

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-1

?	This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.		C Gdrl	cable guardrail	Culv	culvert	FOS	factor of safety
Abn	abandoned		Calc	calculate	C&G	curb & gutter	Fed	Federal
Abut	abutment		CIP	cast iron pipe	CI	curb inlet	FP	feed point
Adj	adjusted		CB	catch basin	CR	curb ramp	Fn	fence
Aggr	aggregate		CRS	cationic rapid setting	C	cut	Fn P	fence post
Ahd	ahead		C Gd	cattle guard	Dd Ld	dead load	FO	fiber optic
ARV	air release valve		C To C	center to center	Defl	deflection	FD	field drive
Align	alignment		CL or $\varnothing$	centerline	Defm	deformed	F	fill
Al	alley		Ch	chain	DInt	delineate	FAA	fine aggregate angularity
Alt	alternate		Chnlk	chain-link	DIntr	delineator	FH	fire hydrant
Alum	aluminum		Ch Blk	channel block	Depr	depression	FI	flange
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act		Ch Ch	channel change	Desc	description	Flrd	flared
&	and		Chk	check	Det	detail	FES	flared end section
Appr	approach		Chsld	chiseled	DWP	detectable warning panel	F Bcn	flashing beacon
Approx	approximate		Cir	circle	Dtr	detour	FA	flight auger sample
ACP	asbestos cement pipe		Cl	class	Dia or $\varnothing$	diameter	FL	flow line
Asph	asphalt		Clnt	clean-out	Dir	direction	Ftg	footing
AC	asphalt cement		Clr	clear	Dist	distance	FM	force main
Assmd	assumed		Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing	DM	disturbed material	Fnd	found
@	at		Comb.	combination	DB	ditch block	Fdn	foundation
Atten	attenuation		Coml	commercial	DG	ditch grade	Frac	fractional
ATR	automatic traffic recorder		Compr	compression	Dbl	double	Frwy	freeway
Ave	Avenue		CADD	computer aided drafting & design	Dn	down	Frt	front
Avg	average		Conc	concrete	Dwg	drawing	FF	front face
ADT	average daily traffic		CECB	concrete erosion control blanket	Dr	drive	F Disp	fuel dispenser
			Cond	conductor	Drwy	driveway	FFP	fuel filler pipes
			Const	construction	DI	drop inlet	FLS	fuel leak sensor
			Cont	continuous	D	dry density	Furn	furnish/ed
			CSB	continuous split barrel sample				
			Contr	contraction				
			Contr	contractor				
Bk	back		CP	control point				
BF	back face		Coord	coordinate	Ea	each		
Balc	balcony		Cor	corner	Esmt	easement		
B Wire	barbed wire		Corr	corrected	E	East		
Barr	barricade		CAES	corrugated aluminum end section	EB	Eastbound		
Btry	battery		CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe	Elast	elastomeric		
BI	beehive inlet		CMES	corrugated metal end section	EL	electric locker		
Beg	begin		CMP	corrugated metal pipe	E Mtr	electric meter		
BG	below grade		CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe	Elec	electric/al		
BM	bench mark		CSES	corrugated steel end section	EDM	electronic distance meter		
Bkwy	bikeway		CSFES	corrugated steel flared end section	Elev or El	elevation		
Bit	bituminous		CSP	corrugated steel pipe	Ellipt	elliptical		
Blk	block		CSTES	corrugated steel traversable end section	Emb	embankment		
BH	bore hole		Co	County	Emuls	emulsion/emulsified		
Bot	bottom		Crse	course	ES	end section		
Blvd	Boulevard		Ct	Court	Engr	engineer		
Bndry	boundary		Xarm	cross arm	ESS	environmental sensor station		
Brkwy	breakaway		Xbuck	cross buck	Eq	equal		
Br	bridge		Xsec	cross sections	Evgr	evergreen		
Bldg	building		Xing	crossing	Exc	excavation		
Bus.	business		Xrd	crossroad	Exst	existing		
BV	butterfly valve		Crn	crown	Exp	expansion		
Byp	bypass				Expy	Expressway		
					E	external of curve		
					Extru	extruded		

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Galv	galvanized	Ln	lane	Obsc	obscure(d)	Qty	quantity
Gar	garage	Lg	large	Ocpd	occupied	Qtr	quarter
Gs L	gas line	Lat	latitude	Ocpy	occupy		
G Reg	gas line regulator	Lt	left	O/s	offset		
GMV	gas main valve	Lens	lenses	OC	on center	Rad or R	radius
G Mtr	gas meter	Lvl	level	C	one dimensional consolidation	RR	railroad
GSV	gas service valve	Lvng	leveling	OC	organic content	Rlwy	railway
GVP	gas vent pipe	Lht	light	Orig	original	Rsd	raised
GV	gate valve	LP	light pole	O To O	out to out	RC	rapid curing
Ga	gauge	Ltg	lighting	OD	outside diameter	Rec	record
Gov	government	Liq	liquid	OH	overhead	Rcy	recycle
Grd	graded/grade	LL	liquid limit			RAP	recycled asphalt pavement
Grnd	ground	Loc	location			RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete
GWM	ground water monitor	Long.	longitude	PMT	pad mounted transformer	Ref	reference
Gdrl	guardrail	Lp	loop	Pg	pages	R Mkr	reference marker
Gtr	gutter	LD	loop detector	Pntd	painted	RM	reference monument
		Lum	luminaire	Pr	pair	RP	reference point
				Pnl	panel	Refl	reflectorized
				Pk	park	RCB	reinforced concrete box
H Plg	H piling			PSD	passing sight distance	RCES	reinforced concrete end section
Hdwl	headwall	Mb	mailbox	Pvmt	pavement	RCFES	reinforced concrete flared end section
Ht	height	ML	main line	Ped	pedestal	RCP	reinforced concrete pipe
Hel	helical	MH	manhole	Ped	pedestrian	RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer
HDPE	high density polyethylene	Mkd	marked	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post	RCTES	reinforced concrete traversable end section
HM	high mast	Mkr	marker	Pen.	penetration	Reinf	reinforcement
HP	high pressure	Mkg	marking	Perf	perforated	Res	reservation
HPS	high pressure sodium	MA	mast arm	Per.	perimeter	Res	residence
HTCG	high tension cable guardrail	Matl	material	Perm	permanent	Ret	retaining
Hwy	highway	Max	maximum	PL	pipeline	Rev	reverse
Hor	horizontal	MC	meander corner	Pl	place	Rt	right
HBP	hot bituminous pavement	Meas	measure	P&P	plan & profile	R/W	right of way
HMA	hot mix asphalt	Mdn	median	PL	plastic limit	Riv	river
Hyd	hydrant	MD	median drain	Pl or P _L	plate	Rd	road
Ph	hydrogen ion content	MC	medium curing	Pt	point	Rdbd	road bed
		MGS	Midwest Guardrail System	PE	polyethylene	Rdwy	roadway
		MM	mile marker	PVC	polyvinyl chloride	RWIS	roadway weather information system
Id	identification	MP	mile post	PCC	Portland Cement concrete	Rk	rock
Incl	inclinometer tube	Min	minimum	PP	power pole	Rt	route
IMH	inlet manhole	Misc	miscellaneous	Preempt	preemption		
ID	inside diameter	Mon	monument	Prefab	prefabricated		
Inst	instrument	Mnd	mound	Prfmd or Pref	preformed		
Intchg	interchange	Mtbl	mountable	Prep	preperation		
Intmdt	intermediate	Mtd	mounted	Press.	pressure		
Intscn	intersection	Mtg	mounting	PRV	pressure relief valve		
Inv	invert	Mk	muck	Prestr	prestressed		
IP	iron pipe			Pvt	private		
				PD	private drive		
				Prod.	production/produce		
				Prog	programmed		
				Prop.	property		
				Prop Ln	property line		
				Ppsd	proposed		
				PB	pull box		
Jt	joint	Neop	neoprene				
Jct	junction	Ntwk	network				
		N	North				
		NE	North East				
		NW	North West				
		NB	Northbound				
		No. or #	number				

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Salv	salvage(d)	Tel	telephone
San	sanitary sewer line	Tel B	Telephone Booth
Sec	section	Tel P	telephone pole
SL	section line	Tv	television
Sep	separation	Temp	temperature
Seq	sequence	Temp	temporary
Serv	service	TBM	temporary bench mark
Sht	sheet	T	thinwall tube sample
Shtng	sheeting	Ts	topsoil
Shldr	shoulder	Traf	traffic
Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk	TSCB	traffic signal control box
SD	sight distance	Tr	trail
SN	sign number	Transf	transformer
Sig	signal	Trans	transition
Sgl	single	TT	transmission tower
SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe	TES	traversable end section
SC	slow curing	Trans	transverse
SS	slow setting	Trtd	treated
Sm	small	Trmt	treatment
S	South	Qc	triaxial compression
SE	South East	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance
SW	South West	Tpl	triple
SB	Southbound	Typ	typical
Sp	spaces		
Spcl	special	Qu	unconfined compressive strength
SA	special assembly	Ugrnd	underground
SP	special provisions	Util	utility
G	specific gravity		
Spk	spike		
SB	split barrel sample		
SH	sprinkler head	VG	valley gutter
SV	sprinkler valve	Vap	vapor
Sq	square	Vert	vertical
Stk	stake	VCP	vitrified clay pipe
Std	standard	Vol	volume
N	standard penetration test	VSFS	vehicle speed feedback sign
Std Specs	standard specifications		
Stm L	steam line	Wkwy	walkway
SEC	steel encased concrete	W	water content
SMA	stone matrix asphalt	WGV	water gate valve
SSD	stopping sight distance	WL	water line
SD	storm drain	WM	water main
St	street	WMV	water main valve
SPP	structural plate pipe	W Mtr	water meter
SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	WSV	water service valve
Str	structure	WW	water well
Subd	subdivision	Wrng	wearing
Sub	subgrade	WIM	weigh in motion
Sub Prep	subgrade preparation	W	west
Ss	subsoil	WB	westbound
SS	supplement specification	Wrng	wiring
Supp	supplemental	W/	with
Surf	surfacing	W/o	without
Surv	survey	WC	witness corner
Sym	symmetrical		

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MEASUREMENTS

ac	acres
A	ampere
Bd Ft	board feet
Cd	candela
cm	centimeter
C	coulomb
CF	cubic feet
m3	cubic meter
m3/s	cubic meters per second
CY	cubic yard
CY/mi	cubic yards per mile
D or Deg	degree
F	Fahrenheit
F	farad
ft	feet/foot
Gal	gallon
G	giga
Ha	hectare
H	henry
Hz	hertz
hr	hour(s)
in	inch
J	joule
K	kelvin
kN	kilo newton
kPa	kilo pascal
kg	kilogram
kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter
km	kilometer
K	Kip(s)
LF	linear foot
L	litre
Lm	lumen
L sum	lump sum
Lx	lux
M Hr	man hour
M	mega
m	meter
m/s	meters per second
mi	mile
mL	milliliter
mm	millimeter
mm/hr	millimeters per hour
n	nano
N	newton
Pa	pascal
lb	pounds
sec	seconds
S	siemens
SF	square feet
km2	square kilometer
m2	square meter
SY	square yard
Sta Yd	station yards
SI	Systems International

T	tesla
T/mi	tons per mile
V	volt
W	watt
Wb	weber

SURVEY DESCRIPTIONS

Az	azimuth
Bs	backsight
Brg	bearing
BP Cap	blue plastic cap
BS	both sides
BC	brass cap
CS	curve to spiral
Eq	equation
E	external of curve
FS	far side
FB	field book
Fs	foresight
Geod	geodetic
GIS	Geographical Information System
GPS	Global Positioning System
HI	height of instrument
IM	iron monument
I Pn	iron pin
LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)
LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training
L	length of curve
LC	long chord
LB	level book
Mer	meridian
M	mid ordinate of curve
NGS	National Geodetic Survey
NS	near side
Obsn	observation
Off Loc	office location
OP Cap	orange plastic cap
PK	Parker-Kalon nail
P Cap	plastic cap
PP Cap	pink plastic cap
PCC	point of compound curve
PC	point of curve
PI	point of intersection
PRC	point of reverse curvature
PT	point of tangent
POC	point on curve
POT	point on tangent
RTP	random traverse point
Rge	range
RP Cap	red plastic cap
SC	spiral to curve
ST	spiral to tangent
Sta	station
SE	superelevation
Tan	tangent
T	tangent (semi)
TS	tangent to spiral
Twp	township
TB	transit book
TP	traverse point
TP	turning point
USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey
USGS	US Geologic Survey
VC	vertical curve
WGS	World Geodetic System
YP Cap	yellow plastic cap
Z	zenith

SOIL TYPES

Cl	clay
Cl F	clay fill
Cl Hvy	clay heavy
Cl Lm	clay loam
Co S	coal slack
C Gr	coarse gravel
CS	coarse sand
FS	fine sand
Gr	gravel
Lig Co	lignite coal
Lig Sl	lignite slack
Lm	loam
Rk	rock
Sd	sand
Sdy Cl	sandy clay
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam
Sdy Fl	sandy fill
Sdy Lm	sandy loam
Sc	scoria
Sh	shale
Si Cl	silt clay
Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam
Si Lm	silty loam

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

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702COM	702 Communications	GT PLNS NAT GAS	Great Plains Natural Gas Company	RED RIV COMM	Red River Rural Communications
ACCENT	Accent Communications	HALS TEL	Halstad Telephone Company	RESVTN TEL	Reservation Telephone
AGASSIZ WU	Agassiz Water Users Incorporated	IDEA1	Idea1	ROBRTS TEL	Roberts Company Telephone
AGC	Associated General Contractors of America	INT-COMM TEL	Inter-Community Telephone Company	R-RIDER ELEC	Roughrider Electric Cooperative
ALL PL	Alliance Pipeline	KANEB PL	Kaneb Pipeline Company	RRVW	Red River Valley & Western Railroad
ALL SEAS WU	All Seasons Water Users Association	KEM ELEC	Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated	S CENT REG WD	South Central Regional Water District
AMOCO PI	Amoco Pipeline Company	KOCH GATH SYS	Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated	S E W U	South East Water Users Incorporated
AMRDA HESS	Amerada Hess Corporation	LKHD PL	Lakehead Pipeline Company	SCOTT CABLE	Scott Cable Television Dickinson
AT&T	AT&T Corporation	LNGDN RWU	Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated	SHERDN ELEC	Sheridan Electric Cooperative
B PAW	Bear Paw Energy Incorporated	LWR YELL R ELEC	Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric	SHEYN VLY ELEC	Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
BAKER ELEC	Baker Electric	MCKNZ CON	McKenzie Consolidated Telcom	SKYTECH	Skyland Technologies Incorporated
BASIN ELEC	Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated	MCKNZ ELEC	McKenzie Electric Cooperative	SLOPE ELEC	Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
BEK TEL	Bek Communications Cooperative	MCKNZ WRD	McKenzie County Water Resource District	SOURIS RIV TELCOM	Souris River Telecommunications
BELLE PL	Belle Fourche Pipeline Company	MCLEOD	McLeod USA	ST WAT COMM	State Water Commission
BLM	Bureau of Land Management	MCLN ELEC	McLean Electric Cooperative	STATE LN WATER	State Line Water Cooperative
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway	MCLN-SHRDN R WAT	McLean-Sheridan Rural Water	STER ENG	Sterling Energy
BOEING	Boeing	MDU	Montana-dakota Utilities	STUT RWU	Stutsman Rural Water Users
BRNS RWD	Barnes Rural Water District	MIDCO	MidContinent Communications	SW PL PRJ	Southwest Pipeline Project
BURK-DIV ELEC	Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative	MIDSTATE TEL	Midstate Telephone Company	T M C	Turtle Mountain Communications
BURL WU	Burleigh Water Users	MINOT CABLE	Minot Cable Television	TCI	TCI of North Dakota
CABLE ONE	Cable One	MINOT TEL	Minot Telephone Company	TESORO GHG PLNS PL	Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
CABLE SERV	Cable Services	MISS VALL COMM	Missouri Valley Communications	TRI-CNTY WU	Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
CAP ELEC	Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat	MISS W W S	Missouri West Water System	TRL CO RWU	Traill County Rural Water Users
CASS CO ELEC	Cass County Electric Cooperative	MNKOTA PWR	Minnkota Power	UNTD TEL	United Telephone
CASS RWU	Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated	MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC	Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative	UPPR SOUR WUA	Upper Souris Water Users Association
CAV ELEC	Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative	MOUNT-WILLI ELEC	Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative	US SPRINT	U.S. Sprint
CBLCOM	Cablecom Of Fargo	MRE LBTY TEL	Moore & Liberty Telephone	USAF MSL CABLE	U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
CENEX PL	Cenex Pipeline	MUNICIPAL	City Water And Sewer	USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
CENT PL WATER DIST	Central Pipe Line Water District	MUNICIPAL	City Of '.....'	USW COMM	U.S. West Communications
CENT PWR ELEC	Central Power Electric Cooperative	N CENT ELEC	North Central Electric Cooperative	VRNDRY ELEC	Verendrye Electric Cooperative
CENTURYLINK	CenturyLink	N VALL W DIST	North Valley Water District	W RIV TEL	West River Telephone Incorporated
COE	Corps of Engineers	ND PKS & REC	North Dakota Parks And Recreation	WAPA	Western Area Power Administration
CONS TEL	Consolidated Telephone	ND TEL	North Dakota Telephone Company	WAWSA	Western Area Water Supply Authority
CONT RES	Continental Resource Inc	NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation	WEB	W. E. B. Water Development Association
CPR	Canadian Pacific Railway	NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT	NDSU Soil Science Department	WILLI RWA	Williams Rural Water Association
D O E	Department Of Energy	NEMONT TEL	Nemont Telephone	WILSTN BAS PL	Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
DAK CARR	Dakota Carrier Network	NODAK R ELEC	Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative	WLSH RWD	Walsh Water Rural Water District
DAK CENT TEL	Dakota Central Telephone	NOON FRMS TEL	Noonan Farmers Telephone Company	WOLVRTN TEL	Wolverton Telephone
DAK RWD	Dakota Rural Water District	NPR	Northern Plains Railroad	XLENER	Xcel Energy
DGC	Dakota Gasification Company	NSP	Northern States Power	YSVR	Yellowstone Valley Railroad
DICKEY R NET	Dickey Rural Networks	NTH PRAIR RW	Northern Prairie Rural Water Association		
DICKEY RWU	Dickey Rural Water Users Association	NTHN BRDR PL	Northern Border Pipeline		
DICKEY TEL	Dickey Telephone	NTHN PLNS ELEC	Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated		
DNRR	Dakota Northern Railroad	NTHWSTRN REF	Northwestern Refinery Company		
DOME PL	Dome Pipeline Company	NW COMM	Northwest Communication Cooperation		
DVELEC	Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative	NWRWD	Northwest Rural Water District		
DVMW	Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western	ONEOK	Oneok gas		
ENBRDG	Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration		
ENVENTIS	Enventis Telephone	OTTR TL PWR	Otter Tail Power Company		
EQUINOR	Equinor Pipeline	PAAP	Plains All American Pipeline		
FALK MNG	Falkirk Mining Company	P L E M	Prairielands Energy Marketing		
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration	POLAR COM	Polar Communications		
G FKS-TRL WD	Grand Forks-traill Water District	PVT ELEC	Private Electric		
GETTY TRD & TRAN	Getty Trading & Transportation	QWEST	Qwest Communications		
GLDN W ELEC	Golden West Electric Cooperative	R&T W SUPPLY	R & T Water Supply Association		
GRGS CO TEL	Griggs County Telephone				
GTR RAMSEY WD	Greater Ramsey Water District				

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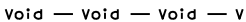
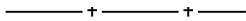
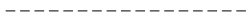
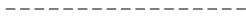
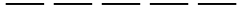


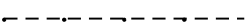
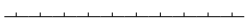
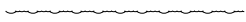
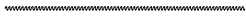
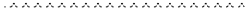
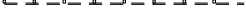
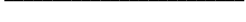
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LINE STYLES

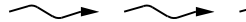
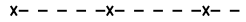
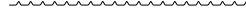
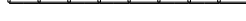
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Existing Topography

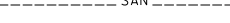
	Existing Ground Void
	Existing Cemetary Boundary
	Existing Box Culvert Bridge
	Existing Concrete Surface
	Existing Drainage Structure
	Existing Gravel Surface
	Existing Riprap
	Existing Dirt Surface
	Existing Asphalt Surface
	Existing Tie Point Line
	Existing Railroad Centerline
	Existing Guardrail Cable
	Existing Guardrail Metal
	Existing Edge of Water
	Existing Fence
	Existing Railroad
	Existing Field Line
	Exst Flow
	Existing Curb
	Existing Valley Gutter
	Existing Driveway Gutter
	Existing Curb and Gutter
	Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

	Existing 3-Cable w Posts
	Site Boundary
	Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
	Existing Ditch Block
	Existing Tree Boundary
	Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
	Existing Retaining Wall
	Existing Planter or Wall
	Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
	Existing Railroad Switch
	Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
	Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break
	Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail
	Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

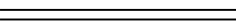
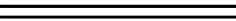
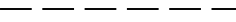
Proposed Topography

	3-Cable w Posts
	Flow
	Fence
	Remove Line
	Wall
	Retaining Wall (Plan View)
	W-Beam w Posts
	High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

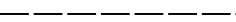
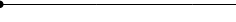
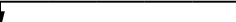
Existing Utilities

	Existing Electrical
	Existing Fiber Optic Line
	Existing TV Fiber Optic
	Existing Gas Pipe
	Existing Overhead Utility Line
	Existing Power
	Existing Fuel Pipeline
	Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
	Existing Sanitary Sewer
	Existing Sanitary Force Main
	Existing Storm Drain
	Existing Storm Drain Force Main
	Existing Culvert
	Existing Telephone Line
	Existing TV Line
	Existing Water or Steam Line
	Existing Under Drain
	Existing Slotted Drain
	Existing Conduit
	Existing Conductor
	Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
	Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

Proposed Utilities

	24 Inch Pipe
	Reinforced Concrete Pipe
	Under Drain
	Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

	Conductor
	Fiber Optic
	Existing Loop Detector
	Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector Double
	Existing Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector
	Signal Head with Mast Arm
	Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures

	Existing Overhead Sign Structure
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
	Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

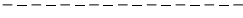
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups
12-18-20	General Revisions



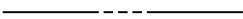
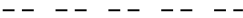
LINE STYLES

D-101-21

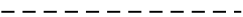
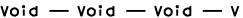
Right Of Way

	Easement
	Existing Easement
	Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way Railroad
	Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
	Existing Government Lot Line
	Existing Adjacent Block Lines
	Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
	Existing Adjacent Property Line
	Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
	Sight Distance Triangle Line
	Dimension Leader

Boundary Control

	Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
	Existing State or International Line
	Existing Township
	Existing County
	Existing Section Line
	Existing Quarter Section Line
	Existing Sixteenth Section Line
	Existing Centerline
	Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typicals

	Existing Ground
	Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
	Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed)
	Existing Concrete
	Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
	Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
	Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
	Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical

	Geotextile Fabric Type D
	Geogrid
	Geotextile Fabric Type R
	Geotextile Fabric Type R1
	Geotextile Fabric Type RR
	Geotextile Fabric Type S

	Subgrade Reinforcement
	Failure Line

Countours

	Depression Contours
	Supplemental Contour

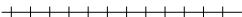
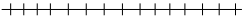
Profile

	Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
	Topsoil Profile

Striping

	Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier Pavement Marking
	Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

Pavement Joints

	Doweled Joint
	Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar at Random Spacing

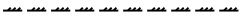
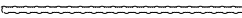
Bridge Details

	Small Hidden Object
	Large Hidden Object
	Phantom Object
	Existing Conditions Object
	Centerline Main
	Centerline Secondary
	Excavation Limits
	Proposed Ground
	Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

	Limits of Const Transition Line
	Bale Check
	Rock Check
	Floating Silt Curtain
	Silt Fence
	Excavation Limits
	Fiber Rolls

Environmental

	Wetland Mitigation
	Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
	Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
	Existing Wetland
	Tree Row

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

07-01-14

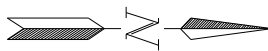
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16 12-18-20	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups General Revisions



SYMBOLS

D-101-30

 North Arrow (Half Scale)

 Alignment Data Point

 Alignment Monument

 Spot Elevation

 Existing Miscellaneous Spot

 Existing Access Control Arrow

 Existing Benchmark

 Reset USGS Marker

 Iron Monument Found

 Iron Pin R/W Monument

 Property Corner

 Iron Pin Reference Monument

   Right of Way Marker (Exst, Ppsd, Reset)

 Existing Federal Reference Corner

    Existing Section Corner (Full, Quarter, Sixteenth, Meander)

 Existing Witness Corner

   Existing Control Point (CP, GPS-RTK, TRI)

 Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel

 Existing Reference Marker Point NGS

 Existing EFB Misc

 Existing Bush or Shrub

 Existing Large Evergreen Tree

 Existing Small Evergreen Tree

 Existing Large Tree

 Existing Small Tree

 Existing Tree Trunk

 Cairn or Stone Circle

 Existing Artifact

 Existing Satellite Dish

 Existing Weather Station

 Existing Windmill or Tower

 Reinforced Pavement

 Continuous Split Barrel Sample

 Flight Auger Sample

 Split Barrel Sample

 Thinwall Tube Sample

 Standard Penetration Test

 Inclinometer Tube

 Excavation Unit

 Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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12-18-20	General Revisions



SYMBOLS

D-101-31

				Flexible Delineator					Highway Sign (Exst, Ppsd)
				Flexible Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd)					Mile Post Type A (Exst-Ppsd-Reset)
				Flexible Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd)					Mile Post Type B (Exst, Ppsd)
				Flexible Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd)					Mile Post Type C (Exst, Ppsd)
				Flexible Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd)					Object Marker Type I (Exst, Ppsd)
				Flexible Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd)					Object Marker Type II (Exst, Ppsd)
				Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)					Object Marker Type III (Exst, Ppsd)
				Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)					Existing Reference Marker
				Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)					Road Closure Gate 18 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
				Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)					Road Closure Gate 28 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
				Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)					Road Closure Gate 40 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
				Barricade (Type I, Type II, Type III)					Existing Railroad Battery Box
				Arrow Panel (Caution Mode, Double Direction, Left Directional, Right Directional, Sequencing, Truck Mounted)					Existing RR Profile Spot
				Attenuation Device					Existing Railroad Crossbuck
				Truck Mounted Attenuator					Existing Railroad Frog
				Delineator Drums					Existing Mailbox (Private, Federal)
				Flagger					
				Tubular Marker					
				Traffic Cone					
				Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign					

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions

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PROFESSIONAL
PE-4663
ENGINEER
NORTH DAKOTA
12 18 2020

SYMBOLS

D-101-32

	Existing Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Traffic Signal Standard			
	Luminaire LED			High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Pull Box (Exst-Ppsd-Undefined)	
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Intelligent Transportation Pull Box (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Relocate Light Standard			High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Transformer (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard Light LED Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Power Pole (Exst-Ppsd-with Transformer)	
	Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Wood Pole (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Pedestrian Push Button Post (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Pole	
	Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Overhead Sign Structure Load Center (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Telephone Pole	
	Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Post	
	Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)					Connection Conductor (Ground, Neutral, Phase 1, Phase 2)
	Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Flashing Beacon (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Concrete Foundation (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pipe Mounted Flasher (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pad Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Emergency Vehicle Detector			Pole Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Video Detection Camera			Junction Box (Exst, Ppsd)					
				Existing Pedestrian Head with Number					
				Existing Signal Head					
				Pole Mounted Head					
				Existing Lighting Standard Pole					

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



SYMBOLS

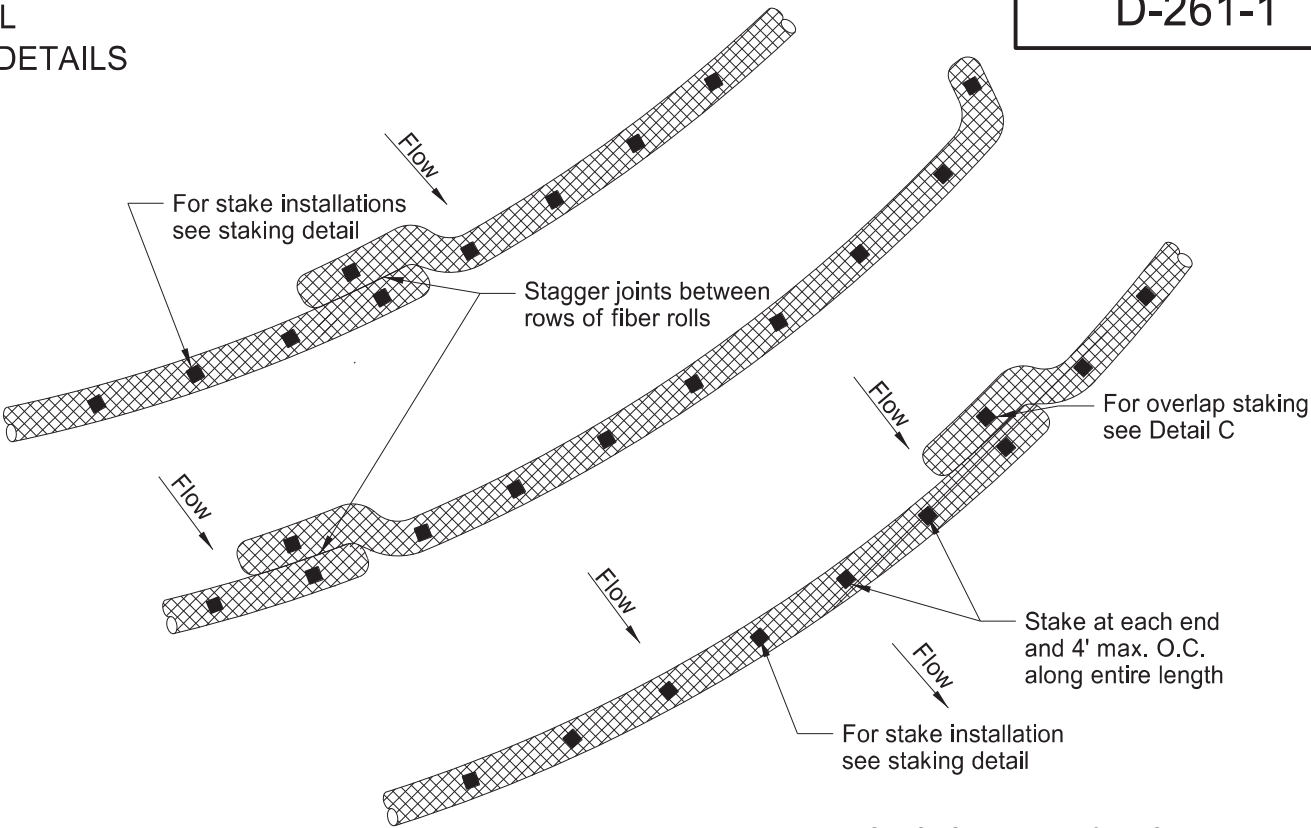
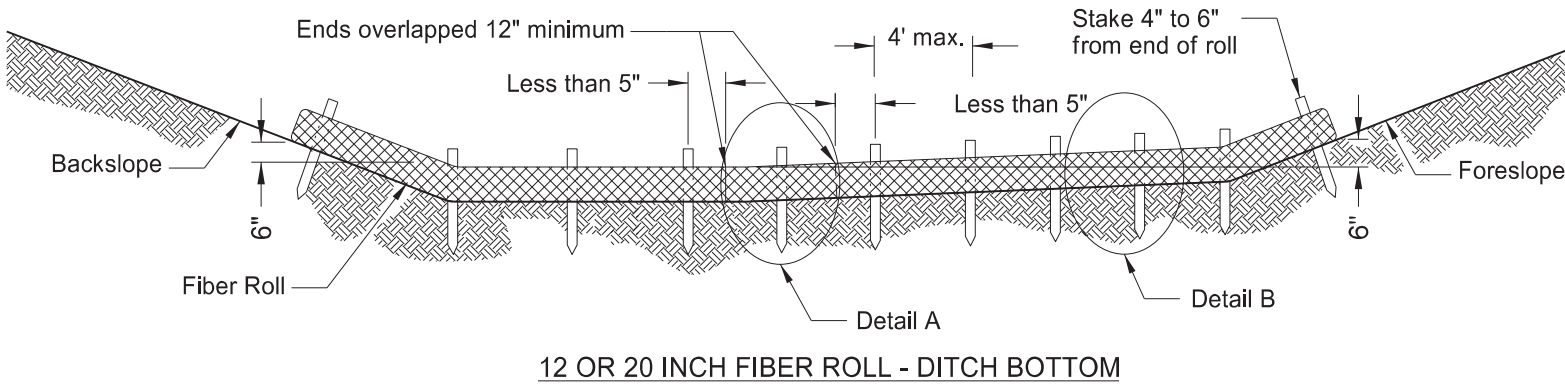
D-101-33

			Existing Manhole (Electrical, Gas, Telephone)		Cap or Stub Exst Gas, Exst Sanitary, Exst Storm Drain, Ppsd Storm Drain, Exst Water
			Water Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)		Existing Pedestal Electrical, Telephone, Fiber Optic Telephone, TV, Fiber Optic TV, Undefined
			Sanitary Sewer Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)		Existing Pipe Vent Gas, Fuel, Sanitary, Storm Drain, Water, Undefined
			Sanitary Force Main Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)		Valve Exst Gas, Exst Water, Ppsd Water, Exst Undefined
			Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Inlet, Ppsd with Inlet)		Pump Sanitary, Storm Drain, Exst Water
			Force Main Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)		Corrugated Metal End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)
			Manhole (Ppsd, Ppsd 48 Inch, Exst Undefined)		Reinforced Concrete End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)
			Existing Water Appurtenance		Existing Utility Marker
			Sprinkler Head (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Meter
			Fire Hydrant (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Fuel Dispensers
			Cleanout (Exst Sanitary, Underdrain)		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes
			Existing Catch Basin Inlet (Round, Square)		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors
			Existing Curb Inlet (Round, Square)		
			Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		
			Catch Basin (Riser 30 Inch, Beehive, Type A)		
			Inlet Mountable Curb (Type A, Type B)		
			Inlet Saddle Base (Type 1, Type 2)		
			Inlet Special (Catch Basin, Type 1, Type A)		
			Inlet (Tee, Type 1, Type 2, Type 2 Double)		
			Median Drain		
			Headwall (Exst, Ppsd, Ppsd Single with Vegetation Barrier, Ppsd Double with Vegetation Barrier)		

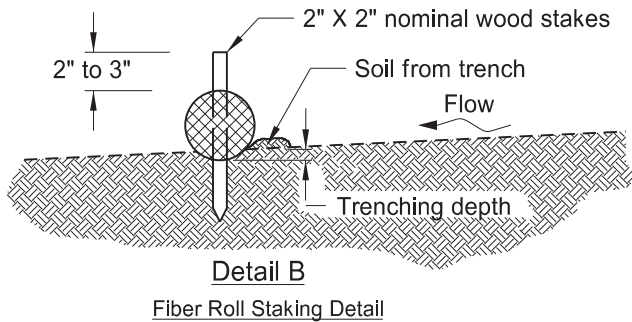
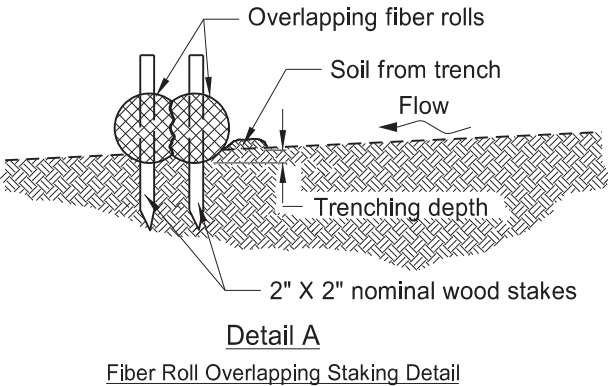
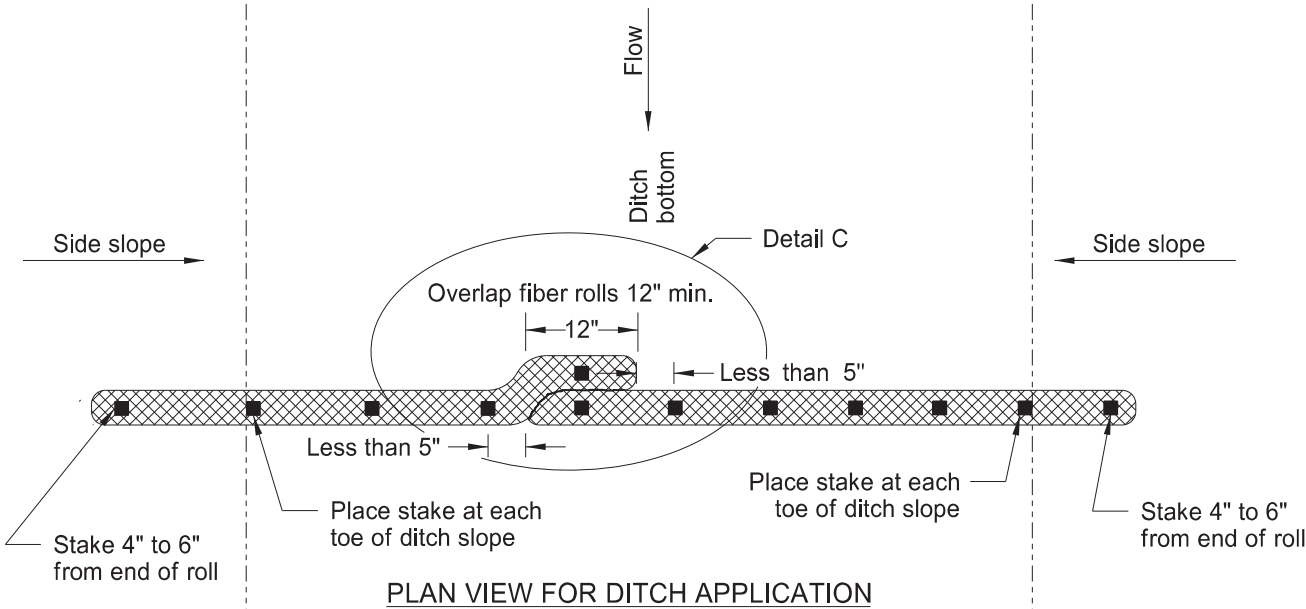
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions Sheet added - Continued from D-101-32

EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

D-261-1



PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION
Ensure fiber rolls are placed along the contours of the slope.



FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

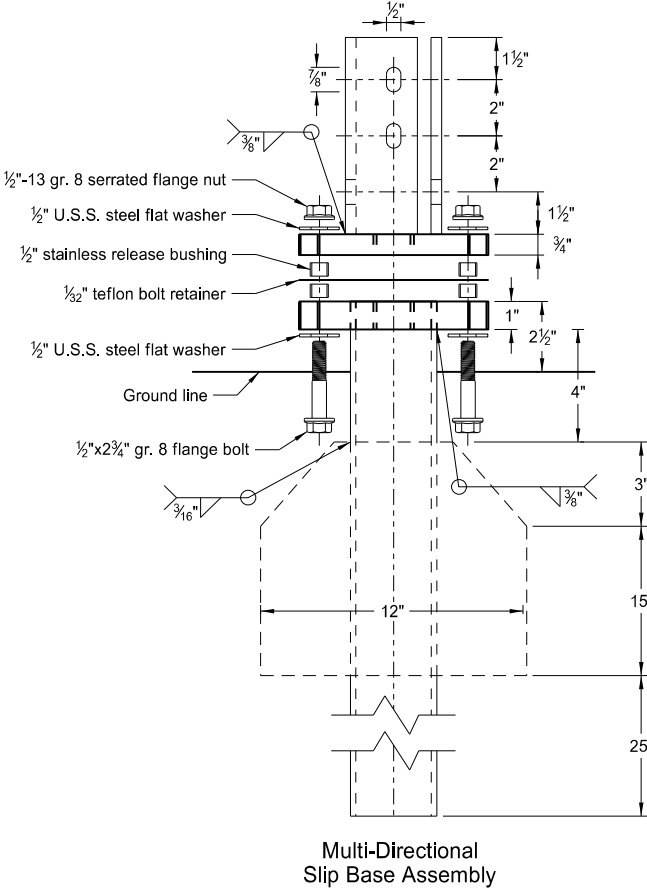
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp
04-22-24	Slope Plan View-Overlap Change.



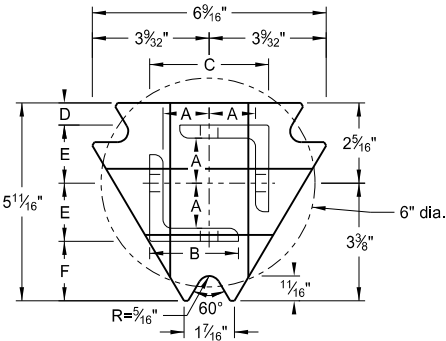
04/22/24

Perforated Tube

- Notes:
1. Torque slip base bolts as specified by manufacturer.
 2. Use anchor with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength.
 3. Provide 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Measure the 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.
 4. In concrete sidewalk, use same anchor without wings.
 5. Provide more than 7' between the first and fourth posts of a four post sign.

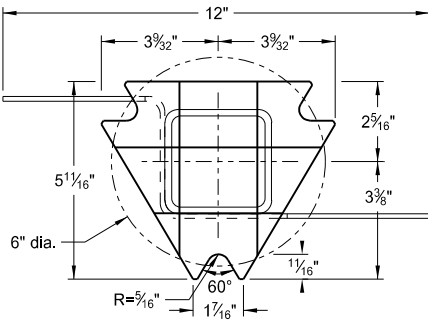


Traffic Flow



Top Post Receiver
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50
Angle Receiver - 2 1/2"x2 1/2"x3/8" ASTM A36 structural angle

Traffic Flow



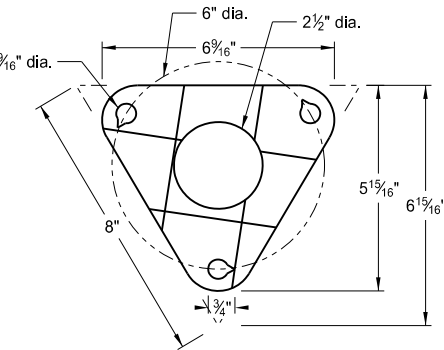
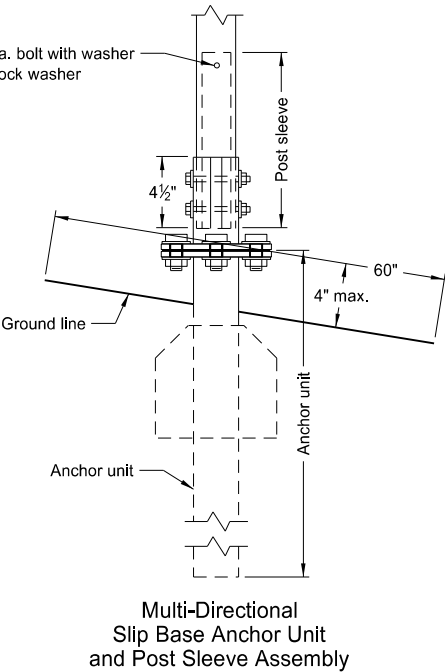
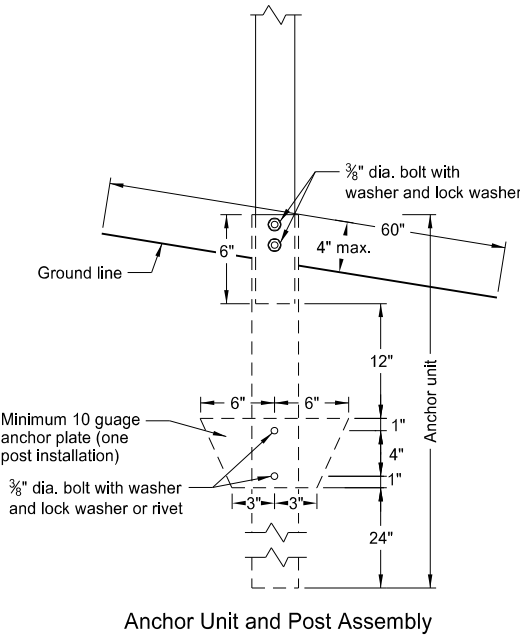
Bottom Soil Stub
Tube - 3"x3"x7 gauge ASTM A500 grade B tube
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A1011
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50

Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2 1/4
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
1	2 1/2	12			(A)	3
1	2 1/2	10			Yes	
1	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2 1/4
2	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/4	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes	

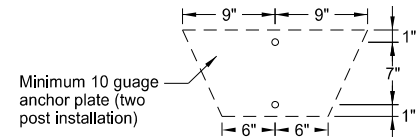
Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in. ⁴	Cross Sec. Area in. ²	Section Modulus in. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/8 x 2 3/8	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

Top Post Receiver Data Table						
Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2 3/16"x10 ga.	1 5/16"	2 1/2"	3 1/2"	2 5/32"	1 3 3/64"	1 7/8"
2 1/2"x10 ga.	1 5/32"	2 1/2"	3 5/16"	5/8"	1 2 1/32"	1 3/4"

- (A) Use breakaway base when support is placed in weak soils. Engineer determines if soils are weak.
- (B) For additional wind load, insert the 2 3/8"x10 ga. into 2 1/2"x10 ga.



Bolt Retainer for Base Connection
Bolt Retainer- 1/32" Reprocessed Teflon



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 10-03-19	Updated to active voice New Design Engr PE Stamp

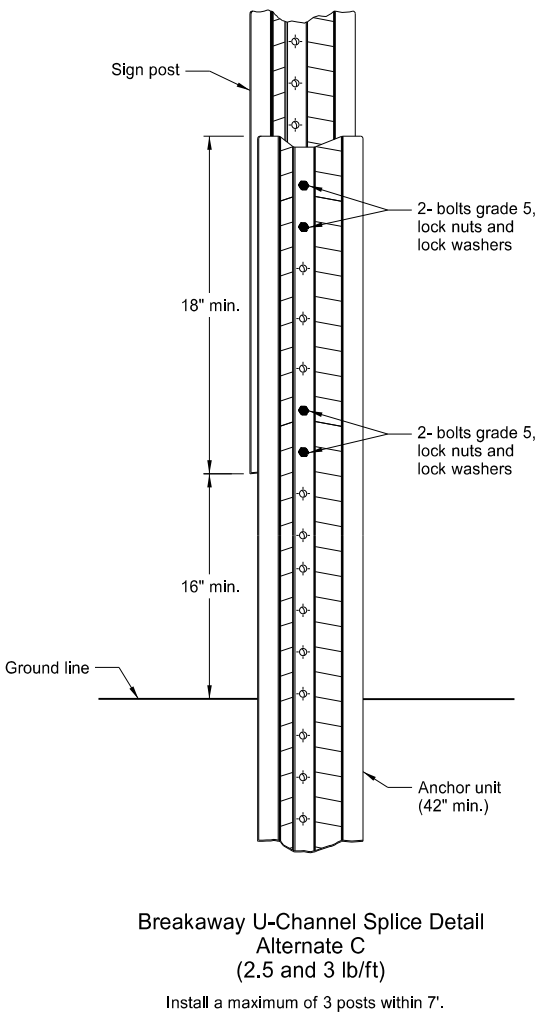
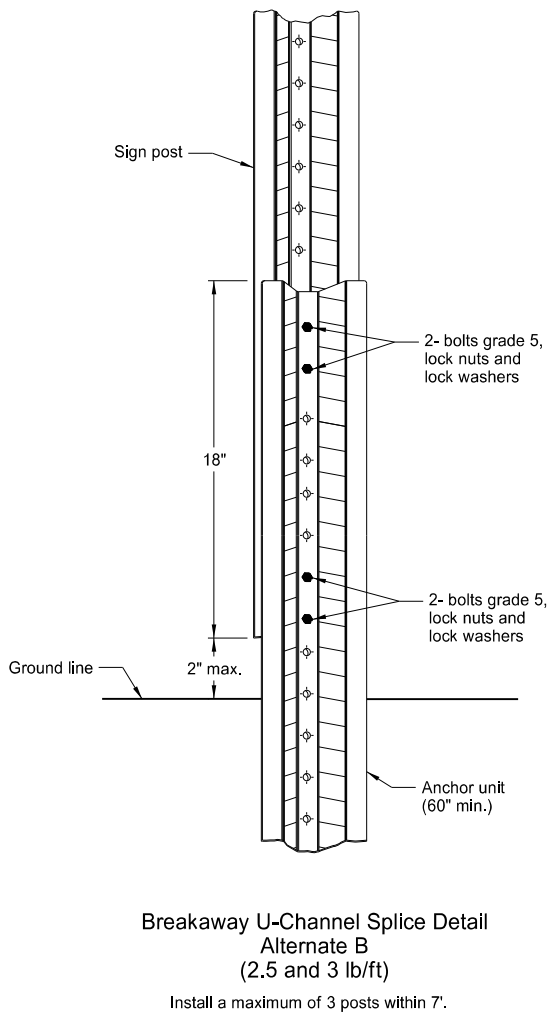
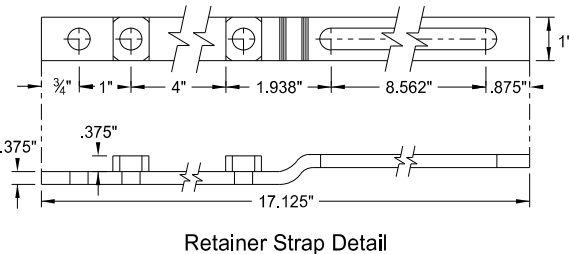
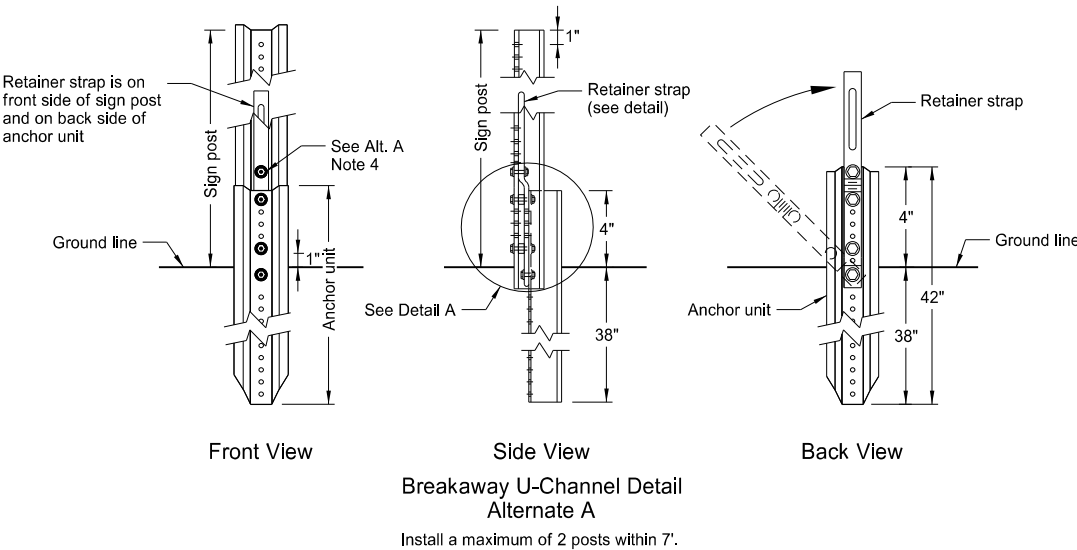
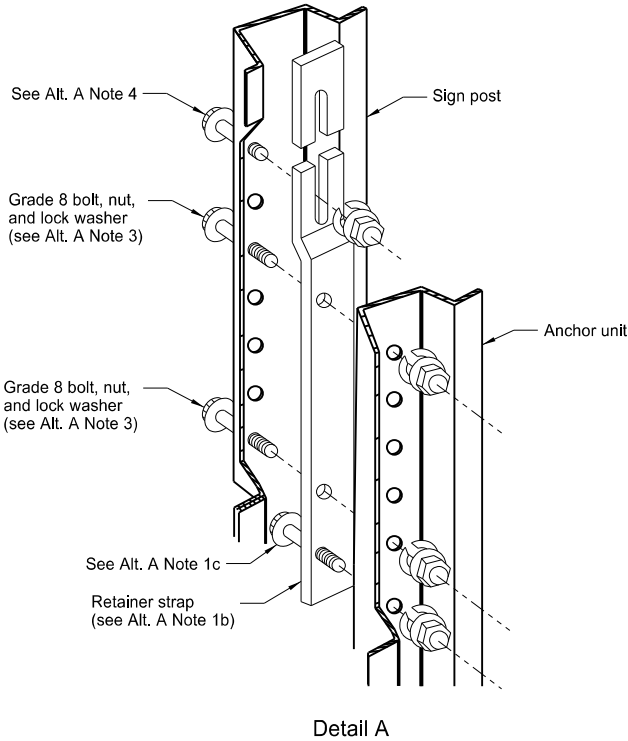
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U-Channel Post



Alternate A Steps of Installation:

- a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
- a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
- a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
- Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
- Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

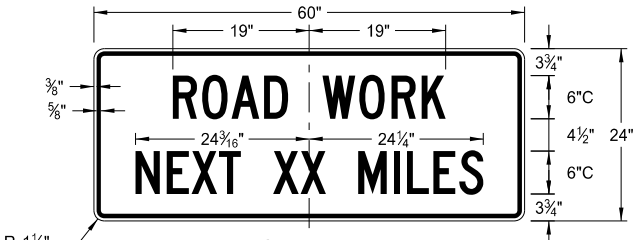
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 10-03-19	Updated to active voice New Design Engr PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by

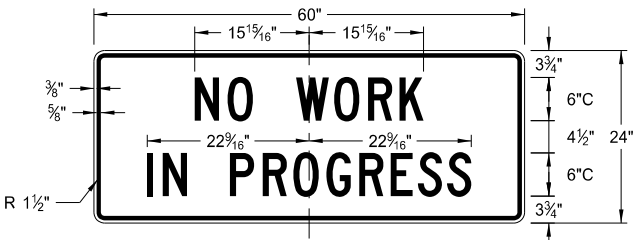
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS

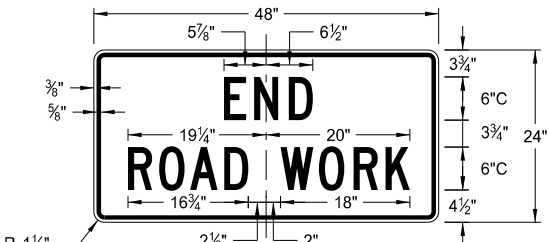
D-704-9



G20-1-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



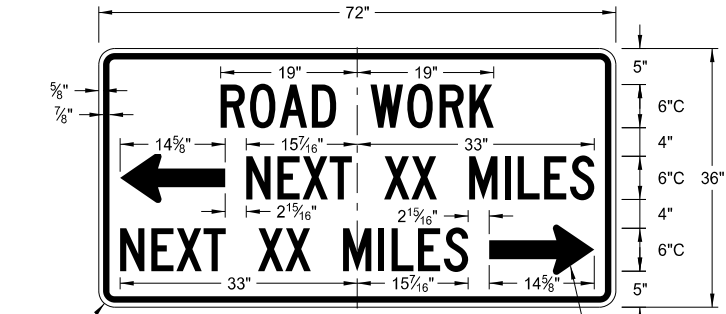
G20-1b-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



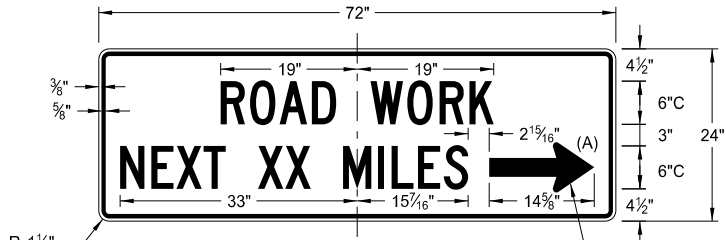
G20-2-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



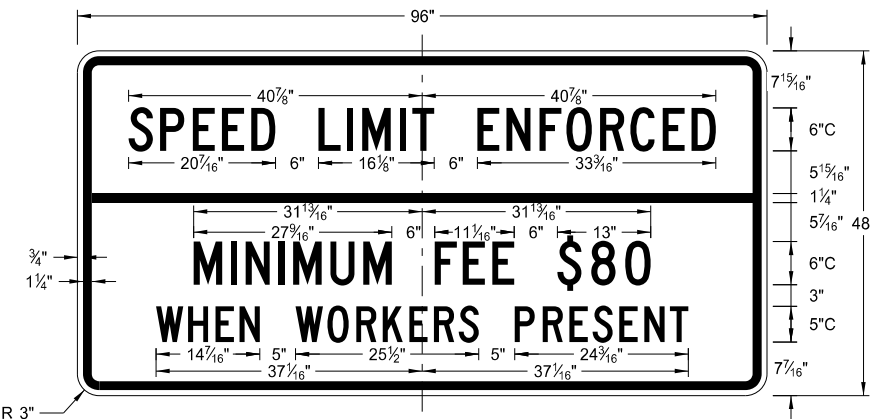
G20-4b-36
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



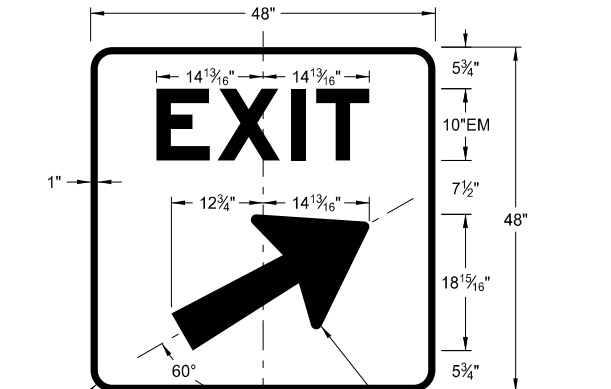
G20-50a-72
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



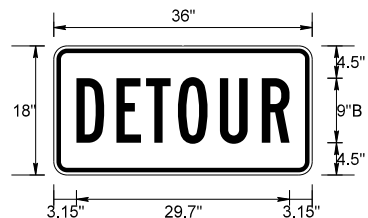
G20-52a-72
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



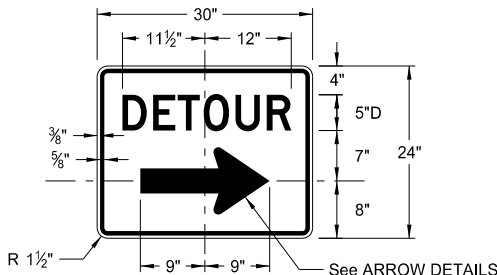
G20-55-96
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



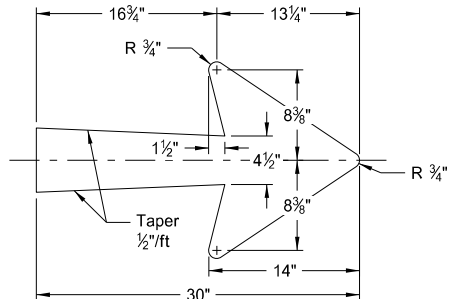
E5-1(L or R)-48
Legend: white
Background: green (orange optional)



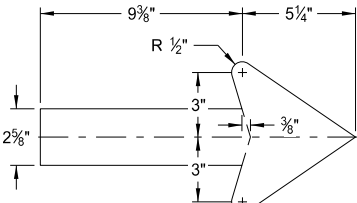
M4-8-36
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



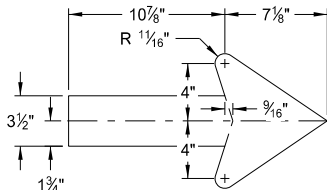
M4-9(L or R)-30 & M4-9-30
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



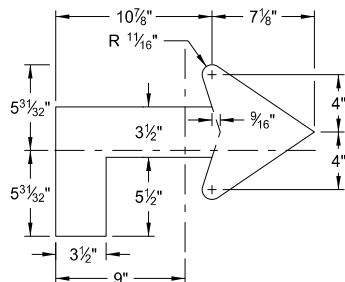
E5-1-48



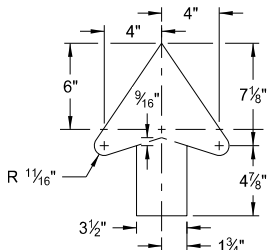
G20-50a-72
G20-52a-72



M4-9(L or R)-30
Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30
Advanced Right or Left



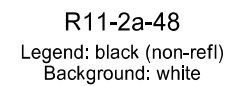
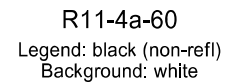
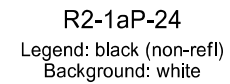
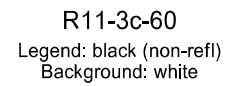
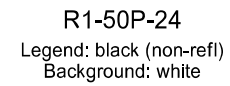
M4-9-30
Straight

ARROW DETAILS

NOTES:
(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 10-03-19	Added sign & background color New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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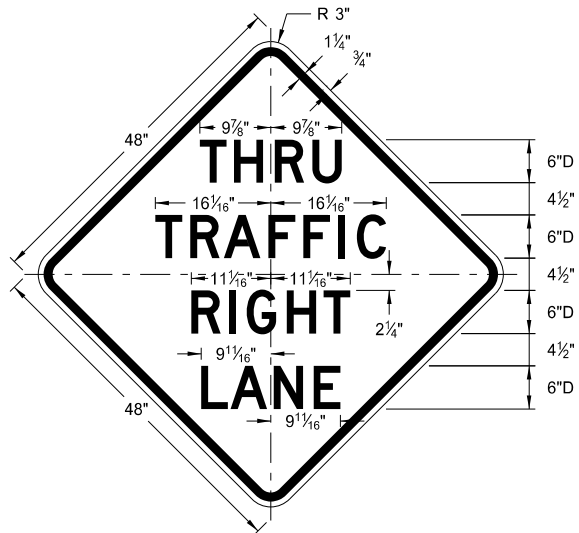


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 10-03-19	Revised sign number New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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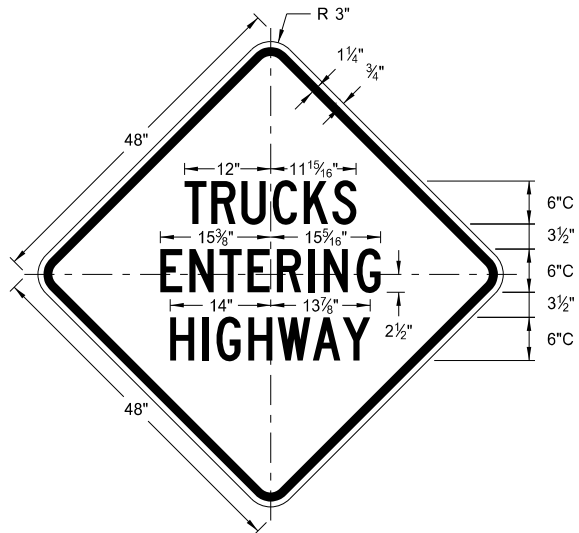
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS

D-704-11



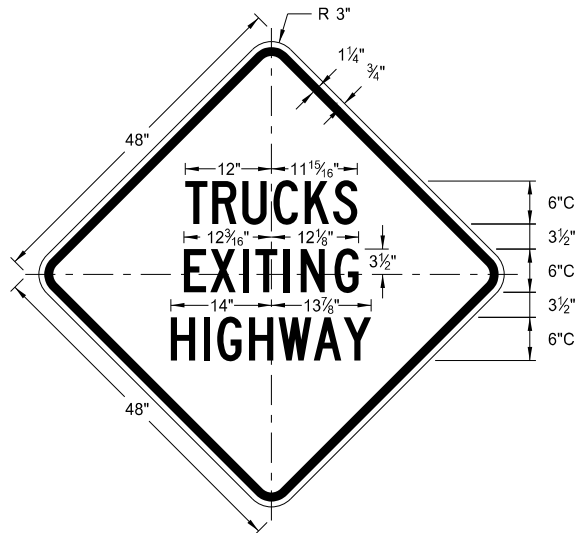
W5-8-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



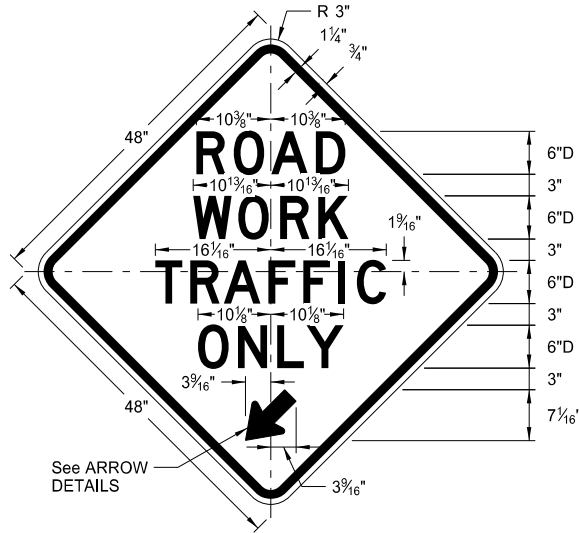
W8-53-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



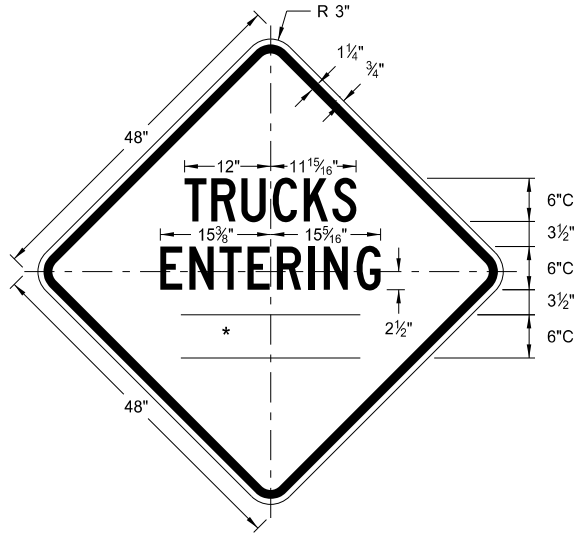
W8-56-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



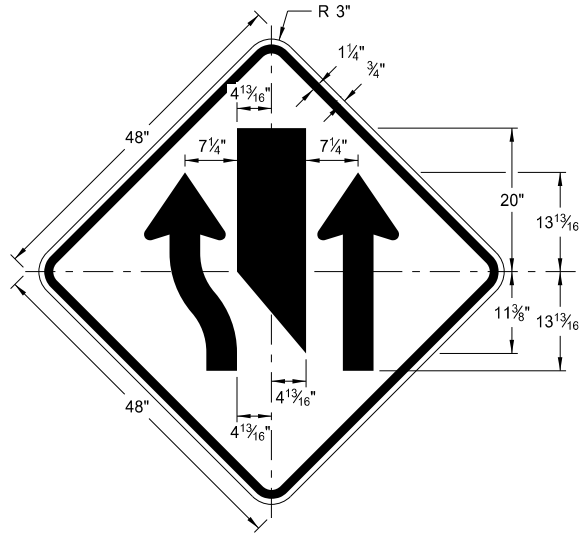
W5-9-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



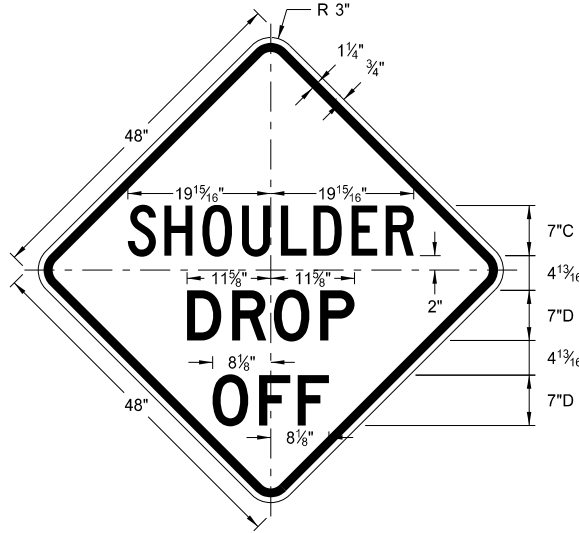
W8-54-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



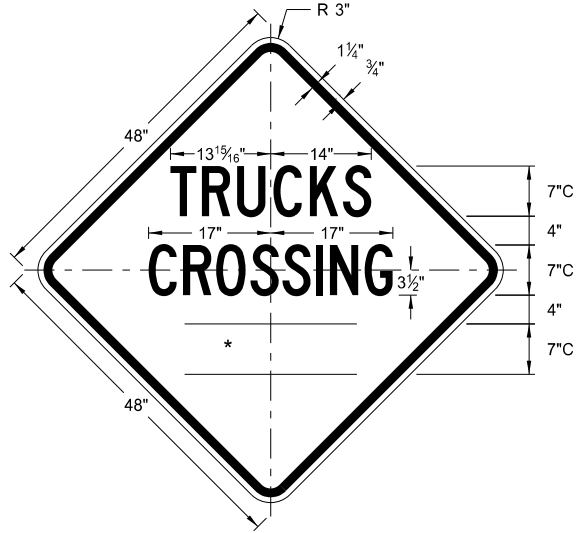
W9-3a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



W8-9a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

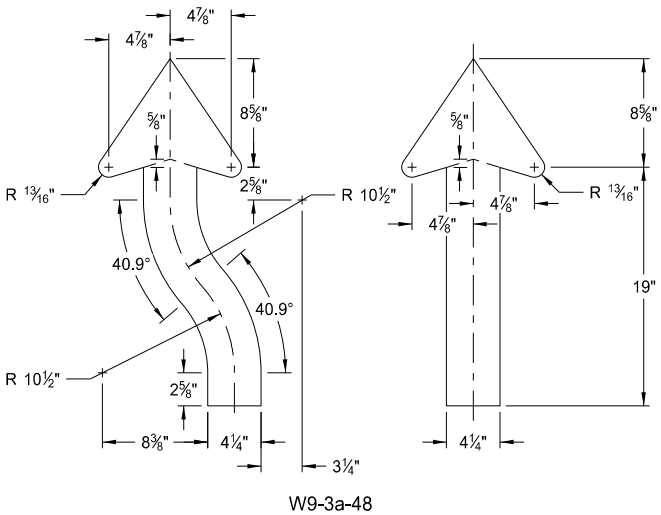
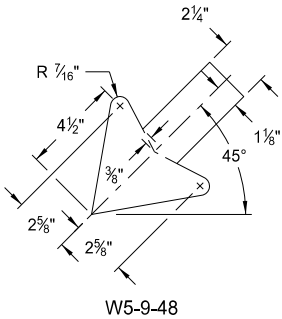


W8-55-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
1/2 MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

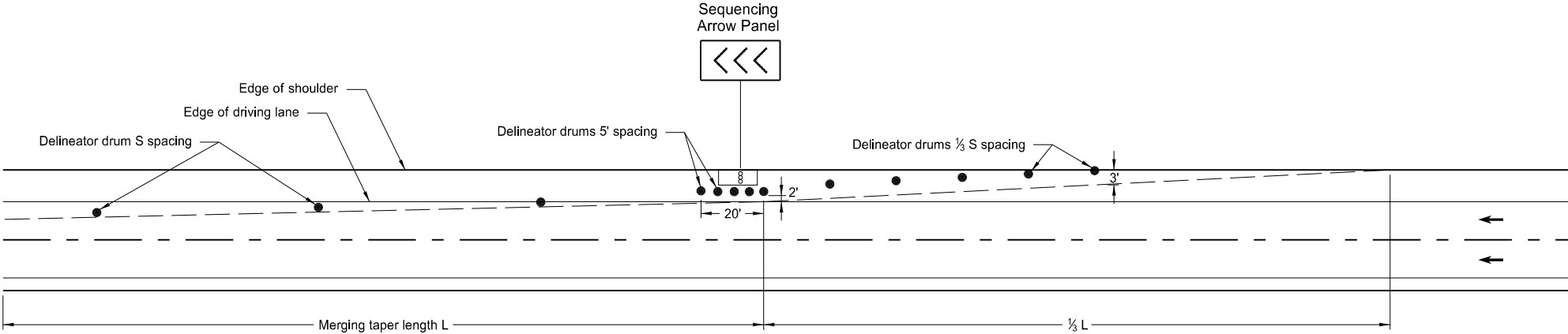
* DISTANCE MESSAGES



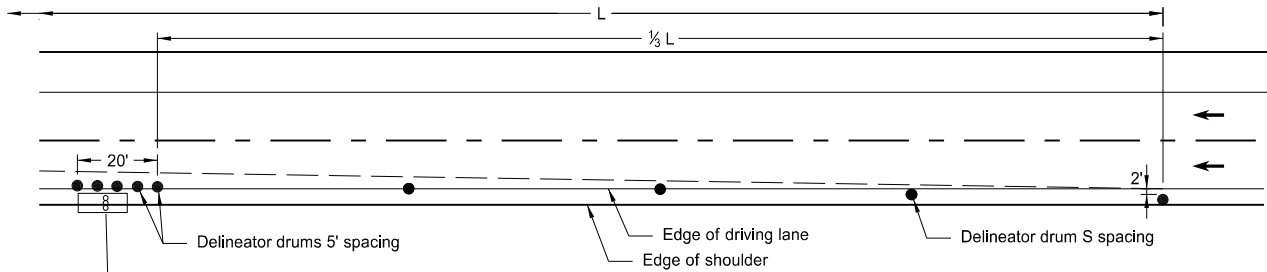
ARROW DETAILS

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated sign number
5-31-18	Revised sign and arrow details
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

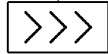
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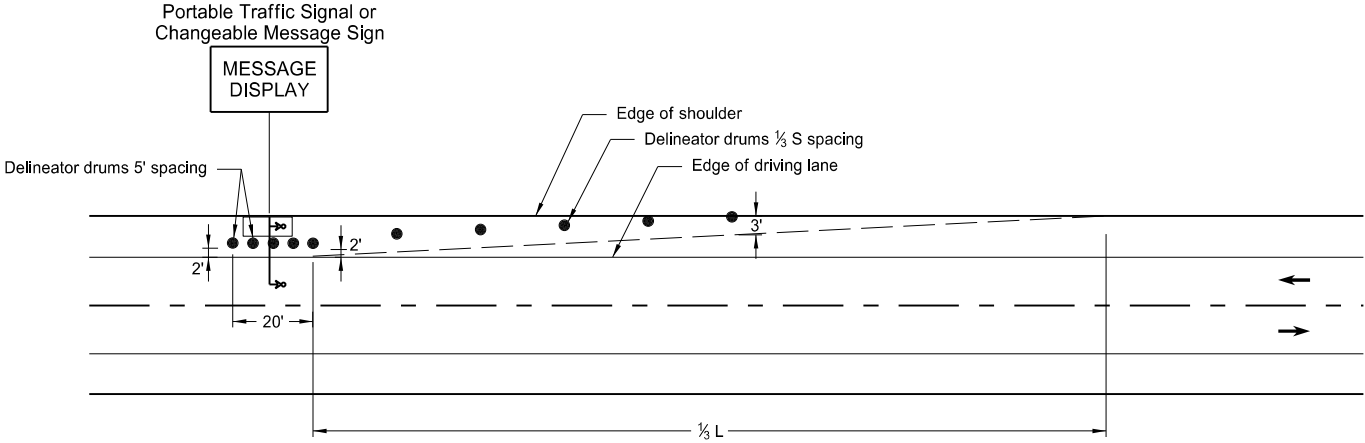
SHOULDER CLOSURE WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is 8' or wider)



SHOULDER CLOSURE USED WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is less than 8' wide)



Sequencing
Arrow Panel



PORTABLE TRAFFIC SIGNAL OR CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN ON SHOULDER

KEY

- Delineator Drum
- Message Display
- ∞ Sequencing Arrow Panel
- LT Portable Traffic Signal

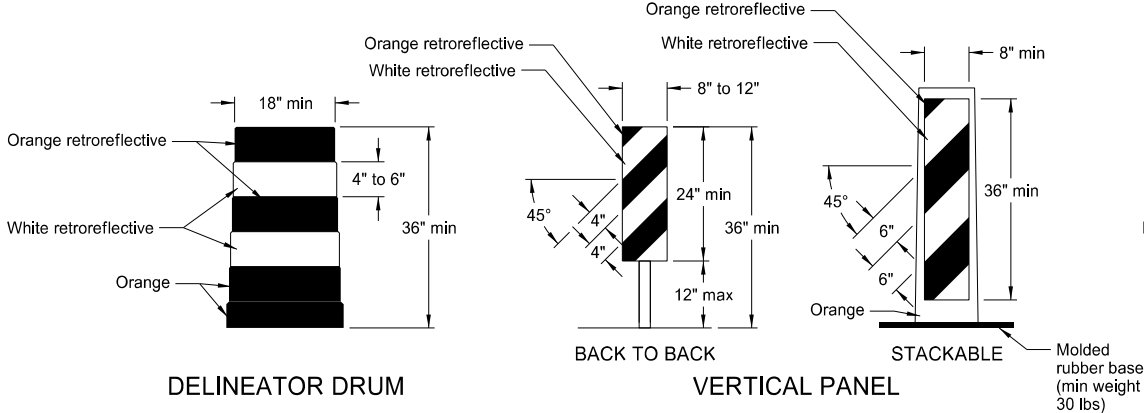
Notes:

- S = Posted Speed Limit in mph
W = Width of offset in feet
L = Taper length in feet
L = $WS^2/60$ (40mph or less)
L = WS (45mph or more)
- If a shoulder taper is used, use a length of approximately $1/3L$. If a shoulder is used as a travel lane, use a normal merging or shifting taper.
- When paved shoulders of 8 foot width or more are closed, use channelizing devices to close shoulder in advance, to delineate beginning of work space, and to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-25-19	Added L dimension to detail

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BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS

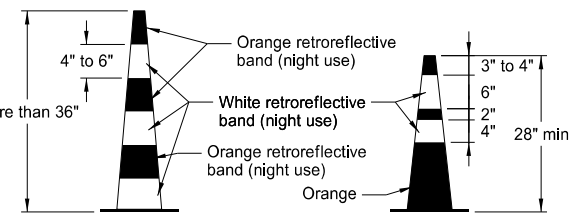


DELINEATOR DRUM

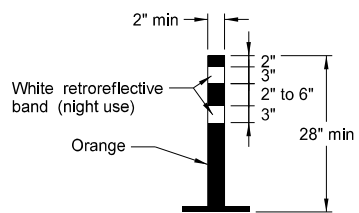
VERTICAL PANEL

STACKABLE

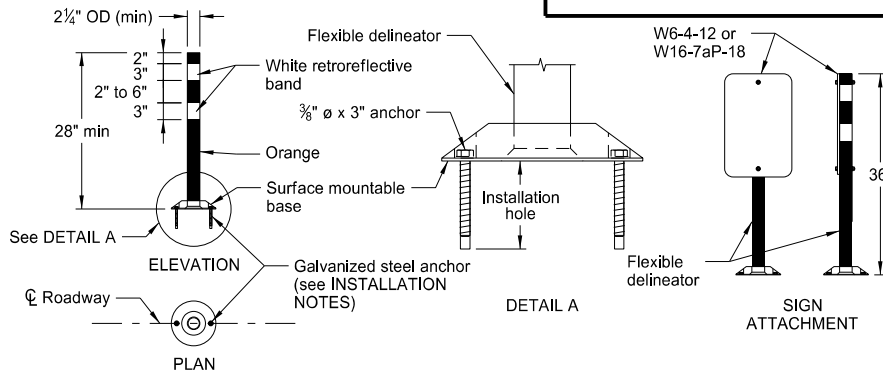
Molded rubber base (min weight 30 lbs)



TRAFFIC CONE



TUBULAR MARKER



FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR

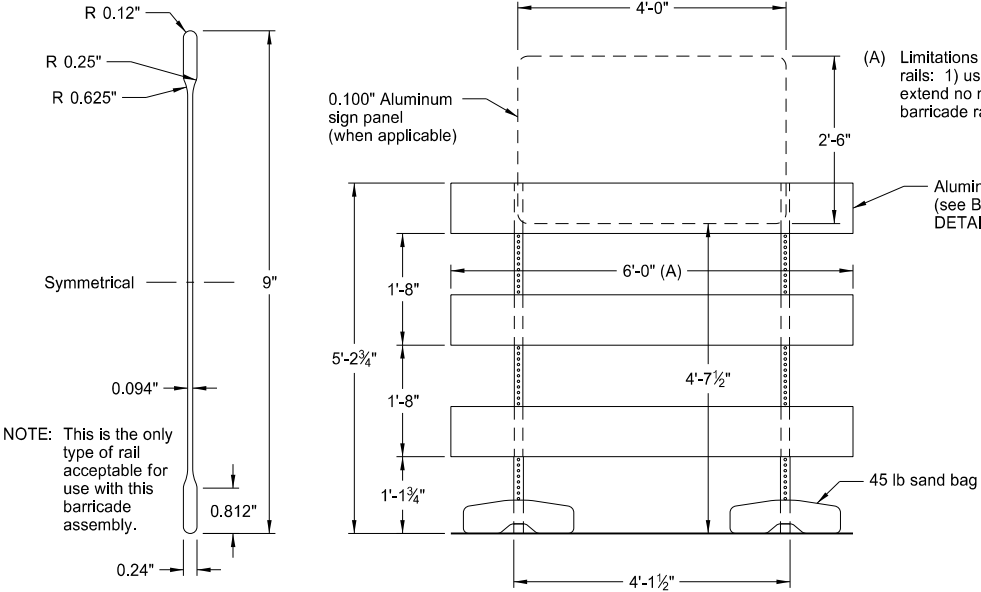
Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectORIZED spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.

Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.

Provide retroreflectORIZATION of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectORIZED space between the orange and white stripes.

Provide retroreflectORIZATION of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.

- INSTALLATION NOTES:
1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
 2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
 3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.

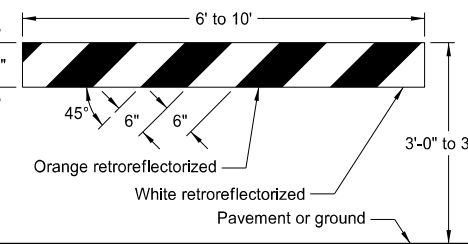


BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL

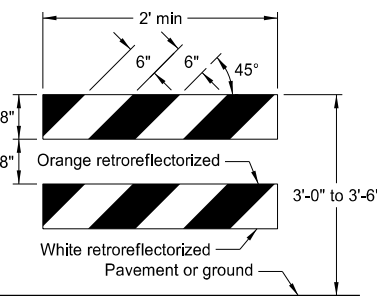
ELEVATION VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Aluminum Barricade Rails)

NOTE: For barricade markings use alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of the rails with a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", use a rail stripe width of 4".

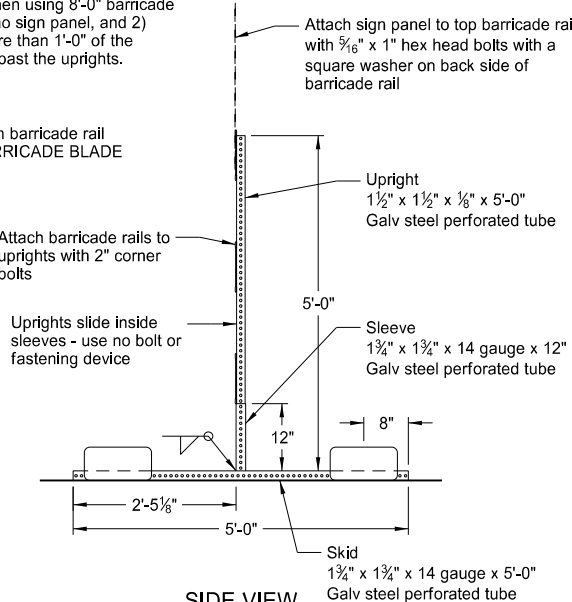


TYPE I BARRICADE

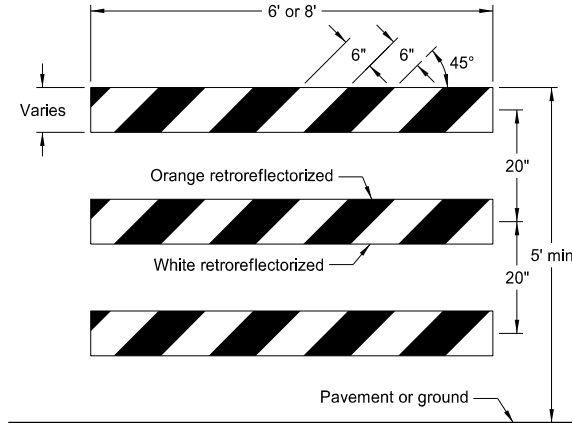


TYPE II BARRICADE

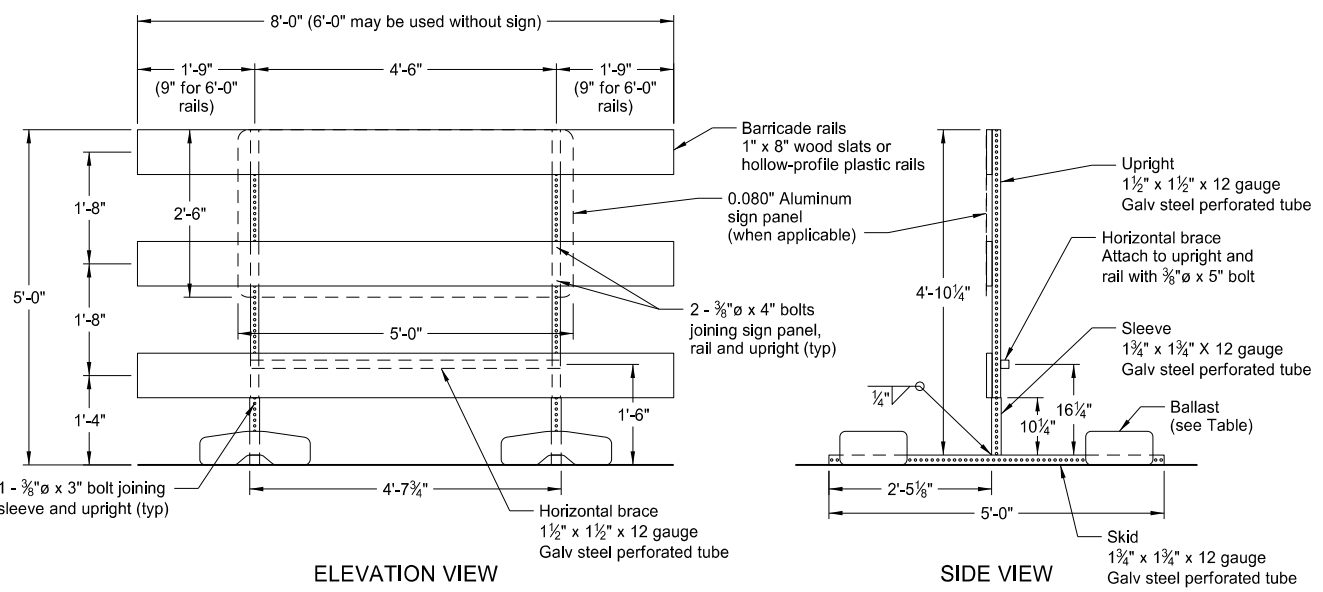
BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS



SIDE VIEW



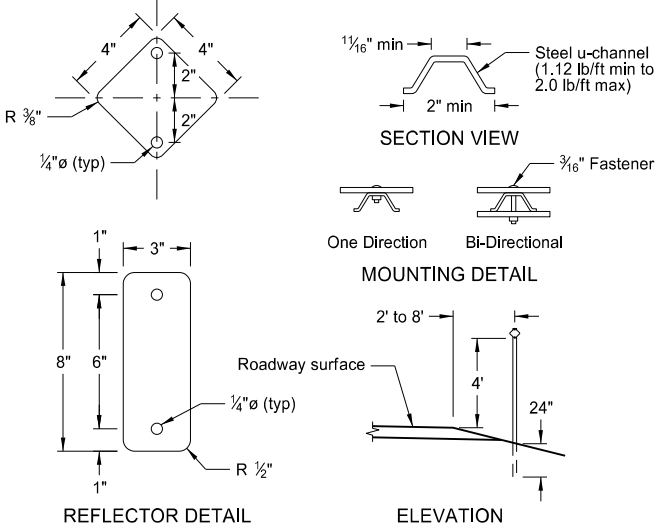
TYPE III BARRICADE



ELEVATION VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Wood or Plastic Rails)

SIDE VIEW



REFLECTOR DETAIL

ELEVATION

DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST (For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

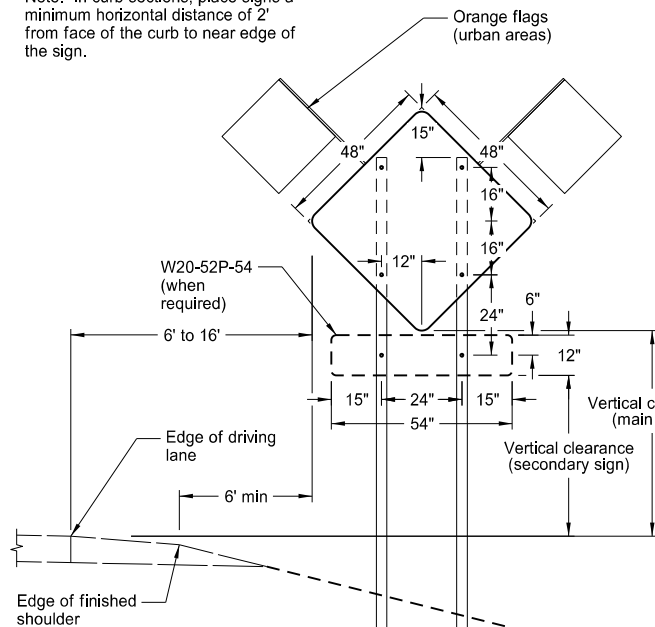
Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 11-01-19	Updated to active voice Revised details for Flexible Delineator

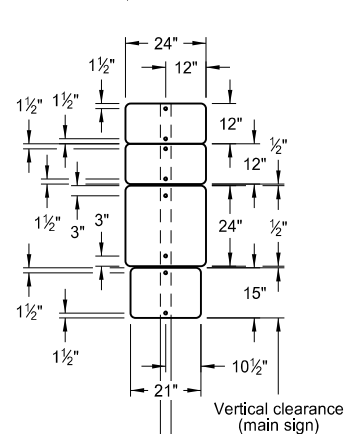
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

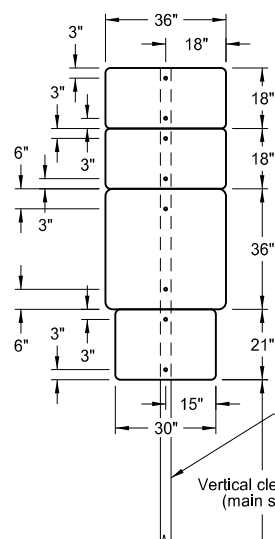
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



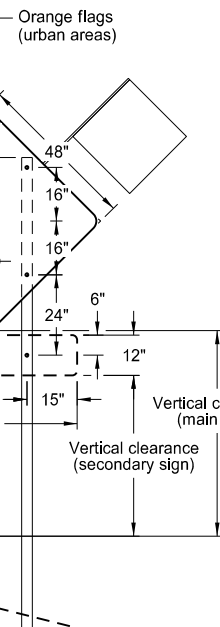
TYPICAL SECTION
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



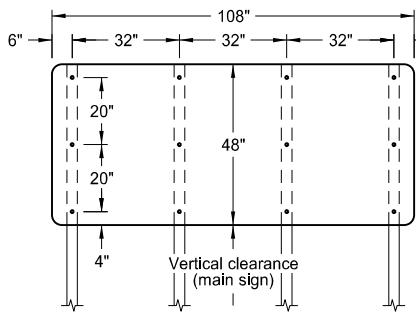
24" x 24"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



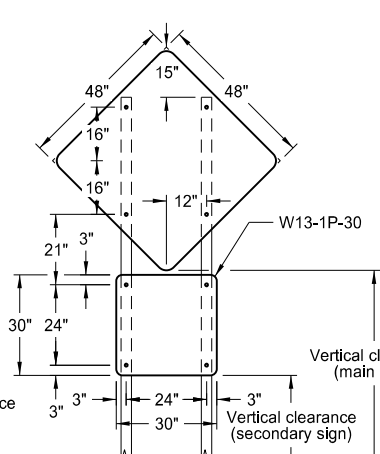
36" x 36"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



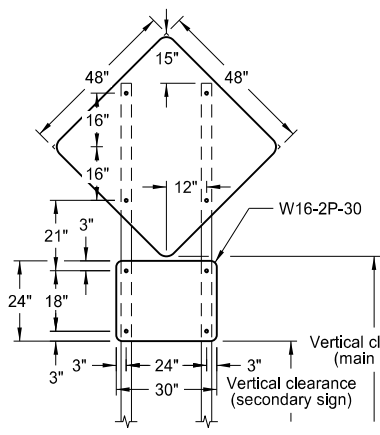
18" x 18"
DIAMOND SIGN



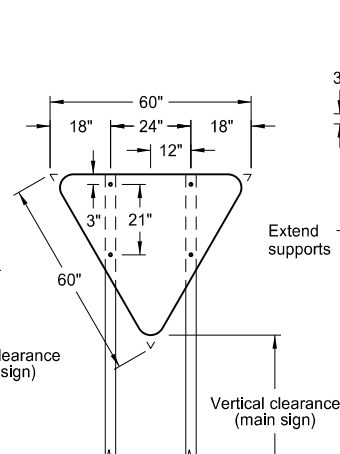
108" x 48" SIGN



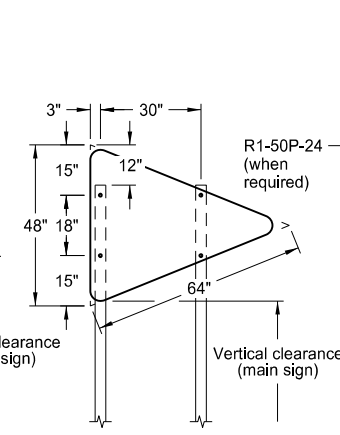
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



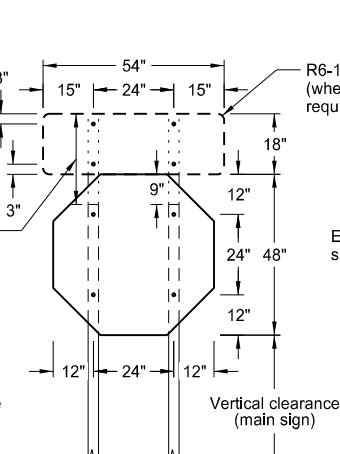
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



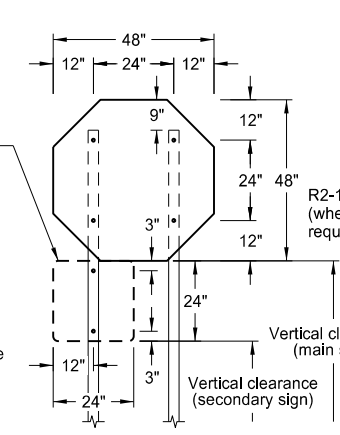
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



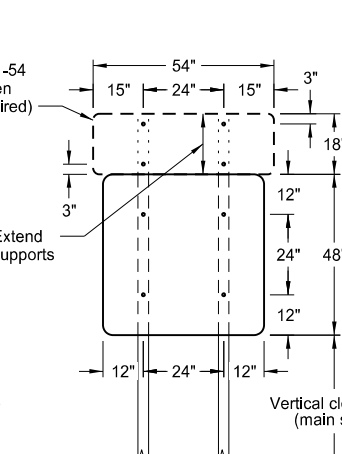
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



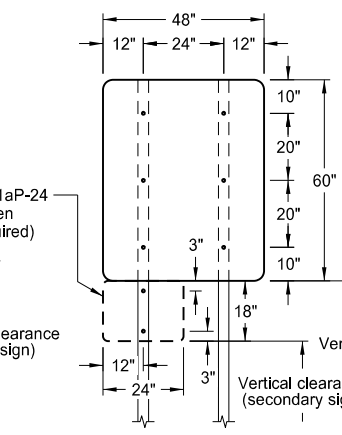
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



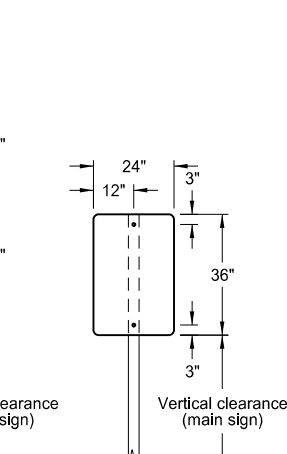
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



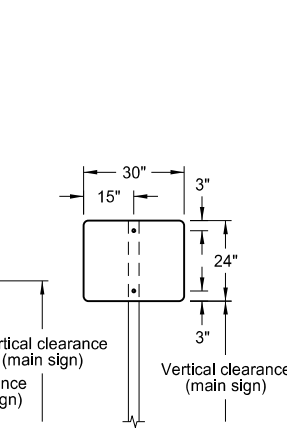
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



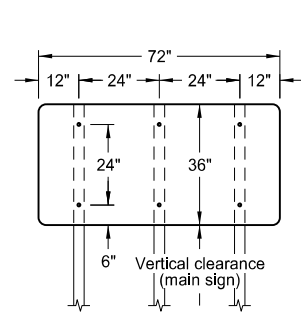
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



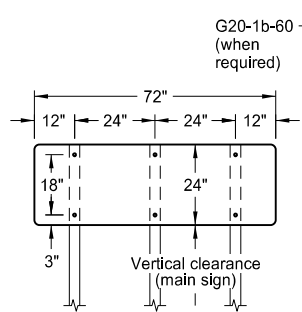
24" x 36" SIGN



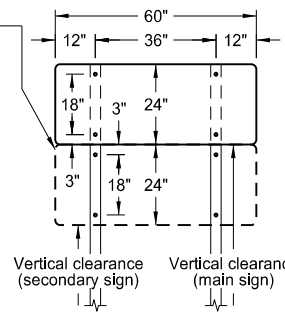
30" x 24" SIGN



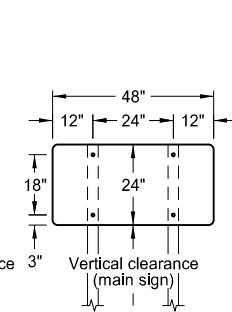
72" x 36" SIGN



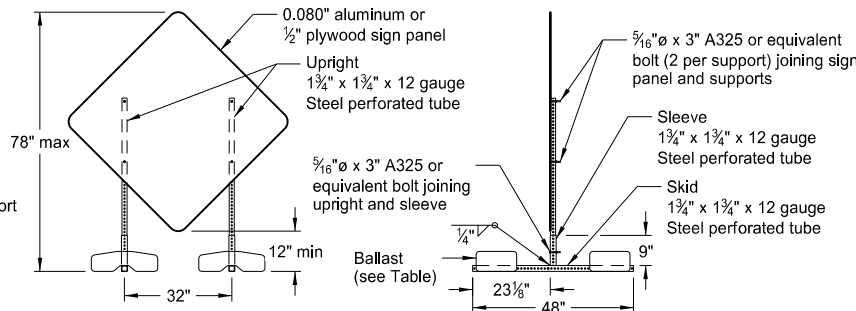
72" x 24" SIGN



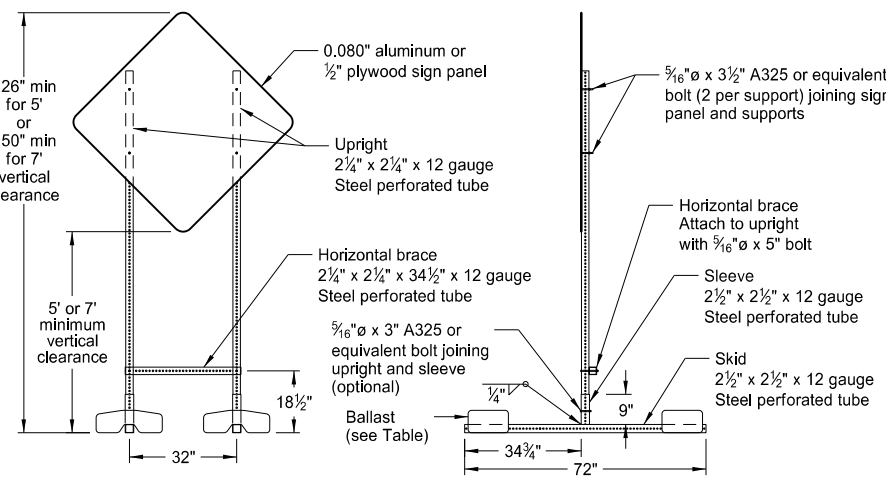
60" x 24" SIGN



48" x 24" SIGN



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.

Place signs over 50 square feet on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.

Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.
2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for ⅝" bolts.
3. Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)
4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background
Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background
US and State - black legend on white background
County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.). In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

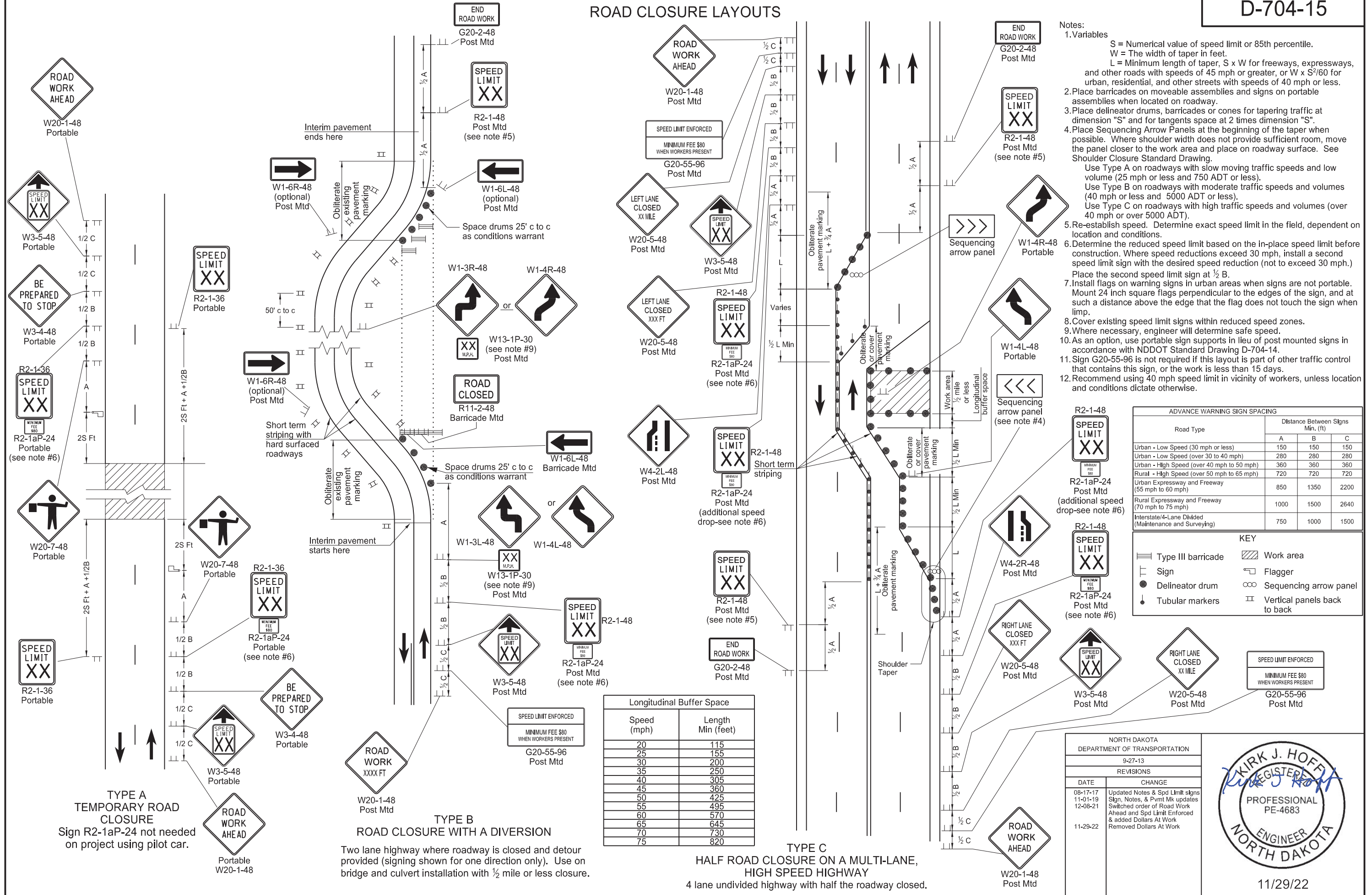
Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised 60"x24" sign detail

This document was originally issued and sealed by

Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE-4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

ROAD CLOSURE LAYOUTS



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Updated Notes & Spd Limit signs
11-01-19	Sign, Notes, & Pmnt Mk updates
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work Ahead and Spd Limit Enforced & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

KIRK J. HOFF

REGISTERED

PROFESSIONAL

PE-4683

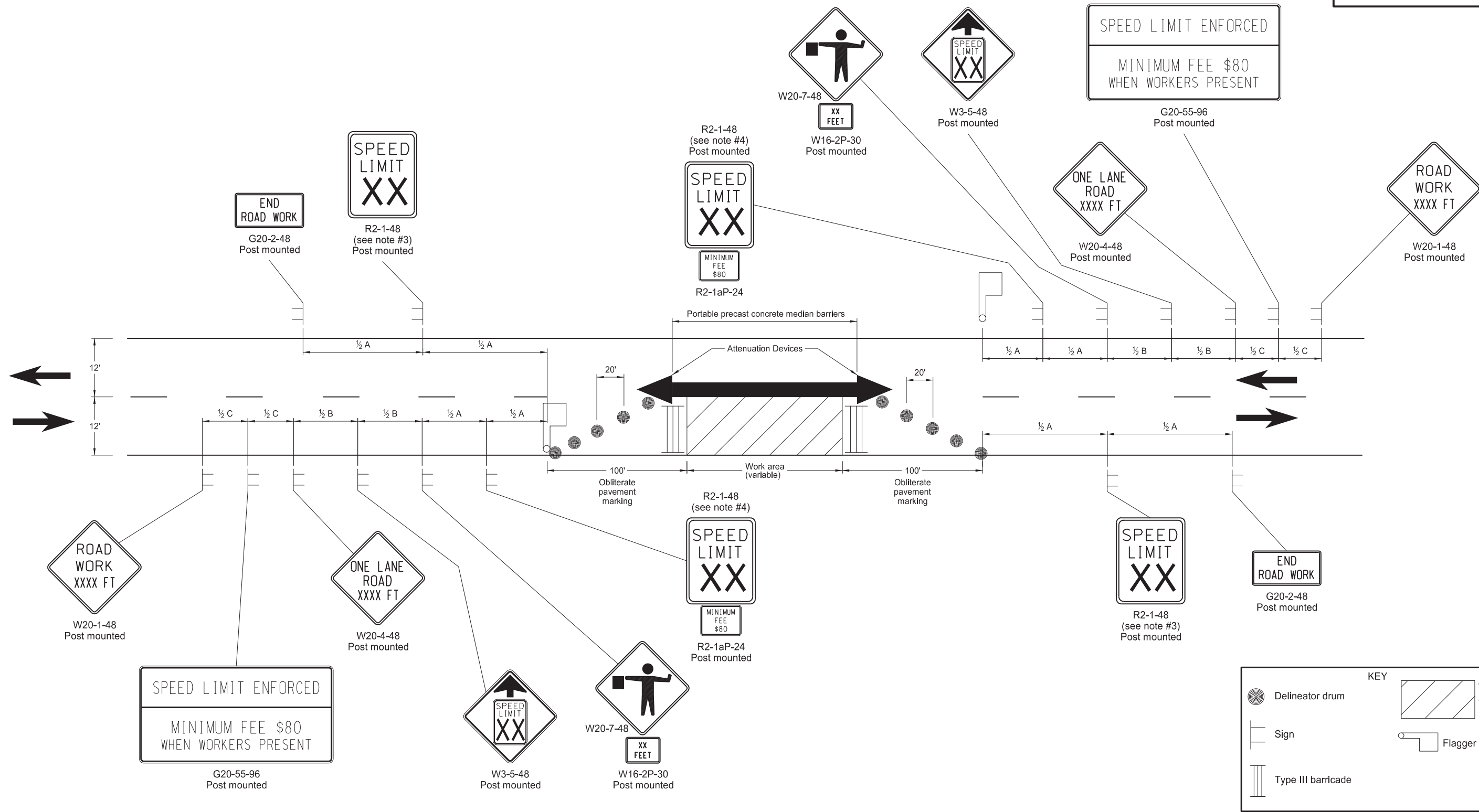
ENGINEER

NORTH DAKOTA

11/29/22

SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE TWO LANE ROADWAY

D-704-17



Notes:

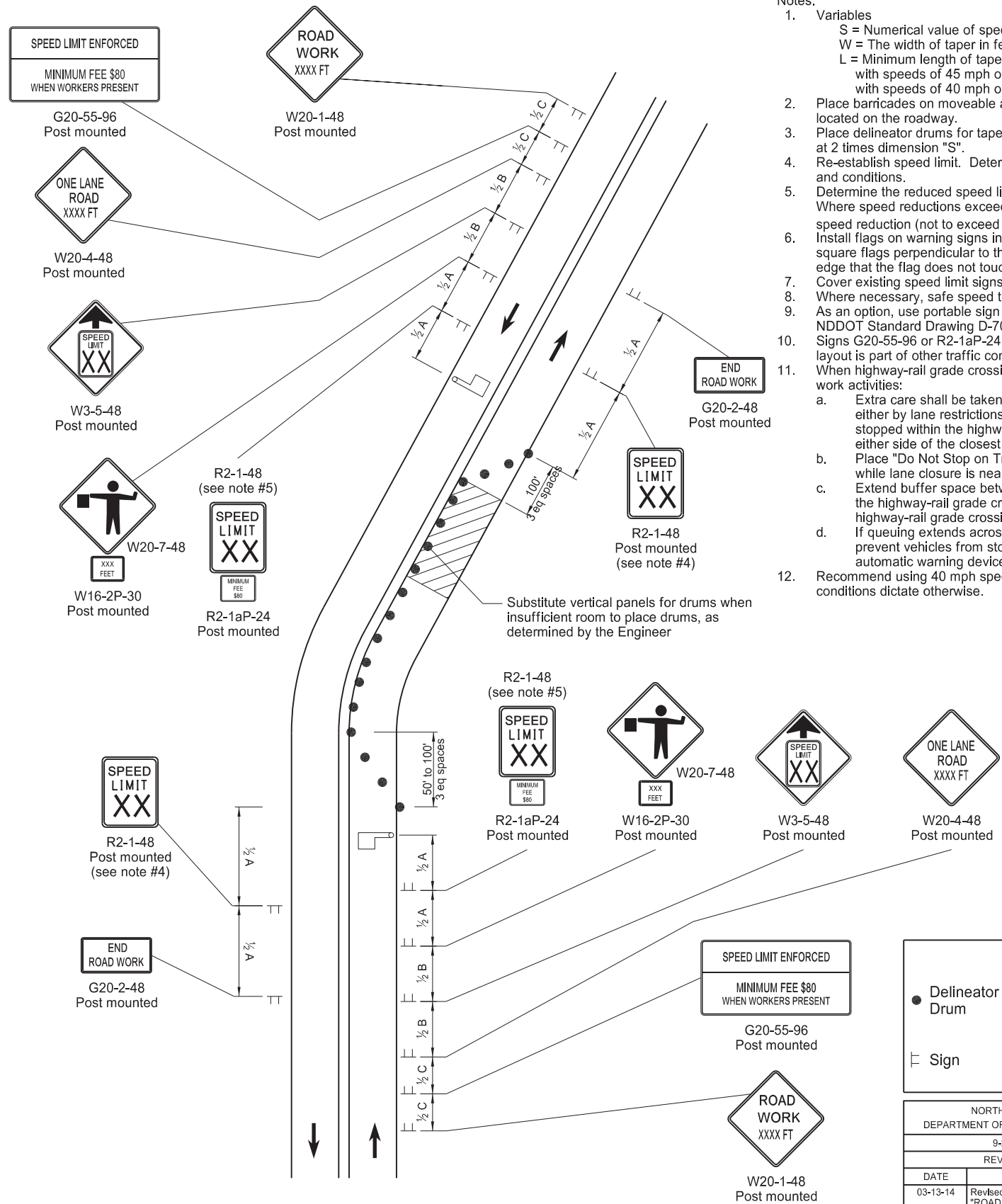
1. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Remove existing striping as required. Use back to back delineators when inslope is 4:1 or flatter and roadway alignment is visible to approaching vehicles. Place back to back vertical panels when roadways have steep slopes and alignment is not visible to approaching traffic.
3. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
4. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2B.
5. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
6. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
7. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
8. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or if work is less than 15 days.
9. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Note update & sign numbers
11-01-19	Removed signs & revised note
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work XXXX and Spd Limit Enforced & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work



11/29/22



TYPE F

LANE CLOSURE ON A TWO LANE ROAD USING FLAGGERS

KEY

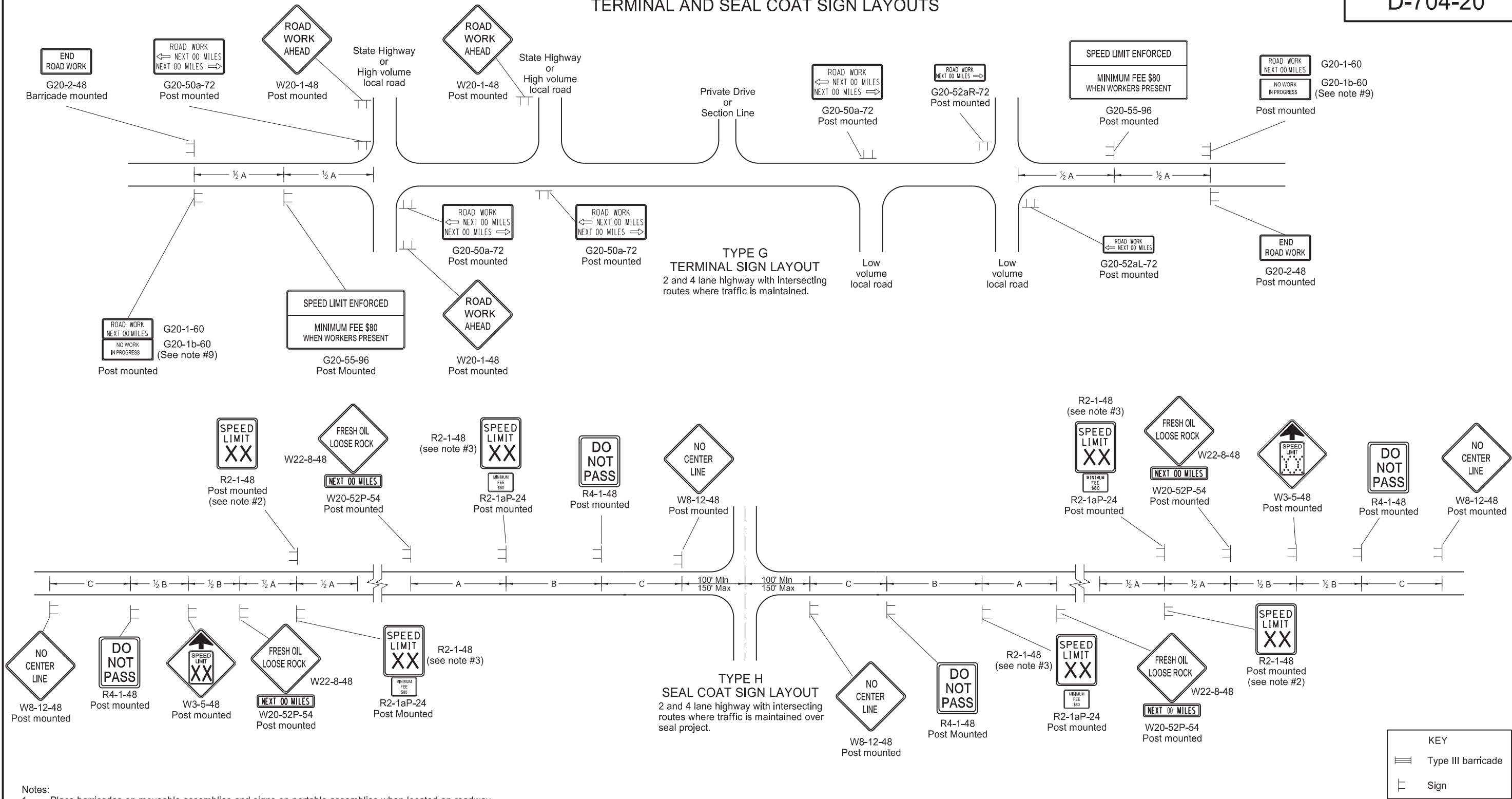
 Delineator Drum	 Type III Barricade	 Flagger
 Sign	 Work/Hazard Area	

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
03-13-14	Revised Sign Cell "ROAD WORK XXX FT"
08-17-17	Update notes & sign numbers
11-01-19	Revised signs, sign #s, & notes
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work XXX and Spd Limit Enforced & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

11/29/22

TERMINAL AND SEAL COAT SIGN LAYOUTS

D-704-20



Notes:

- Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
- Determine the exact speed limit in the field, based on location and conditions.
- Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limit reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
- Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
- Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
- On seal coat projects, place signs R2-1-48, R2-1aP-24, R4-1-48, W22-8-48 and W20-52P-54 after all important intersections and at five mile intervals. Place sign W8-12-48 after all important intersections and at 2 mile intervals until short term center line pavement marking is placed.
- As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with the NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
- Cover or remove speed limit signs from layout Type H when loose aggregate is removed.
- Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.
- Use other traffic control layouts in immediate work areas. Place sign R2-1aP-24 below speed limit signs in reduced speed limit work areas.
- Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or the work is less than 15 days.
- Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs		
	Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

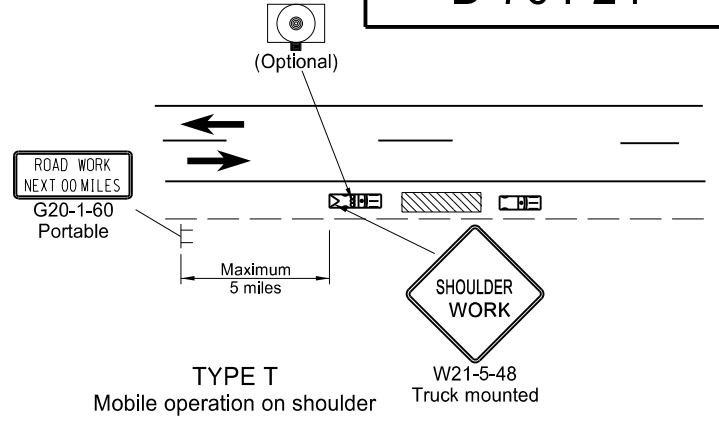
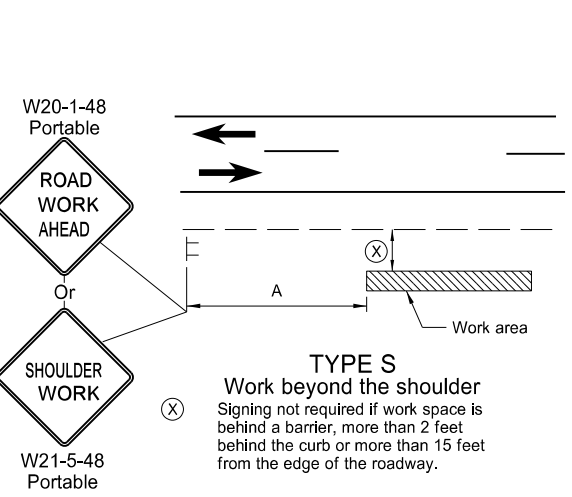
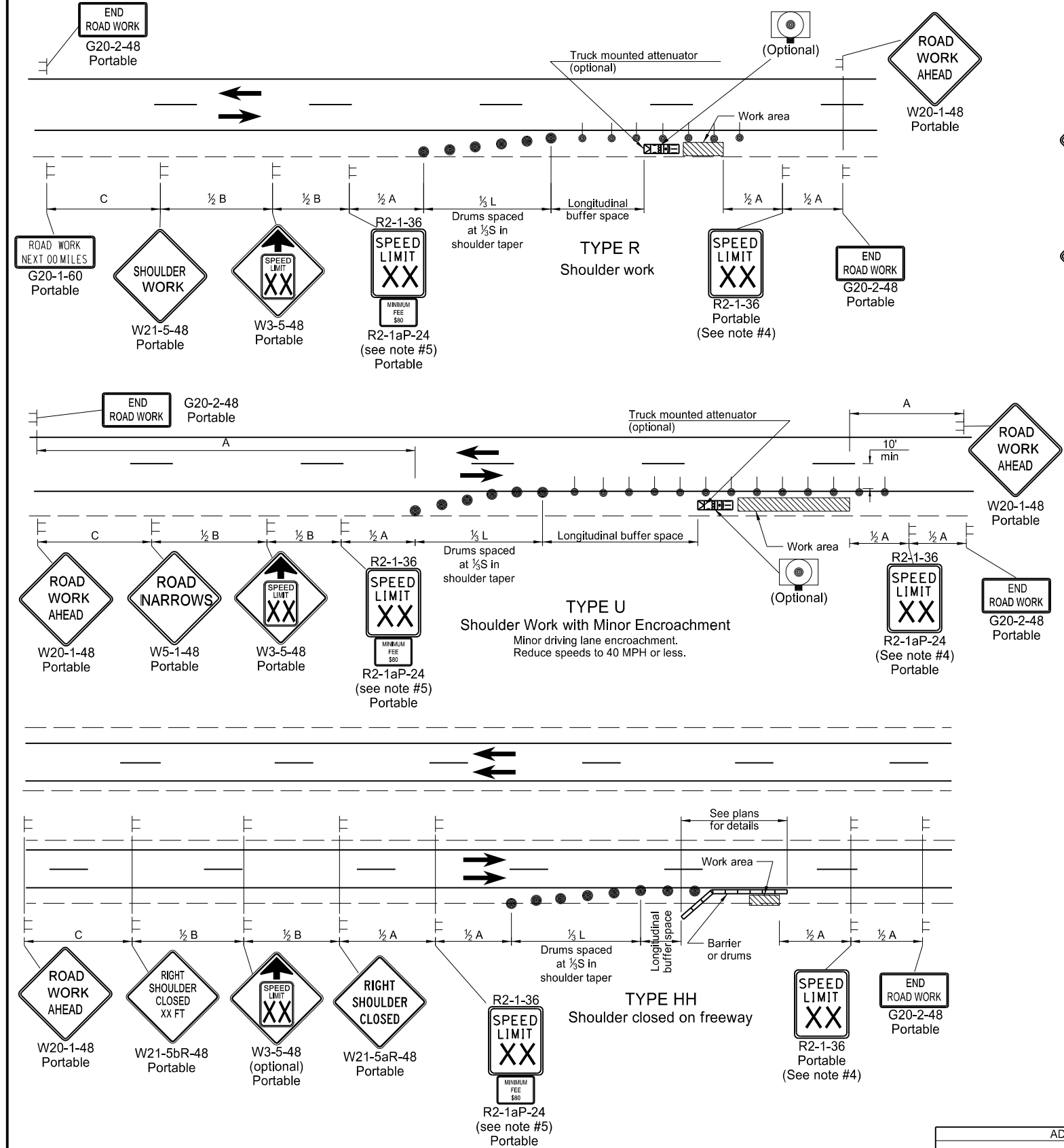
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Updated notes & sign numbers
11-01-19	Updated note & sign
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work and Spd Limit Enforced & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work



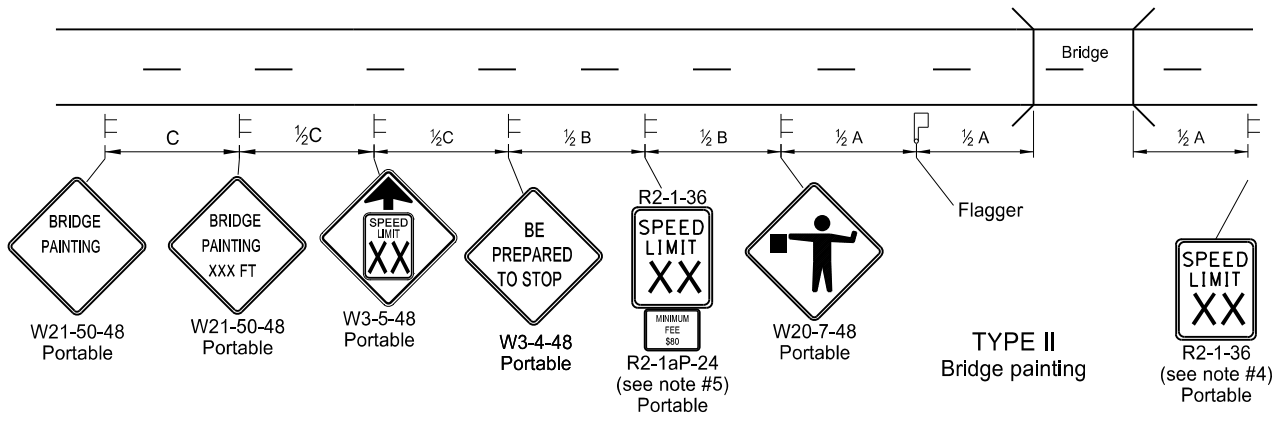
11/29/22

SHOULDER CLOSURES AND BRIDGE PAINTING LAYOUTS

D-704-24



- Notes
- Variables
 - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
 - W = The width of the taper in feet.
 - L = Minimum length of taper, $S \times W$ for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or $W \times S^2 / 60$ for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
 - Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at dimension "S". Space delineator drums or tubular markers for tangents at 2 times "S".
 - Sequencing Arrow Panels
 - Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
 - Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
 - Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
 - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at $\frac{1}{2}B$.
 - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
 - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
 - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 - Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.



ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING				
Road Type	Distance Between Signs			
	A	B	C	
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150	
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280	
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360	
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720	
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200	
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640	
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500	

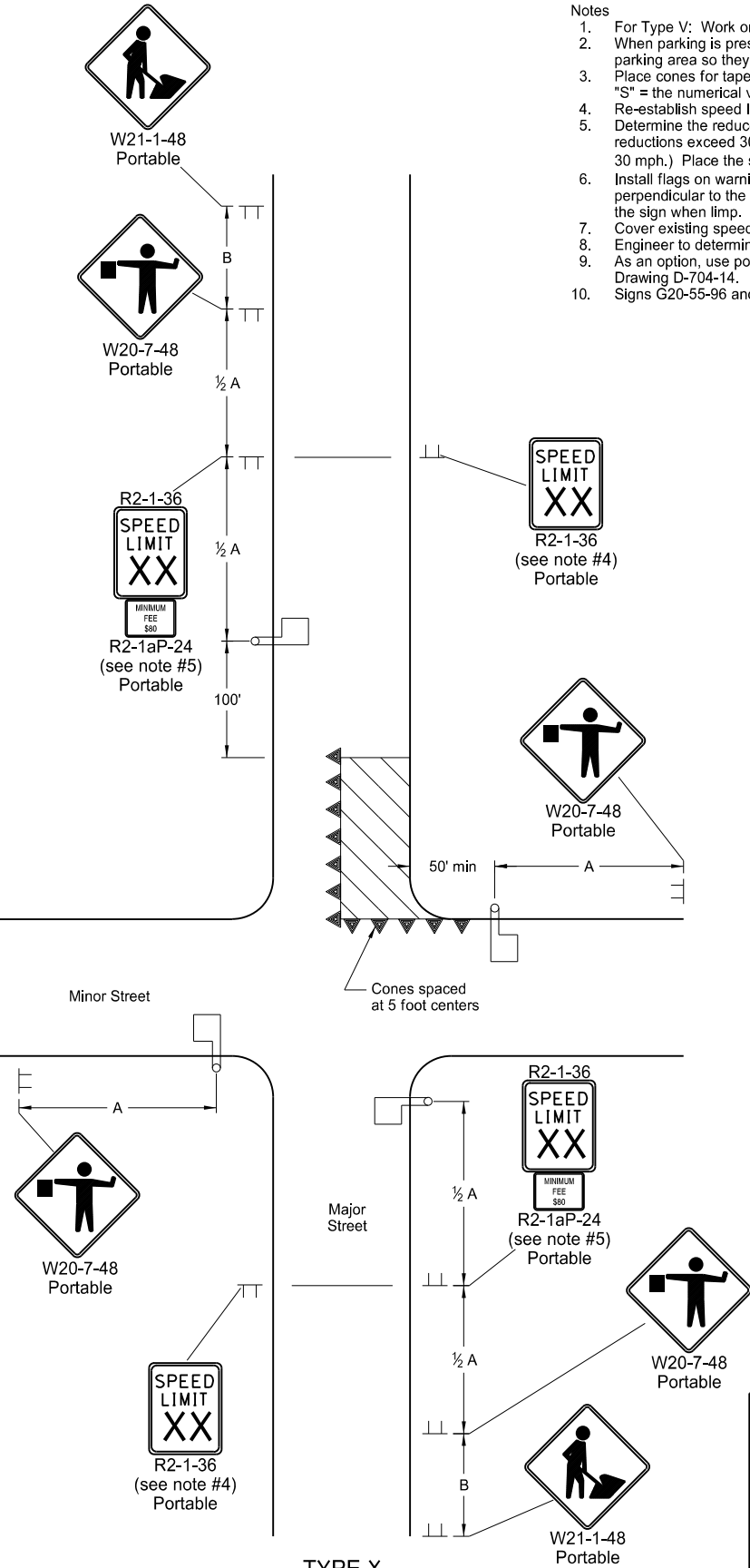
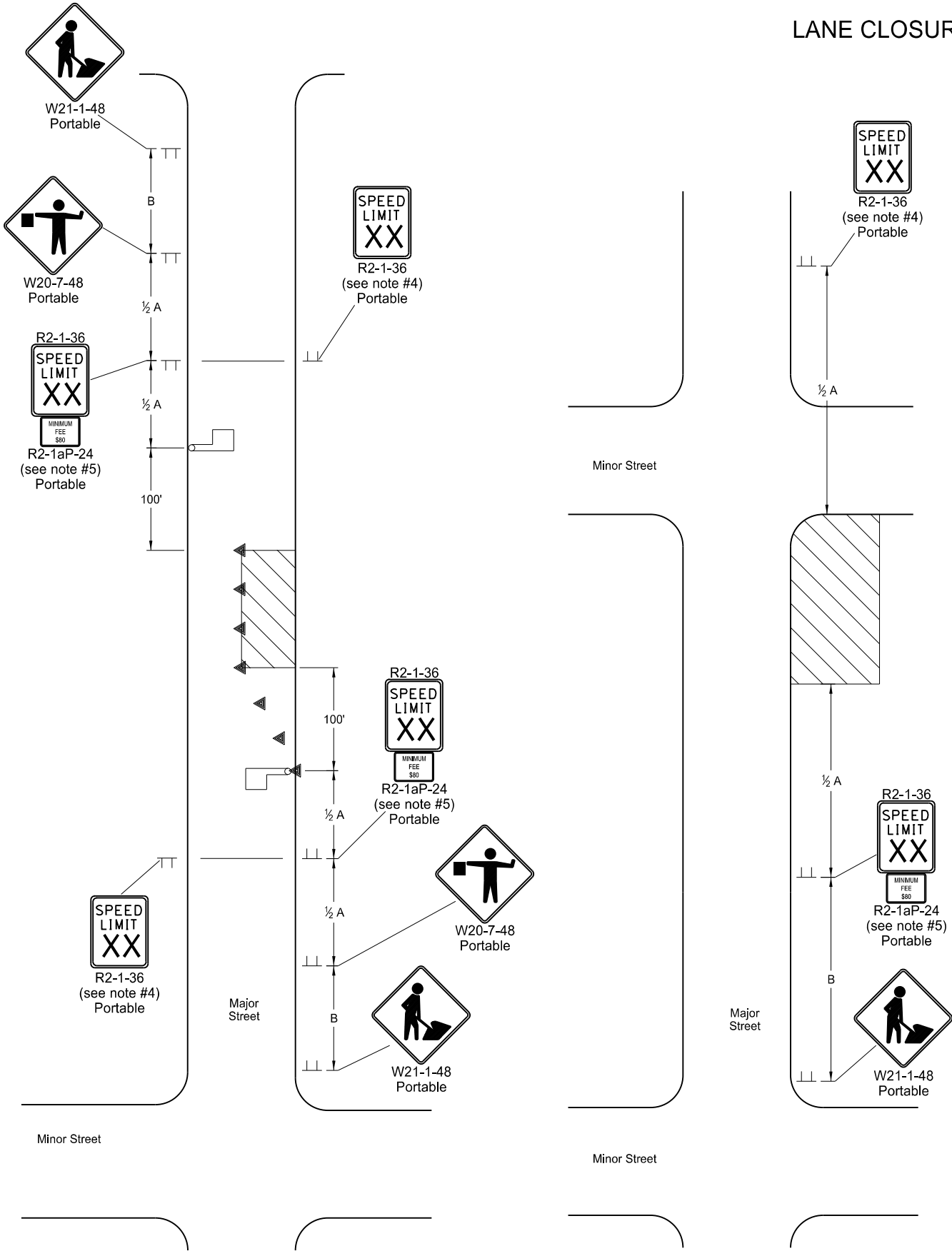
Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 11-01-19	Updated notes & revised signs Revised drum spacing & signs nos.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the
North Dakota Department
of Transportation

LANE CLOSURES ON URBAN STREETS LAYOUTS

- Notes
- 1. For Type V: Work on one side of roadway at a time so as not to block off more than one lane of traffic.
 - 2. When parking is present, place signs so they are entirely visible above parked vehicles or at the edge of the parking area so they are visible to oncoming traffic. Place signs on portable mounts when located on roadway.
 - 3. Place cones for tapering traffic at 3 equal spaces and cones for tangents at dimension "S".
 - 4. "S" = the numerical value of speed limit.
 - 5. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - 6. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
 - 7. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inches square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
 - 8. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
 - 9. Engineer to determine safe speed, when necessary.
 - 10. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 - 11. Signs G20-55-96 and R2-1aP-24 are not required for urban projects.



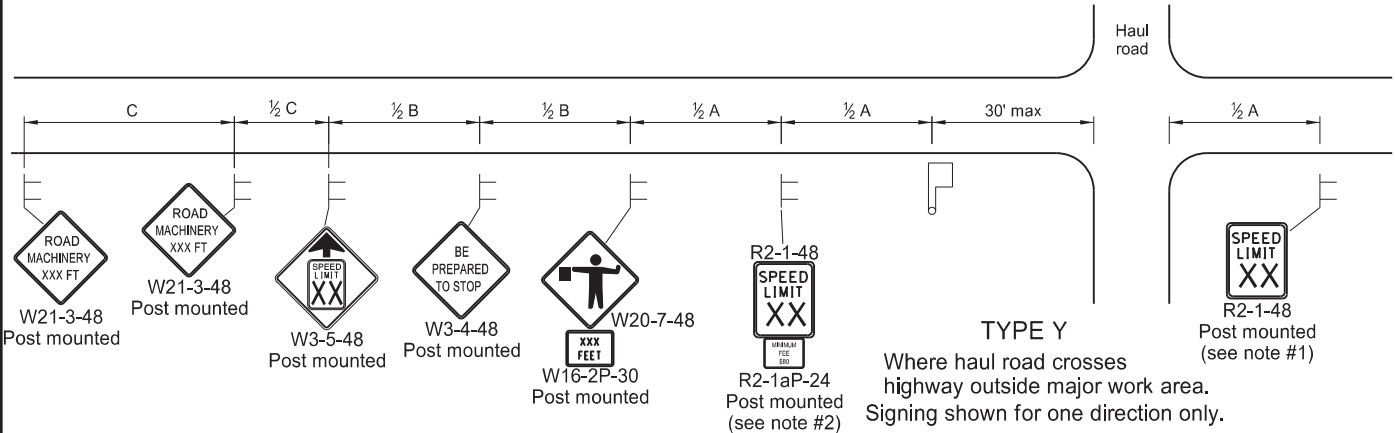
ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY	
	Sign
	Cones
	Work area
	Flagger

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & removed signs
11-01-19	Revised note & added Min Fee sign

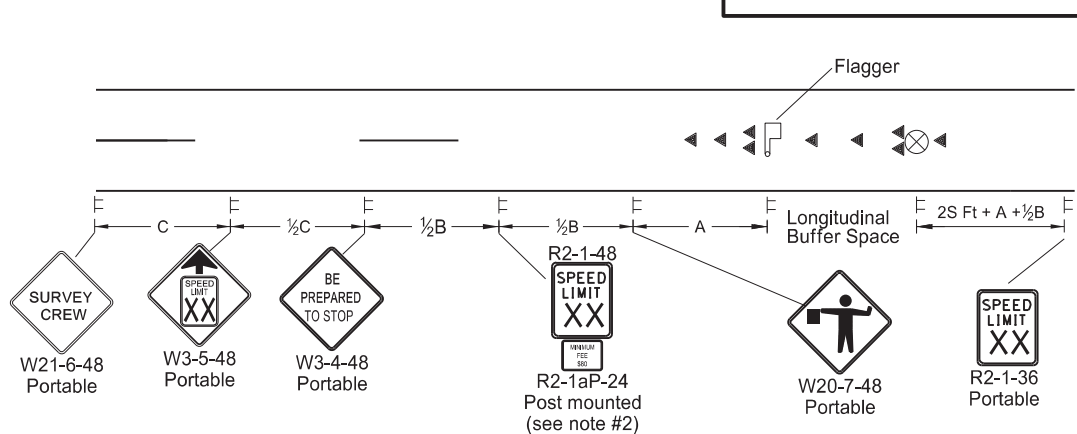
This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the
North Dakota Department
of Transportation

MISCELLANEOUS SIGN LAYOUTS

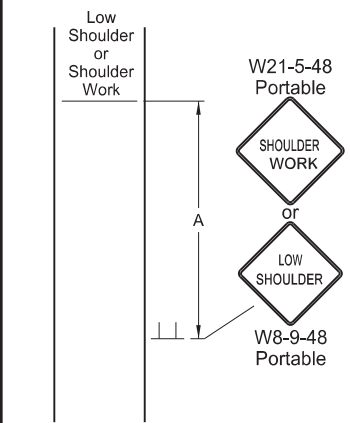


TYPE Y
Where haul road crosses
highway outside major work area.
Signing shown for one direction only.

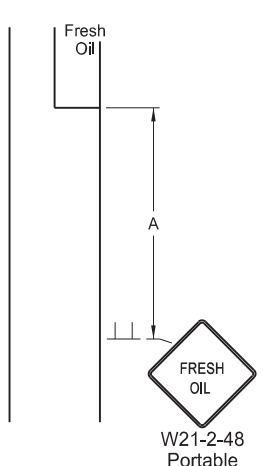
TYPE Z
Where speed zone is needed
Signing shown for one direction only.



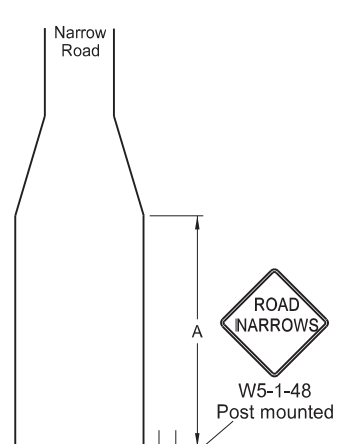
TYPE AA
Where survey crew is used
Signing shown for one direction only.



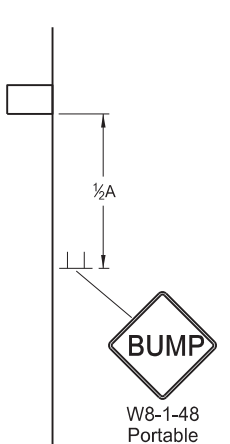
TYPE BB
Within major work area
where sign conditions exist



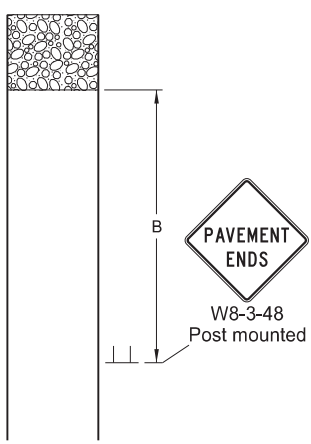
TYPE CC
Where sign conditions exist



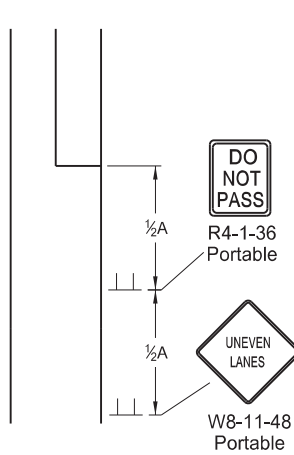
TYPE DD
Where sign conditions exist



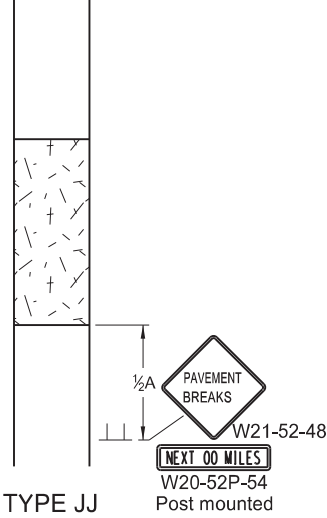
TYPE EE
Where sign conditions exist



TYPE FF
Where sign conditions exist
Signing shown for one direction only.



TYPE GG
Where elevation difference
exists between lanes



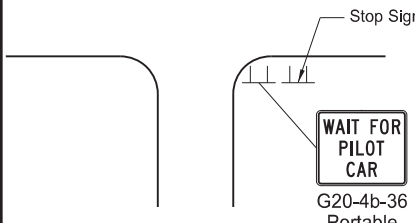
TYPE JJ
For break in pavement.
Install signs when conditions exist
and remove when not applicable.
Signing shown for one direction only.

KEY

Flagger Sign

Cones Survey Equipment

S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.



TYPE KK
At major intersections
within pilot car control area

- Notes
- Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - Determine reduced speed limit based on in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
 - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
 - Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
 - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 - Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or work is less than 15 days.
 - When pilot car operation is used, place sign G20-4b-36 "Wait For Pilot Car" at major intersections within pilot car control area.
 - Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.
 - Layouts shown for one direction only.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
*Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

* Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

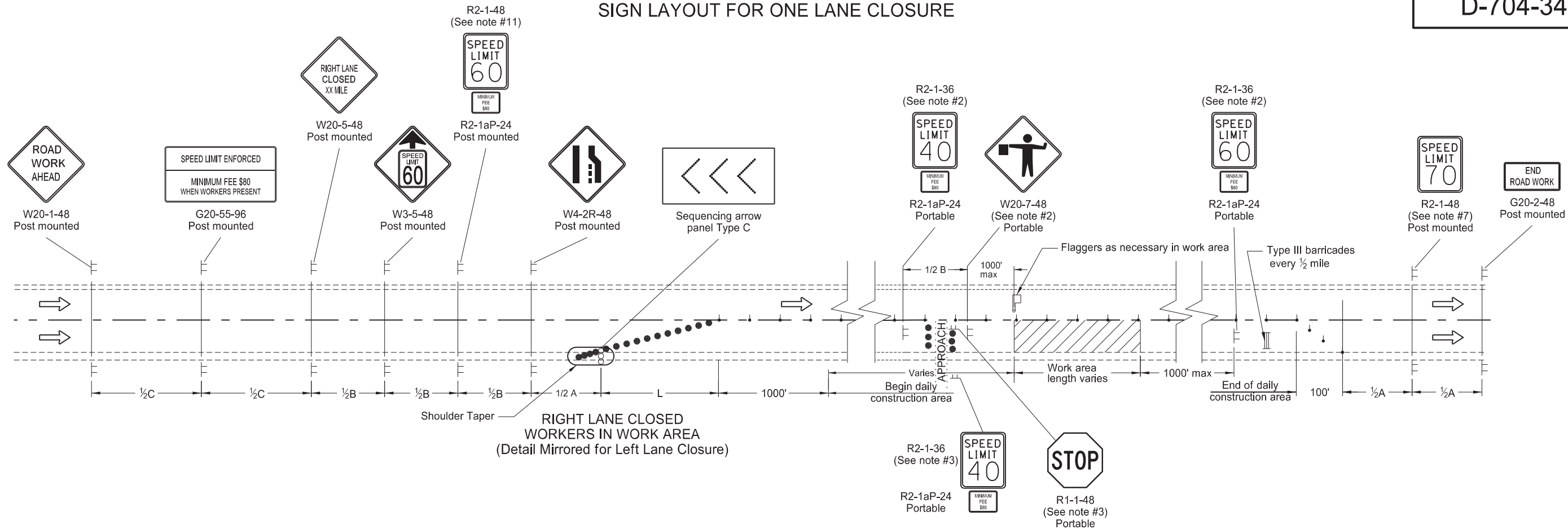
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added speed limit signs. Updated notes & sign numbers.
11-01-19	Revised note 5 & sign numbers.
2-23-23	Revised distance & removed signs.



02/23/23

SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE

D-704-34



- Notes:
1. Install advance signs for flagging when flaggers are flagging.
 2. Move the advanced flagger sign and speed limit signs as the work area moves through the construction zone. When the work area is not visible from the flagger, move the flagger station so the work area is visible. Place the 40 mph speed limit sign at $\frac{1}{2}A$ in advance of the flagger sign and move the 60 mph speed limit sign. Cover or remove the 40 mph speed limit and the Minimum Fee \$80 signs upon completion of the work day or when workers are not present. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 3. Approaches: When the work area encompasses an approach, install a 40 mph speed limit sign to control the approach. Cover the existing stop sign and install a new portable stop sign when the approach is on the side of the lane closure. Remove the approach speed limit sign once the main line 40 mph speed zone is moved past the approach.
 4. Variables:
S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile
W=The width of taper.
L=Minimum length of taper, or $S \times W$ for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or $(W \times S \times S)/60$ for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
 5. Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at the dimension "S". Space tubular markers used for tangents at 2 times dimension "S".
 6. Place sequencing arrow panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on the roadway surface.
Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
 7. Re-establish the speed limit. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 8. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
 9. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
 10. Determine the reduced speed limit dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at $\frac{1}{2}B$.
 11. As an option use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 12. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this layout is part of other traffic control that contains this sign, or the work is less than 15 days.

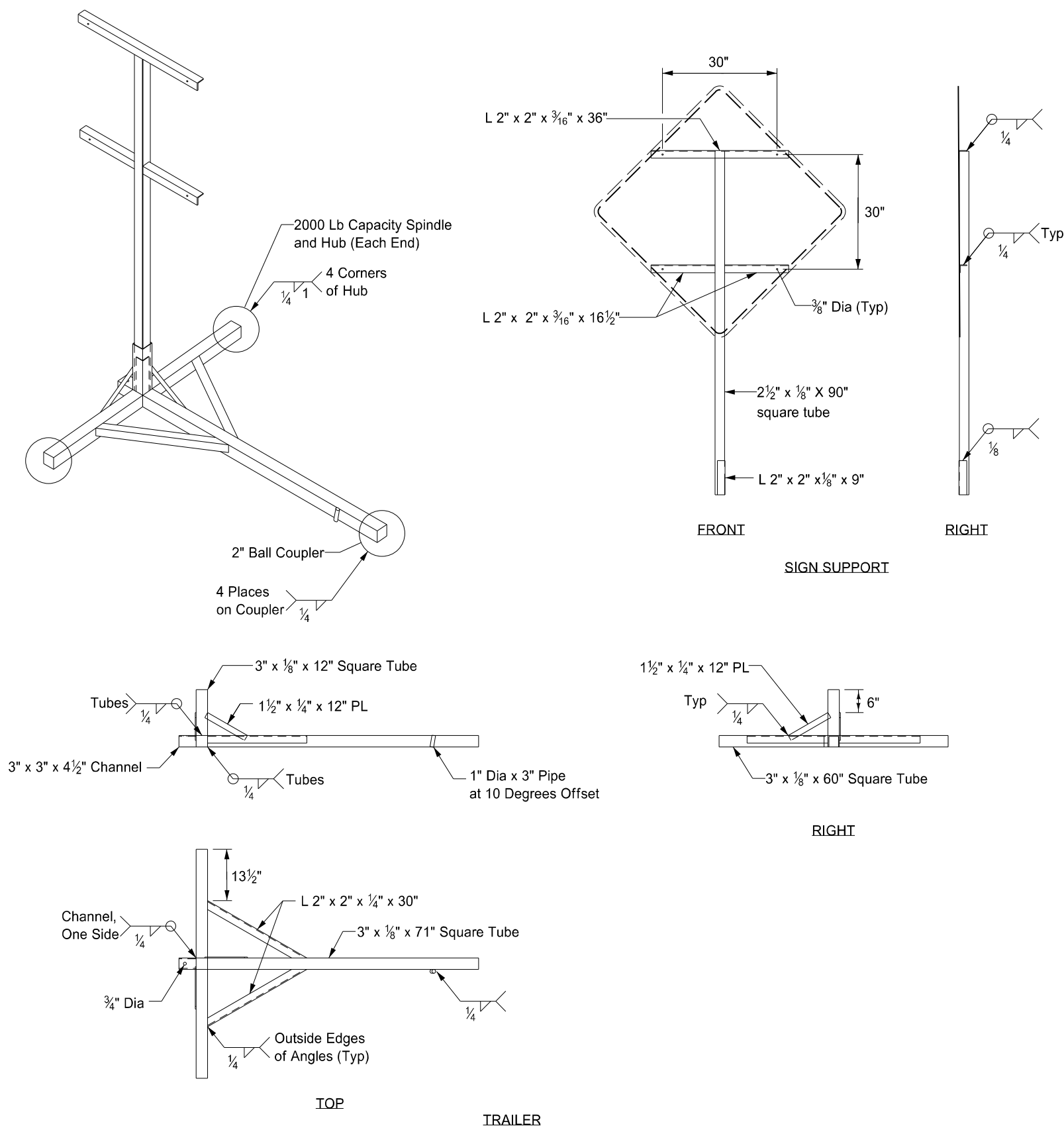
KEY	
	Type I barricade
	Type II barricade
	Type III barricade
	Sign
	Delineator drum
	Work area
	Flagger
	Sequencing arrow panel
	Tubular markers

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-26-2012	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
03-15-16	Removed Do Not Pass signs & updated notes
08-17-17	Updated notes & sign numbers & moved Speed Limit signs
11-01-19	Removed shldr taper details & revised tubular mkr symbol
12-08-21	Switched order of Road Work and Spd Limit Enforced, removed table, & added Dollars At Work
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work

PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



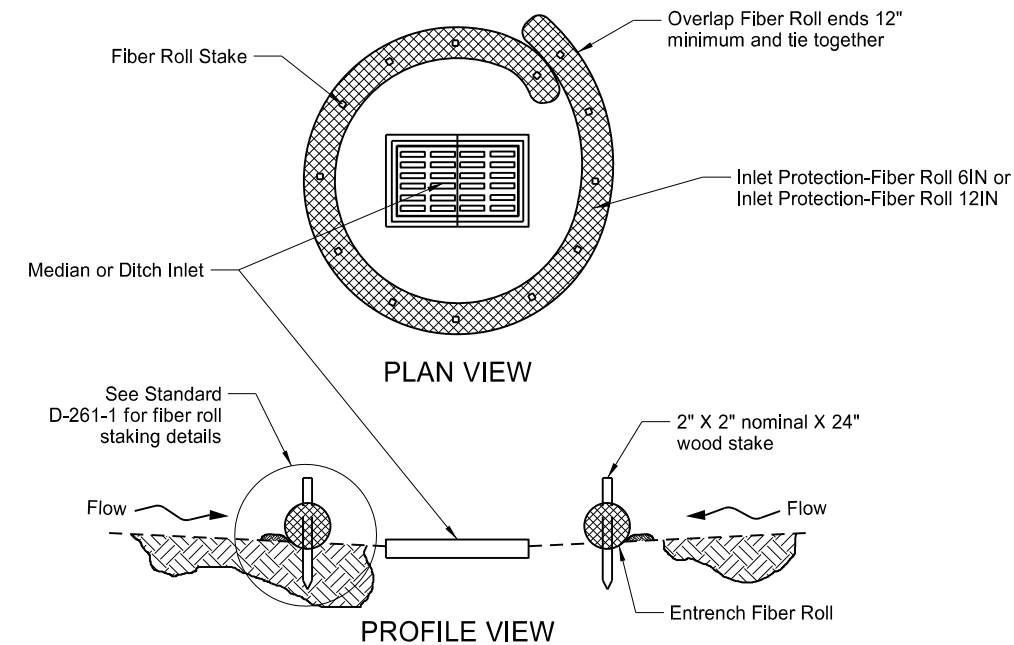
Notes:

1. Maximum 250 pound weight of assembly.
2. Use a 14" wheel and tire.
3. Use no automotive and equipment axle assemblies for trailer-mounted sign supports.
4. Other NCHRP 350 or MASH crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

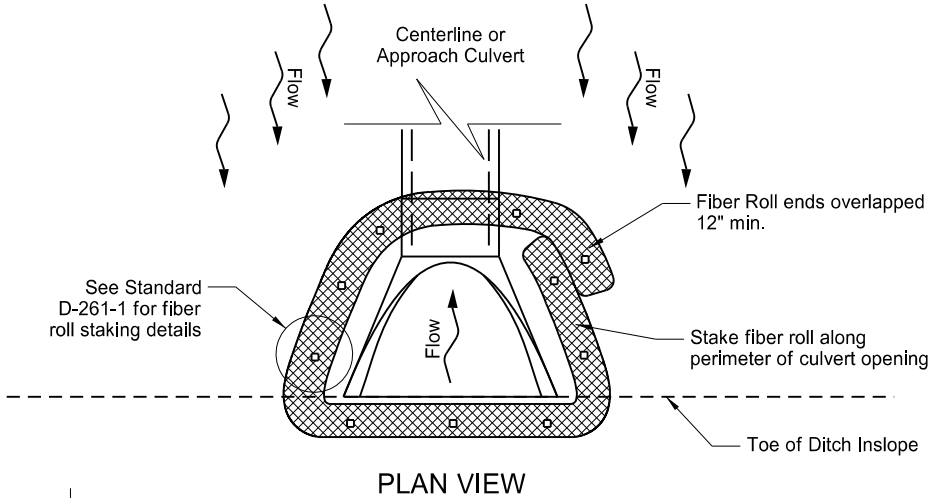
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12/02/2020	Updated Note to active voice.



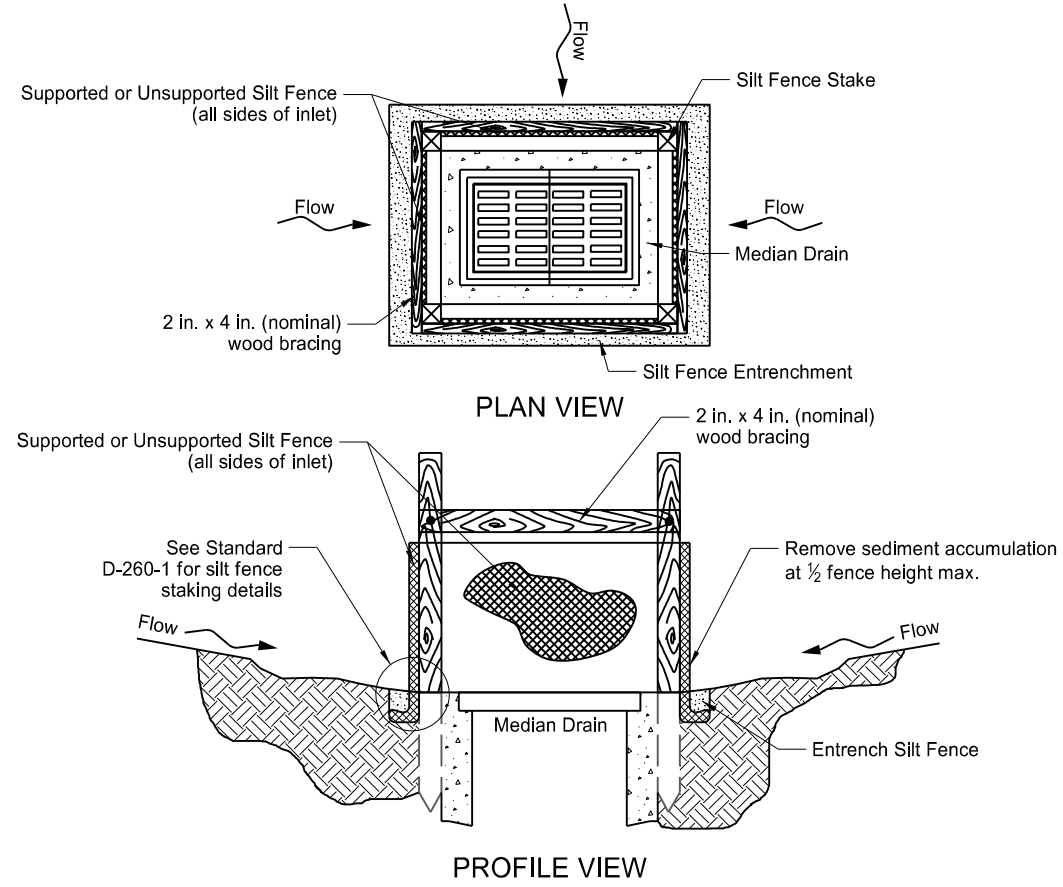
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION



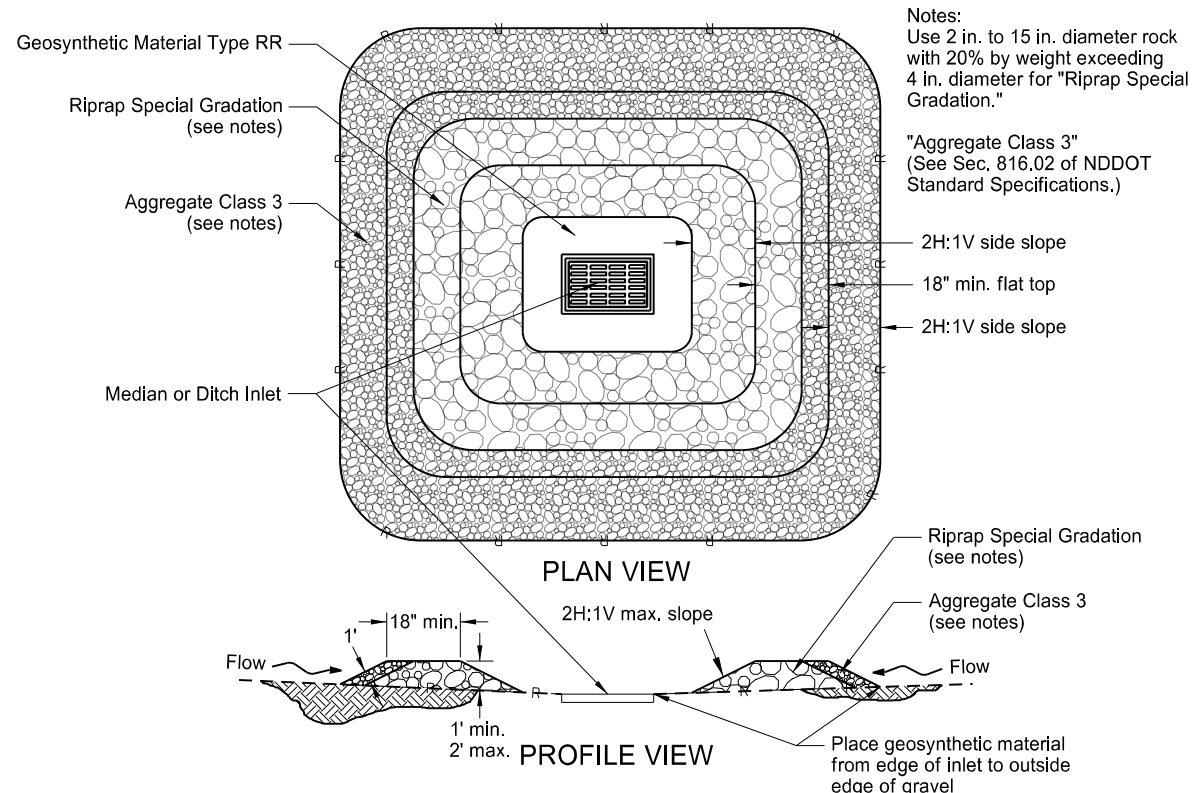
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION
(MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



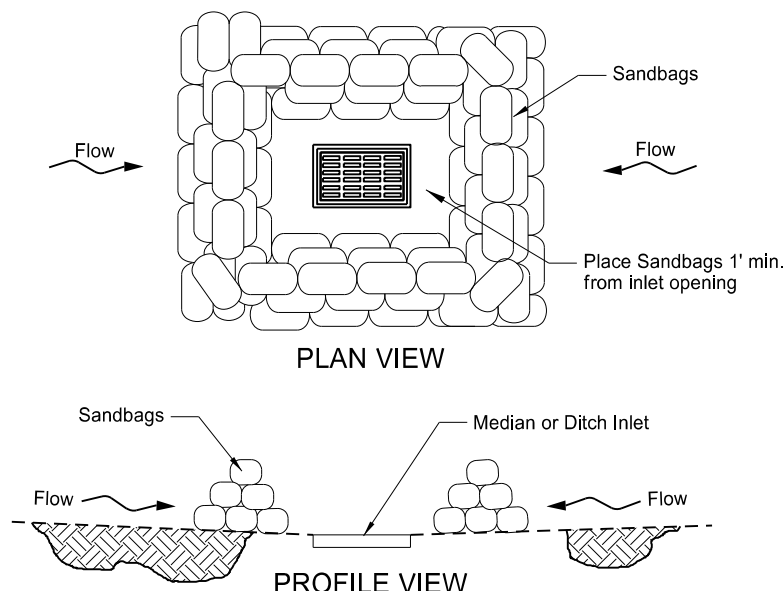
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION
(INLET OF CULVERT)



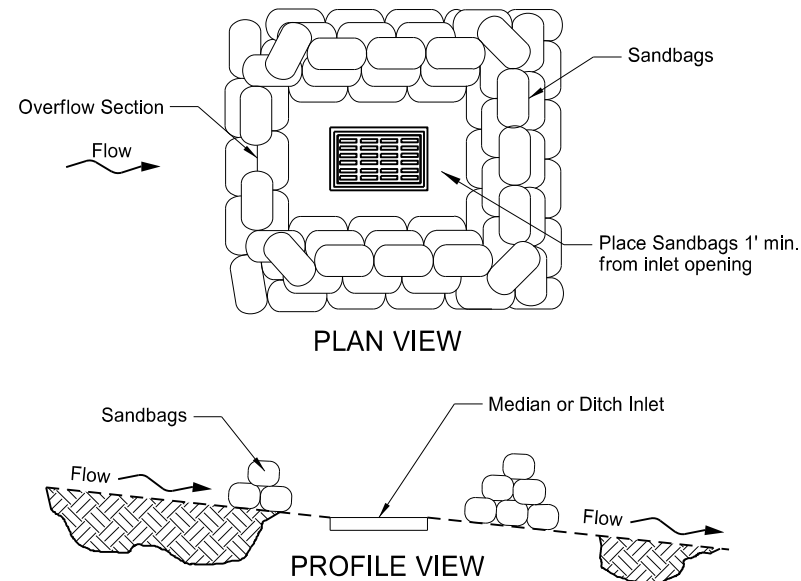
SILT FENCE PROTECTION
(MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION
(MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



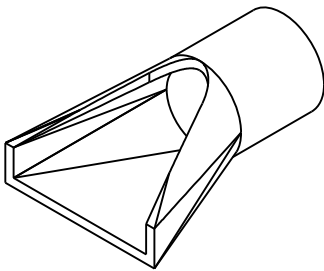
SANDBAG PROTECTION
(LOW POINT)



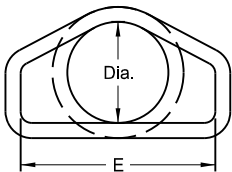
SANDBAG PROTECTION
(ON SLOPE)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683, on 8-27-19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation
10-03-13		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
06-26-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for fiber roll staking details.	
10-01-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for silt fence.	
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.	
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.	

FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0 ⁷ / ₈ "	6'-0 ⁷ / ₈ "	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2 ¹ / ₄ "
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2 ¹ / ₂ "
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2 ³ / ₄ "
24	0'-9 ¹ / ₂ "	3'-7 ¹ / ₂ "	2'-6"	6'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-0"	2'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	6'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-6"	3 ¹ / ₂ "
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7 ³ / ₄ "	6'-1 ³ / ₄ "	5'-0"	3 ¹ / ₂ "
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4 ¹ / ₂ "
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9 ¹ / ₂ "	8'-2 ¹ / ₄ "	7'-6"	5 ¹ / ₂ "
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5 ¹ / ₂ "
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6 ¹ / ₂ "
84	3'-0"	7'-6 ¹ / ₂ "	1'-9"	9'-3 ¹ / ₂ "	10'-0"	6 ¹ / ₂ "
90	3'-5"	7'-3 ¹ / ₂ "	2'-0"	9'-3 ¹ / ₄ "	11'-0"	6 ¹ / ₂ "

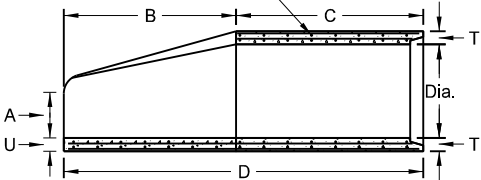


PERSPECTIVE

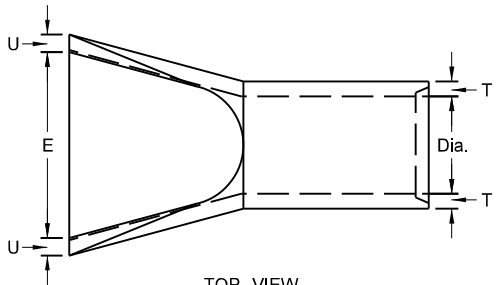


END VIEW

Standard Reinforcement for Class III pipe reinforced as per AASHTO M170



SIDE VIEW



TOP VIEW

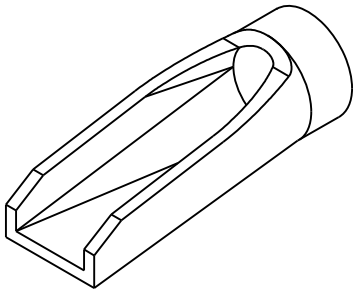
NOTES:

1. All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
2. All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
3. Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet
66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
4. Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
5. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

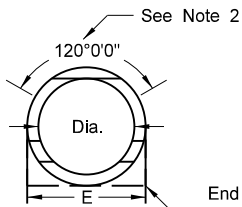
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION

Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

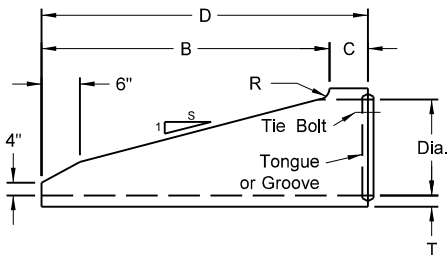
TRAVERSABLE END SECTION						
DIA	B	C	D	E	R	S
15"	4'	9"	4'-9"	1'-7 ¹ / ₂ "	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	3"	6
24"	6'	1'	7'	2'-6"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3 ¹ / ₂ "	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	3"	4



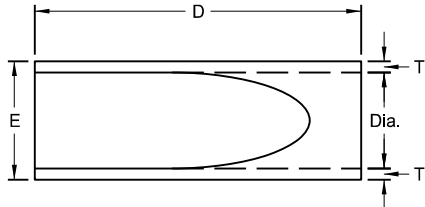
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



TOP VIEW

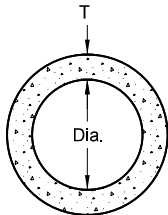
NOTES (Traversable End Section):

1. Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
2. Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION

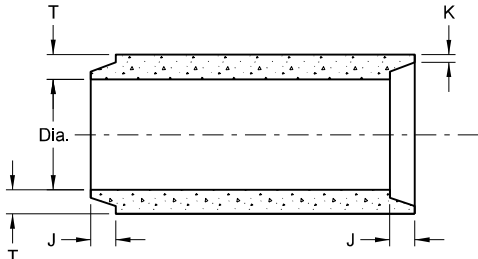
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe						
Internal Dia. of pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per Lin. Foot of pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)	
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.	
12	0.79	92	1 ⁵ / ₈ -2 ³ / ₈	3/4	2	
15	1.23	127	1 ³ / ₄ -2 ¹ / ₄	7/8	2 ¹ / ₄	
18	1.77	168	1 ¹ / ₂ -2 ¹ / ₂	1	2 ¹ / ₂	
21	2.40	214	1 ¹ / ₂ -3 ¹ / ₈	1 ¹ / ₈	2 ³ / ₄	
24	3.14	265	2 ³ / ₄ -3 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₈	3	
27	3.98	322	2 ³ / ₄ -4	1 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₄	
30	4.91	384	3 ¹ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	
33	5.94	452	3 ¹ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₄	
36	7.07	524	3 ¹ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₂	4	
42	9.62	685	3 ³ / ₄ -4 ³ / ₄	1 ³ / ₄	4 ¹ / ₂	
48	12.57	685	3 ³ / ₄ -4 ³ / ₄	1 ³ / ₄	5	
54	15.90	1070	4 ¹ / ₂ -5 ¹ / ₄	2	5 ¹ / ₂	
60	19.63	1296	4 ¹ / ₂ -5 ¹ / ₂	2 ¹ / ₄	6	
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2 ³ / ₈	6 ¹ / ₂	
72	28.27	1810	5 ⁵ / ₈ -6 ³ / ₄	2 ³ / ₈	7	
78	33.18	2098	6 ¹ / ₄ -7 ¹ / ₄	2 ³ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₂	
84	38.48	2410	5 ⁵ / ₈ -7 ³ / ₄	3 ³ / ₈	8	
90	44.18	2793	6 ³ / ₄ -8 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₈	8 ¹ / ₂	
96	50.27	3092	7-8 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	9	
102	56.75	3466	7-8 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	9 ¹ / ₂	
108	63.62	3864	7 ¹ / ₄ -8 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₄	10	

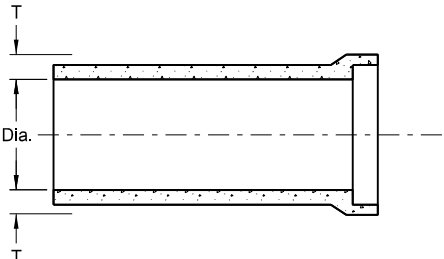


END VIEW

CIRCULAR PIPE

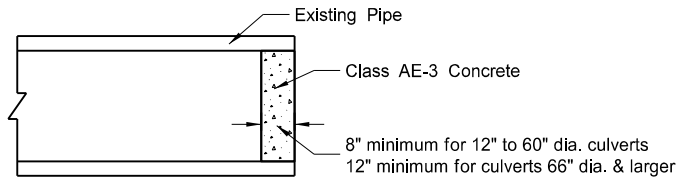


TONGUE & GROOVE JOINT



BELL & SPIGOT JOINT

JOINTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE



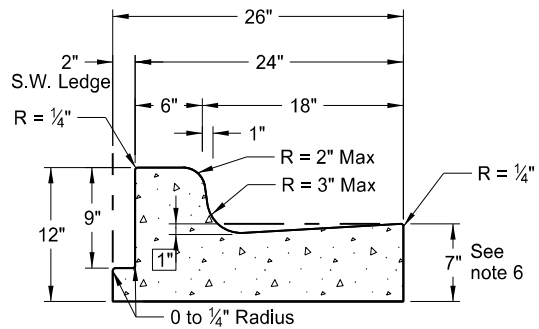
CONCRETE PIPE PLUG

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

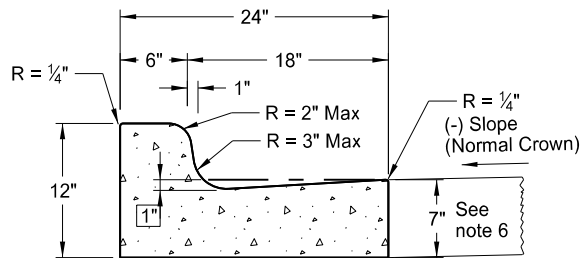
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15	Revised Note 5
11-21-16	Revised End Section Dimensions
09-18-19	Updated Perspective View Details

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Jon Ketterling
Registration Number
PE- 4684 ,
on 9/18/19 and the original document is stored at the
North Dakota Department
of Transportation

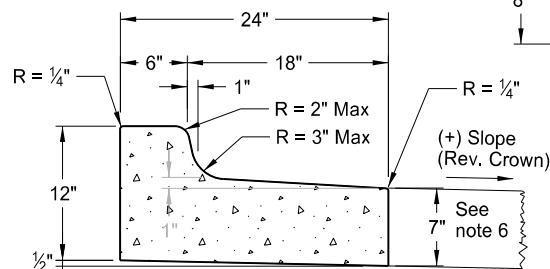
Curb & Gutter and Valley Gutter



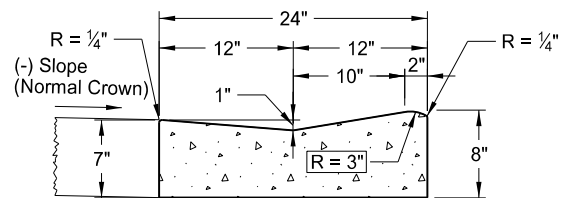
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B)
Adjacent to Concrete Sidewalk,
Median, or Parking Lot.
(Sec. A shown. See Sec B for
additional details.)



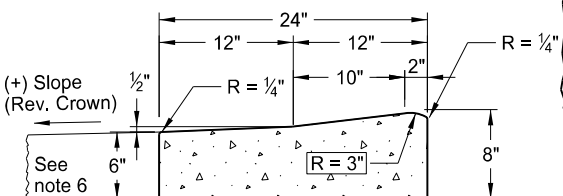
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



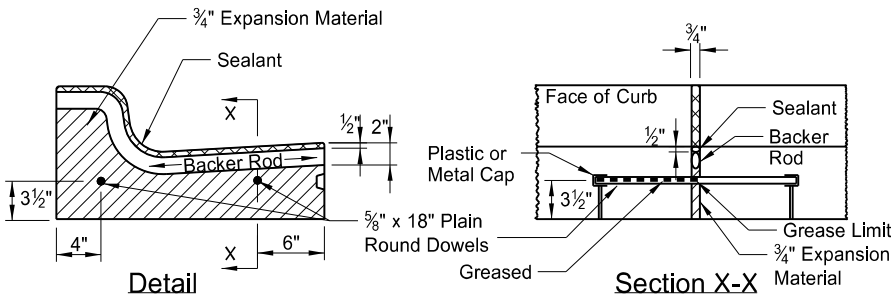
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. B)



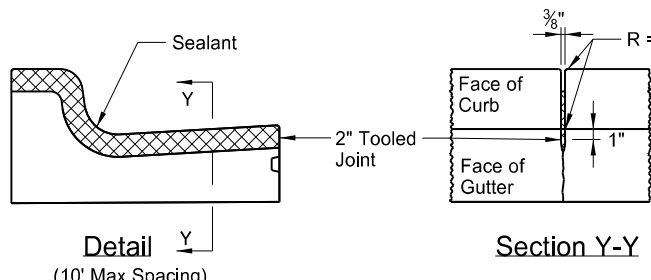
Mountable Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



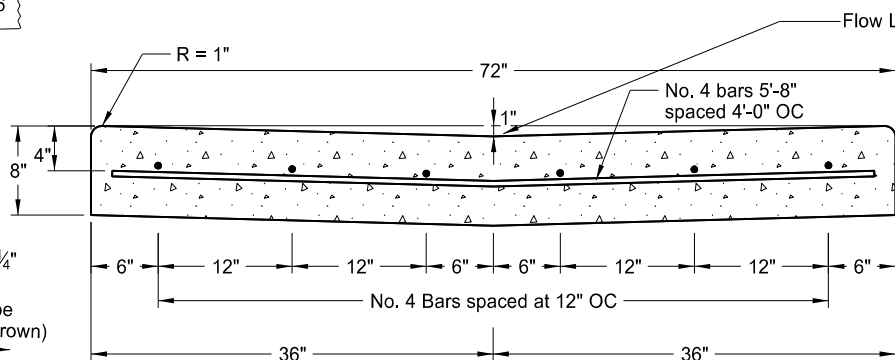
Mountable Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. B)



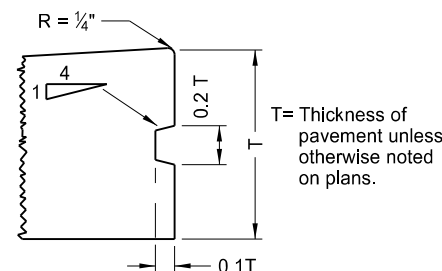
Isolation Joint



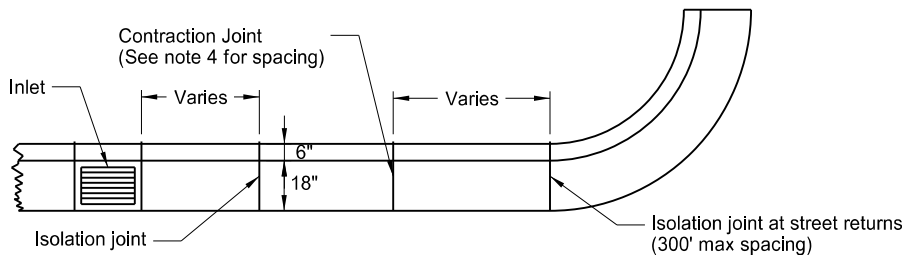
Contraction Joint
(10' Max Spacing)



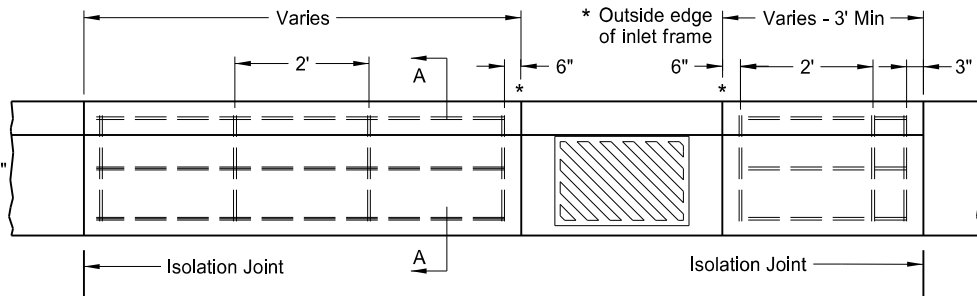
72" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail



Keyway Detail for Curb & Gutter
(To be used with PCC Pavement and Drives)

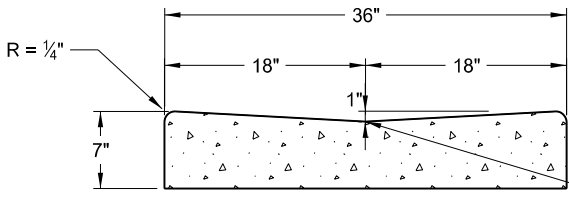


Joint Location Detail

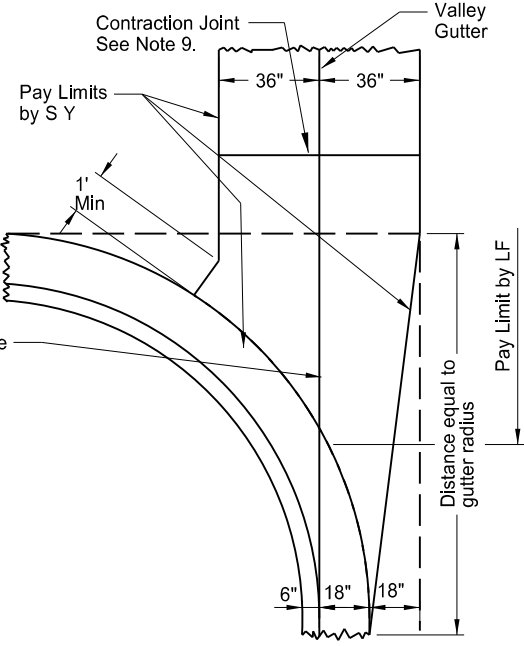


Curb & Gutter Reinforcing at Inlets

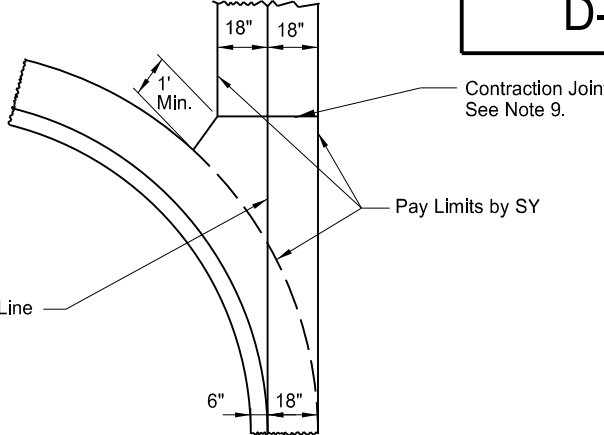
NOTE: Use #4 deformed reinforcing bars without splices. Include all costs for reinforcing bars at inlet locations (even inlets located on radii) in the price bid for "Curb and Gutter - Type 1." Extend reinforcement to the second joint (rebar placed through the first joint) in cases where the 3' min. panel length cannot be obtained.



36" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail



72" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan



36" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan

NOTES:

1. Use Curb and Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B). Use section "A" with (-) pavement slopes and section "B" with (+) pavement slopes.
2. Contraction Joints: Tool the Curb & Gutter 2" as shown on the contraction joint details.
3. Isolation Joints: Use 3/4" expansion joint filler for isolation joint material. Form the backer rod and joint sealant opening with a pre-cut piece of wood or other material approved by the engineer. Dowel supports are not required on the second pour at a cold joint. Install plastic or metal caps and greased dowels in the cold joint for the second pour.
4. Joint Spacing: For hot bituminous pavements use a 10' max joint spacing for the curb and gutter with panels on each side of the inlets. For concrete pavements match the joint spacing for the curb and gutter to the pavement joint on PCC Pavements (approximately 15' spacing.)
5. Joint sealing: Seal contraction and isolation joints as shown in the details. Use joint sealant for contraction joints that conforms to section 826.02B. Use sealant for expansion joints specified in note 3 above. Tool and install sealant in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
6. Face of Gutter Depth: For hot bituminous pavement use 7" gutter depth as shown. For PCC pavements, match the gutter depth to the depth of adjacent PCC pavement or to construct a 7" depth as shown.
7. Tie curb and gutter to abutting PCC pavement with No. 3 bars, 1'-6" in length, spaced at 4' centers.
8. On street returns and other locations where new curb and gutter ends and does not abut existing curb and gutter, taper the last two (2) feet of the curb from 6" in height to 0". Install a 1/2" premolded full depth isolation joint, the same shape as the curb and gutter just ahead of the taper. Install an 18" tie bar across the joint.
9. Valley Gutter Joints: Form, saw, or score 1/8" min. to 3/8" max. width contraction joints (a minimum 2" depth) at approx 10' intervals. Seal the joints with hot poured elastic type joint sealer (Section 826.02A.2 of the Standard Specifications.) Include all costs for the joint and sealant in the price bid for Valley Gutter.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-7-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

This document was originally
issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 8-27-19 and the original
document is stored at the
North Dakota Department
of Transportation

SIDEWALK

D-750-2

NOTES:

1. Curb ramp and detectable warning panel layouts for informational purposes only. See Standard Drawing D-750-3 for curb ramp and detectable warning panel details.
2. Joint Spacing: Vary transverse contraction joint spacing from 4' to 6' to create approximate square panels.

Use longitudinal contraction joints when sidewalk width is 8' or greater, and space at half the sidewalk width.

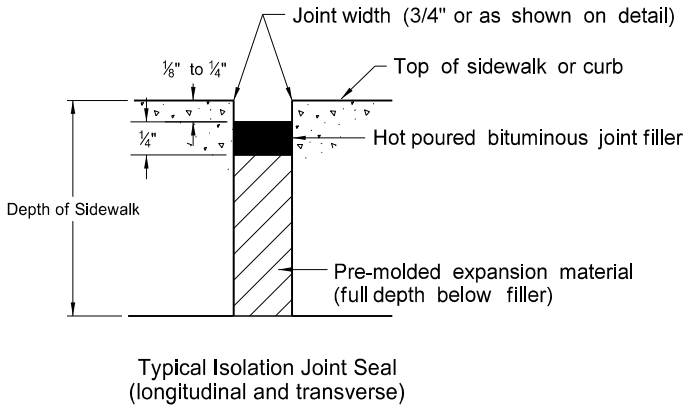
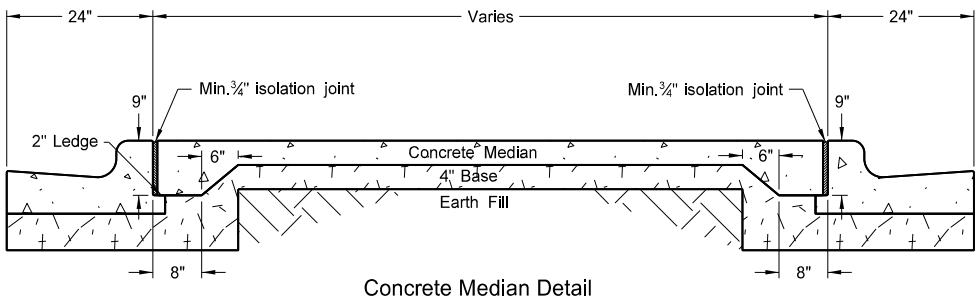
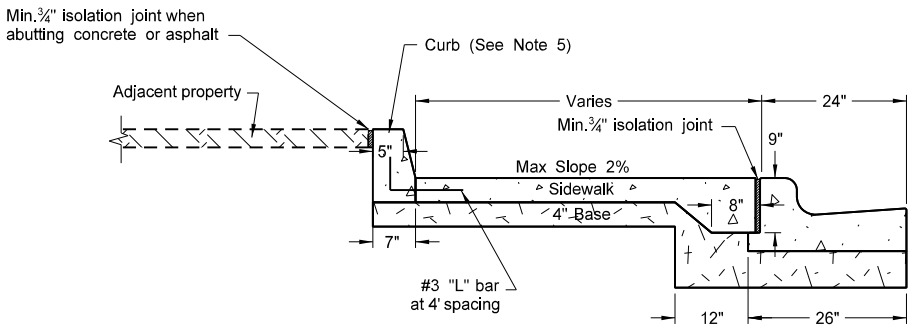
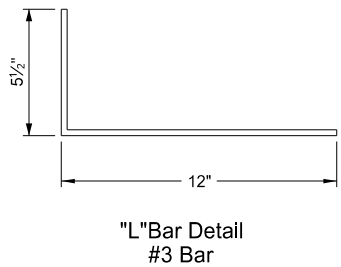
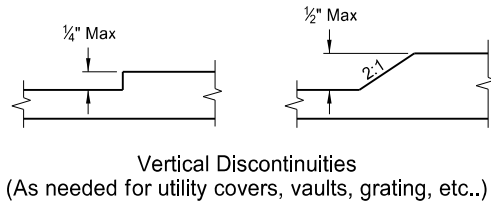
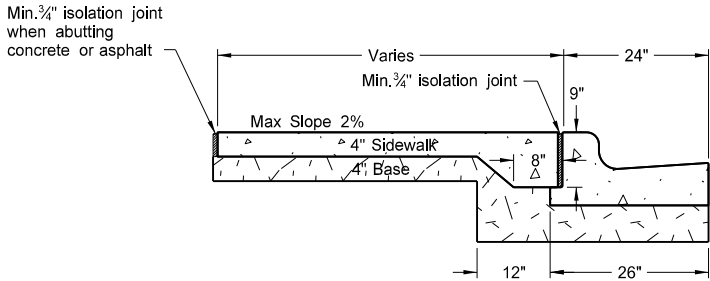
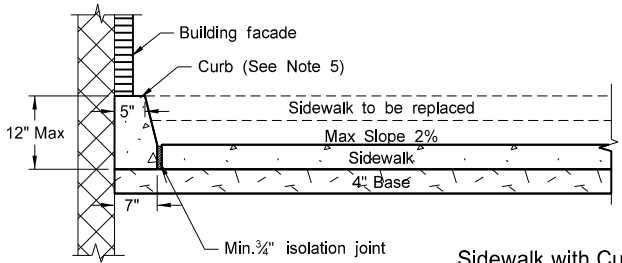
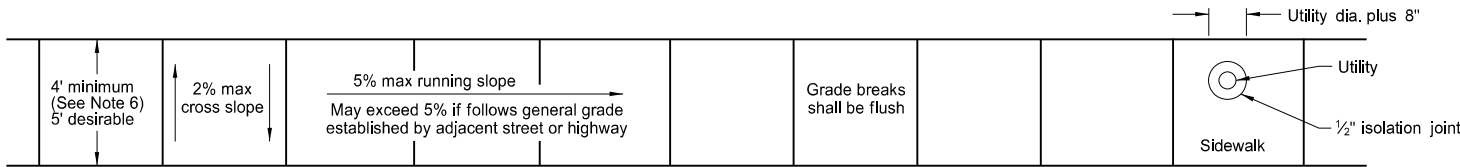
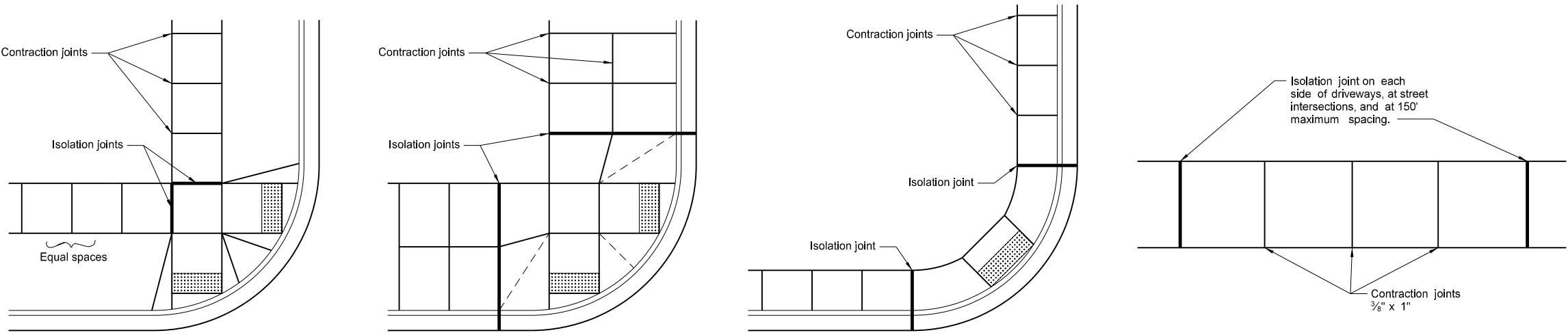
Saw or groove contraction joints to a minimum depth of 1/3 the depth of the concrete.

When sidewalk is adjacent to curb & gutter, vary the sidewalk joint spacing to match curb & gutter joints.

Use isolation joints between separate concrete pours, or between old and new concrete.
3. Include all costs for labor, equipment, and material necessary to construct contraction and isolation joints in the price bid for sidewalk concrete.
4. Use 4" sidewalk concrete thickness unless otherwise specified.
5. Use 4" base material thickness unless otherwise specified. Include all costs for labor and materials necessary to place the base material in the price bid for "Salvage Base Course" or "Aggregate Base Course CL 5."

Modify existing ground slope with landscaping as needed. If not possible, such as adjacent buildings, use a vertical curb as shown in the detail below. The Engineer will measure curb at the unit price bid for "Curb - Type I" per lineal foot.
6. Sidewalk Width & Grade: Provide a continuous 4' min clear width pedestrian access route with max 2% concrete cross slope, excluding flares. The width of the curb cannot be counted as part of the pedestrian access route.

When clear width of pedestrian access routes is less than 5.0', provide passing spaces at a maximum of 200' with a minimum size of 5.0' by 5.0'.

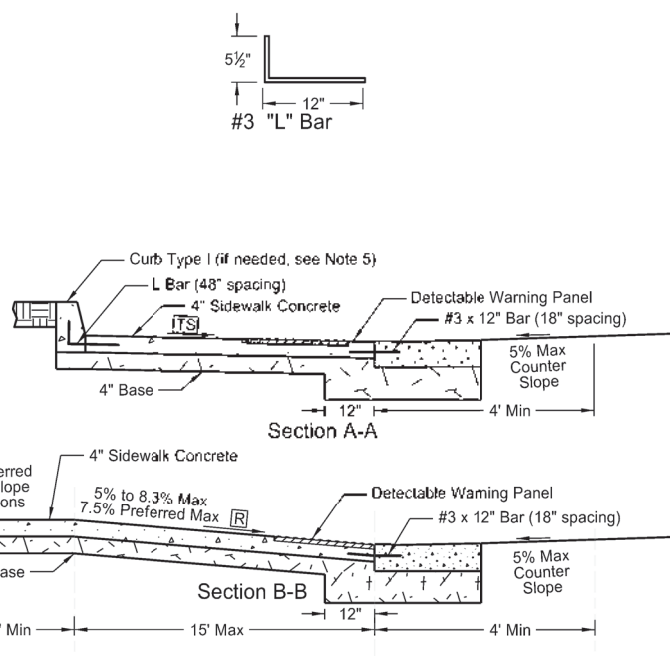
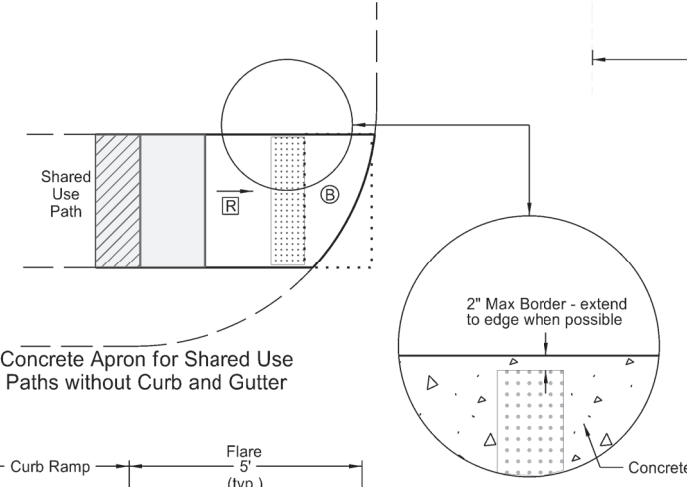
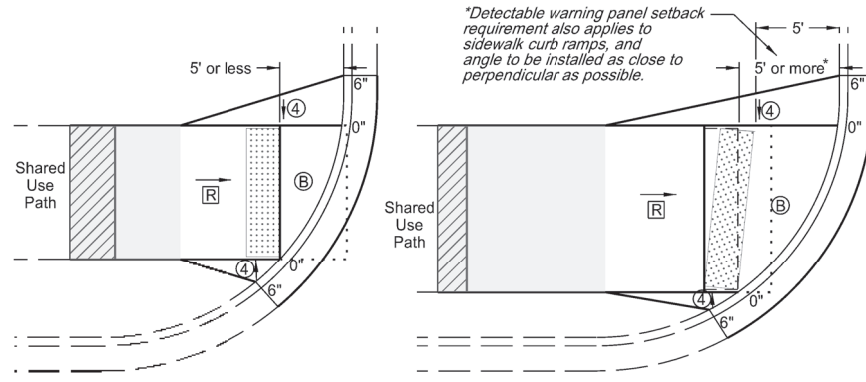
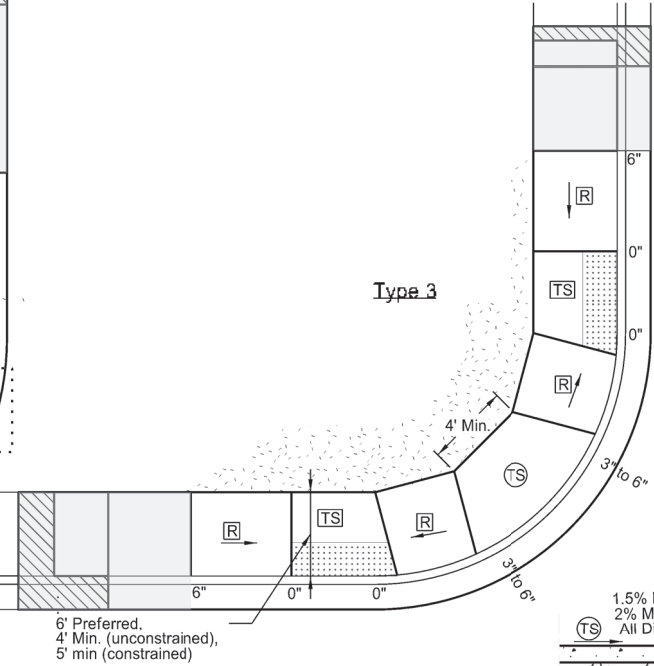
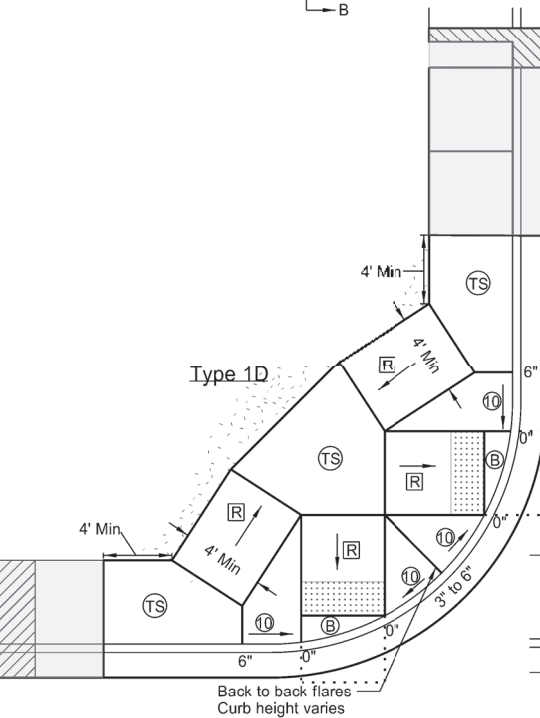
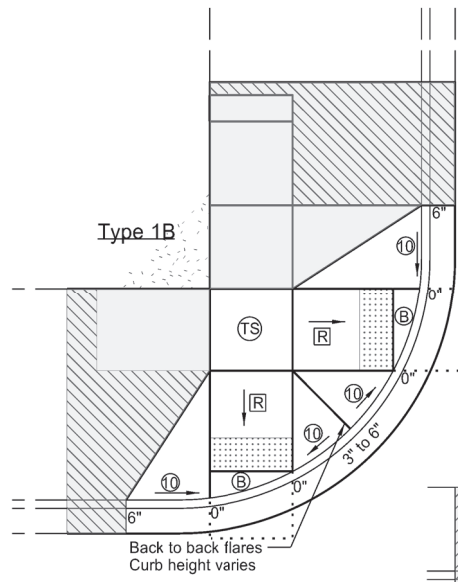
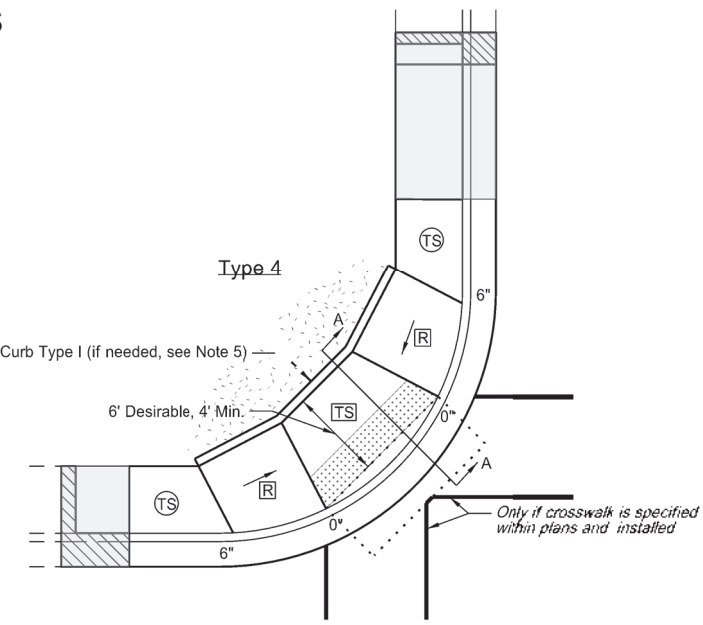
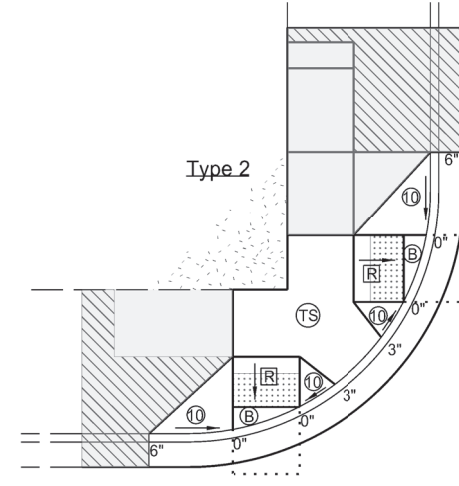
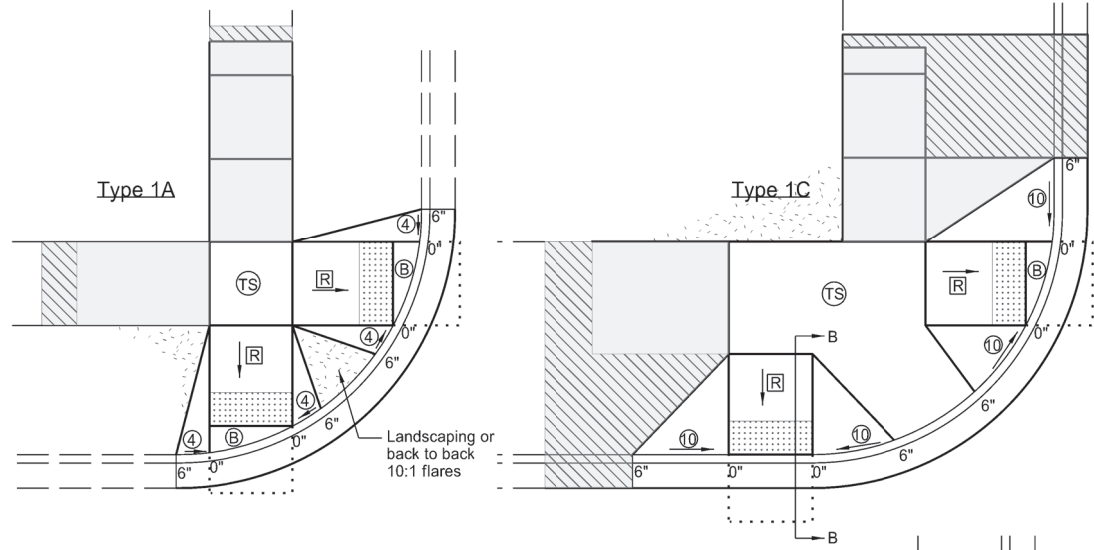


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
09-05-18	Added sidewalk details for width and grade and passing lane requirements.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

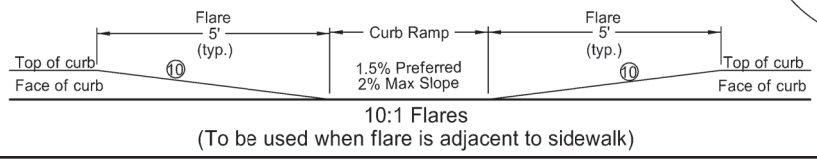
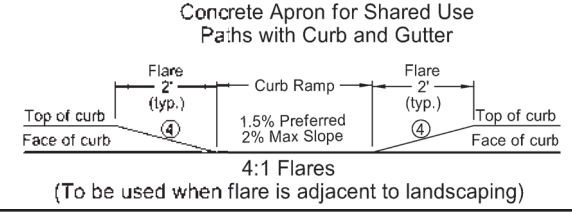
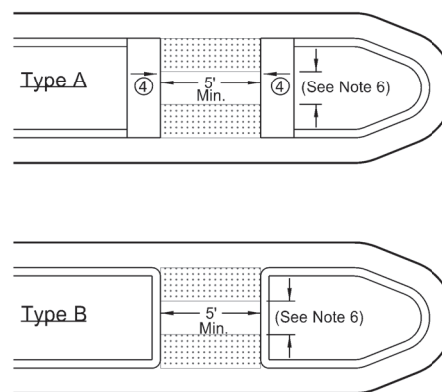
This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on **08/27/19** and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CURB RAMP RETROFIT DETAILS

D-750-3



Median Refuge Islands (Cut-Through)



- NOTES:
1. Ramp width is the useable portion of the ramp, excluding flares. Match curb ramp width to Existing Pedestrian Facility (EPF) width (4' minimum or 5' for island ramps.) Match ramp width to existing shared use path width. Maximum ramp length is 15'.
 2. Provide turning space with desirable 5' x 5' size or larger and minimum 4' x 4' unconstrained size, for any change of direction. Provide landing 5' long x width of path at the bottom and top of parallel ramps and at the top of perpendicular ramps. Turning spaces and Landings may overlap.
 3. Match detectable warning panel width to ramp width. Radial panels are allowed. Place detectable warning panel within the lower turning space.
 4. Provide a continuous 4' minimum width EPF with 1.5% preferred cross slope and max 2% constructed cross slope.
 5. Modify existing ground slope with landscaping, as needed. If not possible, use a vertical curb as detailed on Standard D-750-2. The Engineer will measure curb at the unit price bid for "Curb - Type I" per lineal foot.
 6. Islands: If the profile of the island curb ramp is 2% or less, provide a minimum distance of 2' between warning panels. If the profile of the island curb ramp is steeper than 2%, provide a turning space between the ramps.
 7. Provide generally planar vertical alignments. Provide grade breaks, perpendicular to the direction of the pedestrian travel, at the top and bottom of curb ramps (1.5% preferred, 2% max constructed cross slope).
 8. See Curb Ramp Retrofit Transition Details Standard D-750-4 for additional information. Also See PROWAG for full compliance in the curb ramp area.
 9. Grade transitions shall be flush.

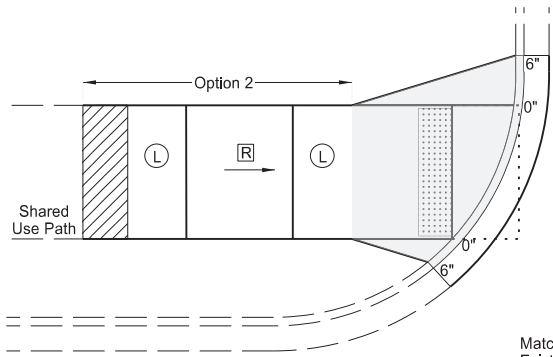
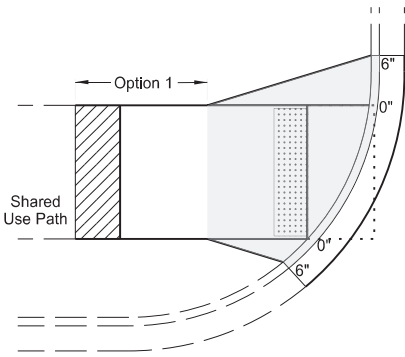
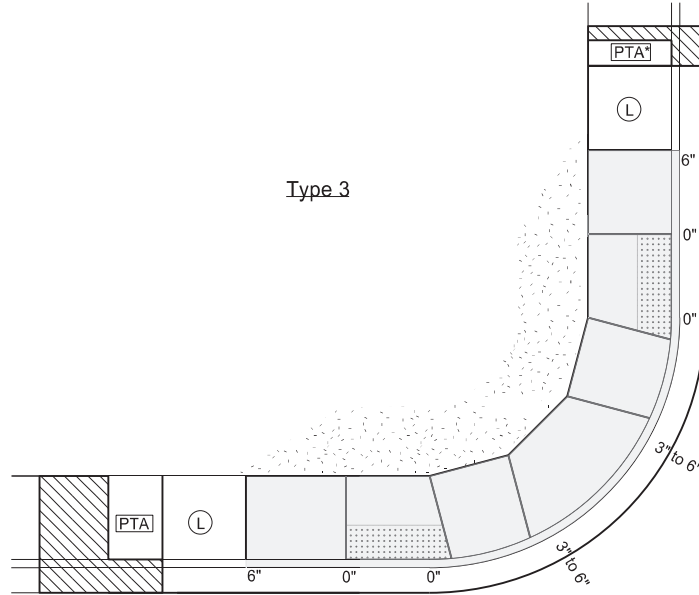
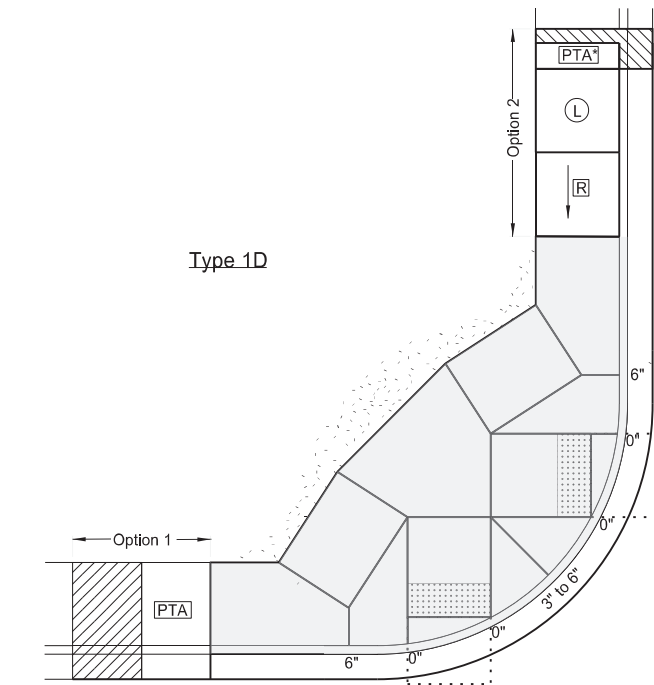
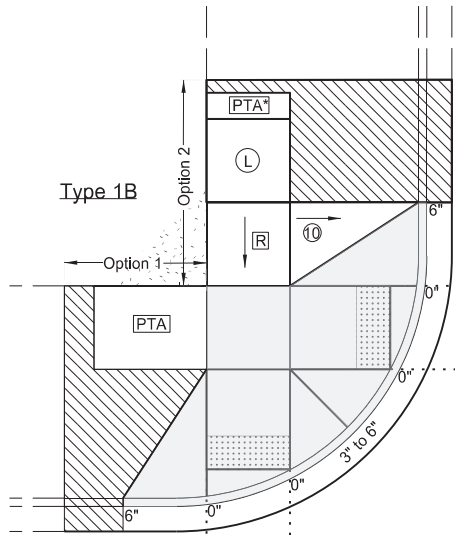
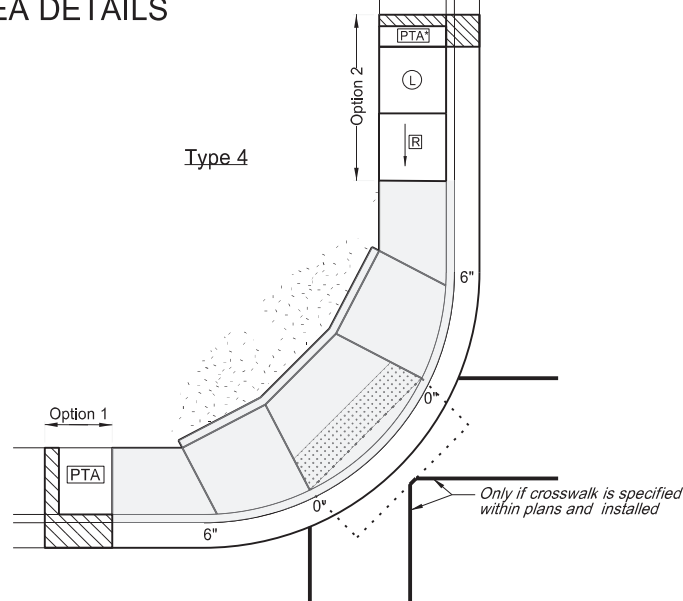
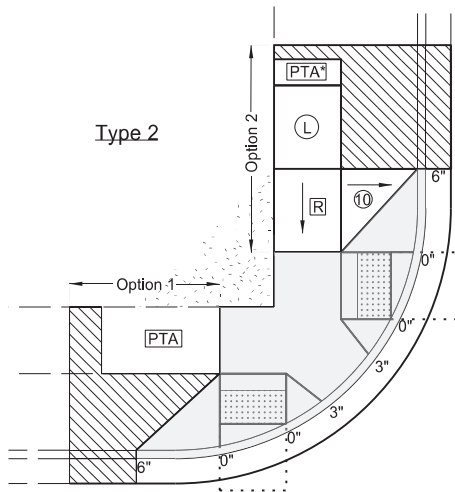
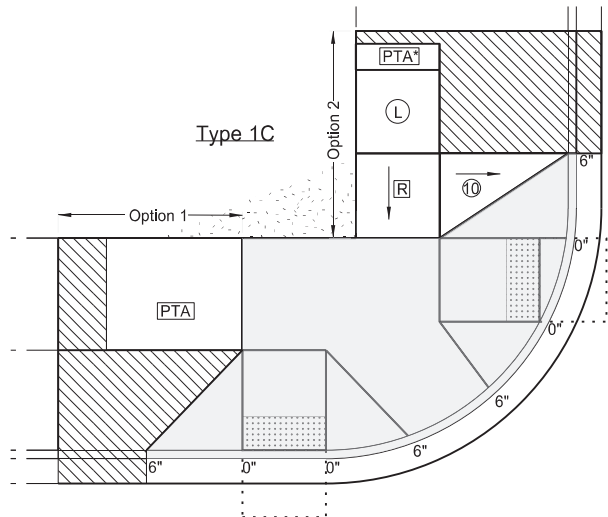
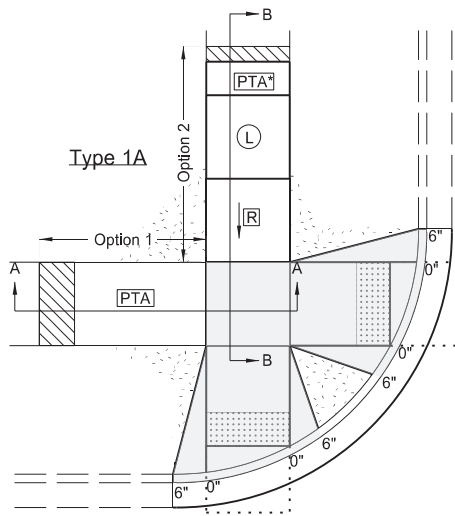
- LEGEND:
- Detectable Warning Panel.
 - Landscaping.
 - Transitional tie-in to nearest joint, if needed.
 - Curb Ramp Retrofit Transitional Area (See Standard Drawing D750-4)
 - 4' long x width of EPF or 4' minimum Clear space outside traffic lanes of travel. 1.5% preferred cross slope 2% maximum cross slope 4.7% preferred running and counter slope 5% maximum running and counter slope
 - (TS) : Turning Space Use at top of ramp or when changing directions. 1.5% preferred slope (2% maximum) all directions.
 - (R) : Preferred Ramp Grade = 5% to 7.5%. Maximum Constructed Grade = 8.3%. Preferred Cross Slope = 1.5%. Maximum Constructed Cross Slope = 2%.
 - (B) : 1.5% preferred cross slope 2% maximum constructed cross slope running slope consistent with the EPF 4.7% preferred max counter slope 5.0% max constructed counter slope
 - (10) : 10:1 maximum constructed slope.
 - (4) : 4:1 maximum constructed slope.
 - 0", 3", or 6" : Curb Height.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
09-05-18	Revised Notes, Revision for Turning Space, Added Passing Space Requirements, Turned Detectable Warning Panel
03-15-21	Slope & other clarifications.
05-19-21	Separate Curb Ramp Transition Area from Curb Ramp area

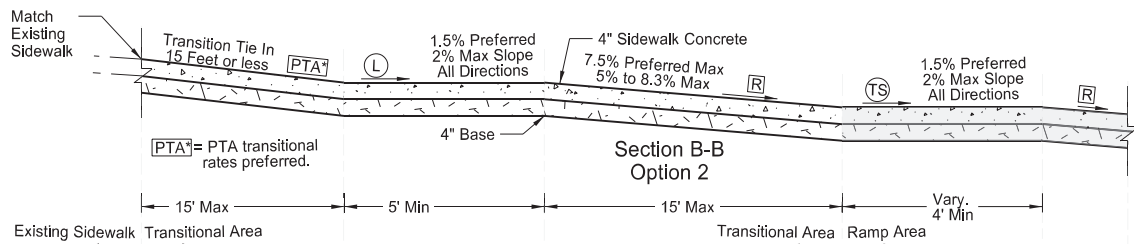
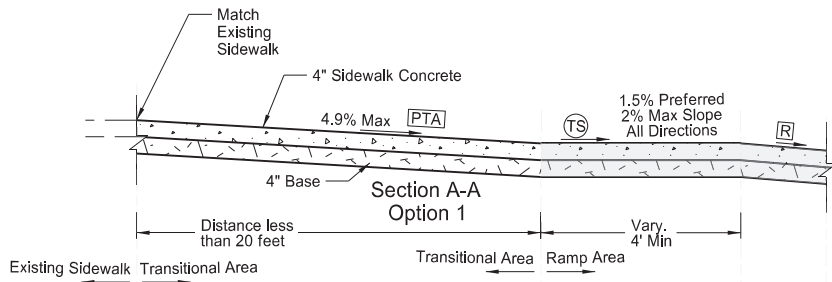


CURB RAMP RETROFIT TRANSITIONAL AREA DETAILS

D-750-4



Transition Areas for Shared Use Paths



NOTES:

1. Curb Ramp Transitional Areas are to transition from the Curb Ramp area into the Existing Pedestrian Facility (EPF). Each layout shows example transitions. Use any combination for transitions from the Ramp Area into the EPF that allows for similar or gentler slopes to that of the existing condition, yet transitions in the shortest distance possible. In some cases, if grades allow, the Ramp area can immediately transition into the EPF and no transitional area is needed.
 2. Option 1: Use this transition when existing running slope grades are less than 5%. Transition from the ramp area to the EPF using the Pedestrian Access Transition Area (PTA) transition rates and in less than 20 feet.
 3. Option 2: Use this transition when existing running slopes are greater than 5% and option 1 is not able to be met.
- Add a ramp and a landing immediately after the ramp area. Then transition from the compliant landing into the EPF using the PTA rates (preferred), or in less than 15 feet (which ever is shorter).
4. Transitional Areas for Shared Use Paths can be concrete or asphalt.
 5. See Curb Ramp Retrofit Details Standard D-750-3 for additional information.

LEGEND:

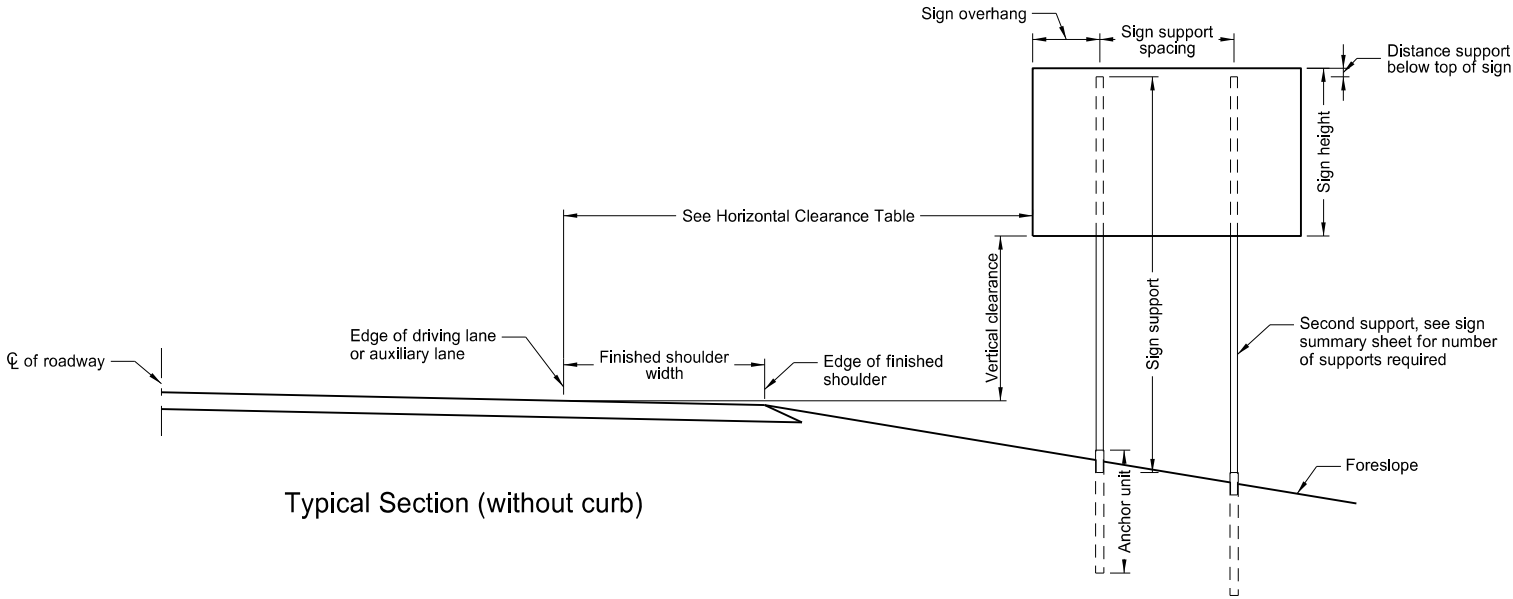
- : Detectable Warning Panel.
- : Landscaping.
- : Transitional tie-in to nearest joint, if needed.
- : Curb Ramp Retrofit Area (See Standard Drawing D750-3)
- : 4' long x width of EPF or 4' minimum Clear space outside traffic lanes of travel. 1.5% preferred cross slope 2% maximum cross slope 4.7% preferred running slope 5% maximum running slope
- : Pedestrian Access Transition Area Running Slope less than 4.9%. Transition Cross Section at 1/2 percent per foot from the from Ramp Area to EPF.
- : Turning Space/Landing Use at top of ramp or when changing directions. 1.5% preferred slope (2% maximum) all directions.
- : Preferred Ramp Grade = 5% to 7.5%. Maximum Constructed Grade = 8.3%. Preferred Cross Slope = 1.5%. Maximum Constructed Cross Slope = 2% Maximum Length = 15 feet
- : 10:1 maximum constructed slope.
- : 4:1 maximum constructed slope.
- 0", 3", or 6" : Curb Height.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-19-21	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE



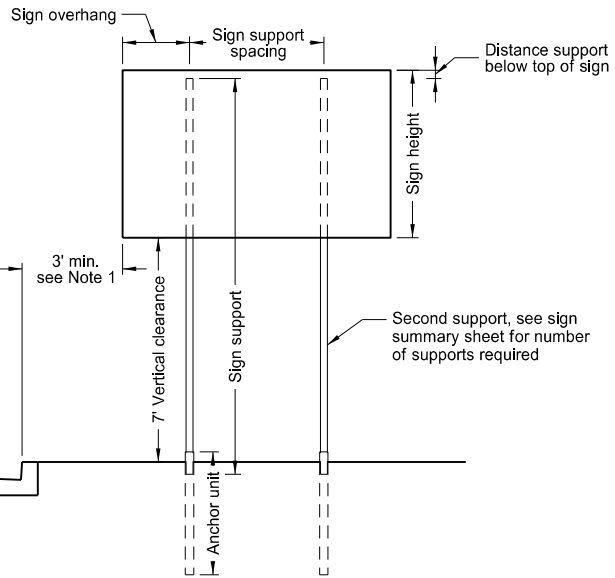
Notes:

1. Curbed Roadways: Use a 3' clearance from face of the curb except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited; Use a minimum 2' clearance. Increase the horizontal clearance if required to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.
2. Minimum vertical clearance: Provide at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane at the side of the road in rural districts. Provide at least 7' clearance to the bottom of the sign, where parking or pedestrian movements occur.
- Install signs on expressways a minimum height of 7'.
- Install adopt-a-highway signs on Freeways at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.
- Maximum vertical clearance is 6" greater than the minimum vertical clearance.
3. Offset signs: Use a vertical clearance of 5' above the edge of the driving lane for signs placed 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way.
4. Provide a horizontal clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign of 3', except where width is limited. Provide a minimum clearance of 2'.

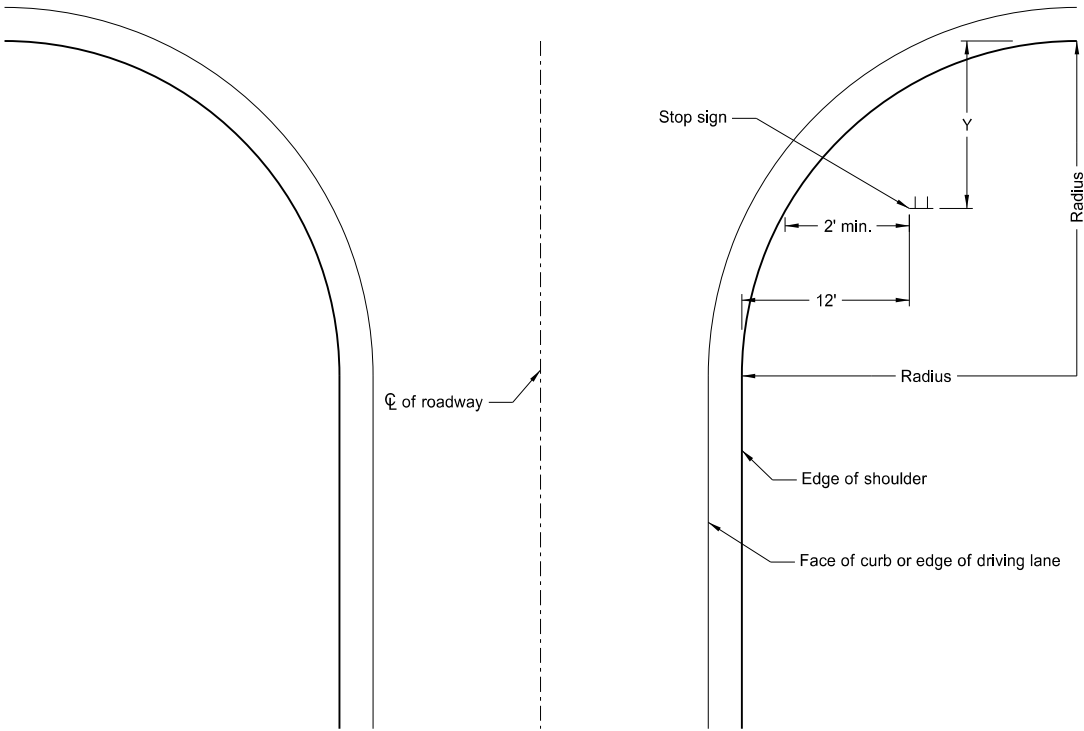


Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24

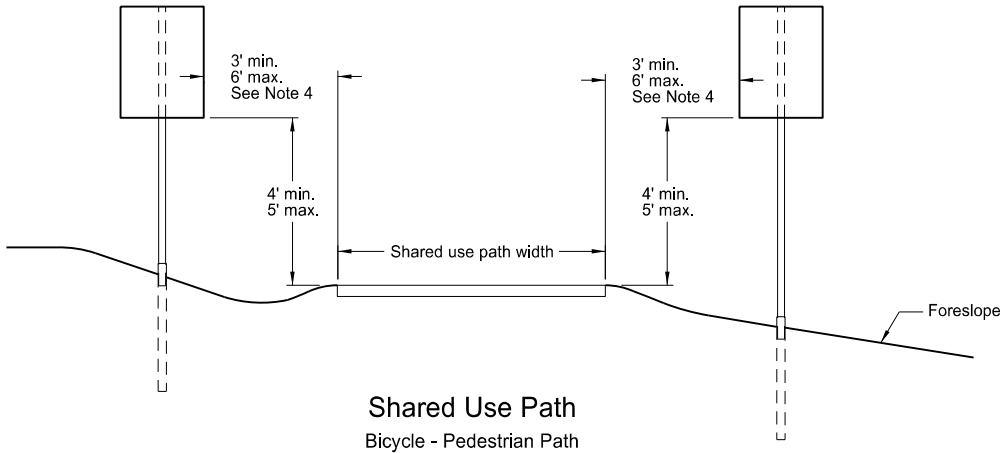


Typical Section (with curb)
Residential or Business District



Stop Sign Location
Wide Throat Intersection
Use layout for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



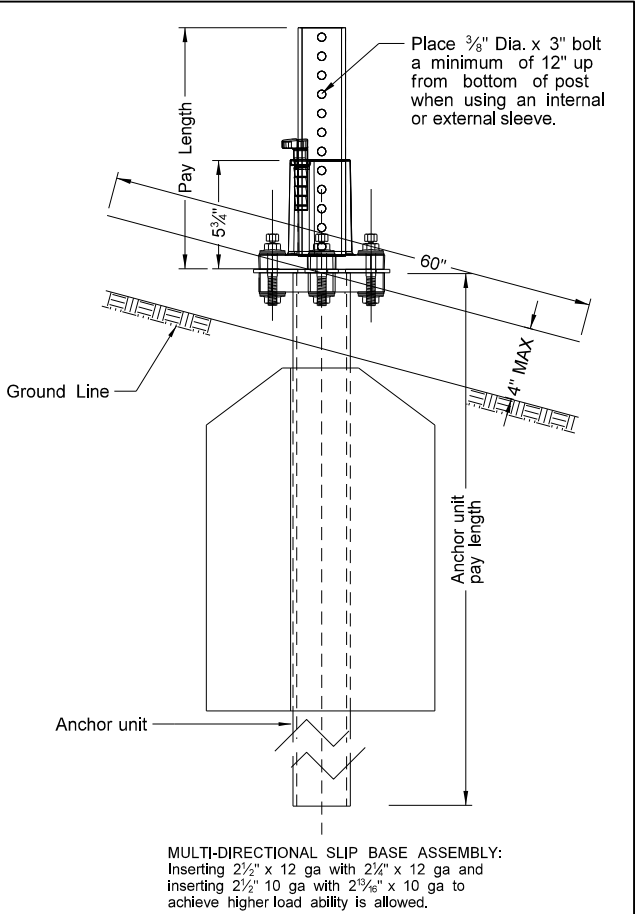
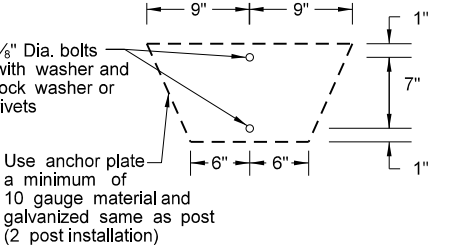
Shared Use Path
Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on **8/29/19** and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Telescoping Perforated Tube							
Number of Posts	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thick-ness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

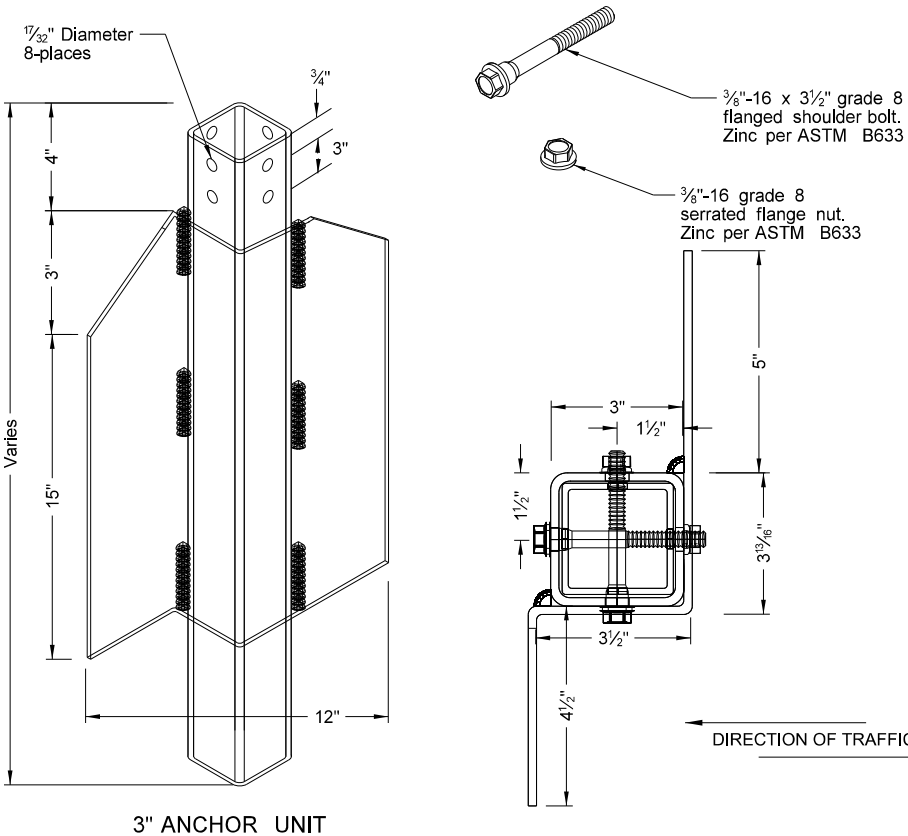
(B) - Provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer when placing 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. The Engineer will determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.



MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY:
Inserting 2 1/2" x 12 ga with 2 1/4" x 12 ga and inserting 2 1/2" 10 ga with 2 3/16" x 10 ga to achieve higher load ability is allowed.

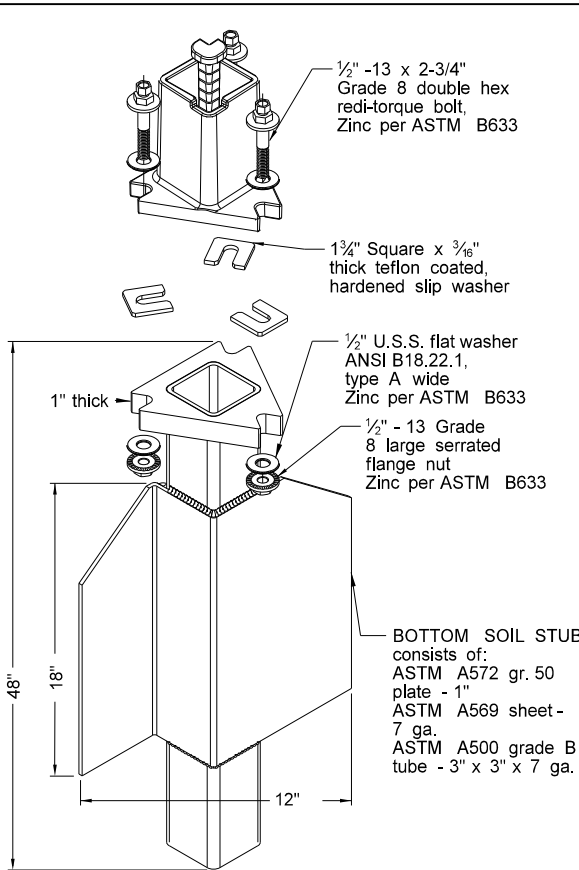
SHOULDER BOLT

Shimming agent to reduce tolerance between 3" anchor unit and 2 1/2" post.
(use standard 3/8" diameter grade 8 bolt with proper shim)

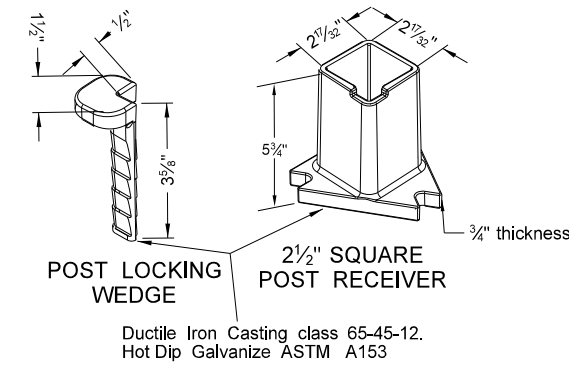


3" ANCHOR UNIT

Mounting Details Perforated Tube

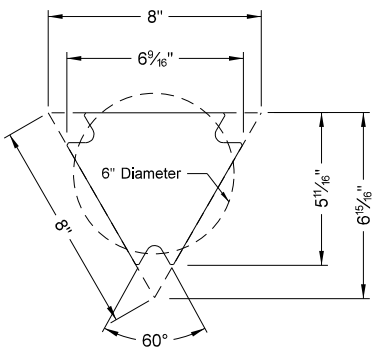


SLIP BASE FOR 2 1/2" POST



POST LOCKING WEDGE
2 1/2" SQUARE POST RECEIVER

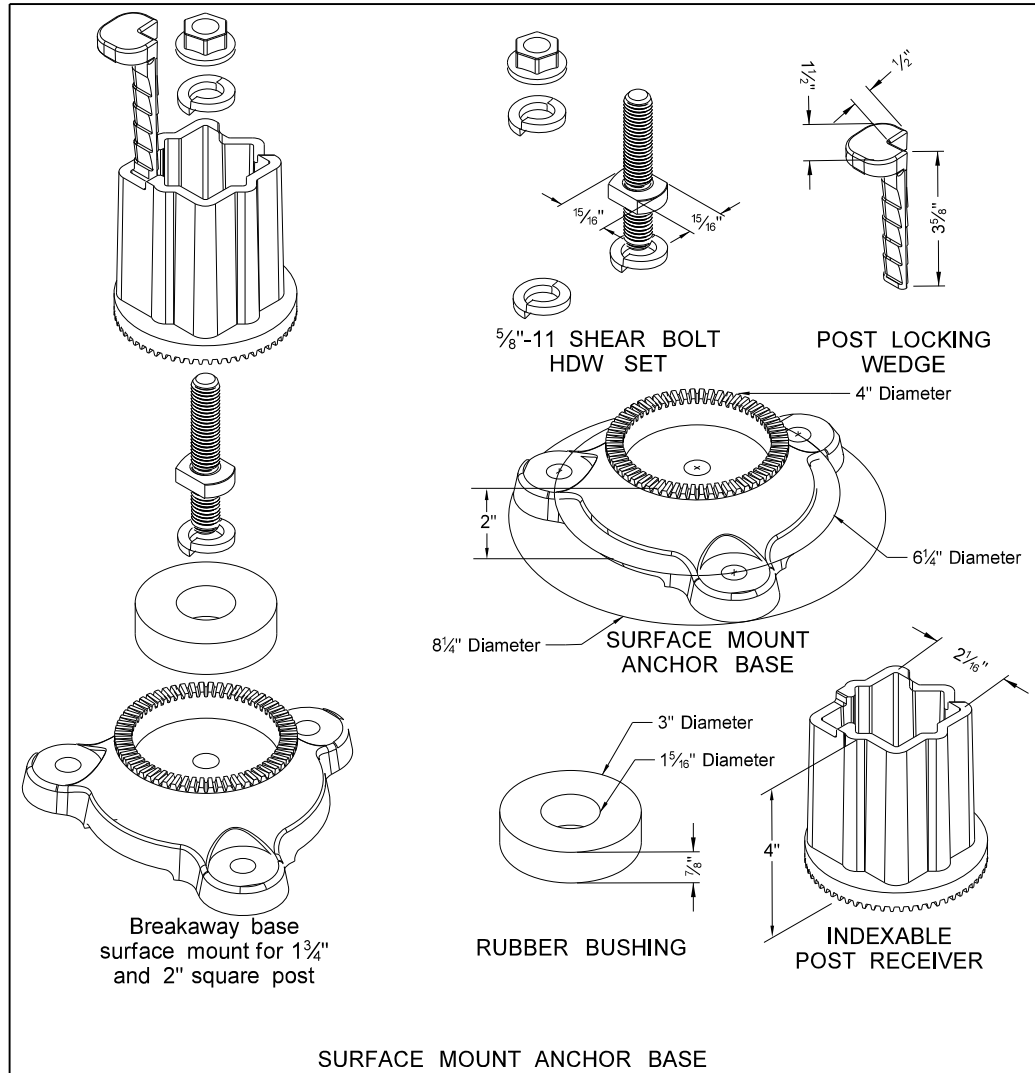
Ductile Iron Casting class 65-45-12.
Hot Dip Galvanize ASTM A153



SLIP BASE DETAIL

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes							
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. Area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³	
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172	
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372	
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499	
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783	

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans;
The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.



NOTE:

- 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
- Provide 7 gauge HRPO commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" gauge ASTM A500 grade B anchor material with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength. Hot dip galvanize anchor per ASTM A123/153. Tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
- Eliminate wings when anchor is used in concrete sidewalk.
- Provide a minimum 8" distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
- Install in accordance with manufacturers recommendation.
- Use a minimum 1/2" diameter x 4" grade 8 concrete fastener for surface mount breakaway base.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice & corrected max height of base.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683
on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Breakaway Coupler System
for Perforated Tubes

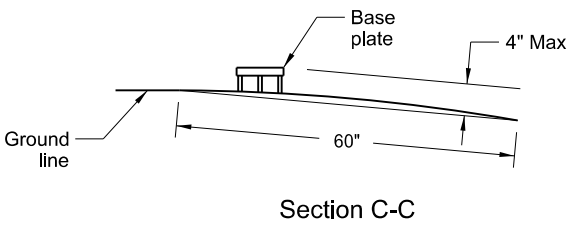
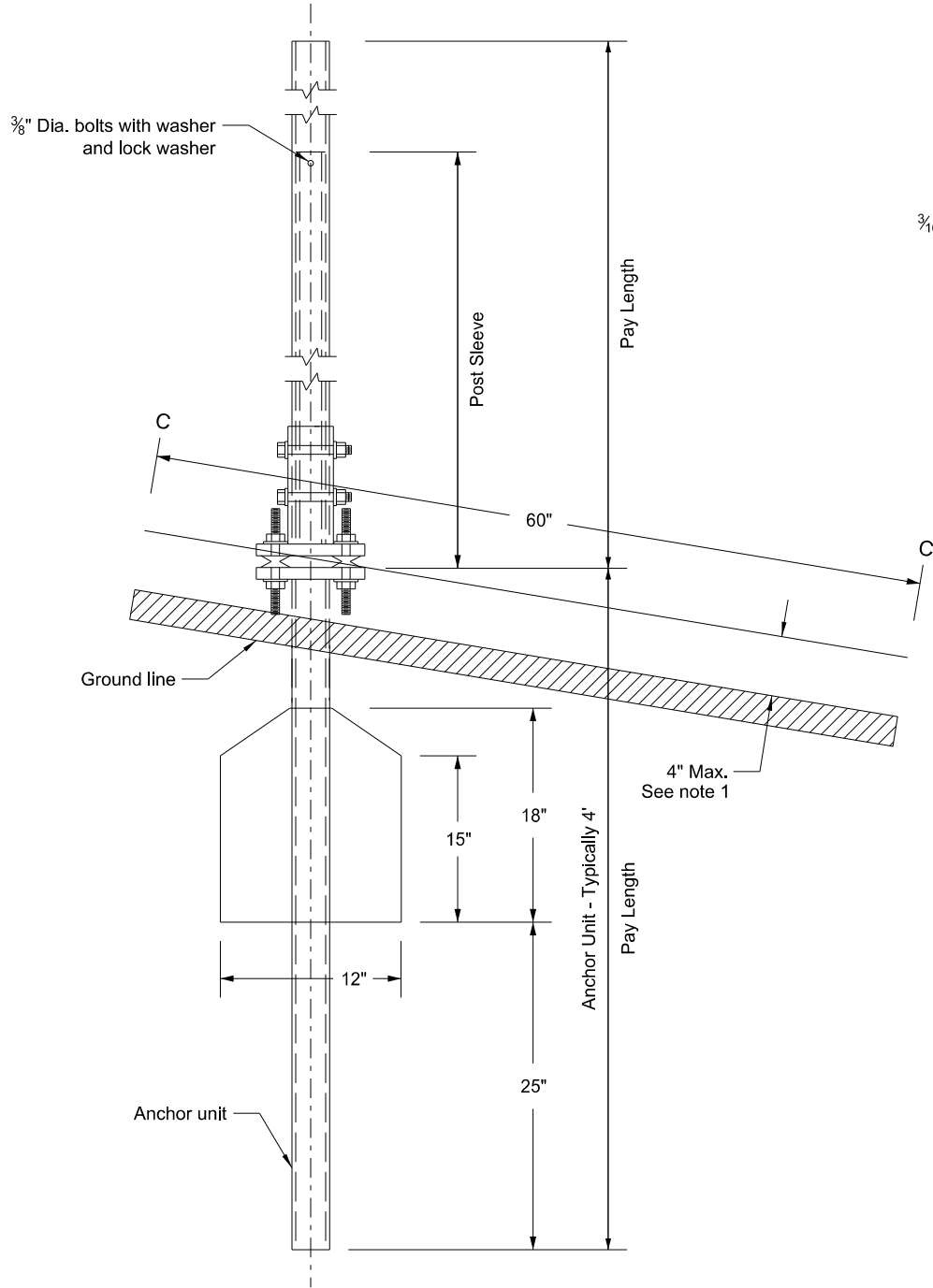
Notes:

- 1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
- 2. Use anchor unit of the same size and specification as the post.
- 3. Provide a minimum 8' distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
- 4. Use the breakaway base system on standard D-754-24 or the breakaway coupling system manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the test requirements of NCHRP Report 350.

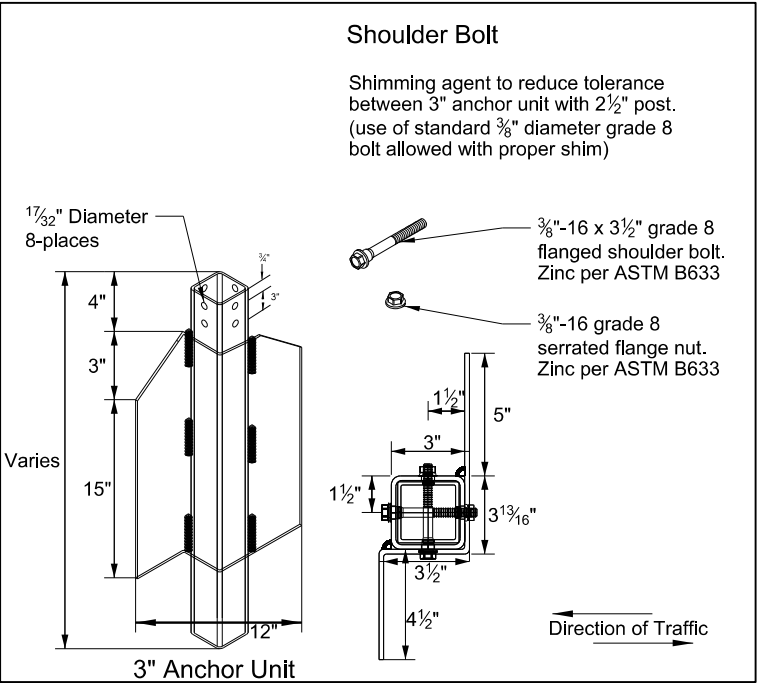
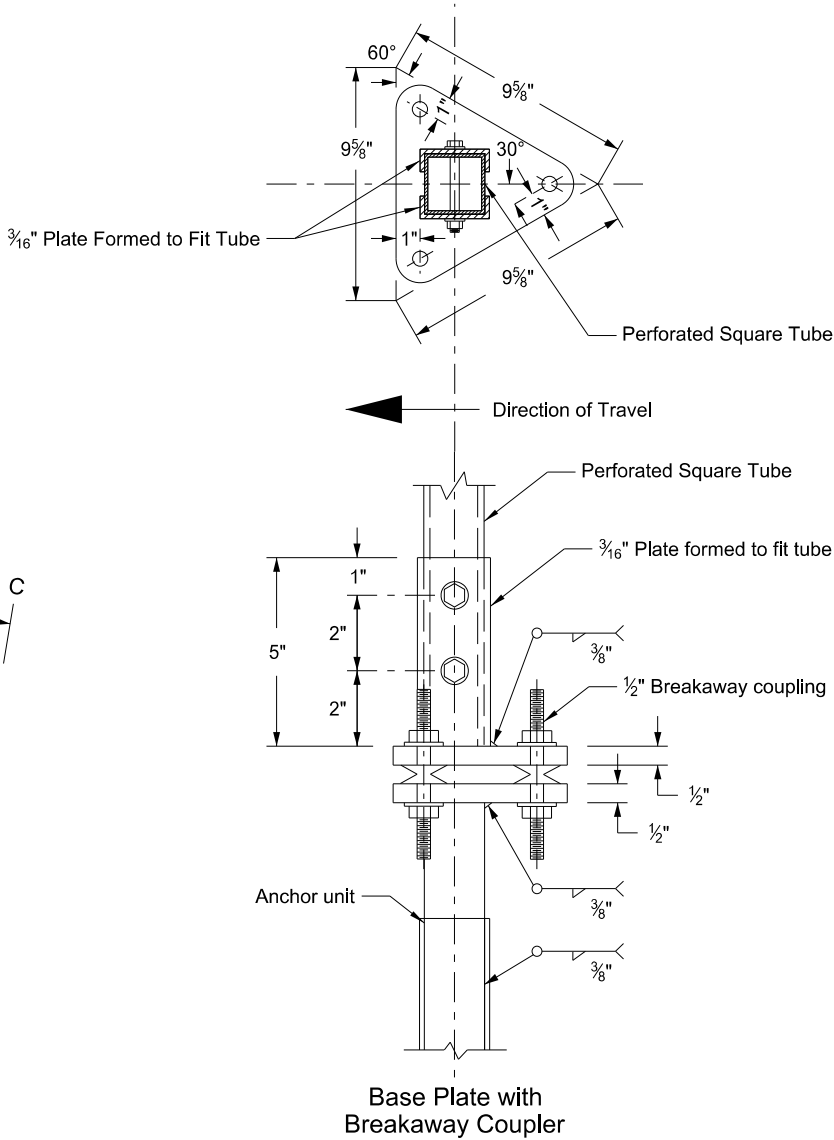
Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Guage
1	2	12			No	2¼	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2¾	10	Yes		7

(B) - 2½" 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases unless support is placed in boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.

(C) - 3" anchor unit

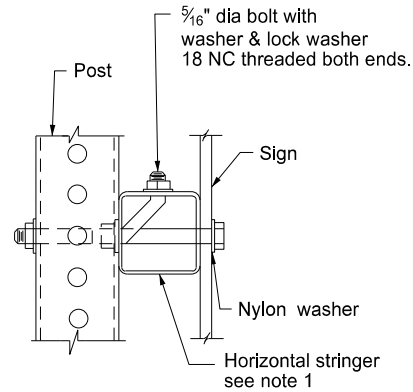


Max protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.

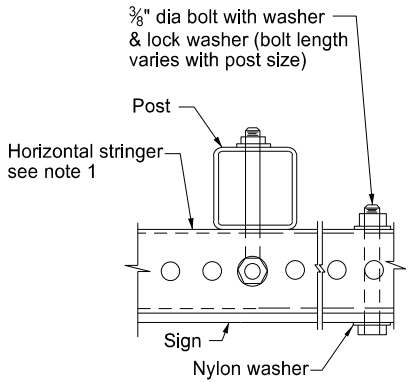


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683, on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation
10-3-2013		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
8-30-18 8-30-19	Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engr PE Stamp.	

Mounting Details Perforated Tube

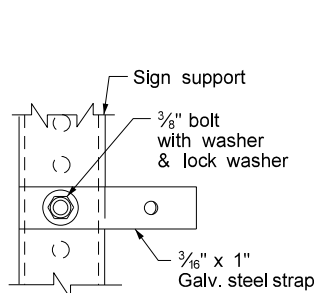


Side View

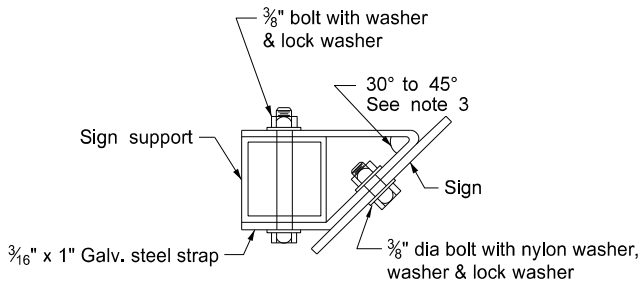


Top View

STRINGER MOUNTING
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)

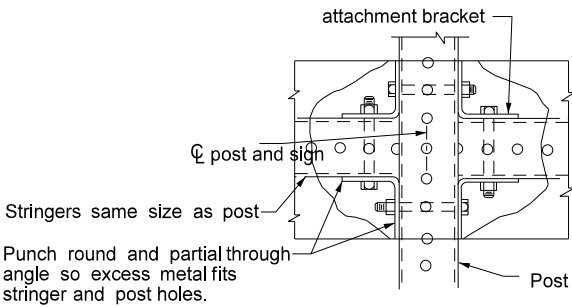


Side View

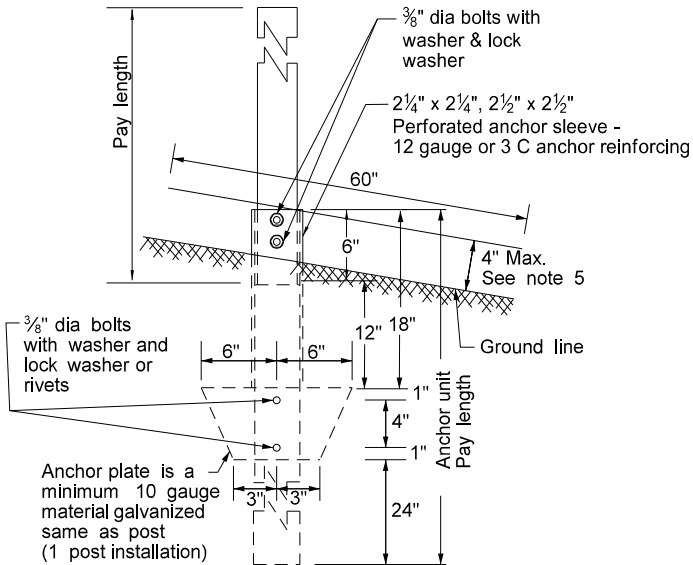


Top View

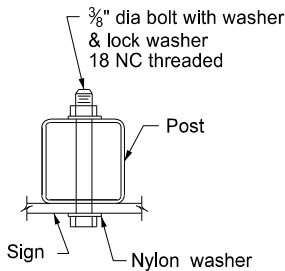
STRAP DETAIL



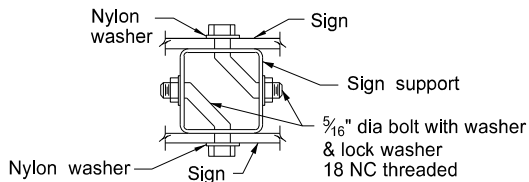
STREET NAME SIGNS AND ONE WAY SIGNS
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY
ONE STRINGER OR BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



ANCHOR UNIT AND POST ASSEMBLY



BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK MOUNTING

Note:

1. Horizontal stringers - Use perforated tubes or 1 3/4" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel z bar stringers.
2. Use minimum outside diameter 1 5/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thick metal washers on sign face.
3. Place No Parking signs with directional arrows at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. Turning the support to the correct angle for No Parking signs requiring the above angles is allowed. If the No Parking sign is placed with another sign that requires placement at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, use the detailed angle strap to mount the No Parking sign. Use flat washers and lock washers with all nylon washers.
4. Punching the sign backing and placing the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post is allowed in lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer.
5. 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

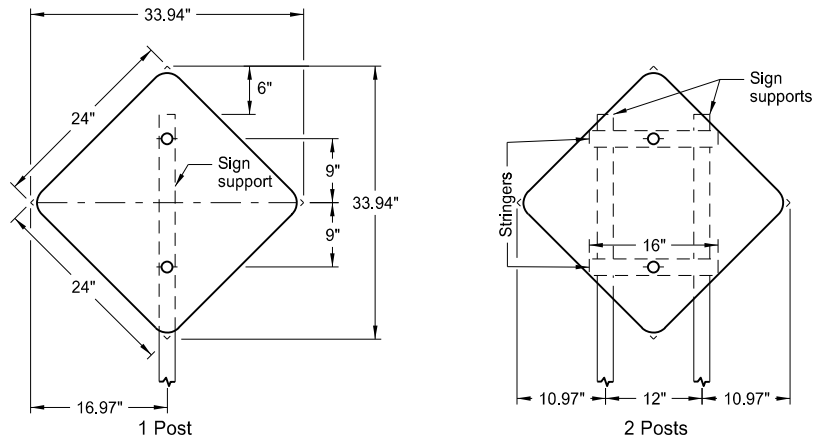
(B) - When placing 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases, provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. Engineer will determine if soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

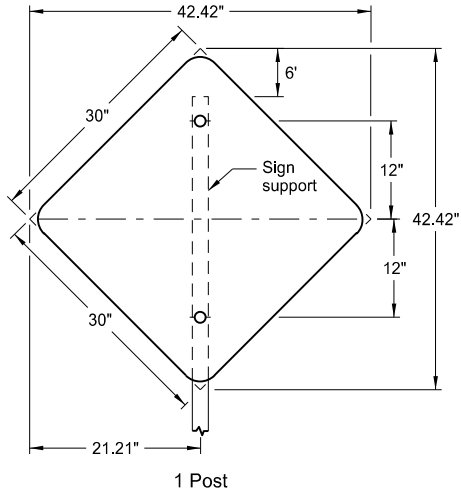
The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans.
The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683 , on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation
8-6-09		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
7-8-14 8-30-18 8-30-19	Revised Note 3. Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engr PE Stamp.	

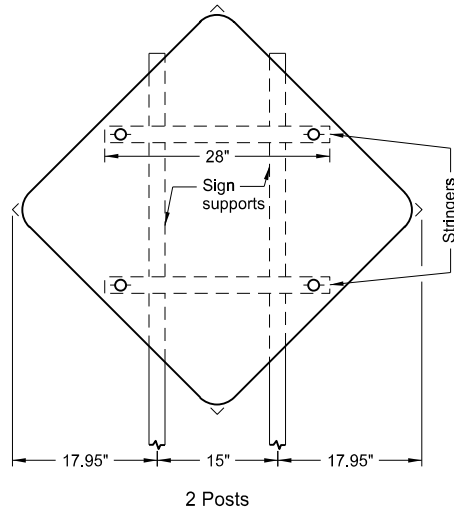
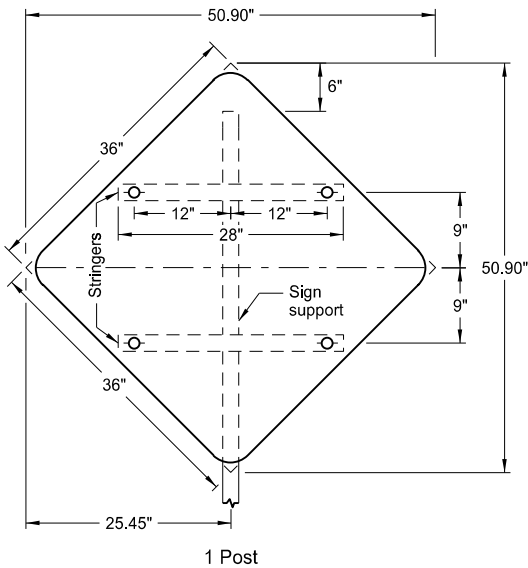
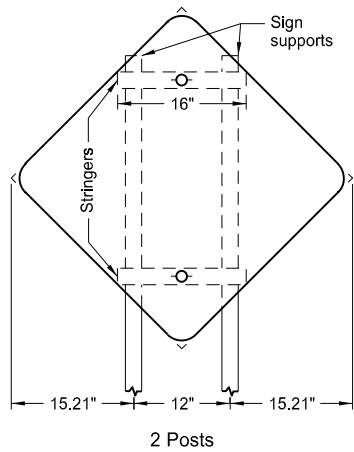
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



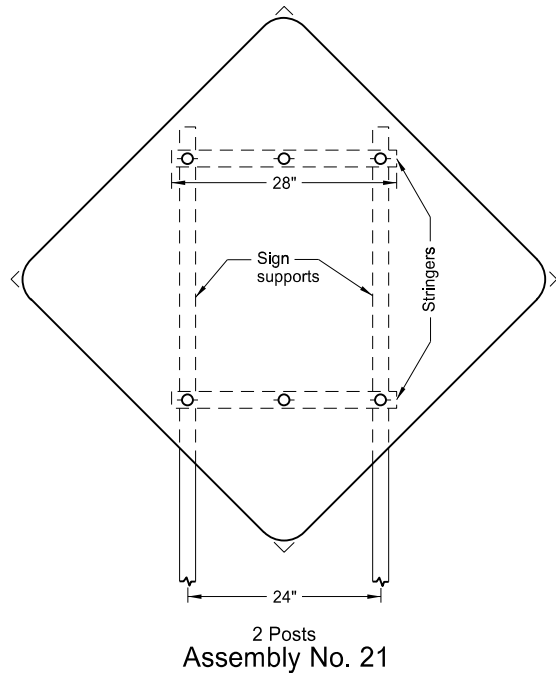
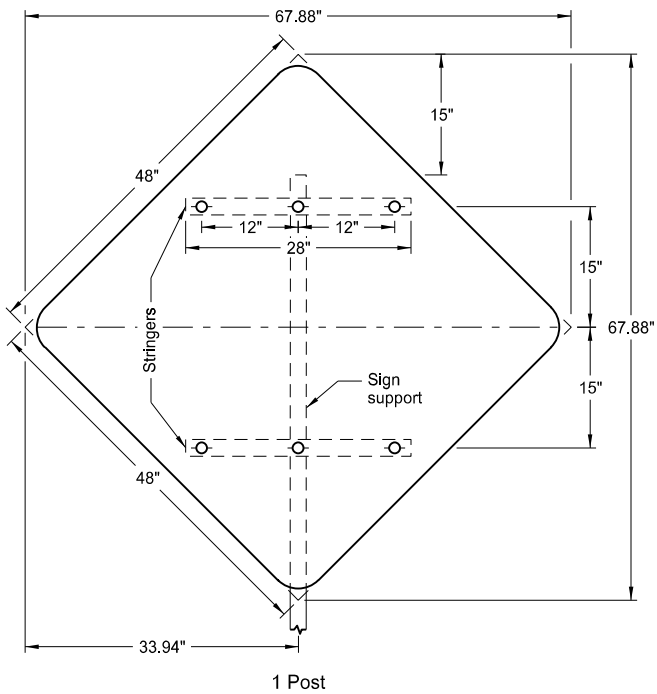
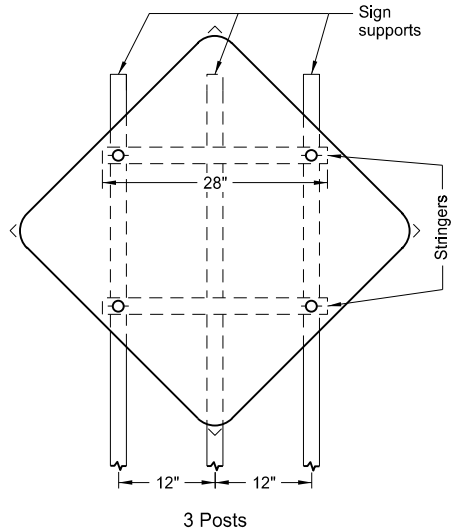
Assembly No. 18



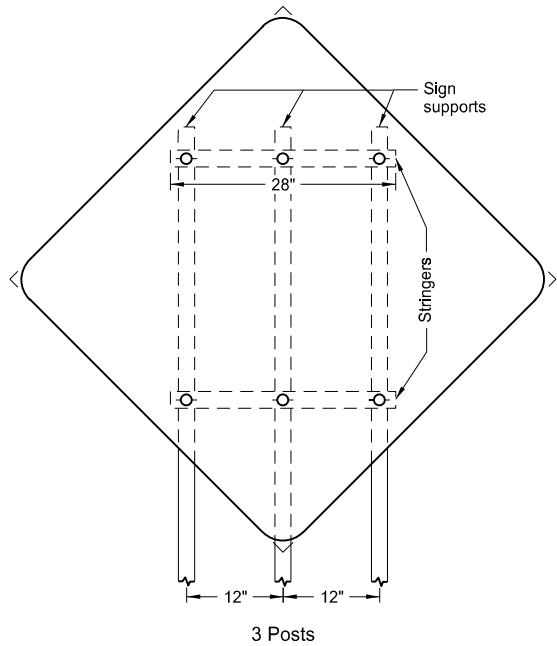
Assembly No. 19



Assembly No. 20



Assembly No. 21



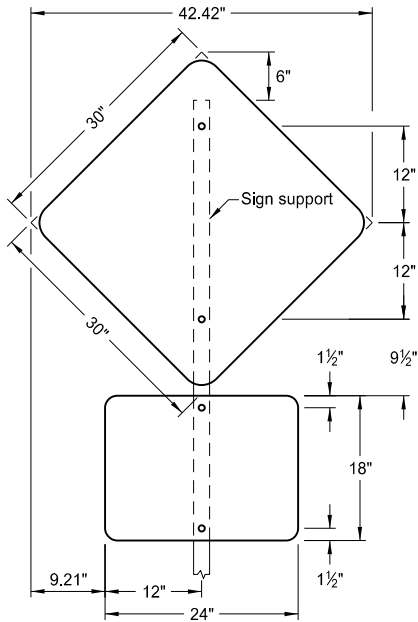
- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

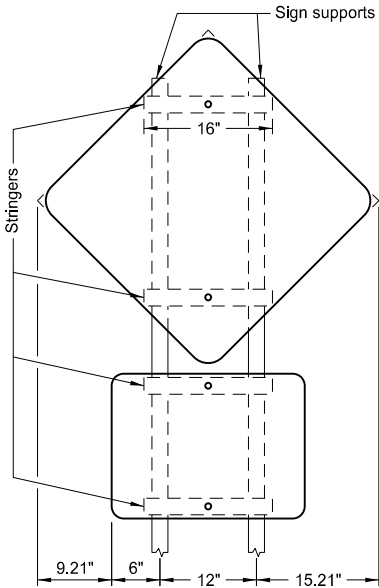
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of Transportation

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS
REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

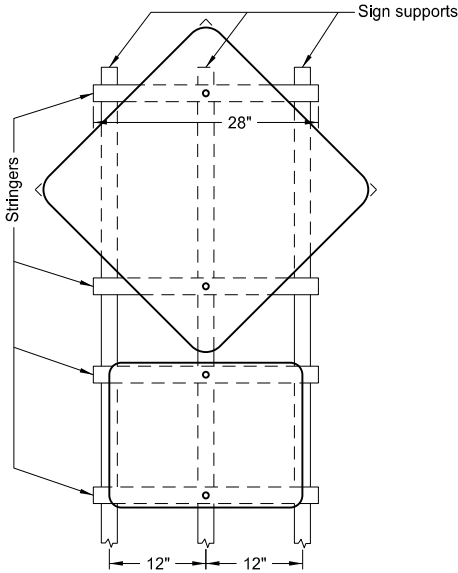
D-754-38



1 Post

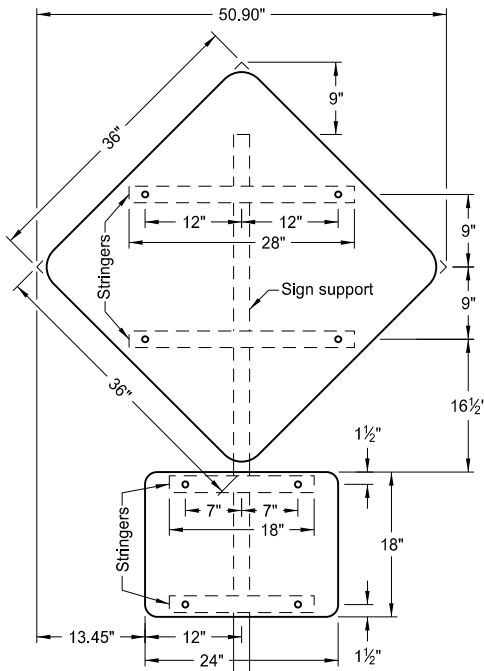


2 Posts

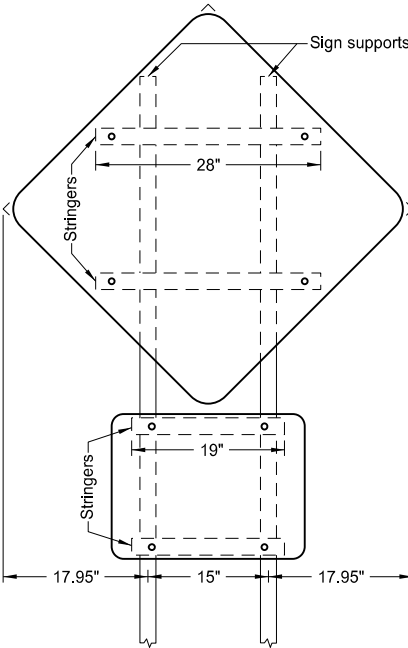


3 Posts

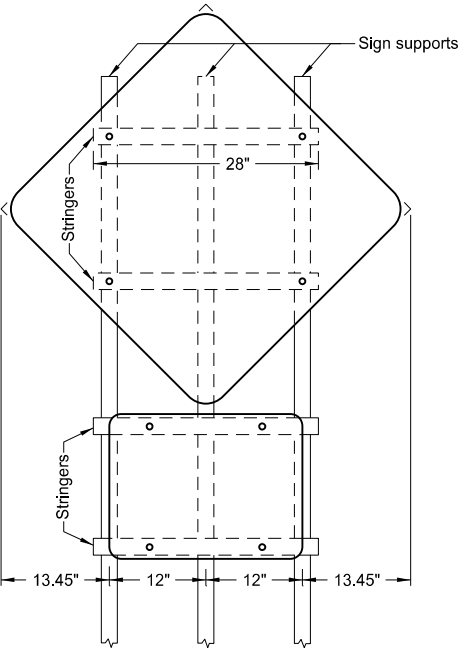
ASSEMBLY NO. 56



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 57

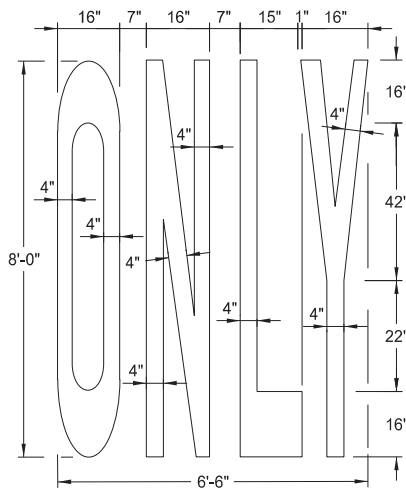
- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
 2. Use 1½"x1½" perforated square tube stringers.
 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated to active voice & added Assembly dimensions.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

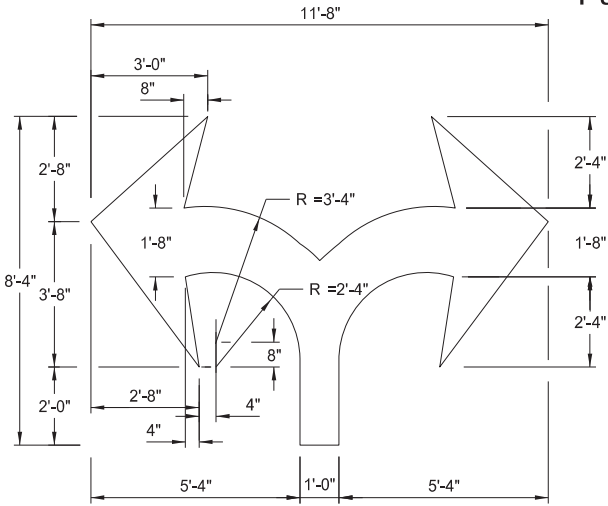
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North Dakota Department
of Transportation

Pavement Marking Message Details

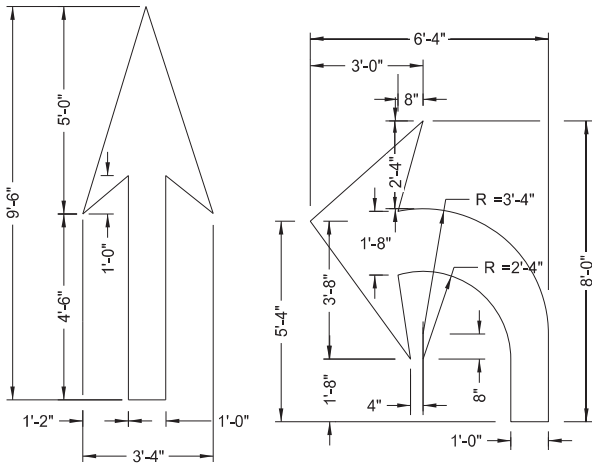
D-762-1



22 S. F.

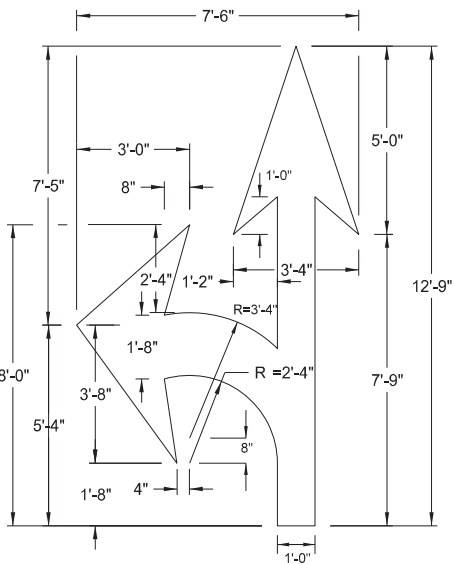


29 S. F.

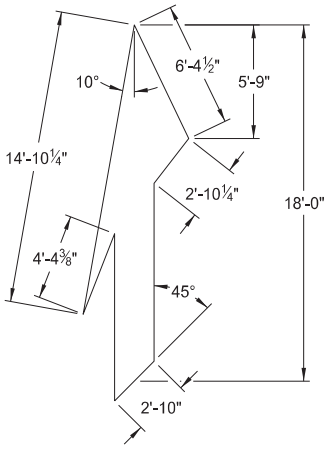


12 S. F.

16 S. F



27 S. F.

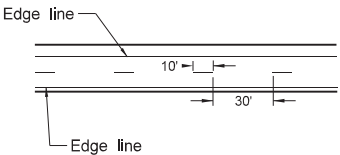


41 S. F.

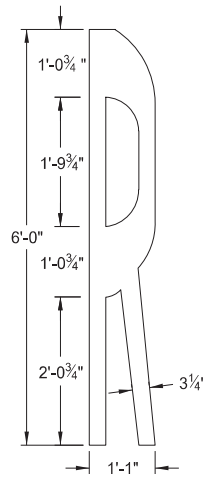
Note: Rotate merge arrow
20° from edge of roadway

Speed Limit	Chevron Width	Chevron Spacing 45° to Traffic
0-25 mph	8"	5'
30-40 mph	8"	15'
45 mph and above	12"	25'

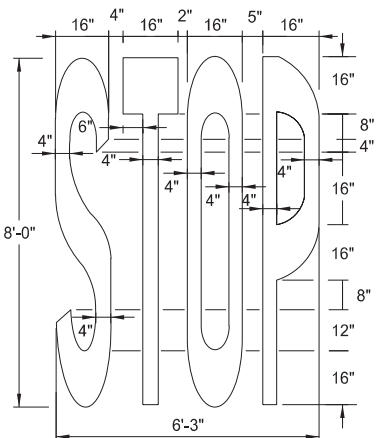
Chevron Crosshatching Table



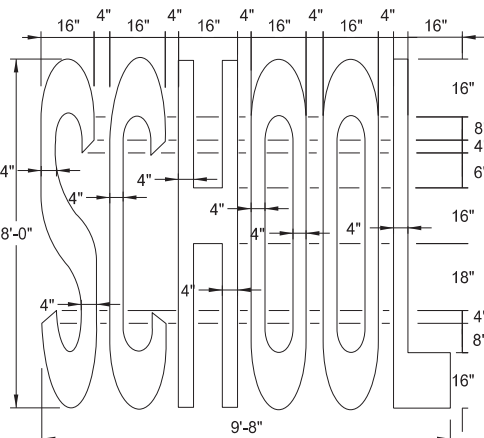
Centerline Pavement Marking Skip Spacing Detail



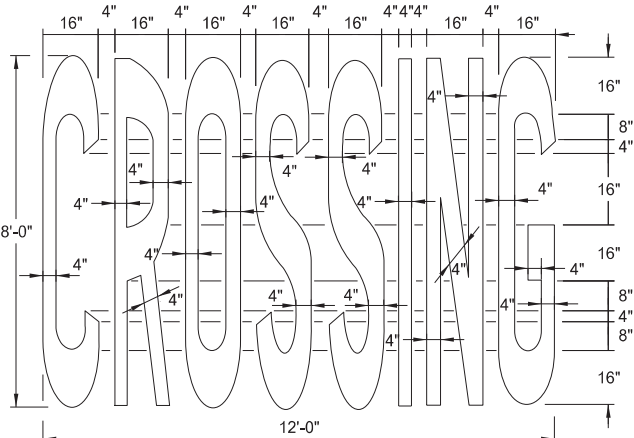
4 S. F.



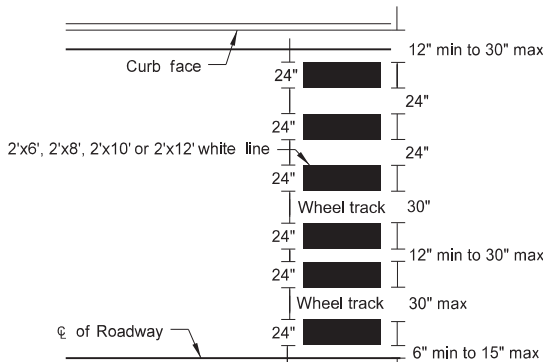
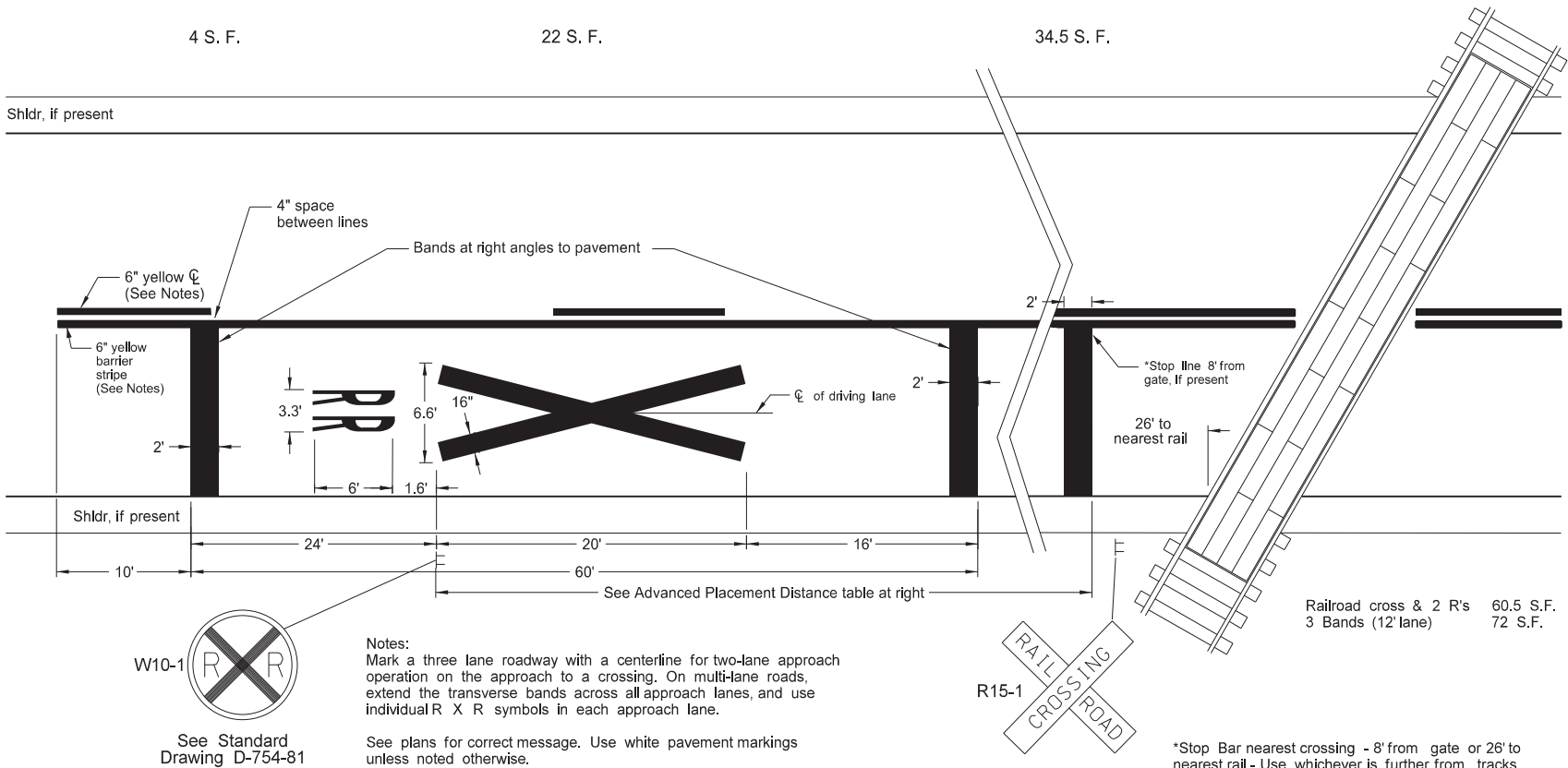
22 S. F.



34.5 S. F.



46 S. F.



Continental Crosswalk Detail

- NOTES:
1. Normal width line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph,
 2. Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits ≤ 40 mph.

Advance Placement Distance for Railroad Warning Signs	
Posted or 85th Percentile Speed	Advance Distance
20 mph	min. 100 ft
25 mph	min. 100 ft
30 mph	min. 100 ft
35 mph	min. 100 ft
40 mph	125 ft
45 mph	175 ft
50 mph	250 ft
55 mph	325 ft
60 mph	400 ft
65 mph	475 ft
70 mph	550 ft

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-6-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
01-28-2020	Revised min Stop Bar distance to rail.
11-22-2023	Revised pavement marking widths.

