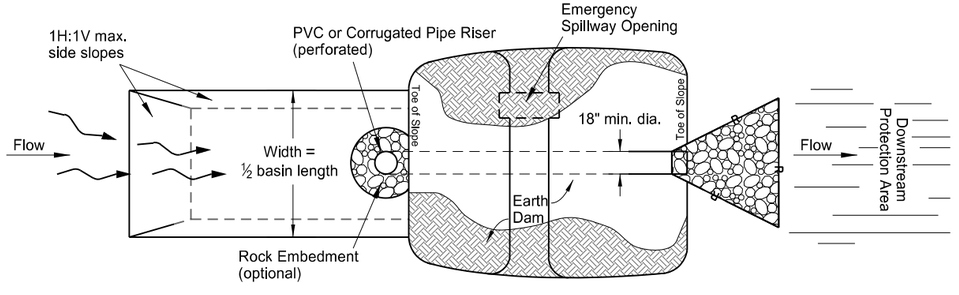
TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(ROCK OUTLET)
PROFILE



TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(ROCK OUTLET)
PLAN



TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(RISER PIPE OUTLET)
PROFILE



TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(RISER PIPE OUTLET)
PLAN

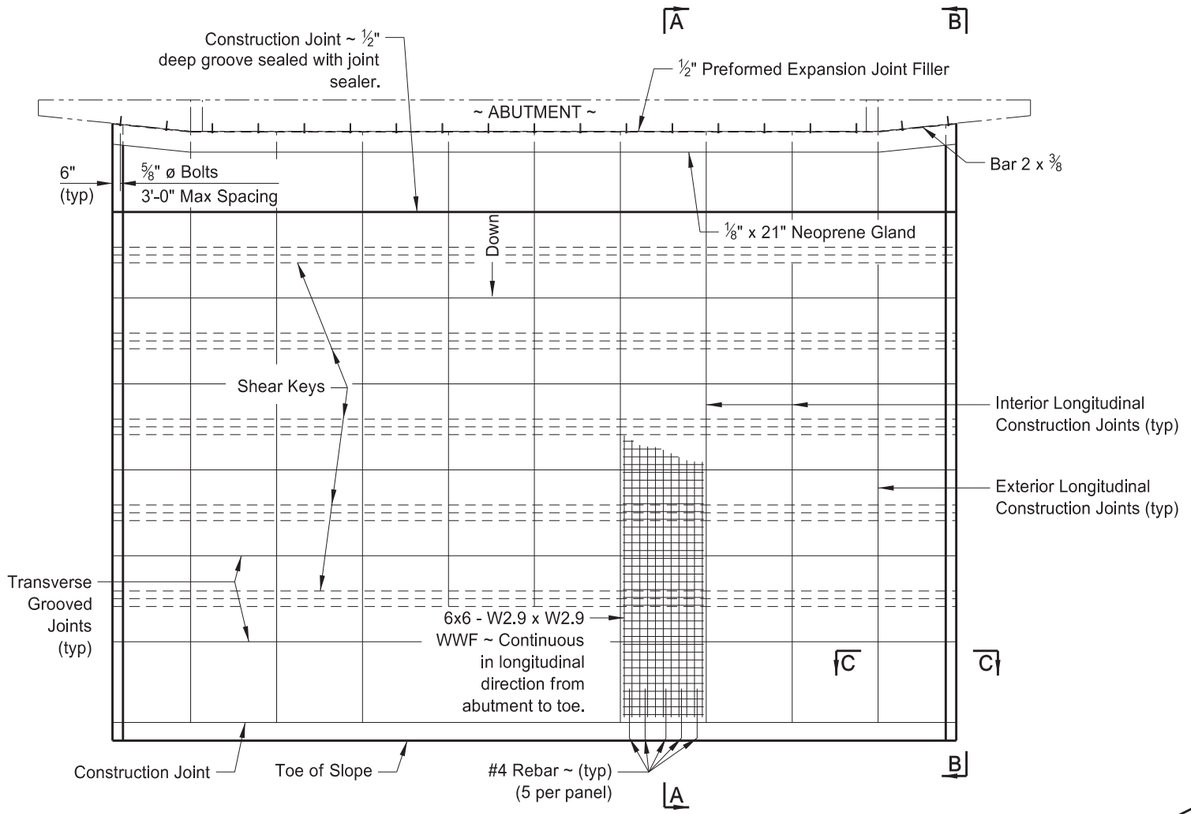
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-2 to D-256-1. Deleted silt fence details.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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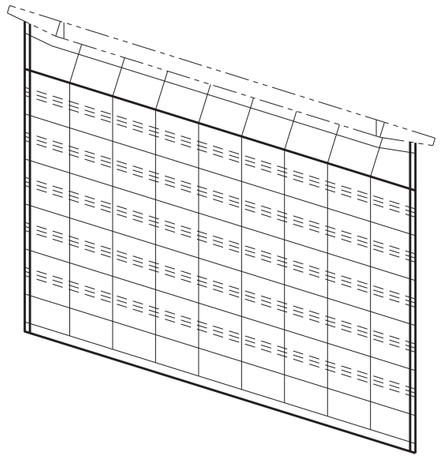
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STANDARD SLOPE PROTECTION UNDER BRIDGES

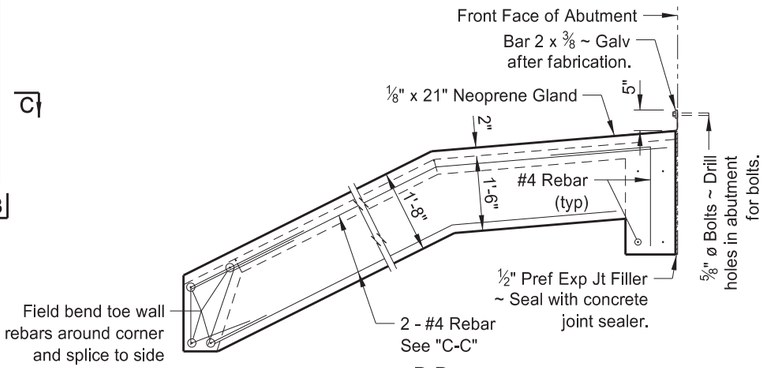
D-258-1



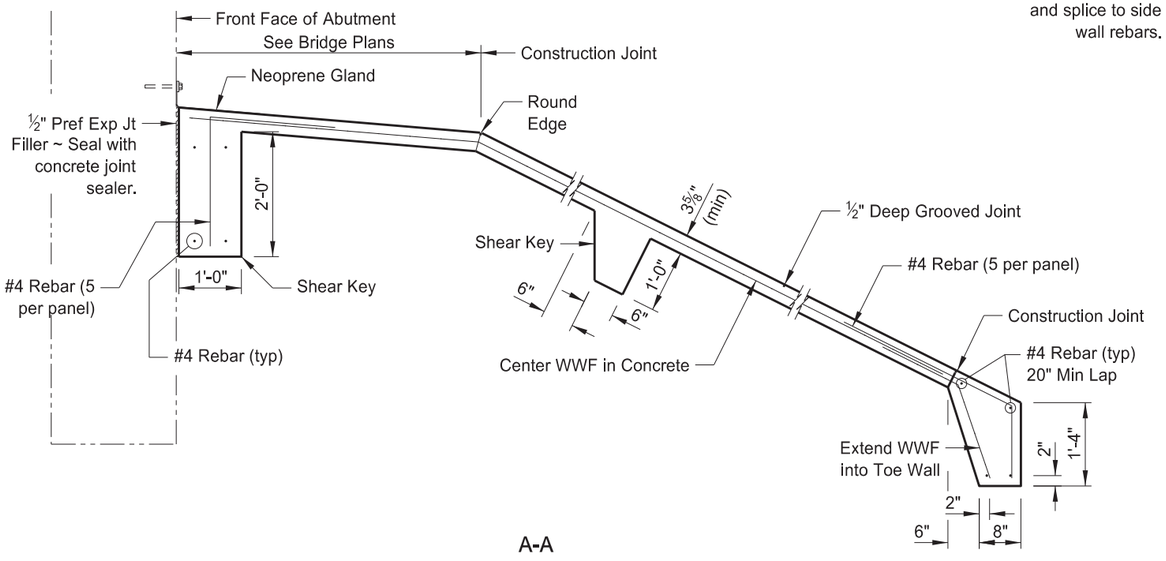
SLOPE PROTECTION LAYOUT



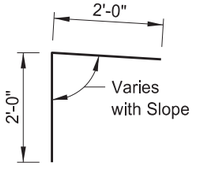
SKEWED SLOPE PROTECTION LAYOUT



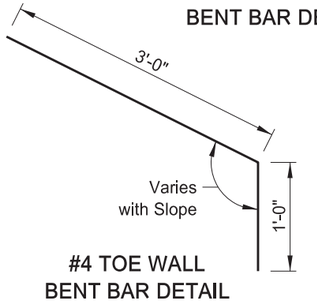
B-B



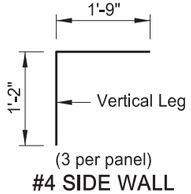
A-A



#4 SHEAR KEY BENT BAR DETAIL

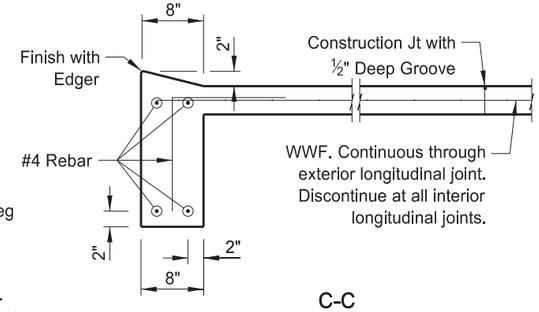


#4 TOE WALL BENT BAR DETAIL



(3 per panel)

#4 SIDE WALL BENT BAR DETAIL



C-C

NOTES:

Construct the toe wall before concrete is placed on the slope.

Construct 5'-6" square interior panels. Vary the width of the outside panels from 5'-0" min to 8"-0" max to achieve the width shown in the plans. Vary the length of the bottom panel from 3'-0" min to 8'-0" max to achieve the length shown in the plans.

Construct ½" deep grooves in transverse and longitudinal joints. Seal the joints with a concrete joint sealant meeting 826.02 or ASTM C-920, Class 25.

Install ½" thick preformed expansion joint filler around pier columns or other obstructions projecting through the concrete slope protection.

Place shear keys in every panel on the slope, as shown.

Supply the welded wire fabric (WWF) in sheets. Use a lap splice at least 8" long when it is necessary to make the WWF continuous.

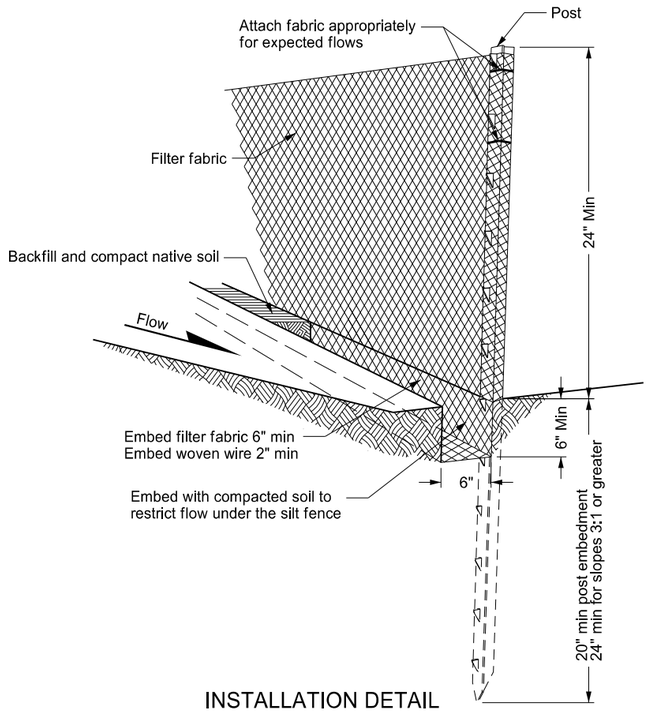
Fasten the neoprene gland to the front face of abutment using ⅝" diameter bolts passing through a 2" wide x ⅜" thick steel bar. Provide a continuous steel bar, or a series of shorter bars, each with a length sufficient to hold a minimum of 3 bolts and extend a minimum distance of 6" past the centerline of outer bolts. Install the bolts into the front face of abutment using chemical or mechanical anchors. Galvanize the bolts and steel bars per Section 854.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07/10/14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07/10/14	CHANGED FROM D-708-1
09/03/19	UPDATED SIGNATURE
02/23/24	Updated Signature Revised notes & updated to active voice

REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
JASON R. THORENSON
PE - 5048
DATE
02/23/24
NORTH DAKOTA

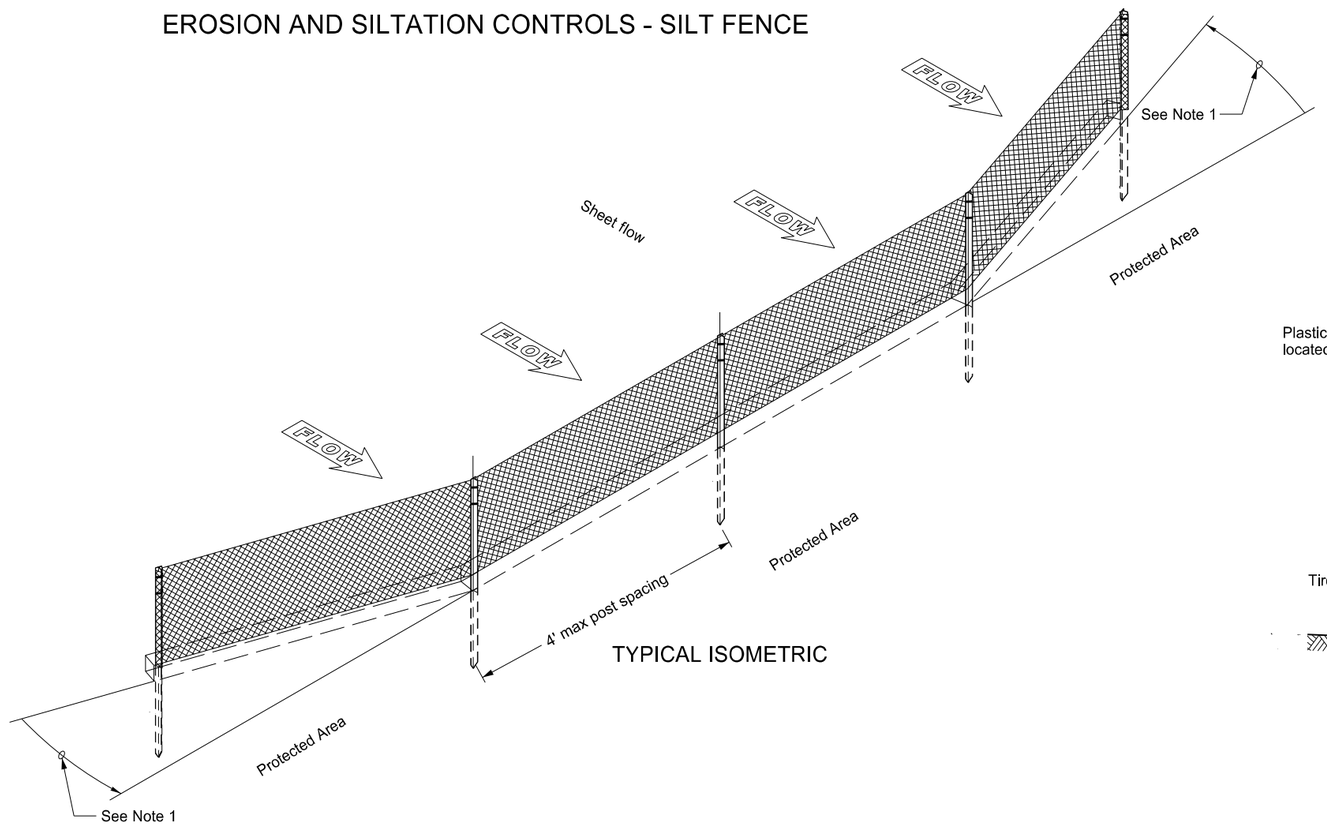
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE

D-260-1

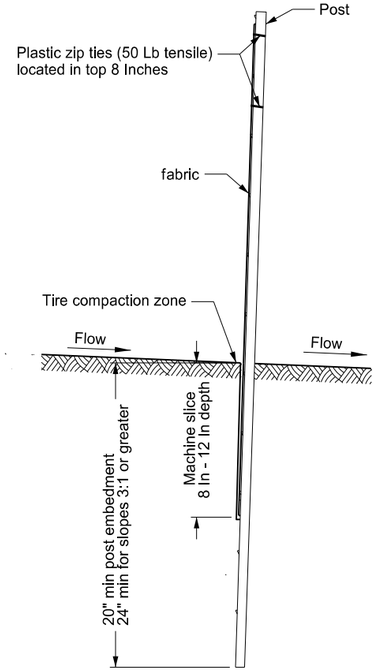


INSTALLATION DETAIL

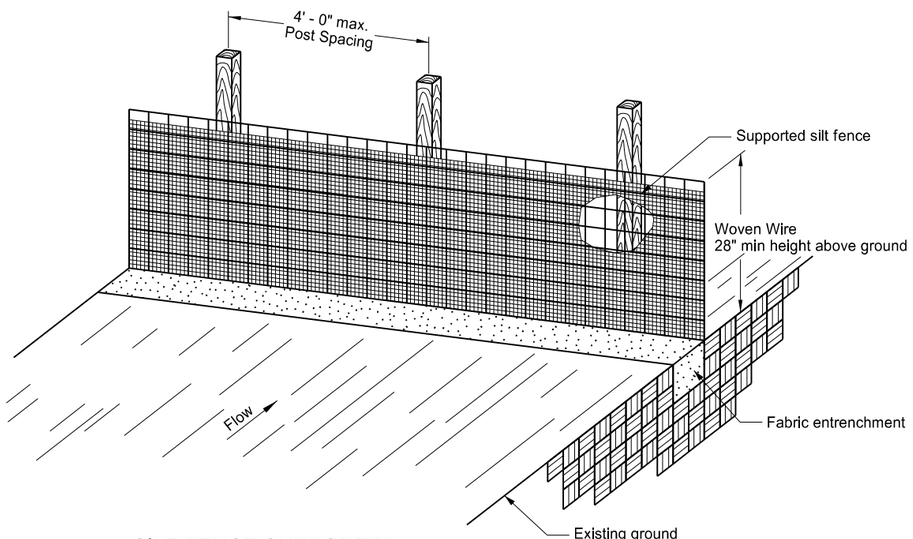
Minimize disturbance of ground around trench and smooth surface after excavation to avoid concentrating flows. Compact to prevent undercutting flows.



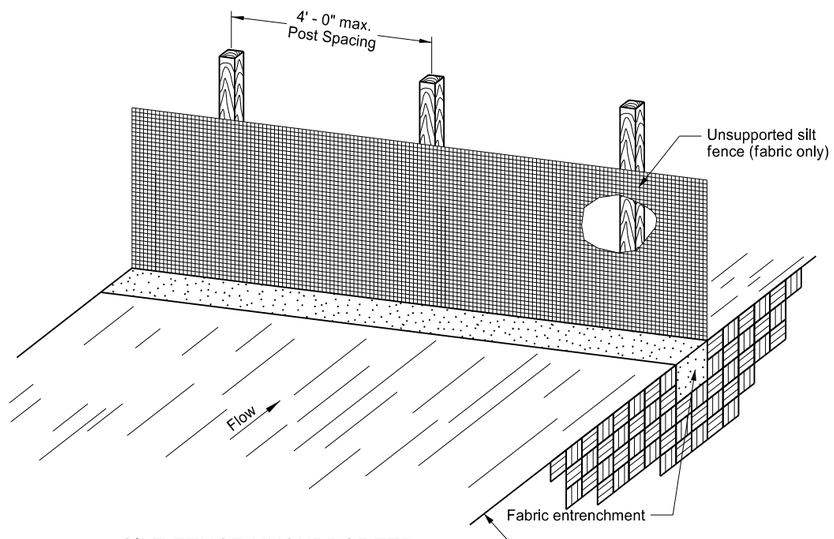
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

NOTES:
1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
2. Place splices outside low spots.
3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

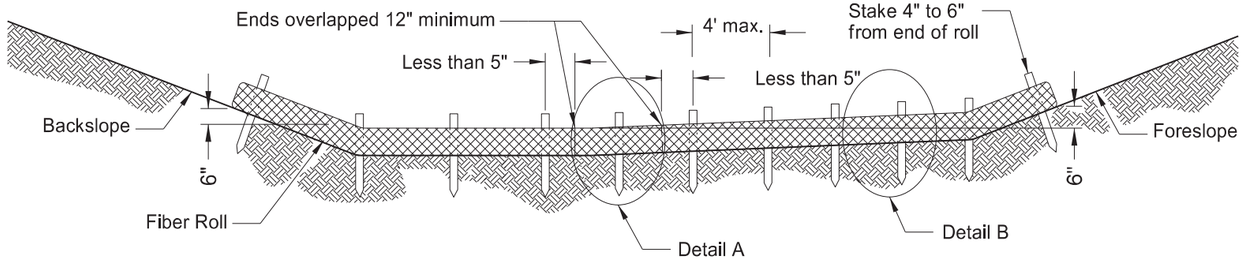
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16 08-27-19	Revised details & added new ones. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 08/27/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

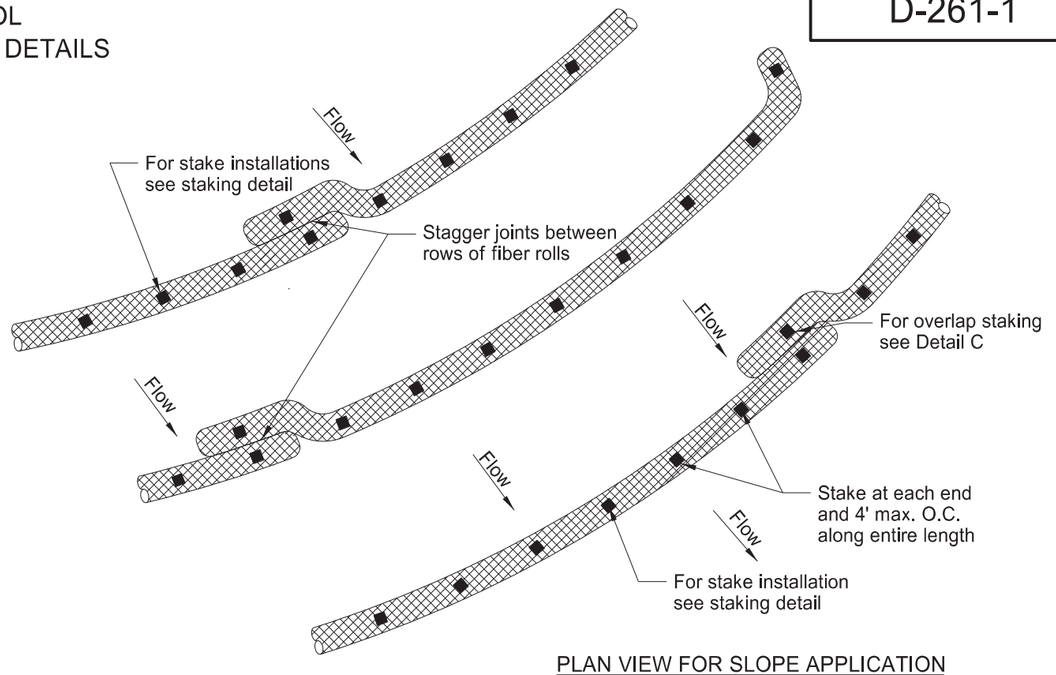
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EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

D-261-1

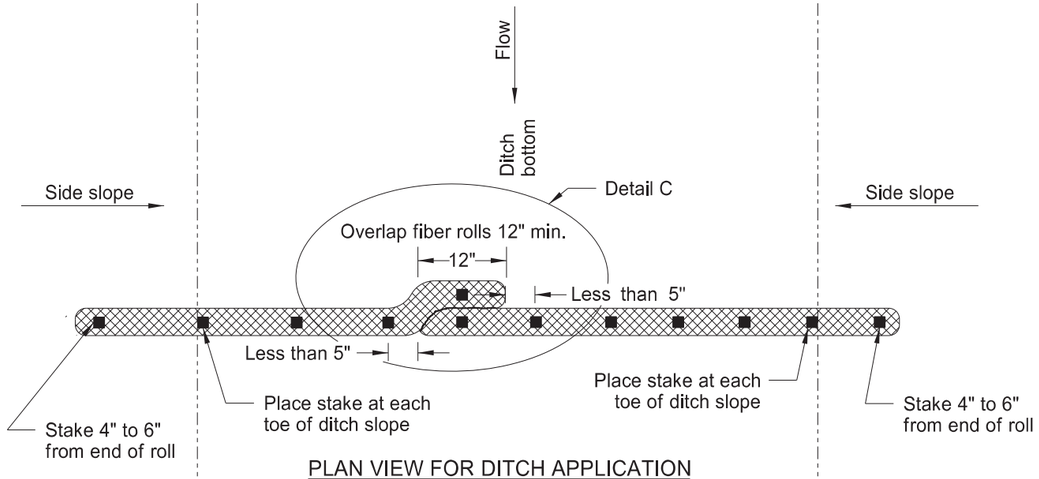


12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



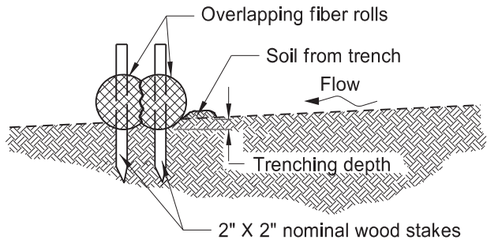
PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION

Ensure fiber rolls are placed along the contours of the slope.



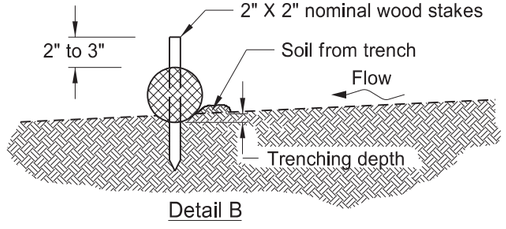
PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"



Detail A

Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



Detail B

Fiber Roll Staking Detail

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp
04-22-24	Slope Plan View-Overlap Change.

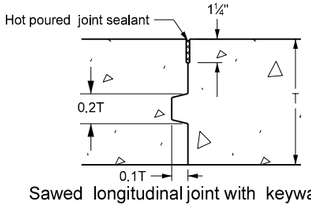
KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

04/22/24

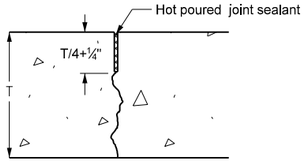
LONGITUDINAL JOINT DETAILS

D-550-2

UNTIED JOINTS

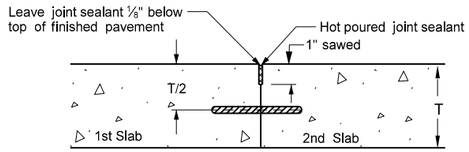


Sawed longitudinal joint with keyway



Sawed longitudinal joint without keyway

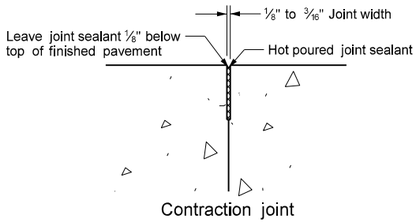
TIED JOINTS



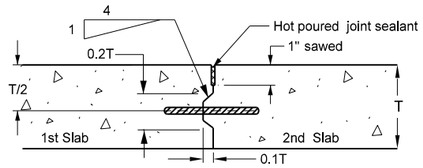
Longitudinal construction joint (tied butt joint)

Notes:

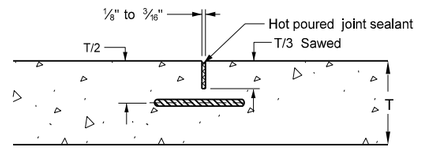
1. Provide hot poured joint sealant meeting the requirements of Section 826.02A.2 of the Standard Specifications.
2. Include all costs of the longitudinal joint and seal in the price bid for the PCC pavement.
3. Do not place tie bars within 18 inches of a transverse skewed joint.
4. Use Grade 40 steel for tie bars installed bent and later straightened.
5. Increase the tie bar spacing up to 10%, when necessary to facilitate construction.
6. Place tie Bars at a 48 inch maximum spacing.
7. A "Warp" joint is a sawed joint or a construction joint with a keyway.
8. A "Butt joint" is a construction joint with no keyway.



Contraction joint



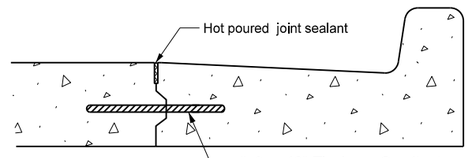
Longitudinal construction joint (tied keyed joint)



Sawed longitudinal joint

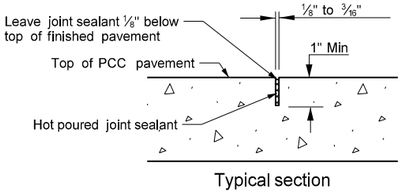
TIEBAR SPACINGS (In)

BAR SIZE / GRADE STEEL / BAR LENGTH / DIST TO FREE EDGE (FT) / JOINT TYPE / PVMT THICKNESS		# 3 BAR										# 4 BAR												# 5 BAR												# 6 BAR											
		GRADE 40				GRADE 60						GRADE 40					GRADE 60							GRADE 40						GRADE 60						GRADE 40						GRADE 60					
		24"				30"						24"					36"							30"						42"						36"						48"					
		4	6	8	10	4	6	8	10	12	14	8	10	12	14	16	8	10	12	14	16	22	24	10	12	14	16	22	24	10	12	14	16	22	24	10	12	14	16	19	22	24	10	12	14	16	19	22	24
6"	WARP		48	39			48	48				48					48																															
	BUTT		37	27			48	42				48					48																															
8"	WARP	48	39	29	24	48	48	44	35	29	25	48	42	35	30	26	48	48	48	45	39	28	26	48	48	47	41	30	27	48	48	48	48	45	41	48	48	48	48	48	43	39	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	BUTT	42	27			48	42	31	25			37	29	24			48	44	37	32	27			46	39	33	29			48	48	48	43	32	29	48	48	48	48	35	30	27	48	48	48	48	48	45	41
8½"	WARP	48	37	28		48	48	42	33	28	24	48	39	33	28	24	48	48	48	42	37	27	24	48	48	44	38	28	25	48	48	48	48	42	38	48	48	48	48	47	40	37	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	BUTT	39	26			44	39	29				35	27				48	42	35	29	26			44	36	31	27			48	48	47	41	30	27	48	48	45	39	33	28	26	48	48	48	48	48	42	39
9"	WARP	48	35	26		48	48	39	31	26		47	37	31	26		48	48	47	40	35	25		48	48	42	36	26	24	48	48	48	48	40	36	48	48	48	48	44	38	35	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	BUTT	37	24			48	37	27				33	26				48	40	33	28	25			41	34	29	25			48	48	44	39	28	25	48	48	42	37	31	26	24	48	48	48	48	47	40	37
9½"	WARP	48	33	25		48	48	37	30	25		44	35	29	25		48	48	44	38	33	24		48	46	39	34	25		48	48	48	48	38	34	48	48	48	48	42	36	33	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
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10"	WARP	47	31			48	47	35	28			42	34	28	24		48	48	42	36	31			48	44	37	33	24		48	48	48	48	36	33	48	48	48	48	40	34	31	48	48	48	48	48	48	47
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10½"	WARP	45	30			48	45	34	27			40	32	26			48	48	40	34	30			48	42	36	31			48	48	48	47	34	31	48	48	48	48	45	38	33	30	48	48	48	48	48	48	45
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11½"	WARP	41	27			48	41	31	24			36	29	24			48	44	36	31	27			46	38	32	28			48	48	48	43	31	28	48	48	47	41	34	30	27	48	48	48	48	48	45	41
	BUTT	29				44	29					25					39	31	25					32	27					48	40	35	30			46	39	33	29	24			48	48	48	44	37	31	29
12"	WARP	39	26			48	39	29				35	28				48	42	35	30	26			44	36	31	28			48	48	47	41	30	27	48	48	45	40	33	28	26	48	48	48	48	48	43	39
	BUTT	27				42	27					25					37	30	25					31	25					46	39	33	29			45	37	32	28				48	48	48	42	35	30	27
12½"	WARP	38	25			48	38	28				33	27				48	40	33	29	25			42	35	30	26			48	48	45	39	28	26	48	48	43	38	32	27	25	48	48	48	48	48	41	38
	BUTT	27				40	27					25					35	28						29	25					44	37	32	27			42	35	30	27				48	48	45	40	34	29	26
13"	WARP	36	24			48	36	27				32	26				48	39	32	27	24			40	33	29	25			48	48	43	38	27	25	48	48	41	36	30	26	24	48	48	48	48	46	40	36
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13½"	WARP	35				48	35	26				31	25				47	37	31	26				39	32	28	24			48	48	42	36	26	24	48	47	40	35	29	25		48	48	48	48	44	38	35
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14"	WARP	34				48	34	25				30	24				45	36	30	25				37	31	27				48	47	40	35	25		48	45	38	34	28	24		48	48	48	48	43	37	34
	BUTT	24				35	24					23					32	25						26						39	33	28	25			38	32	27	24				48	47	40	35	30	26	
14½"	WARP	32				48	32	24				29					43	35	29	25				36	30	26				48	45	39	34	24		48	43	37	32	27			48	48	48	48	41	35	32
	BUTT					34						22					30	25						25						38	32	27	24			36	30	26					48	46	39	34	29	25	
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	BUTT					33						21					29							25						37	31	26				35	29	25					48	44	38	33	28	24	



Curb and gutter sections

JOINT SEALER DETAILS



Typical section

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-15-2010

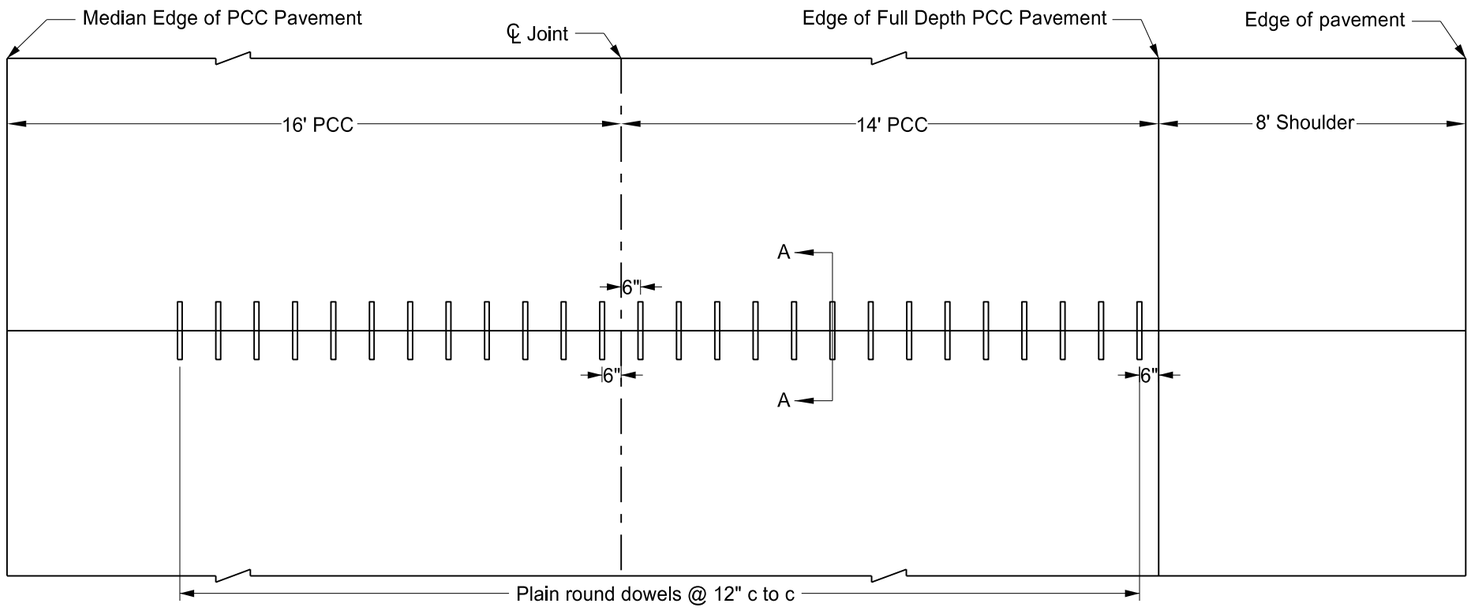
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
10/23/2012	Expanded Tie Bar Table
03/16/2016	Updated Jt Details & notes
10/25/2019	Corrected "Typo" in Note 3

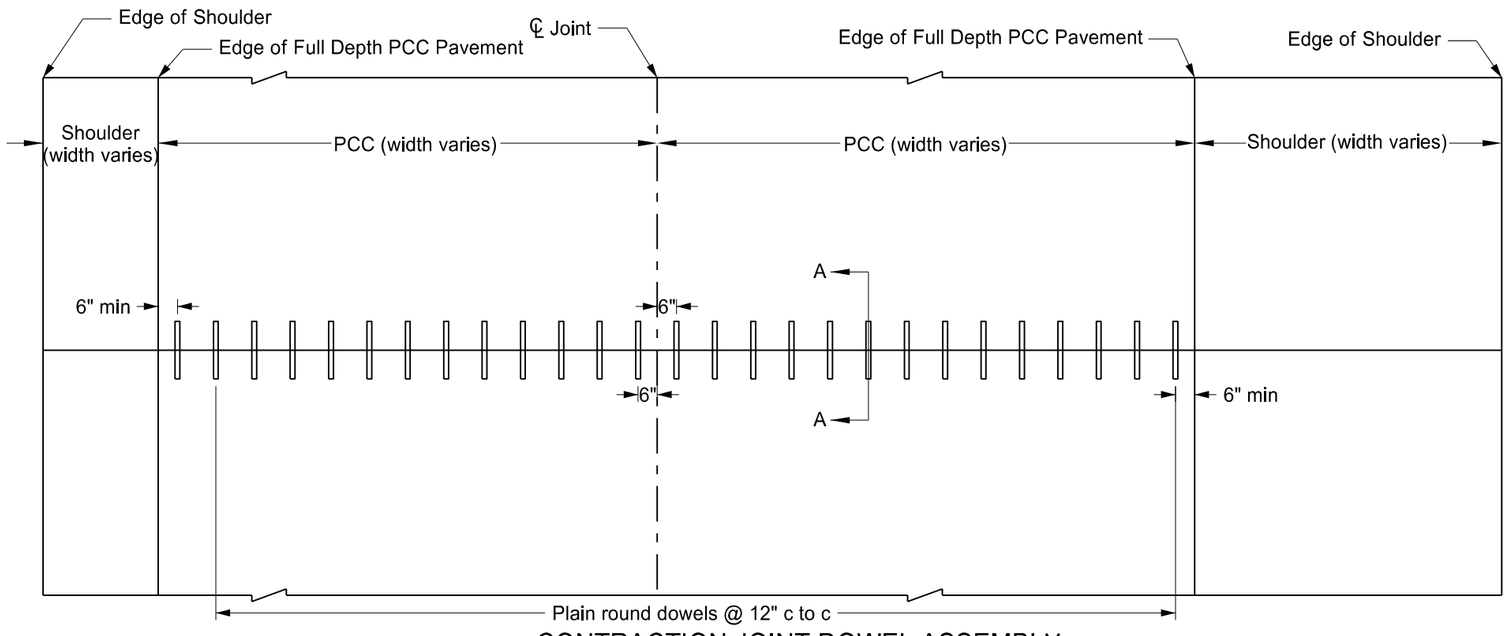
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 10/25/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT DETAILS

D-550-3



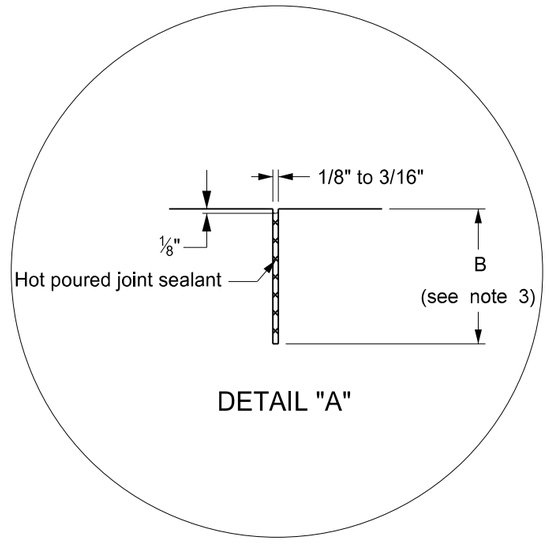
CONTRACTION JOINT DOWEL ASSEMBLY
INTERSTATE



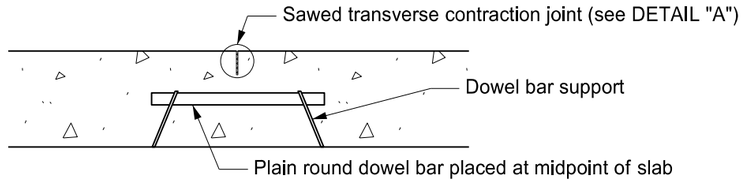
CONTRACTION JOINT DOWEL ASSEMBLY
NON-INTERSTATE

Notes

1. The joint seal details apply to both doweled and non-doweled (plain) transverse joints.
2. T = Thickness of pavement.
3. B = T/4 + ¼" for AE or YE for non-dowelled concrete pavement or
   B = T/3 for AAE or dowelled concrete pavement



DETAIL "A"



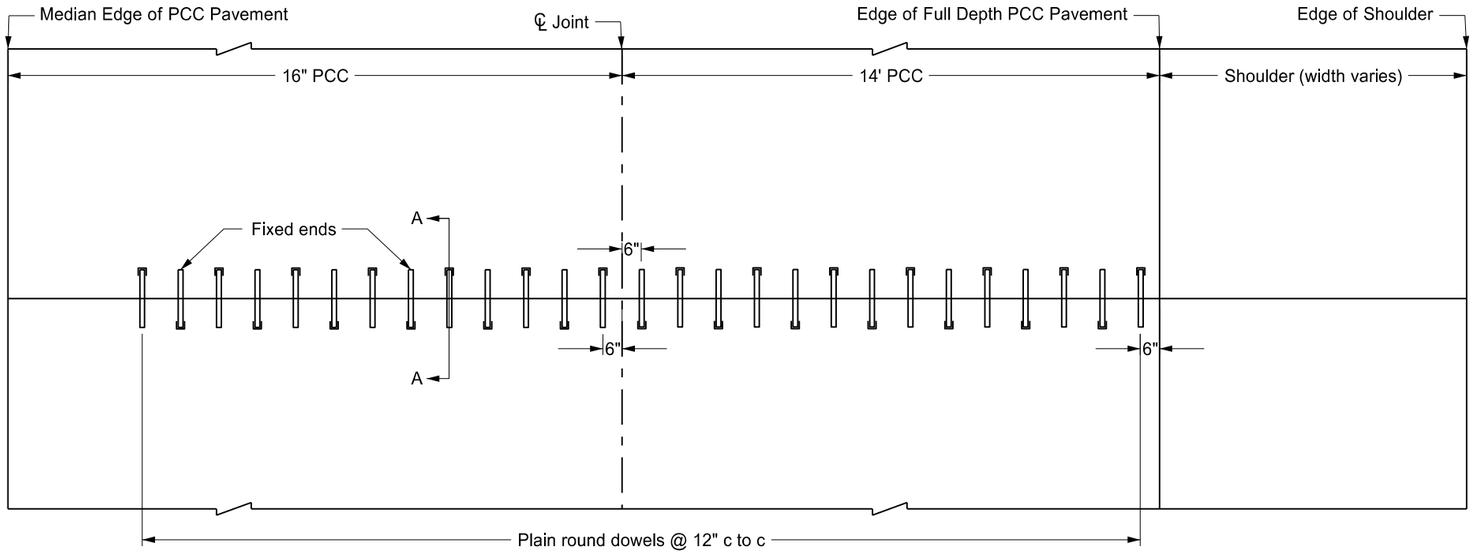
SECTION A-A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6/23/2014	Removed dowel size reference
3/16/2016	Revised Joint Details and notes
10/25/2019	Expanded Details for clarity

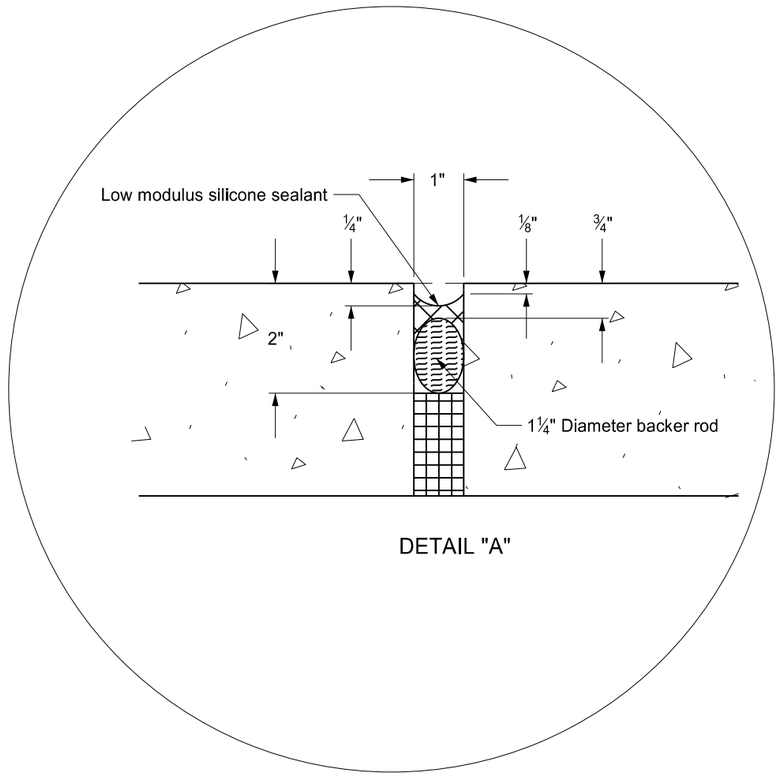
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TRANSVERSE EXPANSION JOINT DETAIL

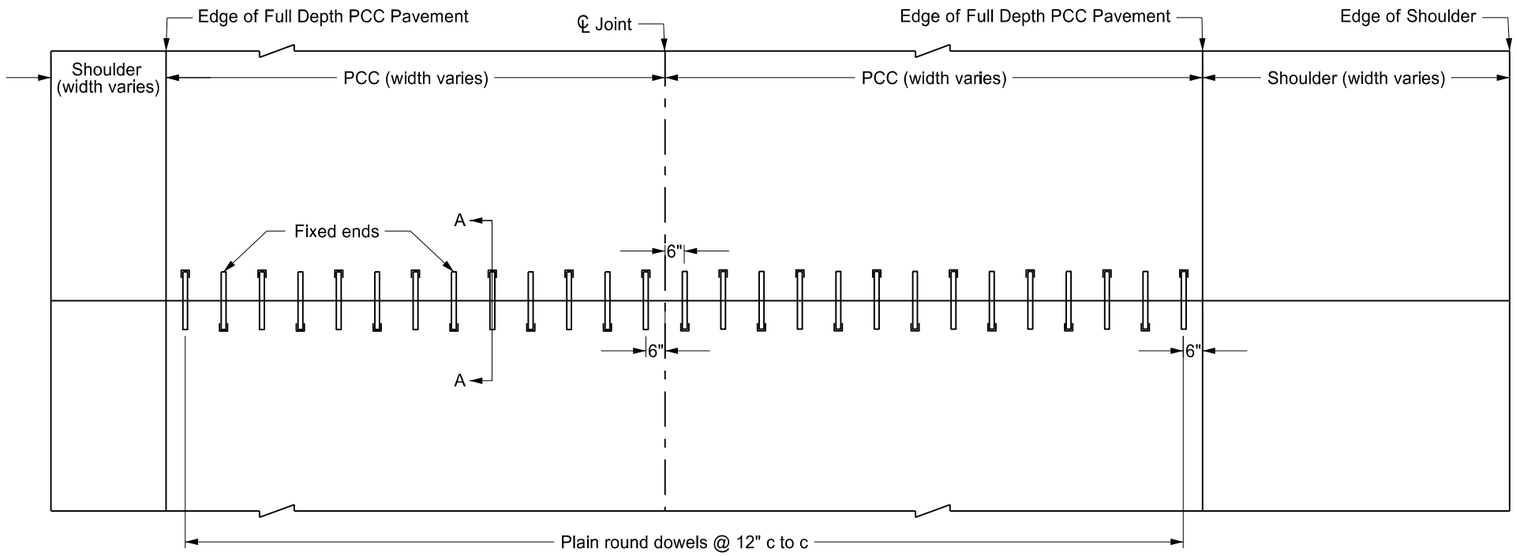
D-550-4



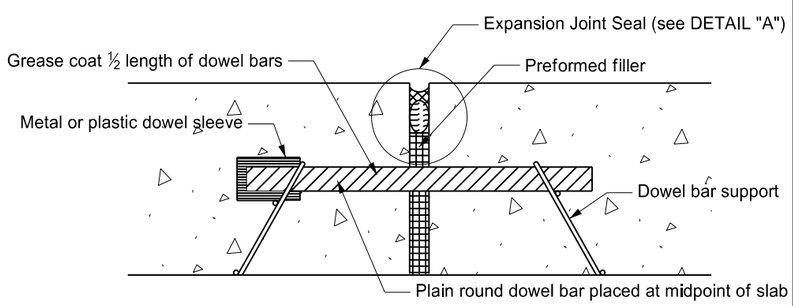
DOWELED EXPANSION JOINT ASSEMBLY
INTERSTATE



DETAIL "A"



DOWELED EXPANSION JOINT ASSEMBLY
NON-INTERSTATE



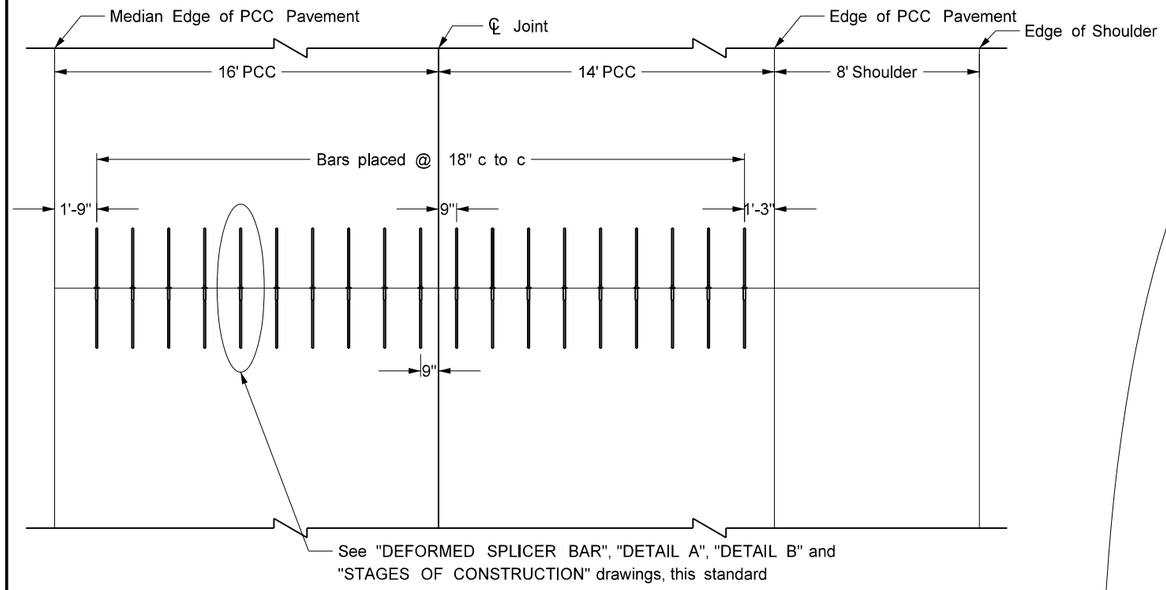
SECTION A-A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-2010	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6/23/2014 10/25/2019	Removed dowel bar sizes Expanded details for clarity

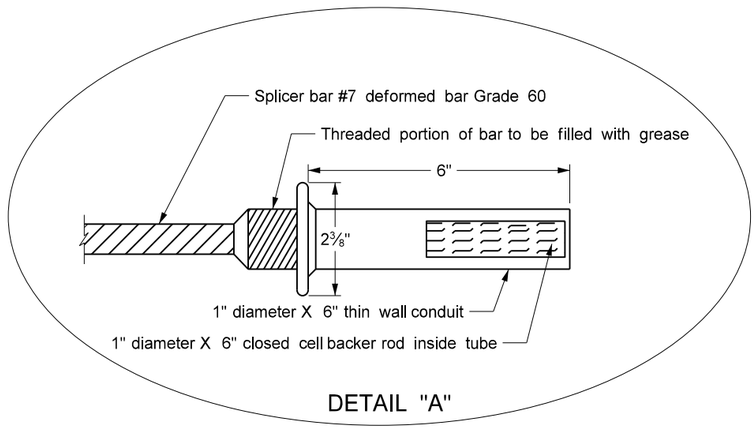
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TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT

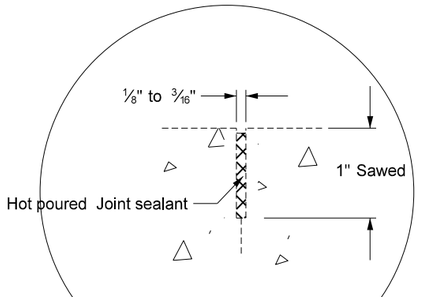
D-550-5



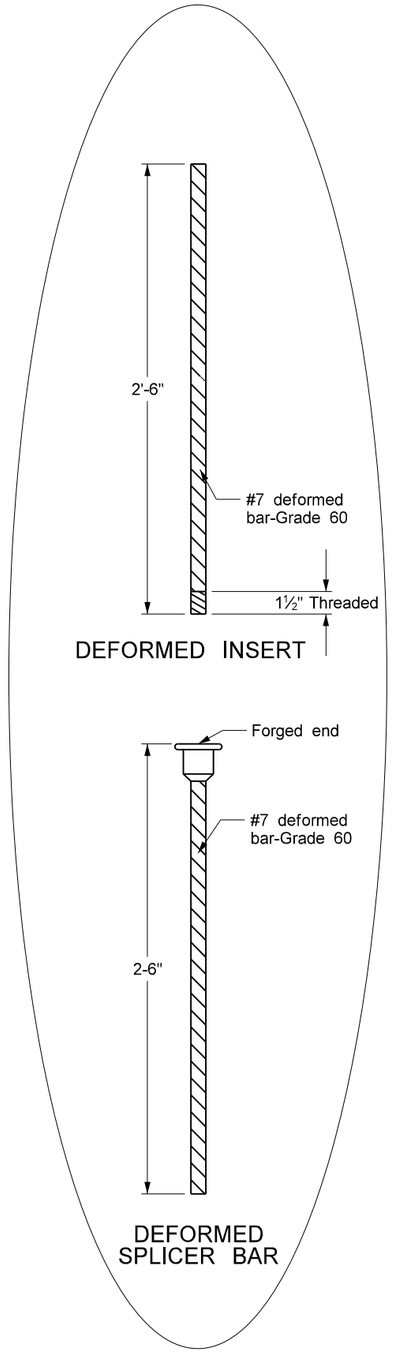
PLAN VIEW



DETAIL "A"



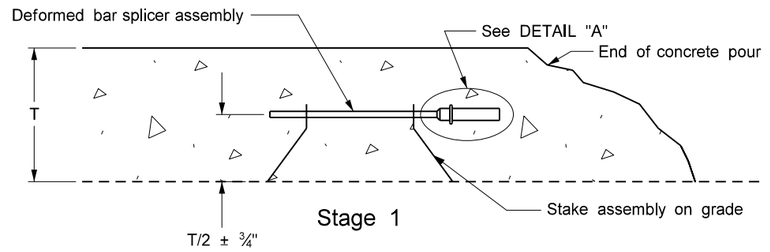
DETAIL "B"



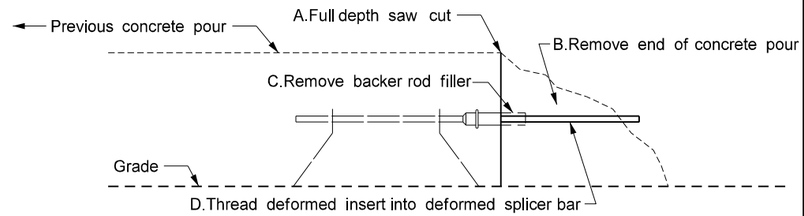
DEFORMED INSERT

DEFORMED SPLICER BAR

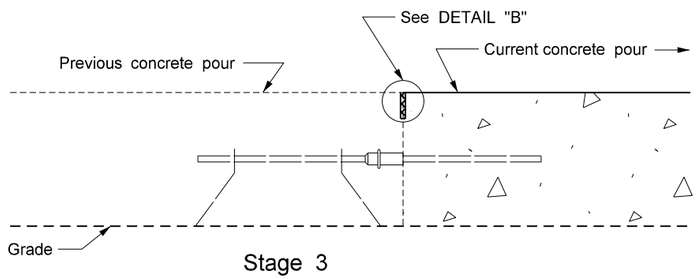
STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION



Stage 1



Stage 2



Stage 3

Notes

1. Saw and seal all construction joints.
2. Include all costs for transverse construction joints in the price bid for PCC pavement.
3. Do not saturate the subgrade during the sawing operation.

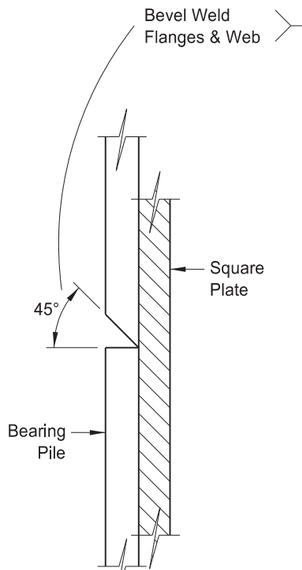
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-2010	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-16-16 8-27-19	Revised Joint Details & notes. New Design Engr PE Stamp.

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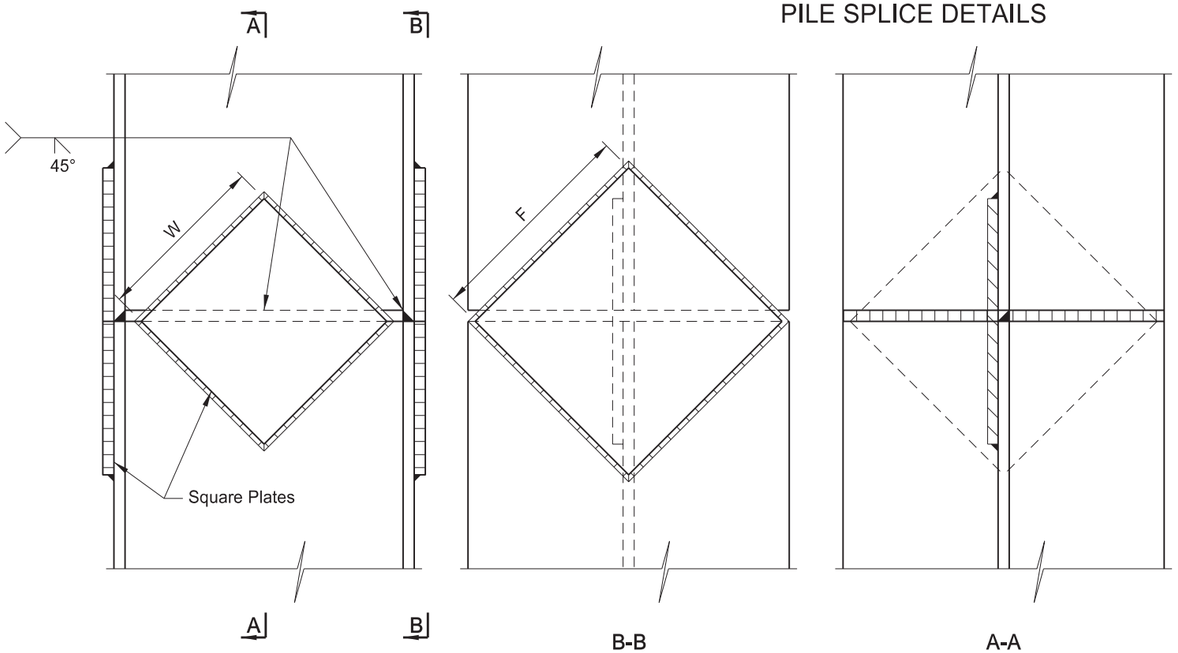
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PILE SPLICE DETAILS

D-622-1



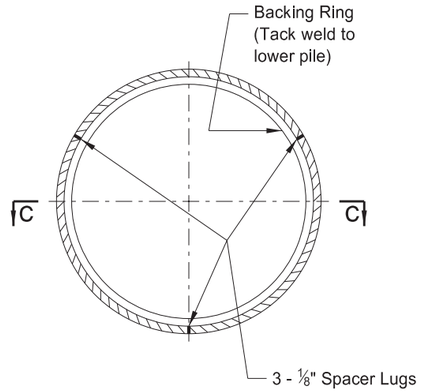
ENLARGED VIEW



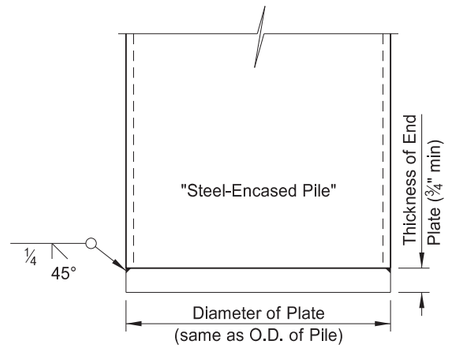
B-B

A-A

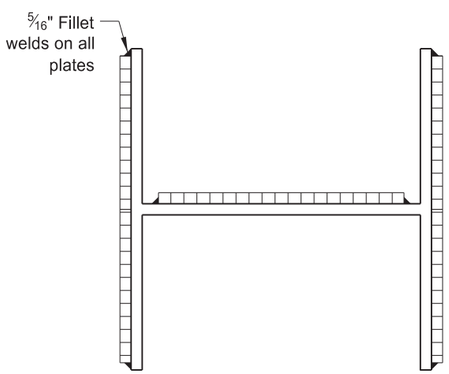
Flame scarf inside of both flanges and one side of web of upper section.



Backing Ring may be made from pile cut-offs or other material of a like quality.

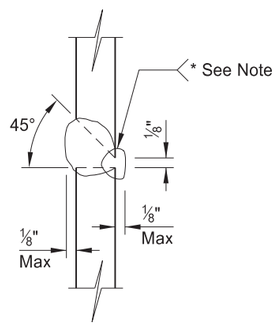


END PLATE DETAIL

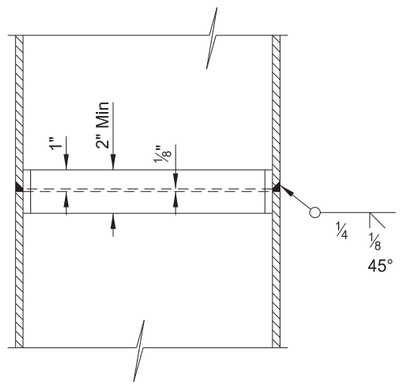


PILE	8"	10"	12"	14"
"F" FLANGE	5"	6½"	8"	10"
"W" WEB	4"	5½"	6½"	8"

H-PILE SPLICE DETAIL

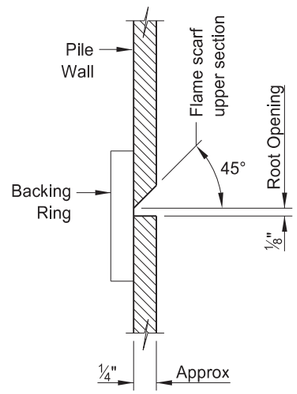


ALTERNATE H-PILE SPLICE DETAIL



C-C

STEEL-ENCASED CONCRETE PILE SPLICE DETAIL



ENLARGED VIEW

NOTES:

Construct splices in accordance with Section 622. Weld as specified in the latest AASHTO/AWS D 1.5 Bridge Welding Code.

Construct splices in steel H-Piles utilizing complete penetration groove welds in both flanges and the web, or using steel reinforcing plates as shown. If reinforcing plates are used to construct the pile splice, use plates with a minimum thickness equal to the flange thickness of the H-Pile and matching the steel grade of the H-pile.

Use electrodes that meet the requirements of AWS-A5.1, Classification E6010, E6011, or E7018.

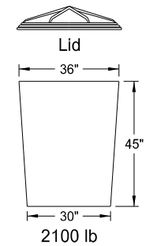
* Root gouge to sound metal and weld from the second side if backing material is not used.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
09/14/11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09/03/19 02/23/24	Updated Signature Updated Signature Revised notes & updated to active voice

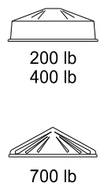
REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
JASON R. THORENSON
PE - 5048
DATE
02/23/24
NORTH DAKOTA

ATTENUATION DEVICE

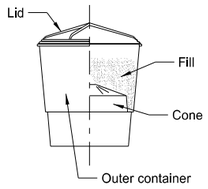
D-704-1



Outer Containers

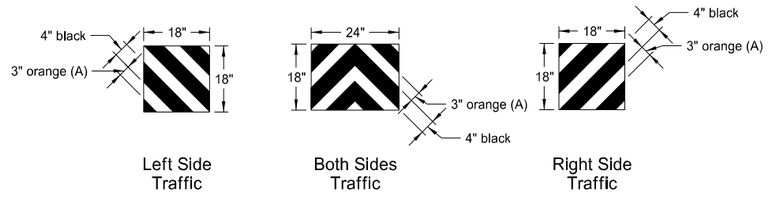


Cones



Typical Assembly

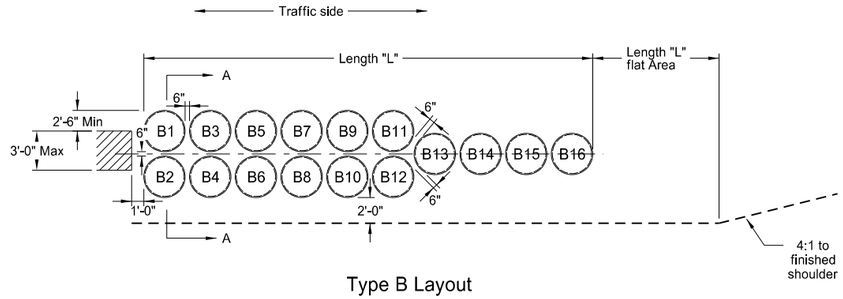
Typical Module
Construction Detail



Reflective Sheet Detail

Note:
Apply Type IV reflective sheeting (as specified in the NDDOT Standard Specifications) directly to the outer container of the last attenuation device facing traffic, following the details above. Or apply the sheet to a metallic sheet and attach it to the container with approved fasteners.

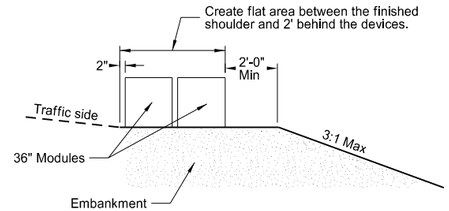
(A) Use 3" orange sheeting for temporary installations, and 3" yellow sheeting for permanent installations.



Type B Layout

Note:
Angle attenuation devices 10 degrees towards traffic when placed at piers offset from roadway.

Fill Chart					
	Module Weights (LBS)				
	200	400	700	1400	2100
Distance from top edge	8½"	5"	4"	3"	0"



Section A-A
(Type B Layout)

Type B Attenuation Device											
Module Number	Dash Number										
	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25
	Module Weights (LBS)										
B1	2100										
B2	2100										
B3	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100		
B4	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100		
B5	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B6	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B7	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B8	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B9	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B10	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B11	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B12	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B13	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B14	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
B15	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
B16	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Length (L)	34.2'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	27.2'	27.2'
Module Weights (LBS)	Replacement Module										
2100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
1400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
700	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
200	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Notes:

1. Materials
   A) Use modules manufactured from frangible polyethylene material which shatters upon impact.
   B) Fill modules with class 43 aggregate meeting NDDOT Standard Specifications aggregate requirements. Use fill with a unit weight of at least 100 pounds per cubic foot. Use fill with a moisture content of 2% or less when left over winter.

2. Modules
   Provide modules in two sizes containing volumes of either 2, 4, 7, 14, or 21 cubic feet minimum.
   A) Provide three components for 2, 4, or 7 cubic foot module containers:
      1) A 14 C.F., yellow outer container.
      2) A black lid securely locking over the top lip of the container.
      3) A variable cone-shaped supporting insert capable of supporting 200, 400, or 700 pounds of sand mass to allow for three sizes of modules. Place cone inserts inside the 14 cubic foot container.
   B) Provide two components for the 14 cubic foot module container:
      1) A 14 C.F., yellow outer container.
      2) A black lid securely locking over the top lip of the container.
   C) Provide two components for the 21 cubic foot module container:
      1) A 36" height X 36" width yellow outer container.
      2) A black lid which locks securely over the top of the container.

3. For temporary installations use Energite or Fitch attenuation barrels manufactured by Energy Absorption Systems of Chicago, IL, TrafFix barrels manufactured by TrafFix Devices, Inc. of San Clemente, CA, or approved equal modules. As an option, place attenuation devices on 3½" maximum thickness pallets to facilitate maintenance.

4. For permanent installations use Barrel Attenuation Device consisting of one-piece outer sand container modules with separate detachable lid. Energite attenuation barrels manufactured by Energy Absorption Systems of Chicago, IL, TrafFix barrels manufactured by TrafFix Devices, Inc. of San Clemente, CA, or approved equal meet these requirements.

5. The Typical Module Construction Detail and Type B Layout are based on the Energite Crash Cushion manufactured by Energy Absorption. Provide any required layouts and details from other sand filled attenuation module manufacturers which differ from those shown here.

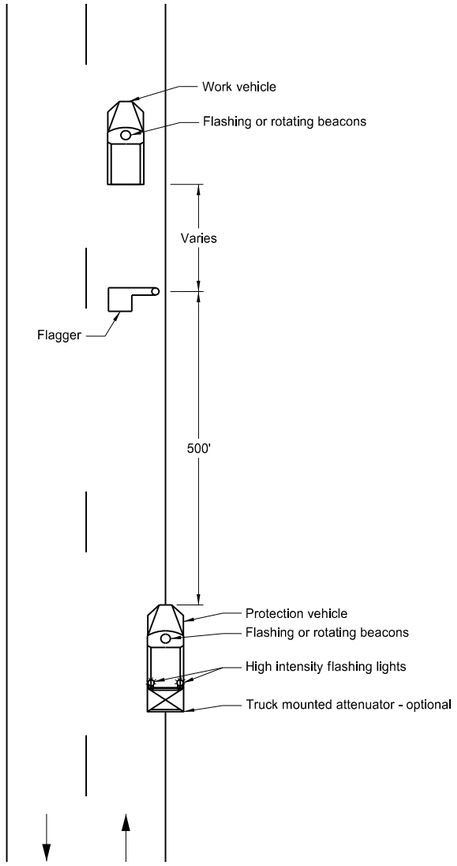
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised sheeting in reflective sheet detail
9-27-17	Update to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

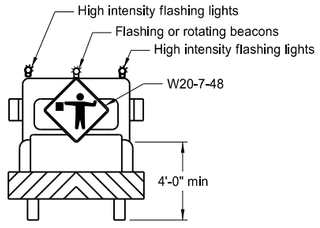
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TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR CORING OF HOT BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT

D-704-2

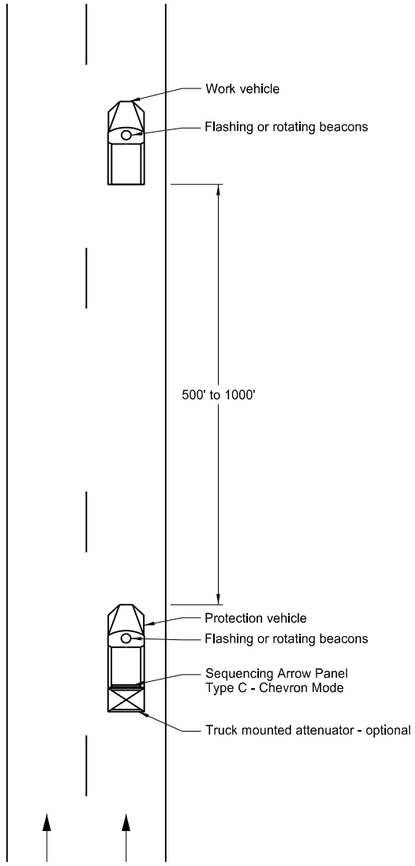
Two Lane, Two Way Roadways

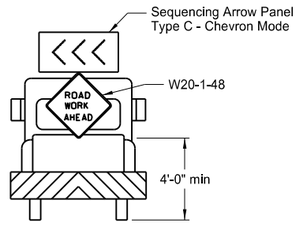




Typical Protection Vehicle

Multilane Roadways





Typical Protection Vehicle

Notes:

1. Display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light on the working vehicle.

2. Display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light on the shadow vehicle. Operate a sequencing arrow panel Type C in chevron mode on the shadow vehicle for Multilane Roadway.

3. Use these layouts during daylight hours and in areas of good visibility only.

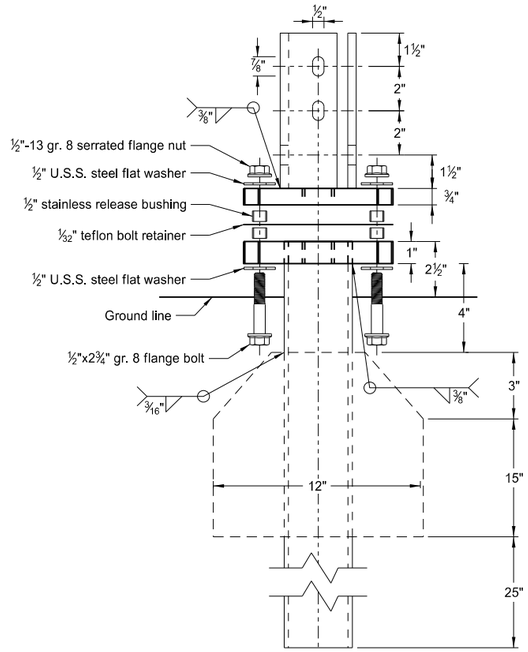
4. Use flagger to protect the work area and warn oncoming traffic for two lane, two way roadway.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

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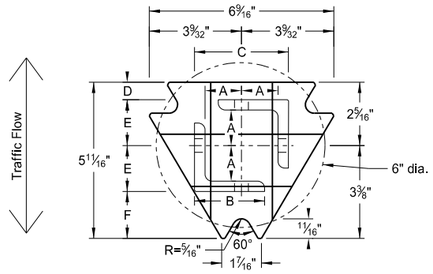
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-7

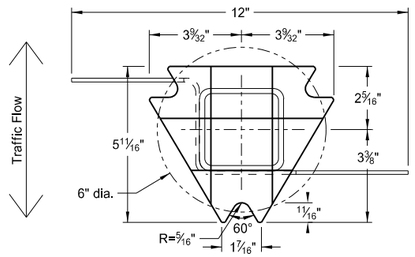


Multi-Directional
Slip Base Assembly

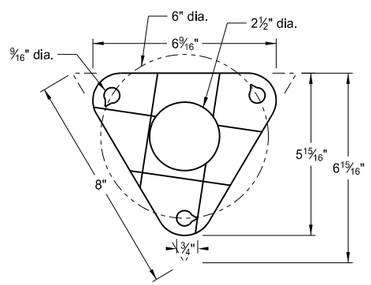
Perforated Tube



Top Post Receiver
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50
Angle Receiver - 2½"x2½"x⅜" ASTM A36 structural angle



Bottom Soil Stub
Tube - 3"x3"x7 gauge ASTM A500 grade B tube
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A1011
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50



Bolt Retainer for Base Connection
Bolt Retainer- 1/32" Reprocessed Teflon

Notes:

1. Torque slip base bolts as specified by manufacturer.
2. Use anchor with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength.
3. Provide 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Measure the 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.
4. In concrete sidewalk, use same anchor without wings.
5. Provide more than 7' between the first and fourth posts of a four post sign.

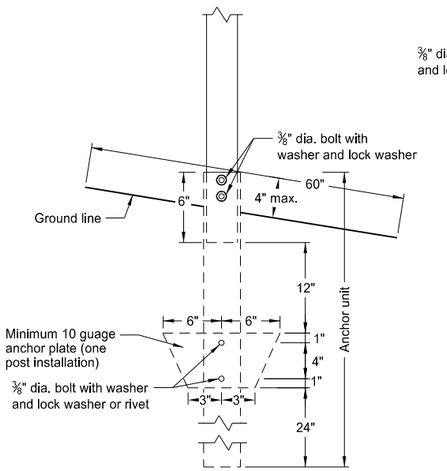
Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2¼
1	2¼	12			No	2½
1	2½	12			(A)	3
1	2½	10			Yes	
1	2¼	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2¼
2	2¼	12			No	2½
2	2½	12			Yes	
2	2½	12			Yes	
2	2¼	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2¼	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2½	10	2³/16	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in.⁴	Cross Sec. Area in.²	Section Modulus in.³
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2³/16 x 2³/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

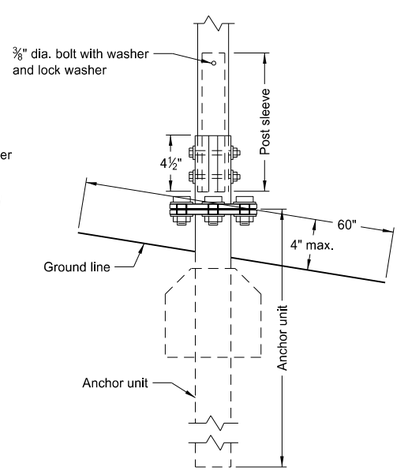
Top Post Receiver Data Table						
Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2³/16"x10 ga.	1⁹/64"	2½"	3¹/32"	2⁵/32"	1³³/64"	1⅞"
2½"x10 ga.	1⁹/32"	2½"	3⁵/16"	⅝"	1²¹/32"	1¾"

(A) Use breakaway base when support is placed in weak soils. Engineer determines if soils are weak.

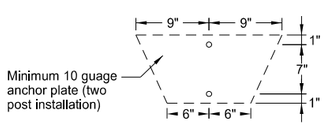
(B) For additional wind load, insert the 2³/16"x10 ga. into 2½"x10 ga.



Anchor Unit and Post Assembly



Multi-Directional
Slip Base Anchor Unit
and Post Sleeve Assembly



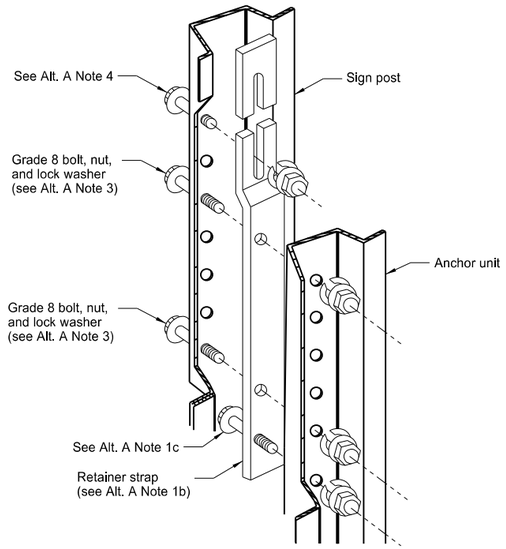
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 10/03/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

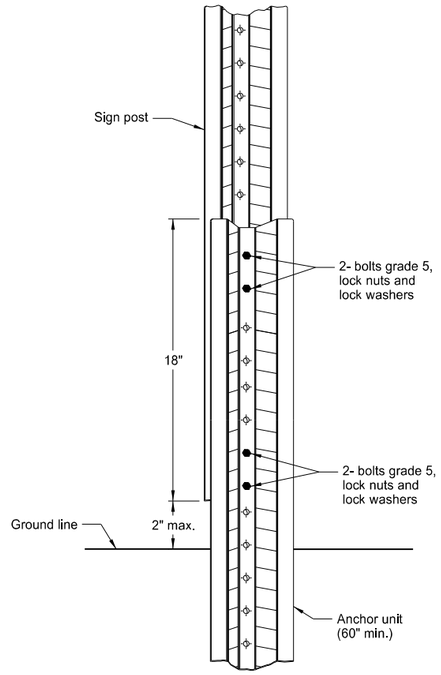
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-8

U-Channel Post

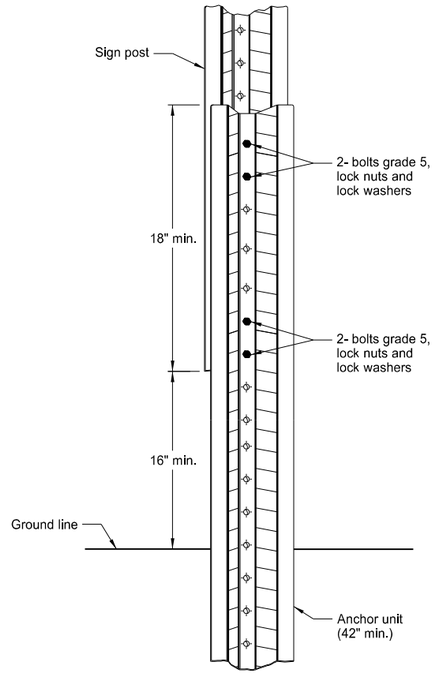


Detail A



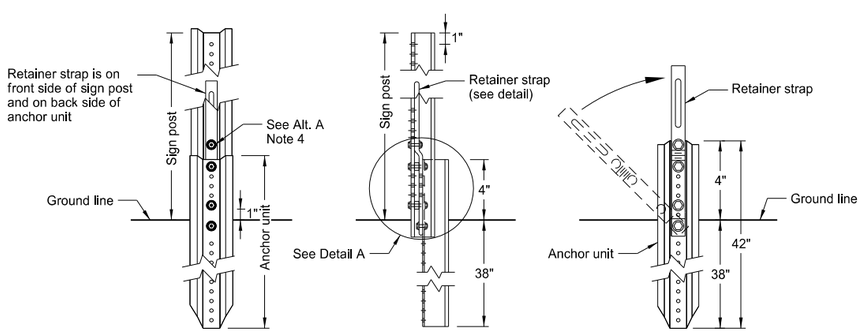
Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail
Alternate B
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail
Alternate C
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

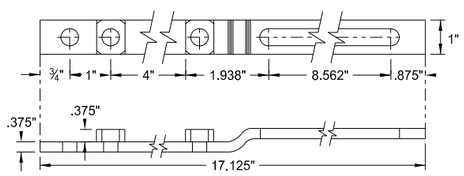
Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.



Front View Side View Back View

Breakaway U-Channel Detail
Alternate A

Install a maximum of 2 posts within 7'.



Retainer Strap Detail

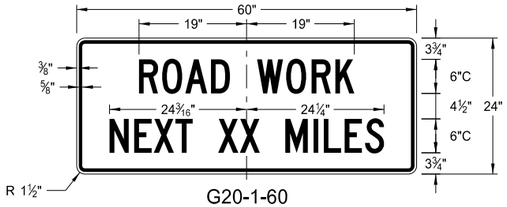
Alternate A Steps of Installation:

1. a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
   b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
   c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
   d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2. a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
   b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3. a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
   b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
5. Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

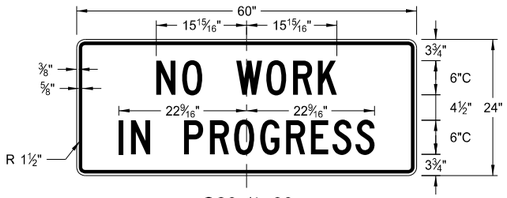
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

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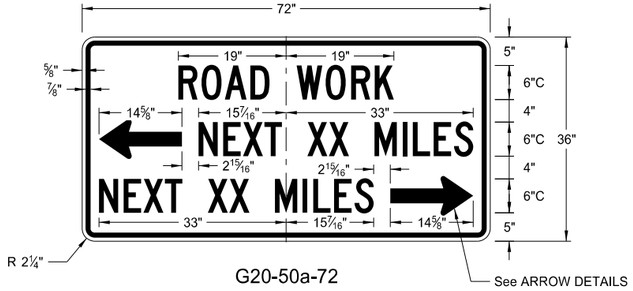
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS



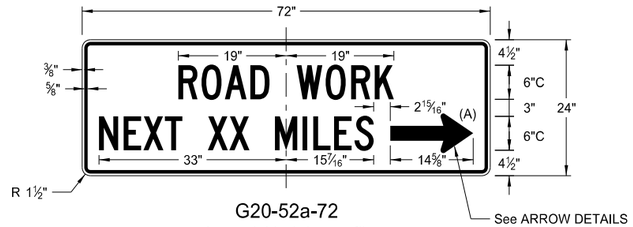
G20-1-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



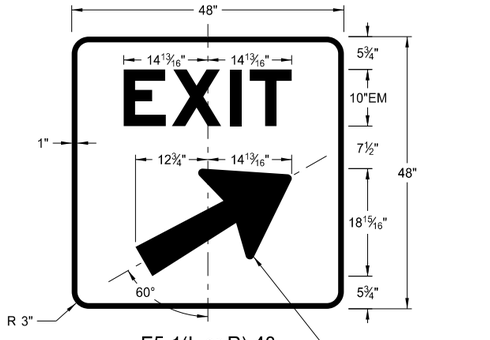
G20-1b-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



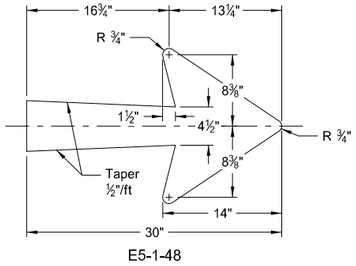
G20-50a-72
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



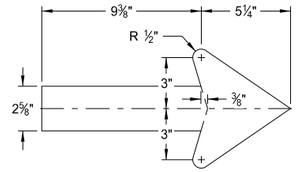
G20-52a-72
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



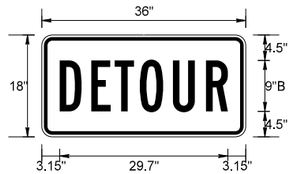
E5-1(L or R)-48
Legend: white
Background: green (orange optional)



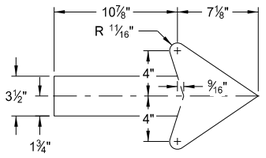
E5-1-48



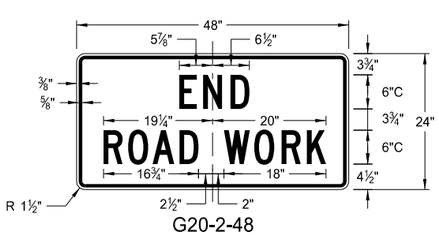
G20-50a-72
G20-52a-72



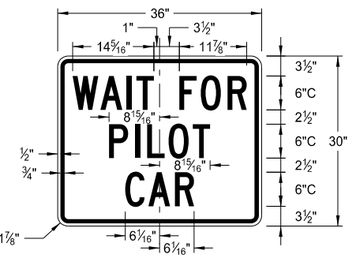
M4-8-36
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



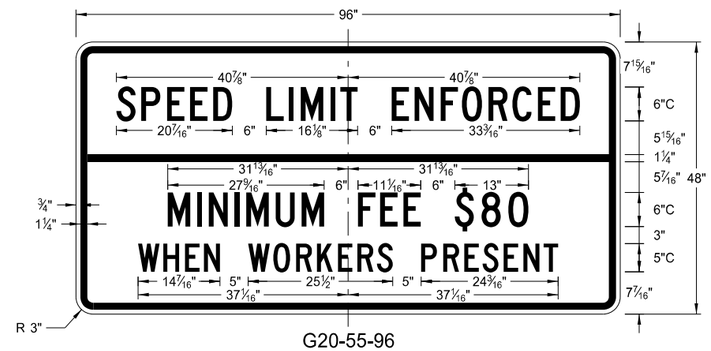
M4-9(L or R)-30
Right or Left



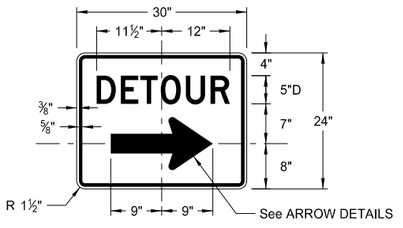
G20-2-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



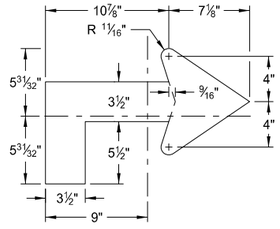
G20-4b-36
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



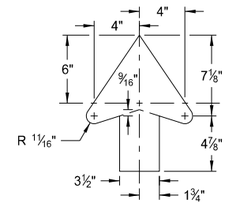
G20-55-96
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



M4-9(L or R)-30 &
M4-9-30
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



M4-9(L or R)-30
Advanced Right or Left



M4-9-30
Straight

ARROW DETAILS

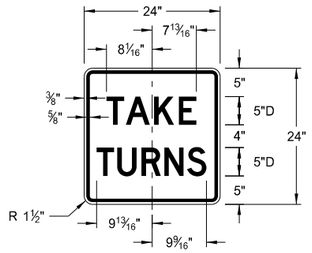
NOTES:

(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

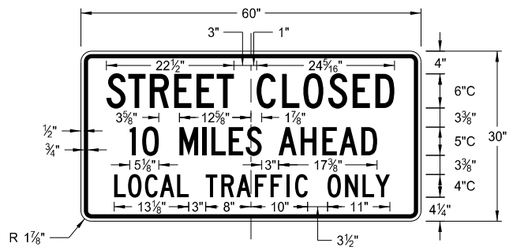
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added sign & background color
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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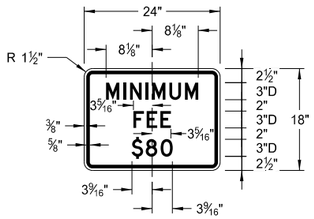
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
REGULATORY SIGNS



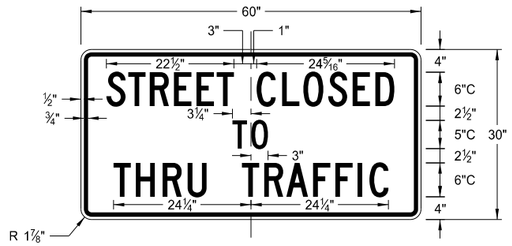
R1-50P-24
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R11-3c-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R2-1aP-24
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R11-4a-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white

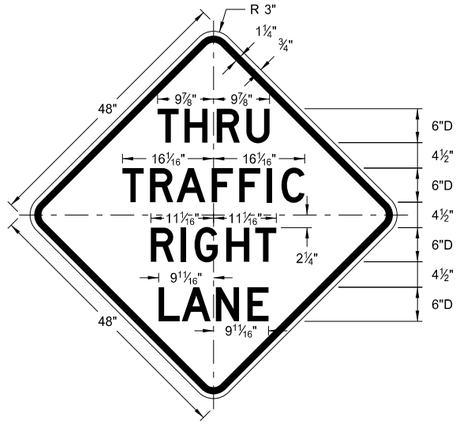


R11-2a-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white

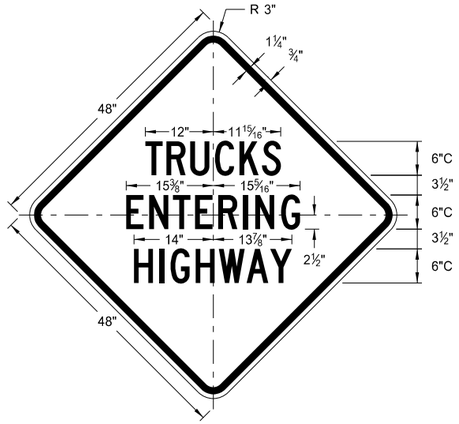
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Revised sign number
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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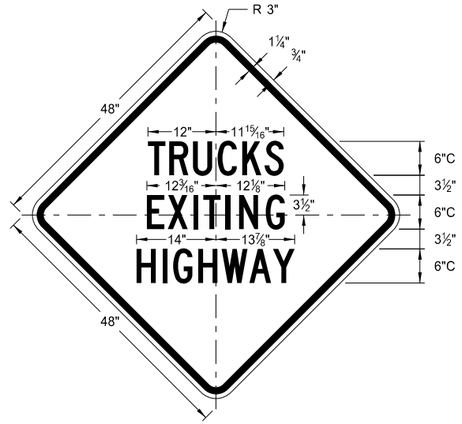
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS



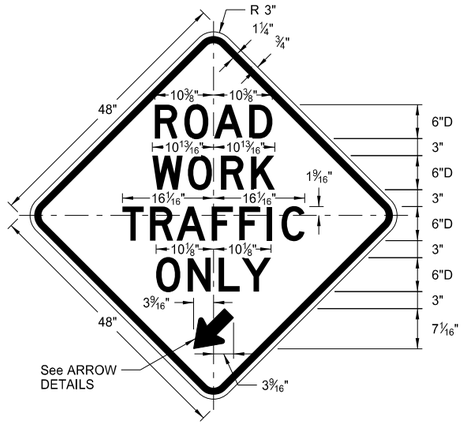
W5-8-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



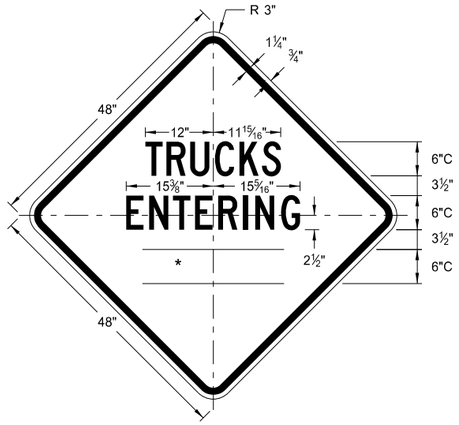
W8-53-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



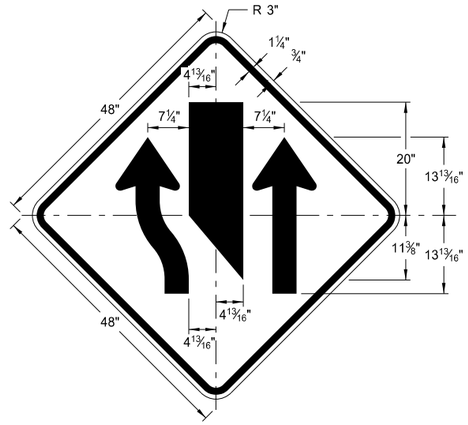
W8-56-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



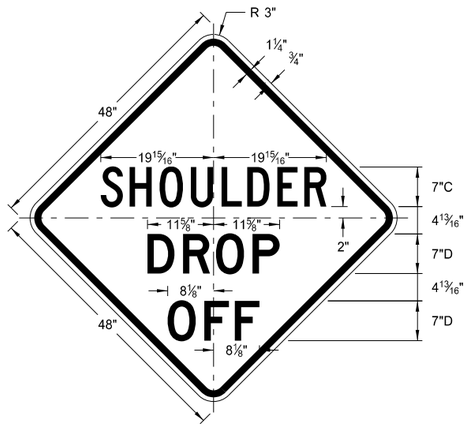
W5-9-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



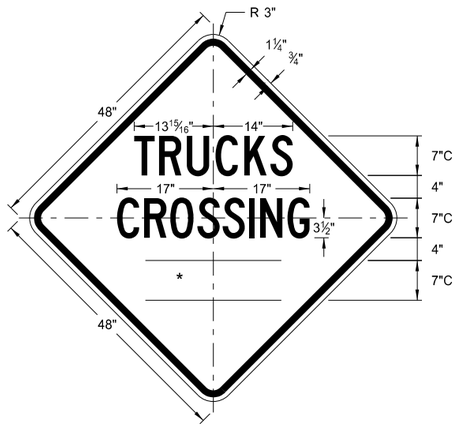
W8-54-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



W9-3a-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



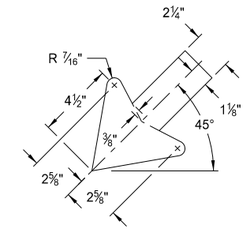
W8-9a-48
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Background: orange



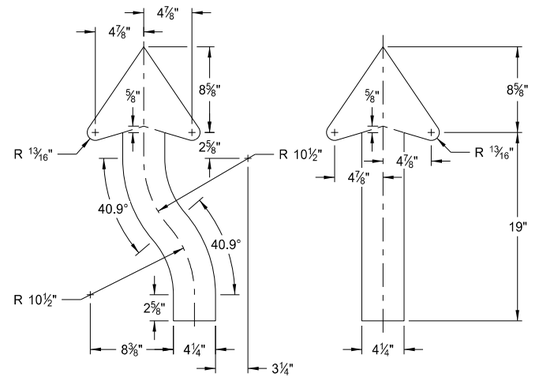
W8-55-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES



W5-9-48



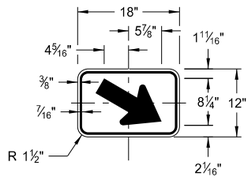
W9-3a-48

ARROW DETAILS

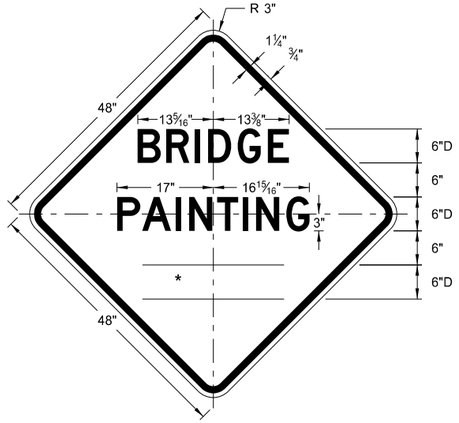
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated sign number
5-31-18	Revised sign and arrow details
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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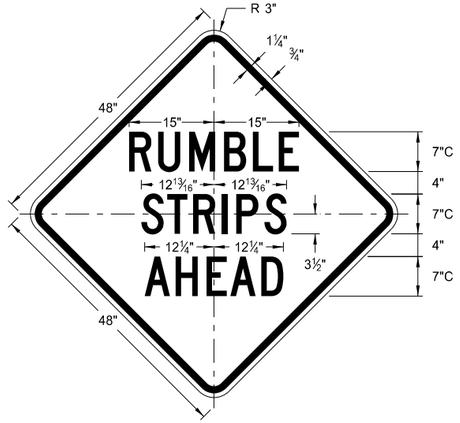
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS



W16-7aP-18
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



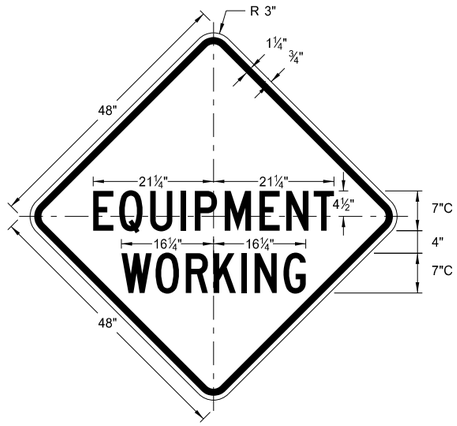
W21-50-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



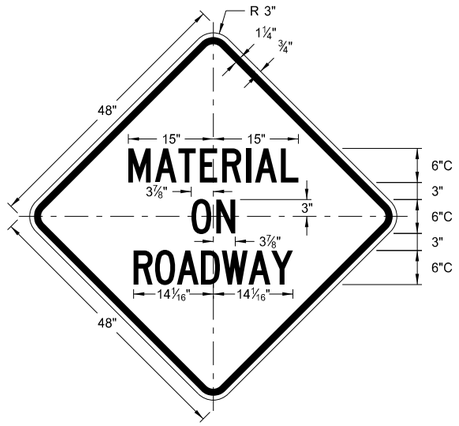
W21-53-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

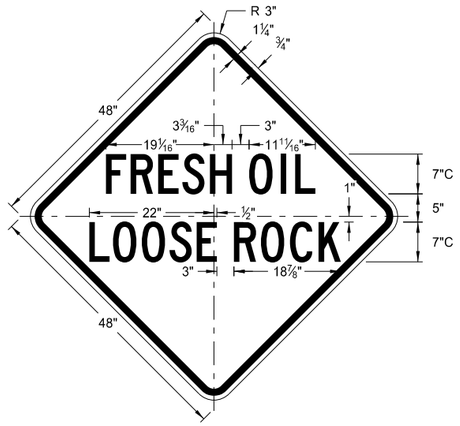
* DISTANCE MESSAGES



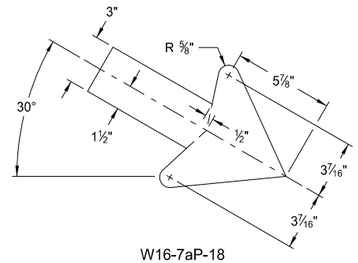
W20-51-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



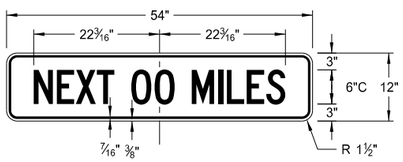
W21-51-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



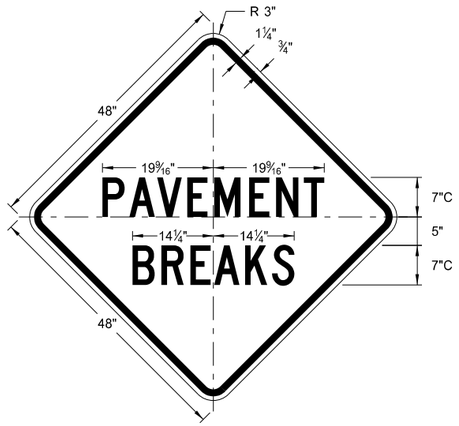
W22-8-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



W16-7aP-18



W20-52P-54
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



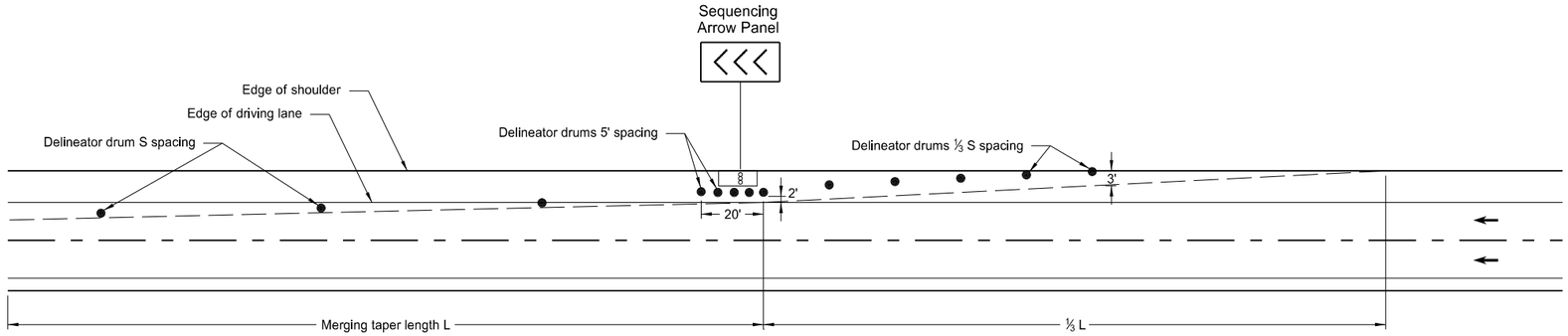
W21-52-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
5-31-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-01-19	Added details for sign W16-7aP-18.

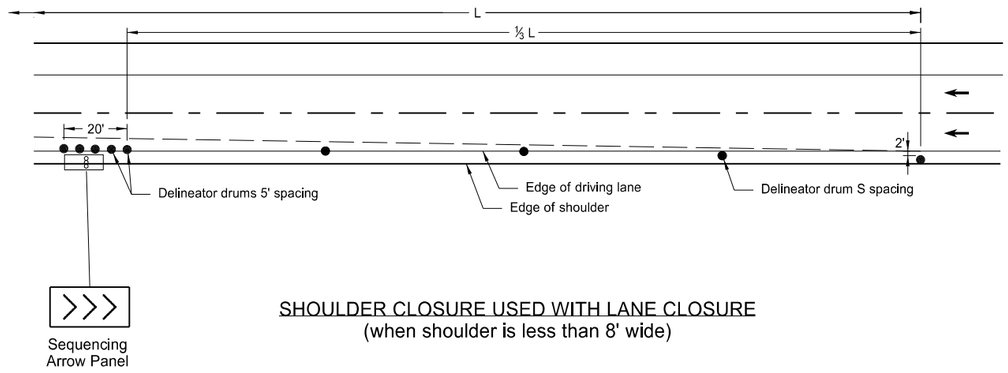
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SHOULDER CLOSURE TAPERS

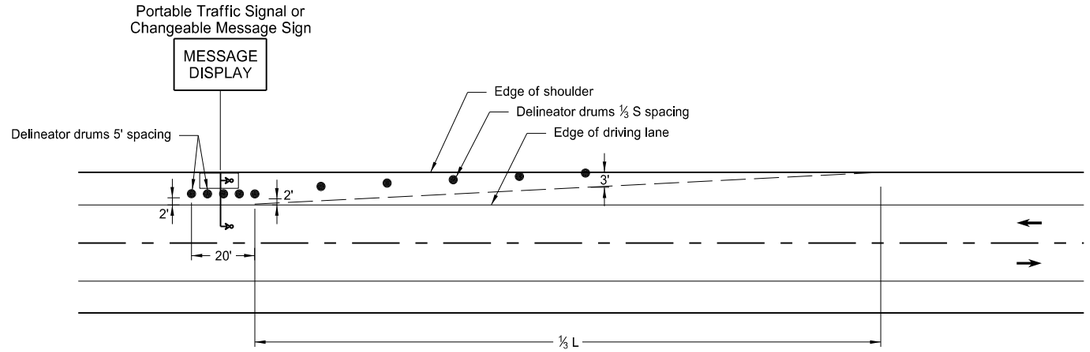
D-704-12



SHOULDER CLOSURE WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is 8' or wider)



SHOULDER CLOSURE USED WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is less than 8' wide)



PORTABLE TRAFFIC SIGNAL OR CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN ON SHOULDER

KEY	
● Delineator Drum	∞ Sequencing Arrow Panel
° Message Display	Portable Traffic Signal

Notes:

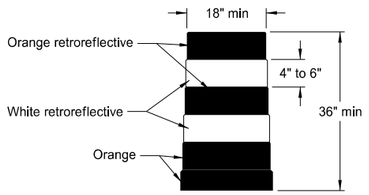
1. S = Posted Speed Limit in mph
   W = Width of offset in feet
   L = Taper length in feet
   L = $WS^2/60$ (40mph or less)
   L = WS (45mph or more)
2. If a shoulder taper is used, use a length of approximately ⅓L. If a shoulder is used as a travel lane, use a normal merging or shifting taper.
3. When paved shoulders of 8 foot width or more are closed, use channelizing devices to close shoulder in advance, to delineate beginning of work space, and to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-25-19	Added L dimension to detail

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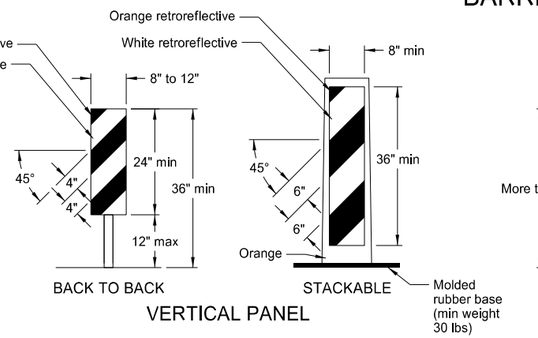
BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS

D-704-13



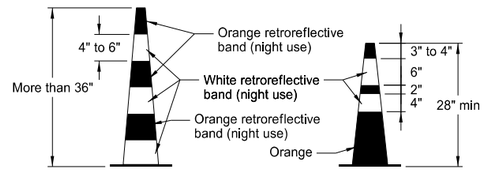
DELINEATOR DRUM

Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectorized spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.



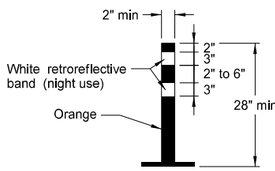
VERTICAL PANEL

Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.



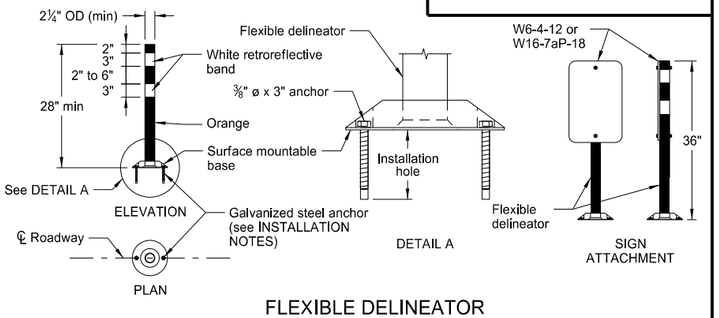
TRAFFIC CONE

Provide retroreflectorization of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectorized space between the orange and white stripes.



TUBULAR MARKER

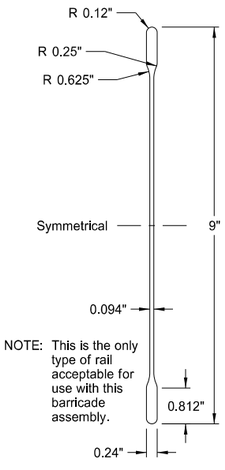
Provide retroreflectorization of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR

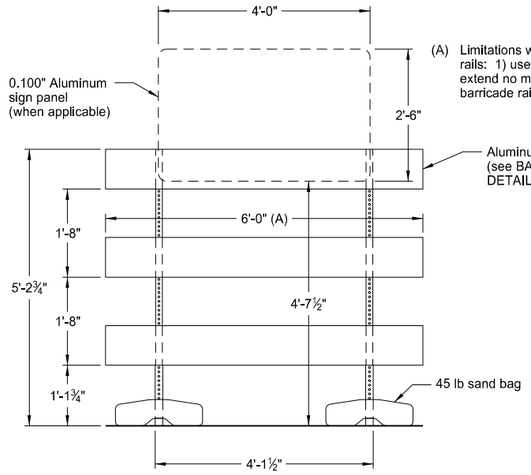
INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.



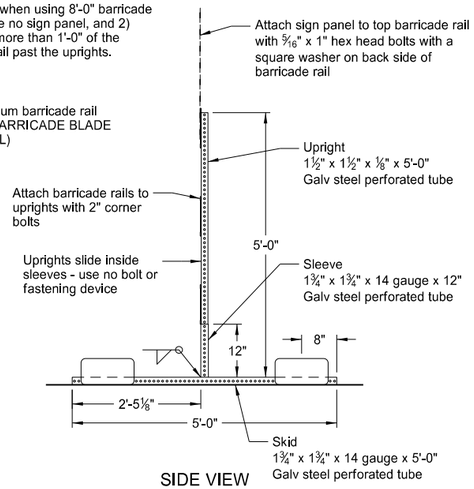
NOTE: This is the only type of rail acceptable for use with this barricade assembly.

BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL



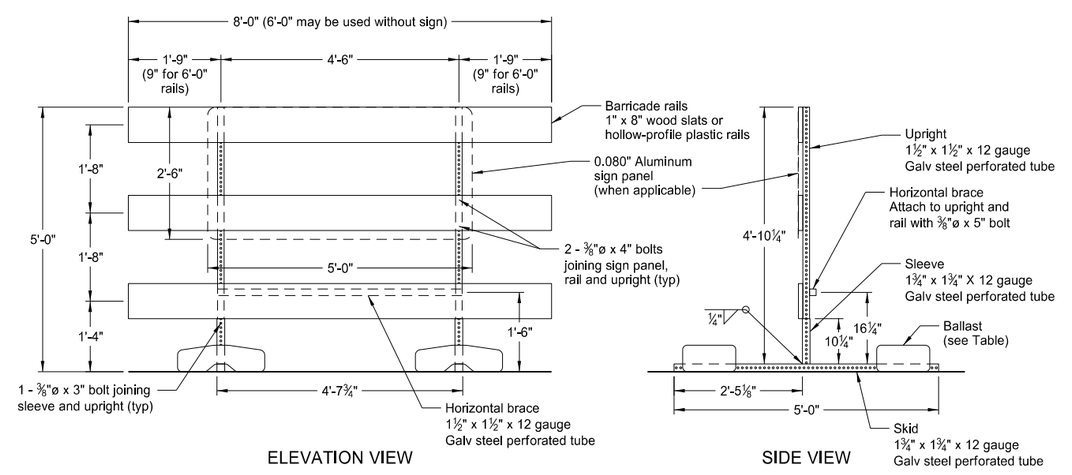
(A) Limitations when using 8'-0" barricade rails: 1) use no sign panel, and 2) extend no more than 1'-0" of the barricade rail past the uprights.

ELEVATION VIEW



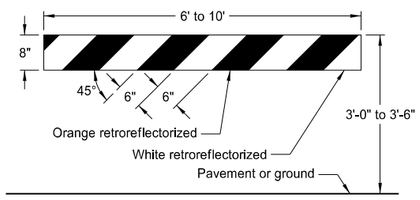
SIDE VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Aluminum Barricade Rails)

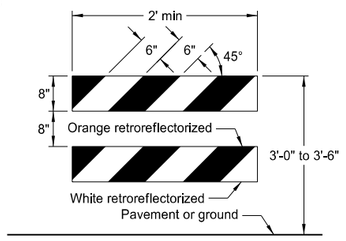


BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Wood or Plastic Rails)

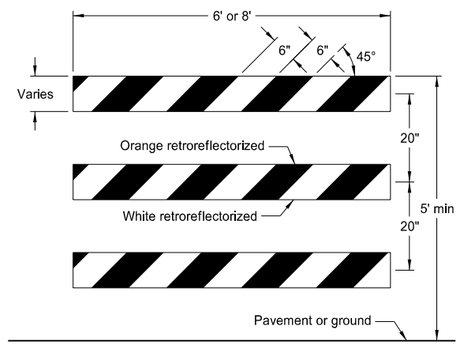
NOTE: For barricade markings use alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of the rails with a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", use a rail stripe width of 4".



TYPE I BARRICADE

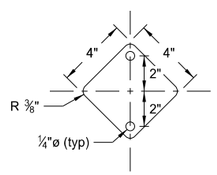


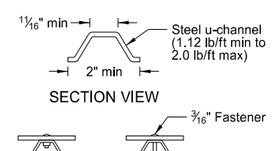
TYPE II BARRICADE

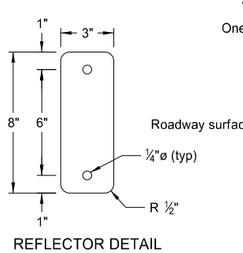


TYPE III BARRICADE

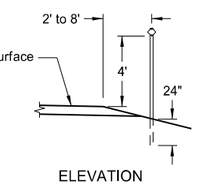
BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS







REFLECTOR DETAIL



ELEVATION

DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

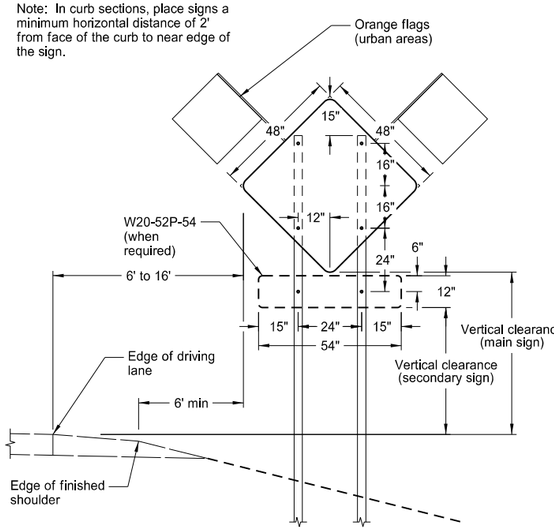
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 11-01-19	Updated to active voice Revised details for Flexible Delineator

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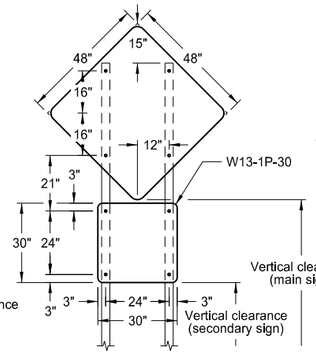
CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

D-704-14

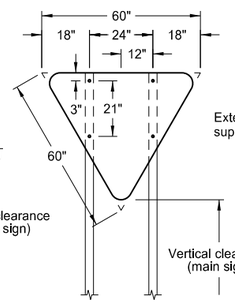
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



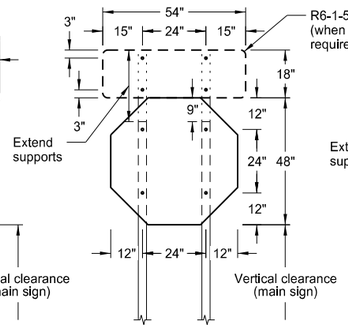
TYPICAL SECTION
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



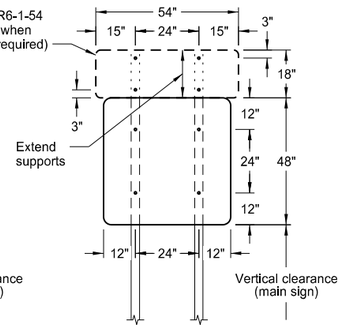
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



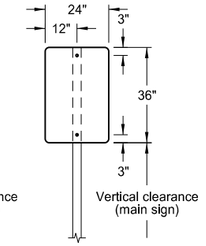
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



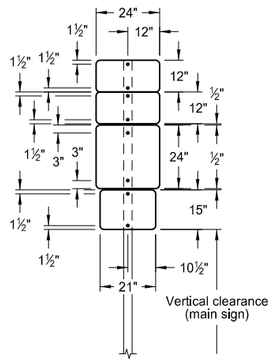
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



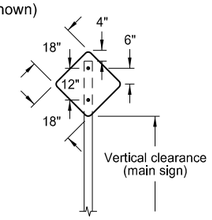
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



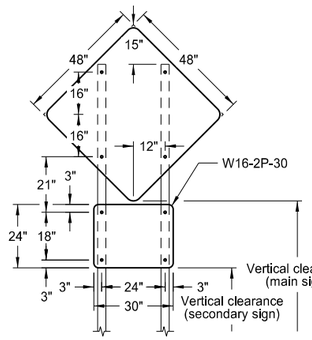
24" x 36" SIGN



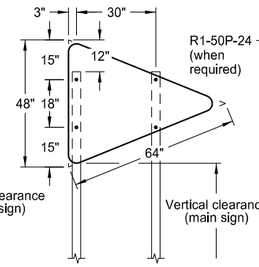
24" x 24"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



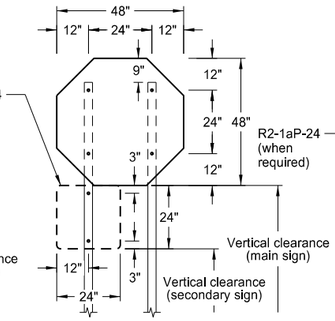
18" x 18"
DIAMOND SIGN



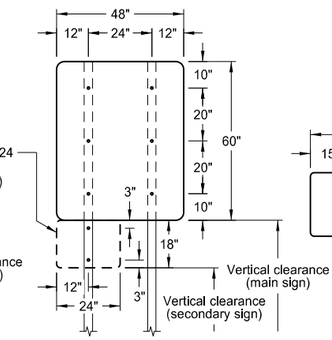
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



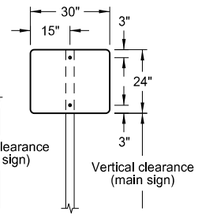
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



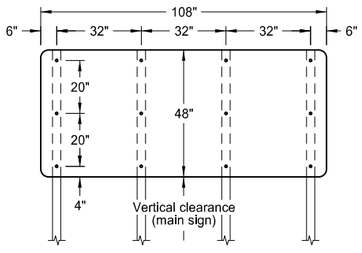
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



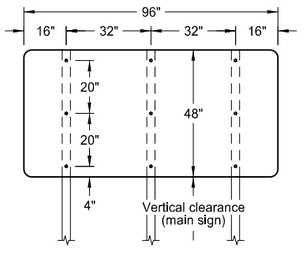
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



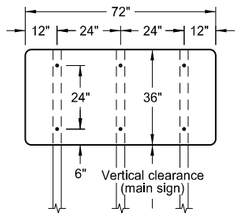
30" x 24" SIGN



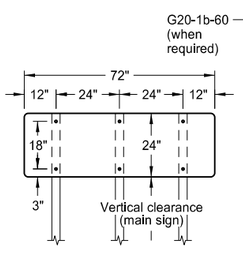
108" x 48" SIGN



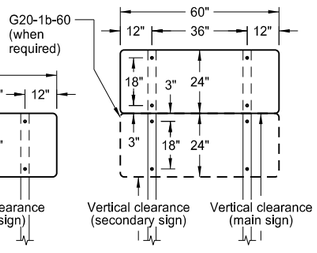
96" x 48" SIGN



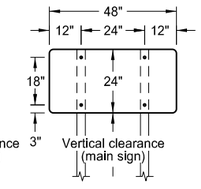
72" x 36" SIGN



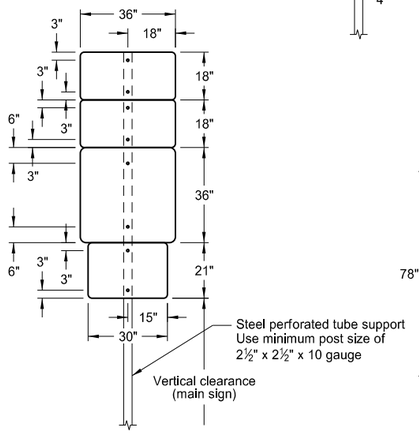
72" x 24" SIGN



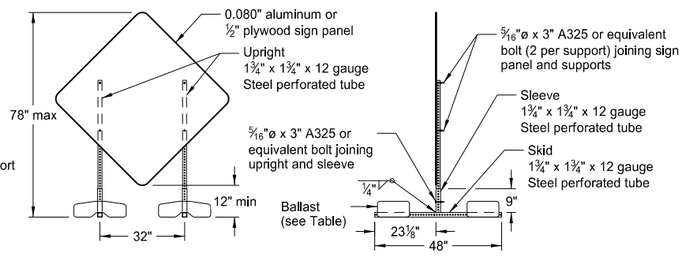
60" x 24" SIGN



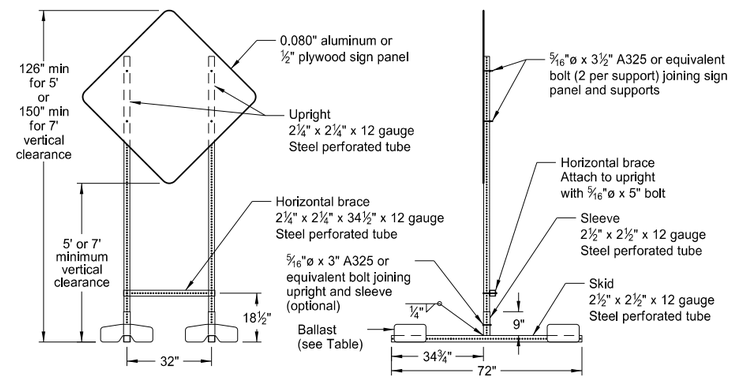
48" x 24" SIGN



36" x 36"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.

   Place signs over 50 square feet on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.

   Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.

2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for ⅜" bolts.

3. Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)

4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

   Interstate - white legend on blue background
   Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background
   US and State - black legend on white background
   County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.) In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

   The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

   Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

   Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

   Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

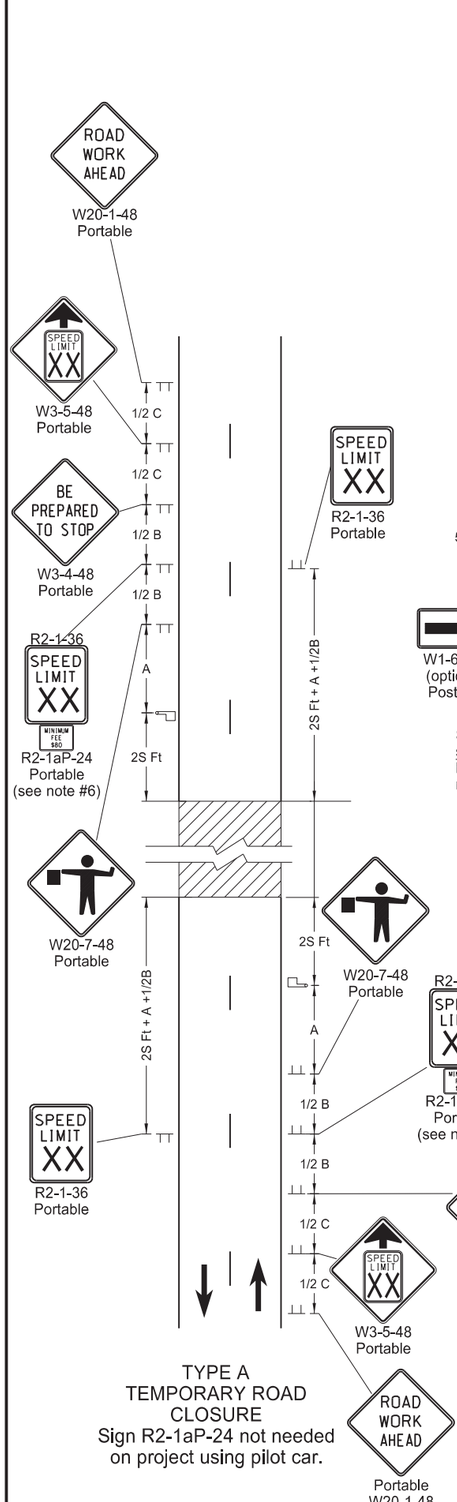
Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised 60"x24" sign detail

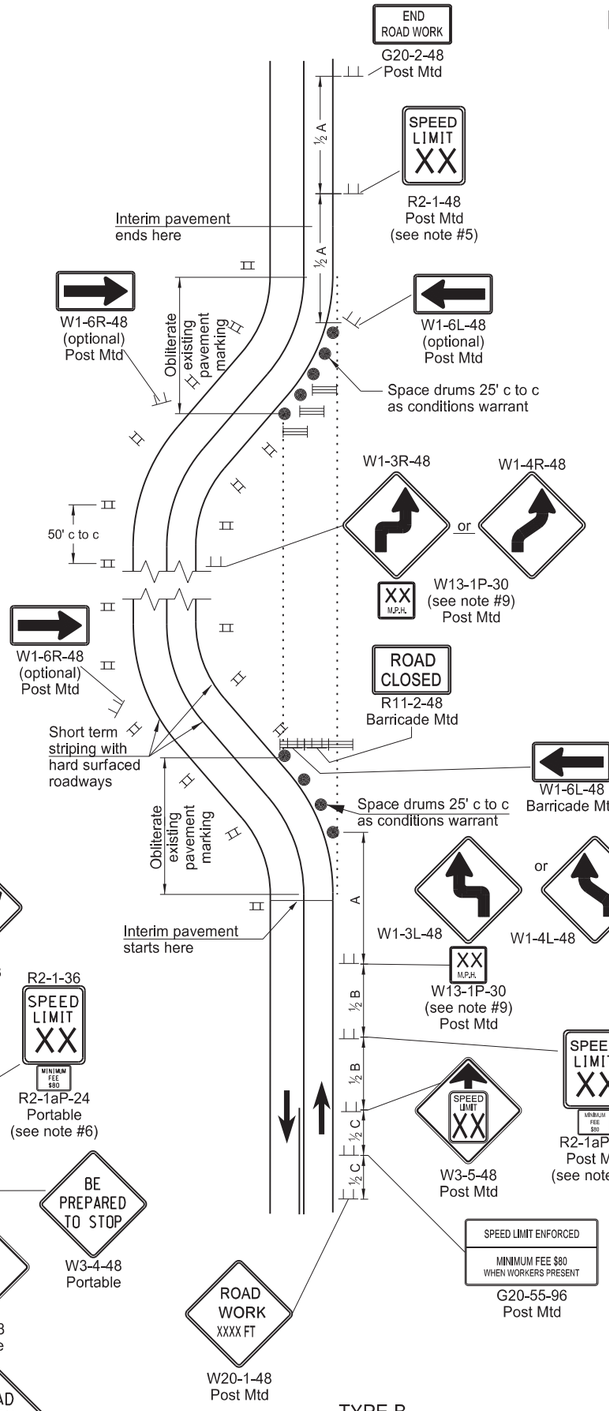
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ROAD CLOSURE LAYOUTS

D-704-15

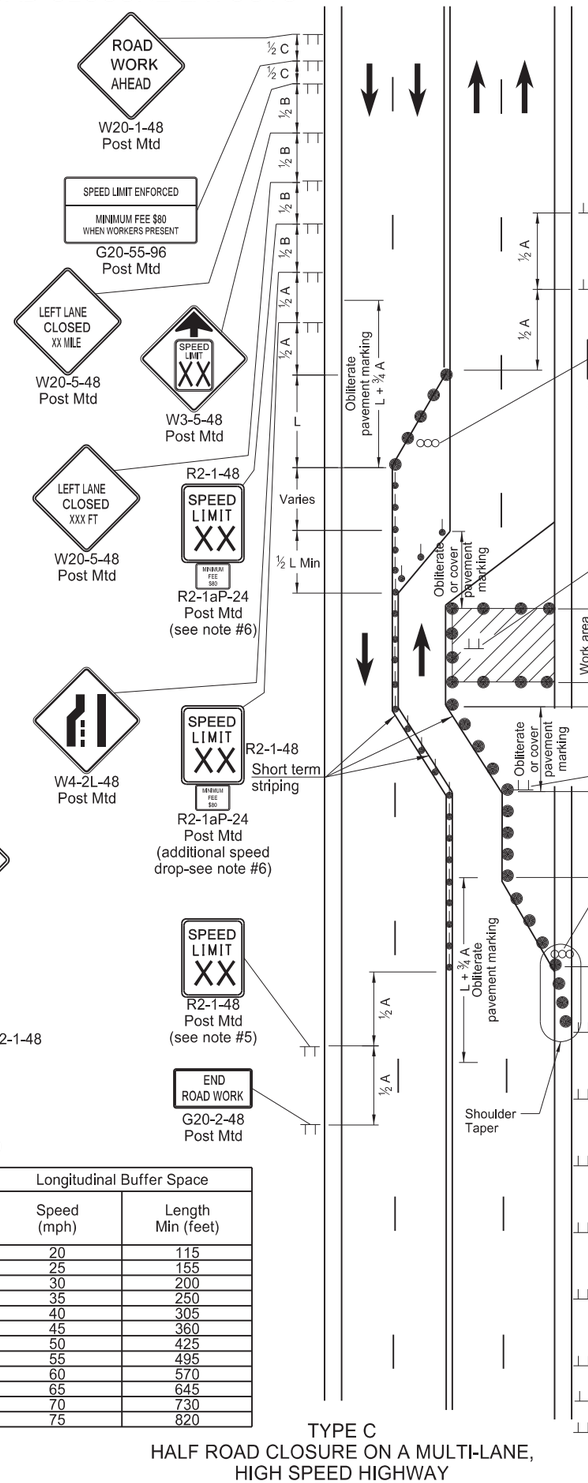


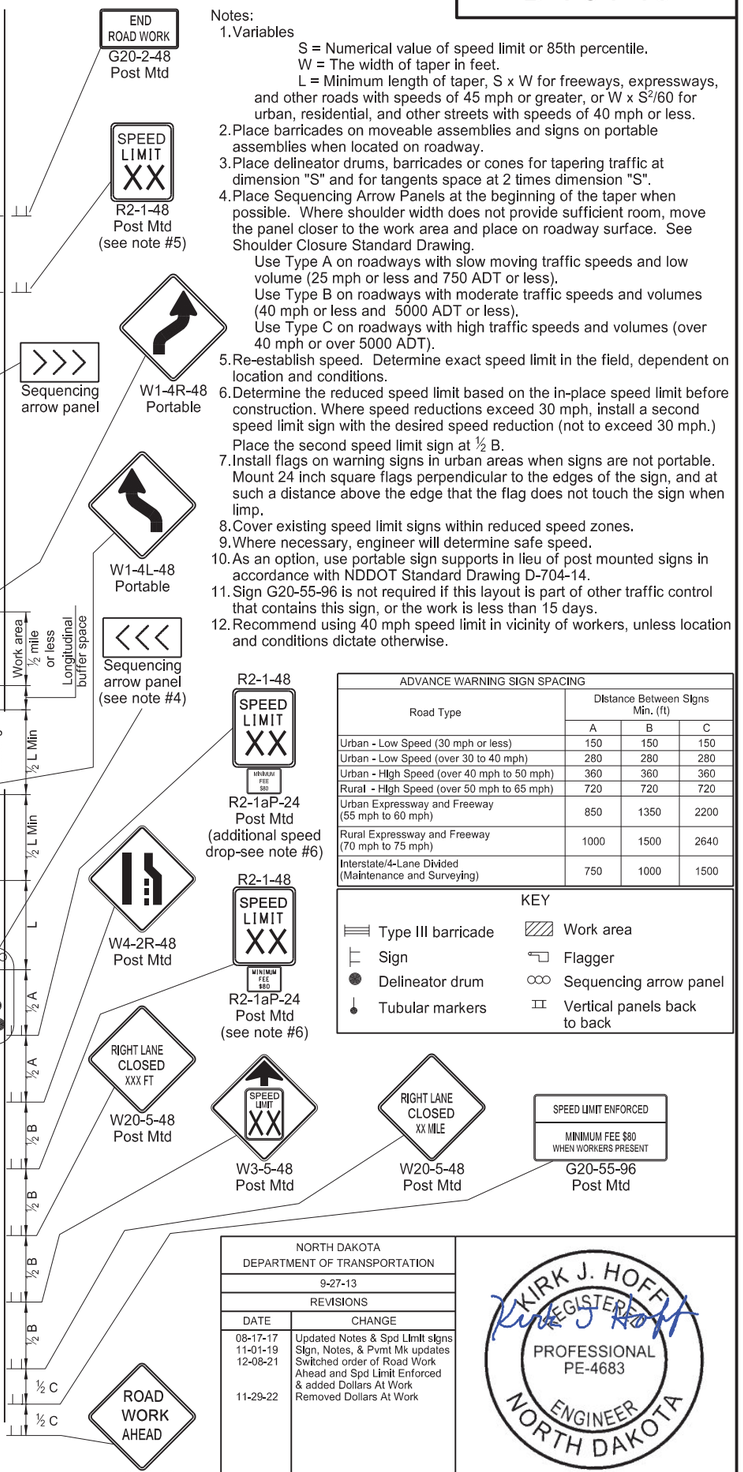
TYPE A
TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURE
Sign R2-1aP-24 not needed on project using pilot car.



TYPE B
ROAD CLOSURE WITH A DIVERSION
Two lane highway where roadway is closed and detour provided (signing shown for one direction only). Use on bridge and culvert installation with ½ mile or less closure.

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820





TYPE C
HALF ROAD CLOSURE ON A MULTI-LANE, HIGH SPEED HIGHWAY
4 lane undivided highway with half the roadway closed.

Notes:
1. Variables
   S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
   W = The width of taper in feet.
   L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S^2/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
2. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
3. Place delineator drums, barricades or cones for tapering traffic at dimension "S" and for tangents space at 2 times dimension "S".
4. Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on roadway surface. See Shoulder Closure Standard Drawing.
   Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
   Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
5. Re-establish speed. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
6. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
7. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
8. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
9. Where necessary, engineer will determine safe speed.
10. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
11. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or the work is less than 15 days.
12. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY
- Type III barricade
- Sign
- Delineator drum
- Tubular markers
- Work area
- Flagger
- Sequencing arrow panel
- Vertical panels back to back

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

REVISIONS

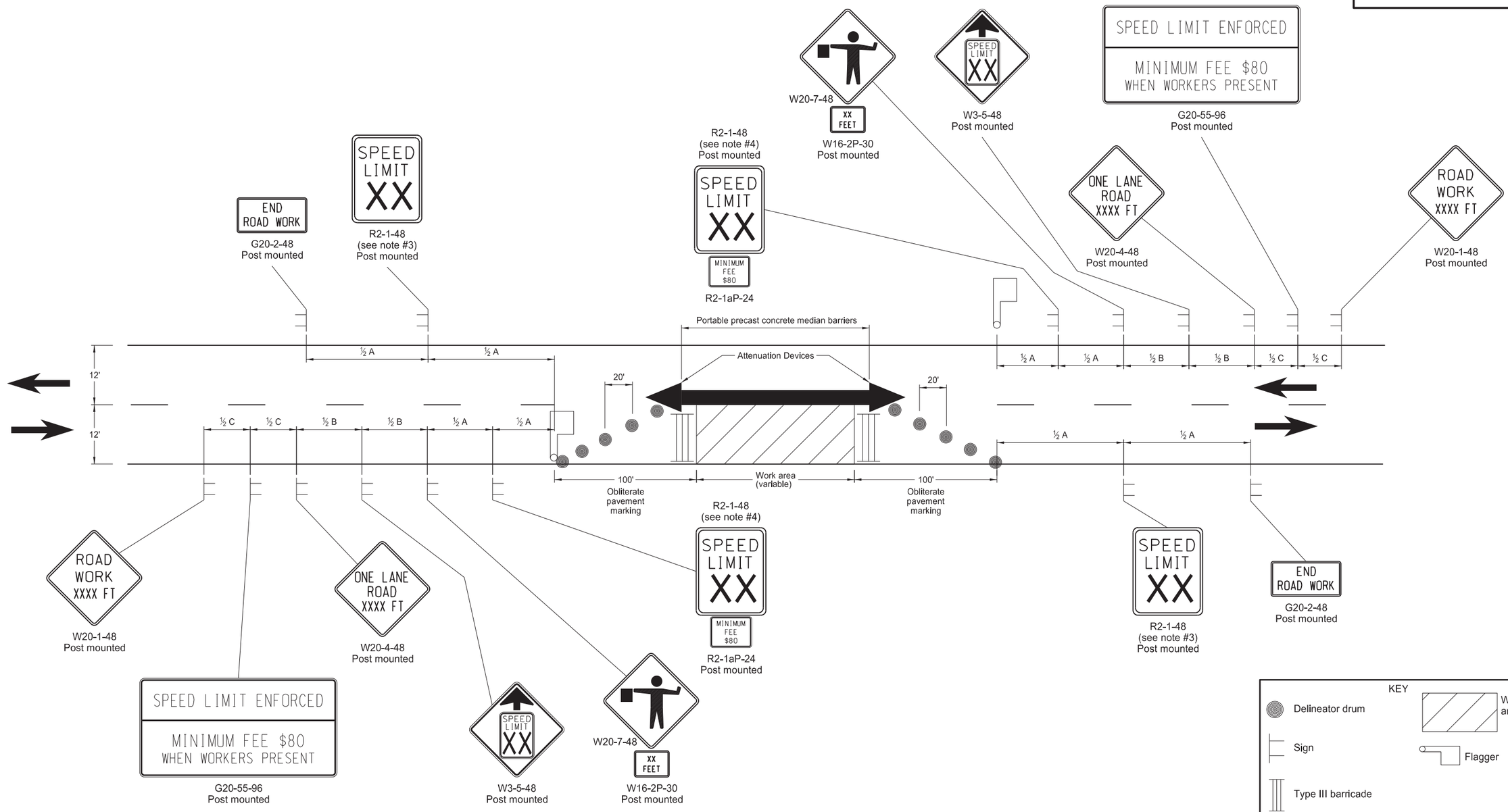
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Updated Notes & Spd Limit signs
11-01-19	Sign, Notes, & Pvmt Mk updates
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work Ahead and Spd Limit Enforced & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

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NORTH DAKOTA

11/29/22

SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE TWO LANE ROADWAY

D-704-17



KEY

- Delineator drum
- Work area
- Sign
- Flagger
- Type III barricade

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Notes:

1. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Remove existing striping as required. Use back to back delineators when inslope is 4:1 or flatter and roadway alignment is visible to approaching vehicles. Place back to back vertical panels when roadways have steep slopes and alignment is not visible to approaching traffic.
3. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
4. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
5. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
6. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
7. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
8. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or if work is less than 15 days.
9. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

REVISIONS

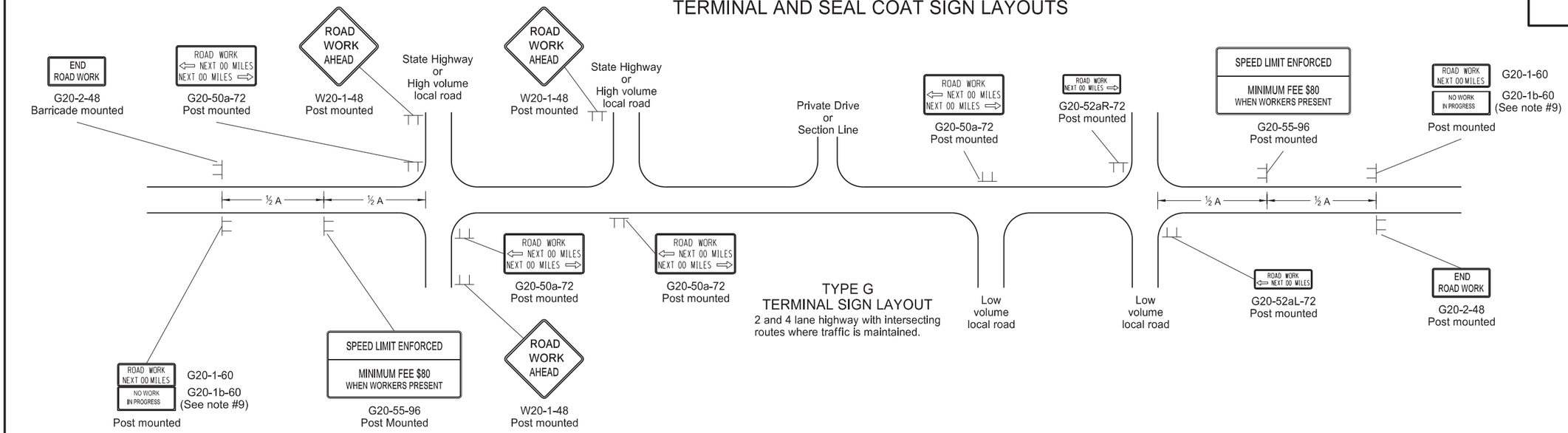
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Note update & sign numbers
11-01-19	Removed signs & revised note
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work XXXX and Spd Limit Enforced & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

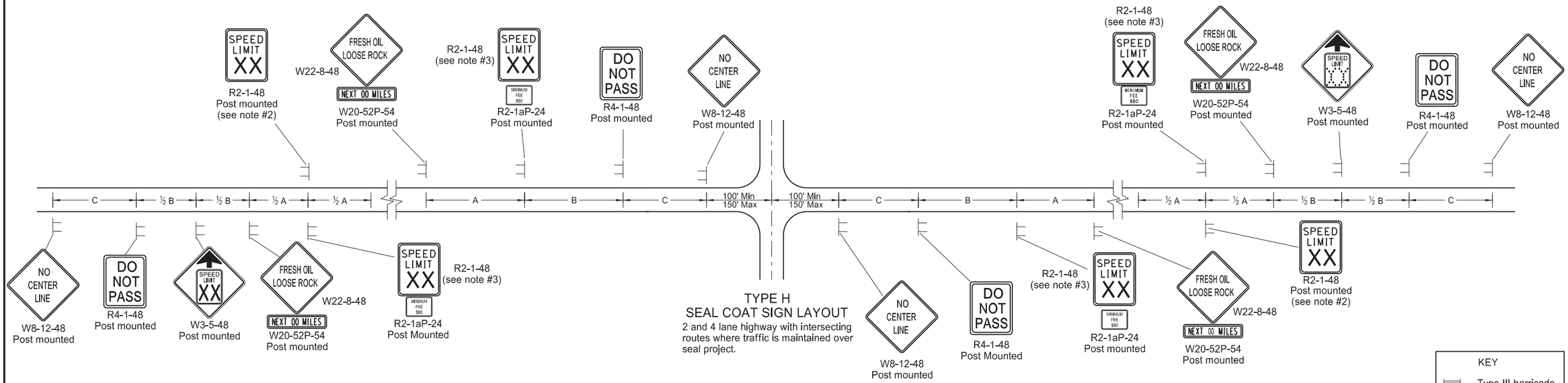
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11/29/22

TERMINAL AND SEAL COAT SIGN LAYOUTS

D-704-20





Notes:

1. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, based on location and conditions.
3. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limit reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
4. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
5. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
6. On seal coat projects, place signs R2-1-48, R2-1aP-24, R4-1-48, W22-8-48 and W20-52P-54 after all important intersections and at five mile intervals. Place sign W8-12-48 after all important intersections and at 2 mile intervals until short term center line pavement marking is placed.
7. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with the NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
8. Cover or remove speed limit signs from layout Type H when loose aggregate is removed.
9. Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.
10. Use other traffic control layouts in immediate work areas. Place sign R2-1aP-24 below speed limit signs in reduced speed limit work areas.
11. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or the work is less than 15 days.
12. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Updated notes & sign numbers
11-01-19	Updated note & sign
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work and Spd Limit Enforced & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

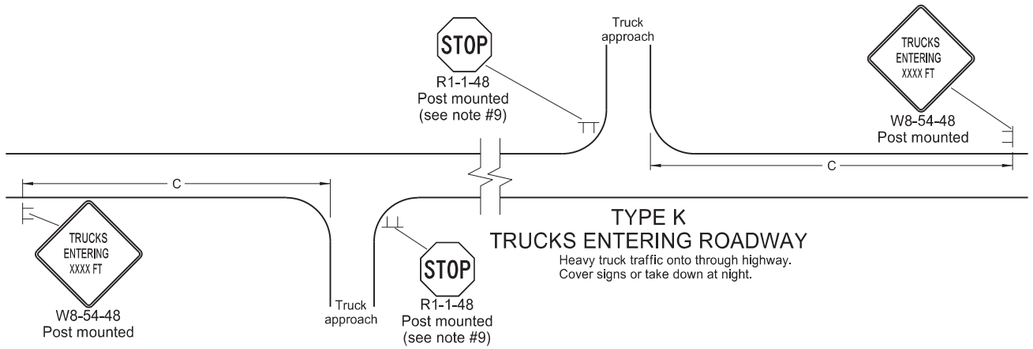
KIRK J. HOFF REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL PE-4683 ENGINEER NORTH DAKOTA

11/29/22

CONSTRUCTION TRUCK AND TEMPORARY DETOUR LAYOUTS

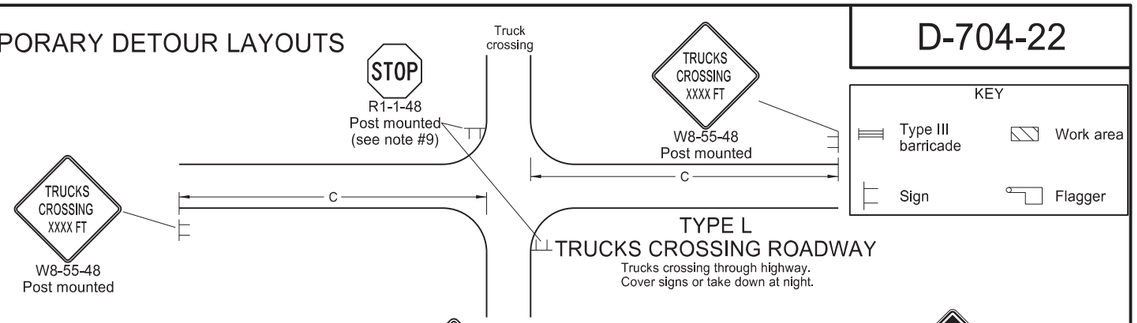
D-704-22

KEY
- Type III barricade
- Work area
- Sign
- Flagger



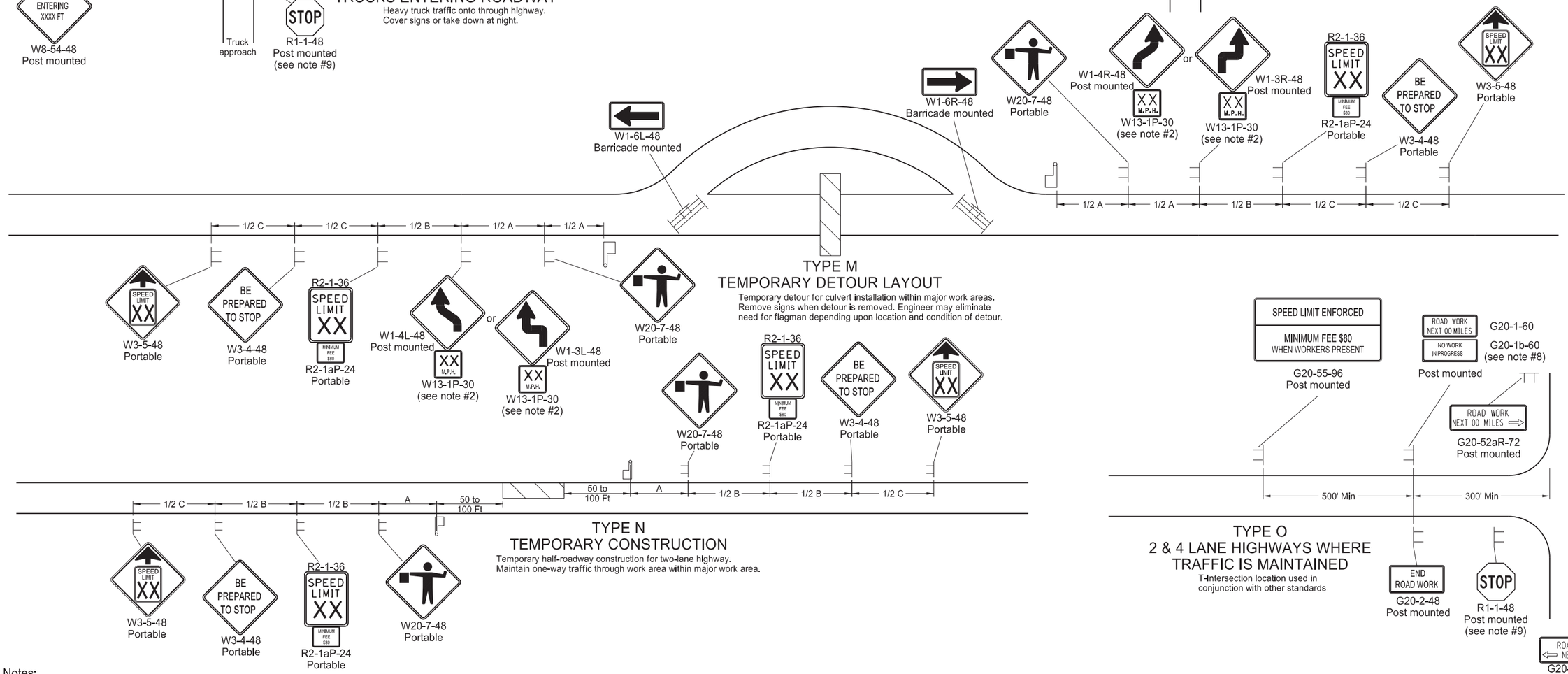
TYPE K
TRUCKS ENTERING ROADWAY

Heavy truck traffic onto through highway.
Cover signs or take down at night.



TYPE L
TRUCKS CROSSING ROADWAY

Trucks crossing through highway.
Cover signs or take down at night.



TYPE M
TEMPORARY DETOUR LAYOUT

Temporary detour for culvert installation within major work areas.
Remove signs when detour is removed. Engineer may eliminate need for flagman depending upon location and condition of detour.

TYPE N
TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION

Temporary half-roadway construction for two-lane highway.
Maintain one-way traffic through work area within major work area.

TYPE O
2 & 4 LANE HIGHWAYS WHERE TRAFFIC IS MAINTAINED

T-Intersection location used in conjunction with other standards

Notes:

1. Place barricades on a moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
3. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
4. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
5. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
6. Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated pavement marking measured as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
7. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
8. Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.
9. If existing stop sign is in place, a 48" stop sign is not required.
10. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or if work is less than 15 days.
11. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

REVISIONS

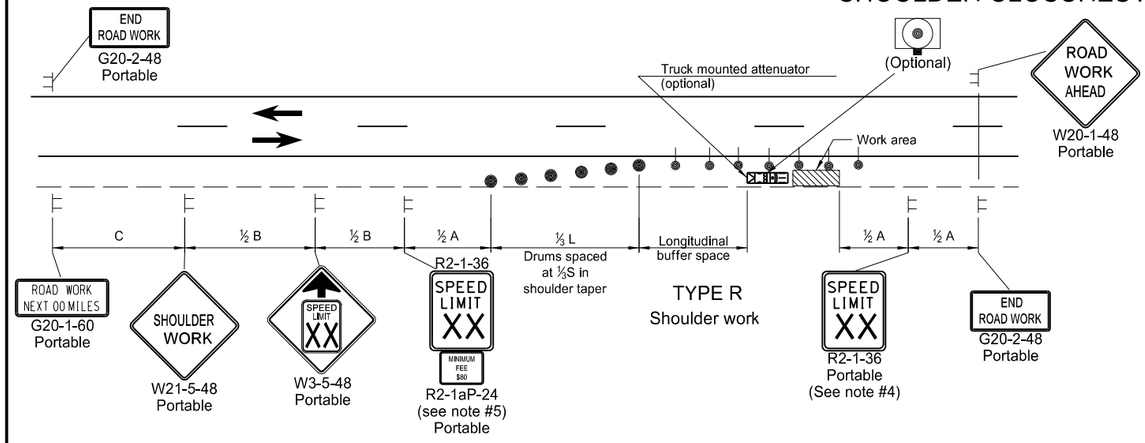
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Update notes & sign numbers
11-01-19	Revised sign numbers & note 7
12-09-21	Added Speed Limit Enforced and Dollars At Work signs
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

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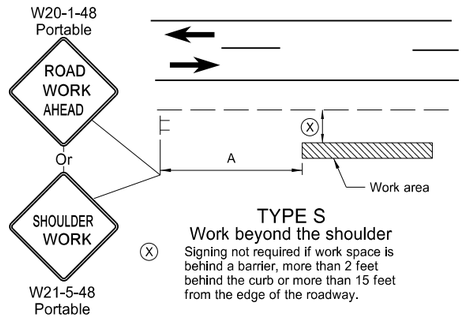
11/29/22

SHOULDER CLOSURES AND BRIDGE PAINTING LAYOUTS

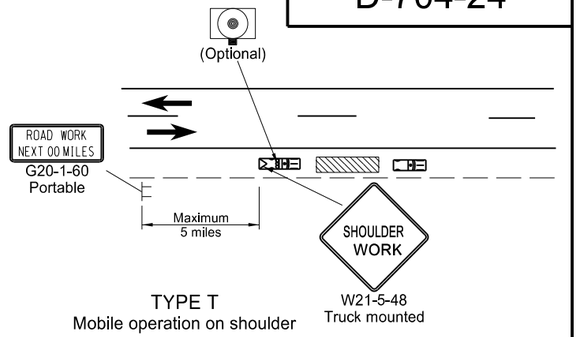
D-704-24



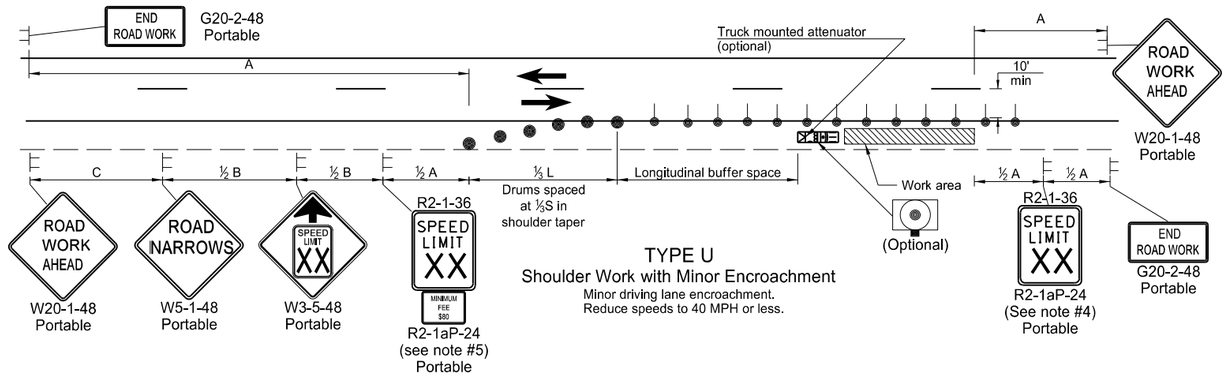
TYPE R
Shoulder work



TYPE S
Work beyond the shoulder
Signing not required if work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb or more than 15 feet from the edge of the roadway.

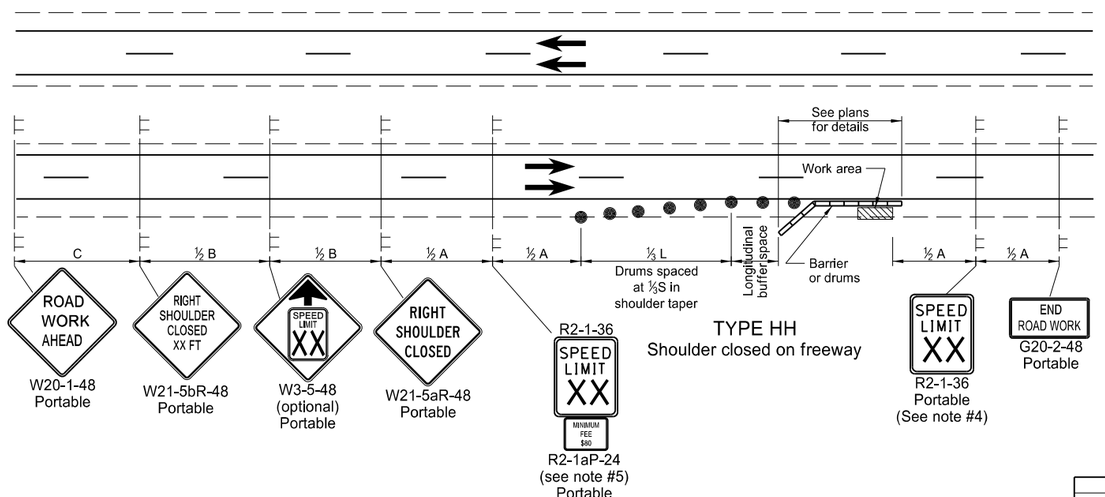


TYPE T
Mobile operation on shoulder

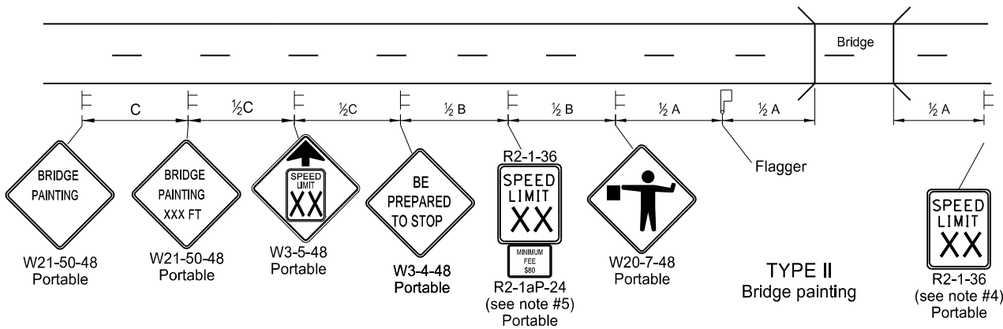


TYPE U
Shoulder Work with Minor Encroachment
Minor driving lane encroachment.
Reduce speeds to 40 MPH or less.

Notes
1. Variables
   S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
   W = The width of the taper in feet.
   L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S^2 /60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
2. Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at dimension "S". Space delineator drums or tubular markers for tangents at 2 times "S".
3. Sequencing Arrow Panels
   Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
   UseType B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
4. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
5. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
6. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
7. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
8. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
9. Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.



TYPE HH
Shoulder closed on freeway



TYPE II
Bridge painting

KEY

Sign	Work area
Delineator Drum	Tubular Marker
Sequencing Arrow Panel (Caution Mode)	

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft) A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space

Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

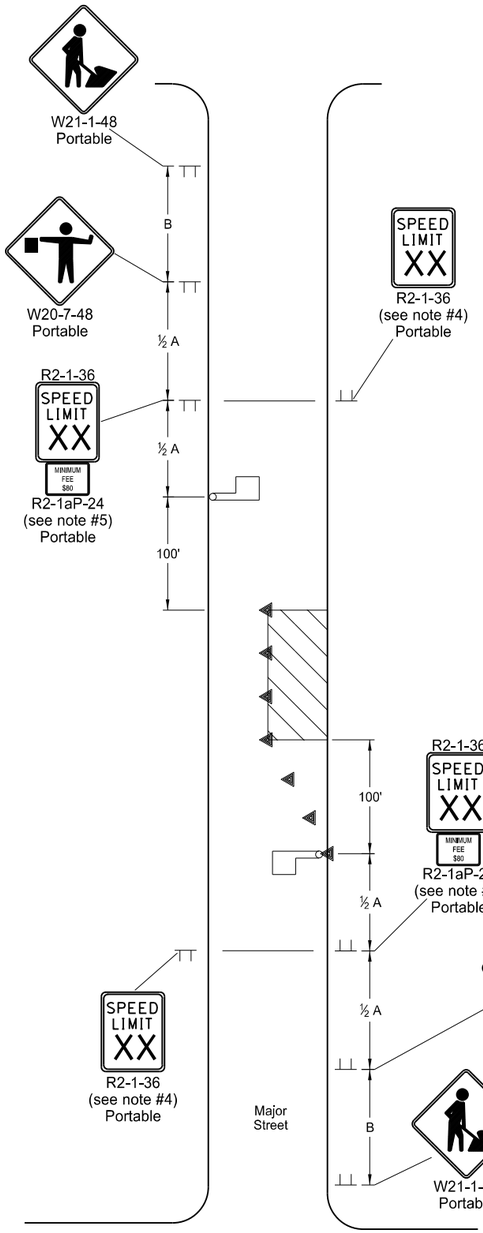
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & revised signs
11-01-19	Revised drum spacing & signs nos.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

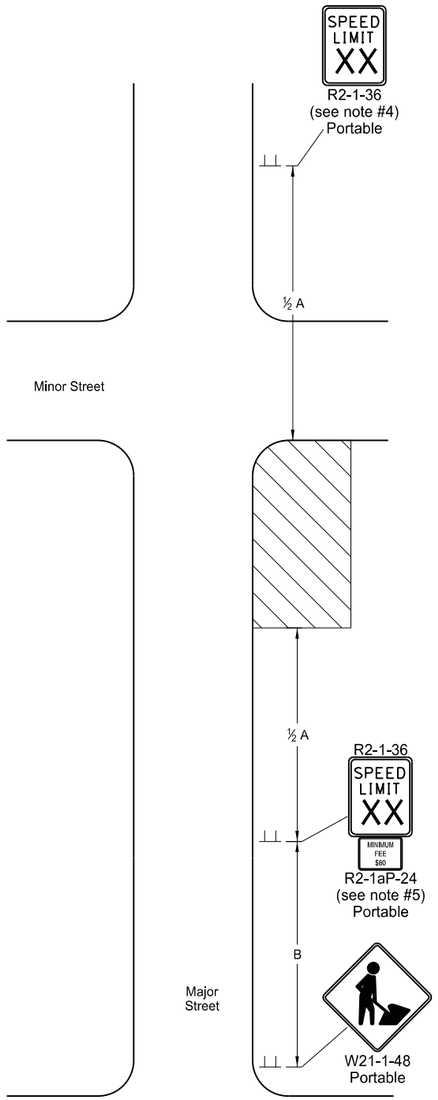
LANE CLOSURES ON URBAN STREETS LAYOUTS

D-704-25



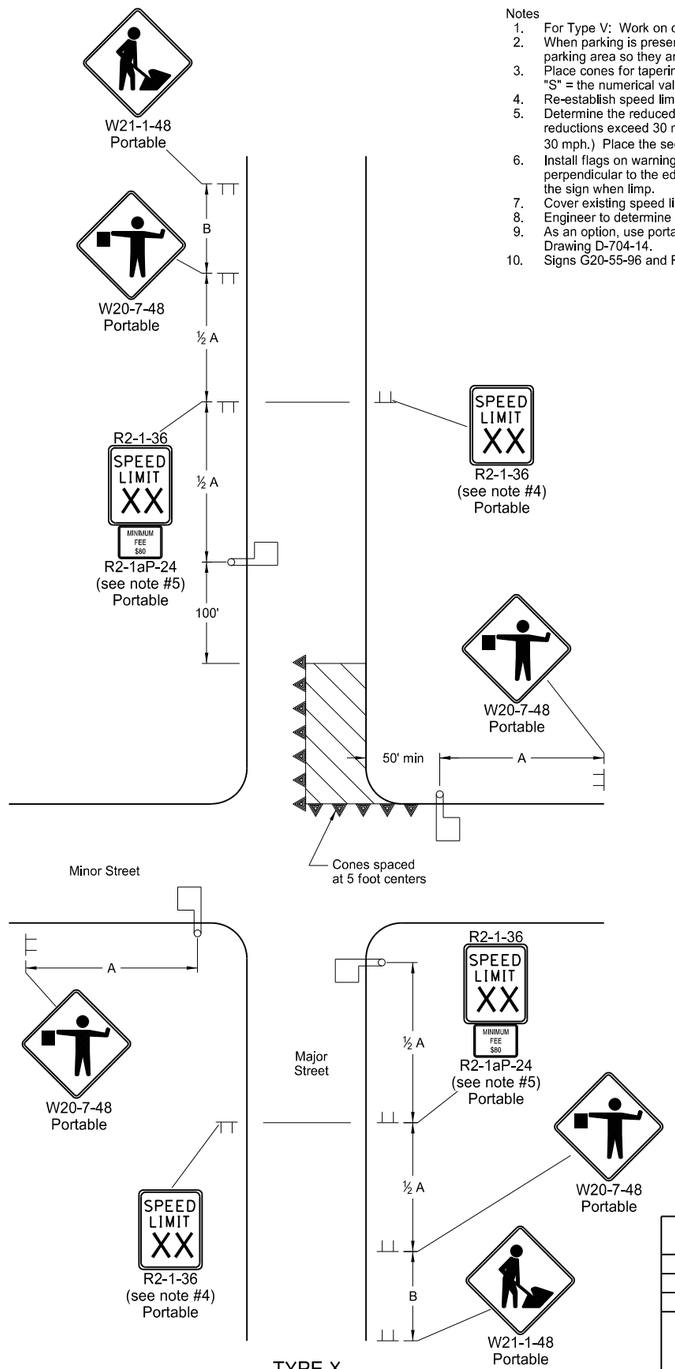
TYPE V
LANE CLOSURE ON URBAN STREET

Portion of roadway closed to traffic only
during daylight hours (mid block location).



TYPE W
WORK BEYOND CURB ON URBAN STREET

Work area outside driving lane and no closure necessary.



TYPE X
LANE CLOSURE NEAR INTERSECTION ON URBAN STREET

Portion of roadway closed to traffic only
during daylight hours (end block location).

Notes

1. For Type V: Work on one side of roadway at a time so as not to block off more than one lane of traffic.
2. When parking is present, place signs so they are entirely visible above parked vehicles or at the edge of the parking area so they are visible to oncoming traffic. Place signs on portable mounts when located on roadway.
3. Place cones for tapering traffic at 3 equal spaces and cones for tangents at dimension "S".
   "S" = the numerical value of speed limit.
4. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
5. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
6. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inches square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
7. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
8. Engineer to determine safe speed, when necessary.
9. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
10. Signs G20-55-96 and R2-1aP-24 are not required for urban projects.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY

Sign | Work area | Cones | Flagger

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

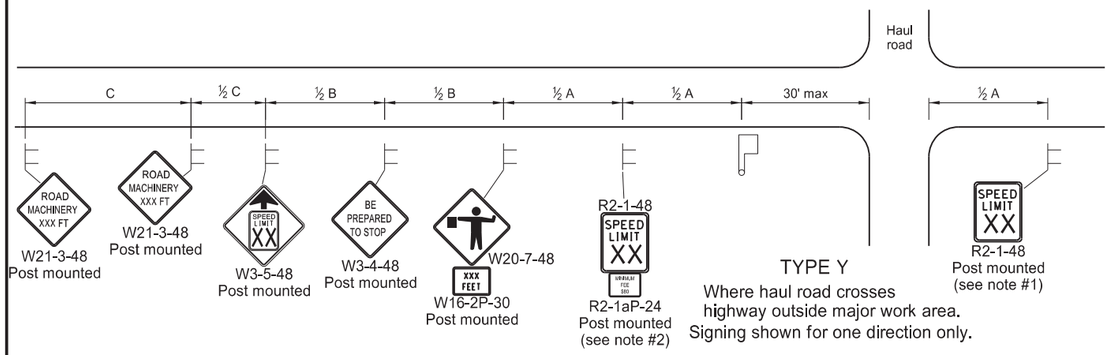
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & removed signs
11-01-19	Revised note & added Min Fee sign

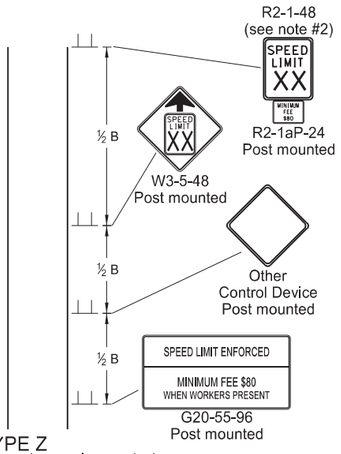
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

MISCELLANEOUS SIGN LAYOUTS

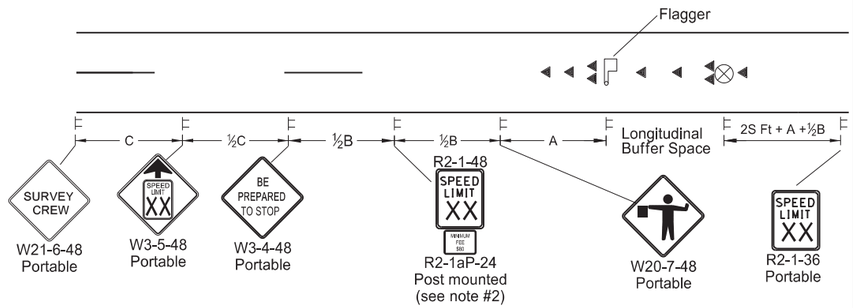
D-704-26



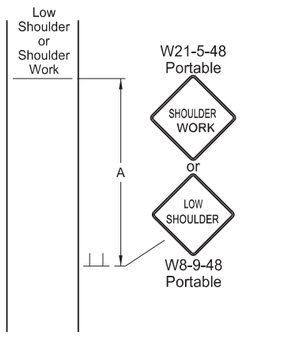
TYPE Y
Where haul road crosses highway outside major work area.
Signing shown for one direction only.



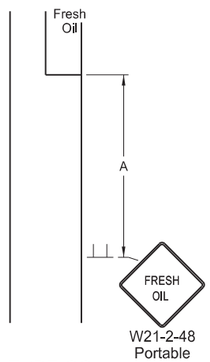
TYPE Z
Where speed zone is needed
Signing shown for one direction only.



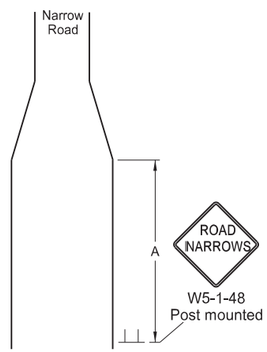
TYPE AA
Where survey crew is used
Signing shown for one direction only.



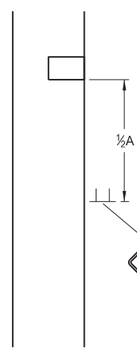
TYPE BB
Within major work area where sign conditions exist



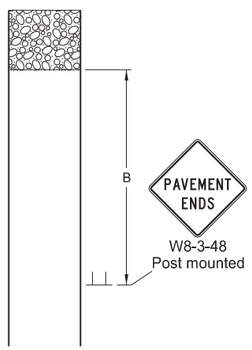
TYPE CC
Where sign conditions exist



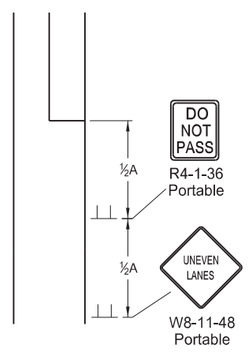
TYPE DD
Where sign conditions exist



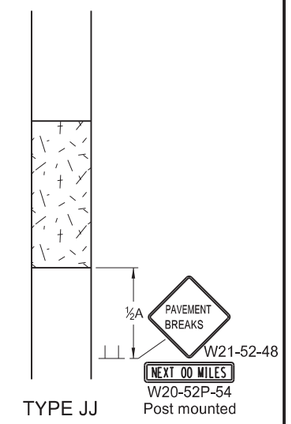
TYPE EE
Where sign conditions exist



TYPE FF
Where sign conditions exist
Signing shown for one direction only.



TYPE GG
Where elevation difference exists between lanes

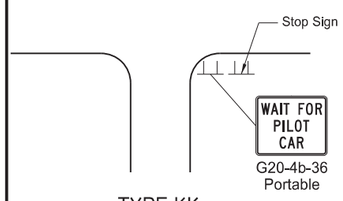


TYPE JJ
For break in pavement.
Install signs when conditions exist and remove when not applicable.
Signing shown for one direction only.

KEY

Flagger	Sign
Cones	Survey Equipment

S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.



TYPE KK
At major intersections within pilot car control area

Notes
1. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
2. Determine reduced speed limit based on in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
3. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
4. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
5. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
6. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or work is less than 15 days.
7. When pilot car operation is used, place sign G20-4b-36 "Wait For Pilot Car" at major intersections within pilot car control area.
8. Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.
9. Layouts shown for one direction only.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft) A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space

*Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

* Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

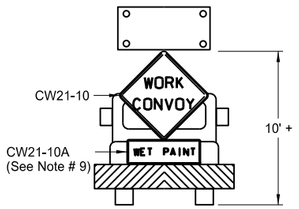
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added speed limit signs. Updated notes & sign numbers.
11-01-19	Revised note 5 & sign numbers.
2-23-23	Revised distance & removed signs.

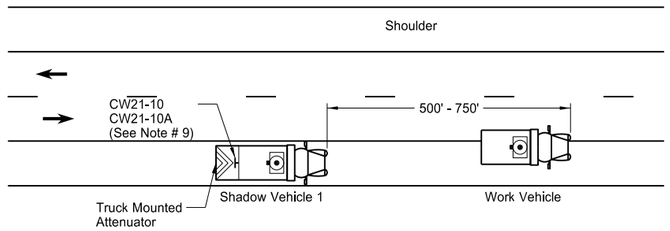
KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

02/23/23

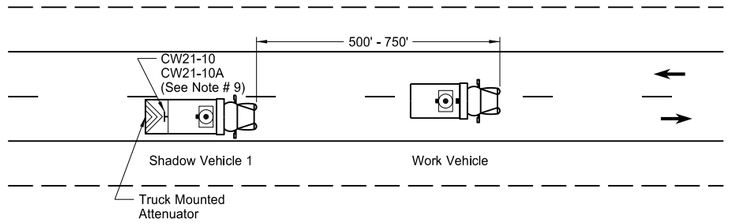
MOBILE OPERATION
(PAVEMENT MARKING)



Typical Shadow Vehicle 1
Two-Way Roaday

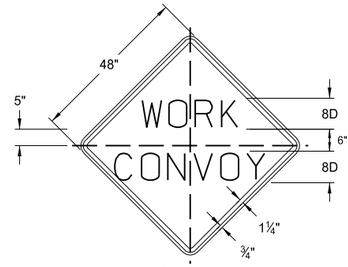


Two-Way Roadway with Paved Shoulders

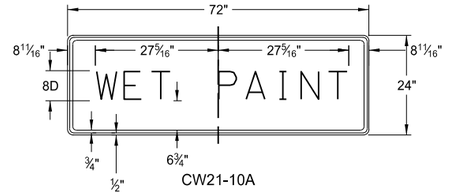


Two-Way Roadway without Paved Shoulders

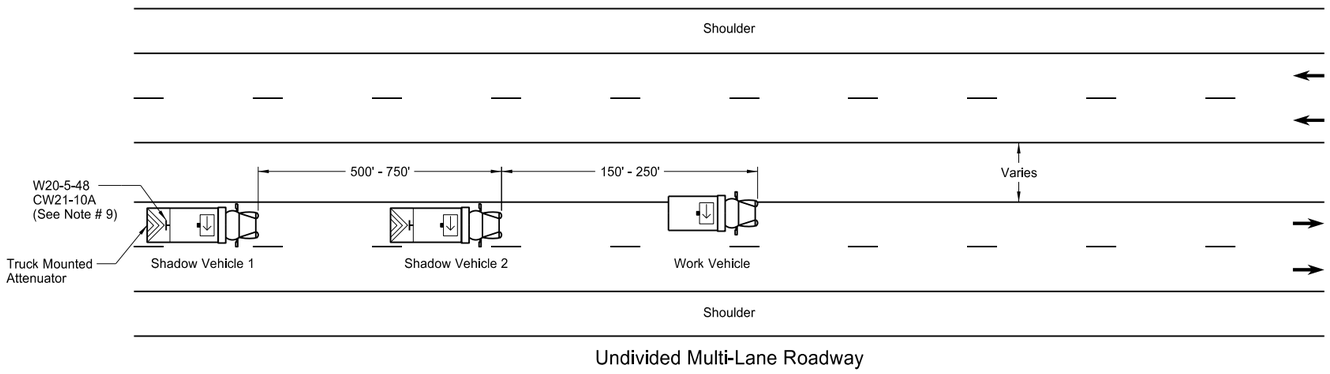
Sign Details



CW21-10

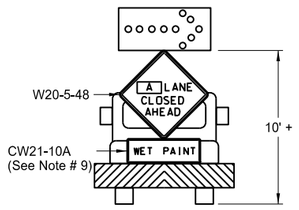


CW21-10A



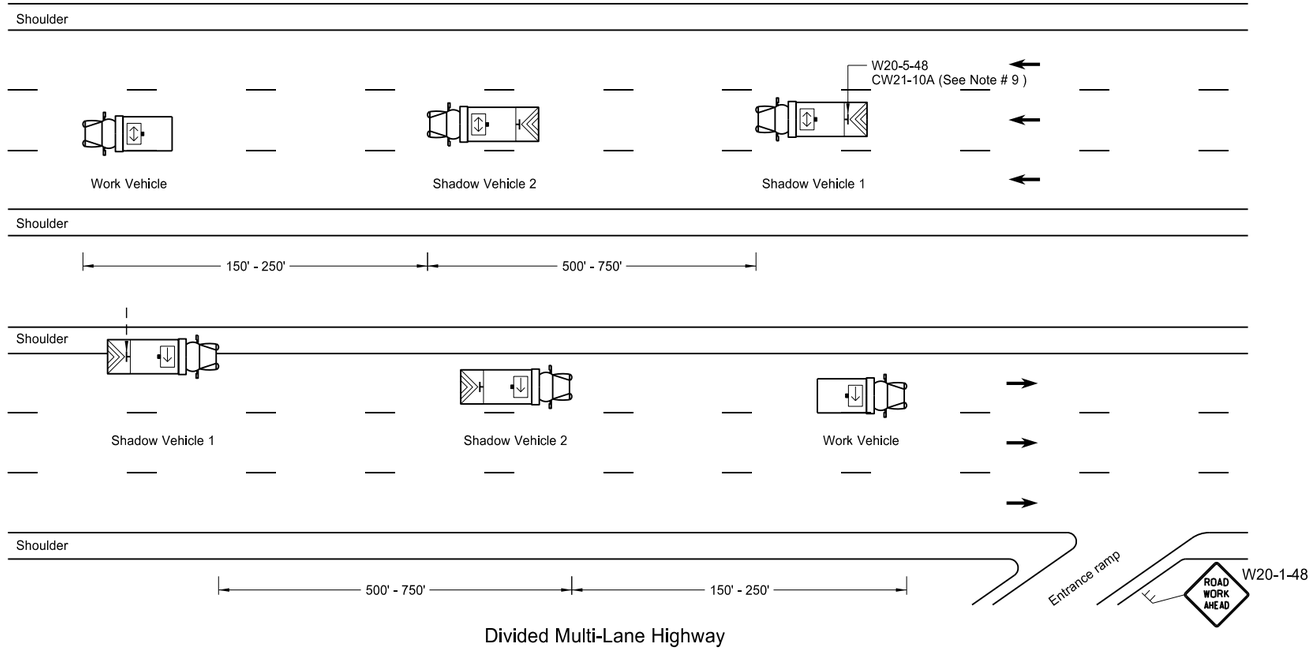
Undivided Multi-Lane Roadway

Notes
1. Use additional vehicles you choose to be in the convoy with truck mounted attenuators, at your own expense.
2. Display yellow rotating beacons or stobe lights on shadow and work vehicles, unless otherwise stated in the plans.
3. Use Type B or Type C flashing arrow panels controlled from inside the vehicle.
4. Provide each vehicle with two-way electronic communication capability.
5. Move shadow vehicle 1 first to shadow other convoy vehicles when convoy changes lane.
6. Vary vehicle spacing between shadow vehicle 1 and shadow vehicle 2 based on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy need to see trail vehicle in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach shadow vehicle.
7. Sign Colors
   Letters = Black
   Border = Black
   Background = Orange
8. As an option, use shadow vehicle 2 the paint tender vehicle.
9. Use sign CW21-10A only during painting operation.
10. Pull over work and shadow vehicles periodically to allow motor vehicle traffic to pass on two lane - two way roadways.



Typical Shadow Vehicle 1 & 2
Multi-Lane Highways

A = Left Right Center



Divided Multi-Lane Highway

KEY

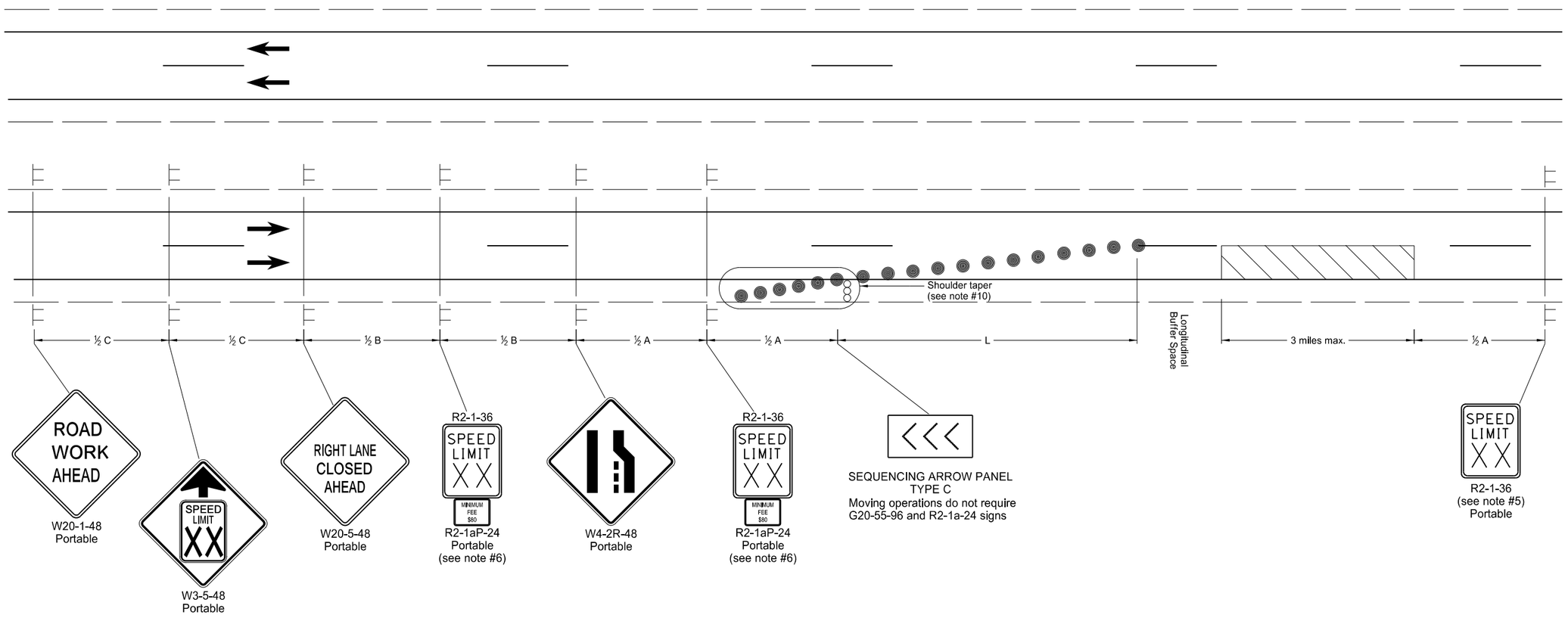
- Sign
- Truck mounted attenuator
- Flashing arrow panels:
  - Right directional
  - Left directional
  - Double arrow directional
  - Caution Mode

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-18-14	Removed shadow vehicle 2 on two lane roadways
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-08-19	Changed Standard Heading

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 11/08/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE DIVIDED HIGHWAY MOVING OPERATION

D-704-32



Notes
1. Provide an additional sequencing arrow panel in the closed lane, near the work area, if the moving operation is not visible to the motorist from the end of the taper.
2. Variables
   S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
   W = The width of the taper.
   L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S^2 /60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
3. Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at dimension "S".
4. Sequencing Arrow Panels
   Panels should normally be placed at the beginning of the taper. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, the panel should be moved closer to the work area so that it can be placed on the roadway surface.
   Type A shall be used on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph & 750 ADT or less).
   Type B shall be used on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph and 5000 ADT or less).
   Type C shall be used on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph and 5000 ADT).
5. Re-establish speed limit. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
6. Determine the reduced speed limit the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
7. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable, Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
8. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
9. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
10. Provide shoulder taper when shoulder is 8' or wider.
11. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

KEY

Sign		Work area	
Delineator Drums		Sequencing arrow panel	

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
*Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

* Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or anticipated operating speed in mph.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

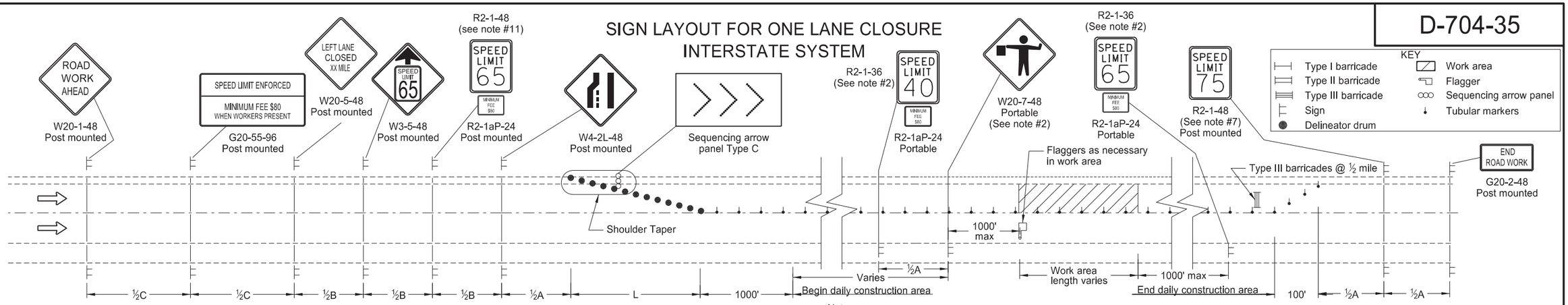
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
6-24-14	Revised Note 9
8-17-17	Updated notes & sign numbers
11-01-19	Added sign, revised note & sign #

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

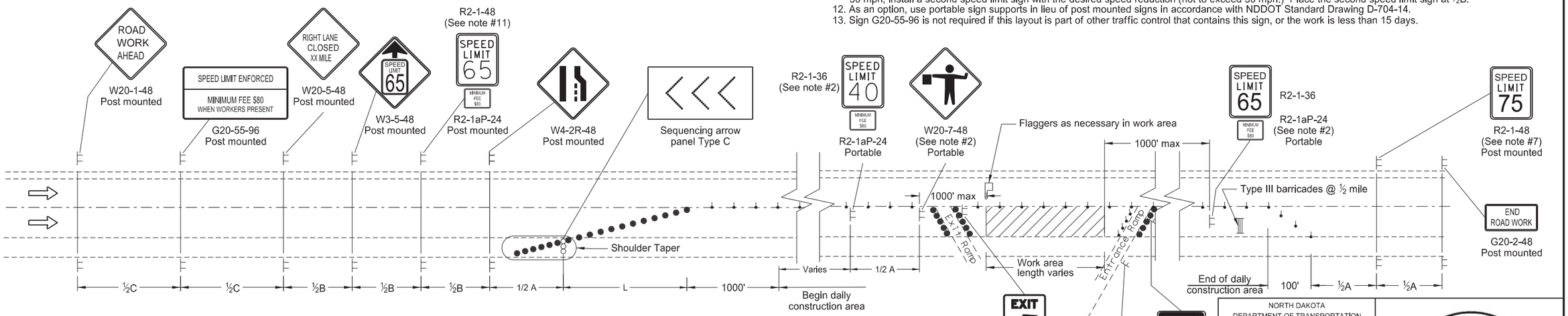
D-704-35

SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE INTERSTATE SYSTEM



LEFT LANE CLOSED
WORKERS IN WORK AREA

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min (ft)		
	A	B	C
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500



RIGHT LANE CLOSED
WORKERS IN WORK AREA

Notes:

1. Install advance signs for flagging when flaggers are flagging.
2. Move the advanced flagger sign and the speed limit signs as the work area moves through the construction zone. When the work area is not visible from the flagger, move the flagger station so the work area is visible. Space the 40 mph speed limit sign at ½A in advance of the flagger sign and move the 65 mph speed limit sign. Cover or remove the 40 mph speed limit and Minimum Fee $80 signs and the 65 mph speed limit sign upon completion of the work day or when workers are not present.
3. RAMPS: When the work area encompasses an entrance ramp, install a 40 mph speed limit sign on the ramp and cover any existing yield sign. Install new yield sign as necessary. Remove the ramp speed limit sign when the main line 40 mph speed zone is moved past the ramp.
4. Variables:
   S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile
   W=The width of taper.
   L=Minimum length of taper, or SxW for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or
   WxSxS/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
5. Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at the dimension "S". Space tubular markers used for tangents at 2 times dimension "S".
6. Place sequencing arrow panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on the roadway surface.
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or 5000 ADT or greater).
7. Re-establish the speed limit. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
8. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
9. Upon approval, the Engineer will measure obliterated or covered pavement marking as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
10. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
11. Determine the reduced speed limit dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. When speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
12. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
13. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or the work is less than 15 days.

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-7-2012

REVISIONS

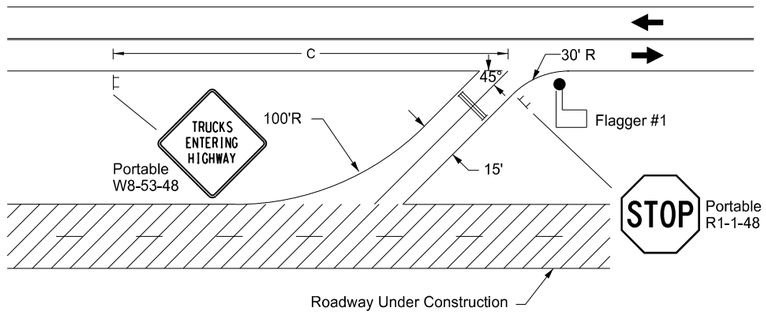
DATE	CHANGE
06-23-14	Revised Note 12
03-15-16	Removed Do Not Pass signs & updated notes
08-17-17	Moved speed signs & added note
10-17-17	Corrected spelling of "shoulder"
11-01-19	Revised tubular Mrkrs symbols
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work Ahead and Spd Limit Enforced, added Dollars At Work, & removed table
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

KIRK J. HOFFMAN
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

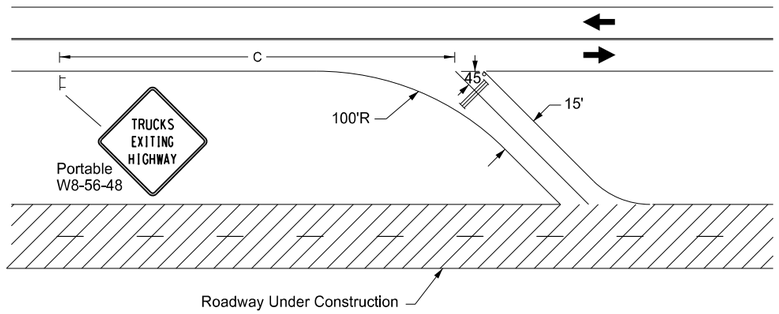
11/29/22

CONSTRUCTION SIGNING MEDIAN CROSSOVER

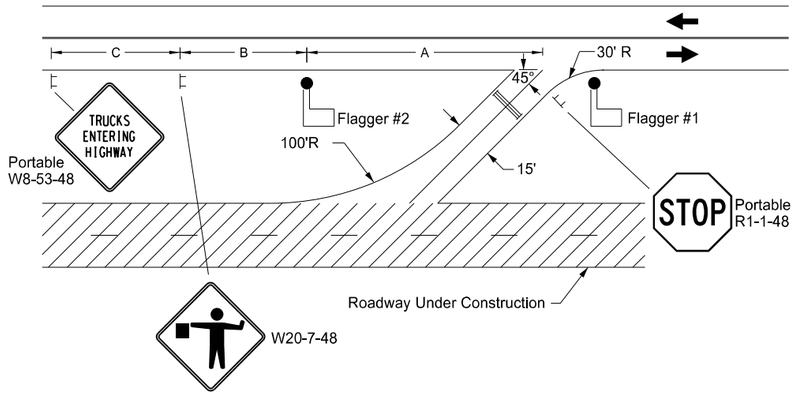
D-704-45



TRUCKS ENTERING ROADWAY
(ADT 2000 or Less)



TRUCKS EXITING ROADWAY



TRUCKS ENTERING ROADWAY
(ADT Over 2000)

NOTES:

1. Do not use Flagger #1 to slow interstate traffic. Flagger #1 is intended to assist truck driver in viewing oncoming traffic for truck's safe entry into traffic.
2. For ADT over 2000, use Flagger #2 to slow, but not stop, interstate traffic for trucks entering traffic.
3. Install barricades on median access when not in use. Place barricades at 45 degrees away from approaching traffic.
4. Do not stop exiting vehicles on roadway carrying traffic.

KEY
- Type III Barricade
- Sign
- Work Area
- Flagger

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (FT)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (0ver 30 mph to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (0ver 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (0ver 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

11-19-12

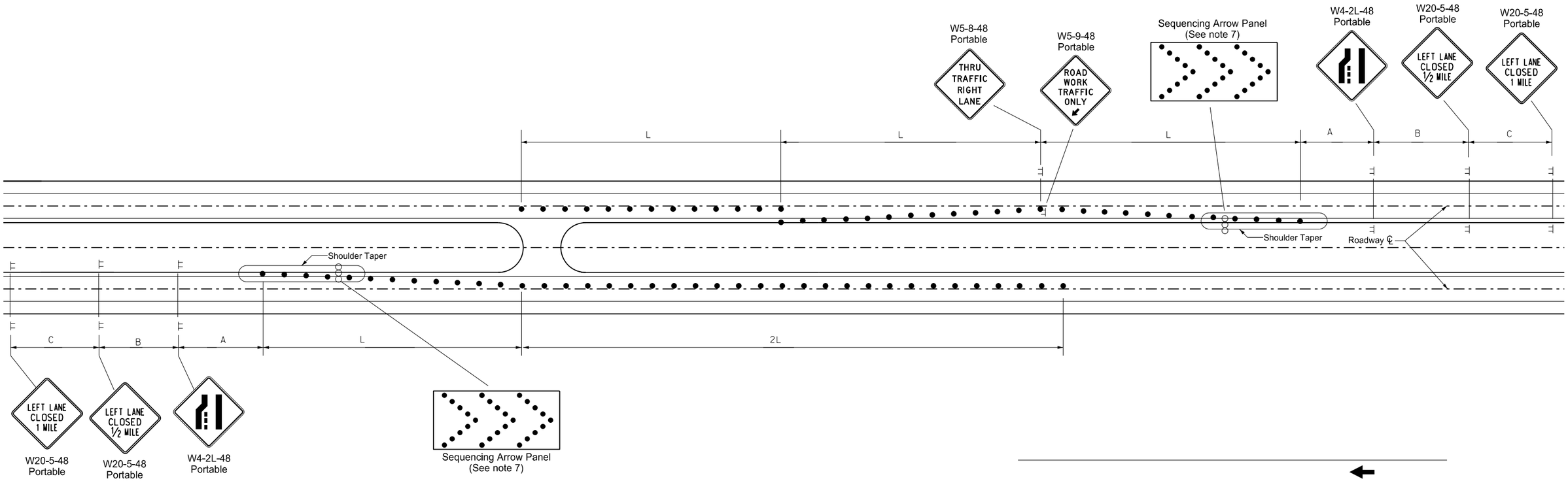
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
06-19-14	Deleted sign W16-2-24.
09-27-17	Updated to active voice.
11-01-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

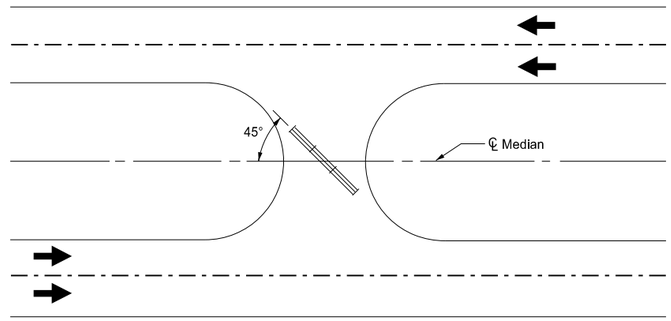
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE LOCATION DETAILS
CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC MEDIAN CROSSING

D-704-49



Notes:
1. Include all costs for construction signing and devices in other items.
2. Remove construction signs and channelizing devices daily and barricade median access during nonworking hours.
3. Provide a minimum distance of one mile between the work area and the crossover. Use interchange access when the distance between work area and interchange is less than two miles.
4. Do not allow construction traffic to decelerate until they are well into crossover lane.
5. Variables:
   S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
   W = The width of taper
   L = Minimum length of taper, or SxW for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or WxSxS/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speed of 40 mph or less
6. Space delineator drums, barricades or cones used for tapering traffic at dimension "S".
7. Sequencing Arrow Panels:
   Place sequencing arrow panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on the roadway surface.
   Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
   Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph and over 5000 ADT).



BARRICADE LOCATION DETAIL

Install barricades at 45 degrees away from approaching traffic when median access is not in use.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY
- Sign
- Delineator Drum
- Sequencing Arrow Panel
- Type III Barricade

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
11-19-12

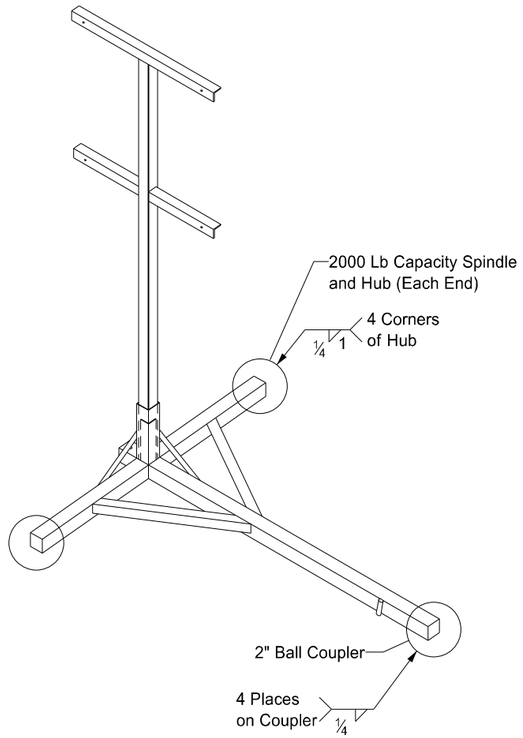
REVISIONS

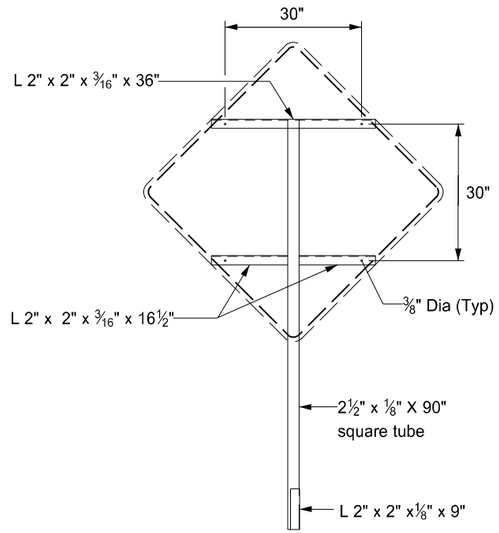
DATE	CHANGE
06-24-14	Changed W5-9-48 to portable mounted.
09-06-19	Update Notes to active voice & New Design Engr PE Stamp.
11-01-19	Identified Shoulder Taper.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

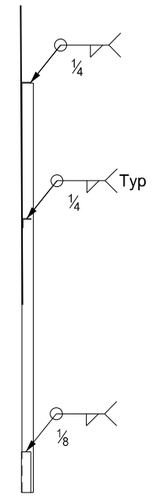
PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50





FRONT

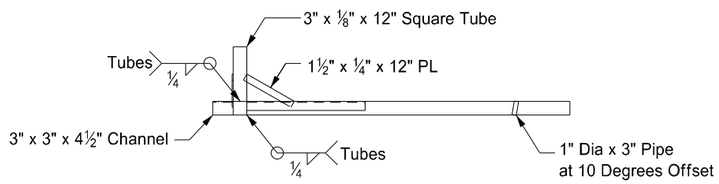


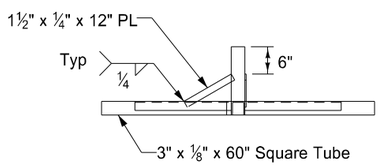
RIGHT

SIGN SUPPORT

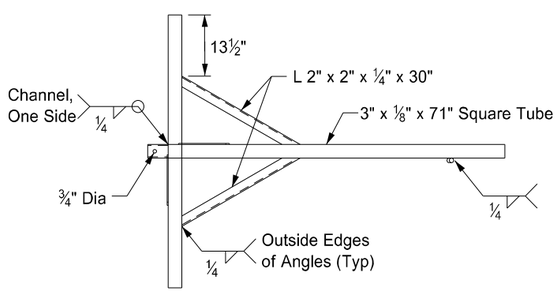
Notes:

1. Maximum 250 pound weight of assembly.
2. Use a 14" wheel and tire.
3. Use no automotive and equipment axle assemblies for trailer-mounted sign supports.
4. Other NCHRP 350 or MASH crash tested assemblies are acceptable.





RIGHT



TOP

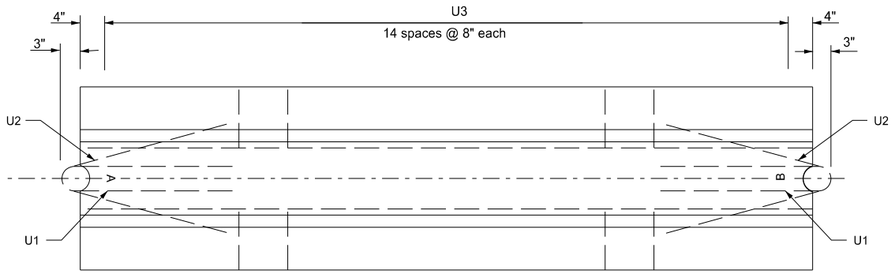
TRAILER

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12/02/2020	Updated Note to active voice.

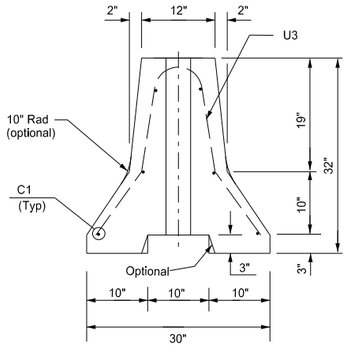
KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA
Kirk J Hoff
12 02 2020

PORTABLE PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER
(TEMPORARY USAGE)

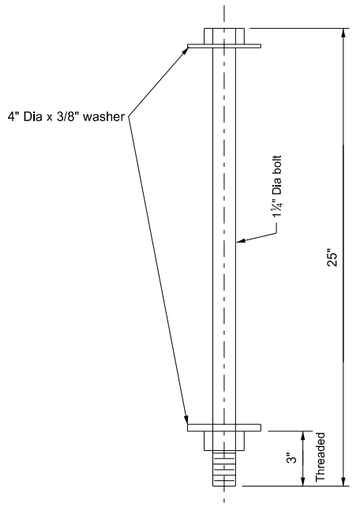
D-704-51



Plan View



End View

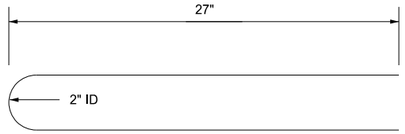


Connecting Bolt Detail

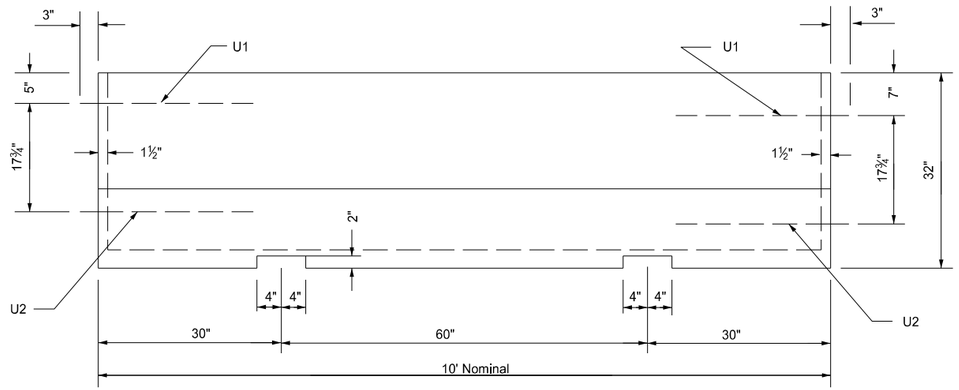
(One per 10 Ft section)

Notes:

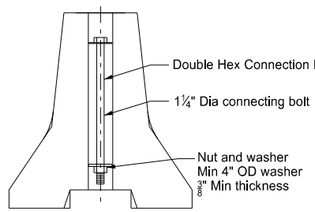
1. Galvanize all exposed hardware as per ASTM A153, except for the loop inserts.
2. Use AAE-3 Concrete.
3. Provide steel in accordance with Section 612 of NDDOT Standard Specifications.
4. Imprint barrier ends A and B as shown with 4 inch letters. Field match A end with B end.
5. Place barrier markers at the center of the barrier at 20' centers.
6. Connect barrier sections with 1 ¼" Dia A-307 double hex connecting bolt. Maintain bottom nut and washer connection for duration of barrier installation.
7. Place barrier to minimize openings between individual sections.



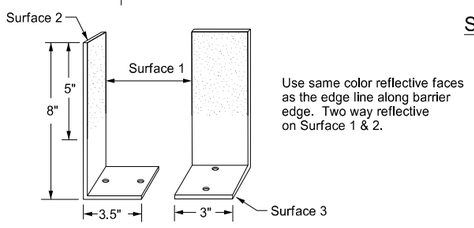
U1 Bar Detail



Side View

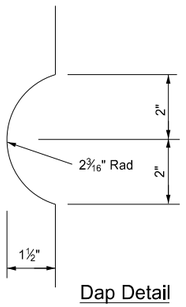


Bolt Connection Detail

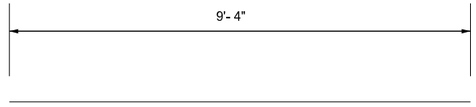


Use same color reflective faces as the edge line along barrier edge. Two way reflective on Surface 1 & 2.

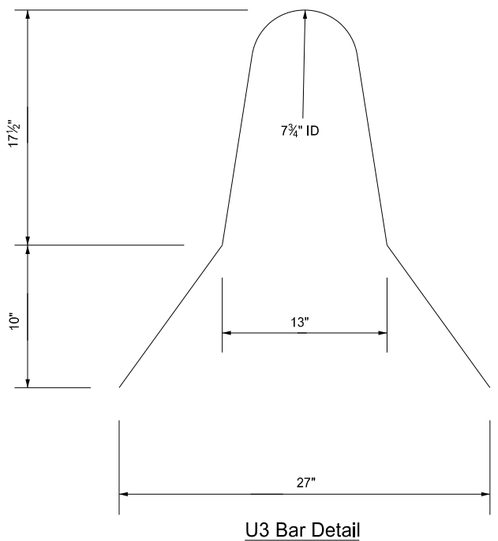
Barrier Marker Detail



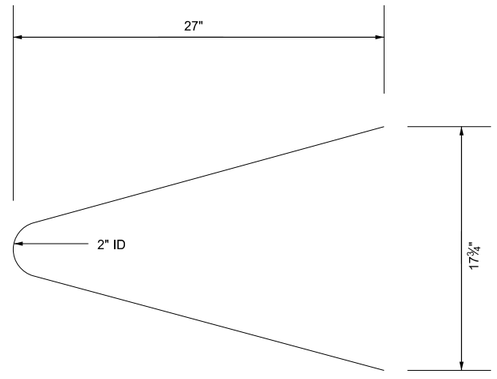
Dap Detail



C1 Bar Detail



U3 Bar Detail



U2 Bar Detail

Marker Body
Use high impact,weatherable engineering thermo-plastic material conforming to the following:

Property	Result	ASTM Test Method
Thickness (min)	.090"	——
Tensile strength (min psi) @ yield	5,500	D638
Impact strength @ -20°F (ft-lbs/in of notch)	3.2	D256 Method A
Impact strength @ 73°F (ft-lbs/in of notch)	14.0	D256 Method A
Flexural strength, PSI ¼" @ 73°F	8,000	D790
Flexural modulus, PSI ¼" @ 73°F	300,000	D790
Elongation @ yield	30%	D638

Reflective Tape
Use retroreflective, acrylic microprism material with acrylic backing, 3" wide, providing the following minimum optical performance with an observation angle of 0.1° measured in candlepower for the reflector:

Entrance Angle	Specific Intensity
Yellow - 4"	136
White - 4"	200

Adhesive
Use factory applied solid butyl rubber ⅛" thick, 2" wide on 2¼" wide release paper on surface 3 to temporarily mount markers to portable concrete barrier.

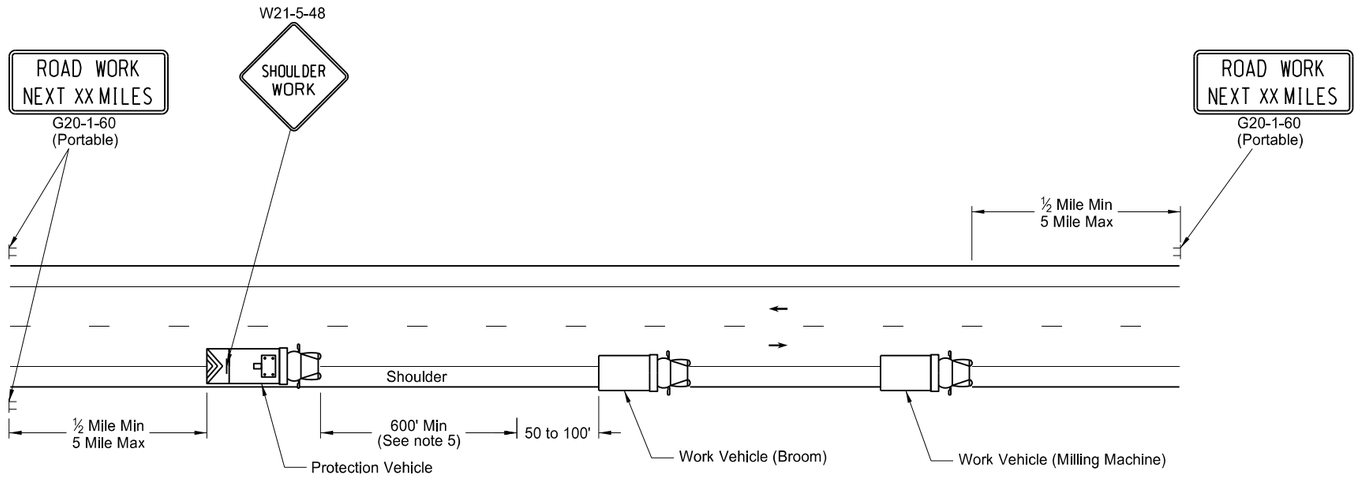
Bar List

Mark	Size	No.	Length	Shape
C1	4	6	9'- 4"	Straight
U1	4	2	4'- 8"	Bent
U2	4	2	4'- 10¼"	Bent
U3	4	15	5'- 4"	Bent

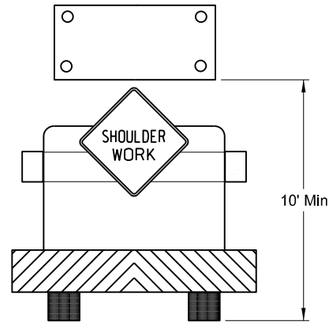
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-20-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683, on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

MOBILE OPERATION
Grinding Shoulder Rumble Strips



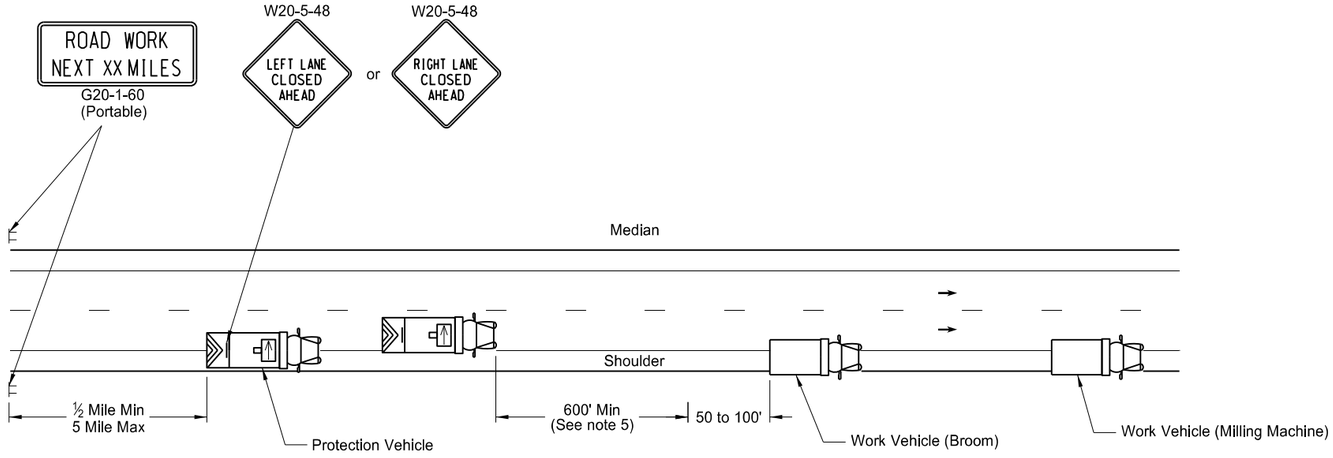
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY



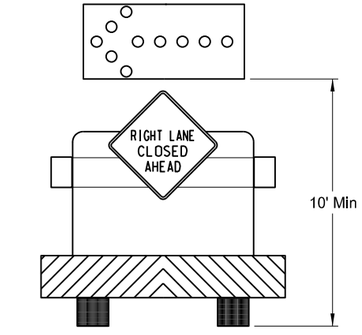
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY

Typical Protection Vehicle with
Flashing Arrow Panel In Caution Mode

Notes:
1. Provide truck mounted attenuators on additional vehicles in the convoy, at no additional cost.
2. Provide rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights on vehicles.
3. Provide Type B or Type C flashing arrow panels that are controlled from inside the vehicle.
4. Provide two - way electronic communication capability in each vehicle.
5. Vary vehicle spacing between the protection vehicle and work vehicle depending on sight distance restrictions. Keep the spacing of the convoy vehicles such that motorists approaching the work convoy can see the protection vehicle in time to slow down and safely pass the work vehicles.
6. Move advance Road Work Ahead signs as the work area moves through the construction zone.

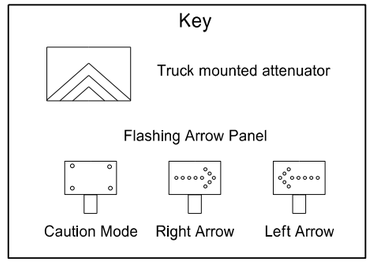


INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY



INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY

Typical Protection Vehicle with Flashing Arrow
Panel In Flashing Arrow Mode

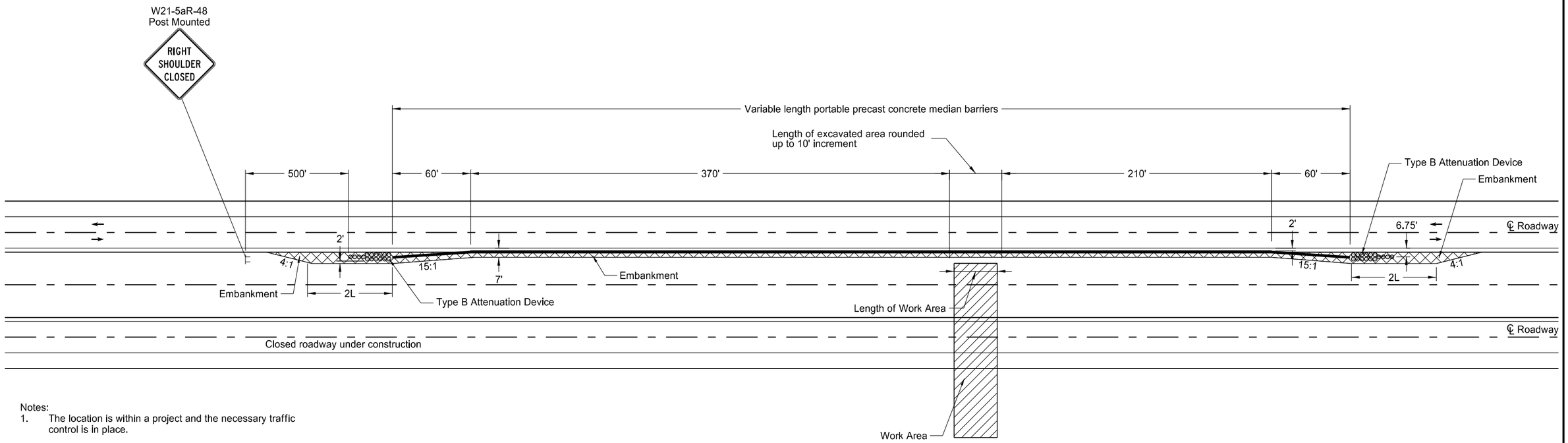


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-15-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & signs
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 10/3/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Two-way, Two-lane Operation on Divided Highway With Excavation in the Median

D-704-57



Notes:
1. The location is within a project and the necessary traffic control is in place.
2. Install Portable Precast Concrete Median Barriers when excavation is within clear zone and 1 foot or more in depth.

L = length of attenuation device

KEY

- Flagger
- Sign
- Embankment
- Work Area
- Attenuation Device
- Precast Concrete Median Barriers

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-18-15

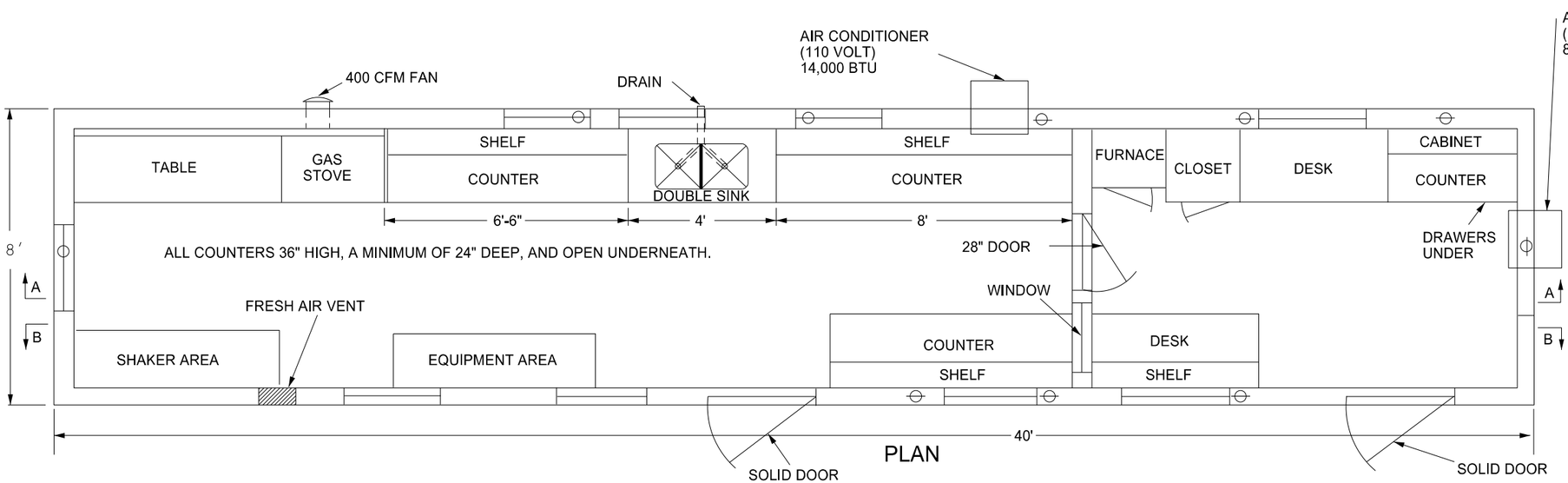
REVISIONS

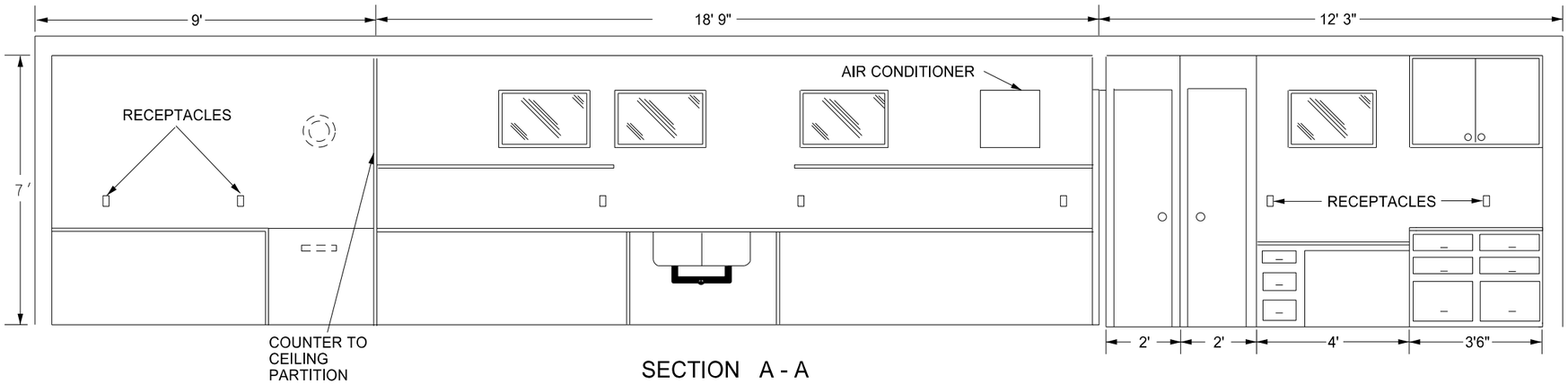
DATE	CHANGE
9-18-15	Revised Standard Description
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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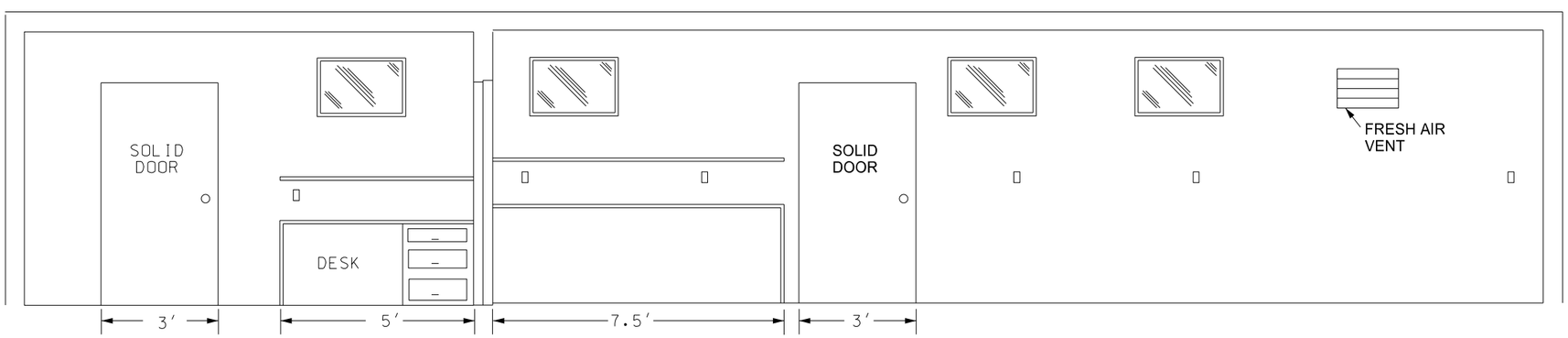
BITUMINOUS LABORATORY

D-706-1





SECTION A - A



SECTION B - B

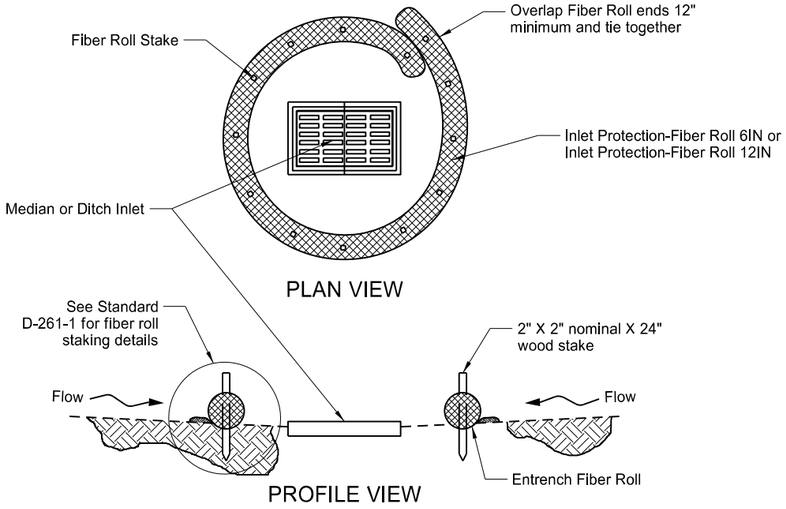
Provide a laboratory with the following:

1. A 1'x1' shelf at 36" above the regular countertop.
2. Double compartment stainless steel sink, with each compartment a minimum of 16"x14"x10" deep. Provide water service lines made of copper or plastic and a diameter of ½ inch.
3. An exhaust fan capable of removing inside air at a rate of 400 CFM.
4. Fresh air vent hinged to open or close manually.
5. 24" x 48" table capable of holding a 200 lb masonry saw with a minimum clearance of 36" above the table.
6. A water supply tank with a capacity of 500 gallons and a 20 gallon capacity pressure tank on the pump.
7. Heavy duty type locks, latches, and hinges for doors made to withstand the intense use in service.
8. A wall between the office and the work area properly insulated to prevent the transmission of heat and noise.
9. The steel cable tie downs and ground anchors at each corner of the lab.
10. Electrical service entrance wired for 100 amps and separate circuits for air conditioners. Space convenience outlets in counter areas a minimum of four feet apart.

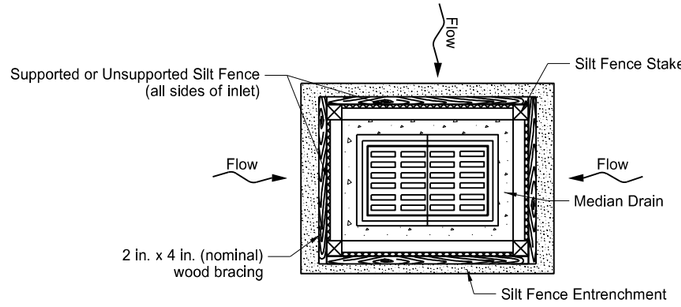
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-30-14	Changed standard's title and revised notes.
01-11-16	Revised notes.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

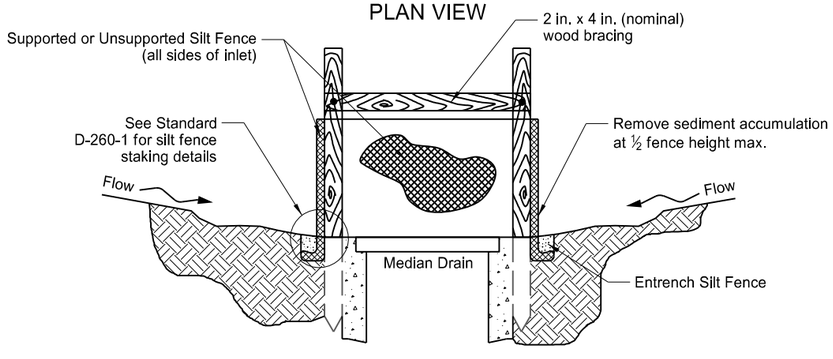
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EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION

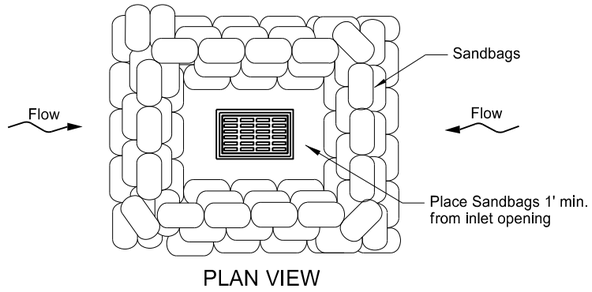


FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)

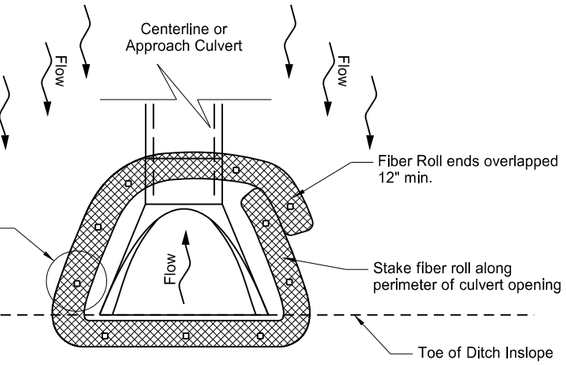




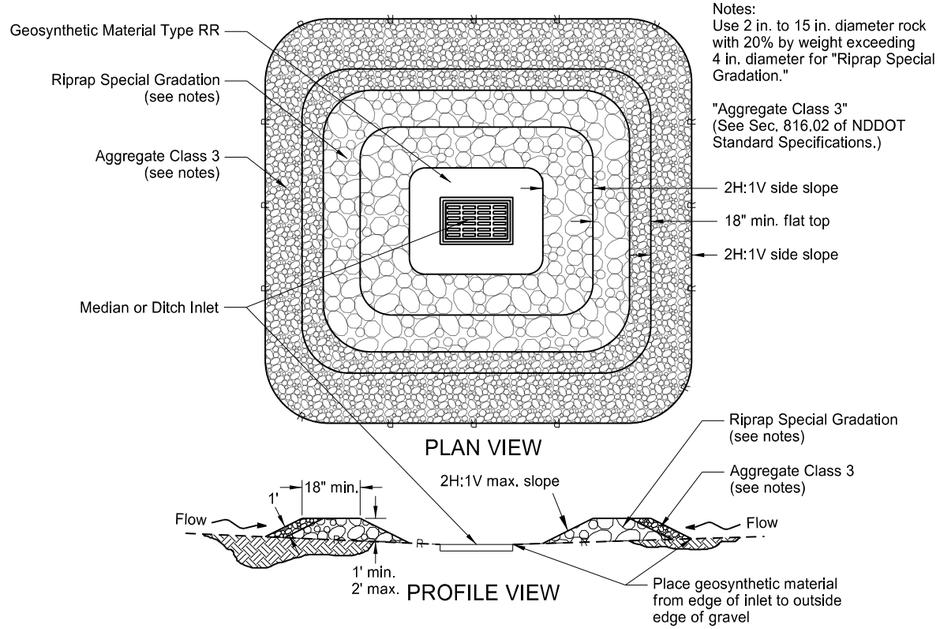
SILT FENCE PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



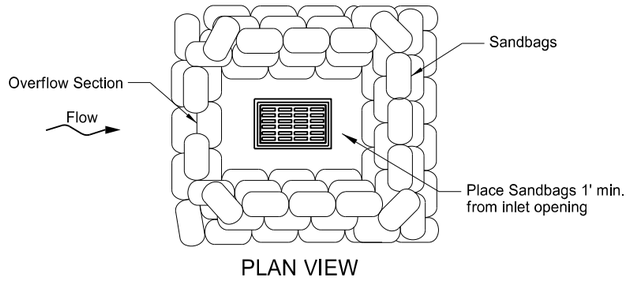
SANDBAG PROTECTION (LOW POINT)



FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (INLET OF CULVERT)



GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



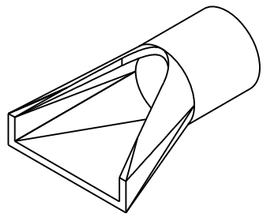
SANDBAG PROTECTION (ON SLOPE)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for fiber roll staking details.
10-01-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for silt fence.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

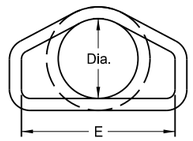
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REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS
(Round Pipe)

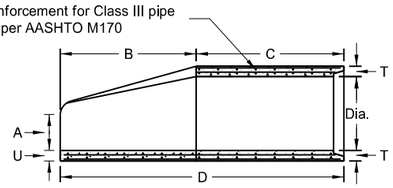
FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0⅞"	6'-0⅞"	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2¼"
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2½"
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2¾"
24	0'-9½"	3'-7½"	2'-6"	6'-1½"	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10½"	4'-0"	2'-1½"	6'-1½"	4'-6"	3¼"
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7¾"	6'-1¾"	5'-0"	3½"
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4½"
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9¼"	8'-2¼"	7'-6"	5½"
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5½"
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6½"
84	3'-0"	7'-6½"	1'-9"	9'-3½"	10'-0"	6½"
90	3'-5"	7'-3½"	2'-0"	9'-3½"	11'-0"	6½"



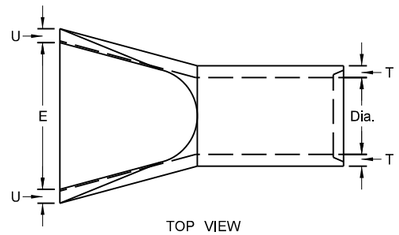
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



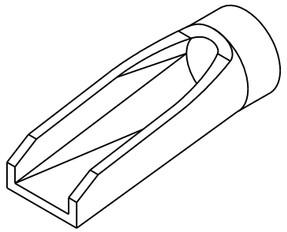
TOP VIEW

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

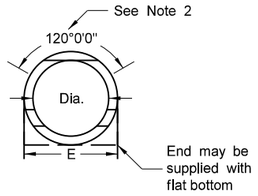
NOTES:

1. All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
2. All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
3. Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet
   66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
4. Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
5. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

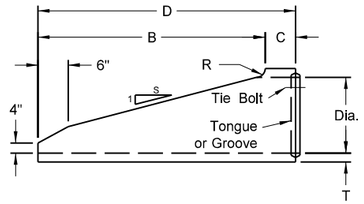
TRAVERSABLE END SECTION						
DIA	B	C	D	E	R	S
15"	4'	9"	4'-9"	1'-7½"	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	3"	6
24"	6'	1'	7'	2'-6"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3½"	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	3"	4



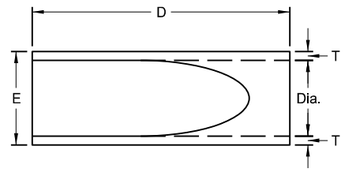
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



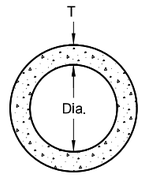
TOP VIEW

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

NOTES (Traversable End Section):

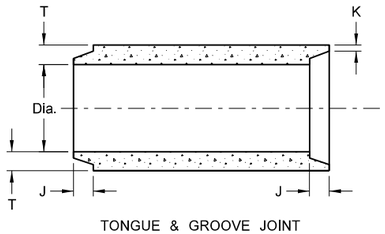
1. Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
2. Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe					
Internal Dia. of pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per lin. foot of Pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue End Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.
12	0.79	92	1⅛-2⅛	¾	2
15	1.23	127	1⅛-2¼	⅞	2¼
18	1.77	168	1⅛-2⅛	1	2½
21	2.40	214	1⅛-3⅛	1⅛	2¾
24	3.14	265	2¾-3¾	1⅛	3
27	3.98	322	2¾-4	1¼	3¼
30	4.91	384	3¼-4¼	1¼	3½
33	5.94	452	3¼-4¼	1½	3¾
36	7.07	524	3¼-4¼	1½	4
42	9.62	685	3¾-4¾	1¾	4½
48	12.57	685	3⅞-4¾	1⅞	5
54	15.90	1070	4⅛-5¼	2	5½
60	19.63	1296	4½-5½	2¼	6
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2⅝	6½
72	28.27	1810	5⅛-6¾	2⅞	7
78	33.18	2098	6¼-7¼	2⅞	7½
84	38.48	2410	5⅛-7¾	3⅜	8
90	44.18	2793	6¾-8½	3⅛	8½
96	50.27	3092	7-8¼	3½	9
102	56.75	3466	7-8¼	3½	9½
108	63.62	3864	7¼-8½	3¾	10

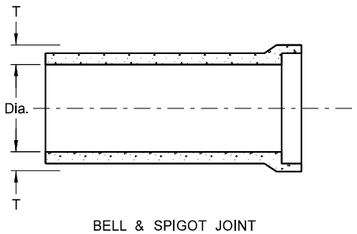


END VIEW

CIRCULAR PIPE

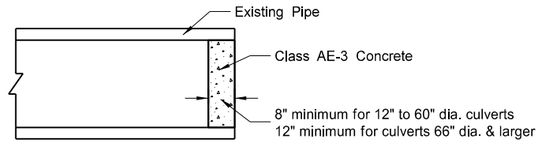


TONGUE & GROOVE JOINT



BELL & SPIGOT JOINT

JOINTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE



CONCRETE PIPE PLUG

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15	Revised Note 5
11-21-16	Revised End Section Dimensions
09-18-19	Updated Perspective View Details

This document was originally issued and sealed by Jon Ketterling Registration Number PE-4684, on 9/18/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ARCH CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

D-714-2

NOMINAL DIMENSIONS OF RCP ARCH CULVERTS						DIMENSIONS OF END SECTIONS											DIMENSIONS OF INTERMEDIATE SECTIONS															STIRRUP REQUIREMENTS						f_c (KSI)			WT. PER FOOT	DOUBLE LINE REINFORCEMENT												SINGLE LINE REINFORCEMENT		
																																CLASS III			CLASS IV																							
SPAN-RISE	EQUIV. SIZE	T	RISE	SPAN	WATER AREA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	R	SLOPE	WEIGHT IN LBS.		H	I	J	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R1	R2	R3	U	V	Y	As_y	X	Y	As_x	As_y	CLASS				A_s CONTINUOUS BASIC REINFORCEMENT						A_s ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT											
																																									INNER CAGE			OUTER CAGE			"U" INNER CAGE			"V" OUTER CAGE					
IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	S.F.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.		SEC. 1	SEC. 2	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.		IN.		IN.	IN.			II	III	IV	LBS.	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV
22x13	18	2½	13½	22	1.65	7	27	45	72	36			2	3:1			2	1⅜	⅜	¾	1⅛	1	¼	6	5¾	27½	13¾	5¼									4	4	4	170												0.11	0.14	0.26
29x18	24	3	18	28½	2.8	8½	39	33	72	48			3	3:1			3	1⅝	½	1⅞	1⅞	1⅝	3/16	5 29/32	9 21/32	40 1/16	14 5/16	4 9/32									4	4	4	315												0.16	0.22	0.32
36x23	30	3½	22½	36¼	4.4	9½	50	46	96	60			3	3:1			3½	1 13/16	⅝	1 5/16	1 5/16	1 13/16	3¾	7 1/16	12 3/32	51	18¾	6 1/32	26	29									4	4	4	445	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.24	0.36
44x27	36	4	26⅝	43¾	6.4	11⅛	60	36	96	72			6	3:1			4	2	¾	1¾	1¾	2	4⅛	8 5/16	15½	62	22½	6⅜	30	34									4	4	4	597	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.30	0.44
51x31	42	4½	31 5/16	51⅛	8.8	15 13/16	60	36	96	78			6	3:1			4	2	¾	1¾	1¾	2	5 1/16	10 1/16	18	73	26¼	7 9/16	34	39									4	4	4	739	0.13	0.18	0.27	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.13	0.18	0.27	0.10	0.14	0.22	0.26	0.36	0.54
58x36	48	5	36	58½	11.4	21	60	36	96	84			6	3:1			5	2¼	¾	2	2	2¼	6	11 15/32	20½	84	30	8¾	42	43									4	4	4	882	0.15	0.22	0.40	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.15	0.22	0.33	0.12	0.17	0.27	0.30	0.44	
65x40	54	5½	40	65	14.3	25½	60	36	96	90			6	3:1			5	3	¾	1¾	2½	2¼	6⅝	13	22 13/16	92½	33⅜	9 13/16	48	49									4	4	4	1090	0.18	0.24	0.44	0.14	0.19	0.28	0.18	0.24	0.33	0.14	0.19	0.28	0.36	0.48	
73x45	60	6	45	73	17.7	31	60	36	96	96			6	3:1			5	3 5/16	¾	1 5/16	2¾	2½	7½	14 11/16	25 9/32	105	37½	11 1/32	52	55	48	0.55	36	48	0.44	0.98	4	4	5	1320	0.21	0.28	0.52	0.17	0.22	0.33	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.17	0.22	0.33	0.42	0.56	
88x54	72	7	54	88	25.6	31	60	39	99	120			6	2:1			6	3 13/16	1	2 5/16	3¼	2¾	9	17	31 1/16	126	45	12 9/16	60	67	60	0.66	48	60	0.55	1.18	4	5	5	1840	0.26	0.36	0.60	0.20	0.28	0.38	0.26	0.36	0.44	0.20	0.28	0.38	0.52	0.72	
102x62	84	8	62	102	34.6	28½	84	18	102	144			6	2:1			6	4⅛	1	2⅞	3½	3½	10	18 23/32	37 1/32	162½	52	13 31/32	68	77	72	0.77	60	72	0.66	1.37	4	5	5	2412	0.32	0.44	0.70	0.24	0.34	0.48	0.32	0.44	0.49	0.24	0.34	0.44	0.64	0.88	
115x72	90	8½	72	115	44.5	29⅜			133¼		30¼	48		2:1	19100	3950	7	4¼	1	3¼	3¾	3¼	13	23 13/16	38 3/32	183	59	19 9/32	40	87	84	0.88	72	84	0.77	1.57	4	5	5	2894	0.40	0.53	0.75	0.28	0.36	0.51	0.40	0.53	0.75	0.28	0.36	0.51			
122x78	96	9	77¼	122	51.7	30			143¾		40½	54		2:1	22000	6050	7	4½	1	3½	4	4	15¼	24 11/32	40 5/16	218	62	20 1/16	41	96	84	0.88	72	84	0.77	1.57	4	5	5	3285	0.42	0.54	0.77	0.30	0.39	0.56	0.42	0.54	0.77	0.30	0.39	0.56			
138x88	108	10	87⅛	138	66.0	32⅜			160½		81½	66		2:1	23000	15800	7	5	1	4	4½	4½	17⅛	26 27/32	46⅝	269	70	22⅝	48	105	96	0.99	84	96	0.88	1.77	5	5	5	4126	0.50	0.64	0.91	0.34	0.45	0.63	0.50	0.64	0.91	0.34	0.45	0.63			
154x97	120	11	96⅞	154	81.8	35⅞			175		96	78		2:1	27000	24600	7	5½	1	4½	5	5	18⅛	29 32	53	301⅜	78	24	70	125	108	1.10	96	108	0.99	1.96	5	5	5	5048	0.59	0.76	1.07	0.41	0.53	0.76	0.59	0.76	1.07	0.41	0.53	0.76			

Equiv. Size = Dia. of Circular Pipe with approximately equivalent cross section area.

As = Minimum Circumferential Steel Area (in square inches) per lineal foot of pipe barrel in each continuous basic cage and additional cages in area denoted "U" and "V".

As_x and As_y = Minimum Stirrup Reinforcement Steel Area in square inches per lineal feet of Pipe Arch.

Maximum spacing of Stirrups = 12"

Tolerance in radial dimensions at Joints = + ⅛ for 54" or smaller & + ¼" for 60" or larger.

Tolerance in length of Joints (H) + ¼".

Laying length underruns shall not be more than ½".

f_c (KSI) = Minimum compressive strength of concrete in thousands of lbs. per square inch.

Laying length of pipe shall not be less than 6 feet for size 84" and larger.

¾" Minimum Reinforcement cover.

Reinforced Concrete Pipe Arch & End Sections shall conform to Sec. 714 of the Std. Specs.

Design of End Sections shall conform to Class III Reinforced Concrete Pipe Arch. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe arches and end sections, shop drawings and design calculations shall be sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for Engineer's review.

Tolerance in Rise and Span = + 2% of Tabular values.

Tolerance in Wall thickness (T) = Not less than Design T by more than 7% or ¼".

Dimension "U" and "V" is measured on the ℄ of the Culvert wall.

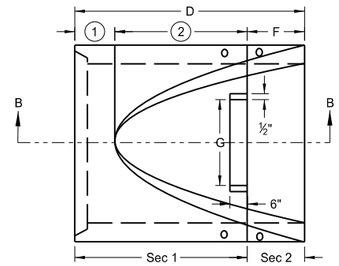
NOTE:

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

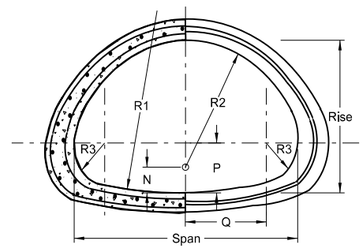
Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drains or sanitary sewers.

① 2' 0" for groove end and 2' 7" for tongue end.

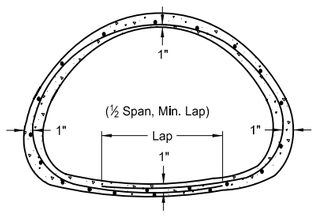
② 72" for 90" and 96". 48" for 108" and 120".



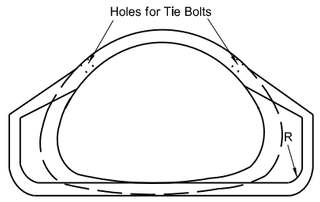
PLAN VIEW
TWO-PIECE END SECTION



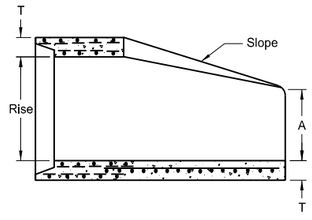
TRANSVERSE SECTION
END VIEW



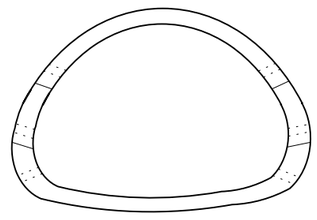
SINGLE-LINE
REINFORCEMENT



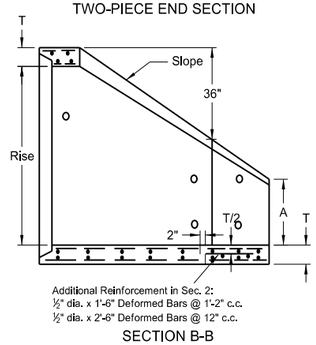
END VIEW



SECTION A-A

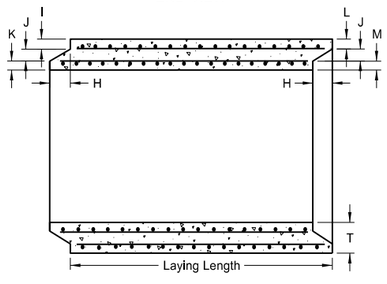


END VIEW

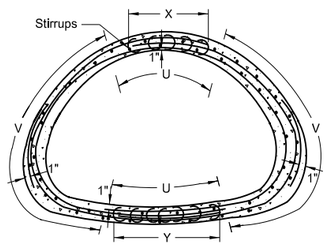


SECTION B-B

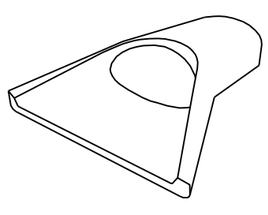
END SECTION
FOR ARCHES 90" AND LARGER



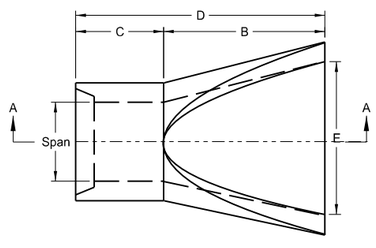
LONGITUDINAL SECTION



DOUBLE-LINE
REINFORCEMENT



PERSPECTIVE VIEW



PLAN VIEW

END SECTION
FOR ARCHES SMALLER THAN 90"

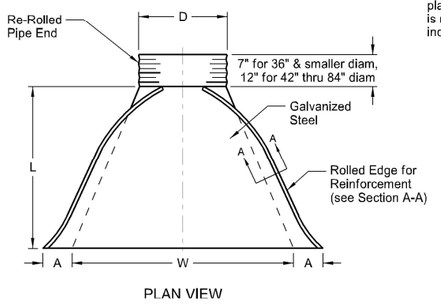
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ARCH CULVERT

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-18-19	Updated Perspective View Detail

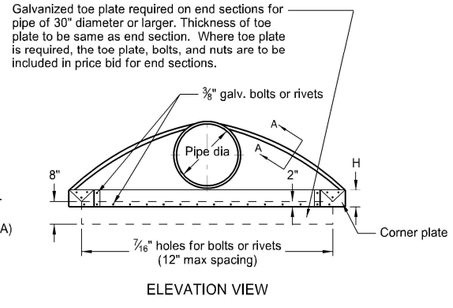
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ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

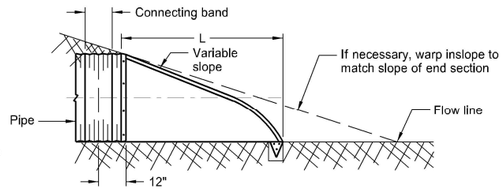
D-714-4



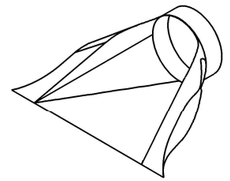
PLAN VIEW



ELEVATION VIEW



TYPICAL CROSS SECTION
(showing connector section)



PERSPECTIVE VIEW

** PIPE DIA.	GALVANIZED THICKNESS	END SECTION DIMENSIONS A	B	H	L	W	APPROX. SLOPE	BODY
IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	RATE	PIECE
15	0.064 - 0.079	7	8	6	26	30	2½:1	1
18	0.064 - 0.109	8	10	6	31	36	2½:1	1
24	0.064 - 0.109	10	13	6	41	48	2½:1	1
30	0.064 - 0.109	12	16	8	51	60	2½:1	1 or 2
36	0.064 - 0.109	14	19	9	60	72	2½:1	2
42	0.064 - 0.138	16	22	11	69	84	2½:1	2
48	0.064 - 0.168	18	27	12	78	90	2¼:1	2
54	0.064 - 0.168	18	30	12	84	102	2:1	2
*60	0.064 - 0.168	18	33	12	87	114	1¾:1	3
*66	0.064 - 0.168	18	36	12	87	120	1½:1	3
*72	0.064 - 0.168	18	39	12	87	126	1½:1	3
*78	0.064 - 0.168	18	42	12	87	132	1¼:1	3
*84	0.064 - 0.168	18	45	12	87	138	1⅛:1	3

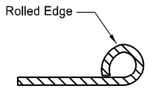
* These sizes have 0.109" sides and 0.138" center panels.

** Pipe diameter is equal to dimension "D" of end section.

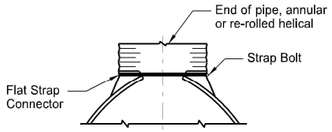
Manufacturers tolerances of above dimensions will be allowed.

Splices to be the lap riveted type.

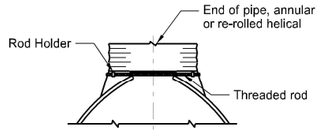
Multiple panel bodies shall have lap seams which are to be tightly joined with ⅜" dia. galv. bolts or rivets. Nuts to be torqued to 25 foot-lbs ±.



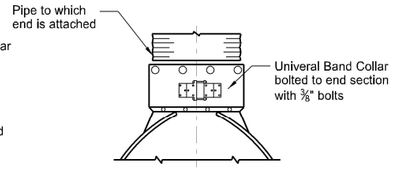
SECTION A-A



TYPE #1
For circular pipes with diameter 24" & smaller



TYPE #2
For circular pipes with diameter 30" through 36"

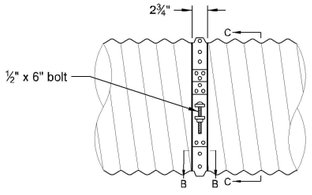


TYPE #3
For all pipe sizes

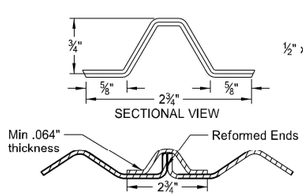
COUPLING BAND DIMENSIONS				
COUPLING TYPE	CORRUGATION PITCH x DEPTH	PIPE SIZE	COUPLING BAND LENGTH	MIN. BAND THICKNESS
Hat Band	2⅔" x ½"	12" - 48"	2¾"	.064"
Annular Band	2⅔" x ½"	12" - 72"	12"	.052"
		78" - 84"	12"	.079"
	3" x 1"	48" - 120"	14"	.052"
Hugger Band	2⅔" x ½" Rerolled End	12" - 72"	10½"	.052"
		78" - 84"	10½"	.079"
	3" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	10½"	.052"
	5" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	12"	.064"

NOTES:

1. Pipes and connecting bands shall conform to applicable sections of NDDOT Standard Specifications and to AASHTO M-36.
2. Top edge of all end sections to have rolled edges for reinforcement (see Section A-A). The reinforced edges are to be supplemented with 2" x 2" x ¼" galv. angle for 60" through 72" dia. and 2½" x 2½" x ¼" galv. angle for 78" and 84" dia.. Angles to be attached by galv. ⅜" dia. bolts and nuts. Angles are to extend from pipe to the corner wing bend.
3. Elongated pipes shall be factory preformed so that the vertical diameter shall be 5% greater and the horizontal diameter 5% less than a circular pipe.
4. Coupling bands shall be two-piece for pipes larger than 36" as shown in Section C-C & D-D details. For pipes 36" and smaller, a one-piece band is acceptable.
5. ½" x 8" bolts may be used as a substitute for the ½" x 6" bolts shown in the details.
6. Coupling bands wider than 14" may be used if a minimum of four ½" bolts with maximum spacing of 5½" are used for the connection.
7. Length of spot welds shall be minimum ½".



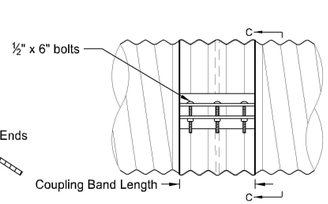
SIDE VIEW



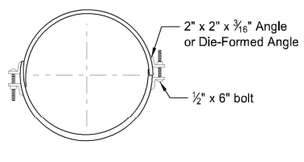
SECTIONAL VIEW

SECTION B-B

HAT BAND FOR FLANGED END PIPE

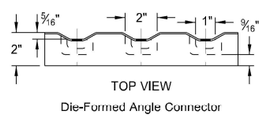


SIDE VIEW

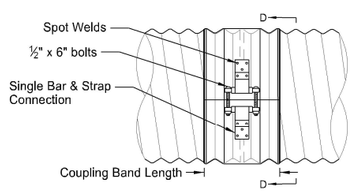


SECTION C-C
Angle Connection

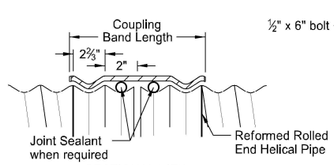
ANNULAR BAND



TOP VIEW
Die-Formed Angle Connector

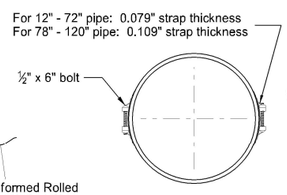


SIDE VIEW

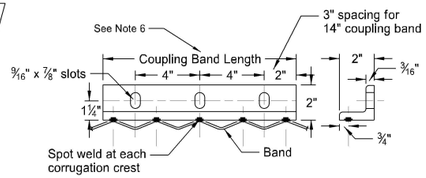


SECTIONAL VIEW

HUGGER COUPLING BAND



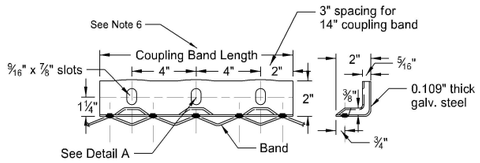
SECTION D-D
Bar & Strap Connection



SIDE VIEW

END VIEW

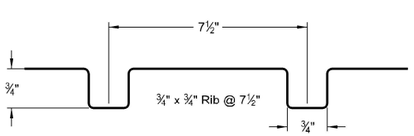
2" x 2" x 3/16" Angle Connector

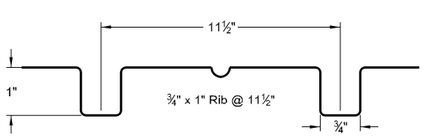


SIDE VIEW

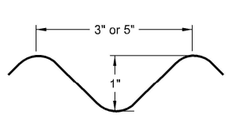
END VIEW

Die-Formed Angle Connector

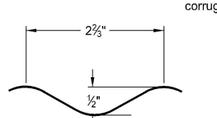




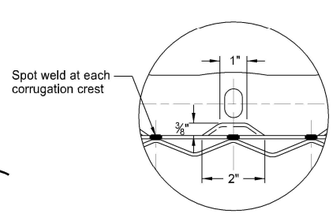
SPIRAL RIB CORRUGATIONS



3" x 1" CORRUGATIONS or
5" x 1" CORRUGATIONS



2⅔" x ½" CORRUGATIONS



Detail A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
08-16-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-07-14	End Section Plan View
02-27-14	3" x 1" Corrugation Detail
09-18-19	Added Perspective View Detail
09-23-22	Galvanized Thickness Table

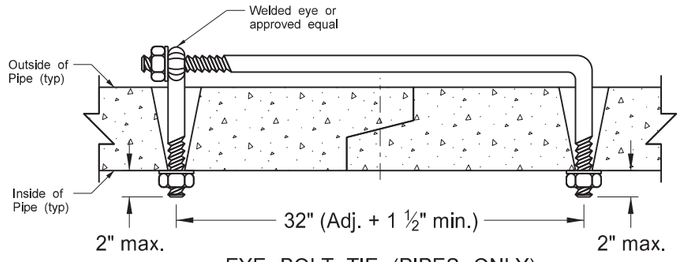
JONATHAN D KETTERLING
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4684
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

09/23/22

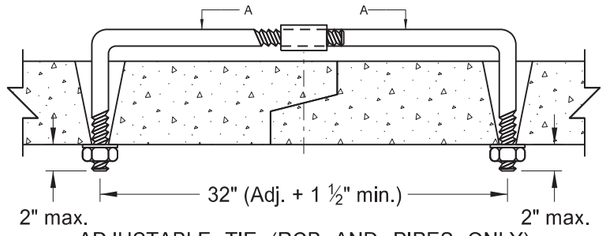
DocuSign

CONCRETE PIPE, CATTLE PASS, OR PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT TIES

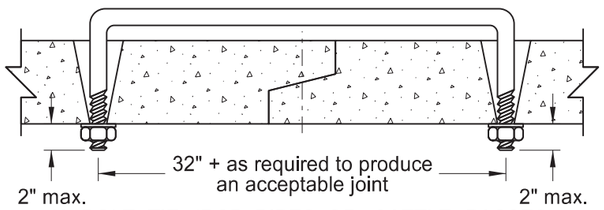
D-714-22



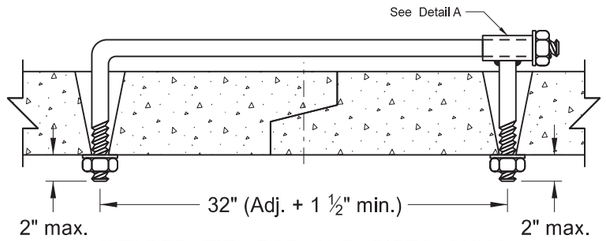
EYE BOLT TIE (PIPES ONLY)



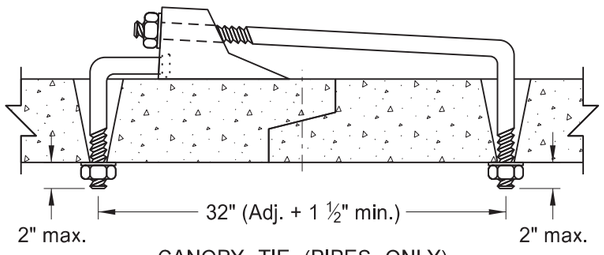
ADJUSTABLE TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



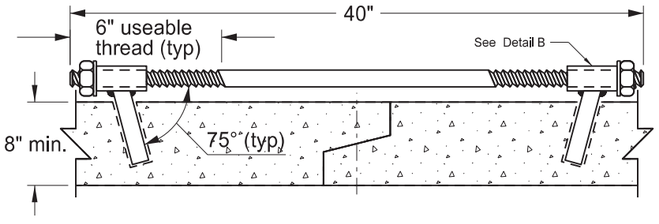
U BOLT TIE (RCB, PIPES, OR CATTLE PASSES)



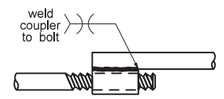
WELDED TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



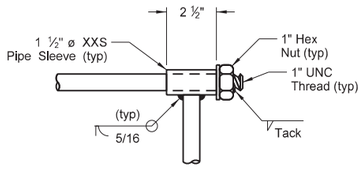
CANOPY TIE (PIPES ONLY)



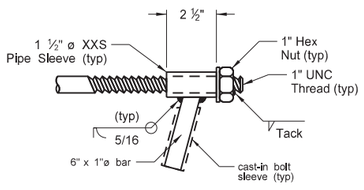
HIDDEN TIE (RCB ONLY)



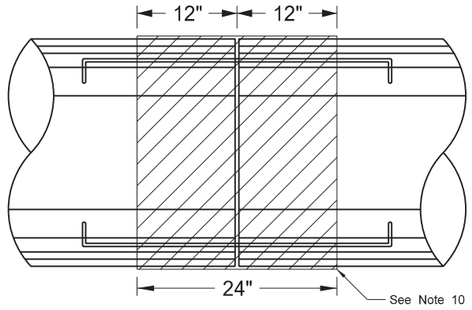
SECTION A-A



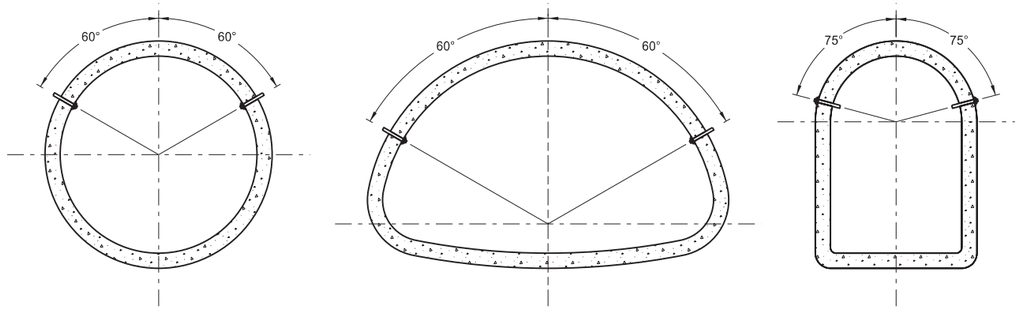
DETAIL A



DETAIL B



PLAN VIEW (PIPES ONLY)



END VIEW

REQUIRED SIZE OF TIE BOLTS		
Pipe Size	Thread ø	XXS Pipe Sleeve Inner ø
18" - 24"	⅝" See note 3	¾"
30" - 66"	¾"	1"
72" - 120"	1"	1 ¼"
RCB/Cattle Pass		

NOTES:

1. The pipe size listed is the inside diameter of round pipe or the equivalent diameter of pipe arch.
2. Insert pipe ties from the inside of the pipes and grout into place for Cattle Pass and Jacked and Bored pipes. Jacked and bored pipes with a diameter of 24" or less do not require pipe ties.
3. Nuts and washers are not required on Jacked and Bored pipes or pipes with a 24" diameter or less. Insert and grout tie bars into place where nuts and washers are not used.
4. Do not use pipe ties to pull the pipe or RCB sections tight. The ties are only for holding sections together.
5. Use only tie bolt assemblies that have been hot dip galvanized in accordance with ASTM A 153.
6. Holes in pipes to accommodate tie bolts can be precast or drilled. Tapered holes are permitted when precast. Use holes that have a diameter ¼" larger than the diameter of the thread. In precast RCB's, use holes that contain cast-in bolt sleeves with an inside diameter of 1 ¼".
7. Select the type of tie bolt used from those shown.
8. Include the cost of precasting or drilling the required holes and furnishing and installing the tie bolts in the price bid for the appropriate conduit or RCB pay item.
9. Tie all centerline and approach RCP culvert joints. Tie the first three joints including the end section of all free ends of storm drain systems. Free ends are defined as any storm drain end which does not terminate at an inlet or manhole. Outfall culverts with end sections which drain adjacent ditches are examples of free ends.
10. Place joint wrap prior to installing ties. Firmly secure the wrap around the full perimeter. For concrete pipes, overlap the joint by 12" in both directions. For box culverts, use a waterproof membrane that meets ASTM C877 (Type III). Provide a membrane that is a minimum of 12" wide and center it at the joint. Provide a minimum overlap of 2.5" at the seams.
11. Use tie bolts that conform to ASTM A 36. Use heavy hex nuts that conform to ASTM A 563. Use washers that conform to ASTM F 436, Type 1. Use welded pipe sleeves and cast-in bolt sleeves that conform to ASTM A 53, Grade B.
12. Tie RCB's at locations shown on the plans.

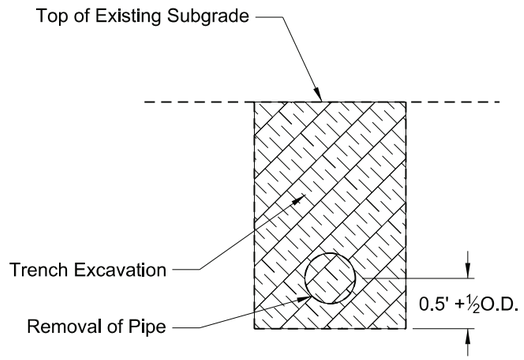
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-18-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-21-15	Note 8
6-6-17	Notes 2-11, Table, Title, Lables
8-11-21	Notes 2-12, Table, Lable

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08/11/21

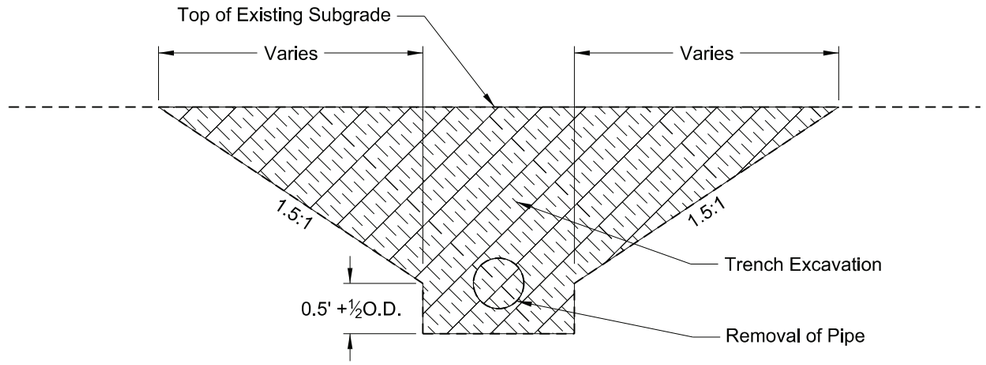
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PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR LONGITUDINAL MAINLINE PIPE OR PIPE NOT UNDER THE ROADWAY

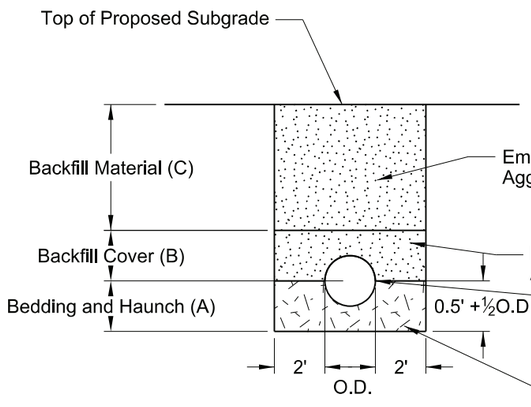
D-714-27



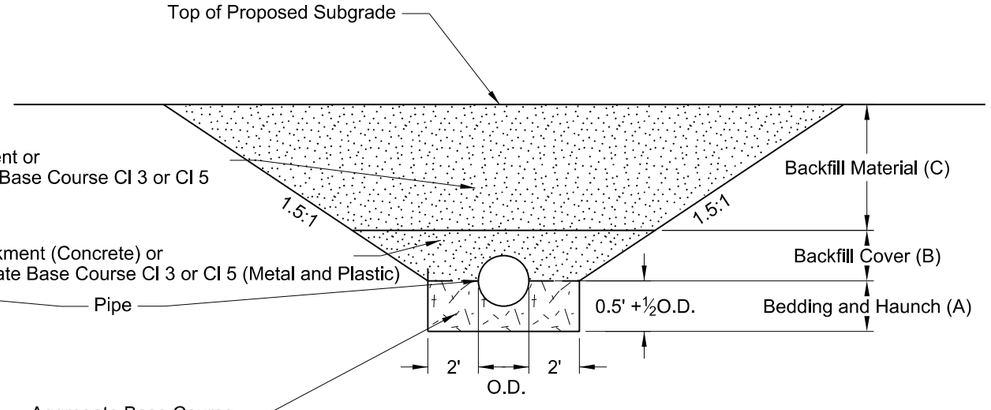
EXCAVATION DETAIL A



EXCAVATION DETAIL B



BACKFILL DETAIL A



BACKFILL DETAIL B

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench excavation
3) Aggregate base course CI 3 or CI 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:
1) This drawing does not apply to pipes in approaches.
2) It is the contactor's option to select Detail A or B.
3) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Bedding and Haunch (A)
Pipes Not Under Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 0.5 Feet
Pipes Under the Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 0.5 Feet
Backfill Cover (B)
Concrete Pipe = 0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Backfill Material (C)
Top of Pipe 4 Feet or Less Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Aggregate Base Course CI3 or CI 5
Top of Pipe Greater than 4 Feet Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Common Excavation - Type A
Pipe Not Under Roadway = Common Excavation - Type B

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

7-26-13

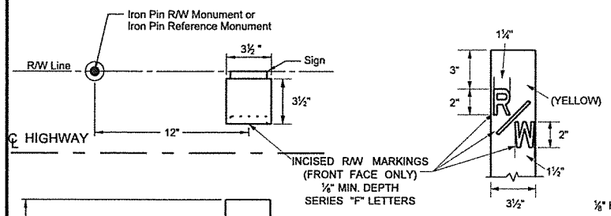
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-15	Nomenclature
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe
5-27-20	Changed bedding depth and updated table

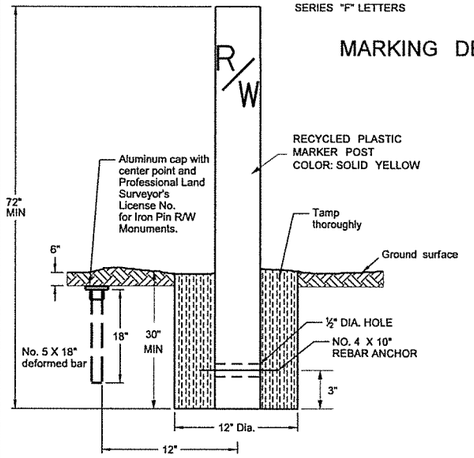
REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
MATTHEW C KURLE
PE-8777
DATE
05/27/20
NORTH DAKOTA
DocuSign

STANDARD MONUMENTS AND RIGHT OF WAY MARKERS

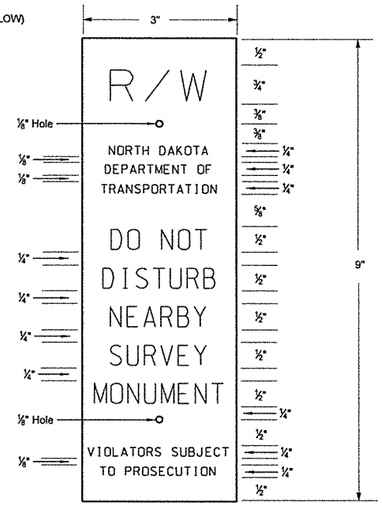
D-720-1



MARKING DETAIL



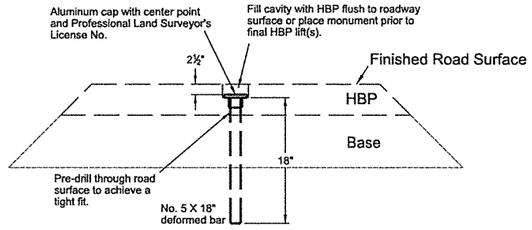
RECYCLED PLASTIC RIGHT OF WAY MARKER (WITNESS POST) DETAILS & IRON PIN REFERENCE AND R/W MONUMENT DETAILS



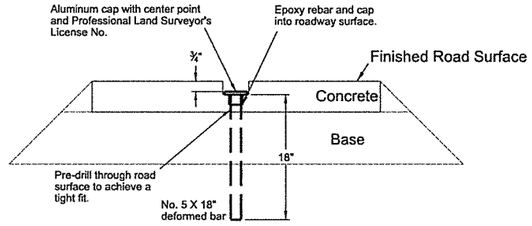
SIGN DETAIL

Black letters on orange high intensity background sheeting meeting ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38 aluminum. Silk screen graphics. One color print. Attach sign by drilling two holes in the face of the post (side facing the private owner, away from the Department of Transportation right of way). Put inserts into the holes and mount the sign with #4 vandal proof screws. Install sign 2" from top of post.

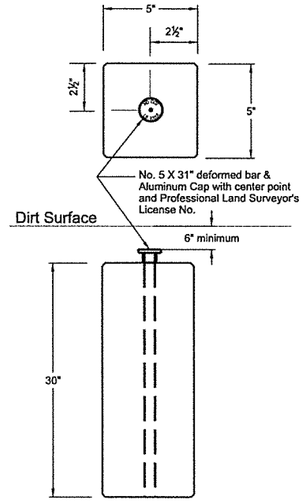
ALIGNMENT MONUMENT DETAILS



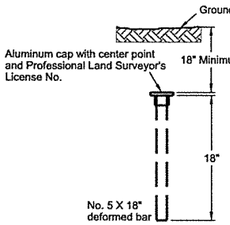
IRON PIN
(Within Finished Roadway Surface)



IRON PIN
(Within Finished Roadway Surface)



PRECAST CONCRETE
(Outside Finished Roadway Surface)
(Inside R/W Limits)



IRON PIN
(Outside Finished Roadway Surface)
(Outside R/W Limits)

NOTES:

Construct and install Alignment Monuments, Iron Pin Reference Monuments, Iron Pin R/W Monuments, and Right of Way Markers (witness posts) according to Section 720 of the Standard Specifications.

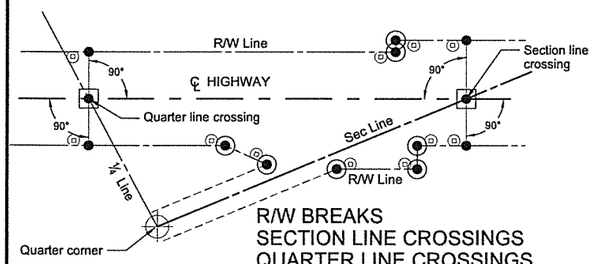
ALIGNMENT MONUMENTS: Place Iron Pin or Precast Concrete Alignment Monuments with aluminum caps on the centerline alignment PI's, section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, quarter line crossings, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's, and ST's) on the centerline.

IRON PIN R/W MONUMENT: Place Iron Pns with aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") at breaks on the Right of Way line, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's and ST's) on the Right of Way line.

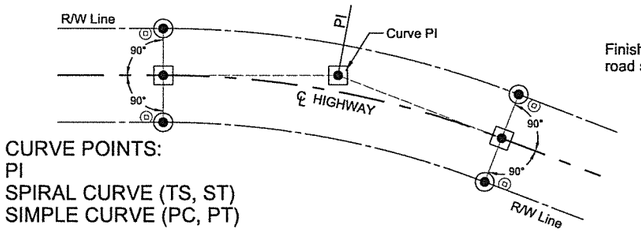
IRON PIN REFERENCE MONUMENT: Place Iron Pins without aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") as reference monuments on the Right of Way line at section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, and quarter line crossings.

R/W MARKERS (WITNESS POST) WITHIN DRIVEWAYS: If a single iron Pin R/W or Reference Monument is within a driveway, place right of way marker (witness post) 50 feet back, in stationing, from the Iron Pin Monument along the R/W line. If R/W break is within a driveway, place right of way markers (witness posts) 50 feet back, or ahead from respective Iron Pin R/W Monuments along the R/W lines. Maintain Iron Pin R/W or Reference Monument original position within driveway.

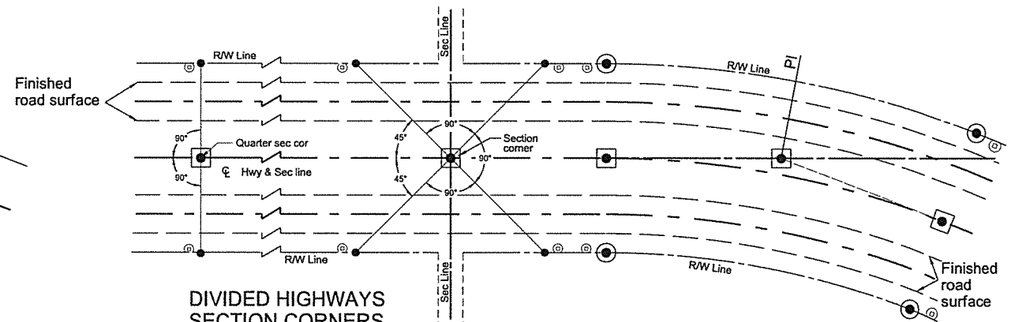
VARIOUS MONUMENT AND MARKER PLACEMENTS



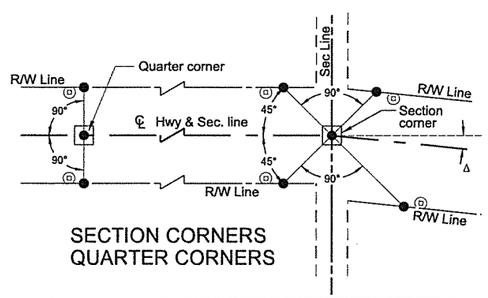
R/W BREAKS
SECTION LINE CROSSINGS
QUARTER LINE CROSSINGS



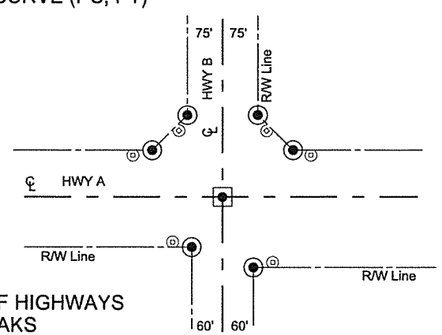
CURVE POINTS:
PI
SPIRAL CURVE (TS, ST)
SIMPLE CURVE (PC, PT)



DIVIDED HIGHWAYS
SECTION CORNERS
QUARTER CORNERS



SECTION CORNERS
QUARTER CORNERS



INTERSECTION OF HIGHWAYS
FLARED R/W BREAKS

LEGEND
Iron Pin Reference Monument
R/W Marker (witness post)
Alignment Monument
Iron Pin R/W Monument

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

10-3-2013

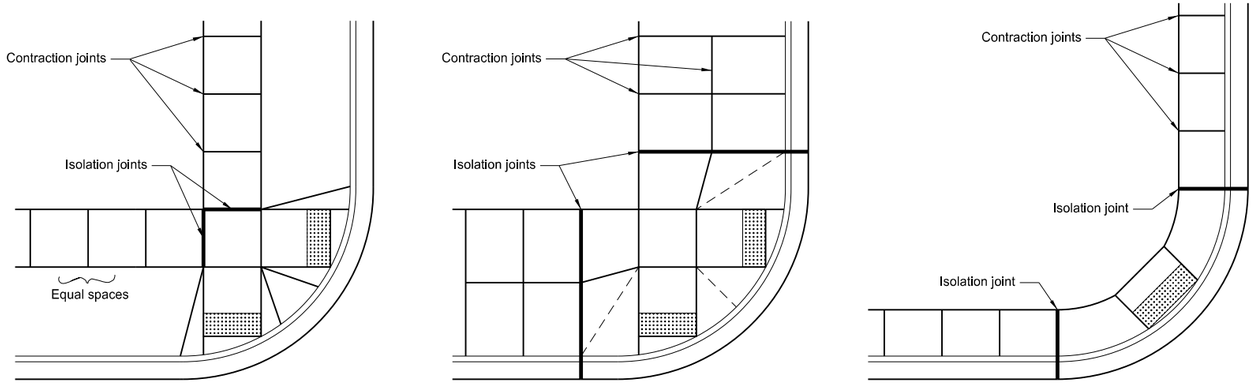
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
11/12/13	Note for SIGN DETAIL modified to meet ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38
10/17/17	Updated to active voice.
08/27/19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

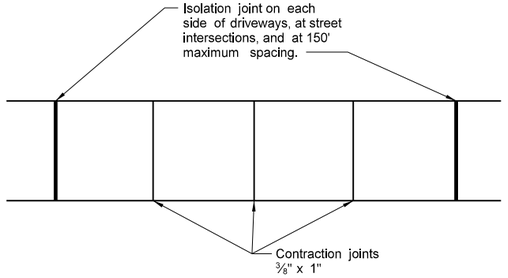
KIRK J. HOFF
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PE 4583
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA
8/27/19

SIDEWALK

D-750-2



Typical Joint Layouts



NOTES:

1. Curb ramp and detectable warning panel layouts for informational purposes only. See Standard Drawing D-750-3 for curb ramp and detectable warning panel details.
2. Joint Spacing: Vary transverse contraction joint spacing from 4' to 6' to create approximate square panels.

   Use longitudinal contraction joints when sidewalk width is 8' or greater, and space at half the sidewalk width.

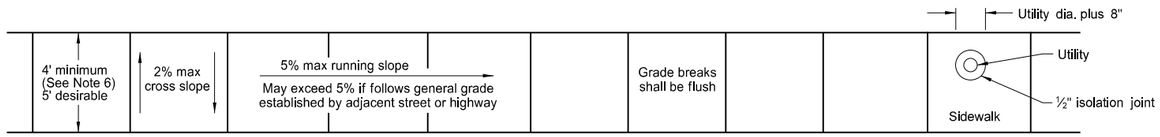
   Saw or groove contraction joints to a minimum depth of 1/3 the depth of the concrete.

   When sidewalk is adjacent to curb & gutter, vary the sidewalk joint spacing to match curb & gutter joints.

   Use isolation joints between separate concrete pours, or between old and new concrete.
3. Include all costs for labor, equipment, and material necessary to construct contraction and isolation joints in the price bid for sidewalk concrete.
4. Use 4" sidewalk concrete thickness unless otherwise specified.
5. Use 4" base material thickness unless otherwise specified. Include all costs for labor and materials necessary to place the base material in the price bid for "Salvage Base Course" or "Aggregate Base Course CL 5."

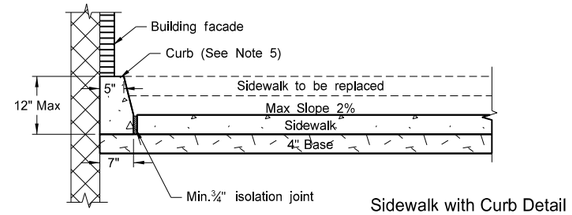
   Modify existing ground slope with landscaping as needed. If not possible, such as adjacent buildings, use a vertical curb as shown in the detail below. The Engineer will measure curb at the unit price bid for "Curb - Type I" per lineal foot.
6. Sidewalk Width & Grade: Provide a continuous 4' min clear width pedestrian access route with max 2% concrete cross slope, excluding flares. The width of the curb cannot be counted as part of the pedestrian access route.

   When clear width of pedestrian access routes is less than 5.0', provide passing spaces at a maximum of 200' with a minimum size of 5.0' by 5.0'.

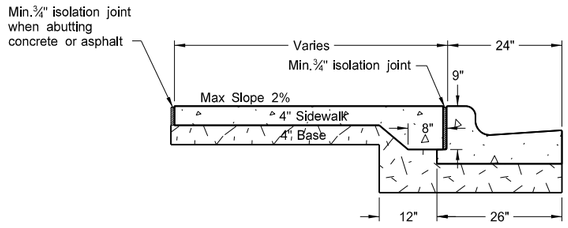


Sidewalk Width and Grade

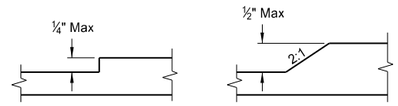
Utility Blockout



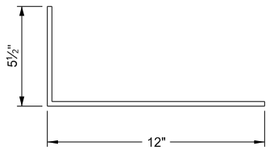
Sidewalk with Curb Detail
(Building face application)



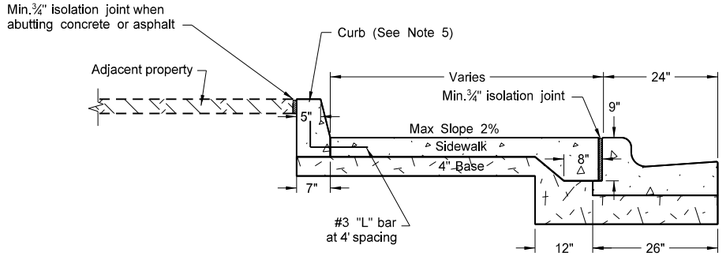
Sidewalk Detail
(Installed adjacent to curb and gutter)



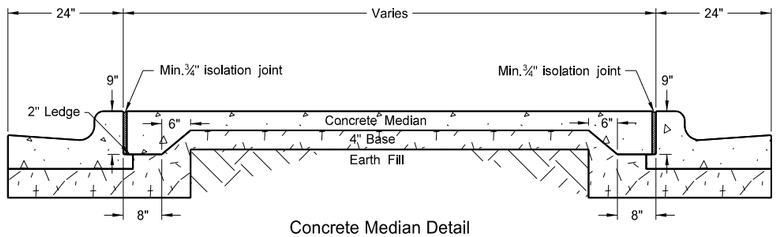
Vertical Discontinuities
(As needed for utility covers, vaults, grating, etc..)



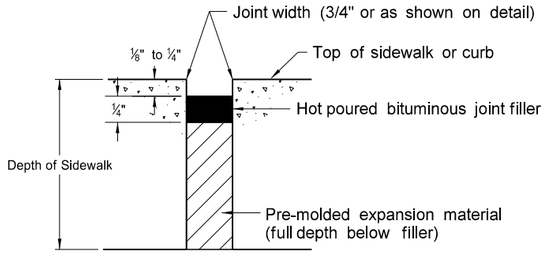
"L"Bar Detail
#3 Bar



Sidewalk with Curb Detail
(Adjacent property application)



Concrete Median Detail



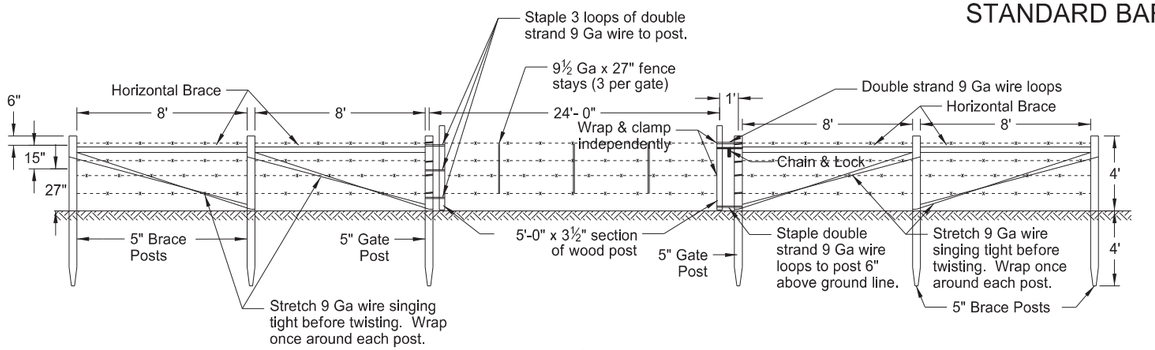
Typical Isolation Joint Seal
(longitudinal and transverse)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
09-05-18	Added sidewalk details for width and grade and passing lane requirements.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

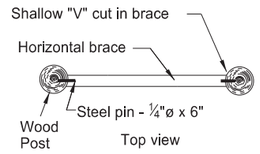
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 08/27/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

STANDARD BARBED WIRE FENCE

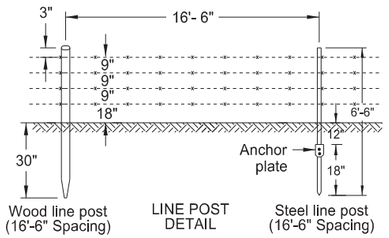
D-752-1



VEHICLE GATE



HORIZONTAL BRACE DETAIL



NOTES

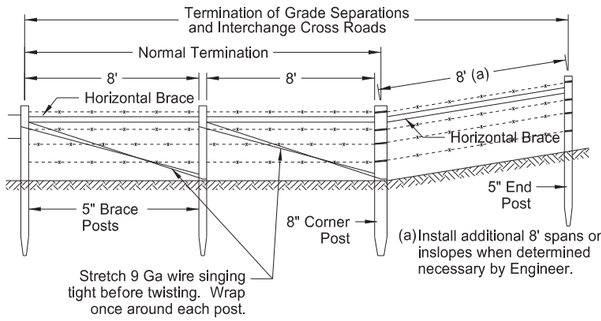
1. No deduction in measured pay length of fence made for gates, corner assemblies, double brace assemblies, fence terminals, or depression fencing. Include all costs for abutment fencing in the price bid for fencing bid items.

2. Install double brace assemblies at locations shown on the plans or established by the Engineer. Place adjacent fence terminals, corner assemblies, or double brace assemblies at a maximum spacing of 1,320 feet.

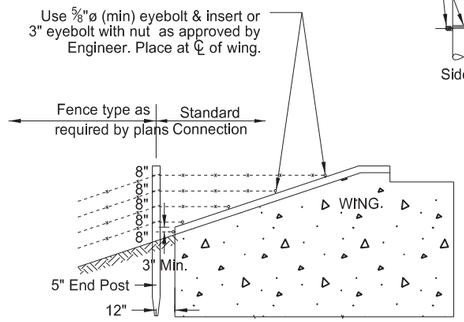
3. Include all costs of furnishing and installing inserts and eyebolts in the unit price bid for fencing bid items. Use eyebolts galvanized according to AASHTO designation M-30; inserts of corrosion resistant material do not require galvanization. Use concrete inserts capable of developing the full strength of the ⅝" diameter threaded eyebolt, when installed in concrete.

4. Determine post type used, either wood or steel, unless otherwise specified in the plans.

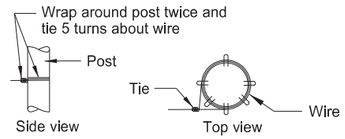
5. Include the cost of bracing at vehicle gates in the price bid for "Vehicle Gate."



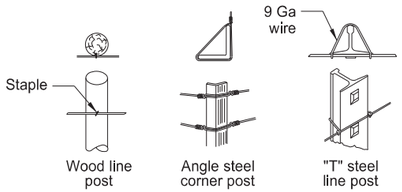
FENCE TERMINAL



DETAIL FOR TYING FENCE TO WINGS OF ABUTMENTS

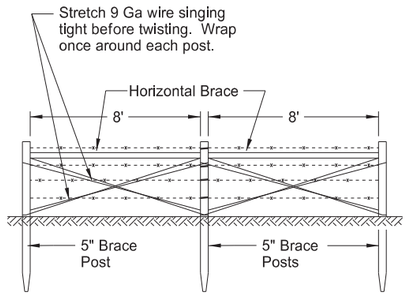


WRAP-AROUND DETAIL

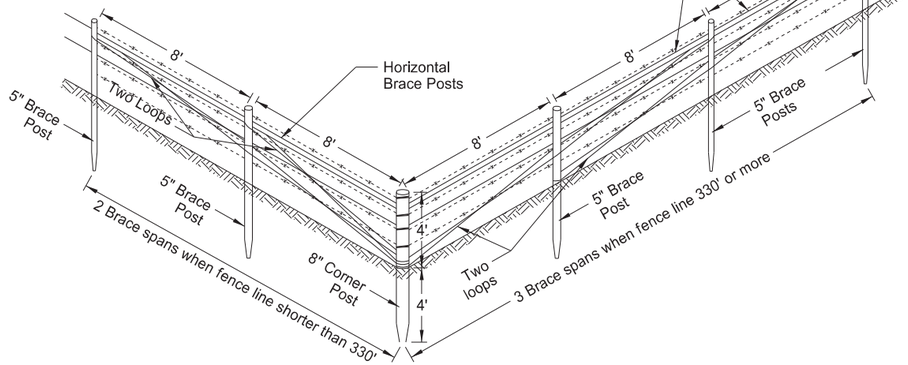


FASTENING TO POSTS

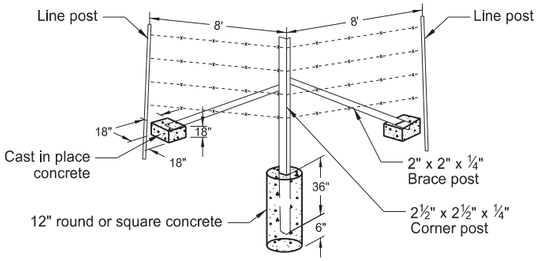
POST SIZES					
	TREATED WOOD		STEEL		
USE OF POST	Post dia.	Post length	Post length	Post wt. Lbs/Ft	Anchor wt. Lbs.
Line post	3½"	6'-6"	6'-6"	1.33	0.67
Corner post	8"	8'	7'	4.10	(Conc.)
End post	5"	8'			
Brace post	5"	8'	7'	3.19	(Conc.)
Gate post	5"	8'			
Horizontal brace	4"	8'	As appoved by the Engineer		



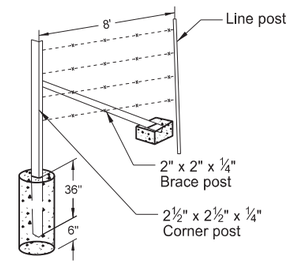
DOUBLE BRACE ASSEMBLY



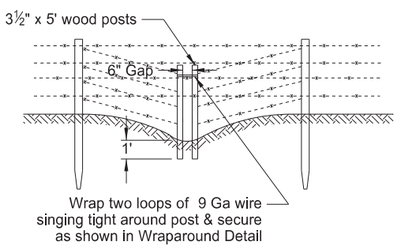
CORNER ASSEMBLY



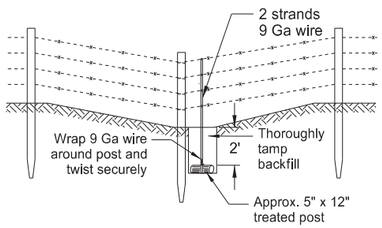
CORNER AND DOUBLE BRACE ASSEMBLY STEEL POSTS



FENCE TERMINAL STEEL POSTS

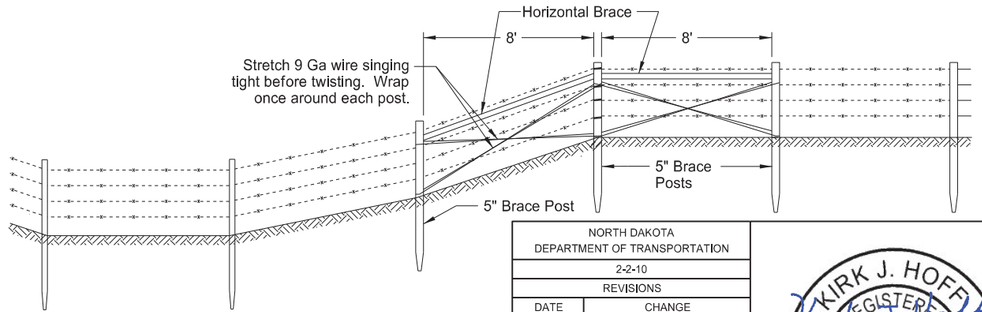


BREAK-AWAY FENCE FOR NARROW DEPRESSIONS SUBJECT TO FLOODING



DETAIL FOR ANCHORING FENCES IN DEPRESSIONS*

*Determine locations in the field and include in price bid for fencing. Use other methods of anchoring fence if approved by the Engineer.



FENCING FOR WIDE DEPRESSIONS

Use double brace installation, as shown, on opposite side of depression.

Decrease line post spacing as needed due to terrain.

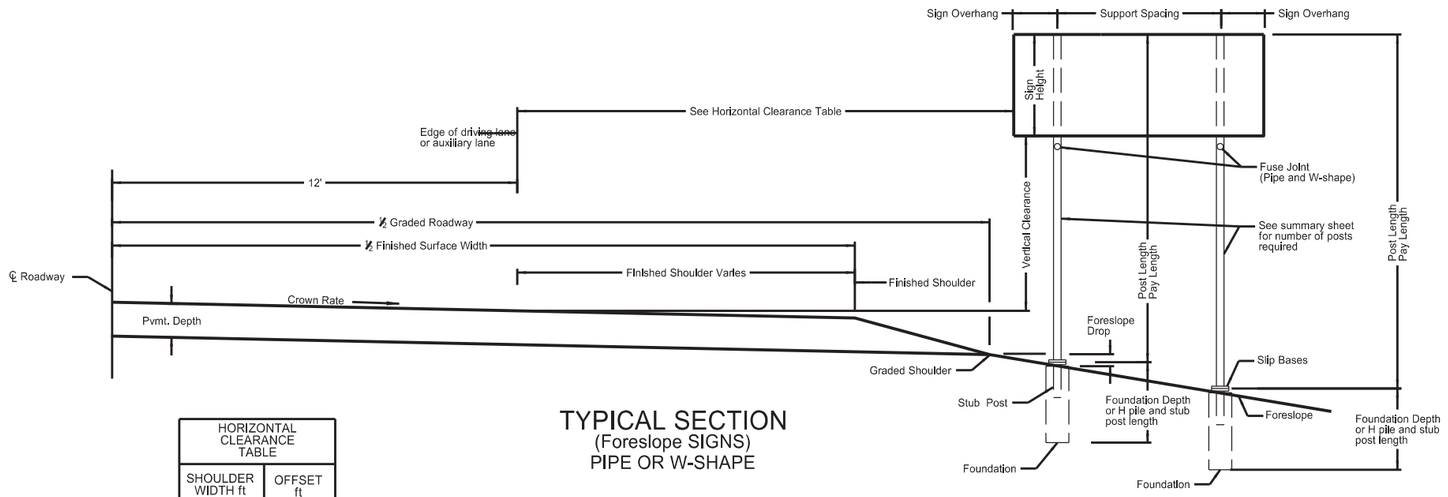
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-2-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-02-12	Notes, steel assemblies/posts.
11-25-13	Revised Vehicle Gate.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
02-23-23	Revised post spacing/brace size.

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NORTH DAKOTA

02/23/23

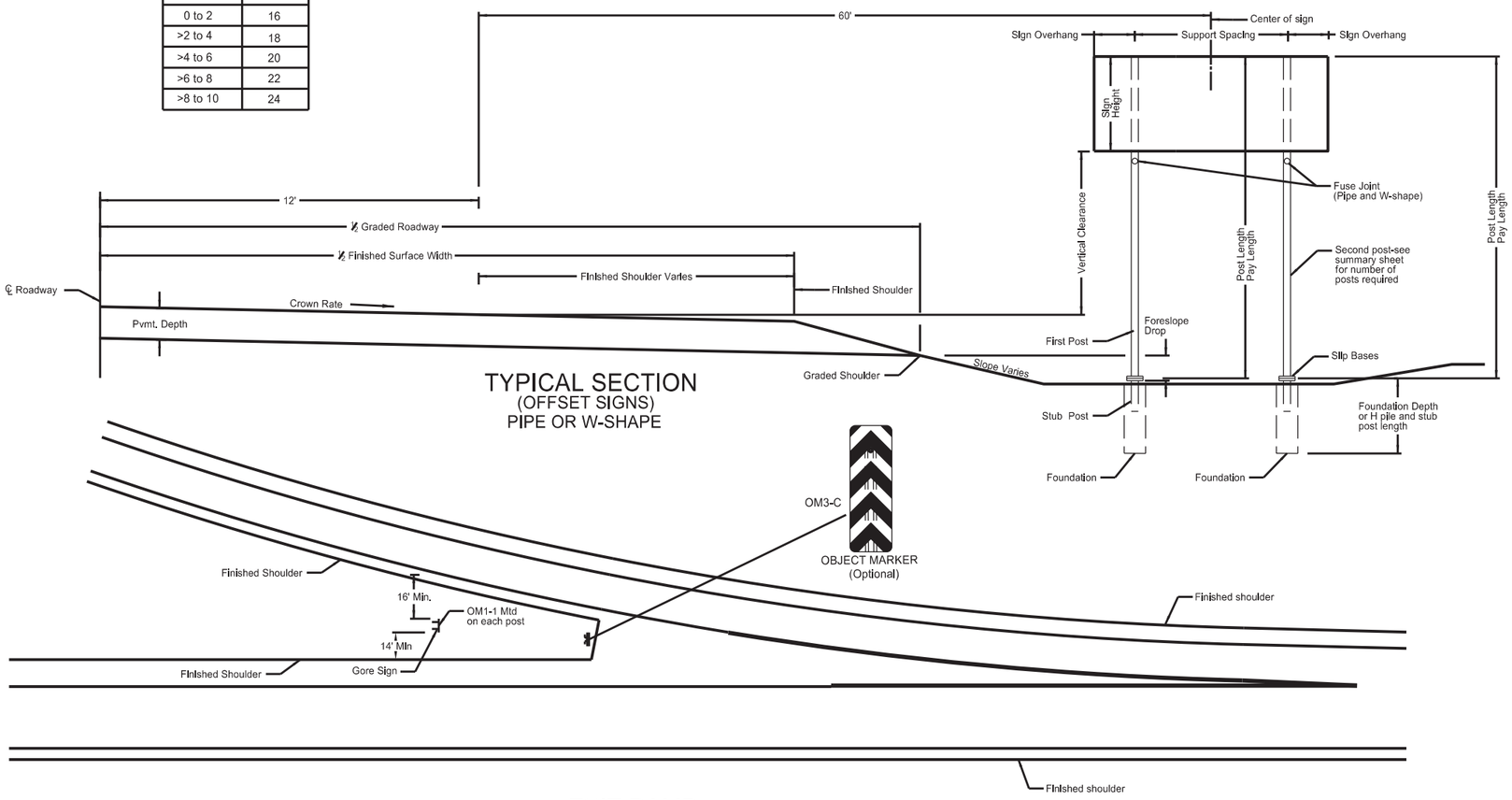
PIPE OR W-SHAPE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-1



TYPICAL SECTION
(Foreslope SIGNS)
PIPE OR W-SHAPE

HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE TABLE	
SHOULDER WIDTH ft	OFFSET ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



TYPICAL SECTION
(OFFSET SIGNS)
PIPE OR W-SHAPE

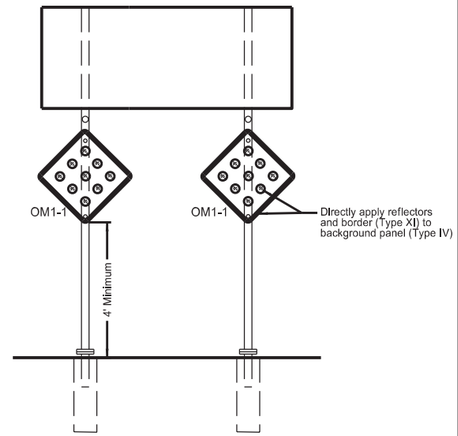
EXIT RAMP
GORE SIGN PLACEMENT

NOTES:

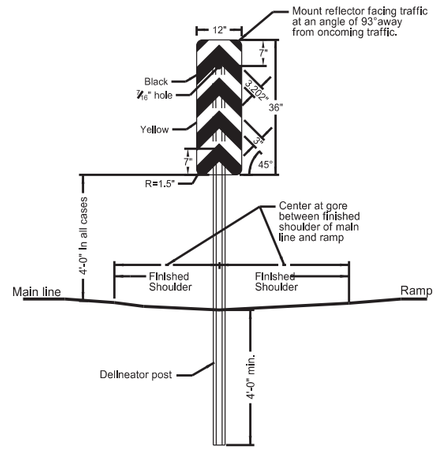
MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE:
Install signs with a minimum 5 foot vertical clearance from bottom of sign to top edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane in rural locations. Provide a minimum 7 foot vertical clearance where parking or pedestrian movements occur. Install signs with a minimum 7 foot vertical clearance on freeways, expressways, and multi-lane conventional roadways.

A vertical clearance of 5 feet is acceptable where signs are placed a minimum of 30 feet from the edge of the traveled way.

Place signs a maximum of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.



GORE SIGN OBJECT MARKER INSTALLATION

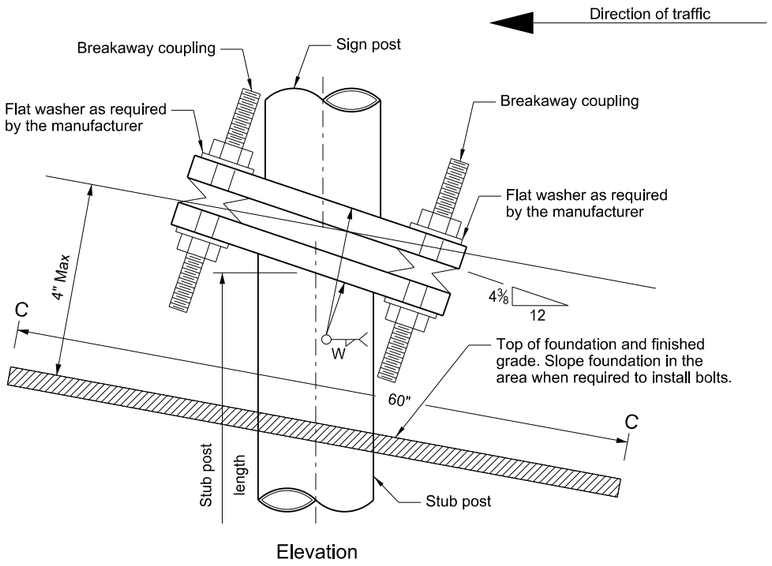


OBJECT MARKER INSTALLATION

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Modify notes and update reflective sheeting for object marker. Add correct section number for object marker post.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
11-26-21	Revised Object Marker signs.

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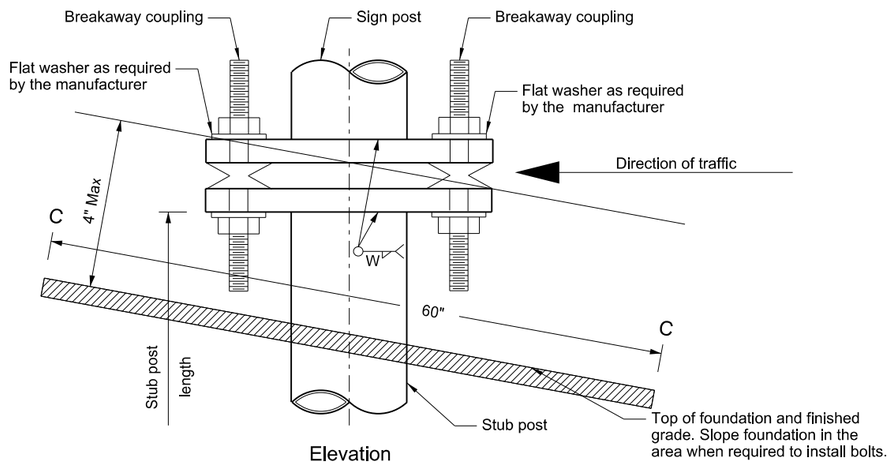
11/26/21



Elevation

Single Post Sign and Stub Post
Type A

Breakaway Coupler System for Standard Pipe Stub Post

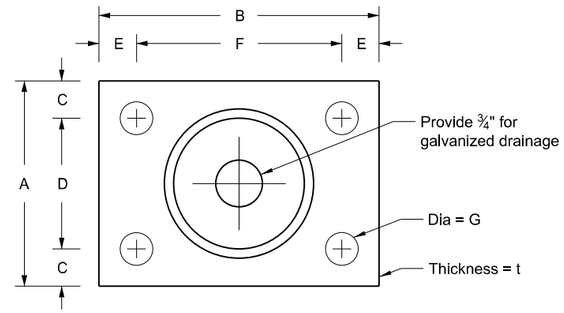


Elevation

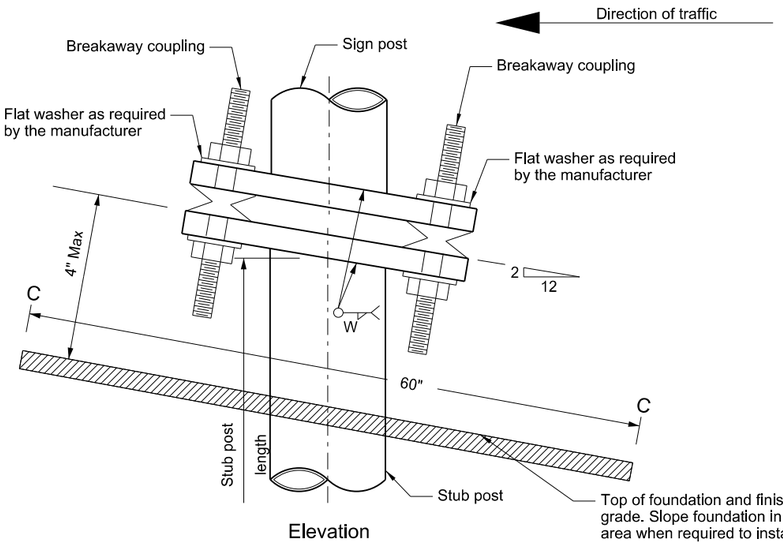
Two or More Post Sign and Stub Post
For two post signs with 8' or more post spacing and all three or more post signs
Type C

Notes:

1. In lieu of the breakaway base system on standards D-754-3 and D-754-4, use a breakaway coupler system. Manufacture the breakaway coupler system from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements as specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the requirements of NCHRP Report 350.
2. Fuse Joint Cuts - For steel posts cut after galvanizing, either galvanize cut after fabrication, or treat cut surface in accordance with ASTM A780. Aluminum posts need no treatment.
3. Shim as required to plumb post.
4. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench.

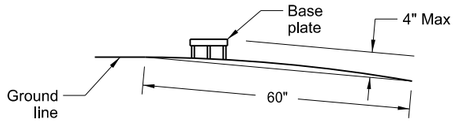


Plan Base Plate



Elevation

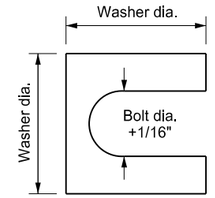
Two Post Sign and Stub Post
For signs with less than 8' post spacing
Type B



Section C - C

Max. protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.

Dimension / Nom. Pipe Size	Base Table Data: Breakaway Coupling	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	t	W	Stub Post Length
Steel											
3½"	½" x 4½"	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/16"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝" x 4½"	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/16"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
5"	¾" x 5¼"	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/16"	1"	7/16"	2'-0"
6"	1" x 5¼"	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	1 1/16"	1¼"	7/16"	2'-0"
8"	1" x 5¼"	9½"	13¼"	1⅜"	6¾"	1⅜"	10½"	1 1/16"	1¼"	7/16"	2'-6"
10"	1" x 5¼"	11¾"	15¼"	1⅜"	9"	1⅜"	12½"	1 1/16"	1¼"	½"	3'-0"
12"	1" x 7"	13¾"	18"	1⅝"	10 ½"	1⅝"	14¾"	1 1/16"	1½"	½"	3'-0"
Aluminum											
3½"	½" x 4½"	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/16"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝" x 4½"	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/16"	1"	7/16"	1'-6"
5"	¾" x 5¼"	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/16"	1"	½"	2'-0"
6"	1" x 5¼"	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	1 1/16"	1¼"	½"	2'-0"
8"	1" x 5¼"	9½"	13¼"	1⅜"	6¾"	1⅜"	10½"	1 1/16"	1¼"	½"	2'-6"
10"	1" x 5¼"	11¾"	15¼"	1⅜"	9"	1⅜"	12½"	1 1/16"	1½"	7/16"	3'-0"
12"	1" x 7"	13¾"	18"	1⅝"	10¼"	1⅝"	14¾"	1 1/16"	1¾"	11/16"	3'-0"



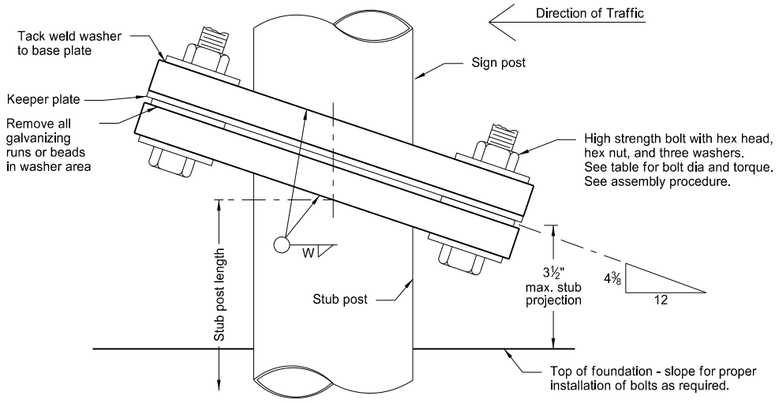
Shim Detail

Furnish 2 - .012"± thick and 2 - .032"± thick shims per post. Fabricate shims from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

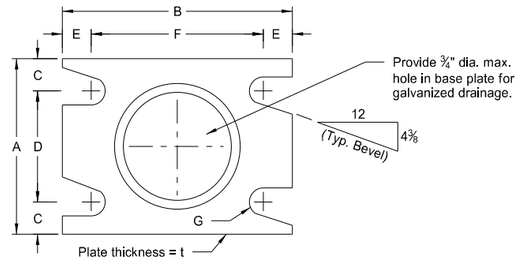
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-2018 8-29-2019	Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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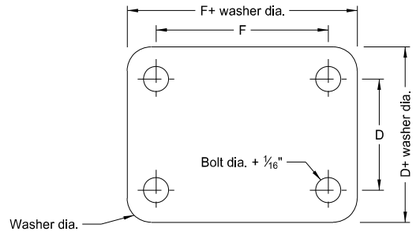
Breakaway System for Standard Pipe Stub Post



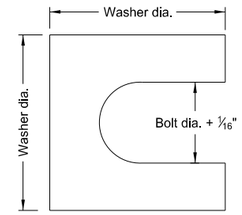
Stub Post Connection - Type A
Elevation View
(Single Post)



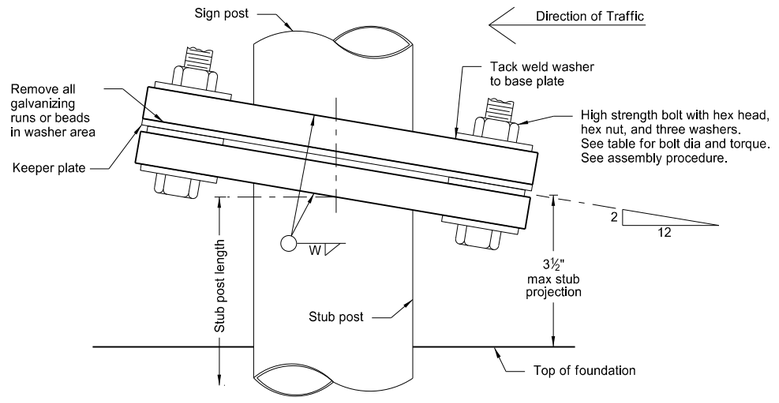
Base Plate Plan View
Place bevel toward roadway on approach side and away on the other side.



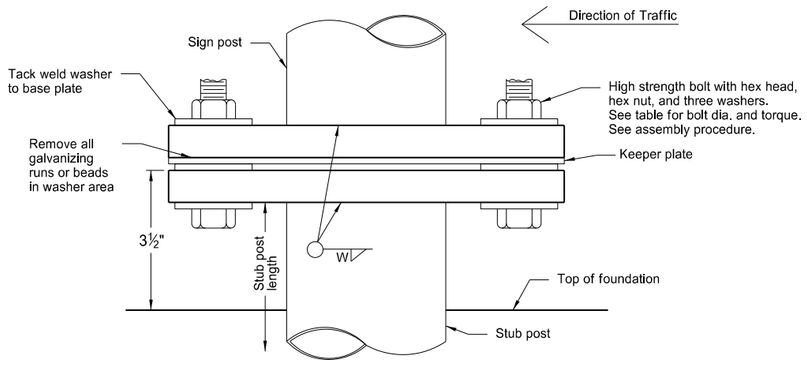
Keeper Plate Detail
Place keeper plate above center washer between top and bottom slip bases. Fabricate keeper plate from 28 gauge material and galvanize after fabrication in conformance with ASTM A653 G60 coating.



Shim Detail
Furnish 2 each ±.012" thick and 2 each ±.032" thick shims per post. Fabricate shims from brass shim stock or strip in conformance with ASTM B36.



Stub Post Connection - Type B
Elevation View
(Two Posts)



Stub Post Connection - Type C
Elevation View
(Two Posts)

Base Data Table												
Nominal Post Size dia.	Bolt Size (dia. x length)	Base Bolt Torque ft. lb.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	t	W	Stub Post Length
Steel												
3½"	½"x2½"	12	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/32"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝"x2¾"	29	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/32"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
5"	¾"x3½"	46	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/32"	1"	7/16"	2'-0"
6"	1"x4¼"	61	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	17/32"	1¼"	7/16"	2'-0"
Aluminum												
3½"	½"x2½"	12	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/32"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝"x2¾"	29	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/32"	1"	7/16"	1'-6"
5"	¾"x3½"	46	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/32"	1"	½"	2'-0"
6"	1"x4¼"	61	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	17/32"	1¼"	½"	2'-0"

Notes:
Tack weld aluminum base plate washers to the base, when the base plate is aluminum.

Use standard drawing D-754-6 for fuse plate, hinge plate, and foundation details.

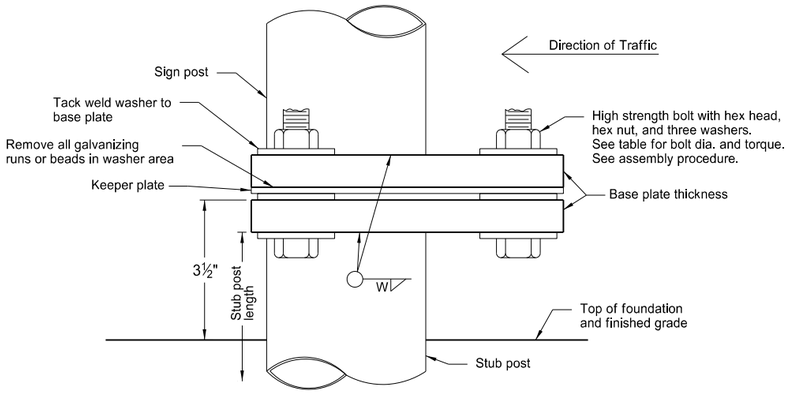
Assembly Procedure:
1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and one flat washer between base plate and keeper plate.
2. Shim as required.
3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads, then loosen.
4. Retighten bolts in a systematic order to prescribed torque. (see table)
5. Loosen each bolt and fill the gaps between the thread and mating surface with thread locking liquid resin, conforming to ASTM D5363-03 (2008), forming solid, one part assemblies secure from vibration, pressure, and corrosion.
6. Retighten each bolt to prescribed torque in the same order as initial retightening.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-21-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-28-14	Removed lower post and foundation details.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

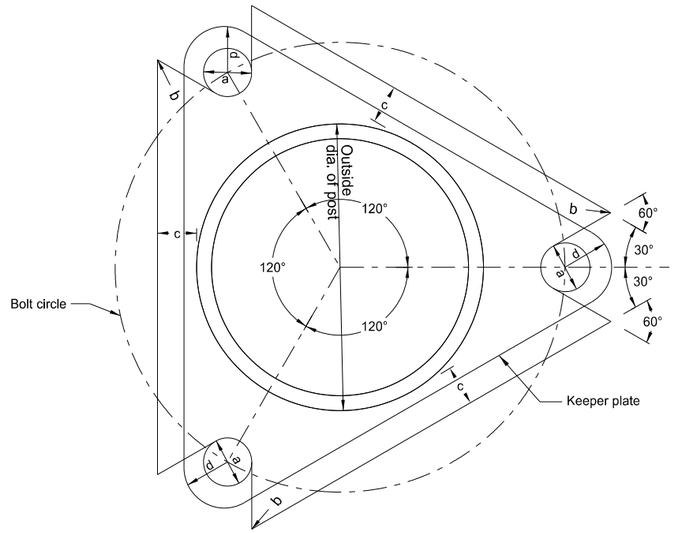
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Multi-Directional Breakaway System for Standard Pipe Stub Post

D-754-4



Stub Post Connection - Type D
Elevation View
(Single Post)

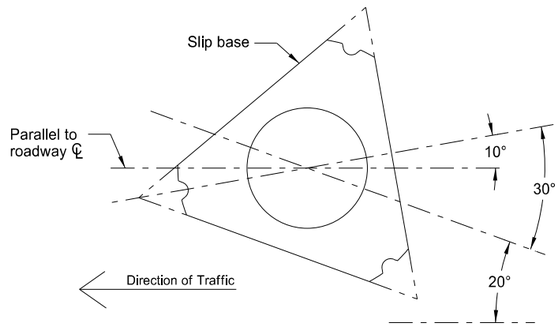


Stub Post Detail
Top View

Notes:
Tack weld aluminum base plate washers to the base, when the base plate is fabricated from aluminum.

Use standard drawing D-754-6 for fuse plate, hinge plate, and foundation details.

Assembly Procedure:
1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and one flat washer between base plates and keeper plate.
2. Shim as required.
3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims to clean bolt threads, then loosen.
4. Retighten bolts in a systematic order to prescribed torque. (see table)
5. Loosen each bolt and apply thread locking liquid resin conforming to ASTM D5363-03 (2008). Fill gaps between thread and mating surface with thread locker to form solid, one part assemblies secure from vibration, pressure, and corrosion.
6. Retighten each bolt to prescribed torque in the same order as initial retightening.



Slip Base Orientation
Top View

Shim Detail

Furnish 2 each ±.012" thick and 2 each ±.032" thick shims per post. Fabricate shims from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

Base Data Table

Nominal Post Size dia.	Outside Post dia.	Bolt Circle	a rad.	b rad.	c rad.	Bolt Size (dia. x length)	Base Plate Thickness	W	Base Bolt Torque ft. lb.	d rad.	Stub Post Length
Steel											
3½"	4"	7"	1 1/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1"x4"	1¼"	5/16"	55	1⅛"	1'-6"
4"	4.5"	7½"	1 1/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1"x4½"	1½"	⅜"	98	1⅛"	1'-6"
5"	5.563"	9½"	1 5/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1¼"x5"	1½"	⅜"	167	1⅜"	2'-0"
Aluminum											
3½"	4"	7"	13/16"	⅛"	⅞"	¾"x3½"	1"	5/16"	43	⅞"	1'-6"
4"	4.5"	7½"	13/16"	⅛"	¾"	¾"x4"	1¼"	5/16"	76	⅞"	1'-6"
5"	5.563"	9½"	1 1/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1"x4"	1¼"	5/16"	98	1⅛"	2'-0"
6"	6.625"	10¼"	1 1/16"	⅛"	¾"	1"x4½"	1½"	⅜"	134	1⅛"	2'-0"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2-28-14

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18 8-29-19	Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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FOUNDATION DATA FOR STEEL SUPPORTS

D-754-5

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
1' - 4"	4' - 6"	0.23	0.47	4' - 2"	5	6	12	3	6	12
1' - 4"	5' - 0"	0.26	0.52	4' - 8"	5	6	12	3	7	14
1' - 4"	5' - 6"	0.28	0.57	5' - 2"	5	6	12	3	8	16
1' - 4"	6' - 0"	0.31	0.62	5' - 8"	5	6	12	3	8	16
1' - 4"	6' - 6"	0.34	0.67	6' - 2"	5	6	12	3	9	18
1' - 4"	7' - 0"	0.36	0.72	6' - 8"	5	6	12	3	9	18
1' - 4"	7' - 6"	0.39	0.78	7' - 2"	5	6	12	3	10	20
1' - 4"	8' - 0"	0.41	0.83	7' - 8"	5	6	12	3	11	22
1' - 4"	8' - 6"	0.44	0.88	8' - 2"	5	6	12	3	11	22
1' - 4"	9' - 0"	0.47	0.93	8' - 8"	5	6	12	3	12	24
1' - 4"	9' - 6"	0.49	0.98	9' - 2"	5	6	12	3	12	24
1' - 4"	10' - 0"	0.52	1.03	9' - 8"	5	6	12	3	13	26
1' - 4"	10' - 6"	0.54	1.09	10' - 2"	5	6	12	3	14	28
1' - 4"	11' - 0"	0.57	1.14	10' - 8"	5	6	12	3	14	28
1' - 4"	11' - 6"	0.59	1.19	11' - 2"	5	6	12	3	15	30
1' - 4"	12' - 0"	0.62	1.24	11' - 8"	5	6	12	3	15	30

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
1' - 9"	4' - 6"	0.40	0.80	4' - 2"	5	10	20	3	6	12
1' - 9"	5' - 0"	0.45	0.89	4' - 8"	5	10	20	3	7	14
1' - 9"	5' - 6"	0.49	0.98	5' - 2"	5	10	20	3	8	16
1' - 9"	6' - 0"	0.53	1.07	5' - 8"	5	10	20	3	8	16
1' - 9"	6' - 6"	0.58	1.16	6' - 2"	5	10	20	3	9	18
1' - 9"	7' - 0"	0.62	1.25	6' - 8"	5	10	20	3	9	18
1' - 9"	7' - 6"	0.67	1.34	7' - 2"	5	10	20	3	10	20
1' - 9"	8' - 0"	0.71	1.43	7' - 8"	5	10	20	3	11	22
1' - 9"	8' - 6"	0.76	1.51	8' - 2"	5	10	20	3	11	22
1' - 9"	9' - 0"	0.80	1.60	8' - 8"	5	10	20	3	12	24
1' - 9"	9' - 6"	0.85	1.69	9' - 2"	5	10	20	3	12	24
1' - 9"	10' - 0"	0.89	1.78	9' - 8"	5	10	20	3	13	26
1' - 9"	10' - 6"	0.94	1.87	10' - 2"	5	10	20	3	14	28
1' - 9"	11' - 0"	0.98	1.96	10' - 8"	5	10	20	3	14	28
1' - 9"	11' - 6"	1.02	2.05	11' - 2"	5	10	20	3	15	30
1' - 9"	12' - 0"	1.07	2.14	11' - 8"	5	10	20	3	15	30

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
2' - 0"	4' - 6"	0.52	1.05	4' - 2"	6	10	20	3	6	12
2' - 0"	5' - 0"	0.58	1.16	4' - 8"	6	10	20	3	7	14
2' - 0"	5' - 6"	0.64	1.28	5' - 2"	6	10	20	3	8	16
2' - 0"	6' - 0"	0.70	1.40	5' - 8"	6	10	20	3	8	16
2' - 0"	6' - 6"	0.76	1.51	6' - 2"	6	10	20	3	9	18
2' - 0"	7' - 0"	0.81	1.63	6' - 8"	6	10	20	3	9	18
2' - 0"	7' - 6"	0.87	1.75	7' - 2"	6	10	20	3	10	20
2' - 0"	8' - 0"	0.93	1.86	7' - 8"	6	10	20	3	11	22
2' - 0"	8' - 6"	0.99	1.98	8' - 2"	6	10	20	3	11	22
2' - 0"	9' - 0"	1.05	2.09	8' - 8"	6	10	20	3	12	24
2' - 0"	9' - 6"	1.11	2.21	9' - 2"	6	10	20	3	12	24
2' - 0"	10' - 0"	1.16	2.33	9' - 8"	6	10	20	3	13	26
2' - 0"	10' - 6"	1.22	2.44	10' - 2"	6	10	20	3	14	28
2' - 0"	11' - 0"	1.28	2.56	10' - 8"	6	10	20	3	14	28
2' - 0"	11' - 6"	1.34	2.68	11' - 2"	6	10	20	3	15	30
2' - 0"	12' - 0"	1.40	2.79	11' - 8"	6	10	20	3	15	30
2' - 0"	12' - 6"	1.45	2.91	12' - 2"	6	10	20	3	16	32
2' - 0"	13' - 0"	1.51	3.03	12' - 8"	6	10	20	3	17	34
2' - 0"	13' - 6"	1.57	3.14	13' - 2"	6	10	20	3	17	34
2' - 0"	14' - 0"	1.63	3.26	13' - 8"	6	10	20	3	18	36
2' - 0"	14' - 6"	1.69	3.37	14' - 2"	6	10	20	3	18	36
2' - 0"	15' - 0"	1.75	3.49	14' - 8"	6	10	20	3	19	38

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
2' - 4"	4' - 6"	0.71	1.43	4' - 2"	6	14	28	3	6	12
2' - 4"	5' - 0"	0.79	1.58	4' - 8"	6	14	28	3	7	14
2' - 4"	5' - 6"	0.87	1.74	5' - 2"	6	14	28	3	8	16
2' - 4"	6' - 0"	0.95	1.90	5' - 8"	6	14	28	3	8	16
2' - 4"	6' - 6"	1.03	2.06	6' - 2"	6	14	28	3	9	18
2' - 4"	7' - 0"	1.11	2.22	6' - 8"	6	14	28	3	9	18
2' - 4"	7' - 6"	1.19	2.38	7' - 2"	6	14	28	3	10	20
2' - 4"	8' - 0"	1.27	2.53	7' - 8"	6	14	28	3	11	22
2' - 4"	8' - 6"	1.35	2.69	8' - 2"	6	14	28	3	11	22
2' - 4"	9' - 0"	1.43	2.85	8' - 8"	6	14	28	3	12	24
2' - 4"	9' - 6"	1.50	3.01	9' - 2"	6	14	28	3	12	24
2' - 4"	10' - 0"	1.58	3.17	9' - 8"	6	14	28	3	13	26
2' - 4"	10' - 6"	1.66	3.33	10' - 2"	6	14	28	3	14	28
2' - 4"	11' - 0"	1.74	3.48	10' - 8"	6	14	28	3	14	28
2' - 4"	11' - 6"	1.82	3.64	11' - 2"	6	14	28	3	15	30
2' - 4"	12' - 0"	1.90	3.80	11' - 8"	6	14	28	3	15	30
2' - 4"	12' - 6"	1.98	3.96	12' - 2"	6	14	28	3	16	32
2' - 4"	13' - 0"	2.06	4.12	12' - 8"	6	14	28	3	17	34
2' - 4"	13' - 6"	2.14	4.28	13' - 2"	6	14	28	3	17	34
2' - 4"	14' - 0"	2.22	4.43	13' - 8"	6	14	28	3	18	36
2' - 4"	14' - 6"	2.30	4.59	14' - 2"	6	14	28	3	18	36
2' - 4"	15' - 0"	2.38	4.75	14' - 8"	6	14	28	3	19	38
2' - 4"	15' - 6"	2.45	4.91	15' - 2"	6	14	28	3	20	40
2' - 4"	16' - 0"	2.53	5.07	15' - 8"	6	14	28	3	20	40
2' - 4"	16' - 6"	2.61	5.23	16' - 2"	6	14	28	3	21	42
2' - 4"	17' - 0"	2.69	5.38	16' - 8"	6	14	28	3	21	42
2' - 4"	17' - 6"	2.77	5.54	17' - 2"	6	14	28	3	22	44
2' - 4"	18' - 0"	2.85	5.70	17' - 8"	6	14	28	3	23	46

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
2' - 6"	4' - 6"	0.82	1.64	4' - 2"	6	16	32	3	6	12
2' - 6"	5' - 0"	0.91	1.82	4' - 8"	6	16	32	3	7	14
2' - 6"	5' - 6"	1.00	2.00	5' - 2"	6	16	32	3	8	16
2' - 6"	6' - 0"	1.09	2.18	5' - 8"	6	16	32	3	8	16
2' - 6"	6' - 6"	1.18	2.36	6' - 2"	6	16	32	3	9	18
2' - 6"	7' - 0"	1.27	2.55	6' - 8"	6	16	32	3	9	18
2' - 6"	7' - 6"	1.36	2.73	7' - 2"	6	16	32	3	10	20
2' - 6"	8' - 0"	1.45	2.91	7' - 8"	6	16	32	3	11	22
2' - 6"	8' - 6"	1.55	3.09	8' - 2"	6	16	32	3	11	22
2' - 6"	9' - 0"	1.64	3.27	8' - 8"	6	16	32	3	12	24
2' - 6"	9' - 6"	1.73	3.45	9' - 2"	6	16	32	3	12	24
2' - 6"	10' - 0"	1.82	3.64	9' - 8"	6	16	32	3	13	26
2' - 6"	10' - 6"	1.91	3.82	10' - 2"	6	16	32	3	14	28
2' - 6"	11' - 0"	2.00	4.00	10' - 8"	6	16	32	3	14	28
2' - 6"	11' - 6"	2.09	4.18	11' - 2"	6	16	32	3	15	30
2' - 6"	12' - 0"	2.18	4.36	11' - 8"	6	16	32	3	15	30
2' - 6"	12' - 6"	2.27	4.55	12' - 2"	6	16	32	3	16	32
2' - 6"	13' - 0"	2.36	4.73	12' - 8"	6	16	32	3	17	34
2' - 6"	13' - 6"	2.45	4.91	13' - 2"	6	16	32	3	17	34
2' - 6"	14' - 0"	2.55	5.09	13' - 8"	6	16	32	3	18	36
2' - 6"	14' - 6"	2.64	5.27	14' - 2"	6	16	32	3	18	36
2' - 6"	15' - 0"	2.73	5.45	14' - 8"	6	16	32	3	19	38
2' - 6"	15' - 6"	2.82	5.64	15' - 2"	6	16	32	3	20	40
2' - 6"	16' - 0"	2.91	5.82	15' - 8"	6	16	32	3	20	40
2' - 6"	16' - 6"	3.00	6.00	16' - 2"	6	16	32	3	21	42
2' - 6"	17' - 0"	3.09	6.18	16' - 8"	6	16	32	3	21	42
2' - 6"	17' - 6"	3.18	6.36	17' - 2"	6	16	32	3	22	44
2' - 6"	18' - 0"	3.27	6.54	17' - 8"	6	16	32	3	23	46
2' - 6"	18' - 6"	3.36	6.73	18' - 2"	6	16	32	3	23	46
2' - 6"	19' - 0"	3.45	6.91	18' - 8"	6	16	32	3	24	48
2' - 6"	19' - 6"	3.55	7.09	19' - 2"	6	16	32	3	24	48
2' - 6"	20' - 0"	3.64	7.27	19' - 8"	6	16	32	3	25	50

NOTES:

1. Use Grade 60 reinforcing steel.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

10-3-13

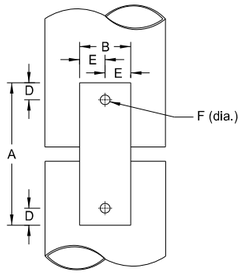
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18 8-29-19	Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

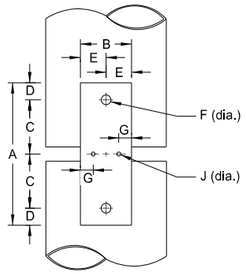
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Hinge Plate, Fuse Plate and Foundation Details for Standard Pipe

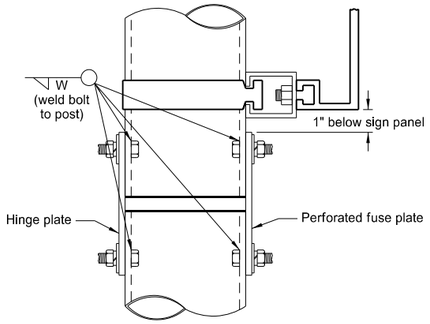
D-754-6



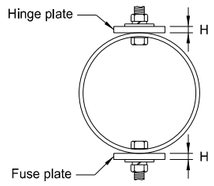
Hinge Plate



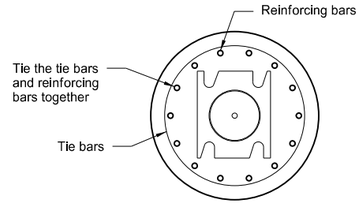
Perforated Fuse Plate



Side View

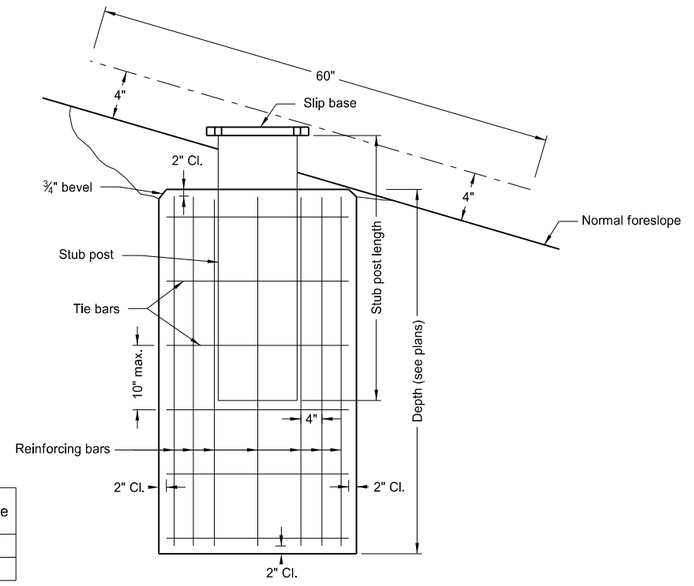


Top View



Top View

See standard drawing D-754-5 for size, number, and length of rebar. Use 3 bolt base plate for Type D.



Foundation

Front View

Foundation detail for breakaway base with stub post connection.

Foundation diameter	Post Size
1'-4"	3½"-4"
1'-9"	5"-6"

Notes:
Fuse Joint Cuts - For steel posts cut after galvanizing, either galvanize cut after fabrication, or treat cut surface in accordance with ASTM A780. Aluminum posts need no treatment.

Use standard drawings D-754-2, D-754-3 and D-754-4 for information on breakaway base details.

Maintain the 4" vertical height and 60" diameter horizontal clearance of the break-away base at each post location.

Assembly Procedure:
1. Assemble hinge plate to post with bolts and one flat washer and lock washer under nut.

2. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench.

Round Metal Posts							
Dimensions				Properties			
Nominal dia. in.	Outside dia. in.	Inside dia. in.	Wall Thickness in.	Weight per Foot Pound	Moment of Inertia in.^{4}	Cross Sec. Area in.^{2}	Section Diameter in.^{2}
Steel							
3½	4.000	3.548	.226	9.11	4.788	2.680	2.394
4	4.500	4.026	.237	10.79	7.233	3.174	3.215
5	5.563	5.047	.258	14.62	15.16	4.300	5.449
6	6.625	6.065	.280	18.97	28.14	5.581	8.495
Aluminum							
3½	4.000	3.548	.226	3.151	4.788	2.680	2.394
4	4.500	4.026	.237	3.733	7.232	3.174	3.214
5	5.563	5.047	.258	5.057	15.16	4.300	5.451
6	6.625	6.065	.280	6.564	28.14	5.581	8.496

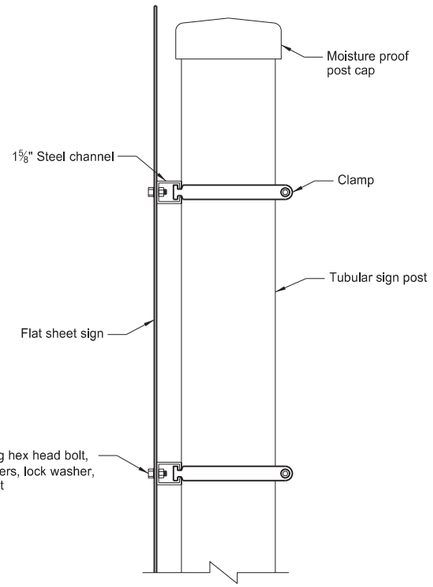
Nominal Pipe Size dia.	Fuse and Hinge Plate Data										
	Bolt Size	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
3½"	½"ø x 1½"	5"	1¾"	1 11/16"	13/16"	⅞"	9/16"	15/32"	¼"	13/32"	7/16"
4"	⅝"ø x 1½"	5¾"	2"	1⅞"	1"	1"	1 1/16"	17/32"	⅜"	15/32"	9/16"
5"	⅝"ø x 1¾"	5¾"	2"	1⅞"	1"	1"	1 1/16"	9/16"	½"	7/16"	⅝"
6"	¾"ø x 2¼"	6¼"	2¼"	2"	1⅛"	1⅛"	13/16"	⅝"	½"	½"	⅝"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18 8-29-19	Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

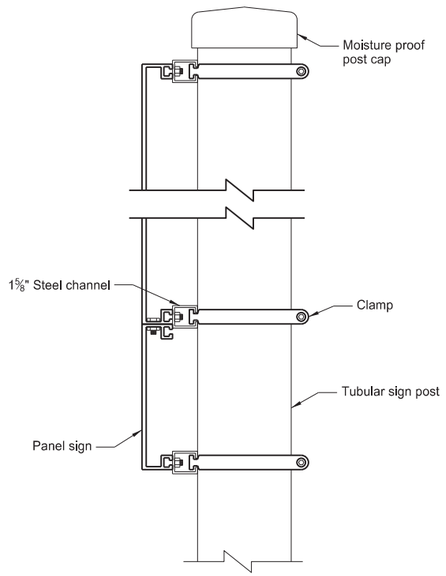
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PIPE SUPPORT AND SIGN MOUNTING DETAILS

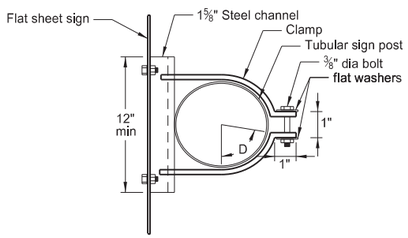
D-754-7



Side View

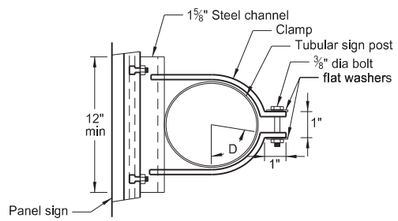


Side View



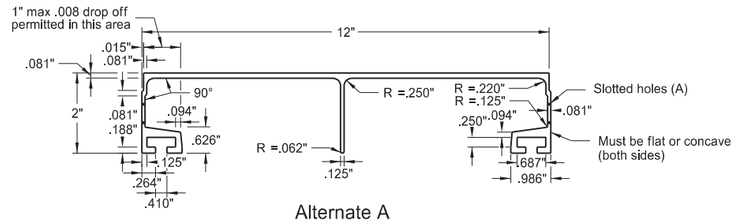
Top View

Flat Sheet Sign Clamp Mounting Details

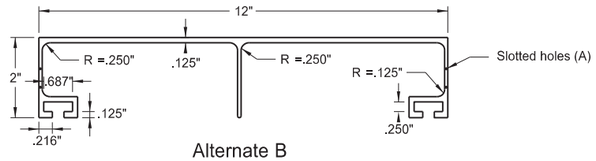


Top View

Panel Sign Clamp Mounting Details



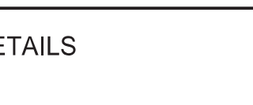
Alternate A
12" Extruded Panel



Alternate B
12" Extruded Panel



Slotted Hole Detail



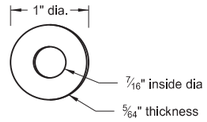
6" Extruded Panel

Aluminum Panel Details

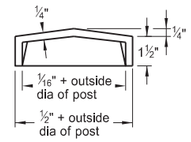
(A) Punch slotted holes in aluminum panels at 1'-0" on center, space from end as listed below:

12" even length panels	4'-0" etc.
9" odd + 6" length panels	5'-6" etc.
6" odd length panels	5'-0" etc.
3" even + 6" length panels	4'-6" etc.

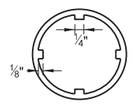
Wall thickness = .078" unless specified otherwise.
All inside and outside corners = .031" radius unless specified otherwise.



Flat Washer Detail



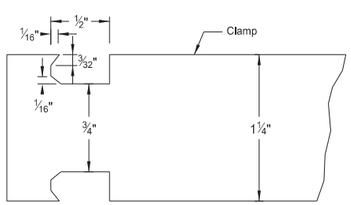
Side View



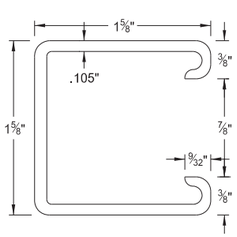
Top View

Post Cap Detail

Furnish post caps for all steel or aluminum posts or weld a ⅛" plate all around.



Clamp Detail



Steel Channel Detail

Post Size dia	Clamp Gauge min
3½" to 5"	11
6" to 12"	10

Post Size dia (in)	D (in)
3½	3
4	3 3/16
5	5⅛
6	7 7/16
8	13 1/16
10	20¾
12	29⅝

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2-21-14

REVISIONS

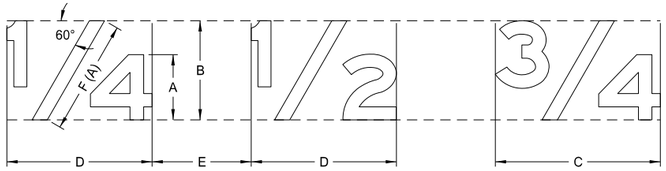
DATE	CHANGE
08-30-18	Updated to active voice, defined bolt & washer for fastening sign.
08-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
10-19-22	Added washers to clamp.

KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

10/20/22

LETTER AND ARROW DETAILS

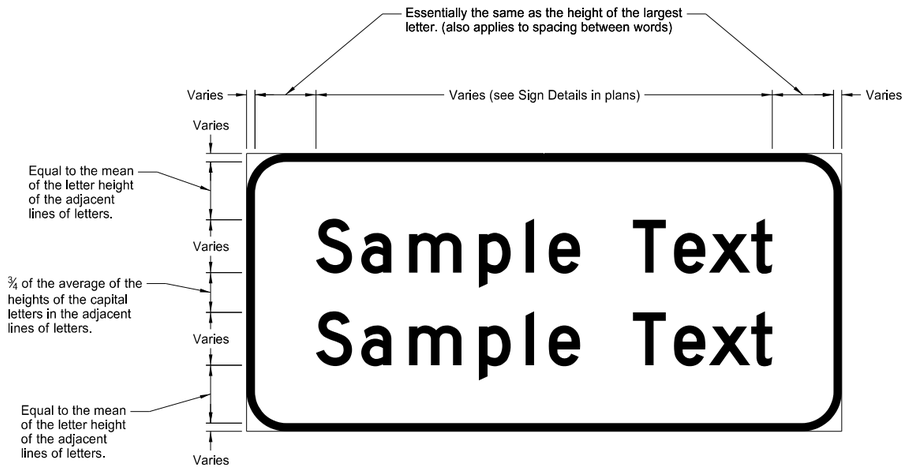
D-754-9



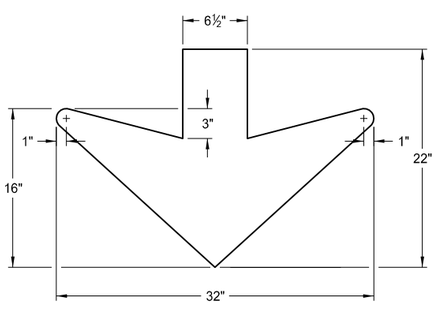
DETERMINE SIZE OF THE FRACTION AS FOLLOWS:

SYMBOL	TITLE	RATIO TO HEIGHT OF CAPITAL OR UPPER CASE
A	Letter height	1.0 of capital or upper case
B	Fraction height	1.5 X A
C	Fraction width	2.5 X A
D	Fraction width	2 X A
E	Space to next character	1 to 1.5 X A
F(A)	Length of diagonal	1.75 X A

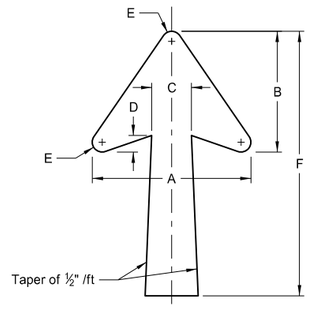
(A) Center diagonal stroke of fraction optically.



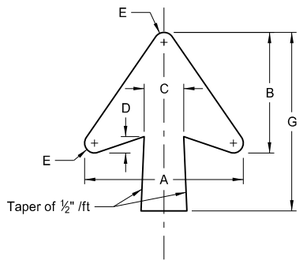
TYPICAL SPACING



DOWN ARROW



TYPE A

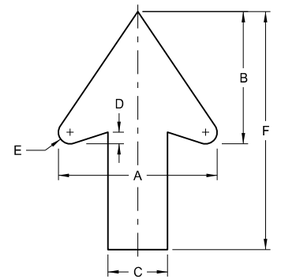


TYPE B

DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
ND_6IN	6"	12"	9.125"	3"	1"	0.625"	20"	13.5"
ND_8IN	8"	15.125"	11.563"	3.75"	1.313"	0.813"	25"	17"
ND_10IN	10"	18.25"	14"	4.5"	1.5"	0.75"	30"	20"
ND_12IN	12"							
ND_13IN	13.3"							
ND_16IN	16"	22.25"	17"	5.375"	1.75"	1"	35"	25"
ND_20IN	20"							

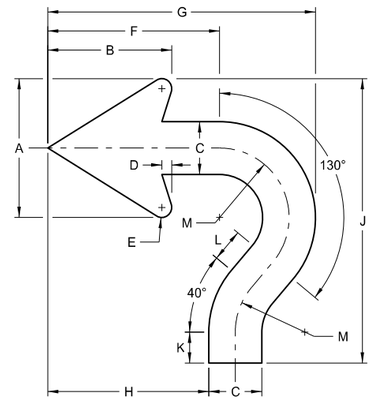
NOTE: Arrow size on gore signs is based on the letter size of "EXIT".

NOTE: Measure rotation angle of arrows counterclockwise from positions shown in details.



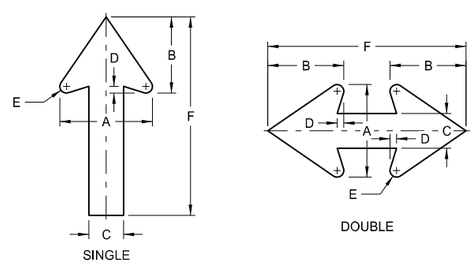
TYPE D

DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F
ND_2IN	2"	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	3"
ND_4IN	4"	4"	3.313"	1.5"	0.25"	0.25"	6"
ND_6IN	6"	6"	4.875"	2.25"	0.375"	0.375"	9"
ND_8IN	8"	8"	6.625"	3"	0.5"	0.5"	12"
ND_10IN	10"	10"	8.375"	3.75"	0.75"	0.75"	15"
ND_12IN	12"	12"	10"	4.5"	0.875"	0.875"	18"



ROUNDABOUT

DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
ND_6IN	6"	5.25"	4.688"	2"	0.375"	0.375"	6.5"	10.125"	6.094"	10.75"	1.168"	1.25"	2.625"
ND_8IN	8"	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	8.688"	13.5"	8.166"	14.333"	1.557"	1.667"	3.5"



SPECIAL

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	USES
ND_0.75IN	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	7.75"	Parking Signs (Regulatory)
ND_2.625IN	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	15"	Frontage Road Signs

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8-3-11

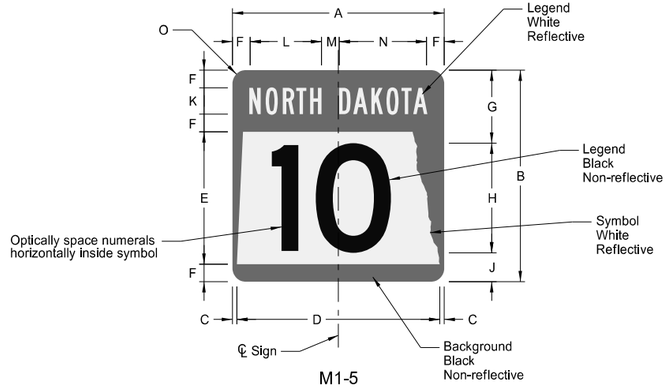
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised gore sign and added 4" D & D arrow
5-4-16	Revised Distance & Destination and Typical Spacing details
4-23-18	Revised arrow details
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

STATE HIGHWAY ROUTE SHIELD DETAIL

D-754-11

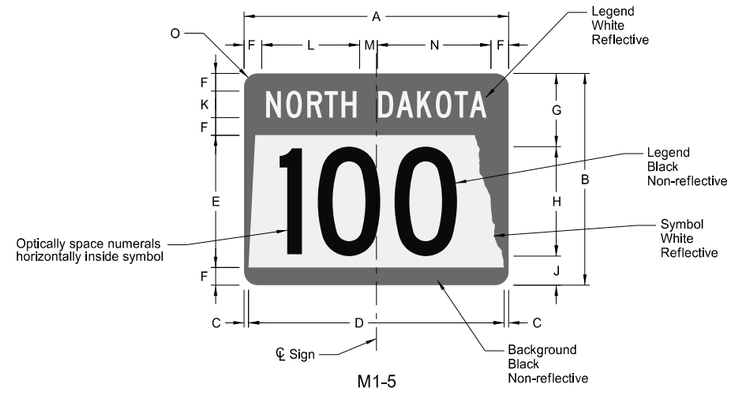


M1-5

STATE ROUTE MARKER

SIGN	DIMENSION (INCHES)													
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O
1, 2 digits	18*	18*	0.38	17.25	11.25	1.5	6.38	9 D**	2.63	2.25 B	6.1	1.5	7.4	1.5
1, 2 digits	24	24	0.5	23	15	2	8.5	12 D**	3.5	3 B	8.1	2	9.9	1.5
1, 2 digits	36	36	0.75	34.5	22.5	3	12.75	18 D**	5.25	4.5 B	12.1	3	14.9	2.25
1, 2 digits	48*	48*	1	46	30	4	17	24 D**	7	6 B	16.2	4	19.8	3

* Size not for independent use (only for use within a guide sign)
** Reduce numeral spacing by 25%

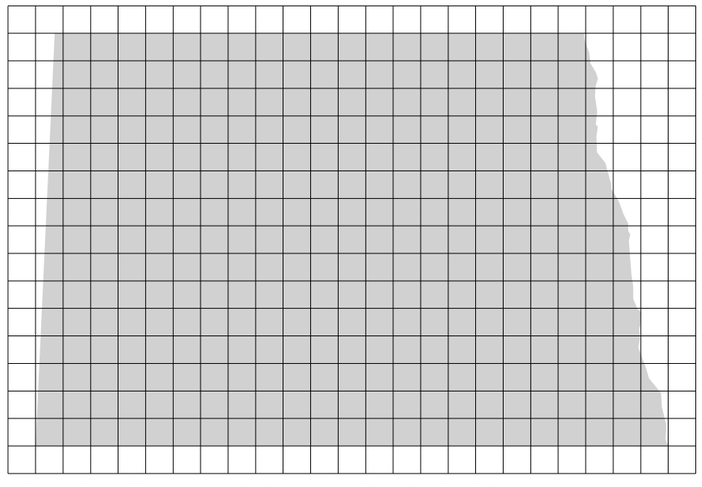


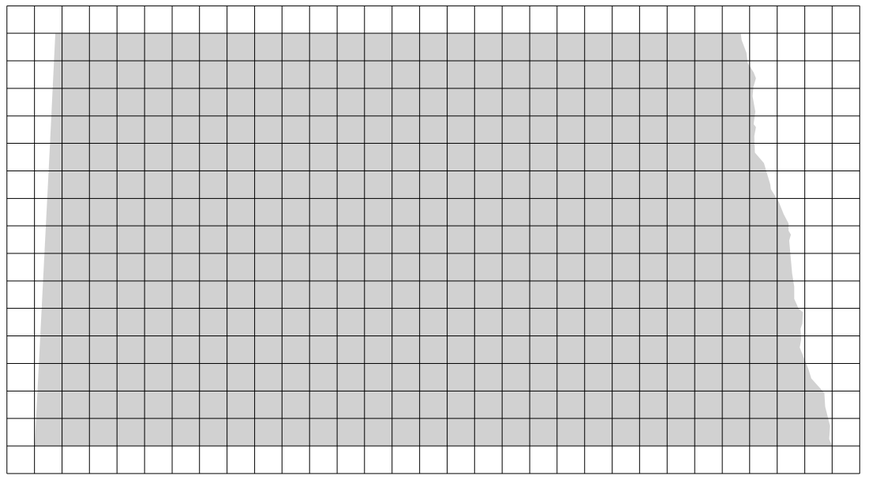
M1-5

STATE ROUTE MARKER

SIGN	DIMENSION (INCHES)													
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O
3 digits	24*	18*	1,13	21,75	11,25	1,5	6,38	9 C**	2,63	2,25 C	8,8	2	10,2	1,5
3 digits	30	24	0.5	29	15	2	8.5	12 C**	3.5	3 C	10.7	2.5	12.8	1.5
3 digits	45	36	0.75	43.5	22.5	3	12.75	18 C**	5.25	4.5 C	16.1	3.8	19.1	2.25
3 digits	60*	48*	1	58	30	4	17	24 C**	7	6 C	21.5	5	25.5	3
4 digits	24*	18*	1.13	21.75	11.25	1.5	6.38	9 B***	2.63	2.25 C	8.8	2	10.2	1.5
4 digits	30	24	0.5	29	15	2	8.5	12 B***	3.5	3 C	10.7	2.5	12.8	1.5
4 digits	45	36	0.75	43.5	22.5	3	12.75	18 B***	5.25	4.5 C	16.1	3.8	19.1	2.25
4 digits	60*	48*	1	58	30	4	17	24 B***	7	6 C	21.5	5	25.5	3

* Size not for independent use (only for use within a guide sign)
** Reduce numeral spacing by 25%
*** Reduce numeral spacing by 50%





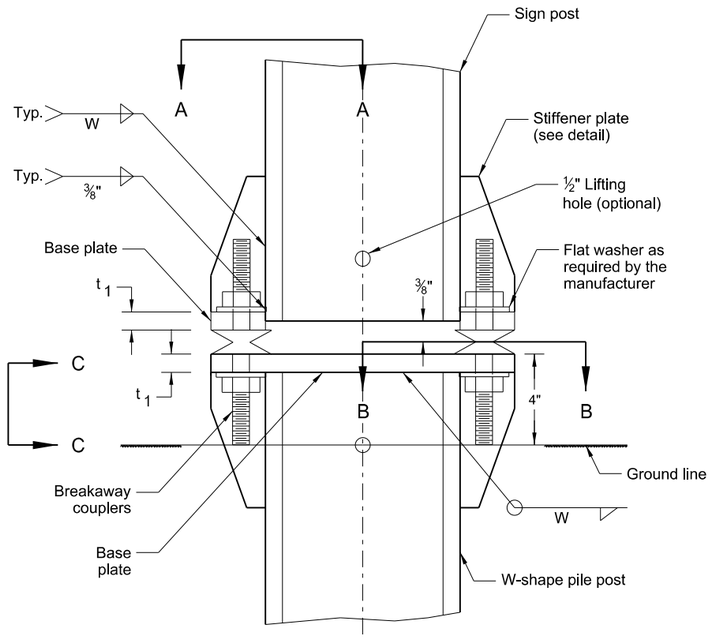
Note: North Dakota symbol graphics file may be obtained from the Design Division of North Dakota Department of Transportation.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
4-23-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

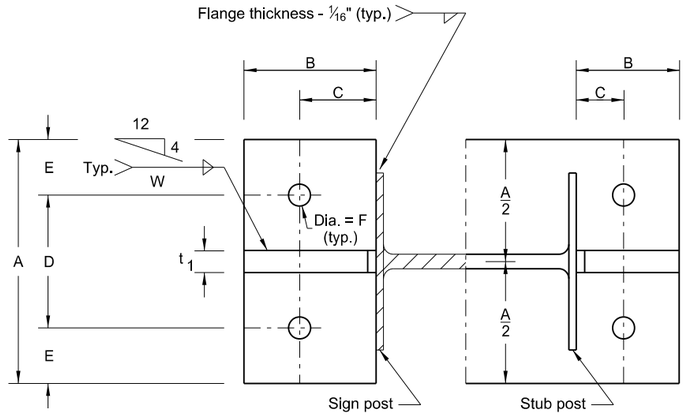
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Breakaway Coupler System
Structural Details
for W-Shape Supports

D-754-12



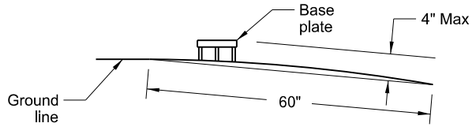
Sign Post and Stub Post
Elevation



Section A - A Section B - B
(See Table for Dimensions)

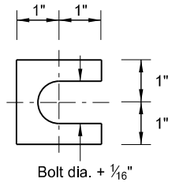
Notes:

1. Use either the breakaway base system shown on standard D-754-13 or a breakaway coupling system manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements as specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the requirements of NCHRP Report 350.
2. Use structural steel conforming to Sec. 894.03 B.6 and high strength bolts conforming to ASTM - A325. Refer to "Sign Summary" sheet for specific data on each individual sign installation.
3. Use manufacturer's recommendations for assembly procedures.

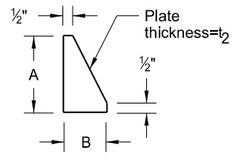


Section C - C

Max. protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.



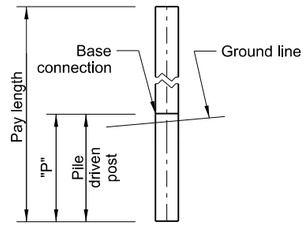
Shim Detail



Stiffener Plate Detail
(See Table for Dimensions)

Furnish 2 - .012"± thick and 2 - .032"± thick shims per post. Fabricate shims from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

Sections shown are for installations on right shoulder and in gore. Plate slot bevels are opposite hand from that shown for installations on left shoulder.



W-Shape - Pile Footing

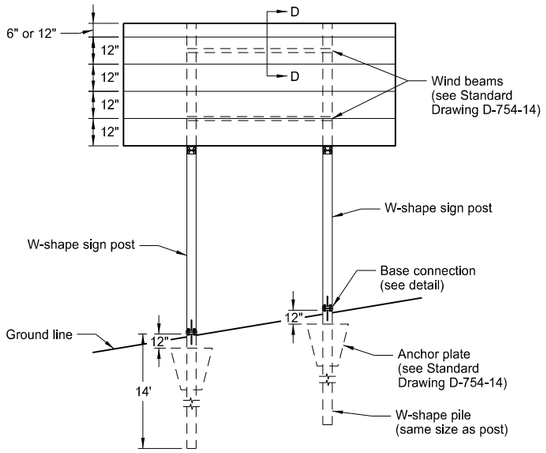
W-Shape Post & Pile Size	Base Connection Data										Footing Data
	Bolt Size	A	B	C	D	E	t_1	t_2	W	F	W-Shape Pile Post "P"
W4X13	¾" x 5¼"	6"	2½"	1½"	3½"	1¼"	1"	½"	¼"	13/16"	14'
W5X16											14'
W6X20	⅞" x 5¼"	8"	3"	1¾"	4"	2"	1¼"	½"	¼"	15/16"	14'
W8X24											14'
W8X28	1" x 5¼"	8"	3"	2"	4"	2"	1½"	¾"	5/16"	1 1/16"	14'

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised notes 2 and 3.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

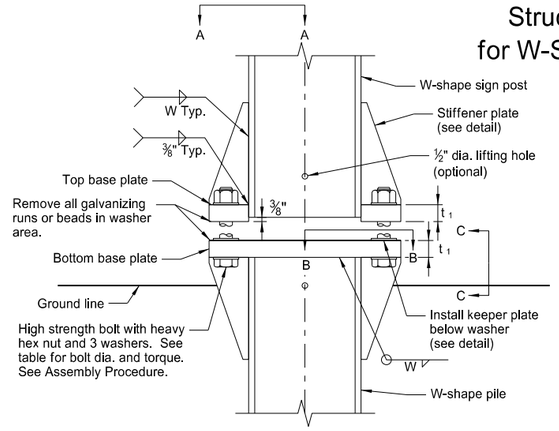
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Breakaway System Structural Details for W-Shape Supports

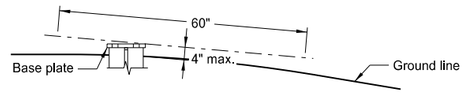
D-754-13



Typical Panel Mounting on W-shape Sign Posts



Base Connection Detail



Section C-C
Stub Height Requirements

Maximum projection of base plate limits are defined as a line 4" parallel to any chord, which is perpendicular to, or aligned radially to, the center line of the highway and has the chord's end points on the ground surface on opposite sides of the stub post.

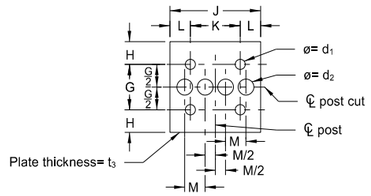
Notes:

Use structural steel conforming to Section 894.03 B.6 of the Standard Specifications and high strength bolts conforming to ASTM A325.

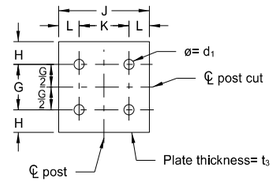
Refer to Sign Summary sheet for specific data on individual sign installation.

Install perforated fuse plate on side of post facing traffic.

Saw cut posts. Shear or flame cut plates using a mechanically guided cutting torch in accordance with Section 754.04 D.4.b of the Standard Specifications. Prepare edge in accordance with Section 754.04 D.4.c of the Standard Specifications.



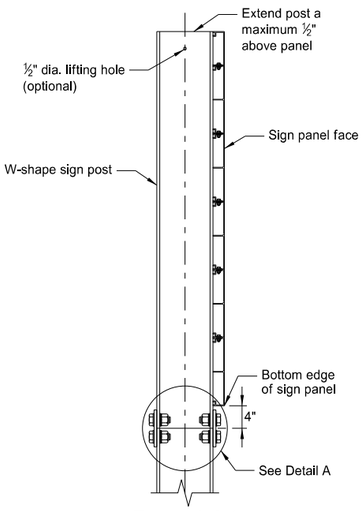
Perforated Fuse Plate



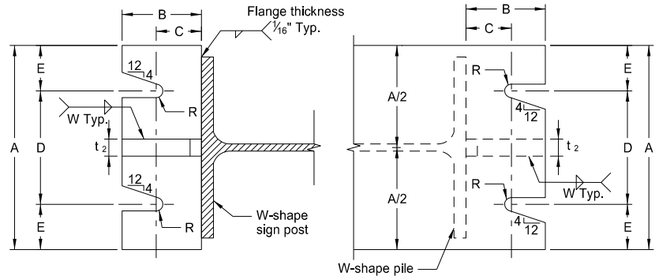
Hinge Plate

Assembly Procedure:

1. Assemble base plates with bolts and one flat washer between top base plate and keeper plate.
2. Shim as required to plumb post.
3. Tighten all base connection bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and clean bolt threads.
4. Loosen each bolt in turn and retighten in systematic order to the prescribed torque (see table).
5. Assemble perforated fuse and hinge plates to post with bolts and one flat washer and lock washer under nut.

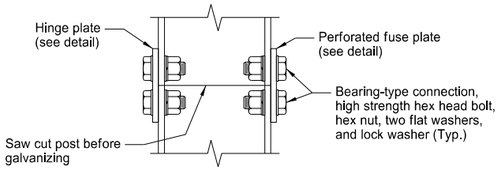


Fuse Joint
(Side View)

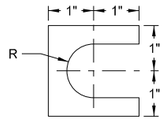


Section A-A Section B-B

Sections shown for installations on right shoulder. Reverse plate slot bevels for installations on left shoulder.

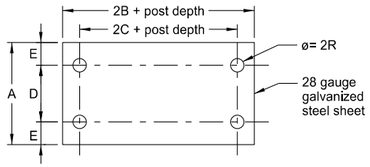


Detail A

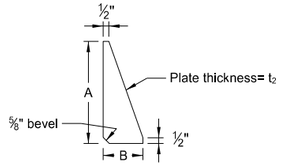


Shim Detail

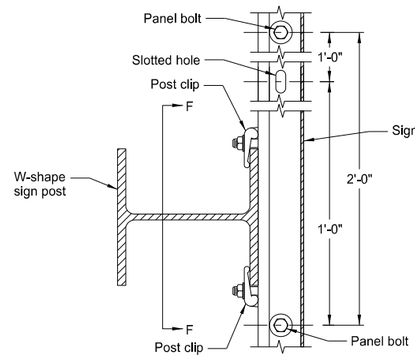
Furnish 2 each .012"± thick and 2 each .032"± thick shims per post. Shims shall be fabricated from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.



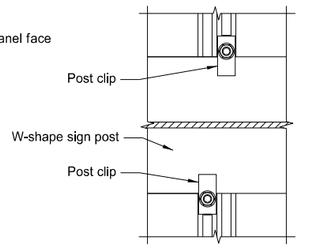
Keeper Plate



Stiffener Plate

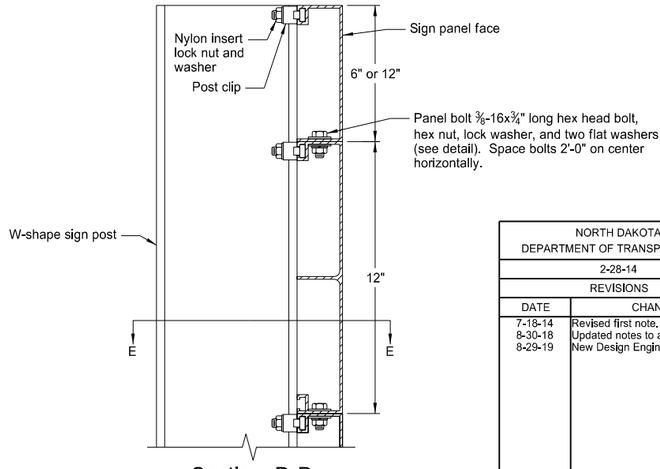


Section E-E

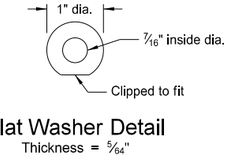


Section F-F

Install post clips on both sides of each post at each panel joint indicated.



Section D-D



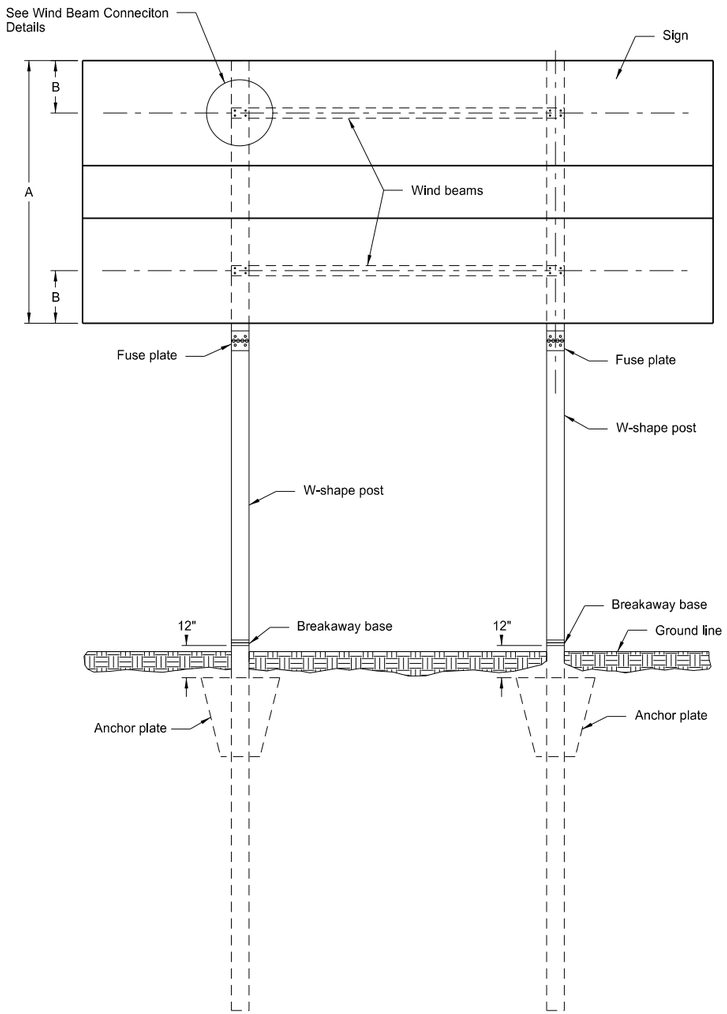
Flat Washer Detail
Thickness = 5/64"

W-Shape Post and Pile Size	Base Connection Dimensions										Fuse and Hinge Plate Dimensions									
	Bolt Size and Torque	A	B	C	D	E	t_1	t_2	W	R	G	H	J	K	L	M	d_1	d_2	t_3	Bolt dia.
W4x13	¾" ø x 3½" Torque = 600 in-lb	6"	2½"	1½"	3½"	1¼"	1"	½"	¼"	13/32"	2"	1¼"	4"	2¼"	⅞"	1"	11/16"	¾"	⅜"	⅝"
W5x16	¾" ø x 3½" Torque = 600 in-lb	6"	2½"	1½"	3½"	1¼"	1"	½"	¼"	13/32"	2½"	1¼"	5"	2¾"	1⅛"	1⅛"	13/16"	⅞"	⅜"	¾"
W6x20	⅞" ø x 4¼" Torque = 800 in-lb	8"	3"	1¾"	4"	2"	1¼"	½"	¼"	15/32"	2½"	1¼"	6"	3½"	1¼"	1⅜"	13/16"	1⅛"	⅜"	¾"
W8x24	⅞" ø x 4¼" Torque = 800 in-lb	8"	3"	1¾"	4"	2"	1¼"	½"	¼"	15/32"	2½"	1½"	6½"	3½"	1½"	1½"	15/16"	1¼"	½"	⅞"
W8x28	1" ø x 5" Torque = 1000 in-lb	8"	3"	2"	4"	2"	1½"	¾"	5/16"	17/32"	2½"	1½"	6½"	3½"	1½"	1⅝"	1⅛"	1⅛"	½"	1"
W8x31	1⅛" ø x 5" Torque = 1200 in-lb	9"	3½"	2"	5"	2"	1½"	¾"	5/16"	19/32"	3"	1¾"	8"	5½"	1¼"	2"	1⅛"	1½"	½"	1"
W10x39	1⅛" ø x 5" Torque = 1200 in-lb	9"	3½"	2"	5"	2"	1½"	¾"	5/16"	19/32"	3"	1¾"	8"	5½"	1¼"	1⅞"	1⅜"	1⅜"	½"	1⅛"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised first note.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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WIND BEAMS AND ANCHOR PLATES FOR W-SHAPE SUPPORTS



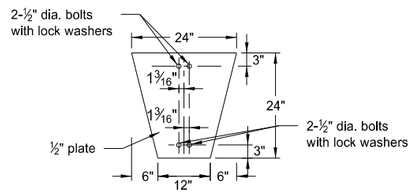
ASSEMBLY DETAIL FOR WIND BEAMS AND ANCHOR PLATES

Notes:

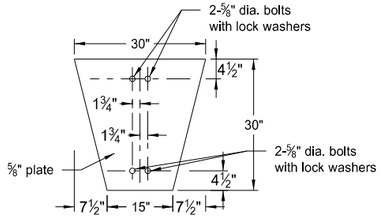
Calculate the B distance using the formula, B=A/4.

Use wind beam conforming to Section 894.03 B.6 of the Standard Specifications.

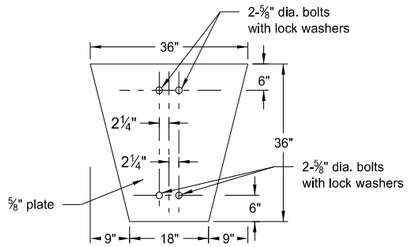
Use bolts conforming to ASTM A307 and galvanized according to ASTM A153.



W4-13 & W5-16

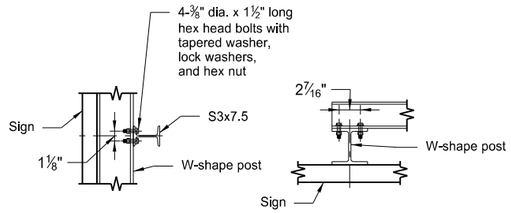


W6-20, W8-24 & W8-28



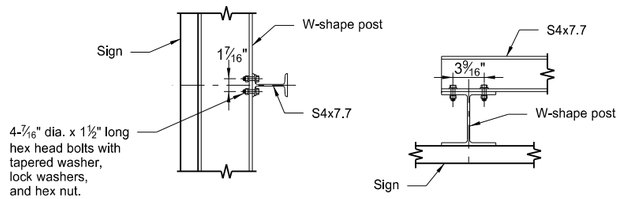
W8-31 & W10-39

ANCHOR PLATE DETAILS



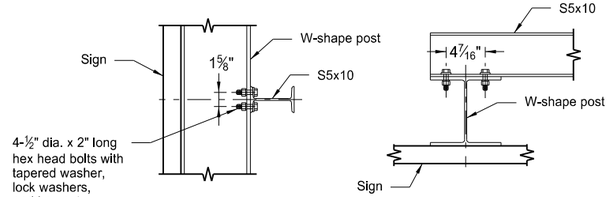
End View Top View

W4-13 & W5-16



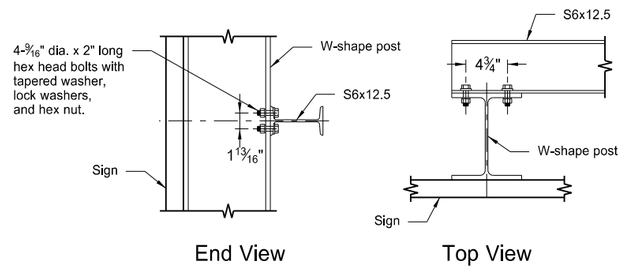
End View Top View

W6-20, W8-24 and W8-28



End View Top View

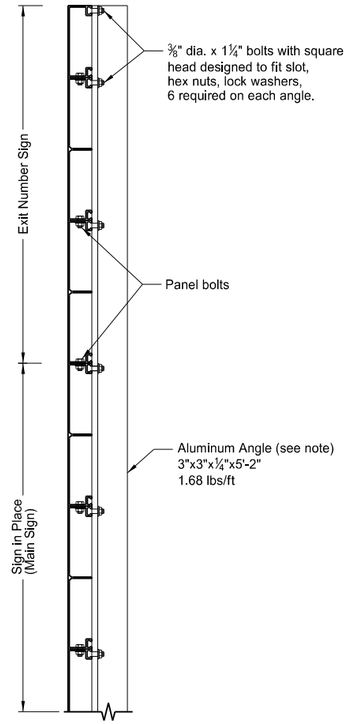
W8-31



End View Top View

W10-39

WIND BEAM CONNECTION DETAILS



ASSEMBLY DETAIL FOR EXIT NUMBER SIGNS

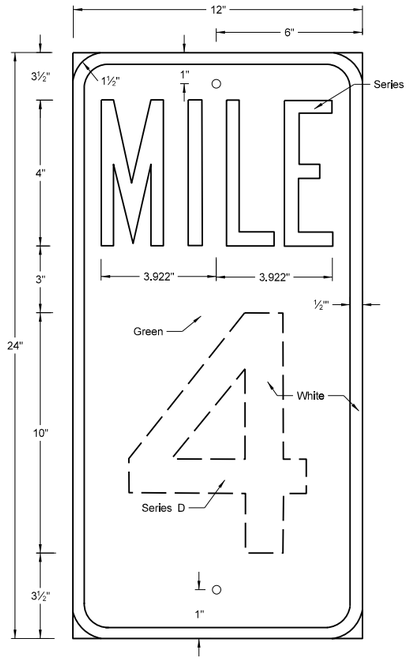
Note: Use two aluminum angles on each sign. Vary distance between angles dependent on post spacing of sign in place. Place angles as near as possible to posts. The Engineer will determine exact location.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised second note.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

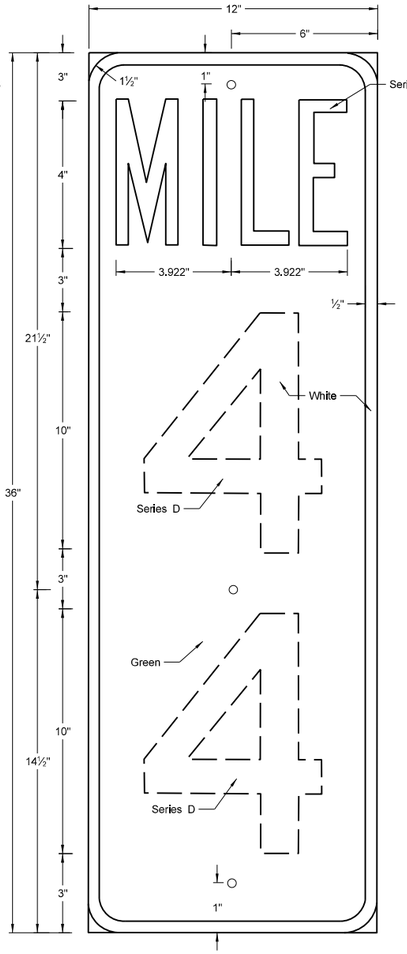
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(EXPRESSWAY-FREEWAY USE) MILE POSTS

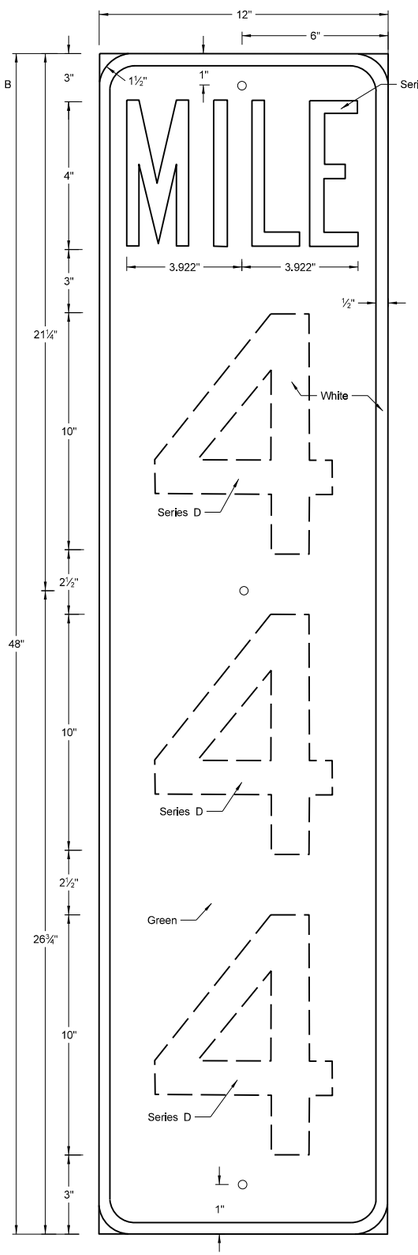
D-754-20



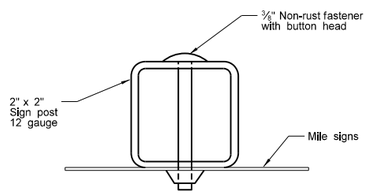
TYPE A
Area = 2.00 S.F.



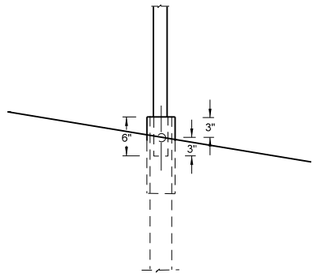
TYPE B
Area = 3.00 S.F.



TYPE C
Area = 4.00 S.F.

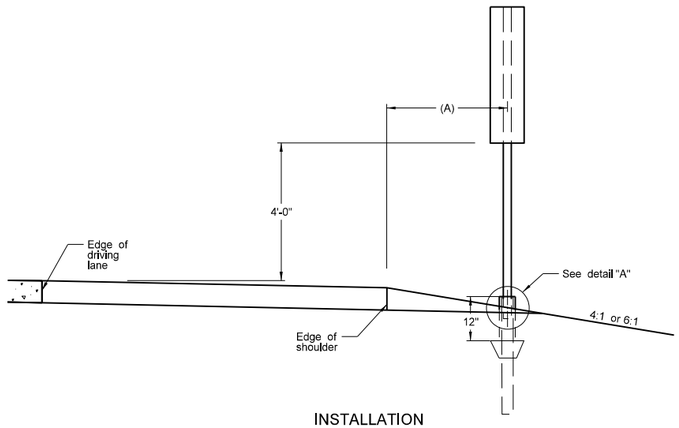


ASSEMBLY DETAIL

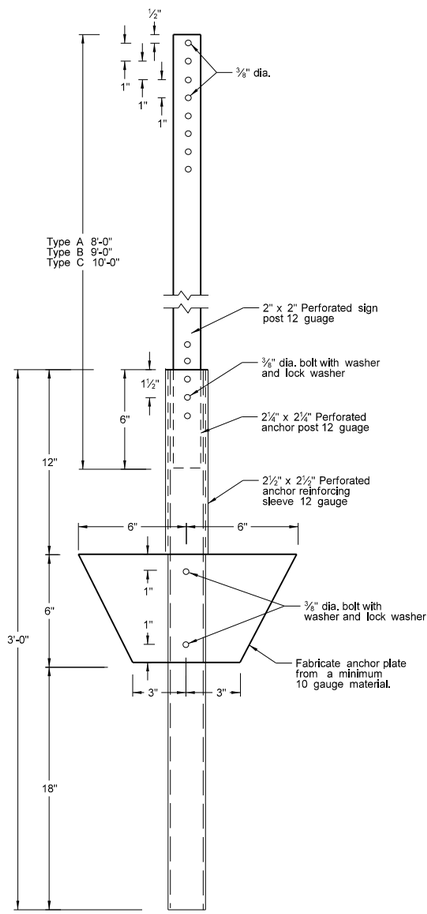


DETAIL "A"

(A) 8' Clearance to finished shoulder or in line with existing delineator posts.



INSTALLATION



POST AND ANCHOR PLATE DETAIL

NOTES:
Installation: Install posts along right shoulder in line with delineators.

Mile Sign Backing: Fabricate backing of 0.080 aluminum.

Fasteners: Attach signs to post with tension pin type fastener or other suitable vandal resistant non-rust fastener.

Reflective Sheeting: Use Type IV sheeting.

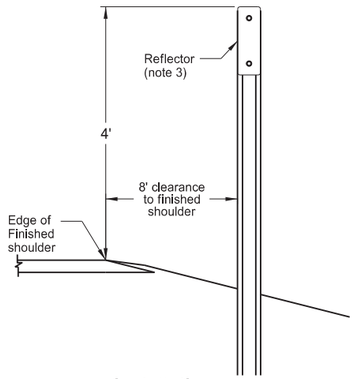
Numbers: Use screened or applied copy numbers of the series shown.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised post and reflective sheeting notes.
8-30-18	Updated to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

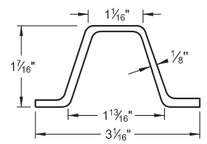
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REFLECTORIZED DELINEATORS - DIVIDED HIGHWAY

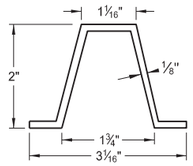
D-754-21



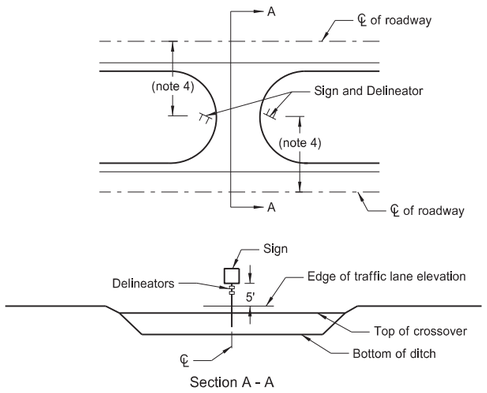
Installation
(Type A, B, and C)



Steel Post Detail
Approx. 2.0 lbs/ft

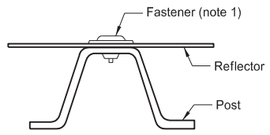


Aluminum Post Detail
Approx. 0.88 lbs/ft



Section A - A

Median Crossovers
Signing and Delineation system



Type A, Type B, and Type C
Delineator Attachment Detail

Delineator Details

Type A, B, and C

Installation: Install posts along the right shoulder line, in the direction of travel, unless shown otherwise on the plans.

Reflectors: Use reflector of the same color as the adjacent pavement marking with a 0.080 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.

Type E

Alternate: As an alternate, use one unit band consisting of two yellow stripes separated by a 2" black stripe in place of two 3" yellow bands.

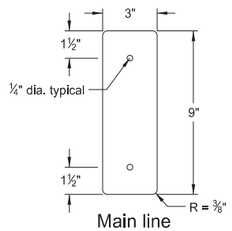
(1) Use fasteners that are a minimum ¼" diameter. Use double headed rivet or other non-rust vandal resistant fastener.

(2) Drill only those holes required to attach the number of reflectors on that post, or drill all the posts the same so that any number of reflectors may be added.

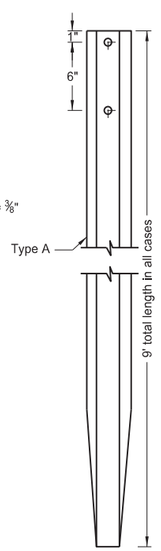
(3) Mount reflector facing traffic at an angle of 90° away from oncoming traffic.

(4) Median width may vary. Place sign and delineator assembly in the median crossover an equal distance from each roadway.

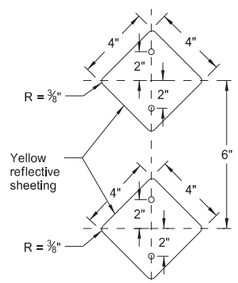
(5) Include all costs for materials, labor, and equipment to install single sided type A delineators in the unit price bid for "Delineators-Type A-Single Sided." Include all costs for materials, labor, and equipment to install single sided type B, type C, type D, and type E delineators in the unit price bid for "Delineators-Type B", "Delineators-Type C", "Delineators-Type D", and "Delineators-Type E."



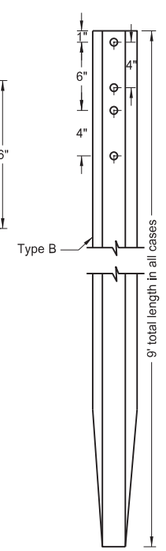
Main line
Single Sided Reflector
(Type A delineator)



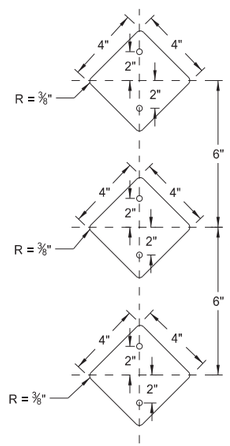
U-type Post
(Delineator-Type A-Single Sided)



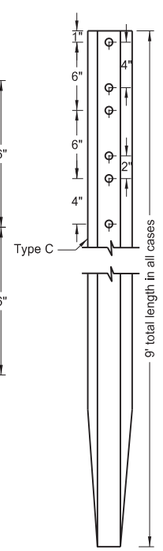
Ramps
Two reflectors
(Type B delineator)



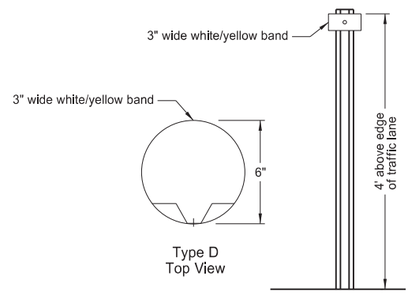
U-type Post
(Delineators-Type B)



Narrow Bridges
Three reflectors
(Type C delineator)

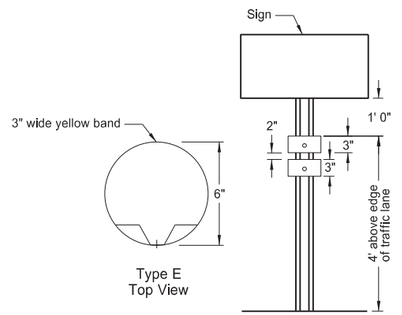


U-type Post
(Delineators-Type C)



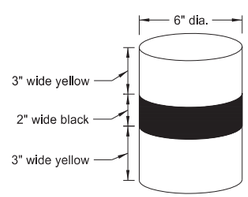
Type D
Top View

Median
One reflector
(Delineators-Type D)



Type E
Top View

Median
Two reflectors
(Delineators-Type E)



Alternate Type E delineator

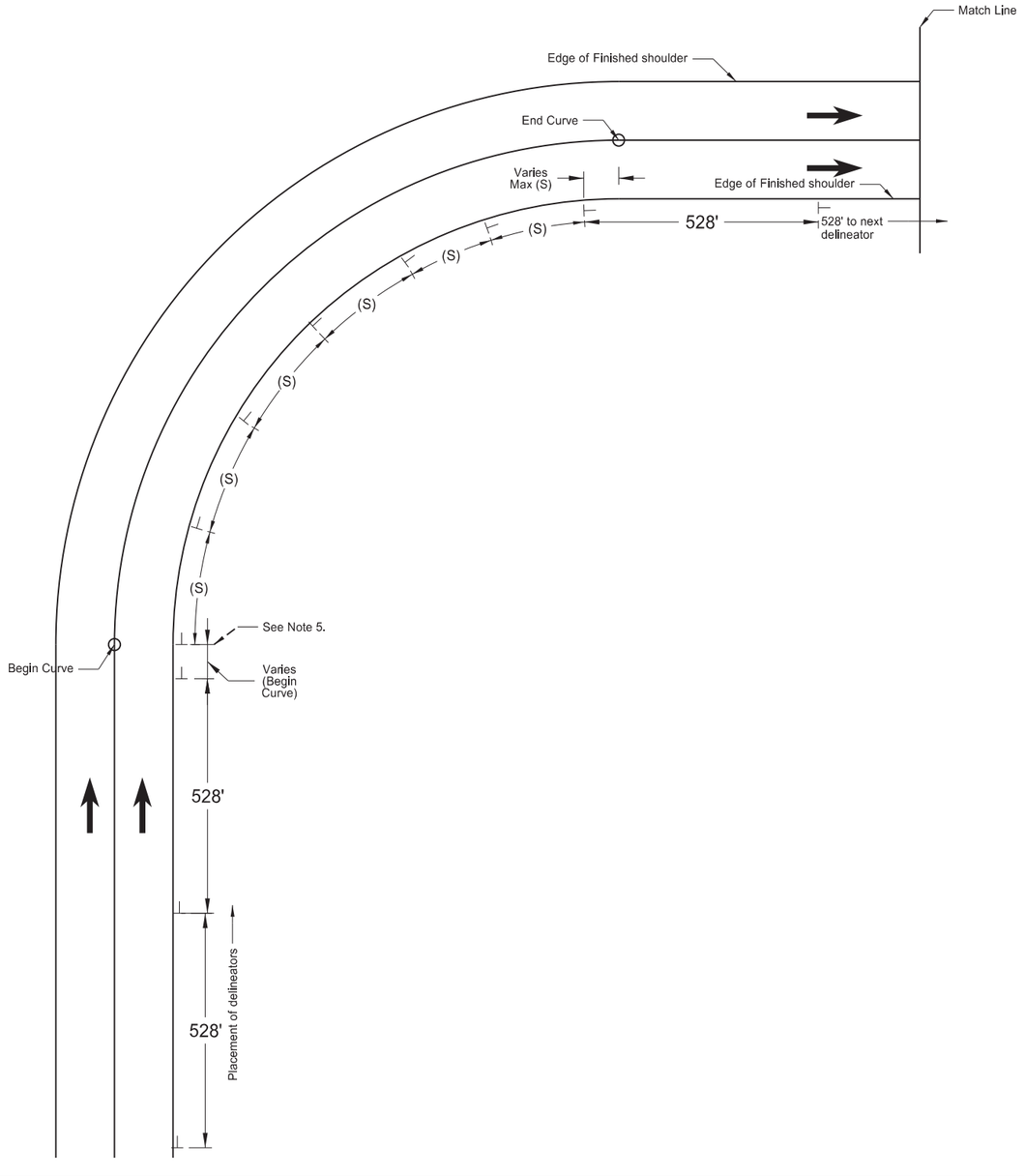
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12/16/22	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

12/16/22

TYPE A REFLECTORIZED DELINEATOR SPACING - DIVIDED HIGHWAY

D-754-21A



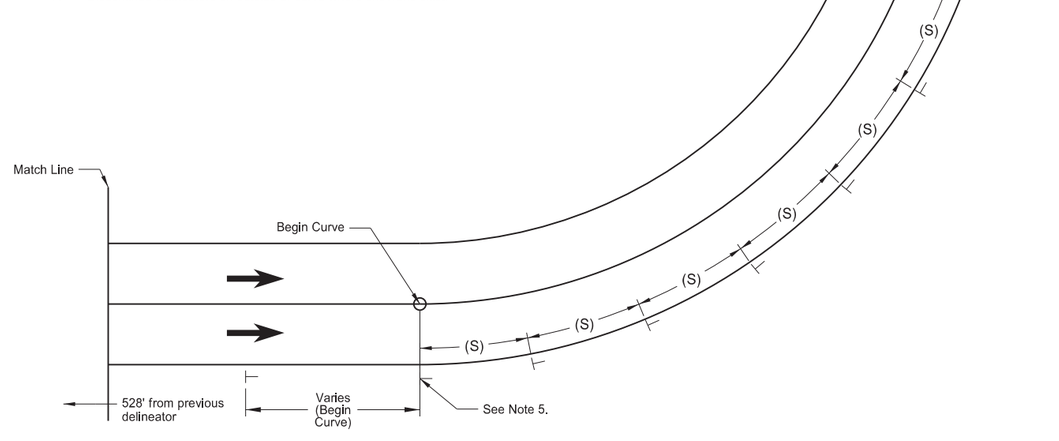
Spacing:

Curve Radius	Spacing (S) on Center
R > 11,500'	528'
11,500' ≥ R > 1,200'	264'
1,200' ≥ R	See table below

Radius (R) of Curve	Approx. Spacing (S) on Curve
1,200' ≥ R > 1,000'	90'
1,000' ≥ R > 800'	80'
800' ≥ R > 500'	65'
500' ≥ R > 300'	50'
300' ≥ R > 180'	35'
180' ≥ R > 50'	20'

Notes:

1. Do not place delineators within 100' of a railroad crossing. Shift delineators in either direction to minimize impact to uniform spacing. Reestablish uniform spacing based on the last delineator location.
2. For Type A delineators that land within approaches or ramps, shift delineators in either direction a distance not exceeding ¼ of the uniform spacing. Eliminate delineators that still fall within approaches or ramps.
3. Eliminate delineators landing within guardrail. Reestablish uniform spacing based on last delineator.
4. Do not place delineators within ¼ of the uniform spacing of a reference point marker.
5. Install Type A delineators along the right shoulder line at the start of each curve.
6. Only one roadway is shown. When installation is required for both roadways, install Type A delineators on each roadway as shown (independent of the other roadway).
7. Discontinue delineators on outside of curve where chevrons exist.



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-16-22	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

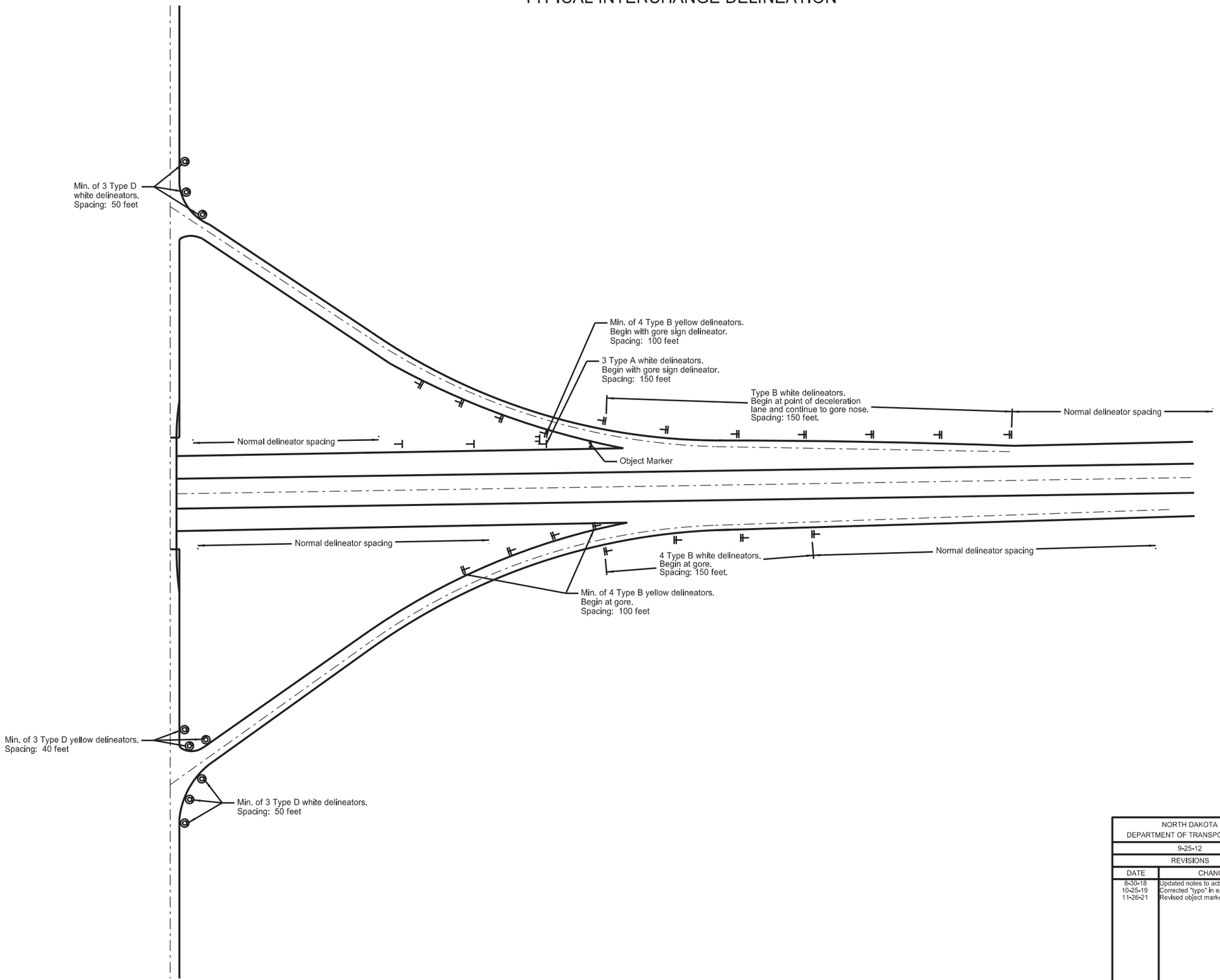
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PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

12/16/22

TYPICAL INTERCHANGE DELINEATION

D-754-22A

Interstate mainline delineator spacing:
528' on tangent and curves less than 0°30'
264' on curves 0°30' and greater.

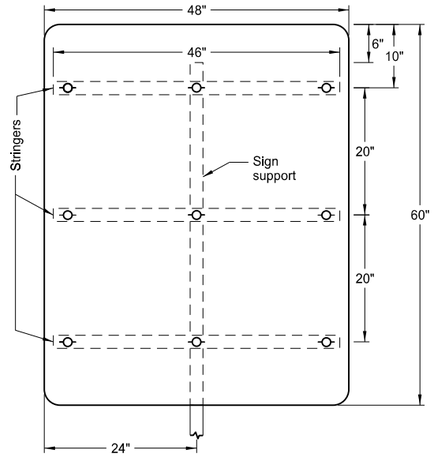


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
10-25-19	Corrected "typo" in exit ramp layout.
11-26-21	Revised object marker designation.

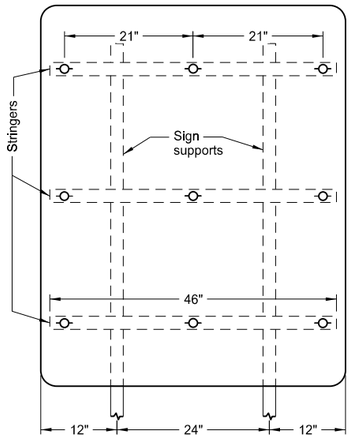
KIRK J. HOFF
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PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

11/26/21

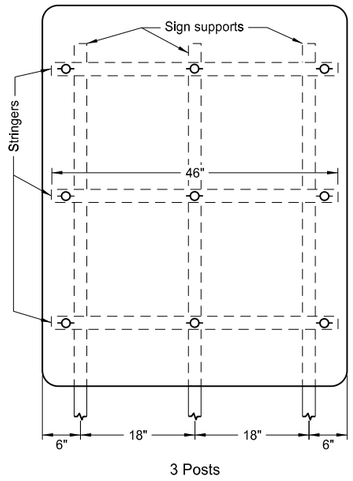
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



1 Post

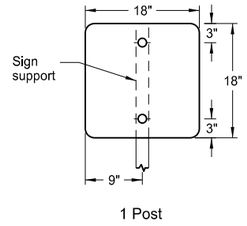


2 Posts



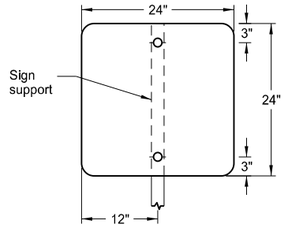
3 Posts

Assembly No. 12

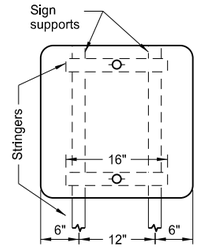


1 Post

Assembly No. 13

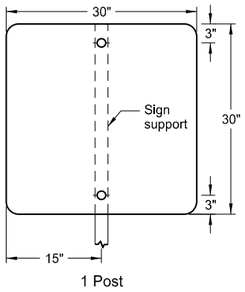


1 Post

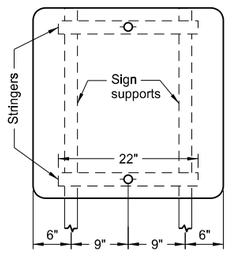


2 Posts

Assembly No. 14

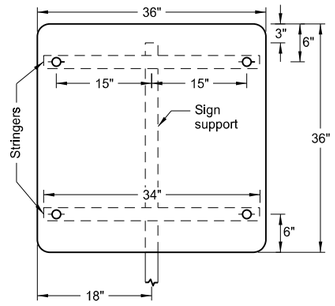


1 Post

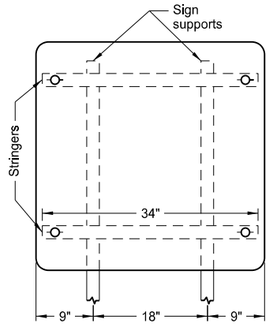


2 Posts

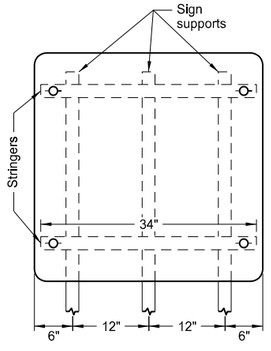
Assembly No. 15



1 Post

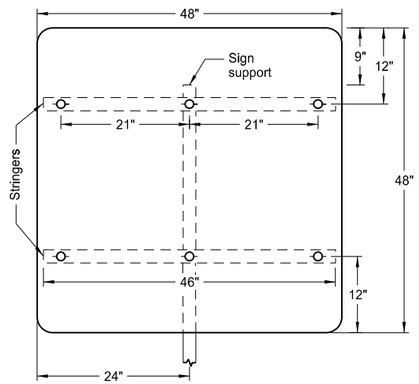


2 Posts

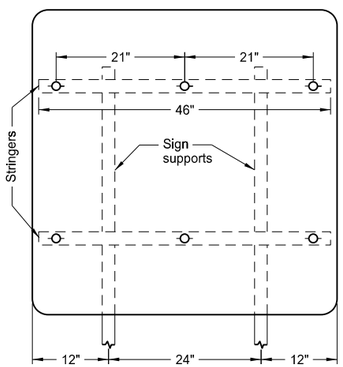


3 Posts

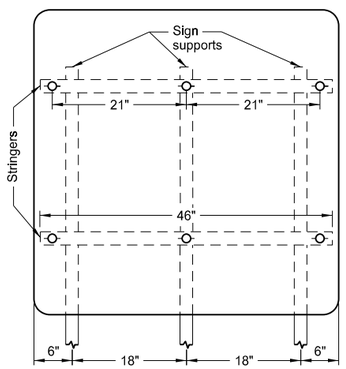
Assembly No. 16



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 17

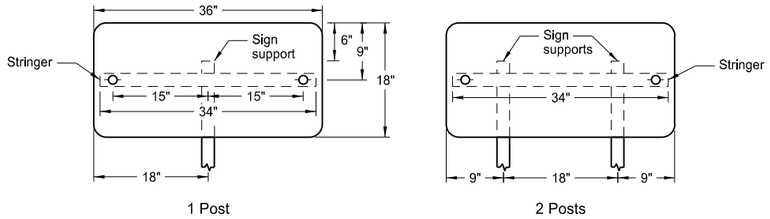
Notes:

1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated to active voice & changed Assembly 16 post spacing.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

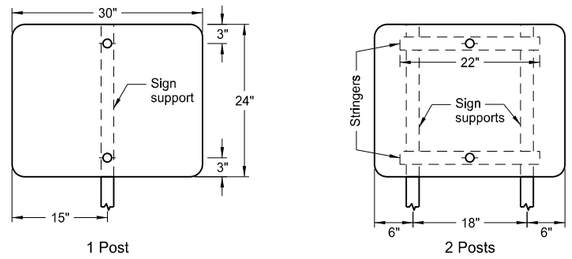
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 31

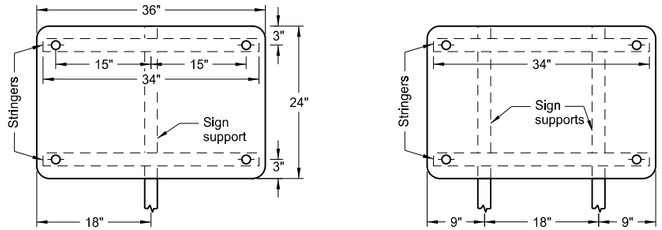


1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 32

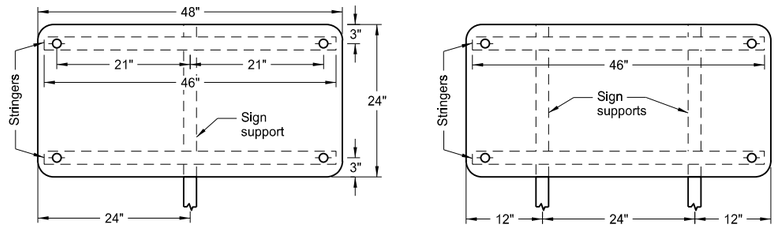
Notes:

1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.



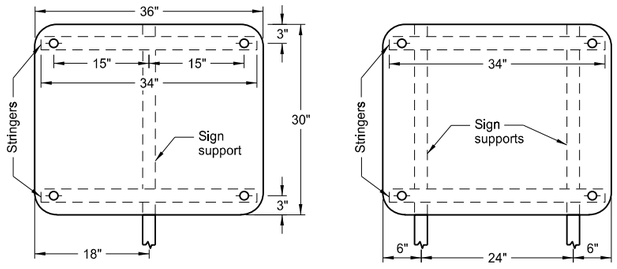
1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 33



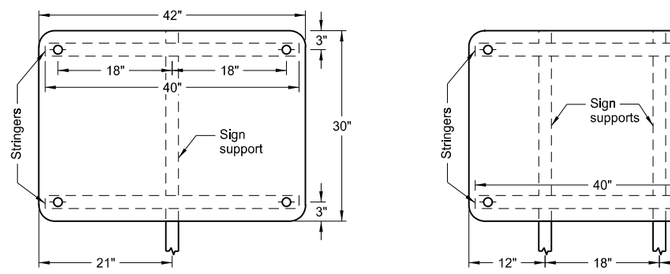
1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 34



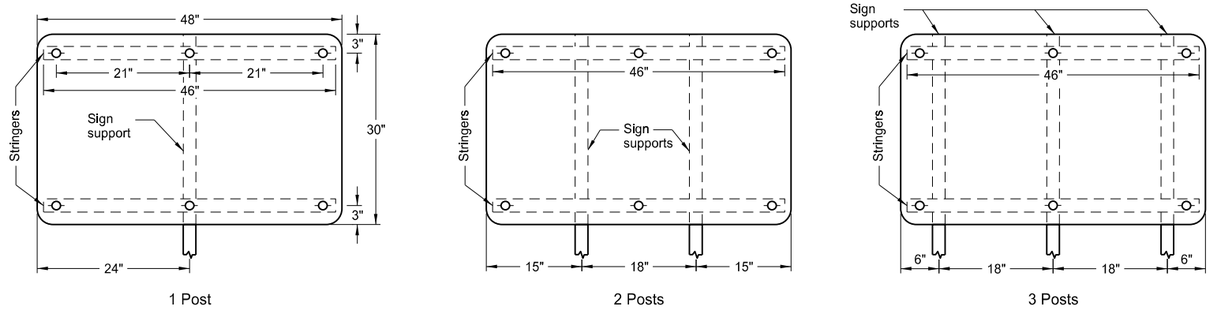
1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 35



1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 36



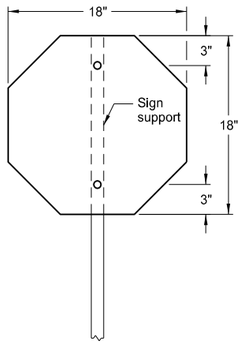
1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 37

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

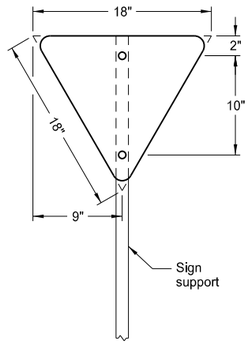
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PUNCHING, STRINGER, AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE BIKE ROUTE SIGNS



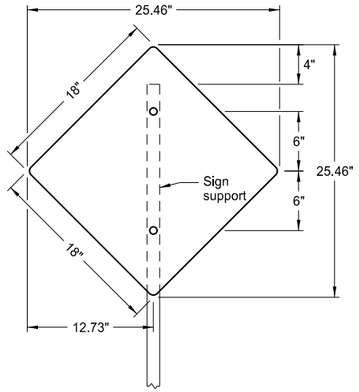
1 Post

Assembly No. 100



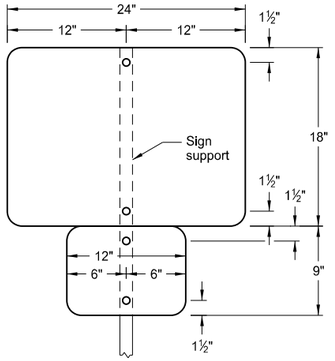
1 Post

Assembly No. 101



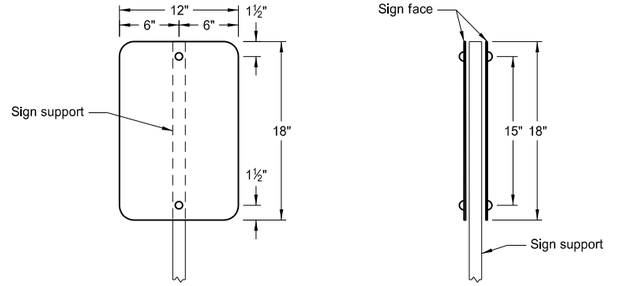
1 Post

Assembly No. 102



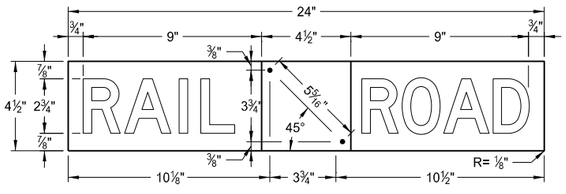
1 Post

Assembly No. 103

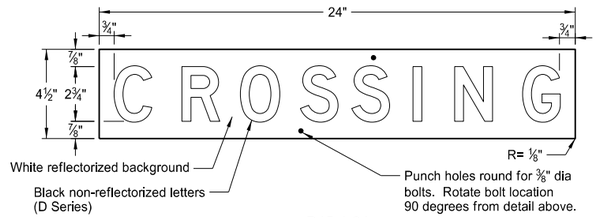


1 Post
back to back

Assembly No. 104

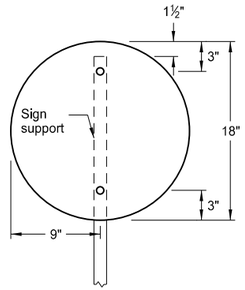


R15-1-24



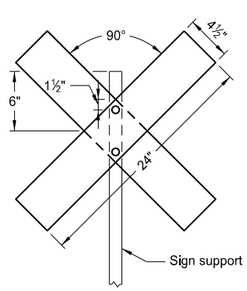
R15-1-24

Railroad Crossing Sign Details



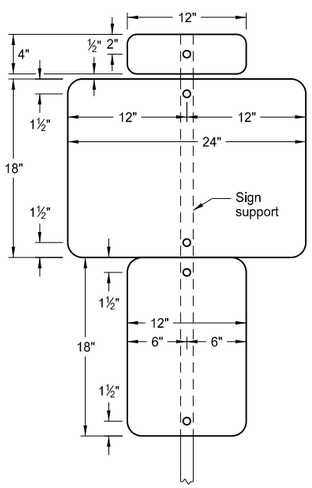
1 Post

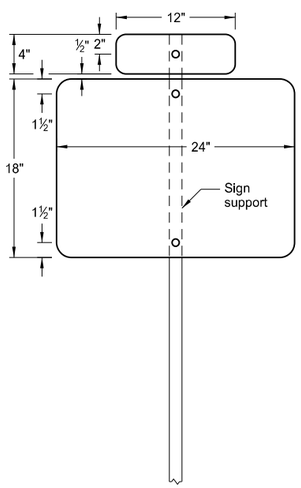
Assembly No. 106

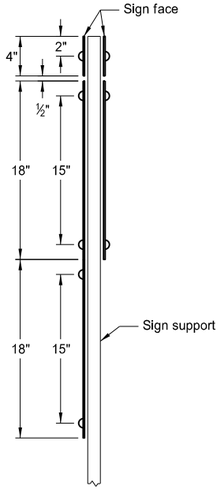


1 Post

Assembly No. 107

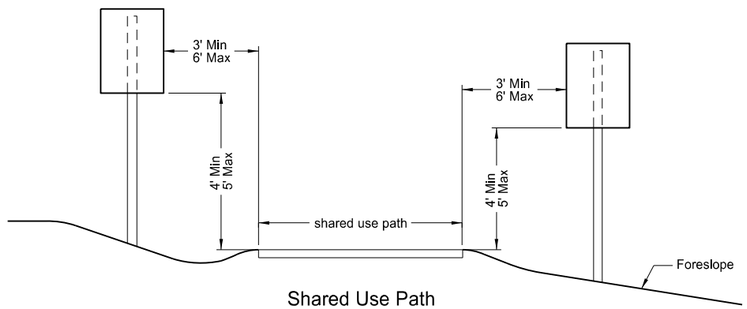






1 Post
back to back

Assembly No. 105



Shared Use Path

Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

Notes:

1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.

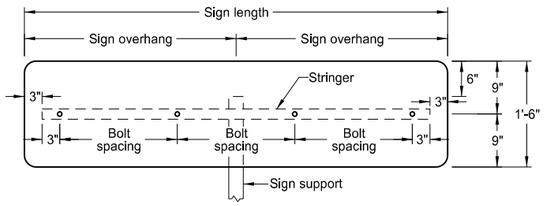
2. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-18-15	Revised Title Name.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
9-04-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

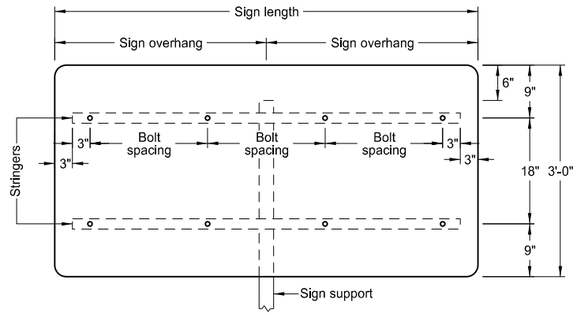
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 9/04/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS

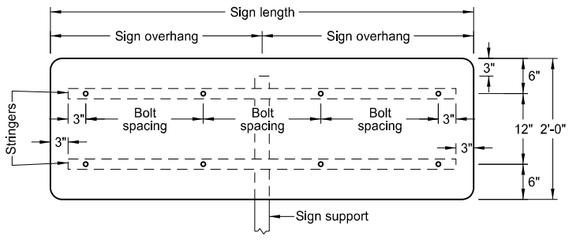
D-754-47



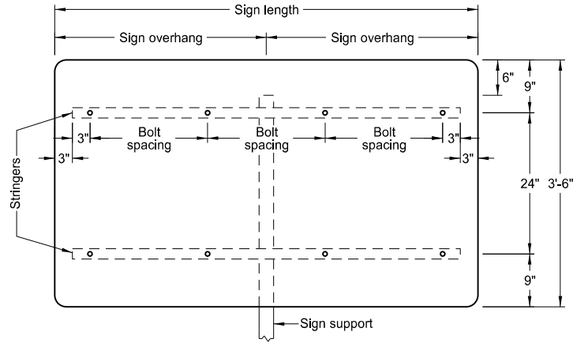
VARIES X 1'-6"



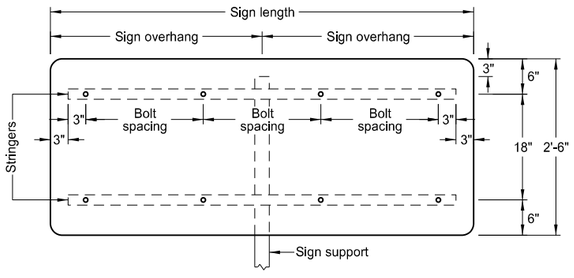
VARIES X 3'-0"



VARIES X 2'-0"



VARIES X 3'-6"



VARIES X 2'-6"

1 POST		
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	2'-0"	18"
4'-6"	2'-3"	21"
5'-0"	2'-6"	24"
5'-6"	2'-9"	18"
6'-0"	3'-0"	20"
6'-6"	3'-3"	22"
7'-0"	3'-6"	24"
7'-6"	3'-9"	2-20" & 2-19"
8'-0"	4'-0"	21"
8'-6"	4'-3"	2-22" & 2-23"
9'-0"	4'-6"	24"
9'-6"	4'-9"	4-20" & 1-22"
10'-0"	5'-0"	2-21" & 3-22"
10'-6"	5'-3"	4-23" & 1-22"
11'-0"	5'-6"	24"
11'-6"	5'-9"	21"
12'-0'	6'-0"	22"

Notes:

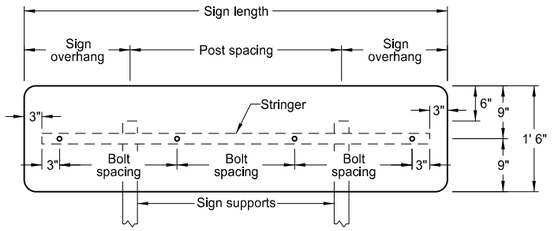
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.
4. Attach single stringer to single post signs with special stringer angle, shown on "Mounting Details Perforated Tube" standard drawing.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
9-04-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

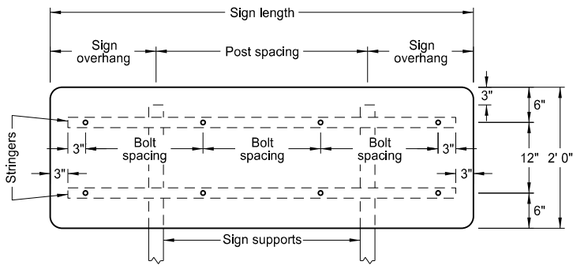
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SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS

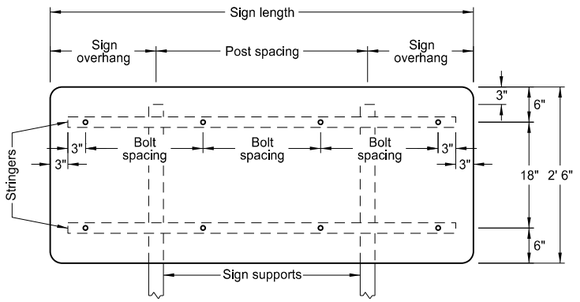
D-754-48



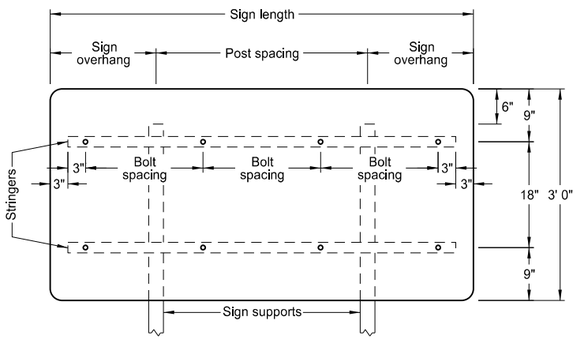
VARIES X 1'-6"



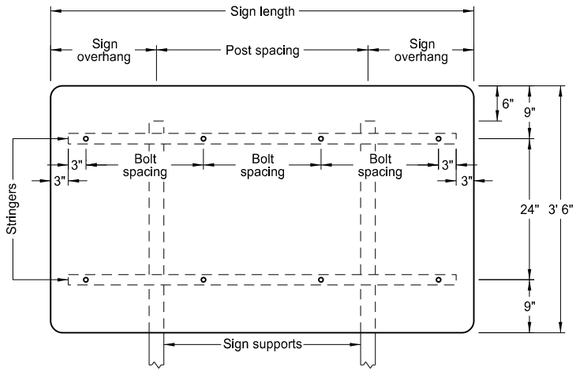
VARIES X 2'-0"



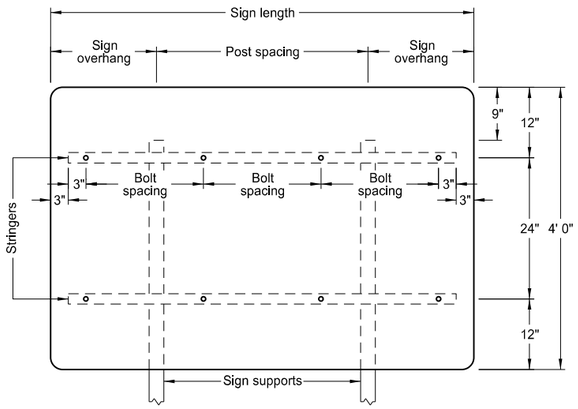
VARIES X 2'-6"



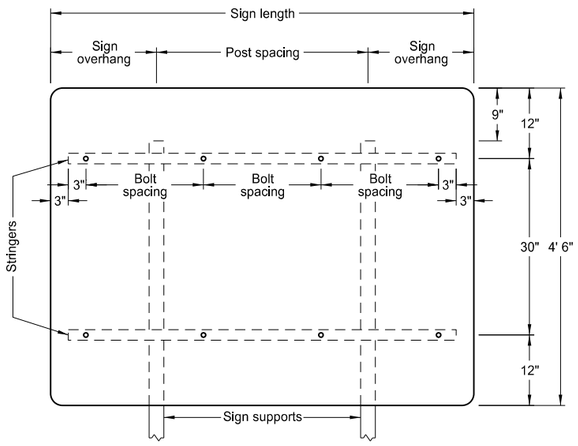
VARIES X 3'-0"



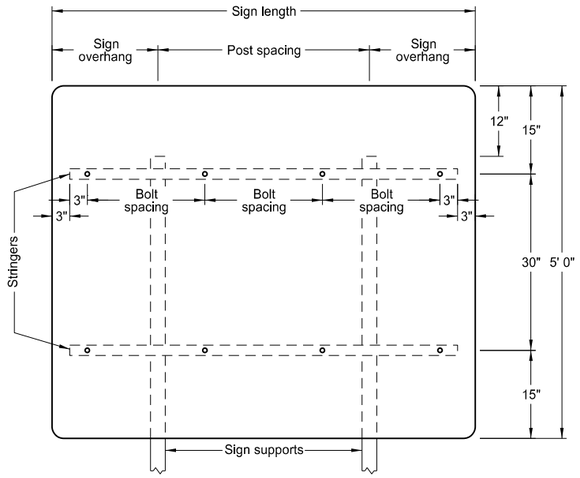
VARIES X 3'-6"



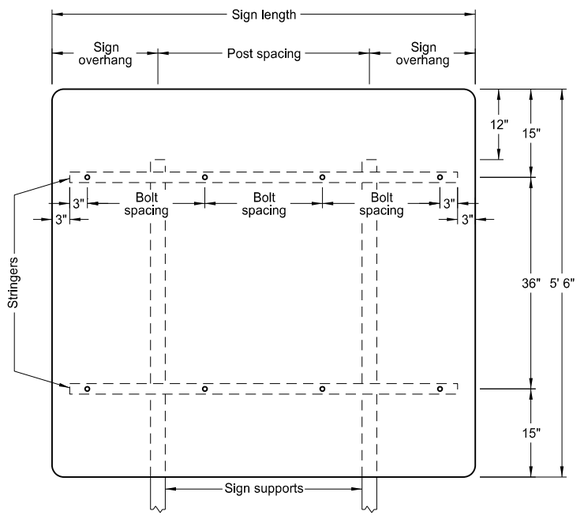
VARIES X 4'-0"



VARIES X 4'-6"



VARIES X 5'-0"



VARIES X 5'-6"

2 POSTS			
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Post Spacing	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	1'-0"	2'-0"	18"
4'-6"	1'-3"	2'-0"	21"
5'-0"	1'-0"	3'-0"	24"
5'-6"	1'-3"	3'-0"	18"
6'-0"	1'-6"	3'-0"	20"
6'-6"	1'-3"	4'-0"	22"
7'-0"	1'-6"	4'-0"	24"
7'-6"	1'-9"	4'-0"	2-20" & 2-19"
8'-0"	2'-0"	4'-0"	21"
8'-6"	1'-9"	5'-0"	2-22" & 2-23"
9'-0"	2'-0"	5'-0"	24"
9'-6"	1'-9"	6'-0"	4-20" & 1-22"
10'-0"	2'-0"	6'-0"	2-21" & 3-22"
10'-6"	2'-3"	6'-0"	4-23" & 1-22"
11'-0"	2'-6"	6'-0"	24"
11'-6"	2'-9"	6'-0"	21"
12'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	22"
12'-6"	2'-3"	8'-0"	23"
13'-0"	2'-6"	8'-0"	24"
13'-6"	2'-9"	8'-0"	3-22" & 4-21"
14'-0'	3'-0"	8'-0"	2-23" & 5-22"
14'-6"	3'-3"	8'-0"	6-23" & 1-24"
15'-0"	3'-6"	8'-0"	24"
15'-6"	2'-9"	10'-0"	6-22" & 2-21"
16'-0"	3'-0"	10'-0"	4-23" & 4-22"
16'-6"	3'-3"	10'-0"	6-23" & 2-24"
17'-0"	3'-6"	10'-0"	24"
17'-6"	3'-9"	10'-0"	22"
18'-0"	3'-0"	12'-0"	6-23" & 3-22"
18'-6"	3'-3"	12'-0"	6-23" & 3-24"
19'-0"	3'-6"	12'-0"	24"
19'-6"	3'-9"	12'-0"	8-22" & 2-23"
20'-0"	4'-0"	12'-0"	8-23" & 2-22"

Notes:

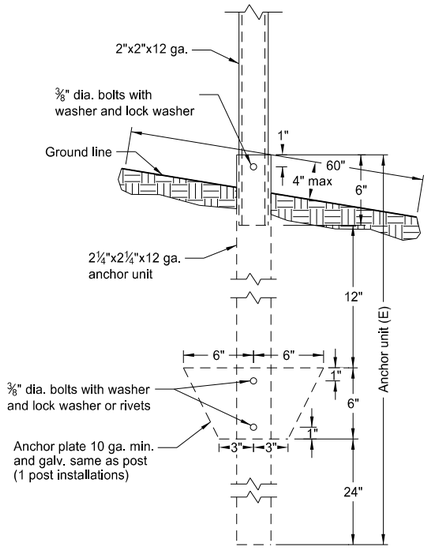
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18 9-04-19	Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

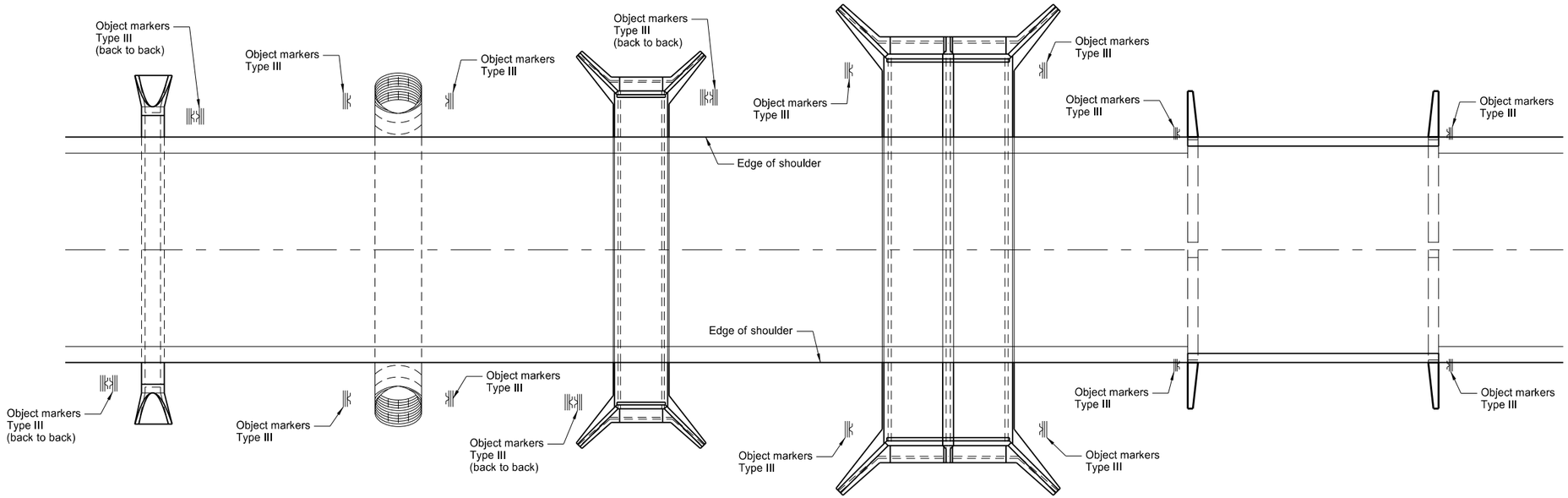
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OBJECT MARKERS

D-754-82



Perforated Tube Anchor Unit Assembly



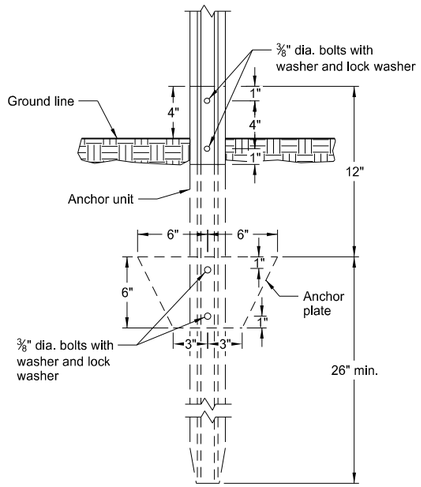
Pipe Culverts
10' max

Pipe Culverts
greater than 10'

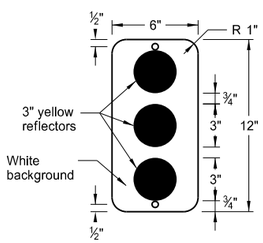
Box Culverts
10' max

Box Culverts
greater than 10'

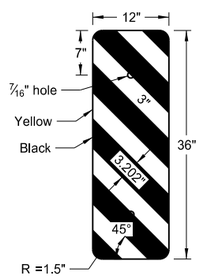
Bridges (B)



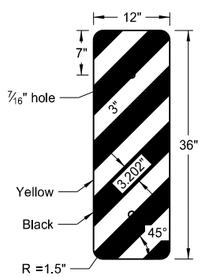
U-Channel Anchor Unit Assembly



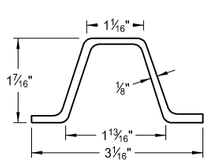
Object Marker
OM2-1V (C)
Type II



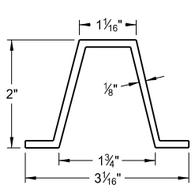
Object Marker Left
OM-3L (C)
Type III



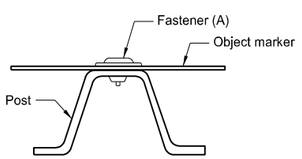
Object Marker Right
OM-3R (C)
Type III



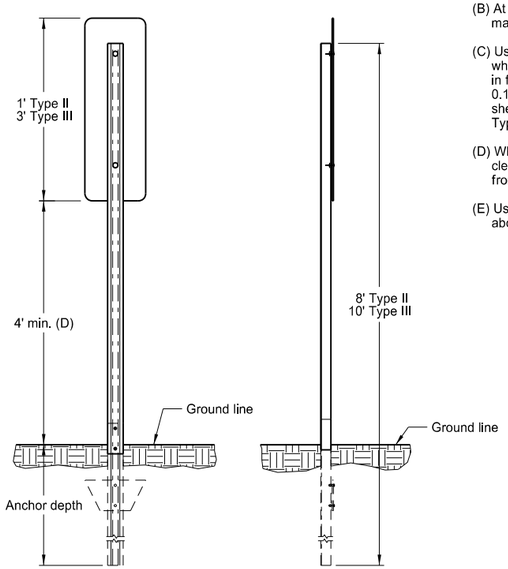
Steel Post Detail
Approx. 2 lb/ft



Aluminum Post Detail
Approx. 0.88 lb/ft



Fastener Detail



Object Marker
Installation Detail

Notes:

(A) Use ⅜" dia. tension pin type or other non-rust vandal resistant fastener with min. outside dia. 13/16" flat washer.

(B) At locations of approach guardrail with reflectors and end terminal with impact head object markers, do not install object markers.

(C) Use two object markers for back to back mountings. On bridges where the distance between wheel guards is less than the approach width, mount object markers vertically on steel posts in front of the bridge railing on each side of highway to mark the horizontal clearance. Use 0.100" minimum thickness sheet aluminum for sign backing material. Use ASTM Type XI sheeting for Type III object markers and ASTM Type IV background sheeting with ASTM Type XI reflectors for Type II object markers.

(D) When object marker is located 8' or less from shoulder or curb, provide 4' minimum vertical clearance from near edge of traveled way to bottom of sign. When located more than 8' from shoulder or curb provide 4' minimum vertical clearance from ground to bottom of sign.

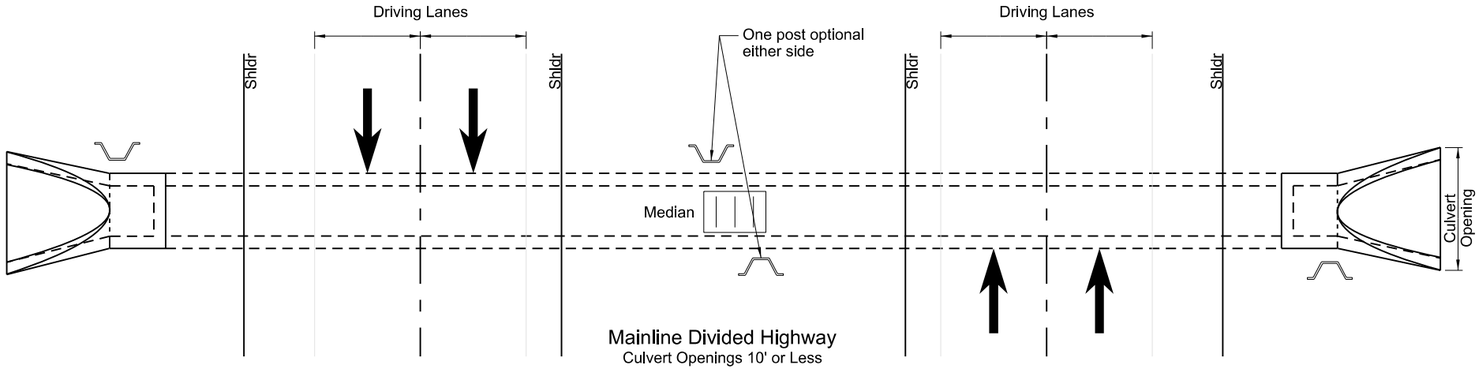
(E) Use 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Provide 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised Note C
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice and removed note.
9-05-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

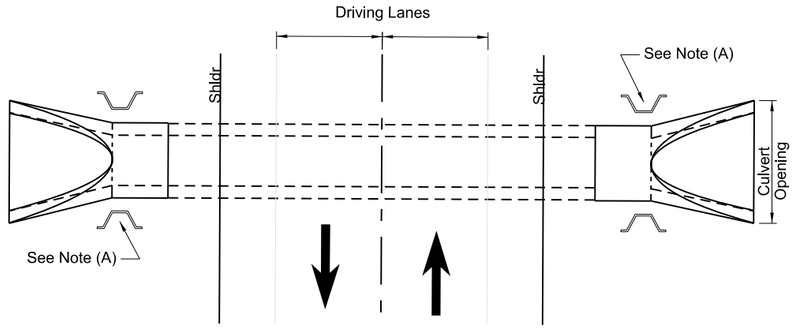
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OBJECT MARKERS - CULVERTS

D-754-83

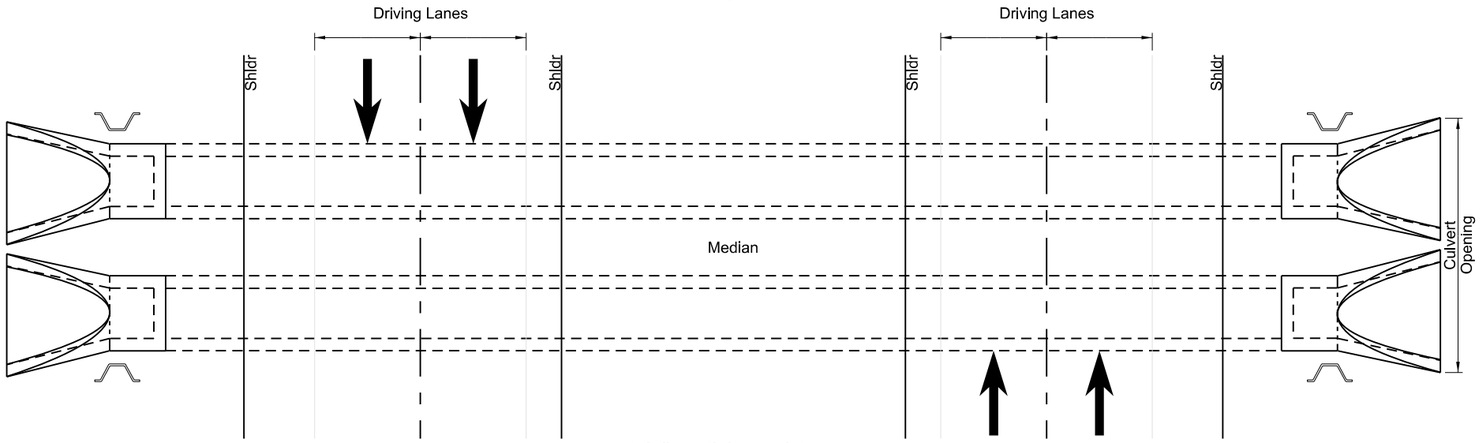


Mainline Divided Highway
Culvert Openings 10' or Less

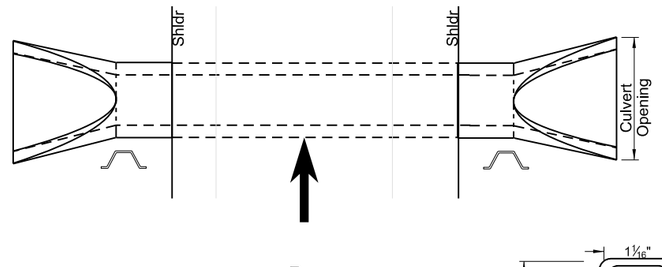


Two-Lane Highway

(A) Install additional marker where multiple pipe installations have a width of greater than 10'.

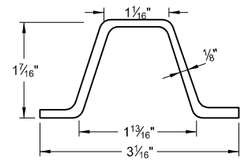


Mainline Divided Highway
Culvert Openings Greater than 10'
Multiple Installations

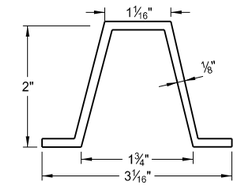


Ramp

Post Location



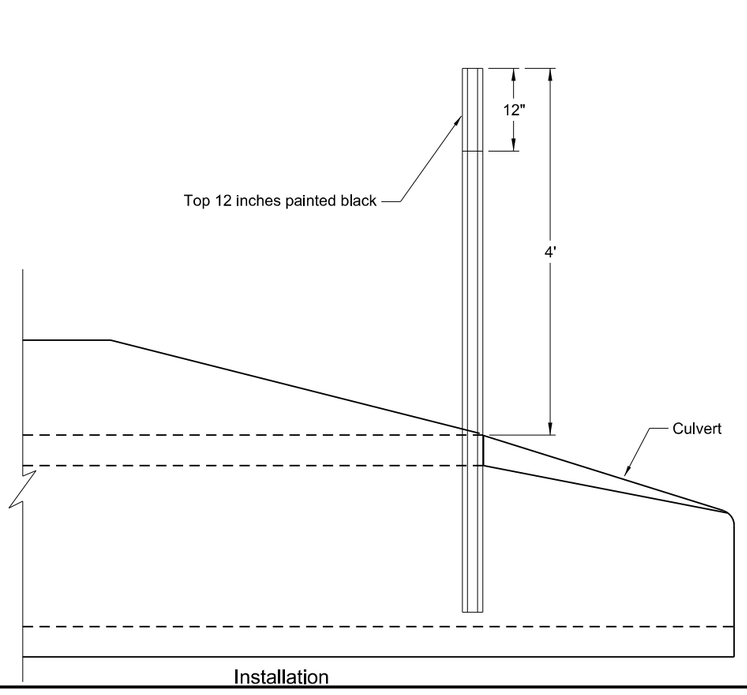
Steel Post Detail
Approx. 2.0 lbs/ft



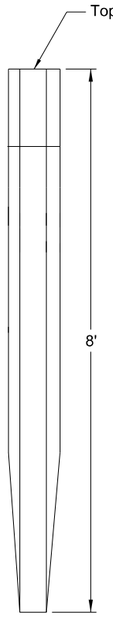
Aluminum Post Detail
Approx. 0.88 lbs/ft

Notes:

Mark each end of culverts crossing the roadway within the right-of-way with a post. Install posts in front of culvert in direction of travel along the side of culvert and one foot from culvert opening unless shown otherwise in plans.



Installation



U-Type Post

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-05-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-7-14	Revised Notes
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
9-05-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

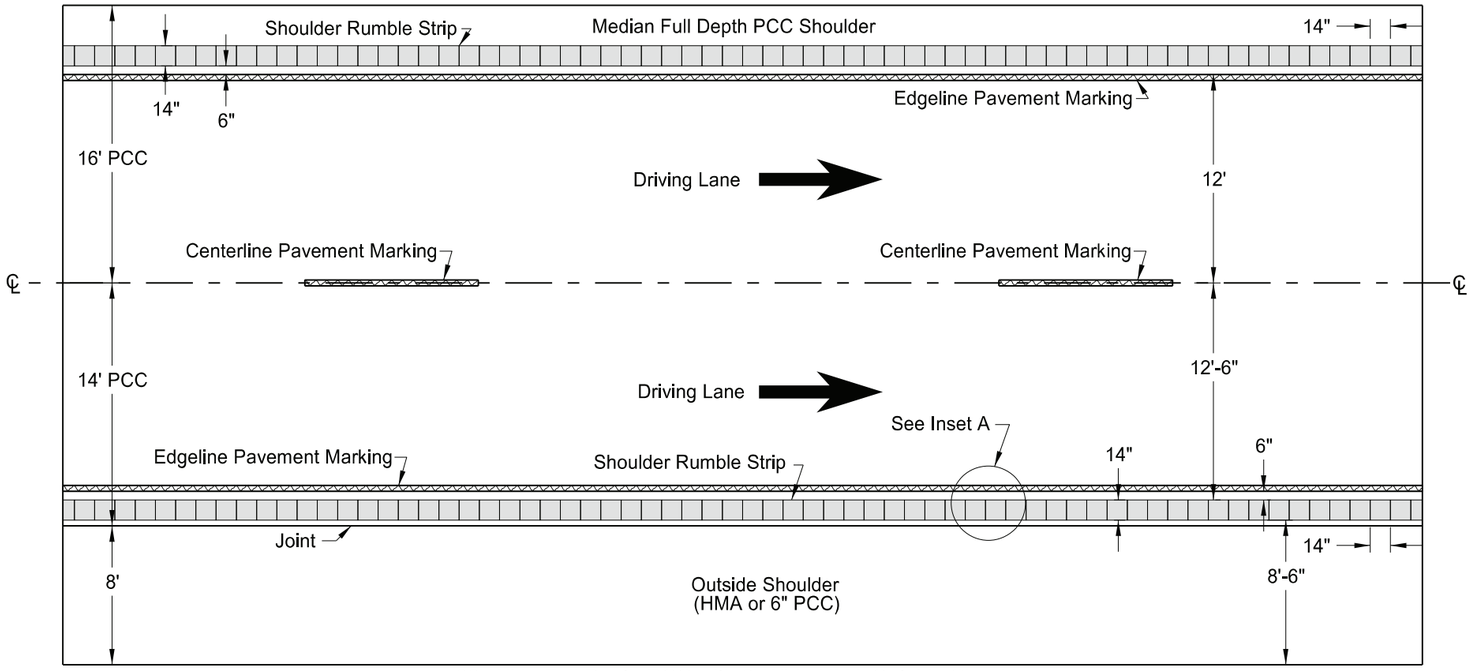
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RUMBLE STRIPS
INTERSTATE HIGHWAYS

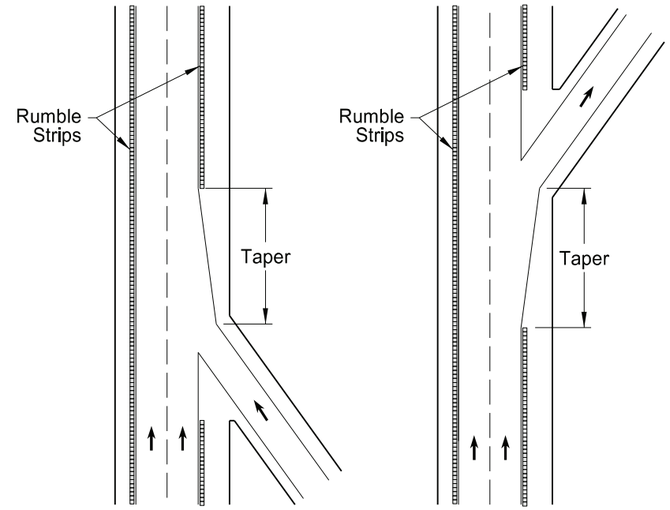
D-760-1

NOTES:

1) Discontinue rumble strips through ramps and tapers.

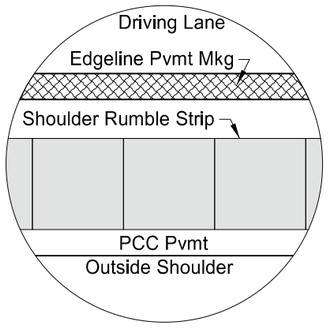


30' Wide Full Depth PCC with 8' Wide HMA Outside Shoulder

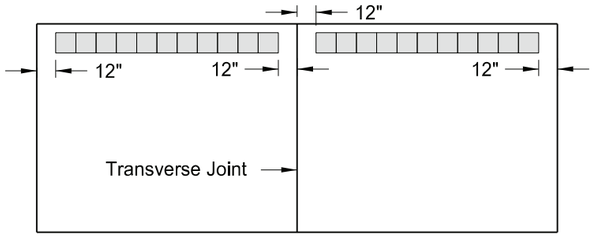


Entrance Ramp

Exit Ramp

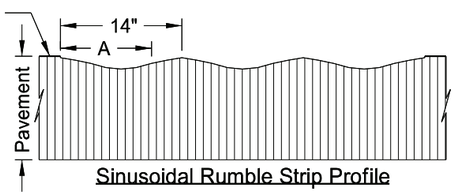


Inset A - Shoulder Rumble Strip
(Layout for opposite shoulder reversed)



Discontinue rumble strip approx. 12" on both sides of PCC transverse joint

Milling Depths		
Location A (in)	Depth MIL	Depth in
0	62.5	1/16
1 3/4	156	5/32
3 1/2	281	9/32
5 1/4	438	7/16
7	500	1/2
8 3/4	438	7/16
10 1/2	281	9/32
12 1/4	156	5/32
14	62.5	1/16



Sinusoidal Rumble Strip Profile

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-29-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-25-10	Note 4 was added.
9-08-11	Revised Notes and D-760-1.
8-30-18	Revised drawings for clarity.
10-25-19	Added missing dimensions.
11-16-21	Added rumbles to end of taper.
5-26-23	Rumble strips made sinusoidal.

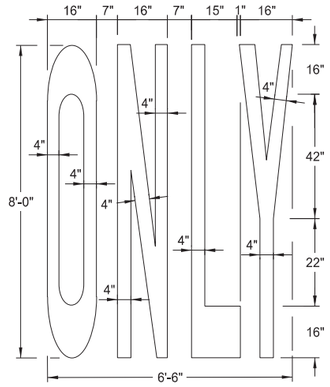
KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

05/26/23

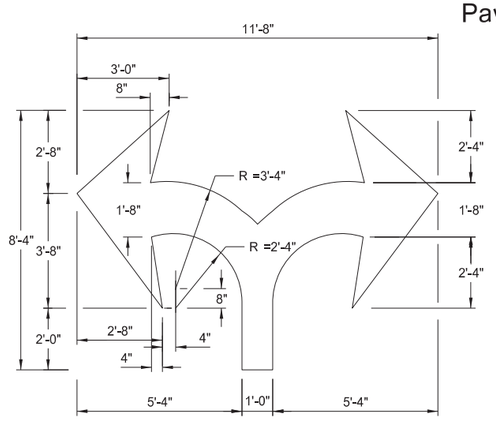
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Pavement Marking Message Details

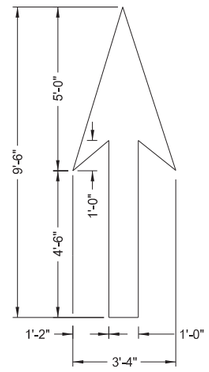
D-762-1



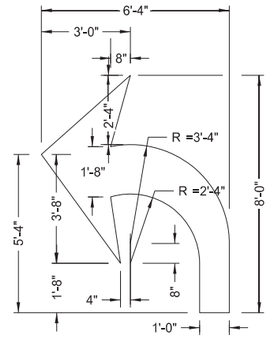
22 S. F.



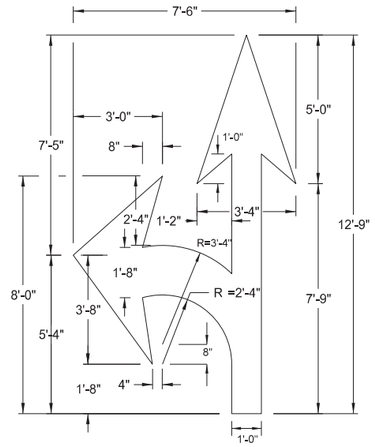
29 S. F.



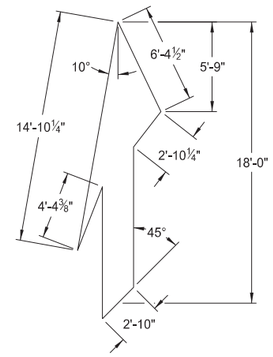
12 S. F.



16 S. F.

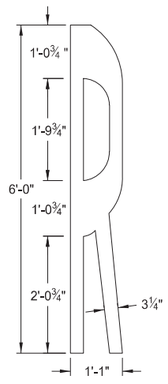


27 S. F.

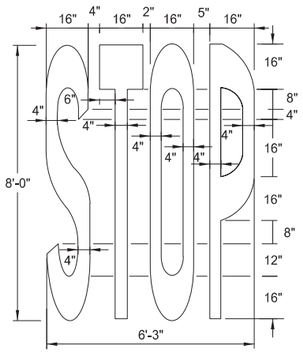


41 S. F.

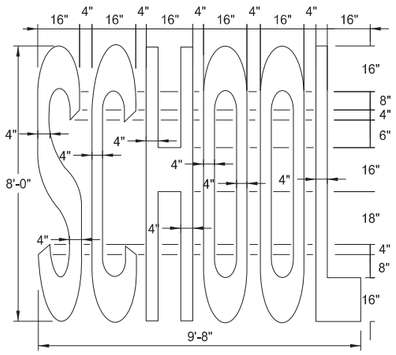
Note: Rotate merge arrow 20° from edge of roadway.



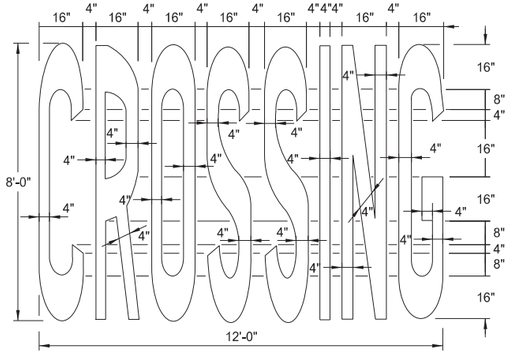
4 S. F.



22 S. F.



34.5 S. F.

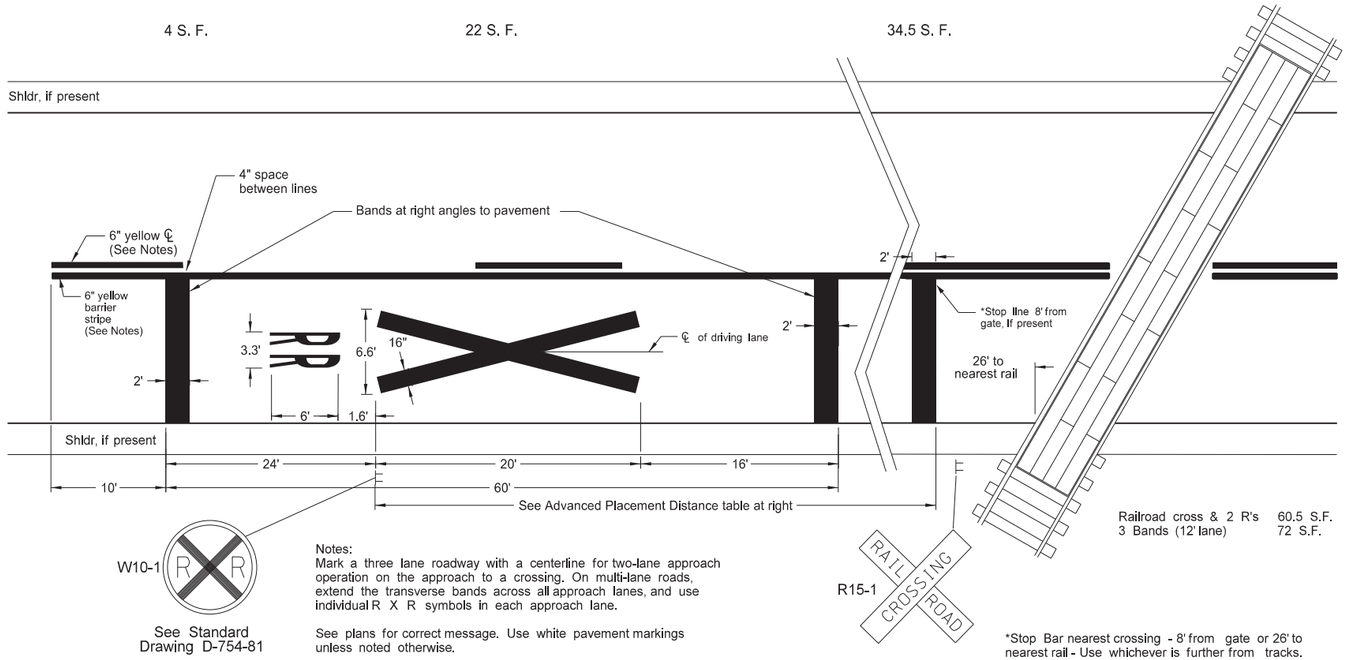


46 S. F.

Speed Limit	Chevron Width	Chevron Spacing 45° to Traffic
0-25 mph	8"	5'
30-40 mph	8"	15'
45 mph and above	12"	25'

Chevron Crosshatching Table

Centerline Pavement Marking Skip Spacing Detail



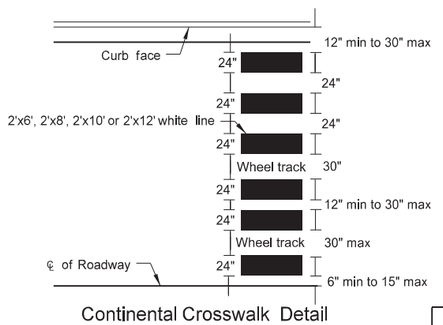
Notes:
Mark a three lane roadway with a centerline for two-lane approach operation on the approach to a crossing. On multi-lane roads, extend the transverse bands across all approach lanes, and use individual R X R symbols in each approach lane.

See plans for correct message. Use white pavement markings unless noted otherwise.

Railroad cross & 2 R's 60.5 S.F.
3 Bands (12' lane) 72 S.F.

*Stop Bar nearest crossing - 8' from gate or 26' to nearest rail - Use whichever is further from tracks.

Advance Placement Distance for Railroad Warning Signs	
Posted or 85th Percentile Speed	Advance Distance
20 mph	min. 100 ft
25 mph	min. 100 ft
30 mph	min. 100 ft
35 mph	min. 100 ft
40 mph	125 ft
45 mph	175 ft
50 mph	250 ft
55 mph	325 ft
60 mph	400 ft
65 mph	475 ft
70 mph	550 ft



Continental Crosswalk Detail

NOTES:

1. Normal width line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph.
2. Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits ≤ 40 mph.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

12-6-11

REVISIONS

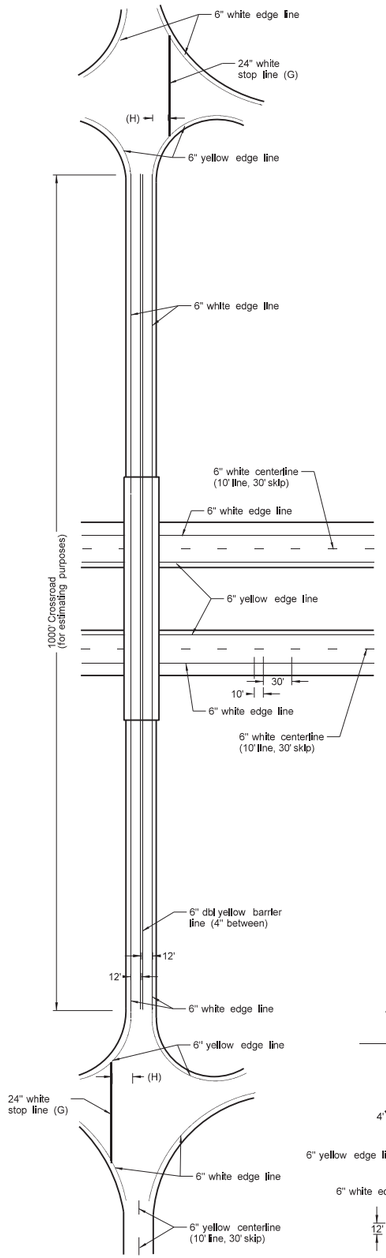
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
01-28-2020	Revised min Stop Bar distance to rail.
11-22-2023	Revised pavement marking widths.

KIRK J. HOFF REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL PE-4683 11/22/23 ENGINEER NORTH DAKOTA

DocuSign Envelope ID: 09EA856C-BD61-42B6-B726-BC2420A5CEC1

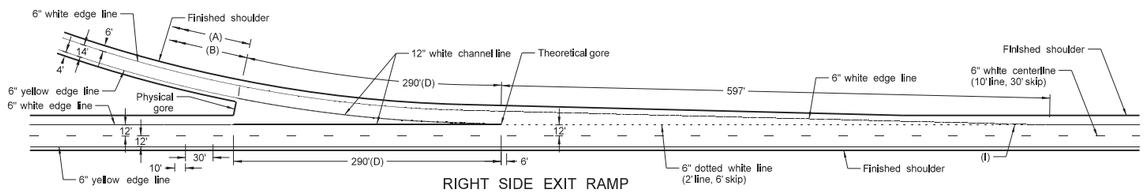
INTERSTATE PAVEMENT MARKING
4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY

D-762-2

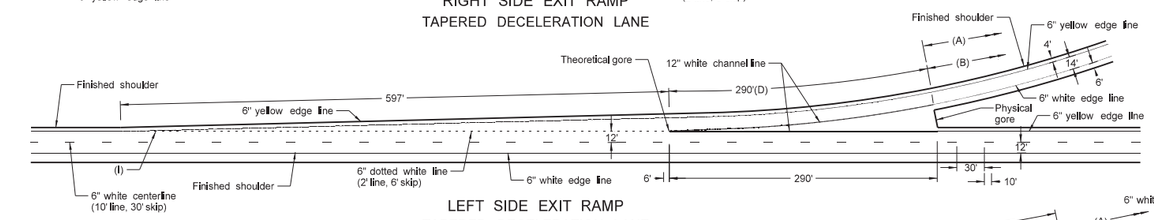


CROSS-ROAD & STRUCTURE

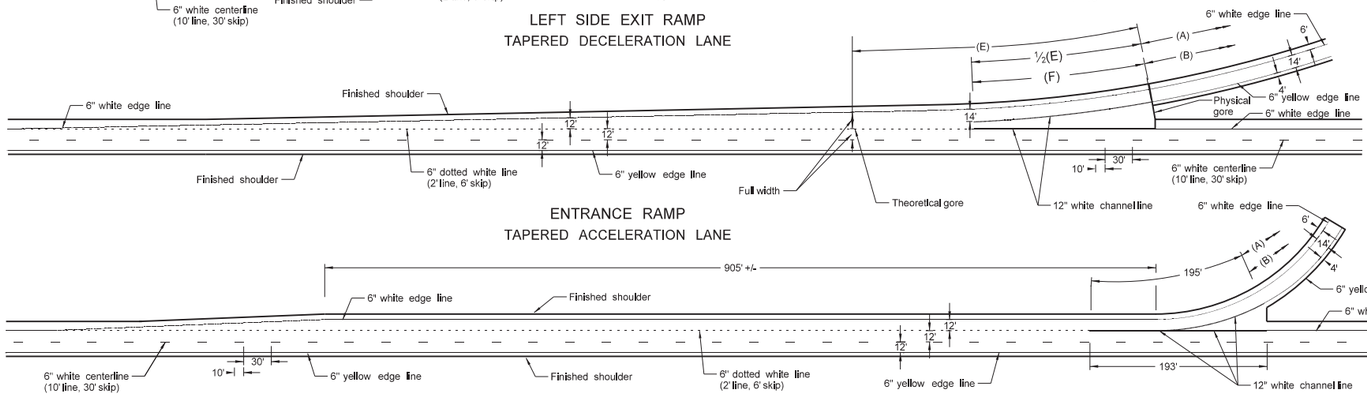
Engineer will determine length striped.



RIGHT SIDE EXIT RAMP
TAPERED DECELERATION LANE

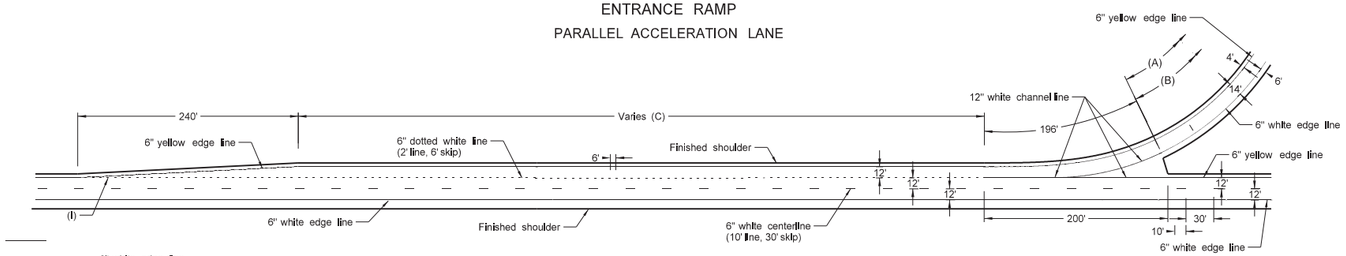


LEFT SIDE EXIT RAMP
TAPERED DECELERATION LANE

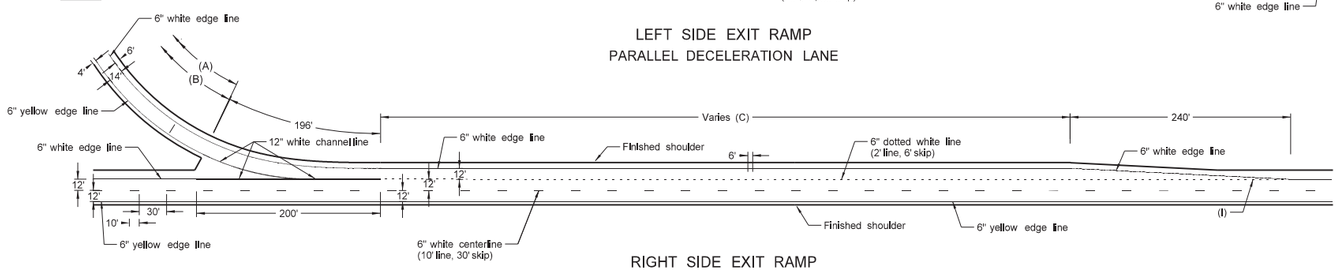


ENTRANCE RAMP
TAPERED ACCELERATION LANE

ENTRANCE RAMP
PARALLEL ACCELERATION LANE



LEFT SIDE EXIT RAMP
PARALLEL DECELERATION LANE



RIGHT SIDE EXIT RAMP
PARALLEL DECELERATION LANE

NOTE:

(A) Normal width white edge line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph.

Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits ≤ 40 mph.

(B) Normal width yellow edge line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph.

Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits ≤ 40 mph.

(C) Assume "varies" equals 790' for purpose of estimate. Place pavement marking from beginning of taper to the 12" line.
(D) Beginning of physical gore to theoretical gore.
(E) If the distace is less than 350' extend the 12" channel line to the theoretical gore, otherwise use 195'.
(F) Use 195' for estimating purposes.
(G) Not required for gravel surface crossroad approaches.
(H) 4' minimum, 15' maximum from nearest edge of intersection traveled way.
(I) Extend dotted line until it touches the edgeline.

BASIS OF ESTIMATE		
LOCATION	ITEM	
Right or Left Side Exit Ramp TAPERED	12" White channel line	580 LF
	24" White stop line	60 LF
	6" White dotted line	148 LF
	6" White edge line	1115 LF
	6" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Entrance Ramp TAPERED	12" White channel line	390 LF
	6" White dotted line	258 LF
	6" White edge line	1270 LF
	6" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Right or Left Side Exit Ramp PARALLEL	12" White channel line	396 LF
	24" White stop line	60 LF
	6" White dotted line (C)	258 LF
	6" White edge line	1115 LF
	6" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Entrance Ramp PARALLEL	12" White channel line	388 LF
	6" White dotted line	283 LF
	6" White edge line	1275 LF
	6" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Main Line (Both Roadways)	6" White lane line, 10' line, 30' skip	2640 LF/MI
	6" White edge line	10,560 LF/MI
	6" Yellow edge line	10,560 LF/MI
Cross Road	6" White edge line	2000 LF
	6" Dbl yellow barrier line (4" between)	2000 LF

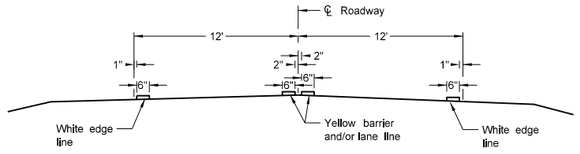
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-3-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice
10-25-19	Replaced 2' Max dim with Note (I)
11-05-21	Revised labels
11-22-23	Revised pvmt marking widths
1-17-24	Revised wide pvmt marking width

KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
01/17/24
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

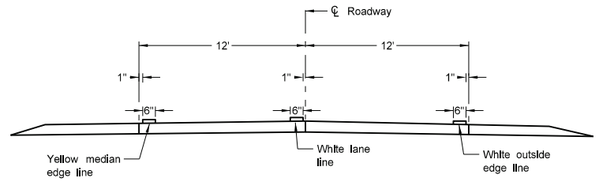
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PAVEMENT MARKING

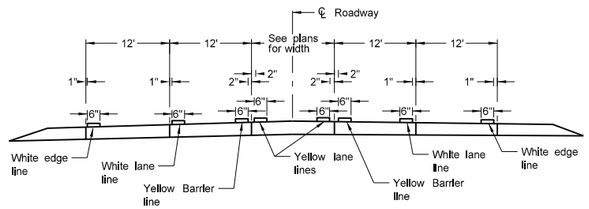
D-762-4



Two Lane Two Way
RURAL ROADWAY



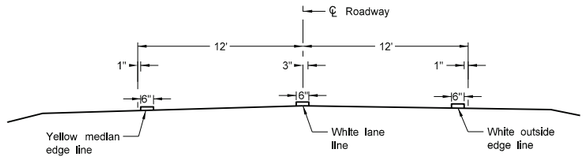
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



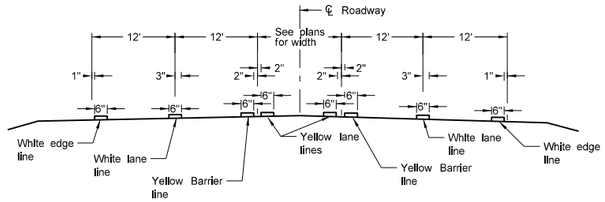
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section

NOTES:

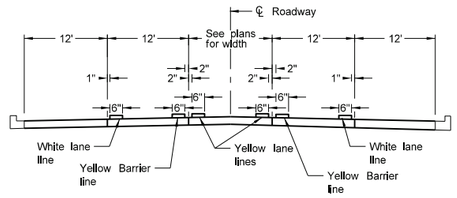
1. Continue edge lines through private drives and field drives. Break edge lines for intersections.
2. Normal width line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph,
3. Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits ≤ 40 mph.



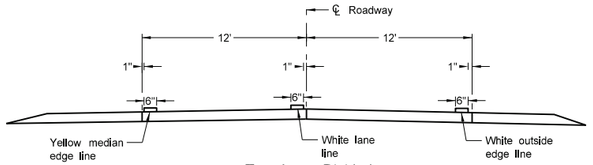
Two Lane Divided
Rural Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



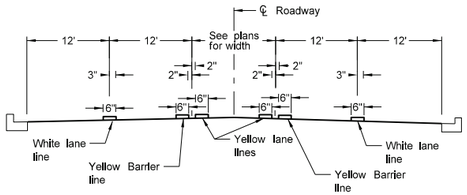
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



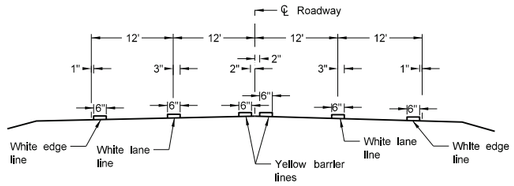
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



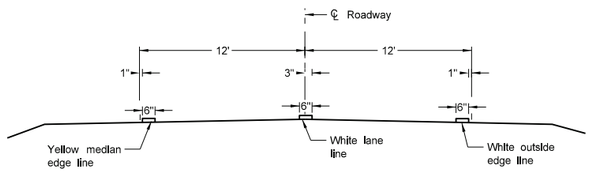
Two Lane Divided
Rural Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



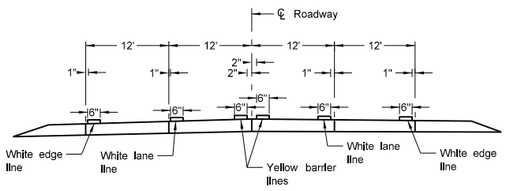
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



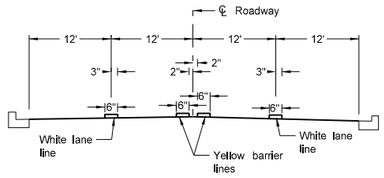
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



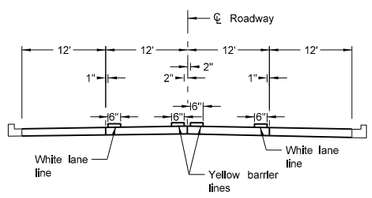
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



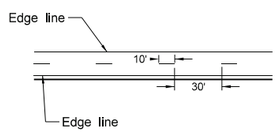
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

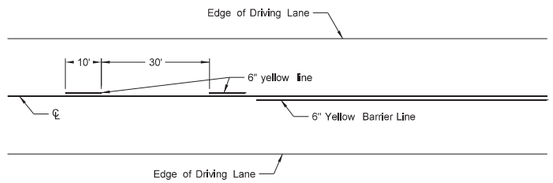
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
11-22-23	Revised pavement marking widths.

KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
11/22/23
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

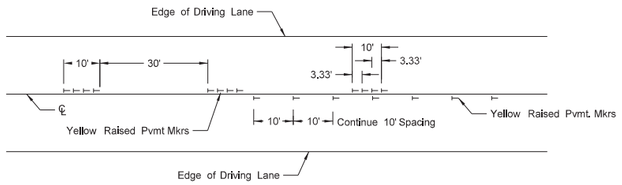
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SHORT-TERM PAVEMENT MARKING

D-762-11

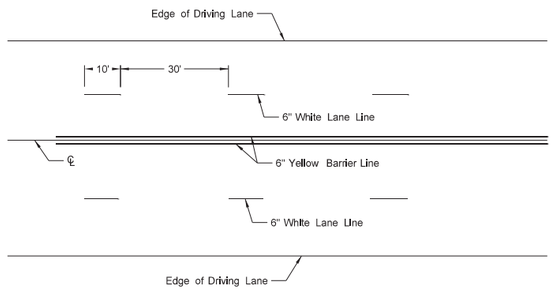


Painted or Tape Lines

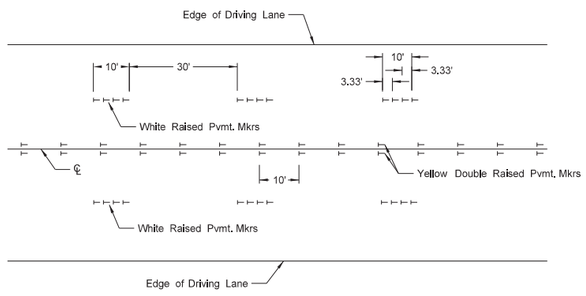


Raised Pavement Markers

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY

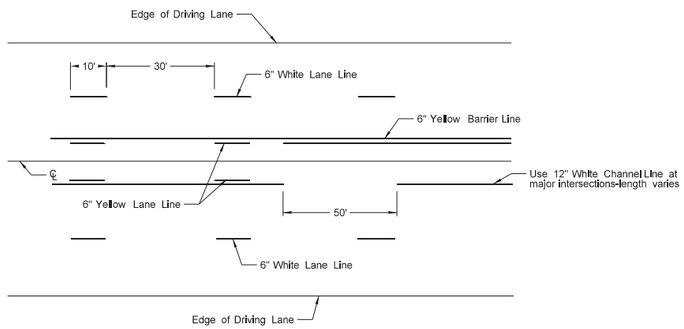


Painted or Tape Lines

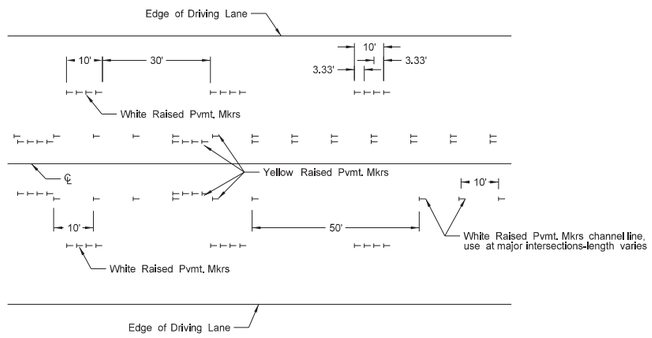


Raised Pavement Markers

FOUR LANE ROADWAY

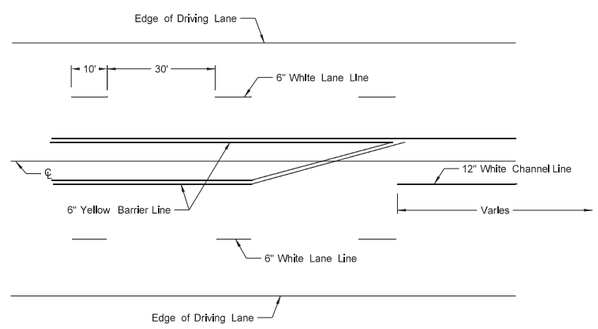


Painted or Tape Lines

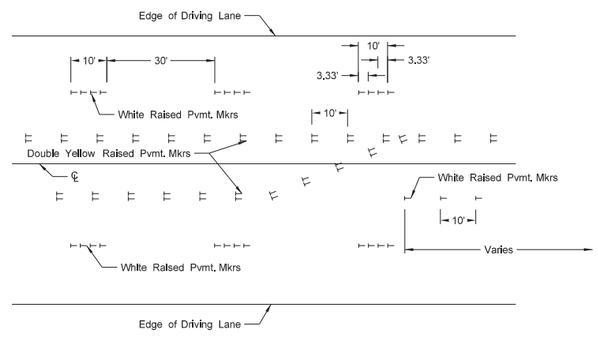


Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY TWO WAY LEFT TURN



Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY WITH MARKED ISLANDS

NOTES:

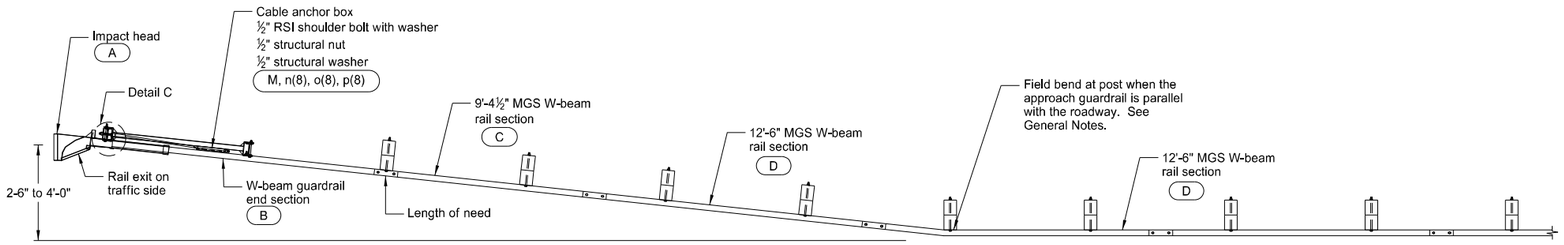
1. Place no passing zones on two-lane two-way roadways as shown. In lieu of short term no passing zone pavement markings, place no passing zone signs. Replace no passing zone signs with short term no passing zone pavement marking within three days.
2. Place short term center line stripe (paint) on top lift to match exact placement of permanent stripe.
3. Remove raised markers and tape markings after permanent pavement marking is installed.
4. Normal width line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph.
5. Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits ≤ 40 mph.
6. Wide lines - 8 inches wide if 4 inch normal width lines are used and 12 inches wide if 6 inch normal width lines are used.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-29-16	Re-numbered to be D-762-11 (previously was D-762-6)
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
8-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
11-22-23	Revised pavement marking widths.
1-17-24	Revised wide pvmt marking width.

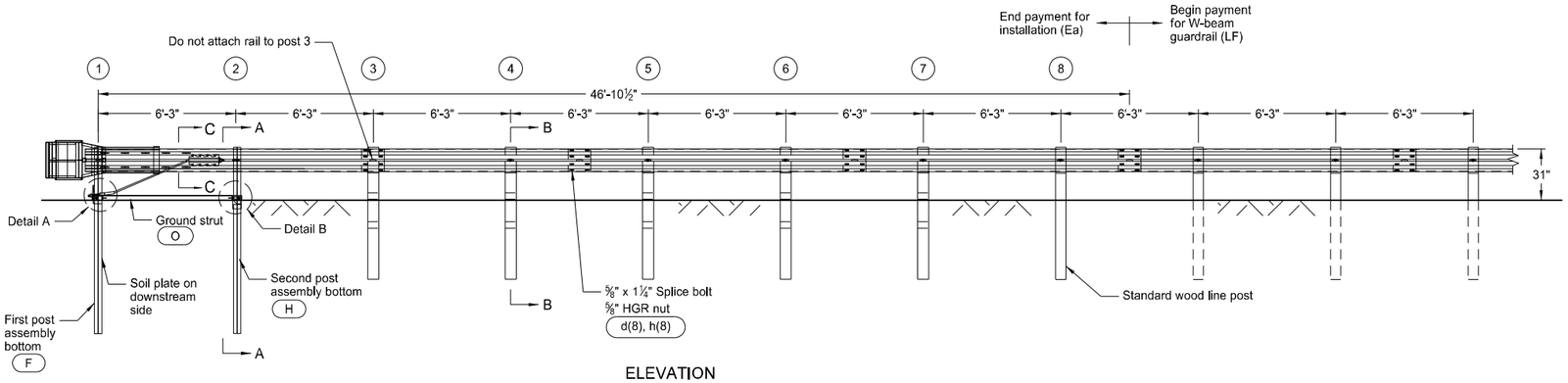
KIRK J. HOFF
REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL
PE-4683
01/17/24
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

MGS FLARED ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL - WOOD POST

D-764-38



PLAN



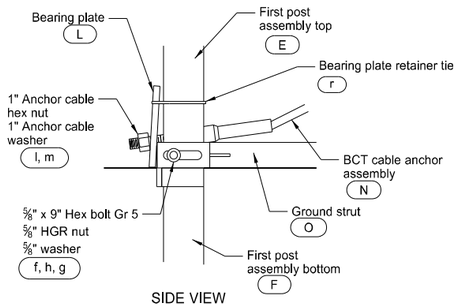
ELEVATION

ITEM	ITEM NO.	BILL OF MATERIALS	QTY
A	F3000	IMPACT HEAD	1
B	SF1303	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 Ga	1
C	G12025	9'-4½" MGS W-BEAM RAIL SECTION, 12 Ga	1
D	G1203A	12'-6" MGS W-BEAM RAIL SECTION, 12 Ga	2
E	UHP1A	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP	1
F	HP1B	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM	1
G	UHP2A	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP	1
H	HP2B	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM	1
J	UP671	WOOD CRT POST	5
K	P675	WOOD BLOCKOUT OR RECYCLE EQUIVALENT	5
L	E750	BEARING PLATE	1
M	S760	CABLE ANCHOR BOX	1
N	E770	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY	1
O	S785	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST	1
		HARDWARE	
a	B5160304A	⅝" x 3" HEX BOLT A325	2
b	W0516	⅝" WASHER	4
c	N0516	⅝" HEX NUT	2
d	B580122	⅝" Dia x 1¼" SPLICE BOLT	33
e	B581802	⅝" Dia X 18" HGR BOLT	5
f	B580904A	⅝" Dia x 9" HEX BOLT GRD 5	1
g	W050	⅝" WASHER	7
h	N050	⅝" Dia HGR NUT	39
j	B340854A	¾" Dia x 8½" HEX BOLT GRD A449	1
k	N030	¾" Dia HEX NUT	1
l	N100	1" ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT	2
m	W100	1" ANCHOR CABLE WASHER	2
n	SB12A	½" RSI SHOULDER BOLT WITH WASHER	8
o	N012A	½" STRUCTURAL NUT	8
p	W012A	½" STRUCTURAL WASHER	8
r	CT-100ST	BEARING PLATE RETAINER TIE	1

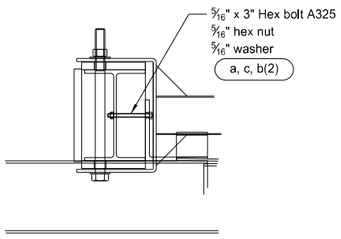
NOTE: Standard wood line post, block, and associated hardware not included in Bill of Materials Table.

GENERAL NOTES:

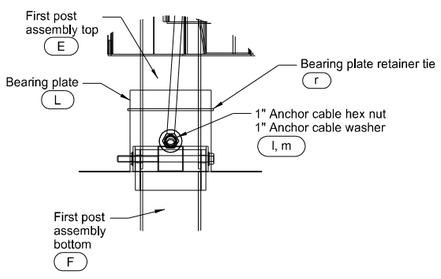
1. Wood posts are required with the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal except posts 1 and 2.
2. Galvanize all bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors, and bearing plates.
3. Flare the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal when the approach guardrail is parallel with the roadway. When the approach guardrail is flared at 16:1 to 10:1, ensure the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal has only the flare rate of the guardrail. When the guardrail flare is between 10:1 and 7:1, ensure the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal is turned parallel to the roadway.
4. Site grade as necessary to ensure the lower sections of the posts do not protrude more than 4" above the ground (measured along a 5' cord).
5. Install the lower section of the hinged posts without the upper post attached. If the post is placed in a drilled hole, compact the backfill material to prevent settlement.
6. Install the breakaway cable assembly taut. Use a locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) to prevent cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
7. "Toe nail" the wood blockouts to the rectangular wood posts with two 20 penny galvanized nails to prevent them from turning when the wood shrinks.



SIDE VIEW

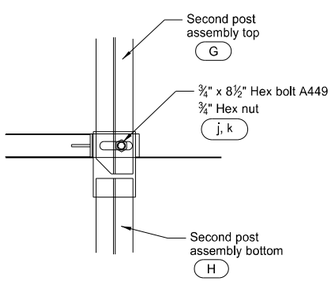


DETAIL C
Post 1 (Impact Head connection)

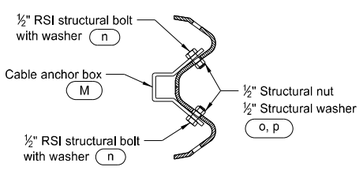


FRONT VIEW

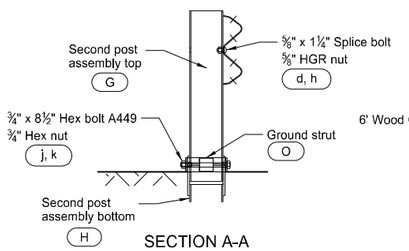
DETAIL A
Post 1



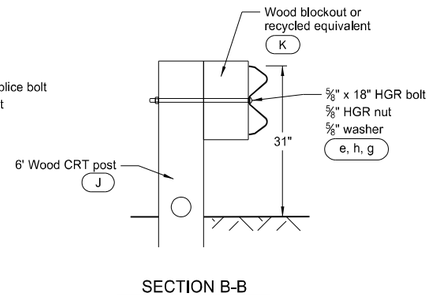
DETAIL B
Post 2



SECTION C-C



SECTION A-A
Post 2



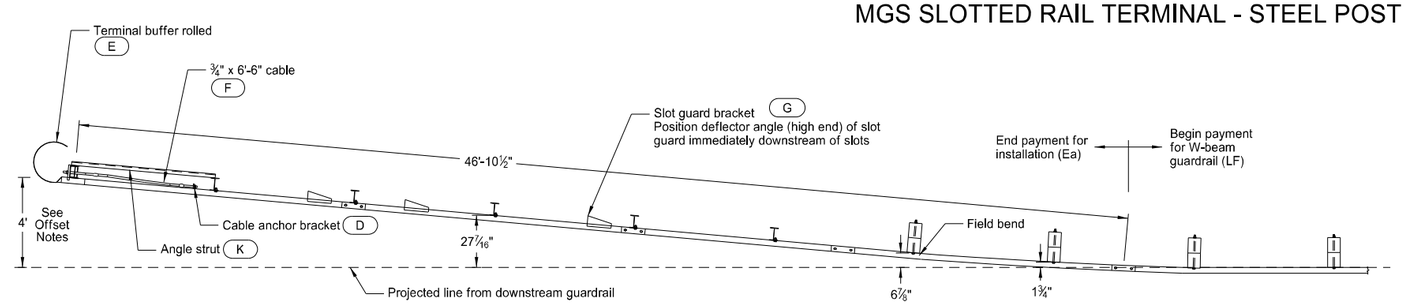
SECTION B-B
Posts 3 through 7

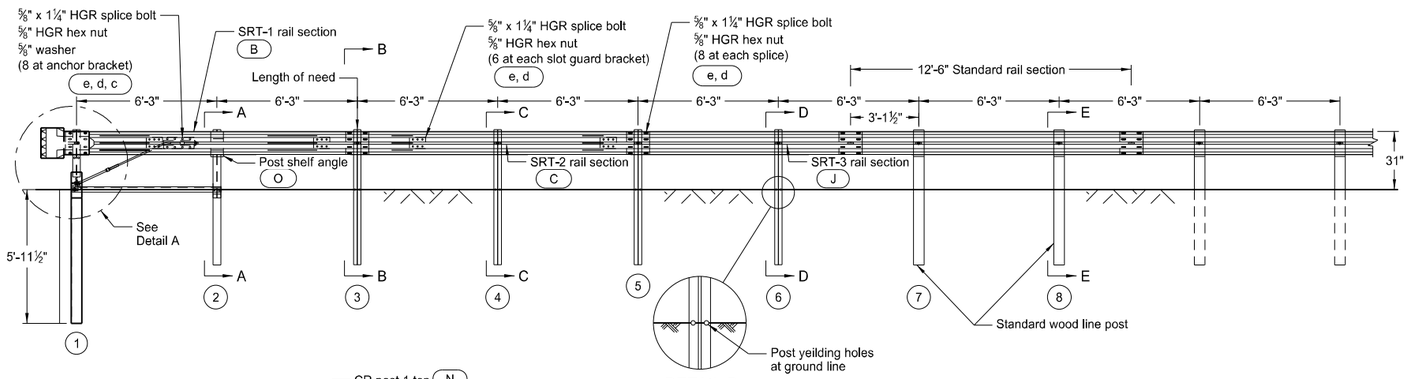
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-14-17	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-02-20	Updated notes to active voice.

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12 02 2020

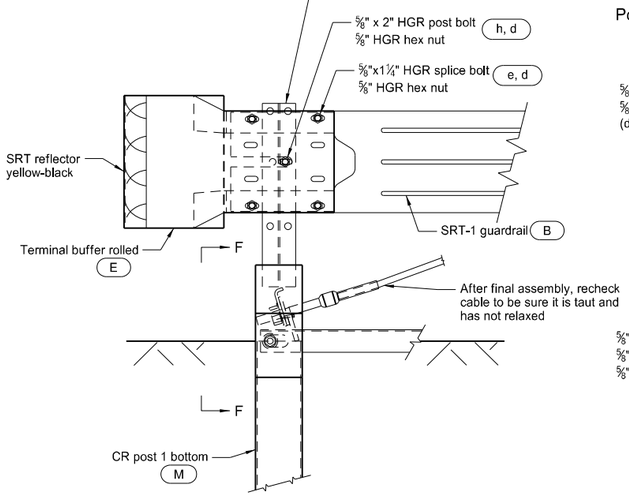
MGS SLOTTED RAIL TERMINAL - STEEL POST

D-764-39

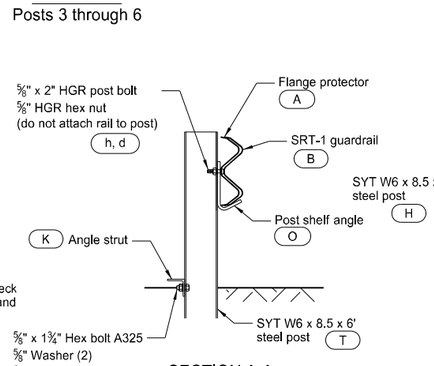




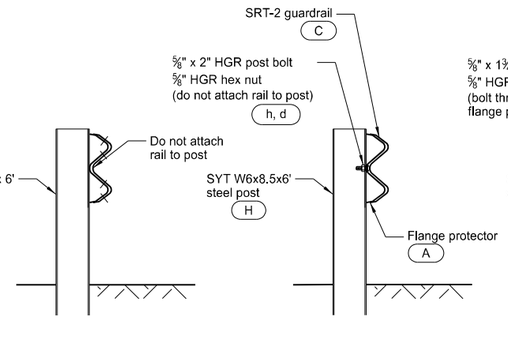
DETAIL B
Posts 3 through 6



DETAIL A
Post 1

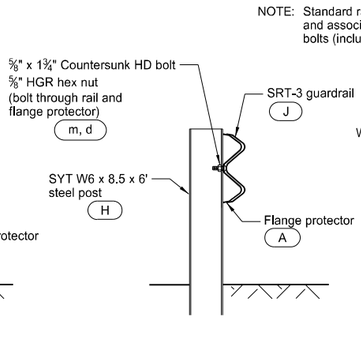


SECTION A-A
Post 2

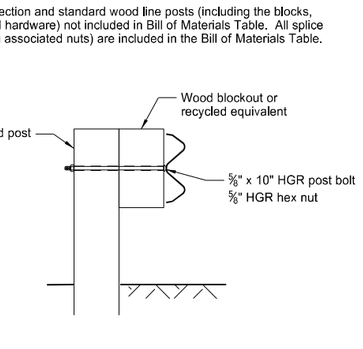


SECTION B-B
Posts 3 and 5

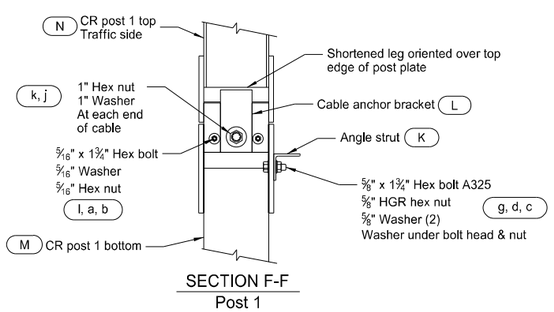
SECTION C-C
Post 4



SECTION D-D
Post 6



SECTION E-E
Posts 7 and 8



SECTION F-F
Post 1

GENERAL NOTES:

1. Galvanize all bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors, bearing plates, slot guards, struts, nails, pipes soil tubes and soil plates.
2. Install breakaway cable assembly taut. Use a locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) to prevent cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
3. For curb installation, end curb prior to post 7. Where curb extends beyond post 7, do not use the flared Slotted Rail Terminal. Use a straight end treatment at the end of straight guardrail placed at the face of the curb.
4. For details not shown, see the manufacturer's installation manual.
5. Only use the Slotted Rail Terminal as an end terminal when a minimum length of 175 feet, including the length of the end terminal, is provided in advance of fixed objects.

OFFSET NOTES:

1. Post offset dimensions are given to the center of the traffic face of posts, except at posts 7 and 8 where dimensions are to the center of the traffic face of the blockouts.
2. Guardrail between posts 1-7 is on a straight line flare.
3. Install the Slotted Rail Terminal with a 4' flare for either a straight or flared guardrail installation.

ITEM	ITEM NO.	BILL OF MATERIALS	QTY
A	7G	12/6"/FLANGE PROTECTOR (POSTS 2, 4, 6)	3
B	30G	12/12'-6"/S SRT-1 RAIL SECTION	1
C	39G	12/12'-6"/S SRT-2 RAIL SECTION	1
D	700A	CABLE ANCHOR BRACKET	1
E	907G	TERMINAL BUFFER ROLLED	1
F	3000G	¾" x 6'-6" CABLE	1
G	9960G	SLOT GUARD BRACKET	4
H	15000G	SYT W6x8.5 6' STEEL POST	5
J	10967G	12/9'-4½"/3'-1½"/S SRT-3 RAIL SECTION	1
K	33875G	ANGLE STRUT 3" x 3" x ¼"	1
L	33909G	CABLE ANCHOR BRACKET (POST 1)	1
M	34052A	CR POST 1 BOTTOM W6x15	1
N	34053A	CR POST 1 TOP W6x8.5	1
O	34054G	POST SHELF ANGLE (POST 2)	1
HARDWARE			
a	3240G	⅝" WASHER	2
b	3245G	⅝" HEX NUT	2
c	3300G	⅝" WASHER	12
d	3340G	⅝" HGR HEX NUT	75
e	3360G	⅝" Dia x1¼" HGR SPLICE BOLT	60
f	3380G	⅝" Dia x 1½" HEX HD BOLT	8
g	3391G	⅝" Dia x 1¾" HEX BOLT A325 (AT STRUT)	2
h	3400G	⅝" Dia x 2" HGR POST BOLT (POSTS 1, 2 4)	4
j	3900G	1" WASHER (AT CABLE)	2
k	3910G	1" HEX NUT (AT CABLE)	2
l	4211G	⅝" Dia x 1¾" HEX BOLT (POST 1)	2
m	4419G	⅝" Dia x 1¾" COUNTERSUNK HD BOLT (POST 6)	1

NOTE: Standard rail section and standard wood line posts (including the blocks, and associated hardware) not included in Bill of Materials Table. All splice bolts (including associated nuts) are included in the Bill of Materials Table.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

7-14-17

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
12-02-20	Updated notes to active voice.

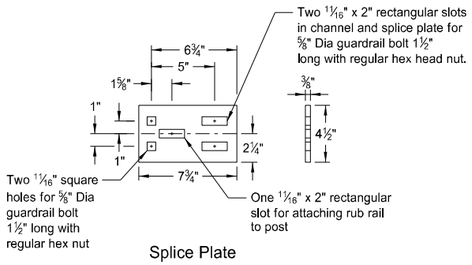
KIRK J. HOFF
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ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA

Kirk J Hoff

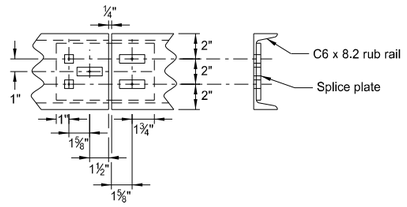
12 02 2020

MGS W-BEAM GUARDRAIL GENERAL DETAILS

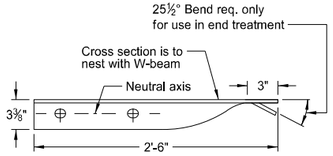
D-764-40

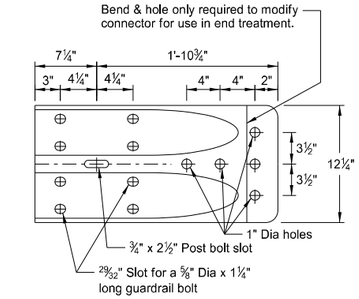


Splice Plate

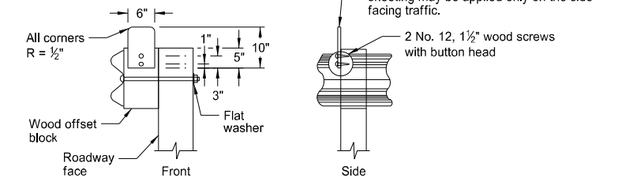


Splice Detail



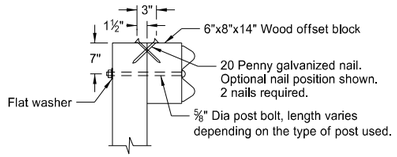


W BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR



REFLECTORIZED PLATE DETAIL

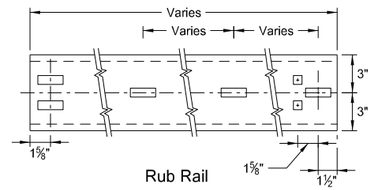
NOTE: Additional reflectors are added to the W-beam guardrail quantities for placement on end treatment.



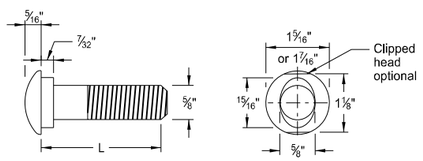
TYPICAL WOOD POST ATTACHMENT DETAIL

NOTES:

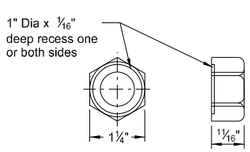
1. Begin reflector plates at the first post and space at 25' centers on guardrail less than 250' length and at 50' centers for guardrail over 250' length. Provide the reflector the same color as the pavement marking adjacent to it unless noted otherwise on the plans.
2. Replacing bituminous material at guardrail post: Dispose all excess earth from excavations for guard posts as directed by the engineer. Replace bituminous material wherever guardrail is installed after mat has been laid. Cost of excavation and replacing of bituminous material to be included in the price bid for other items.
3. Fit the Object Marker within the vertical edges of the Impact Plate. Provide type XI retroreflective sheeting meeting the requirements of Section 894.02.E of the standard specifications. Apply the sheeting to 0.100 Aluminum sheeting meeting the requirements of Section 894.01.A. Attach the Object Marker to the Impact Head Plate with rivets or other attachment device. Ensure the rivets or attachment device are non-rust. Slope the stripes downward toward the roadway side.
4. Guardrail installation height tolerance = ±1".



C6x8.2 RUB RAIL AND SPLICE PLATE

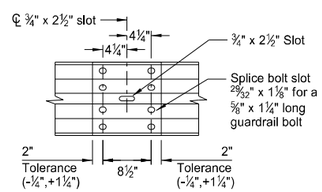


5/8" Diameter Guardrail Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/4"	Full length thread
2"	1 3/4" Min thread length
9 1/2"	4" Min thread length
18"	4" Min thread length
20"	4" Min thread length
22"	4" Min thread length
25"	4" Min thread length



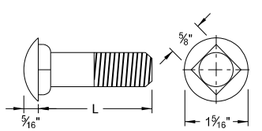
5/8" Dia recess nut

5/8" GUARDRAIL BOLT & RECESS NUT



SPLICE DETAIL

NOTE: Do not install center bolt in the 3/4" x 2 1/2" slot at mid span splices.

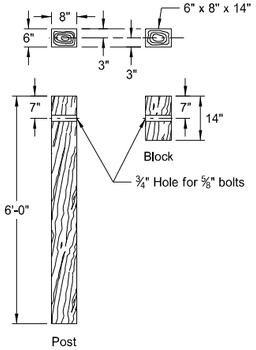


5/8" Diameter Carriage Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/2"	Full length thread
3"	1 1/2" Min thread length
11"	1 3/4" Min thread length
13"	1 3/4" Min thread length



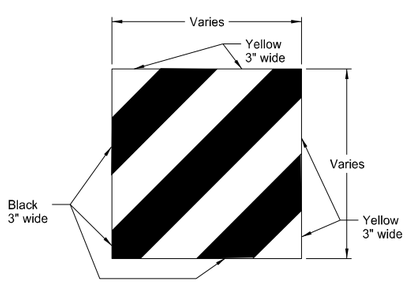
5/8" Dia hex nut

5/8" CARRIAGE BOLT & NUT

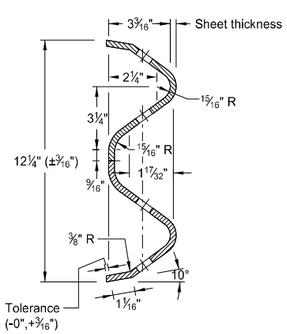


6" x 8" WOOD POST & BLOCK

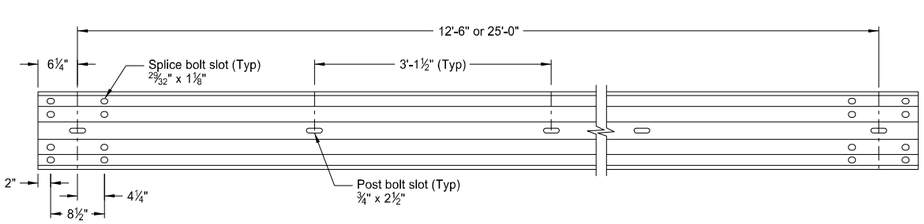
NOTE: Where soil conditions require, alternate lengths may be specified, in 6" increments.



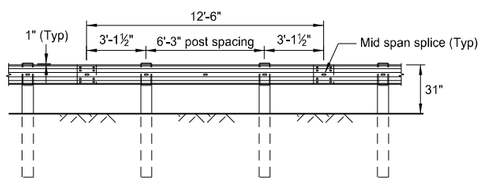
IMPACT HEAD OBJECT MARKER



W-BEAM CROSS SECTION



STANDARD MGS GUARDRAIL PANEL



STANDARD MGS GUARDRAIL SYSTEM

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-14-17	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-02-20	Updated clipped head to optional

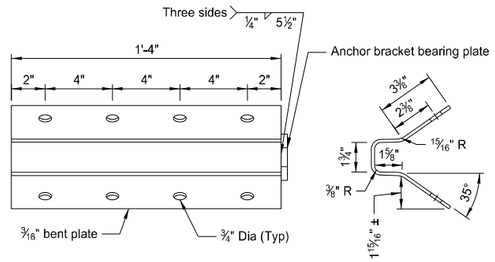
KIRK J. HOFF REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL PE-4683 ENGINEER NORTH DAKOTA

Kirk J Hoff

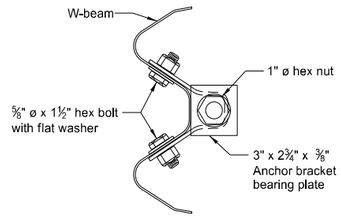
12 02 2020

MGS TRAILING END ANCHOR

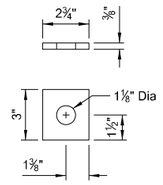
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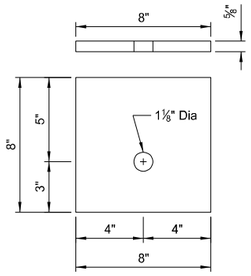
BCT ANCHOR BRACKET



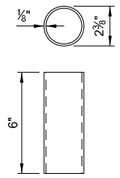
SECTION A-A



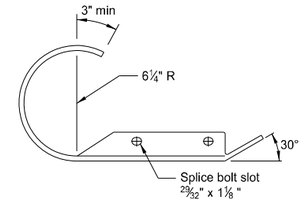
ANCHOR BRACKET
BEARING PLATE

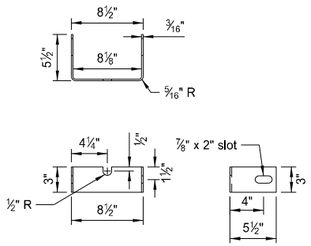


BEARING PLATE

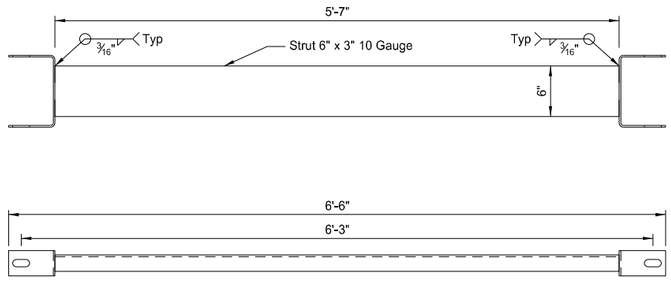


POST SLEEVE

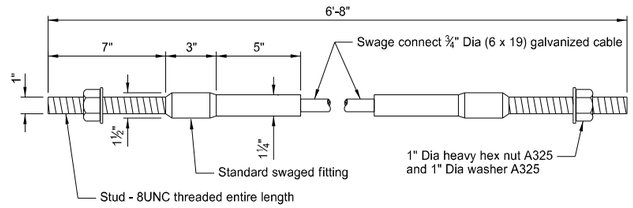




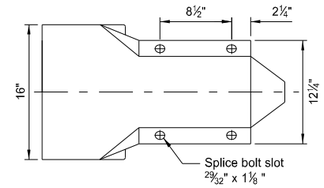
YOKE DETAIL



STRUT AND YOKE ASSEMBLY

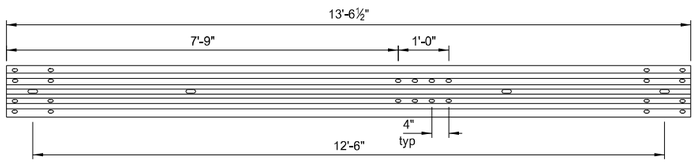


BCT CABLE ASSEMBLY

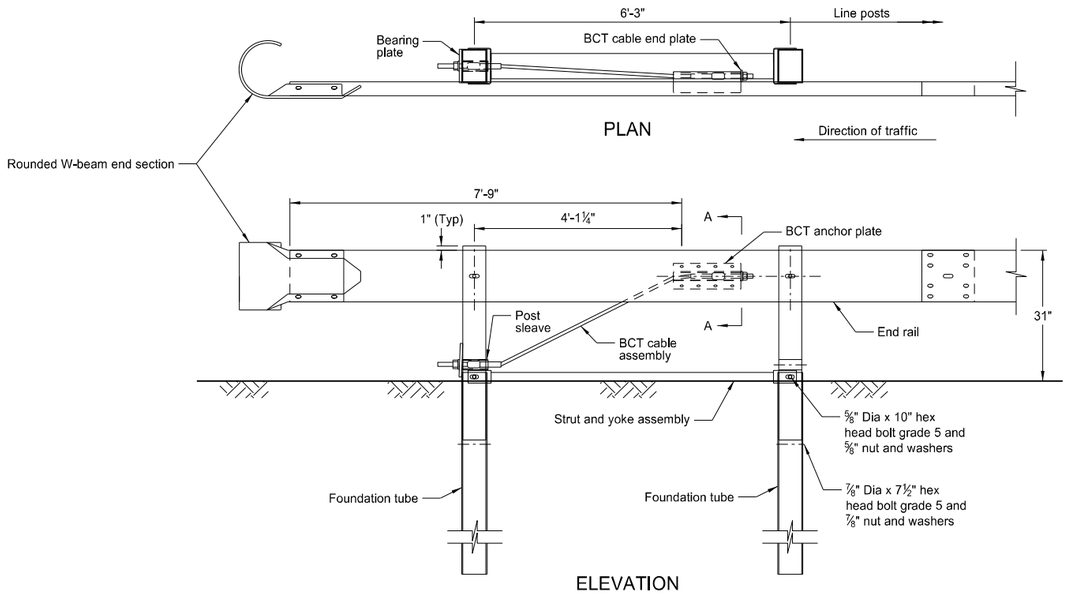


ROUNDED W BEAM END SECTION

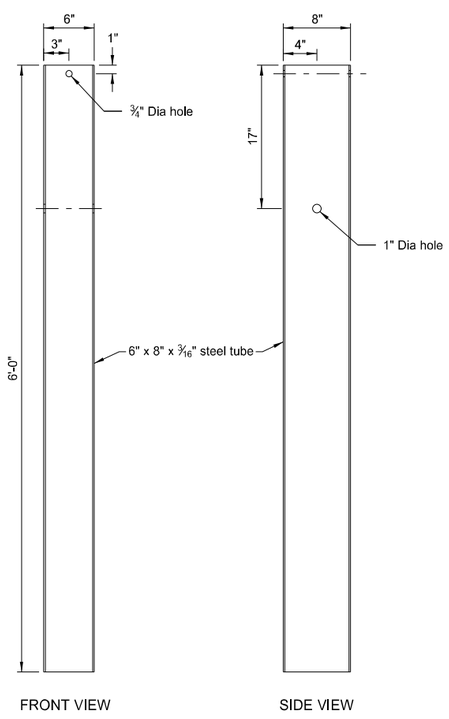
STRUT DETAIL



END RAIL

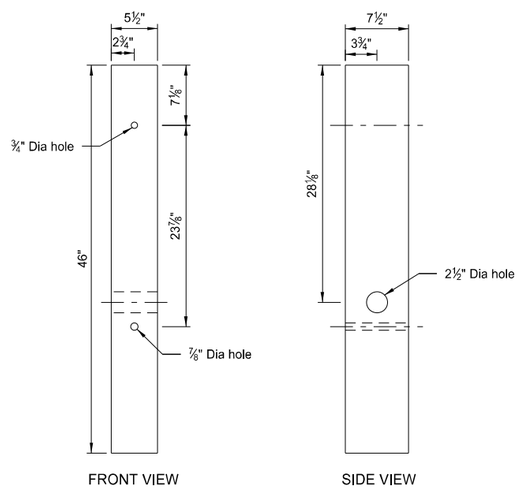


ELEVATION



FRONT VIEW SIDE VIEW

FOUNDATION TUBE



FRONT VIEW SIDE VIEW

BCT TIMBER POST

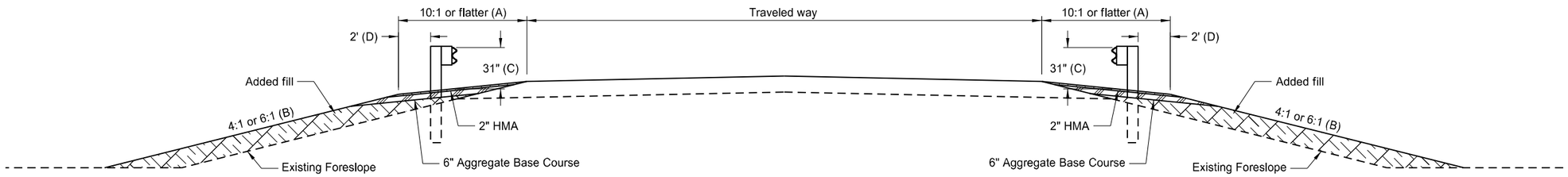
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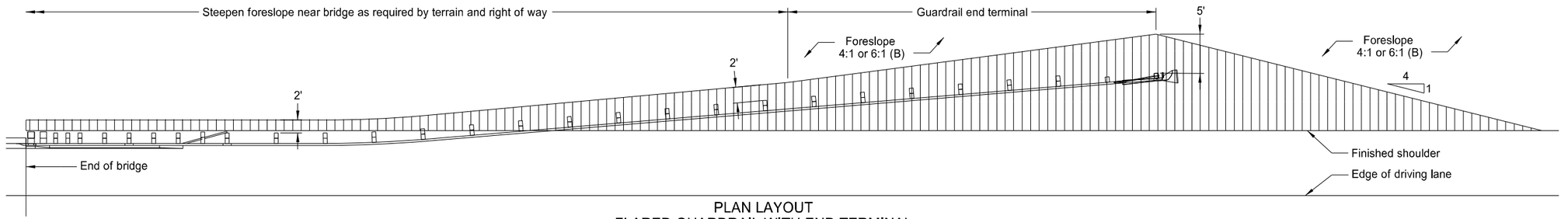
12 02 2020

D-764-48

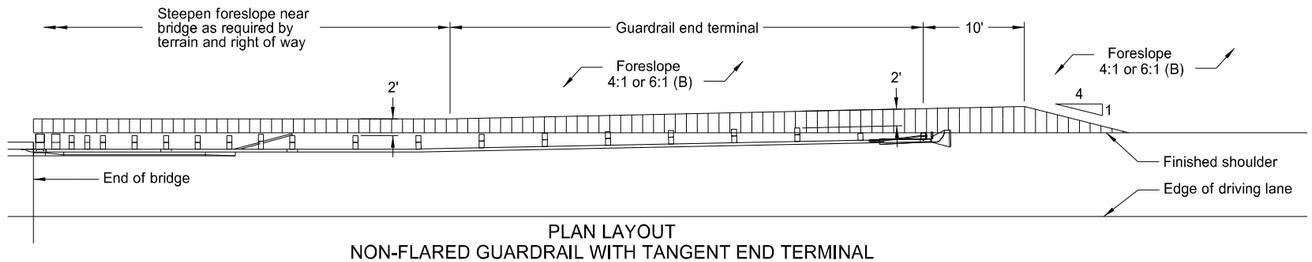
TYPICAL GRADING AT BRIDGE ENDS WITH MGS W-BEAM GUARDRAIL



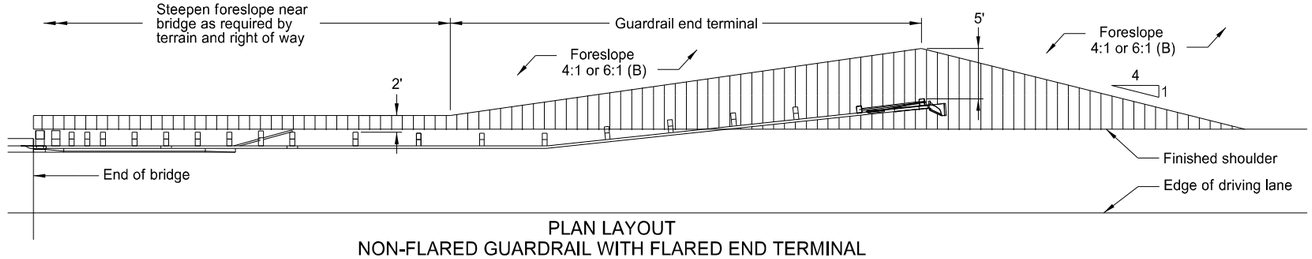
TYPICAL SECTION



PLAN LAYOUT
FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH TANGENT END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH FLARED END TERMINAL

NOTES:

(A) Use slope flatter than 10:1 when required to provide proper guardrail height.

(B) When normal foreslope is 4:1, use added fill slope of 4:1. When normal foreslope is 6:1, use added fill slope of 6:1.

(C) Measure from top of guardrail to top of surfacing at front face of guardrail.

(D) Vary dimension at end terminals per Plan Layouts shown on this sheet.

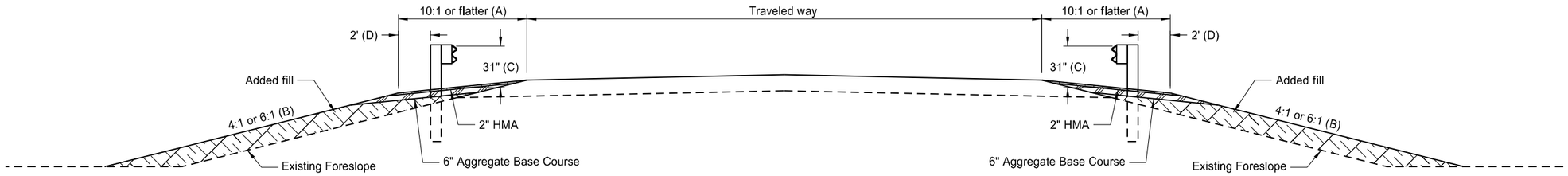
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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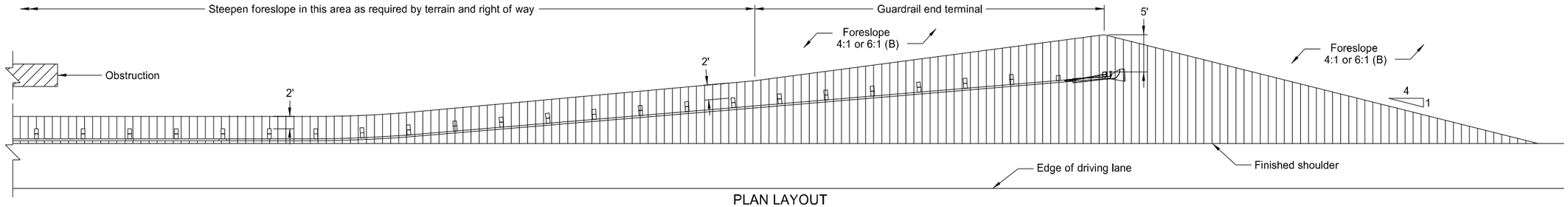
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D-764-49

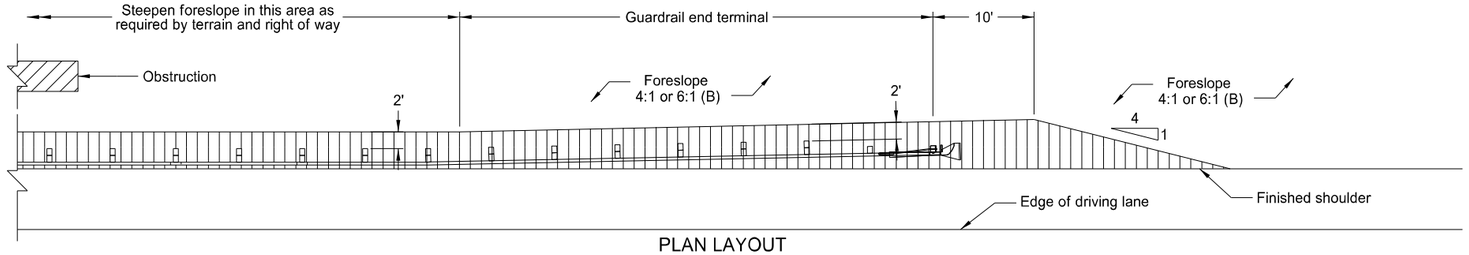
TYPICAL GRADING AT OBSTRUCTIONS WITH MGS W-BEAM GUARDRAIL



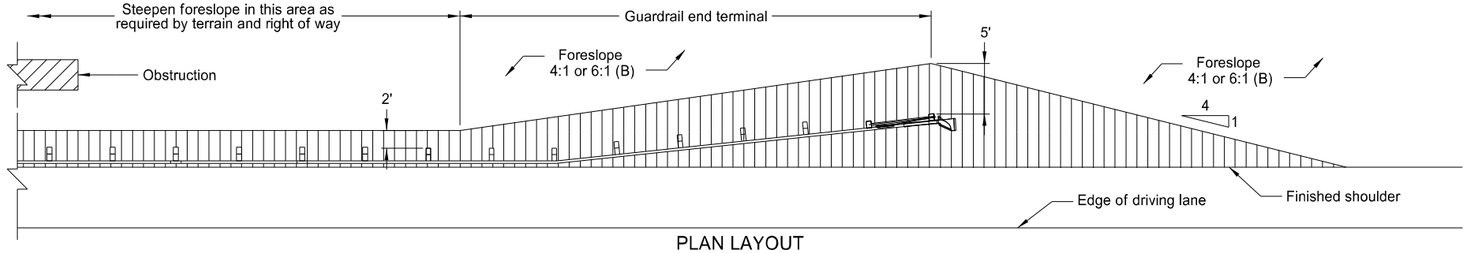
TYPICAL SECTION



PLAN LAYOUT
FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL TANGENT END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH FLARED END TERMINAL

NOTES:

(A) Use slope flatter than 10:1 when required to provide proper guardrail height.

(B) When normal foreslope is 4:1, use added fill slope of 4:1. When normal foreslope is 6:1, use added fill slope of 6:1.

(C) Measure from top of guardrail to top of surfacing at front face of guardrail.

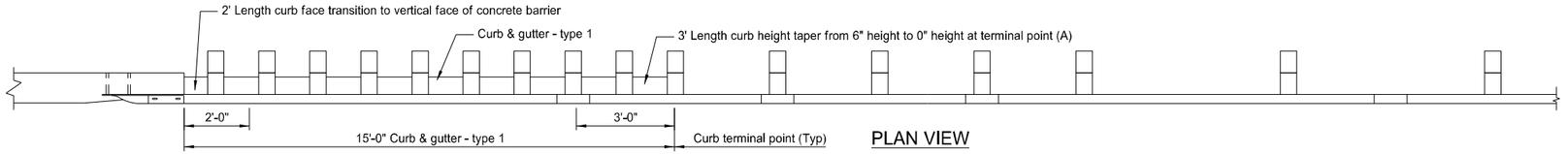
(D) Dimension at end terminals vary per Plan Layouts shown on this sheet.

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REVISIONS	
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12/02/20	Updated notes to active voice.

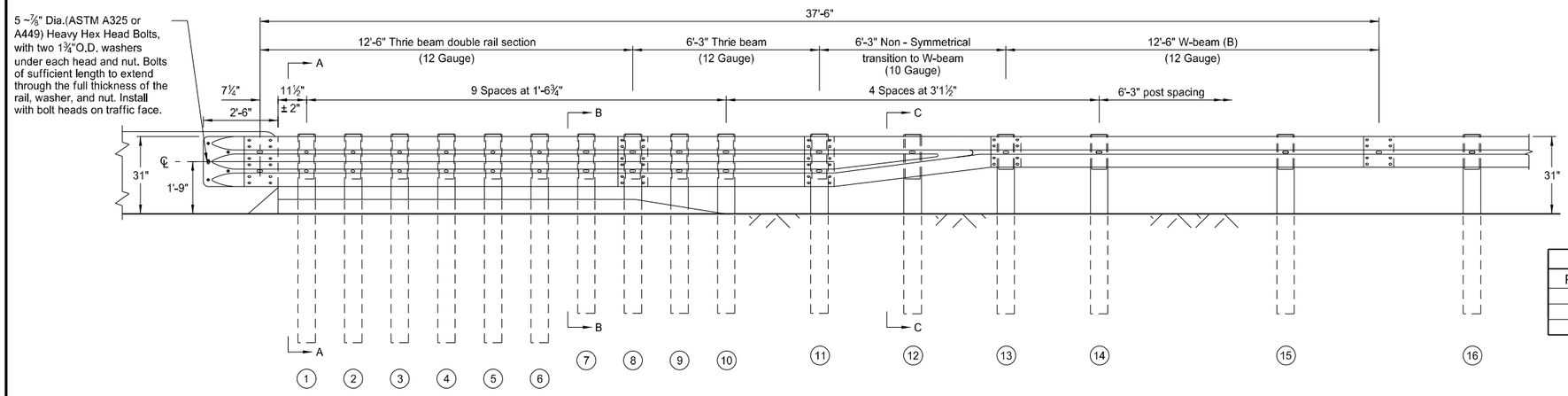
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NORTH DAKOTA
12 02 2020

MGS W-BEAM TRANSITION WITH APPROACH CURB TO CONCRETE SINGLE SLOPE OR JERSEY BARRIER

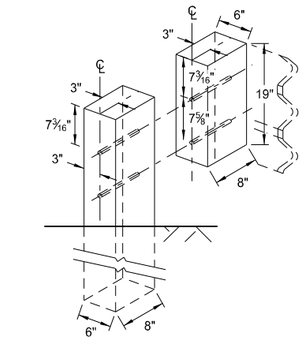
D-764-60



PLAN VIEW

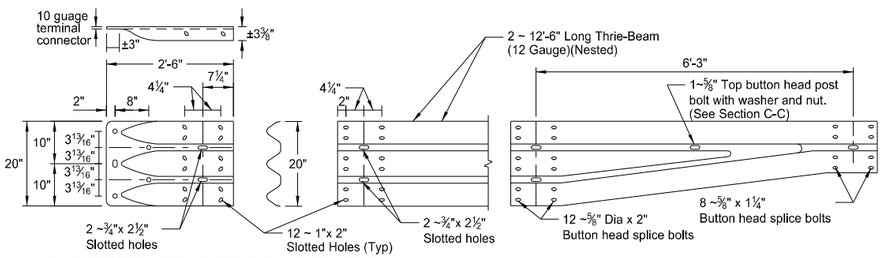


ELEVATION VIEW



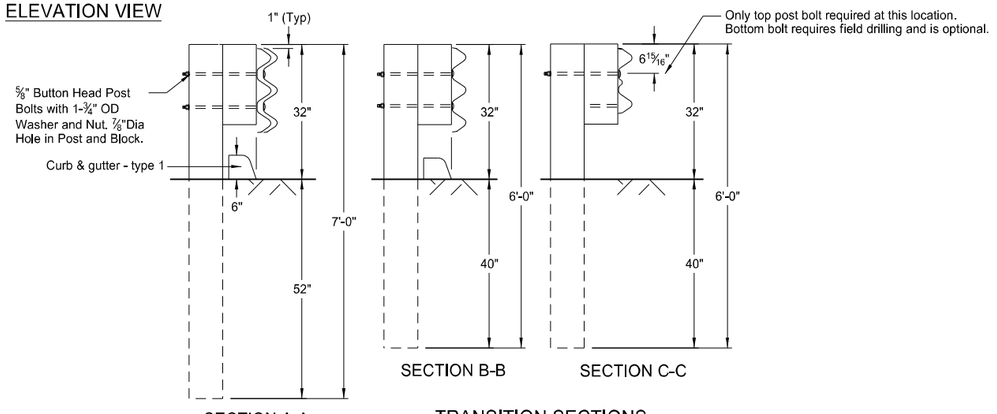
WOOD BLOCK
TO RECTANGULAR WOOD POST
(At posts 1 to 11)

TRANSITION POST AND TIMBER BLOCKOUT SIZING		
POST NO.	POST SIZE	BLOCKOUT SIZE
1-6	6" X 8" X 7'-0" long	6" X 8" X 19"
7-12	6" X 8" X 6'-0" long	6" X 8" X 19"
13-16	6" X 8" X 6'-0" long	6" X 8" X 14"



THRIE-BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTION

NON - SYMMETRICAL TRANSITION
TO W-BEAM (10 GAUGE)

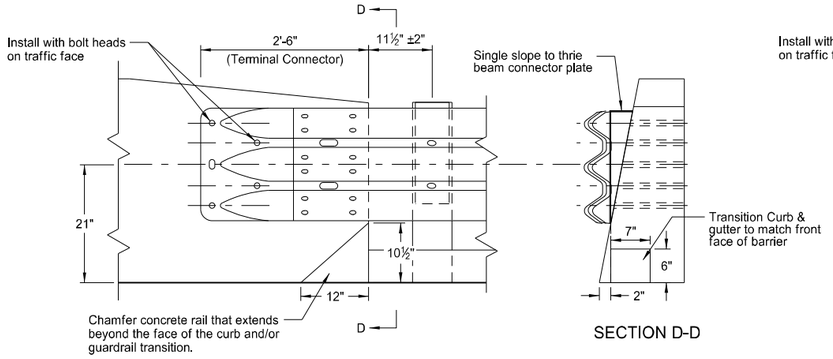


SECTION A-A

SECTION B-B

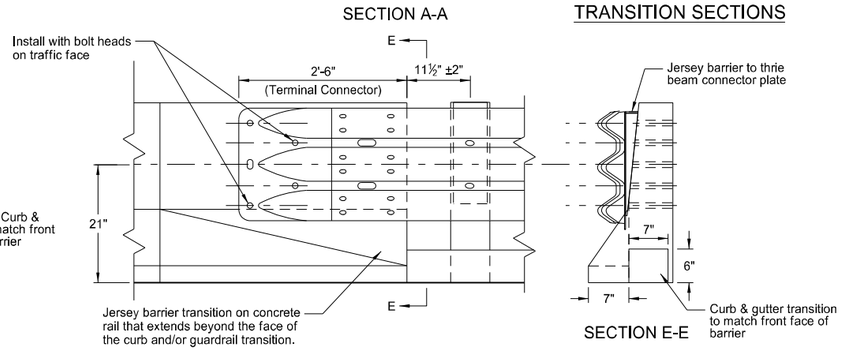
SECTION C-C

TRANSITION SECTIONS



SECTION D-D

CONNECTION TO CONCRETE SINGLE SLOPE BRIDGE RAIL AND TRAFFIC BARRIERS



SECTION E-E

CONNECTION TO CONCRETE JERSEY BARRIER BRIDGE RAIL AND TRAFFIC BARRIERS

(A) Where curb is required to continue past 15' length, taper the curb down to 3" height at the terminal point shown above, instead of 0" height. Use 3" height curb between posts 10 and 16.

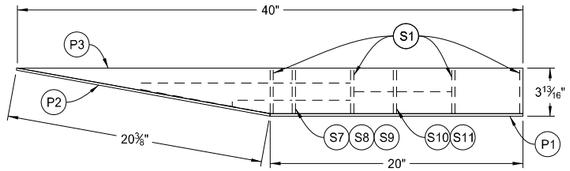
(B) Install 12'-6" length W-beam double rail section at location where curb extends past 15' length.

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12-02-20	Updated notes to active voice.

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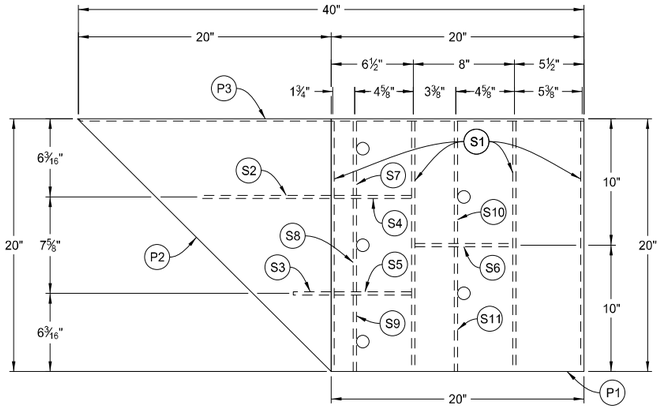
SINGLE SLOPE TO THRIE BEAM CONNECTOR PLATE DETAILS

D-764-61

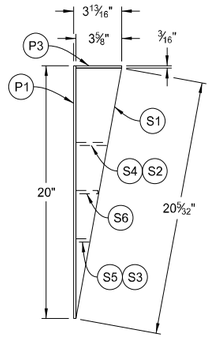


PLAN

NOTE: Assembly Detail is shown for guardrail installation on right hand side of entrance end of bridge barrier. Mirror for opposite side installation.

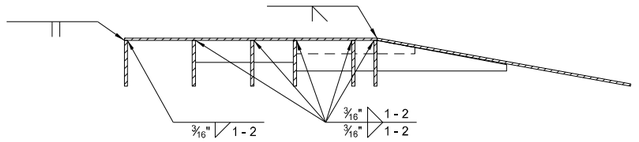


ELEVATION

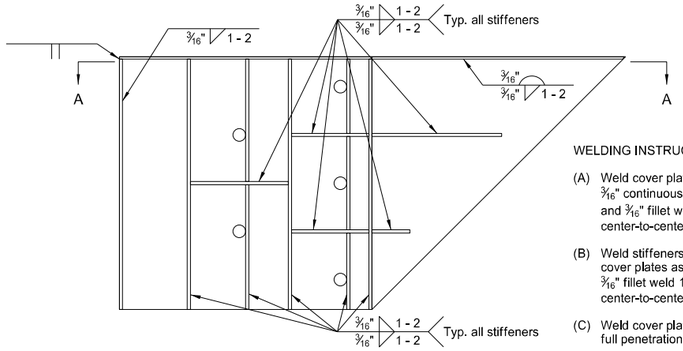


END

ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Front View)

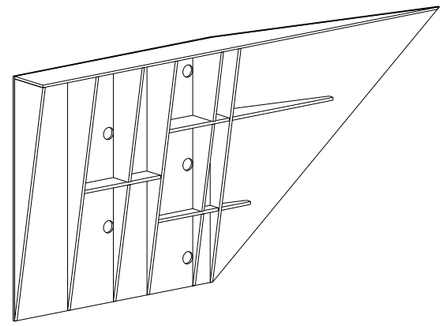


SECTION A-A



ELEVATION

WELDING DETAIL
(Back View)



PICTORIAL DRAWING
(Showing Back of Connector Plate)

WELDING INSTRUCTIONS:

(A) Weld cover plate P3 as follows: 3/16" continuous back weld on exterior sides and 3/16" fillet weld 1" long spaced at 2" center-to-center on interior sides.

(B) Weld stiffeners located on the inside of the cover plates as follows: 3/16" fillet weld 1" long spaced at 2" center-to-center.

(C) Weld cover plates P1 and P2 together with full penetration groove weld.

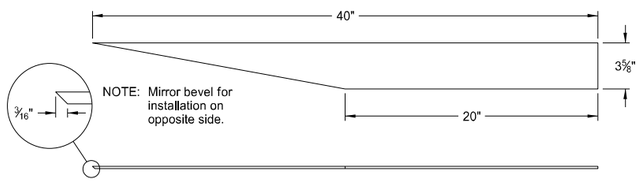


PLATE P3
Quantity: 1

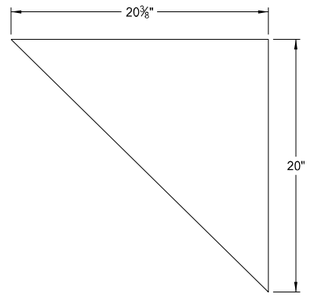


PLATE P2
Quantity: 1

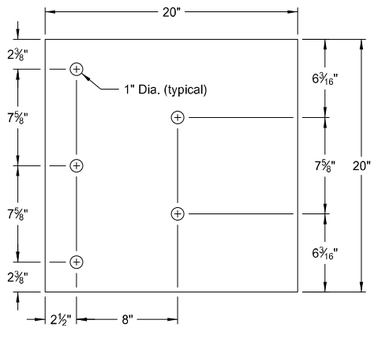
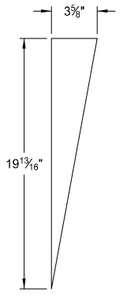
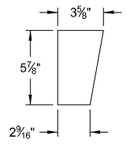


PLATE P1
Quantity: 1

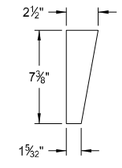
COVER PLATES



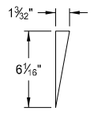
TYPE S1
Quantity: 4



TYPE S7
Quantity: 1

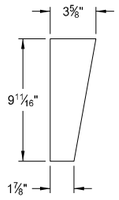


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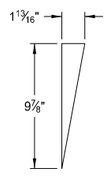


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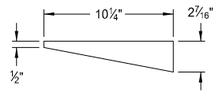
VERTICAL PLATES



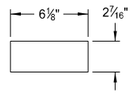
TYPE S10
Quantity: 1



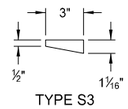
TYPE S11
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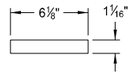
TYPE S2
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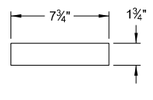
TYPE S4
Quantity: 1



TYPE S3
Quantity: 1



TYPE S5
Quantity: 1



TYPE S6
Quantity: 1

HORIZONTAL PLATES

STIFFENER PLATES

NOTES:

1. Fabricate cover plates P1, P2, and P3 from 3/16" thick ASTM A36 Grade structural steel.
2. Fabricate stiffener plates from 1/4" thick ASTM A36 Grade structural steel.
3. Galvanize connector plate in accordance with AASHTO M111.

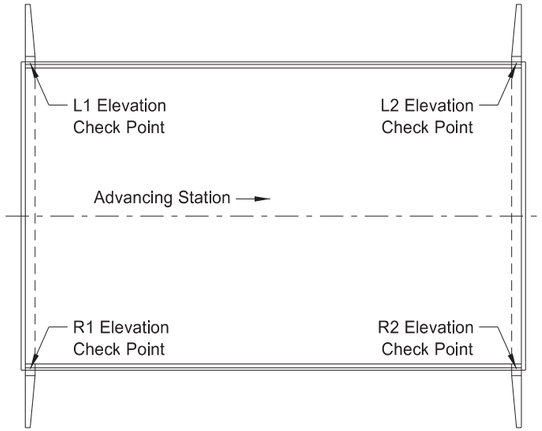
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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DATE	CHANGE
12-02-20	Updated notes to active voice.

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12 02 2020

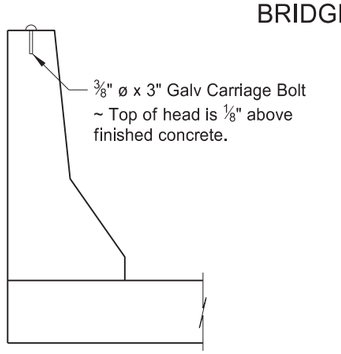
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BRIDGE BENCH MARKS

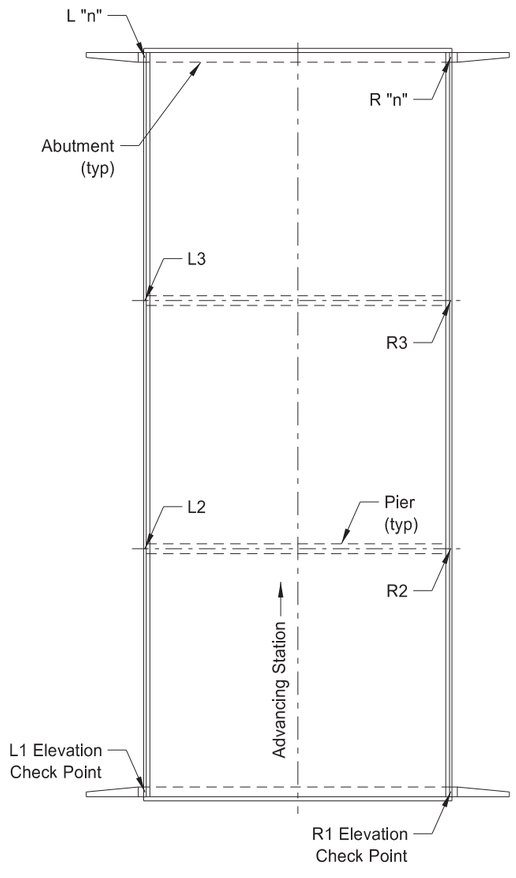
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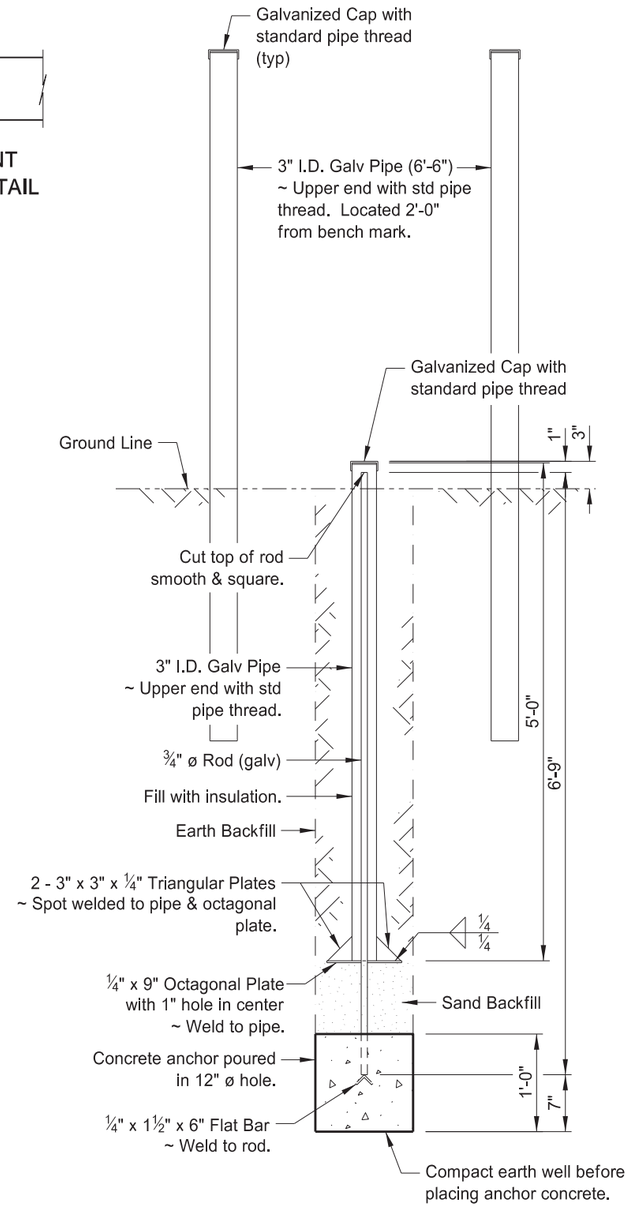
GENERAL LAYOUT FOR
SINGLE SPAN



CHECK POINT
LOCATION DETAIL



GENERAL LAYOUT FOR
MULTIPLE SPAN



BENCH MARK DETAIL

NOTES:

Install elevation check points in the top of the concrete barriers at the locations shown in the General Layout view. Install the checkpoints in the barriers over each substructure unit at each bridge location. Use 3/8" diameter x 3" long galvanized carriage bolts set with the top of the bolt head projected 1/8" above the top of the finished concrete.

Set two bench marks as shown in the Bench Mark Detail at each bridge location. Locate the bench marks diagonally from one another at opposite corners of each bridge. Set the bench marks near the Right of Way line at least 300 feet from the nearest point of the structure. Extend two of the galvanized steel pipes 4'-0" above ground and paint with white paint suitable for painting over galvanized steel surfaces.

The Project Engineer will run a set of levels to determine the elevation of the bridge bench marks and elevation check points immediately after completion of the bridge. List the elevation of Bench Mark #1 as elevation 1,000, or as the actual surveyed elevation. The Project Engineer will record the information of SFN 13420 and submit to the Bridge Engineer.

Galvanize all metal parts per Section 854 after fabrication.

At the time of installation, coat the threads with synthetic grease containing teflon. Screw the cap to a snug fit.

Include the cost of furnishing and installing two bridge bench marks and the number of elevation check points required for one structure in the price bid for each set of Bridge Bench Marks.

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09/14/11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09/03/19	UPDATED SIGNATURE
02/23/24	Updated Signature Revised notes & updated to active voice

REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
JASON R.
THORENSON
PE - 5048
DATE
02/23/24
NORTH DAKOTA