

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-1

?	This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.	C Gdrl	cable guardrail	Culv	culvert	FOS	factor of safety
Abn	abandoned	Calc	calculate	C&G	curb & gutter	Fed	Federal
Abut	abutment	CIP	cast iron pipe	CI	curb inlet	FP	feed point
Adj	adjusted	CB	catch basin	CR	curb ramp	Fn	fence
Aggr	aggregate	CRS	cationic rapid setting	C	cut	Fn P	fence post
Ahd	ahead	C Gd	cattle guard	Dd Ld	dead load	FO	fiber optic
ARV	air release valve	C To C	center to center	Defl	deflection	FD	field drive
Align	alignment	CL or $\text{C}$	centerline	Defm	deformed	F	fill
Al	alley	Ch	chain	DInt	delineate	FAA	fine aggregate angularity
Alt	alternate	ChnIk	chain-link	DIntr	delineator	FH	fire hydrant
Alum	aluminum	Ch Blk	channel block	Depr	depression	Fl	flange
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act	Ch Ch	channel change	Desc	description	Flrd	flared
&	and	Chk	check	Det	detail	FES	flared end section
Appr	approach	Chsld	chiseled	DWP	detectable warning panel	F Bcn	flashing beacon
Approx	approximate	Cir	circle	Dtr	detour	FA	flight auger sample
ACP	asbestos cement pipe	Cl	class	Dia or $\varnothing$	diameter	FL	flow line
Asph	asphalt	Clnt	clean-out	Dir	direction	Ftg	footing
AC	asphalt cement	Clr	clear	Dist	distance	FM	force main
Assmd	assumed	Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing	DM	disturbed material	Fnd	found
@	at	Comb.	combination	DB	ditch block	Fdn	foundation
Atten	attenuation	Coml	commercial	DG	ditch grade	Frac	fractional
ATR	automatic traffic recorder	Compr	compression	Dbl	double	Frwy	freeway
Ave	Avenue	CADD	computer aided drafting & design	Dn	down	Frt	front
Avg	average	Conc	concrete	Dwg	drawing	FF	front face
ADT	average daily traffic	CECB	concrete erosion control blanket	Dr	drive	F Disp	fuel dispenser
		Cond	conductor	Drwy	driveway	FFP	fuel filler pipes
		Const	construction	DI	drop inlet	FLS	fuel leak sensor
		Cont	continuous	D	dry density	Furn	furnish/ed
		CSB	continuous split barrel sample	DSDS	dynamic speed display sign		
		Contr	contraction				
		Contr	contractor				
Bk	back	CP	control point				
BF	back face	Coord	coordinate	Ea	each		
Balc	balcony	Cor	corner	Esmt	easement		
B Wire	barbed wire	Corr	corrected	E	East		
Barr	barricade	CAES	corrugated aluminum end section	EB	Eastbound		
Btry	battery	CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe	Elast	elastomeric		
BI	beehive inlet	CMES	corrugated metal end section	EL	electric locker		
Beg	begin	CMP	corrugated metal pipe	E Mtr	electric meter		
BG	below grade	CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe	Elec	electric/al		
BM	bench mark	CSES	corrugated steel end section	EDM	electronic distance meter		
Bkwy	bikeway	CSFES	corrugated steel flared end section	Elev or El	elevation		
Bit	bituminous	CSP	corrugated steel pipe	Ellipt	elliptical		
Blk	block	CSTES	corrugated steel traversable end section	Emb	embankment		
BH	bore hole	Co	County	Emuls	emulsion/emulsified		
Bot	bottom	Crse	course	ES	end section		
Blvd	Boulevard	Ct	Court	Engr	engineer		
Bndry	boundary	Xarm	cross arm	ESS	environmental sensor station		
Brkwy	breakaway	Xbuck	cross buck	Eq	equal		
Br	bridge	Xsec	cross sections	Evgr	evergreen		
Bldg	building	Xing	crossing	Exc	excavation		
Bus.	business	Xrd	crossroad	Exst	existing		
BV	butterfly valve	Crn	crown	Exp	expansion		
By	bypass			Expy	Expressway		
				E	external of curve		
				Extru	extruded		

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Galv	galvanized	Ln	lane	Obsc	obscure(d)	Qty	quantity
Gar	garage	Lg	large	Ocpd	occupied	Qtr	quarter
Gs L	gas line	Lat	latitude	Ocpy	occupy		
G Reg	gas line regulator	Lt	left	O/s	offset		
GMV	gas main valve	Lens	lenses	OC	on center	Rad or R	radius
G Mtr	gas meter	Lvl	level	C	one dimensional consolidation	RR	railroad
GSV	gas service valve	LvIng	leveling	OC	organic content	Rlwy	railway
GVP	gas vent pipe	Lht	light	Orig	original	Rsd	raised
GV	gate valve	LP	light pole	O To O	out to out	RC	rapid curing
Ga	gauge	Ltg	lighting	OD	outside diameter	Rec	record
Gov	government	Liq	liquid	OH	overhead	Rcy	recycle
Grd	graded/grade	LL	liquid limit			RAP	recycled asphalt pavement
Grnd	ground	Loc	location			RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete
GWM	ground water monitor	Long.	longitude	PMT	pad mounted transformer	Ref	reference
Gdrl	guardrail	Lp	loop	Pg	pages	R Mkr	reference marker
Gtr	gutter	LD	loop detector	Pntd	painted	RM	reference monument
		Lum	luminaire	Pr	pair	RP	reference point
				Pnl	panel	Refl	reflectORIZED
H Plg	H piling			Pk	park	RCB	reinforced concrete box
Hdwl	headwall	Mb	mailbox	PSD	passing sight distance	RCES	reinforced concrete end section
Ht	height	ML	main line	Pvmt	pavement	RCFES	reinforced concrete flared end section
Hel	helical	MH	manhole	Ped	pedestal	RCP	reinforced concrete pipe
HDPE	high density polyethylene	Mkd	marked	Ped	pedestrian	RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer
HM	high mast	Mkr	marker	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post	RCTES	reinforced concrete traversable end section
HP	high pressure	Mkg	marking	Pen.	penetration	Reinf	reinforcement
HPS	high pressure sodium	MA	mast arm	Perf	perforated	Res	reservation
Hwy	highway	Matl	material	Per.	perimeter	Res	residence
Hor	horizontal	Max	maximum	Perm	permanent	Ret	retaining
HBP	hot bituminous pavement	MC	meander corner	PL	pipeline	Rev	reverse
HMA	hot mix asphalt	Meas	measure	PI	place	Rt	right
Hyd	hydrant	Mdn	median	P&P	plan & profile	R/W	right of way
Ph	hydrogen ion content	MD	median drain	PL	plastic limit	Riv	river
		MC	medium curing	PI or $\overline{P}$	plate	Rd	road
		MGS	Midwest Guardrail System	Pt	point	Rdbd	road bed
Id	identification	MM	mile marker	PE	polyethylene	Rdwy	roadway
Incl	inclinometer tube	MP	mile post	PVC	polyvinyl chloride	RWIS	roadway weather information system
IMH	inlet manhole	Min	minimum	PCC	Portland Cement concrete	Rk	rock
ID	inside diameter	Misc	miscellaneous	PP	power pole	Rt	route
Inst	instrument	Mon	monument	Preempt	preemption		
Intchg	interchange	Mnd	mound	Prefab	prefabricated		
Intmdt	intermediate	Mtbl	mountable	Prfmd or Pref	preformed		
Intscn	intersection	Mtd	mounted	Prep	preperation		
Inv	invert	Mtg	mounting	Press.	pressure		
IP	iron pipe	Mk	muck	PRV	pressure relief valve		
				Prestr	prestressed		
				Pvt	private		
				PD	private drive		
Jt	joint			Prod.	production/produce		
Jct	junction			Prog	programmed		
		Neop	neoprene	Prop.	property		
		Ntwk	network	Prop Ln	property line		
		N	North	Ppsd	proposed		
		NE	North East	PB	pull box		
		NW	North West				
		NB	Northbound				
		No. or #	number				

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Salv	salvage(d)	Tel	telephone
San	sanitary sewer line	Tel B	Telephone Booth
Sec	section	Tel P	telephone pole
SL	section line	Tv	television
Sep	separation	Temp	temperature
Seq	sequence	Temp	temporary
Serv	service	TBM	temporary bench mark
Sht	sheet	T	thinwall tube sample
Shtng	sheeting	Ts	topsoil
Shldr	shoulder	Traf	traffic
Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk	TSCB	traffic signal control box
SD	sight distance	Tr	trail
SN	sign number	Transf	transformer
Sig	signal	Trans	transition
Sgl	single	TT	transmission tower
SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe	TES	traversable end section
SC	slow curing	Trans	transverse
SS	slow setting	Trtd	treated
Sm	small	Trmt	treatment
S	South	Qc	triaxial compression
SE	South East	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance
SW	South West	Tpl	triple
SB	Southbound	Typ	typical
Sp	spaces		
Spcl	special	Qu	unconfined compressive strength
SA	special assembly	Ugrnd	underground
SP	special provisions	Util	utility
G	specific gravity		
Spk	spike		
SB	split barrel sample	VG	valley gutter
SH	sprinkler head	Vap	vapor
SV	sprinkler valve	Vert	vertical
Sq	square	VCP	vitrified clay pipe
Stk	stake	Vol	volume
Std	standard		
N	standard penetration test		
Std Specs	standard specifications	Wkwy	walkway
Stm L	steam line	W	water content
SEC	steel encased concrete	WGV	water gate valve
SMA	stone matrix asphalt	WL	water line
SSD	stopping sight distance	WM	water main
SD	storm drain	WMV	water main valve
St	street	W Mtr	water meter
SPP	structural plate pipe	WSV	water service valve
SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	WW	water well
Str	structure	Wrng	wearing
Subd	subdivision	WIM	weigh in motion
Sub	subgrade	W	west
Sub Prep	subgrade preparation	WB	westbound
Ss	subsoil	Wrng	wiring
SS	supplement specification	W/	with
Supp	supplemental	W/o	without
Surf	surfacing	WC	witness corner
Surv	survey		
Sym	symmetrical		

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MEASUREMENTS

ac	acres
A	ampere
Bd Ft	board feet
Cd	candela
cm	centimeter
C	coulomb
CF	cubic feet
m3	cubic meter
m3/s	cubic meters per second
CY	cubic yard
CY/mi	cubic yards per mile
D or Deg	degree
F	Fahrenheit
F	farad
ft	feet/foot
Gal	gallon
G	giga
Ha	hectare
H	henry
Hz	hertz
hr	hour(s)
in	inch
J	joule
K	kelvin
kN	kilo newton
kPa	kilo pascal
kg	kilogram
kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter
km	kilometer
K	Kip(s)
LF	linear foot
L	litre
Lm	lumen
L sum	lump sum
Lx	lux
M Hr	man hour
M	mega
m	meter
m/s	meters per second
mi	mile
mL	milliliter
mm	millimeter
mm/hr	millimeters per hour
n	nano
N	newton
Pa	pascal
lb	pounds
sec	seconds
S	siemens
SF	square feet
km2	square kilometer
m2	square meter
SY	square yard
Sta Yd	station yards
SI	Systems International

T	tesla
T/mi	tons per mile
V	volt
W	watt
Wb	weber

SURVEY DESCRIPTIONS

Az	azimuth
Bs	backsight
Brg	bearing
BP Cap	blue plastic cap
BS	both sides
BC	brass cap
CS	curve to spiral
Eq	equation
E	external of curve
FS	far side
FB	field book
Fs	foresight
Geod	geodetic
GIS	Geographical Information System
GPS	Global Positioning System
HI	height of instrument
IM	iron monument
I Pn	iron pin
LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)
LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training
L	length of curve
LC	long chord
LB	level book
Mer	meridian
M	mid ordinate of curve
NGS	National Geodetic Survey
NS	near side
Obsn	observation
Off Loc	office location
OP Cap	orange plastic cap
PK	Parker-Kalon nail
P Cap	plastic cap
PP Cap	pink plastic cap
PCC	point of compound curve
PC	point of curve
PI	point of intersection
PRC	point of reverse curvature
PT	point of tangent
POC	point on curve
POT	point on tangent
RTP	random traverse point
Rge	range
RP Cap	red plastic cap
SC	spiral to curve
ST	spiral to tangent
Sta	station
SE	superelevation
Tan	tangent
T	tangent (semi)
TS	tangent to spiral
Twp	township
TB	transit book
TP	traverse point
TP	turning point
USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey
USGS	US Geologic Survey
VC	vertical curve
WGS	World Geodetic System
YP Cap	yellow plastic cap
Z	zenith

SOIL TYPES

Cl	clay
Cl F	clay fill
Cl Hvy	clay heavy
Cl Lm	clay loam
Co S	coal slack
C Gr	coarse gravel
CS	coarse sand
FS	fine sand
Gr	gravel
Lig Co	lignite coal
Lig Sl	lignite slack
Lm	loam
Rk	rock
Sd	sand
Sdy Cl	sandy clay
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam
Sdy Fl	sandy fill
Sdy Lm	sandy loam
Sc	scoria
Sh	shale
Si Cl	silt clay
Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam
Si Lm	silty loam

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KIRK J. HOFF

REGISTERED

PROFESSIONAL

PE-4683

ENGINEER

NORTH DAKOTA

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM	702 Communications	GT PLNS NAT GAS	Great Plains Natural Gas Company	RED RIV COMM	Red River Rural Communications
ACCENT	Accent Communications	HALS TEL	Halstad Telephone Company	RESVTN TEL	Reservation Telephone
AGASSIZ WU	Agassiz Water Users Incorporated	IDEA1	Idea1	ROBRTS TEL	Roberts Company Telephone
AGC	Associated General Contractors of America	INT-COMM TEL	Inter-Community Telephone Company	R-RIDER ELEC	Roughrider Electric Cooperative
ALL PL	Alliance Pipeline	KANEB PL	Kaneb Pipeline Company	RRVW	Red River Valley & Western Railroad
ALL SEAS WU	All Seasons Water Users Association	KEM ELEC	Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated	S CENT REG WD	South Central Regional Water District
AMOCO PI	Amoco Pipeline Company	KOCH GATH SYS	Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated	S E W U	South East Water Users Incorporated
AMRDA HESS	Amerada Hess Corporation	LKHD PL	Lakehead Pipeline Company	SCOTT CABLE	Scott Cable Television Dickinson
AT&T	AT&T Corporation	LNGDN RWU	Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated	SHERDN ELEC	Sheridan Electric Cooperative
B PAW	Bear Paw Energy Incorporated	LWR YELL R ELEC	Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric	SHEYN VLY ELEC	Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
BAKER ELEC	Baker Electric	MCKNZ CON	McKenzie Consolidated Telcom	SKYTECH	Skyland Technologies Incorporated
BASIN ELEC	Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated	MCKNZ ELEC	McKenzie Electric Cooperative	SLOPE ELEC	Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
BEK TEL	Bek Communications Cooperative	MCKNZ WRD	McKenzie County Water Resource District	SOURIS RIV TELCOM	Souris River Telecommunications
BELLE PL	Belle Fourche Pipeline Company	MCLEOD	McLeod USA	ST WAT COMM	State Water Commission
BLM	Bureau of Land Management	MCLN ELEC	McLean Electric Cooperative	STATE LN WATER	State Line Water Cooperative
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway	MCLN-SHRDN R WAT	McLean-Sheridan Rural Water	STER ENG	Sterling Energy
BOEING	Boeing	MDU	Montana-dakota Utilities	STUT RWU	Stutsman Rural Water Users
BRNS RWD	Barnes Rural Water District	MIDCO	MidContinent Communications	SW PL PRJ	Southwest Pipeline Project
BURK-DIV ELEC	Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative	MIDSTATE TEL	Midstate Telephone Company	T M C	Turtle Mountain Communications
BURL WU	Burleigh Water Users	MINOT CABLE	Minot Cable Television	TCI	TCI of North Dakota
CABLE ONE	Cable One	MINOT TEL	Minot Telephone Company	TESORO HGH PLNS PL	Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
CABLE SERV	Cable Services	MISS VALL COMM	Missouri Valley Communications	TRI-CNTY WU	Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
CAP ELEC	Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat	MISS W W S	Missouri West Water System	TRL CO RWU	Traill County Rural Water Users
CASS CO ELEC	Cass County Electric Cooperative	MNKOTA PWR	Minnkota Power	UNTD TEL	United Telephone
CASS RWU	Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated	MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC	Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative	UPPR SOUR WUA	Upper Souris Water Users Association
CAV ELEC	Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative	MOUNT-WILLI ELEC	Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative	US SPRINT	U.S. Sprint
CBLCOM	Cablecom Of Fargo	MRE LBTY TEL	Moore & Liberty Telephone	USAF MSL CABLE	U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
CENEX PL	Cenex Pipeline	MUNICIPAL	City Water And Sewer	USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
CENT PL WATER DIST	Central Pipe Line Water District	MUNICIPAL	City Of '.....'	USW COMM	U.S. West Communications
CENT PWR ELEC	Central Power Electric Cooperative	N CENT ELEC	North Central Electric Cooperative	VRNDRY ELEC	Verendrye Electric Cooperative
CENTURYLINK	CenturyLink	N VALL W DIST	North Valley Water District	W RIV TEL	West River Telephone Incorporated
COE	Corps of Engineers	ND PKS & REC	North Dakota Parks And Recreation	WAPA	Western Area Power Administration
CONS TEL	Consolidated Telephone	ND TEL	North Dakota Telephone Company	WEB	W. E. B. Water Development Association
CONT RES	Continental Resource Inc	NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation	WILLI RWA	Williams Rural Water Association
CPR	Canadian Pacific Railway	NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT	NDSU Soil Science Department	WILSTN BAS PL	Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
D O E	Department Of Energy	NEMONT TEL	Nemont Telephone	WLSH RWD	Walsh Water Rural Water District
DAK CARR	Dakota Carrier Network	NODAK R ELEC	Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative	WOLVRTN TEL	Wolverton Telephone
DAK CENT TEL	Dakota Central Telephone	NOON FRMS TEL	Noonan Farmers Telephone Company	XLENER	Xcel Energy
DAK RWD	Dakota Rural Water District	NPR	Northern Plains Railroad	YSVR	Yellowstone Valley Railroad
DGC	Dakota Gasification Company	NSP	Northern States Power		
DICKEY R NET	Dickey Rural Networks	NTH PRAIR RW	Northern Prairie Rural Water Association		
DICKEY RWU	Dickey Rural Water Users Association	NTHN BRDR PL	Northern Border Pipeline		
DICKEY TEL	Dickey Telephone	NTHN PLNS ELEC	Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated		
DNRR	Dakota Northern Railroad	NTHWSTRN REF	Northwestern Refinery Company		
DOME PL	Dome Pipeline Company	NW COMM	Northwest Communication Cooperation		
DVELEC	Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative	NWRWD	Northwest Rural Water District		
DVMW	Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western	ONEOK	Oneok gas		
ENBRDG	Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration		
ENVENTIS	Enventis Telephone	OTTR TL PWR	Otter Tail Power Company		
FALK MNG	Falkirk Mining Company	P L E M	Prairielands Energy Marketing		
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration	POLAR COM	Polar Communications		
G FKS-TRL WD	Grand Forks-traill Water District	PVT ELEC	Private Electric		
GETTY TRD & TRAN	Getty Trading & Transportation	QWEST	Qwest Communications		
GLDN W ELEC	Golden West Electric Cooperative	R&T W SUPPLY	R & T Water Supply Association		
GRGS CO TEL	Griggs County Telephone				
GTR RAMSEY WD	Greater Ramsey Water District				

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PE-4683

ENGINEER

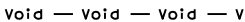
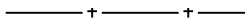
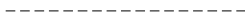



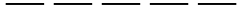
















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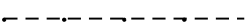
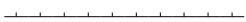


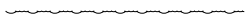
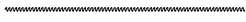
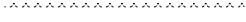

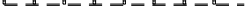

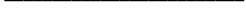



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LINE STYLES



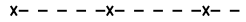


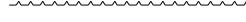


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Existing Topography









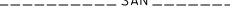













	Existing Ground Void
	Existing Cemetary Boundary
	Existing Box Culvert Bridge
	Existing Concrete Surface
	Existing Drainage Structure
	Existing Gravel Surface
	Existing Riprap
	Existing Dirt Surface
	Existing Asphalt Surface
	Existing Tie Point Line
	Existing Railroad Centerline
	Existing Guardrail Cable
	Existing Guardrail Metal
	Existing Edge of Water
	Existing Fence
	Existing Railroad
	Existing Field Line
	Exst Flow
	Existing Curb
	Existing Valley Gutter
	Existing Driveway Gutter
	Existing Curb and Gutter
	Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

	Existing 3-Cable w Posts
	Site Boundary
	Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
	Existing Ditch Block
	Existing Tree Boundary
	Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
	Existing Retaining Wall
	Existing Planter or Wall
	Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
	Existing Railroad Switch
	Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
	Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break
	Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail
	Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

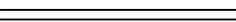


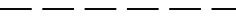
Proposed Topography

	3-Cable w Posts
	Flow
	Fence
	Remove Line
	Wall
	Retaining Wall (Plan View)
	W-Beam w Posts
	High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

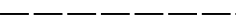






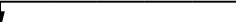

Existing Utilities

	Existing Electrical
	Existing Fiber Optic Line
	Existing TV Fiber Optic
	Existing Gas Pipe
	Existing Overhead Utility Line
	Existing Power
	Existing Fuel Pipeline
	Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
	Existing Sanitary Sewer
	Existing Sanitary Force Main
	Existing Storm Drain
	Existing Storm Drain Force Main
	Existing Culvert
	Existing Telephone Line
	Existing TV Line
	Existing Water or Steam Line
	Existing Under Drain
	Existing Slotted Drain
	Existing Conduit
	Existing Conductor
	Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
	Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station




Proposed Utilities


	24 Inch Pipe
	Reinforced Concrete Pipe
	Under Drain
	Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

	Conductor
	Fiber Optic
	Existing Loop Detector
	Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector Double
	Existing Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector
	Signal Head with Mast Arm
	Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures






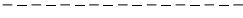







	Existing Overhead Sign Structure
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
	Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		
07-01-14 REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
09-23-16 12-18-20	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups General Revisions	
12 18 2020		



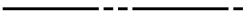
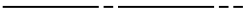
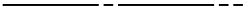




LINE STYLES

D-101-21

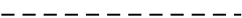
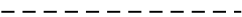
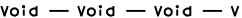





Right Of Way

	Easement
	Existing Easement
	Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way Railroad
	Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
	Existing Government Lot Line
	Existing Adjacent Block Lines
	Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
	Existing Adjacent Property Line
	Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
	Sight Distance Triangle Line
	Dimension Leader







Boundary Control


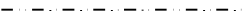
	Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
	Existing State or International Line
	Existing Township
	Existing County
	Existing Section Line
	Existing Quarter Section Line
	Existing Sixteenth Section Line
	Existing Centerline
	Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typicals



	Existing Ground
	Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
	Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed)
	Existing Concrete
	Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
	Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
	Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
	Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical



	Geotextile Fabric Type D
	Geogrid
	Geotextile Fabric Type R
	Geotextile Fabric Type R1
	Geotextile Fabric Type RR
	Geotextile Fabric Type S

	Subgrade Reinforcement
	Failure Line







Countours

	Depression Contours
	Supplemental Contour


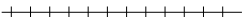

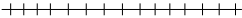
Profile

	Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
	Topsoil Profile










Striping

	Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier Pavement Marking
	Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop








Pavement Joints

	Doweled Joint
	Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar at Random Spacing




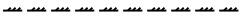
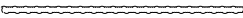
Bridge Details

	Small Hidden Object
	Large Hidden Object
	Phantom Object
	Existing Conditions Object
	Centerline Main
	Centerline Secondary
	Excavation Limits
	Proposed Ground
	Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

	Limits of Const Transition Line
	Bale Check
	Rock Check
	Floating Silt Curtain
	Silt Fence
	Excavation Limits
	Fiber Rolls

Environmental

	Wetland Mitigation
	Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
	Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
	Existing Wetland
	Tree Row

NORTH DAKOTA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

07-01-14

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups General Revisions
12-18-20	

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PE-4683

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12 18 2020


SYMBOLS

D-101-30


 North Arrow (Half Scale)


 Alignment Data Point

 Alignment Monument

 Spot Elevation

 Existing Miscellaneous Spot

 Existing Access Control Arrow

 Existing Benchmark

 Reset USGS Marker

 Iron Monument Found





 Iron Pin R/W Monument

 Property Corner




 Iron Pin Reference Monument


   Right of Way Marker (Exst, Ppsd, Reset)

 Existing Federal Reference Corner


    Existing Section Corner (Full, Quarter, Sixteenth, Meander)


 Existing Witness Corner


   Existing Control Point (CP, GPS-RTK, TRI)


 Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel


 Existing Reference Marker Point NGS

 Existing EFB Misc

 Existing Bush or Shrub


 Existing Large Evergreen Tree


 Existing Small Evergreen Tree


 Existing Large Tree

 Existing Small Tree

 Existing Tree Trunk

 Cairn or Stone Circle


 Existing Artifact


 Existing Satellite Dish

 Existing Weather Station

 Existing Windmill or Tower


 Reinforced Pavement


 Continuous Split Barrel Sample


 Flight Auger Sample

 Split Barrel Sample

 Thinwall Tube Sample

 Standard Penetration Test

 Inclinometer Tube

 Excavation Unit

 Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions

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





ENGINEER

NORTH DAKOTA


12 18 2020

SYMBOLS

D-101-31

	Flexible Delineator		Highway Sign (Exst, Ppsd)
	Flexible Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd)		Mile Post Type A (Exst-Ppsd-Reset)
	Flexible Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd)		Mile Post Type B (Exst, Ppsd)
	Flexible Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd)		Mile Post Type C (Exst, Ppsd)
	Flexible Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd)		Object Marker Type I (Exst, Ppsd)
	Flexible Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd)		Object Marker Type II (Exst, Ppsd)
	Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)		Object Marker Type III (Exst, Ppsd)
	Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)		Existing Reference Marker
	Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)		Road Closure Gate 18 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
	Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)		Road Closure Gate 28 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
	Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)		Road Closure Gate 40 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
	Barricade (Type I, Type II, Type III)		Existing Railroad Battery Box
	Arrow Panel (Caution Mode, Double Direction, Left Directional, Right Directional, Sequencing, Truck Mounted)		Existing RR Profile Spot
	Attenuation Device		Existing Railroad Crossbuck
	Truck Mounted Attenuator		Existing Railroad Frog
	Delineator Drums		Existing Mailbox (Private, Federal)
	Flagger		
	Tubular Marker		
	Traffic Cone		
	Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



















































































12 18 2020




SYMBOLS


D-101-32

	Existing Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Traffic Signal Standard			
	Luminaire LED			High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Pull Box (Exst-Ppsd-Undefined)	
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Intelligent Transportation Pull Box (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Relocate Light Standard			High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Transformer (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard Light LED Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Power Pole (Exst-Ppsd-with Transformer)	
	Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Wood Pole (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Pedestrian Push Button Post (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Pole	
	Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Overhead Sign Structure Load Center (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Telephone Pole	
	Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Post	
	Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)					Connection Conductor (Ground, Neutral, Phase 1, Phase 2)
	Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Flashing Beacon (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Concrete Foundation (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pipe Mounted Flasher (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pad Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Emergency Vehicle Detector			Pole Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Video Detection Camera			Junction Box (Exst, Ppsd)					
				Existing Pedestrian Head with Number					
				Existing Signal Head					
				Pole Mounted Head					
				Existing Lighting Standard Pole					

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



12 18 2020

SYMBOLS

D-101-33

			Existing Manhole (Electrical, Gas, Telephone)		Cap or Stub Exst Gas, Exst Sanitary, Exst Storm Drain, Ppsd Storm Drain, Exst Water
			Water Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)		Existing Pedestal Electrical, Telephone, Fiber Optic Telephone, TV, Fiber Optic TV, Undefined
			Sanitary Sewer Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)		Existing Pipe Vent Gas, Fuel, Sanitary, Storm Drain, Water, Undefined
			Sanitary Force Main Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)		Valve Exst Gas, Exst Water, Ppsd Water, Exst Undefined
			Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Inlet, Ppsd with Inlet)		Pump Sanitary, Storm Drain, Exst Water
			Force Main Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)		Corrugated Metal End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)
			Manhole (Ppsd, Ppsd 48 Inch, Exst Undefined)		Reinforced Concrete End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)
			Existing Water Appurtenance		Existing Utility Marker
			Sprinkler Head (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Meter
			Fire Hydrant (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Fuel Dispensers
			Cleanout (Exst Sanitary, Underdrain)		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes
			Existing Catch Basin Inlet (Round, Square)		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors
			Existing Curb Inlet (Round, Square)		
			Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		
			Catch Basin (Riser 30 Inch, Beehive, Type A)		
			Inlet Mountable Curb (Type A, Type B)		
			Inlet Saddle Base (Type 1, Type 2)		
			Inlet Special (Catch Basin, Type 1, Type A)		
			Inlet (Tee, Type 1, Type 2, Type 2 Double)		
			Median Drain		
			Headwall (Exst, Ppsd, Ppsd Single with Vegetation Barrier, Ppsd Double with Vegetation Barrier)		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions Sheet added - Continued from D-101-32

KIRK J. HOFF  
REGISTERED  
PROFESSIONAL  
PE-4683  
ENGINEER  
NORTH DAKOTA  
12 18 2020

Cross Section Legend

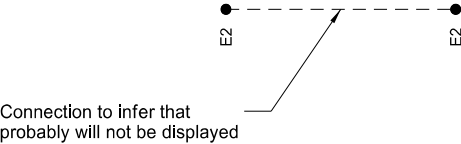
Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*
Cable Line	● CBL1	● CBL2
Conduit Line	● CDU1	● CDU2
Electric Line	● E1	● E2
Fiber Optic Line	● F1	● F2
Gas Main Line	● GM1	● GM2
Gas Service Line	● GS1	● GS2
Gas Transmission Line	● GT1	● GT2
Fuel Pipeline	● PL1	● PL2
Sanitary Sewer Force Main	● SSF1	● SSF2
Sanitary Sewer	● SS1	● SS2
Steam Line	● STE1	● STE2
Storm Drain (Assumed Depth)	● SD1	● SD2
Telephone Line	● T1	● T2
TV Line	● TV1	● TV2
Water Main Line	● WM1	● WM2
Water Service Line	● WS1	● WS2

Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*
Overhead Power Transmission Line	OHT1 ↑	OHT2 ↑
Overhead Line	OH1 ↑	OH2 ↑



When storm drain invert elevations are NOT used to draw pipe, they will appear as shown to the left. When invert elevations are used to draw pipe, they will be a cross section similar to the graphics shown below.

\* Usually the transverse utilities are shown on a cross section with 2 or more symbols. The utility runs from one symbol to the other, but the connection may not be shown.



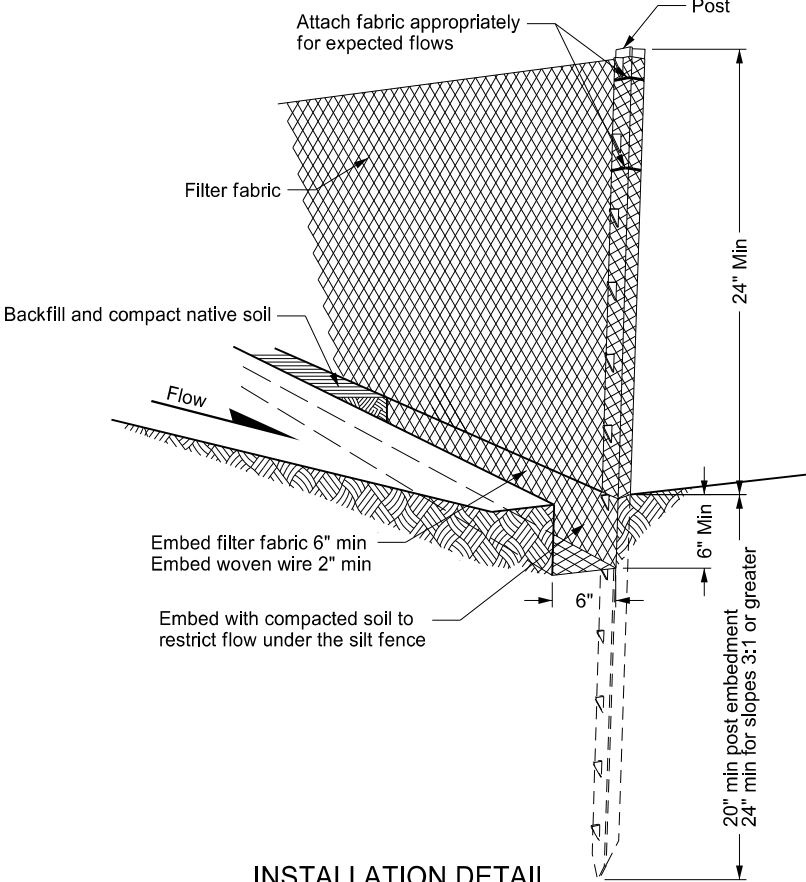
On the right side of most cross sections there is a earthwork table. The following example (values not related to project) details the earthwork table layout.

Cut Area	CA: 34.34 SF
Fill Area	FA: 0.017 SF
Cut Volume	CV: 64.44 CY
Fill Volume	FV: 0.031 CY
Mass Ordinate	MO: 65.13 CY

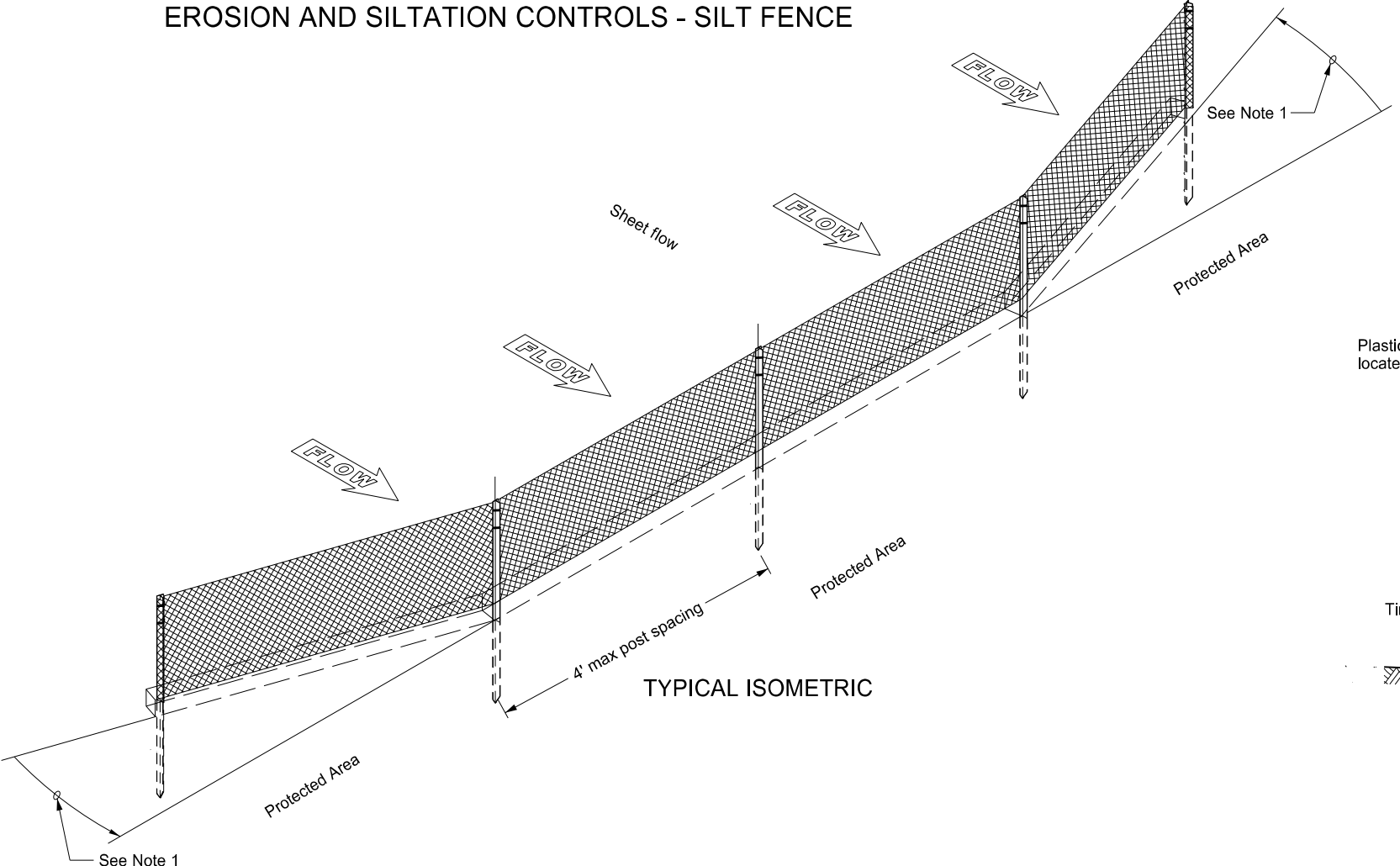
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-20-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
Roger Weigel,  
Registration Number  
PEPE-2930  
on 9/20/18 and the original document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation

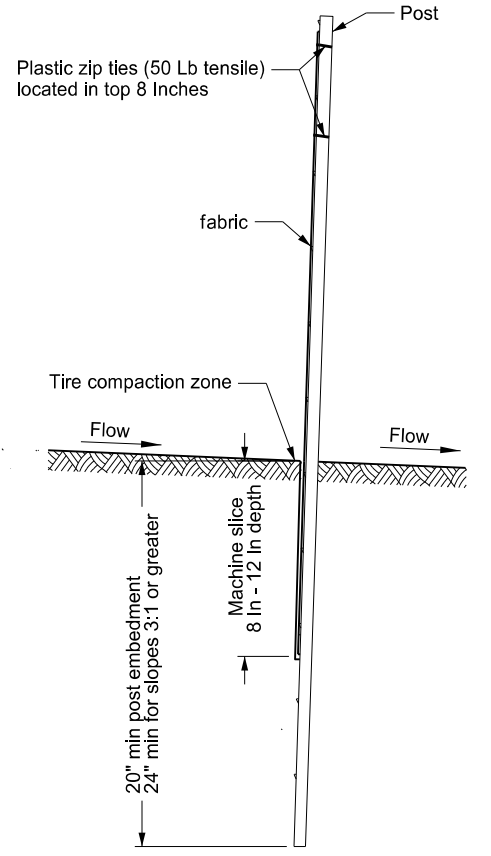
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE



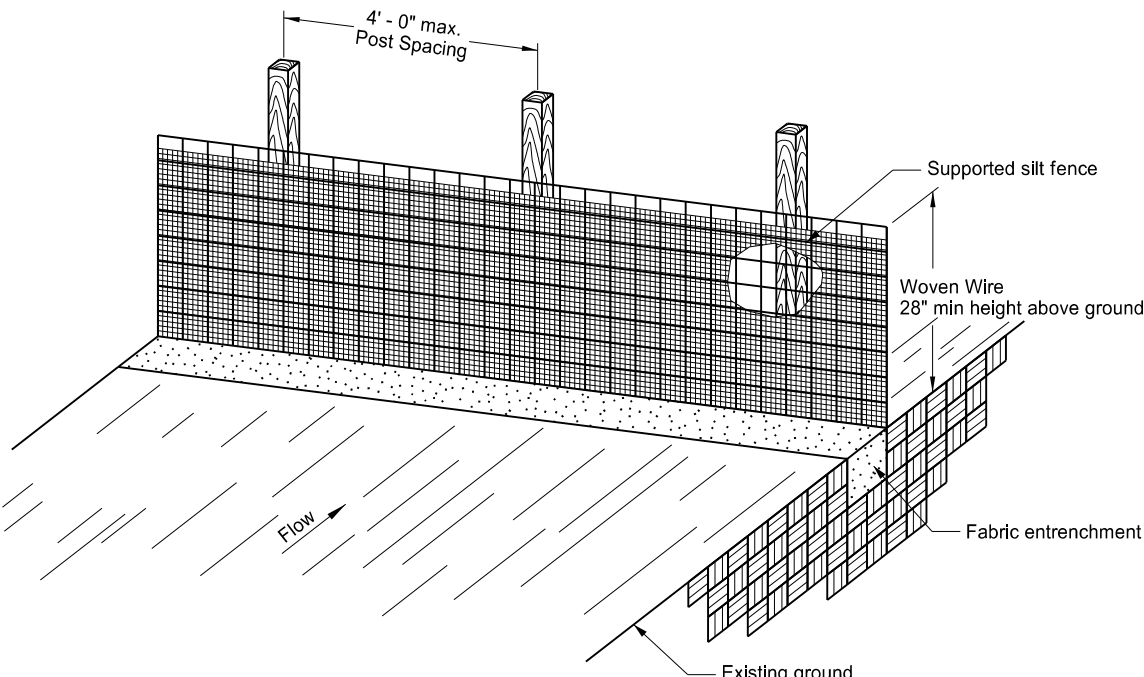
INSTALLATION DETAIL



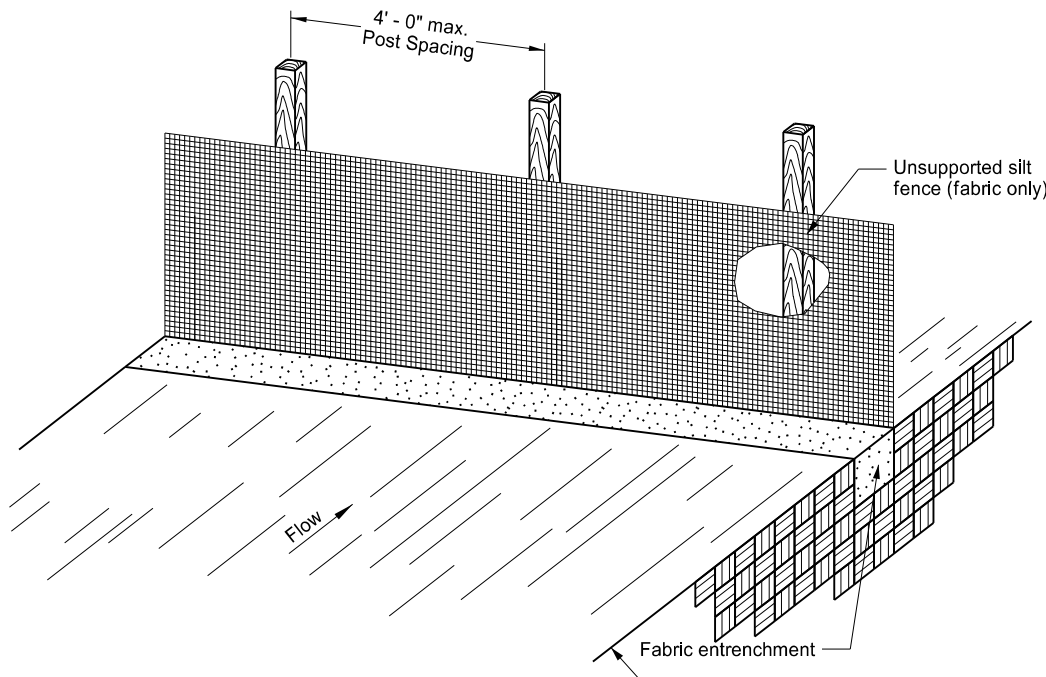
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

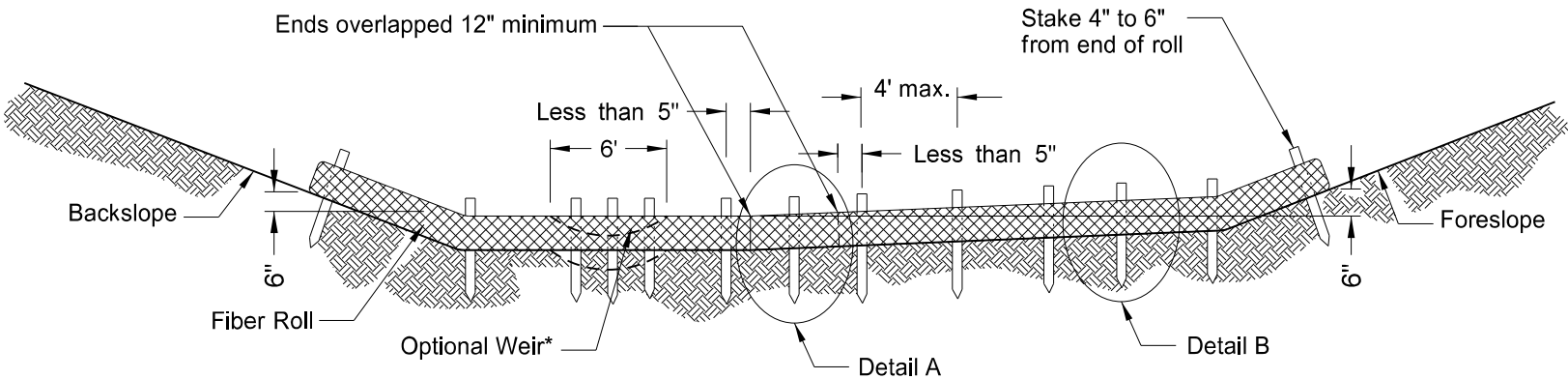
- NOTES:
- 1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
  - 2. Place splices outside low spots.
  - 3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
  - 4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
  - 5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16 08-27-19	Revised details & added new ones. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 08/27/19 and the original document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation

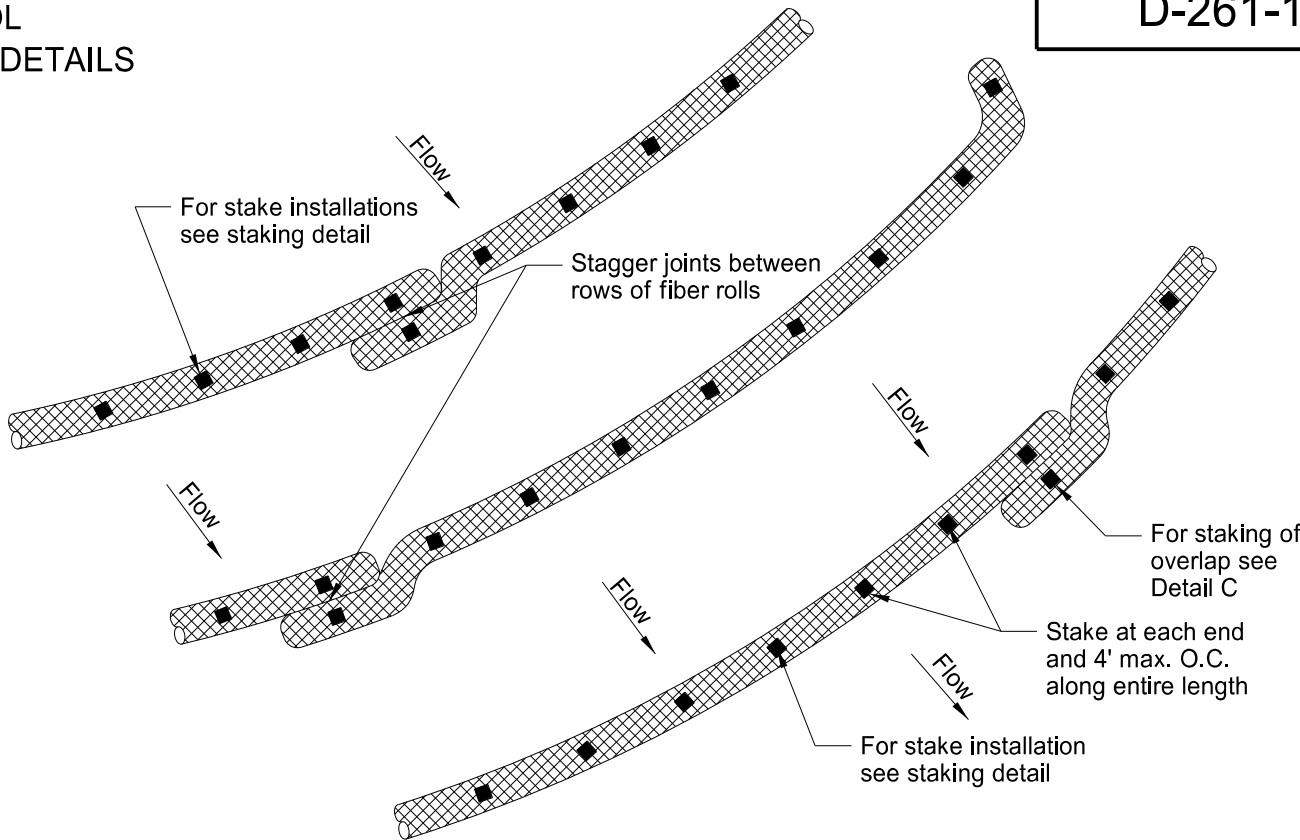
EROSION CONTROL  
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

D-261-1

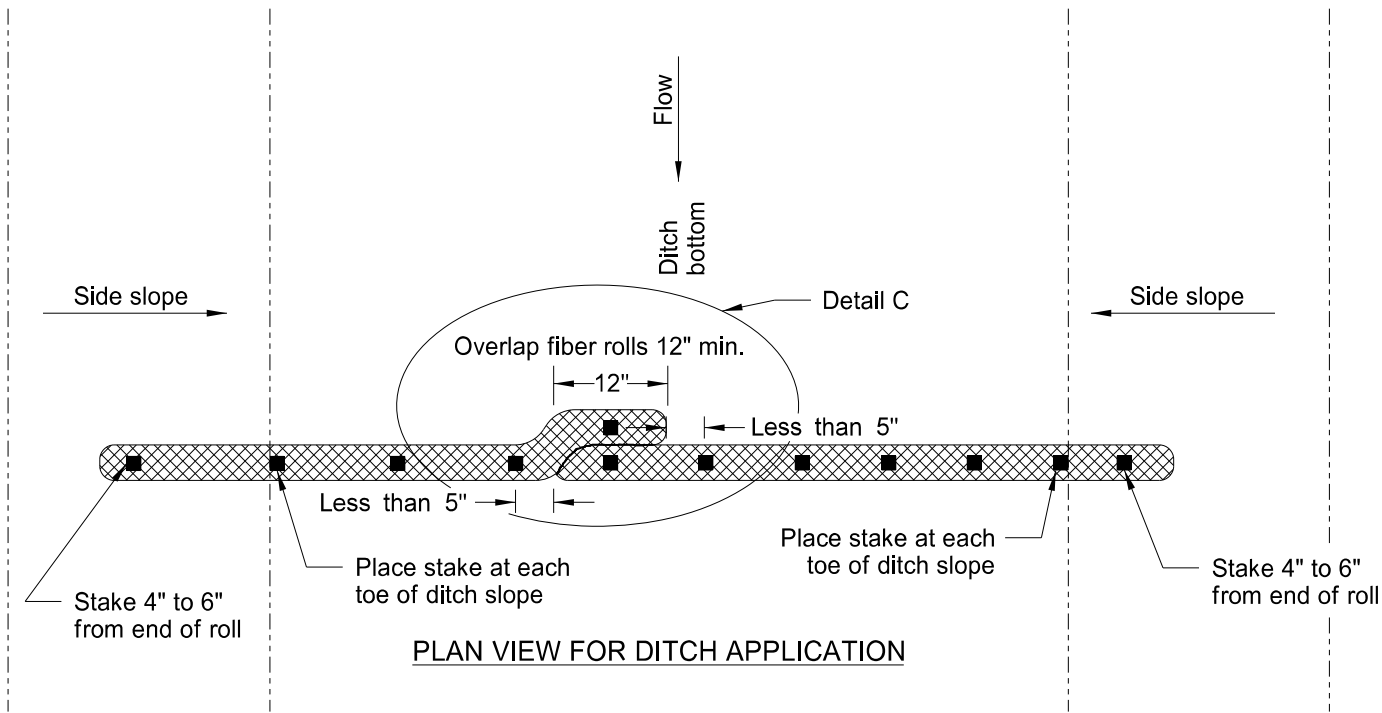


\*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

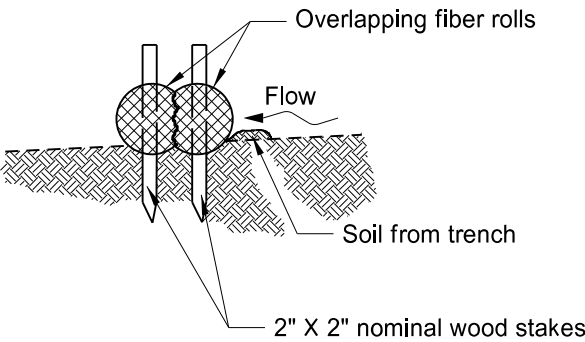
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



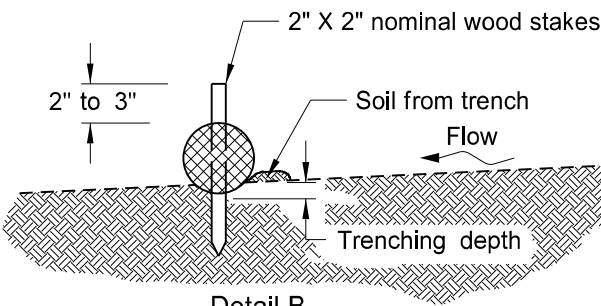
PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION



PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



Detail A  
Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



Detail B  
Fiber Roll Staking Detail

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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SIGN NUMBER	G20-10-108
WIDTH x HEIGHT	9'-0" x 4'-0"
BORDER WIDTH	1.25" (inset 0.75")
CORNER RADIUS	3"
MOUNTING	Ground
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV Reflective
	COLOR: Fluorescent Orange
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: Non-Refl
	COLOR: Black

SYMBOL	X	Y	WID	HT	ANGLE
	42.1	6.2	24	4	0

STATION(S):

AREA: 36.0 Sq.Ft.

Dimensions are in inches.tenthsLetter locations are panel edge to lower left corner

LETTER POSITION (X)																		LENGTH	SIZE	SERIES
C	O	N	S	T	R	U	C	T	E	D		B	Y					69.7	6	D 2000
19.2	24.5	30	35.1	39.7	44.3	49.4	54.8	59.7	64.3	69	73.1	79.1	83.7							
Y	O	U	R		C	O	M	P	A	N	Y		N	A	M	E		91.5	6	D 2000
8.3	14.2	19.8	25.3	29.4	35.4	40.7	46.2	52.4	56.8	62.8	67.8	72.9	78.9	83.9	89.9	96				
Y	O	U	R		T	O	W	N	,		N	D						64.6	6	D 2000
21.7	27.6	33.2	38.7	42.8	48.8	53.3	58.4	64.6	69.6	70.7	76.7	82.2								

- Notes:
- 1. Post mount sign a distance of ½A following the End Road Work (G20-2-48) sign (maximum 2 signs per project.)
  - 2. Use sign on rural projects with a 30 day or longer duration (not required on seal coats or other short duration projects.)
  - 3. Do not place sign in urban areas or within city limits.

Advance Warning Sign Spacing (A)			
Road Type	Distance between signs min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14 9-27-17 8-30-18 10-03-19	Revise sheeting to type IV. Updated to active voice. Updated sign number in note 1. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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D-704-6

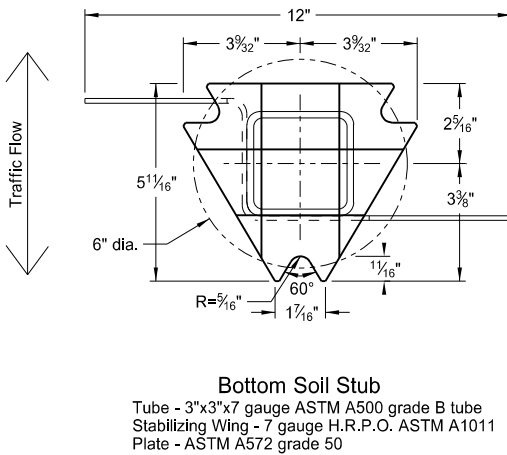
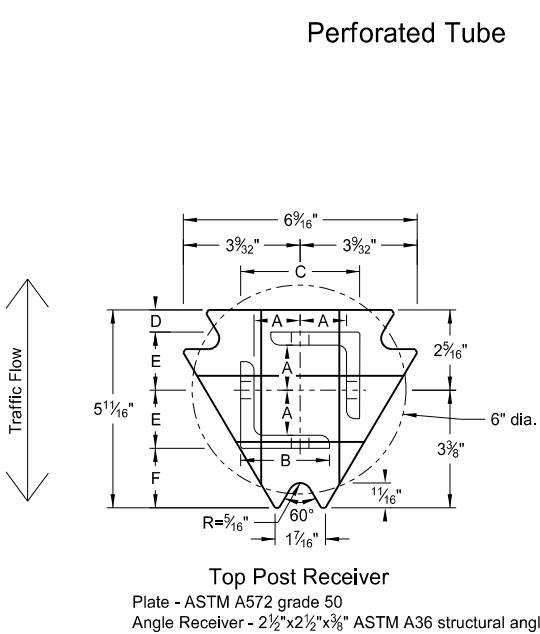
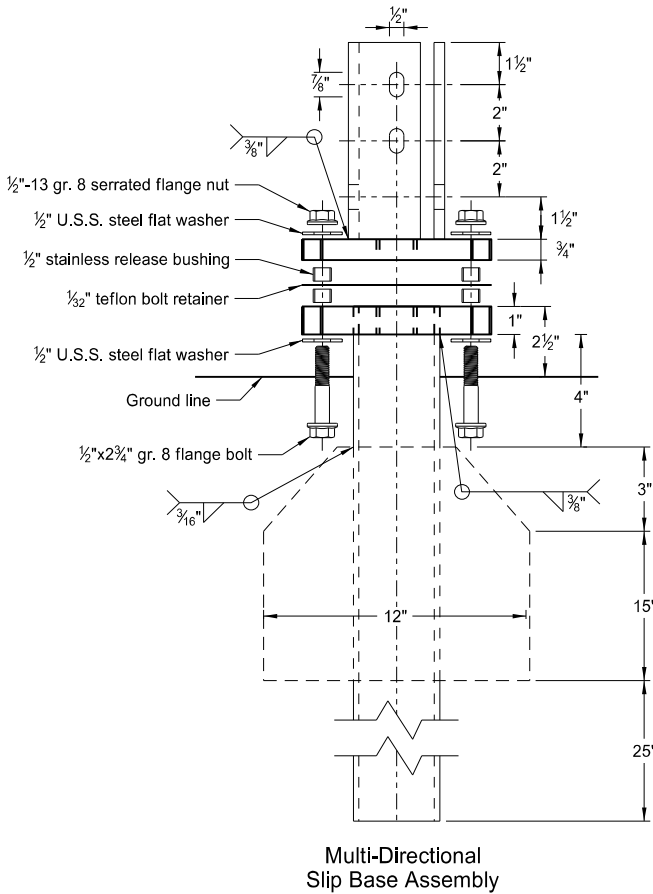
(A)	
FUNDING SOURCE MESSAGE VARIATIONS	
FEDERAL	
STATE	
FEDERAL - STATE	
FEDERAL - LOCAL	
FEDERAL - STATE - LOCAL	
STATE - LOCAL	

- Notes:
- 1) Contact the Communications Division of the NDDOT to obtain a copy of the image for the NDDOT Logo.
  - 2) Contact Project Engineer for funding source message.

NORTH DAKOTA		
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		
12-08-21		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
		12/08/21

Perforated Tube

- Notes:
1. Torque slip base bolts as specified by manufacturer.
  2. Use anchor with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength.
  3. Provide 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Measure the 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.
  4. In concrete sidewalk, use same anchor without wings.
  5. Provide more than 7' between the first and fourth posts of a four post sign.

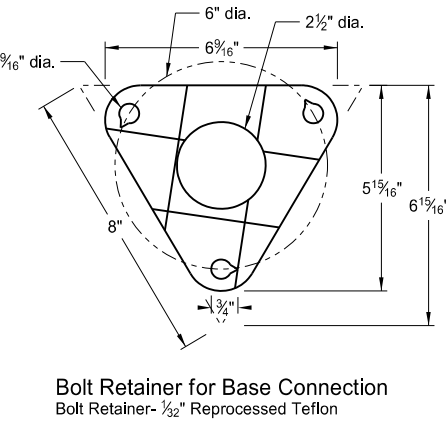
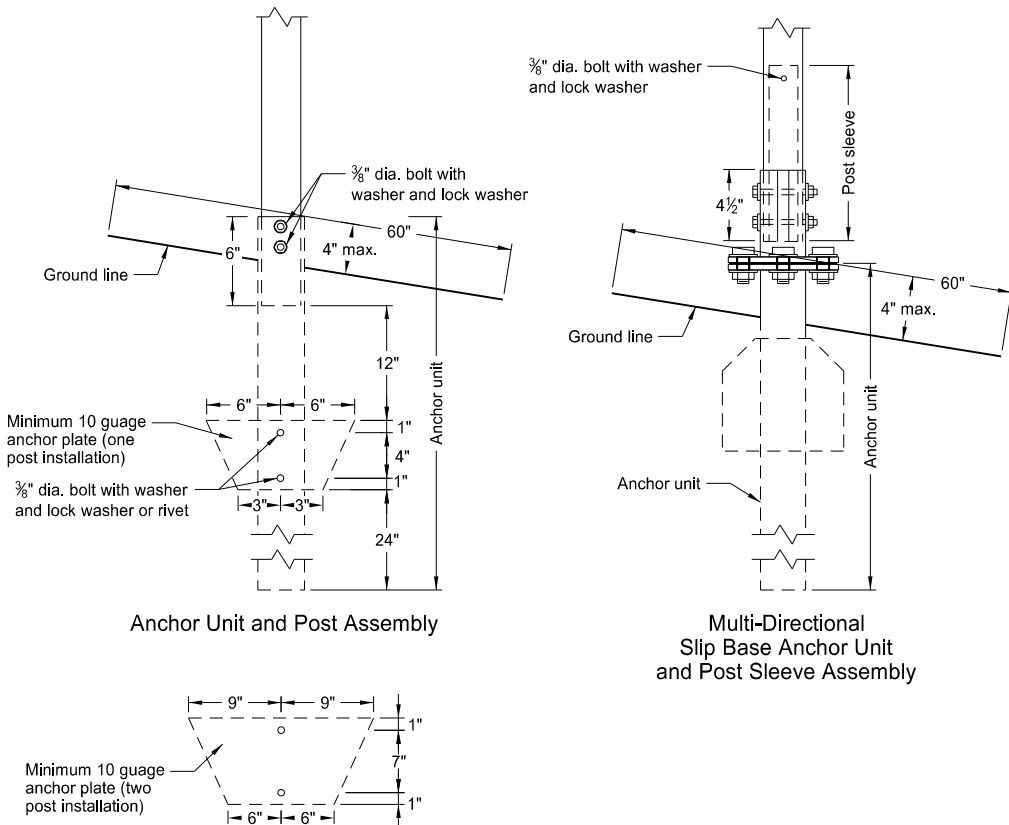


Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2 1/4
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
1	2 1/2	12			(A)	3
1	2 1/2	10			Yes	
1	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2 1/4
2	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/4	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in. <sup>4</sup>	Cross Sec. Area in. <sup>2</sup>	Section Modulus in. <sup>3</sup>
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/8 x 2 3/8	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

Top Post Receiver Data Table						
Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2 3/16"x10 ga.	1 5/16"	2 1/2"	3 1/2"	2 5/32"	1 33/64"	1 7/8"
2 1/2"x10 ga.	1 3/32"	2 1/2"	3 5/16"	5/8"	1 21/32"	1 3/4"

- (A) Use breakaway base when support is placed in weak soils. Engineer determines if soils are weak.
- (B) For additional wind load, insert the 2 3/8"x10 ga. into 2 1/2"x10 ga.



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 10-03-19	Updated to active voice New Design Engr PE Stamp

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See Alt. A Note 4

Grade 8 bolt, nut, and lock washer (see Alt. A Note 3)

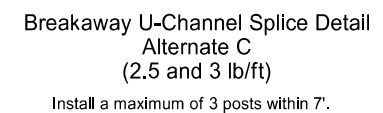
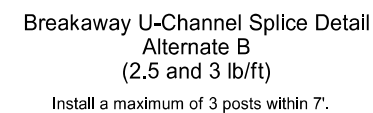
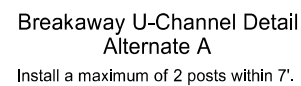
Sign post

Anchor unit

See Alt. A Note 1c

Retainer strap (see Alt. A Note 1b)

Detail A



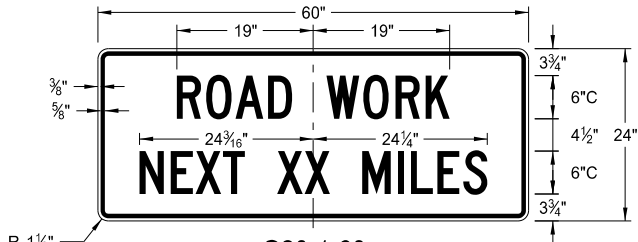
1.
  - a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
  - b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
  - c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using  $\frac{5}{16}$ "x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
  - d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2.
  - a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
  - b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3.
  - a) Place  $\frac{5}{16}$ "x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
  - b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. Complete assembly by tightening  $\frac{5}{16}$ "x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
5. Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 10-03-19	Updated to active voice New Design Engr PE Stamp

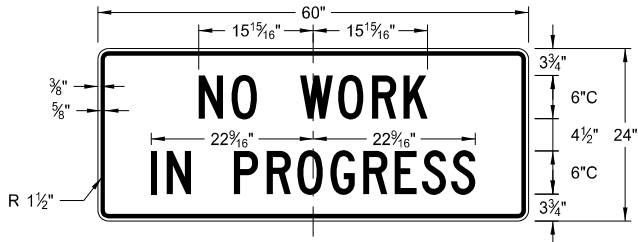
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS

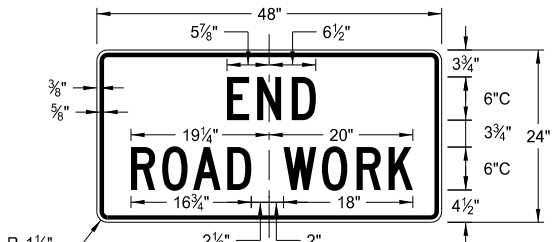
D-704-9



G20-1-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



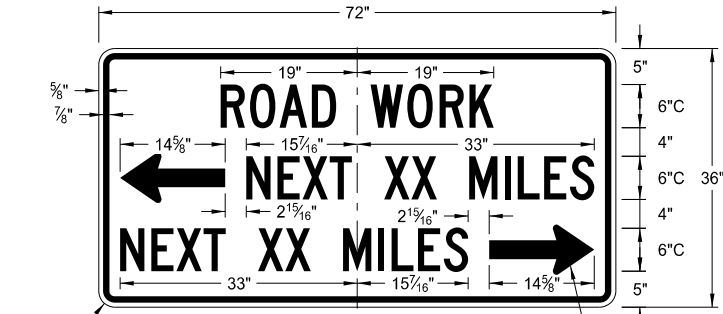
G20-1b-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



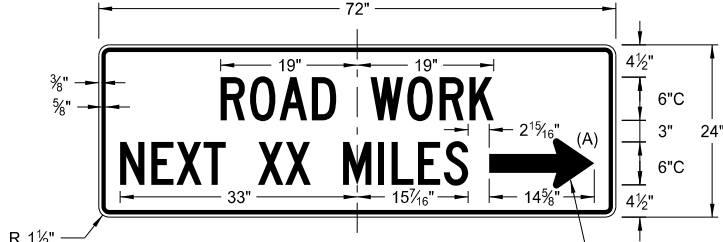
G20-2-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



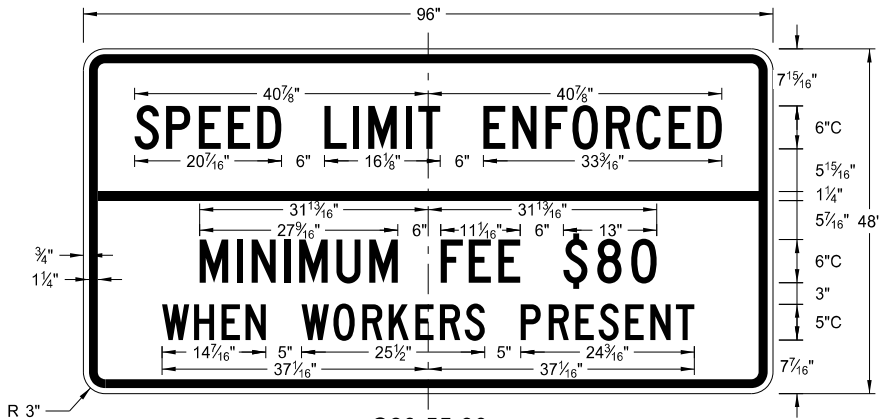
G20-4b-36  
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Background: orange



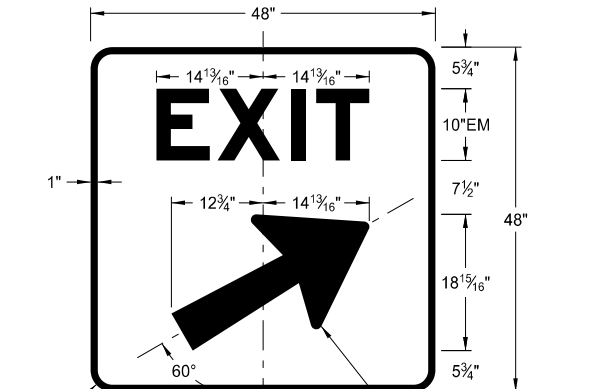
G20-50a-72  
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Background: orange



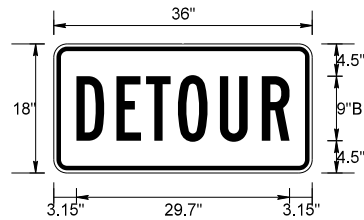
G20-52a-72  
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Background: orange



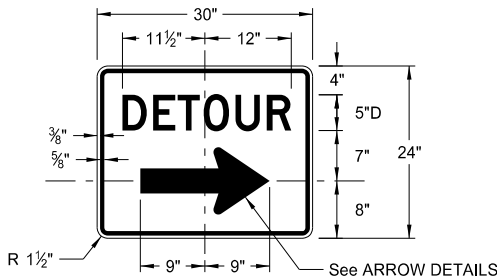
G20-55-96  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



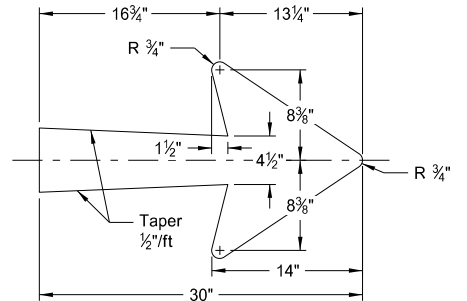
E5-1(L or R)-48  
Legend: white  
Background: green (orange optional)



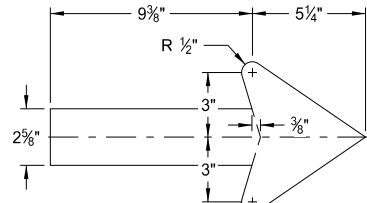
M4-8-36  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



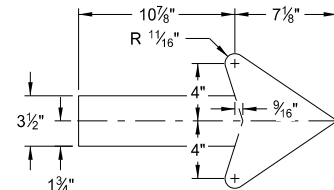
M4-9(L or R)-30 &  
M4-9-30  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



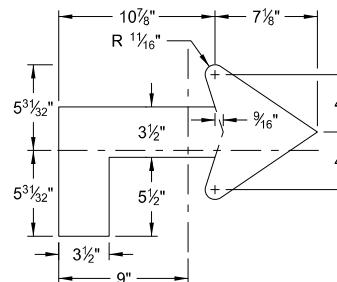
E5-1-48



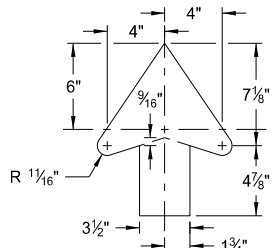
G20-50a-72  
G20-52a-72



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Advanced Right or Left



M4-9-30  
Straight

ARROW DETAILS

NOTES:

(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

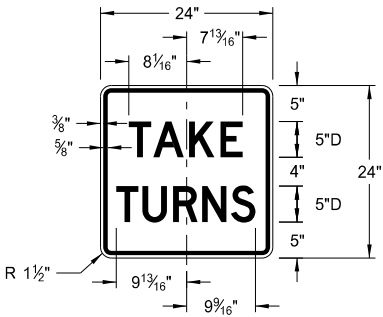
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 10-03-19	Added sign & background color New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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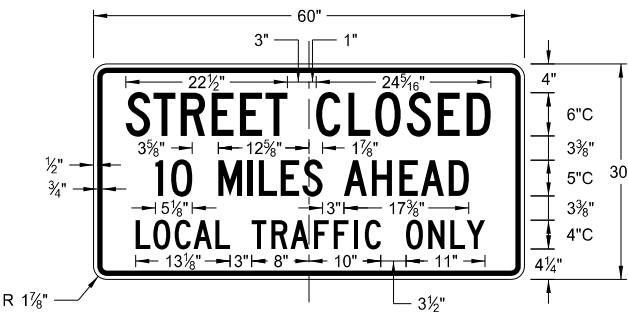


CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
REGULATORY SIGNS

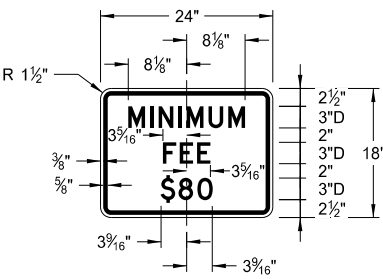
D-704-10



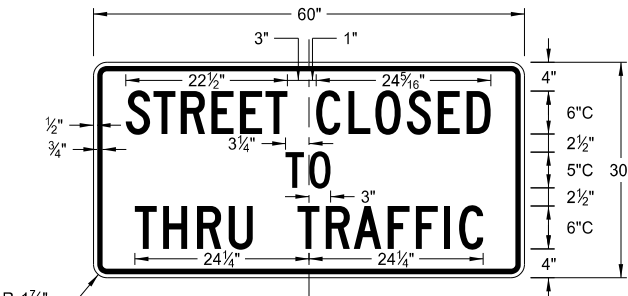
R1-50P-24  
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Background: white



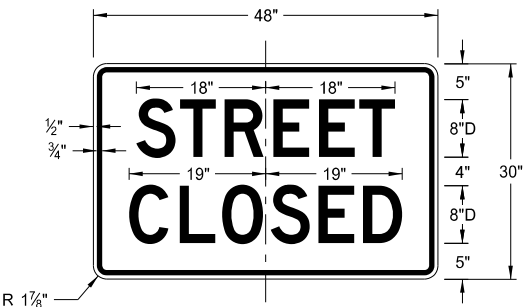
R11-3c-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R2-1aP-24  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R11-4a-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



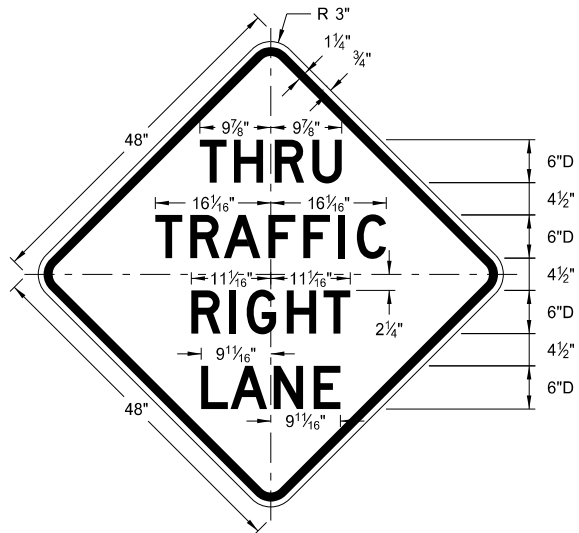
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Background: white

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 10-03-19	Revised sign number New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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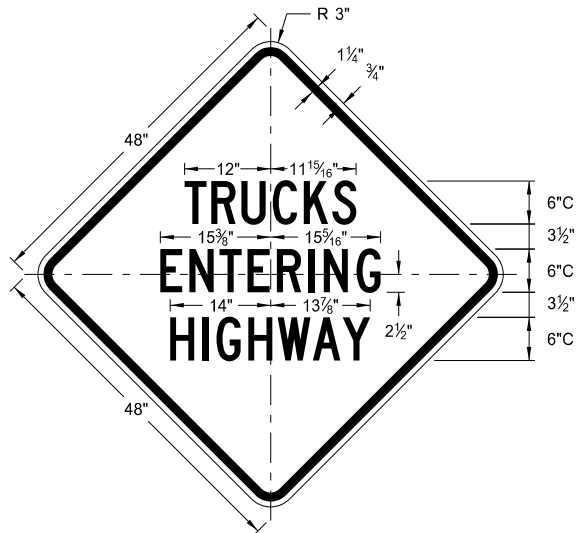
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
WARNING SIGNS

D-704-11



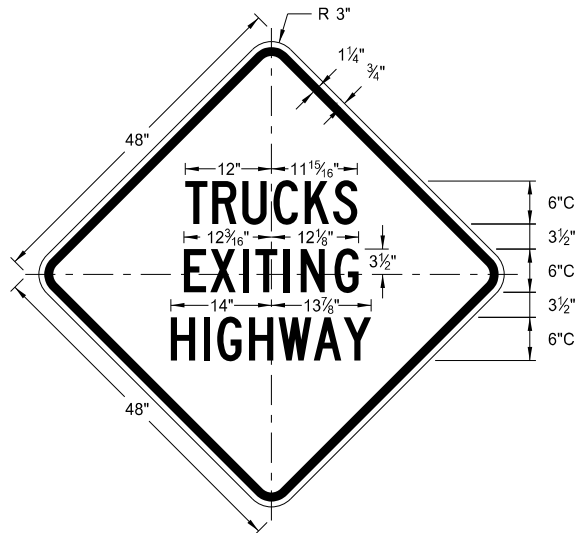
W5-8-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



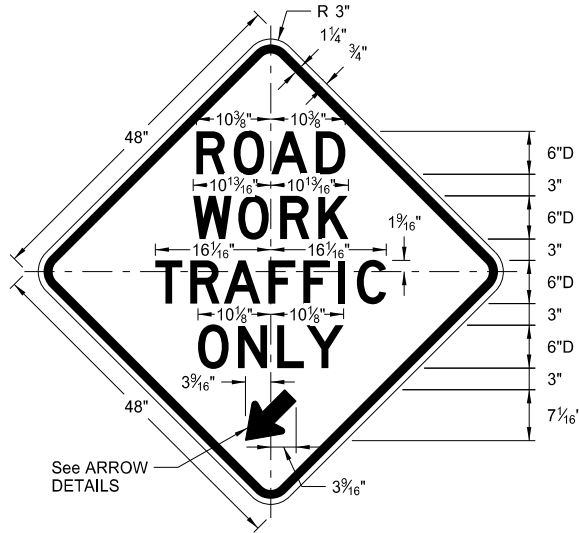
W8-53-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



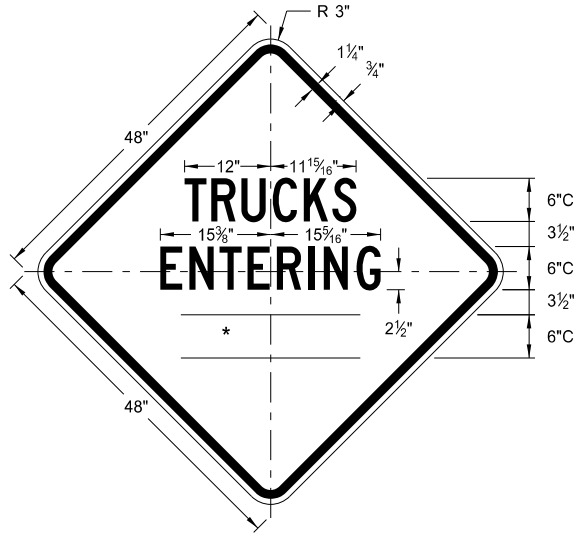
W8-56-48

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Background: orange



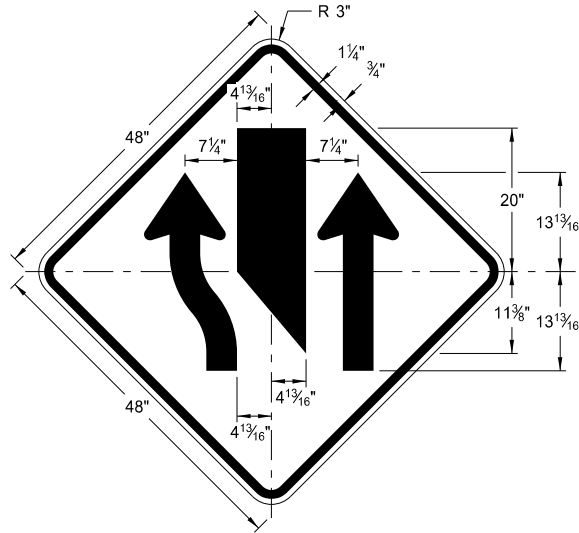
W5-9-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



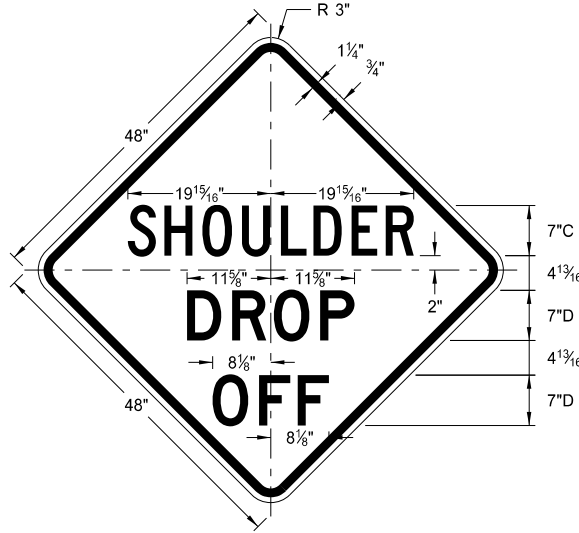
W8-54-48

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Background: orange



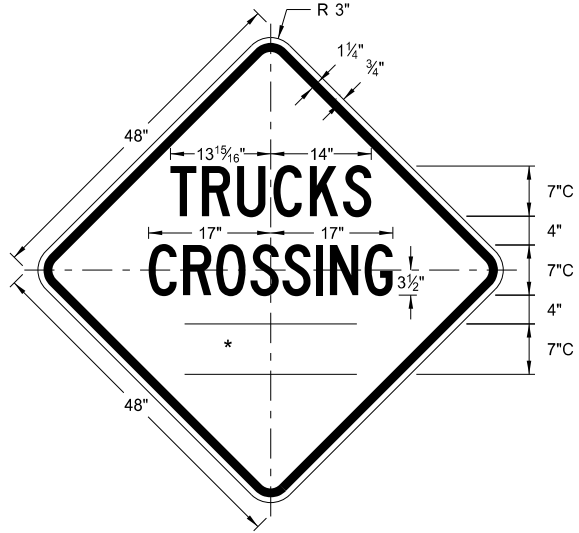
W9-3a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



W8-9a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

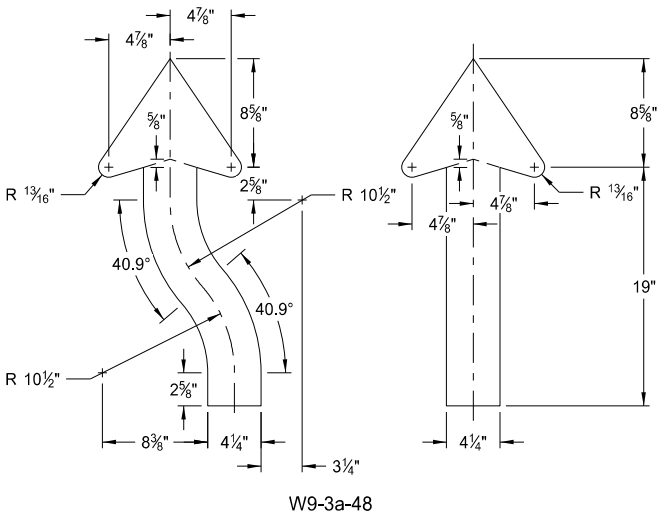
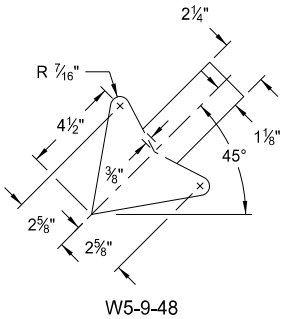


W8-55-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
1/2 MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

\* DISTANCE MESSAGES



ARROW DETAILS

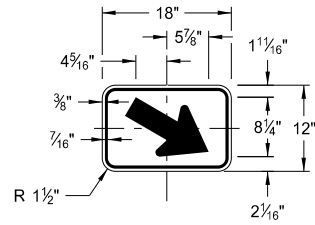
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 5-31-18 10-03-19	Updated sign number Revised sign and arrow details New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
WARNING SIGNS

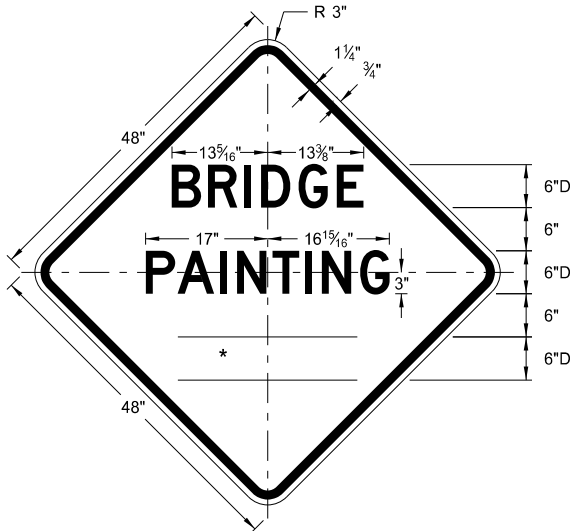
WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

\* DISTANCE MESSAGES



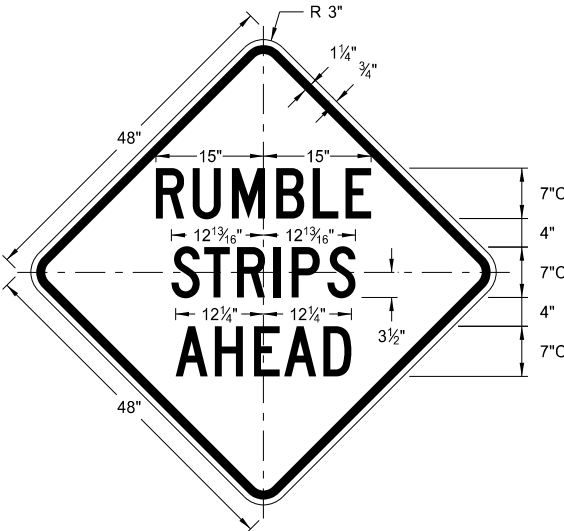
W16-7aP-18

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



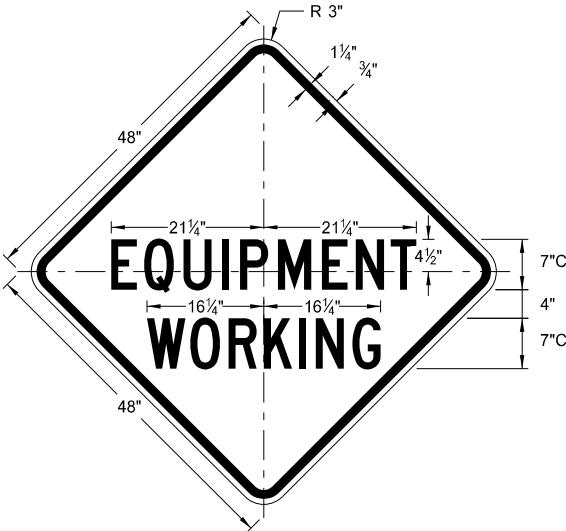
W21-50-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



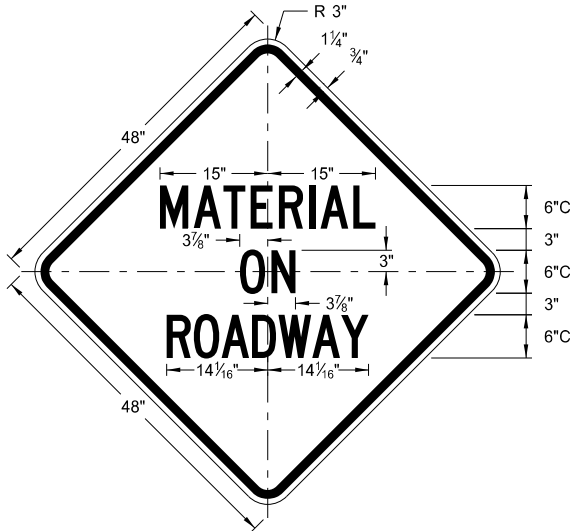
W21-53-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



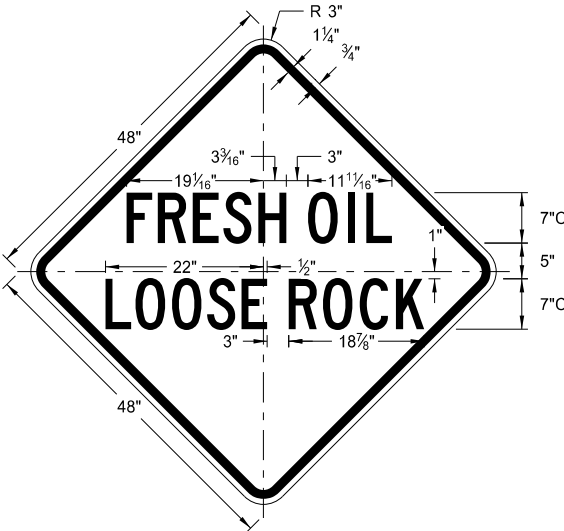
W20-51-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



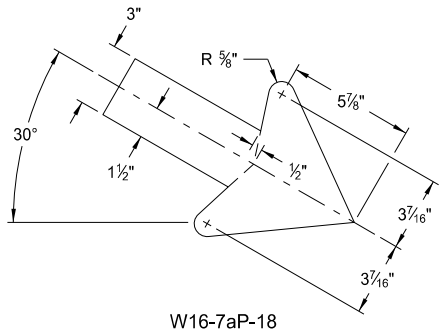
W21-51-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

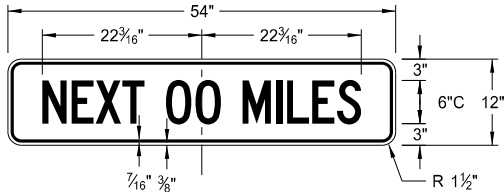


W22-8-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

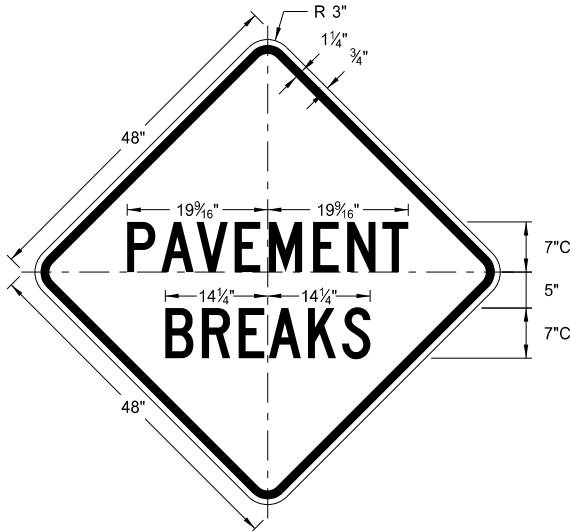


W16-7aP-18



W20-52P-54

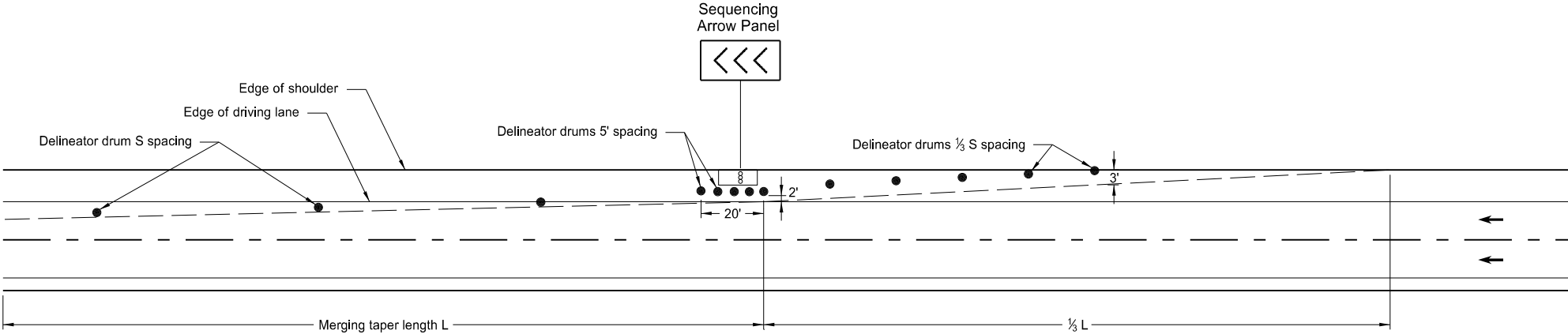
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



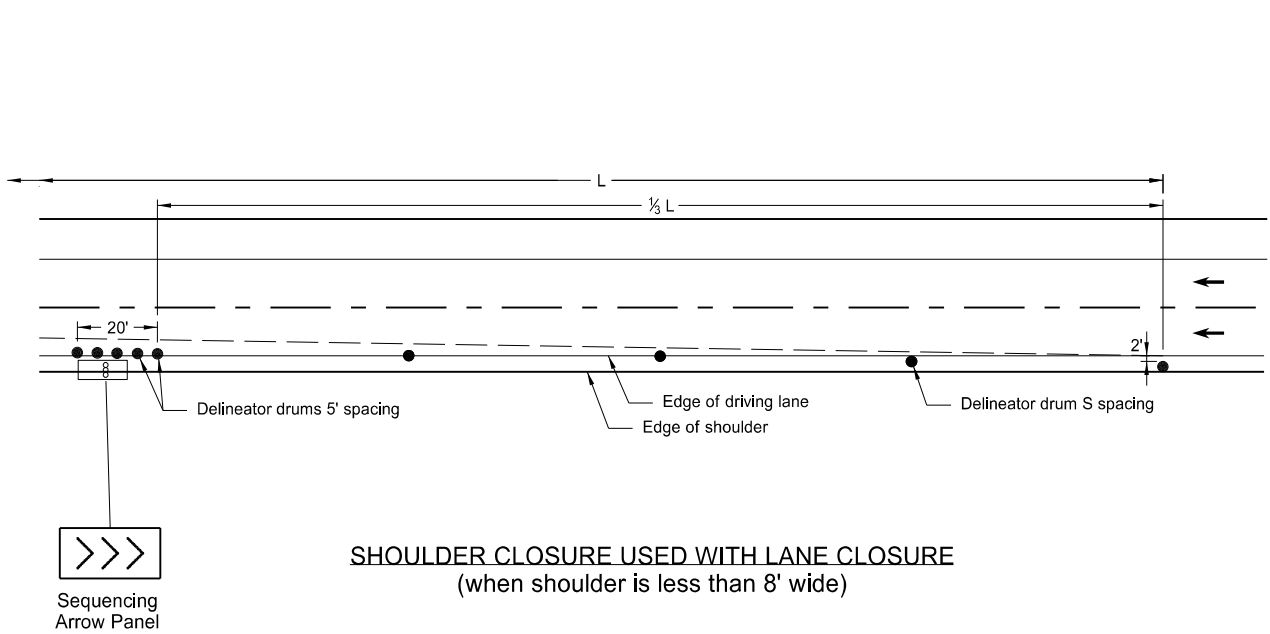
W21-52-48

Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

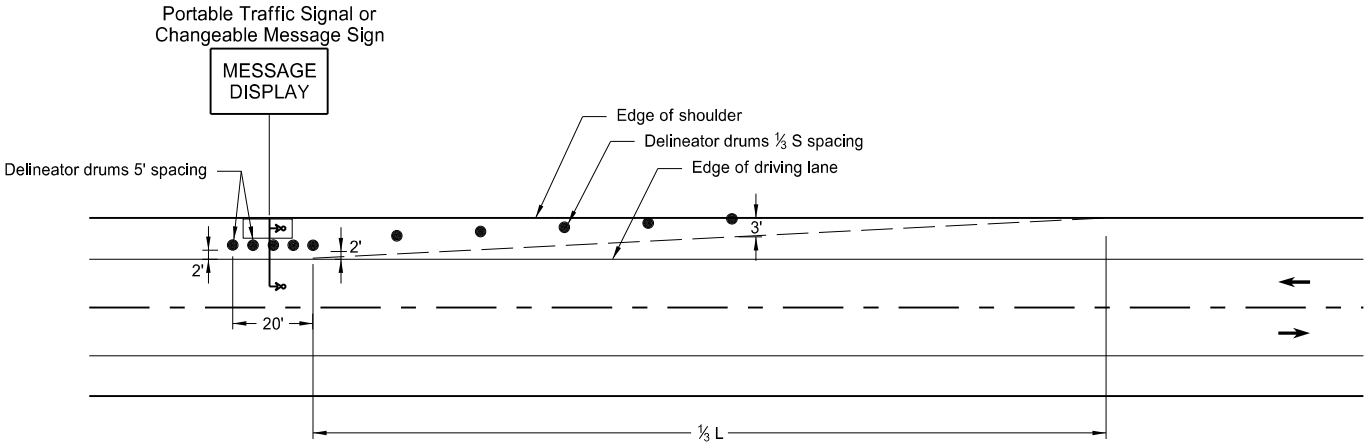
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		This document was originally issued and sealed by  Kirk J Hoff,  Registration Number PE- 4683,  on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation
5-31-18		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
11-01-19	Added details for sign W16-7aP-18.	



SHOULDER CLOSURE WITH LANE CLOSURE  
(when shoulder is 8' or wider)



SHOULDER CLOSURE USED WITH LANE CLOSURE  
(when shoulder is less than 8' wide)



PORTABLE TRAFFIC SIGNAL OR CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN ON SHOULDER

KEY			
●	Delineator Drum	∞	Sequencing Arrow Panel
•	Message Display	↳	Portable Traffic Signal

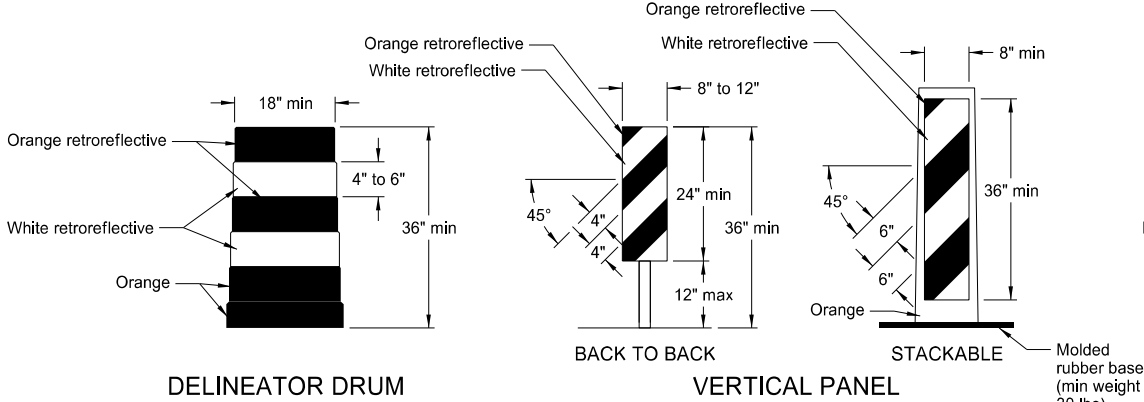
Notes:

- S = Posted Speed Limit in mph  
W = Width of offset in feet  
L = Taper length in feet  
L =  $WS^2/60$  (40mph or less)  
L = WS (45mph or more)
- If a shoulder taper is used, use a length of approximately 1/3L. If a shoulder is used as a travel lane, use a normal merging or shifting taper.
- When paved shoulders of 8 foot width or more are closed, use channelizing devices to close shoulder in advance, to delineate beginning of work space, and to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-25-19	Added L dimension to detail

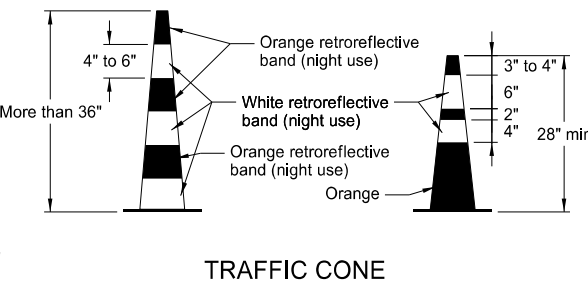
This document was originally issued and sealed by  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 10/25/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS

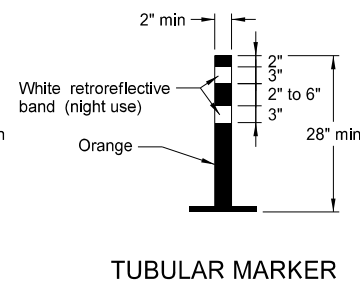


Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectORIZED spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.

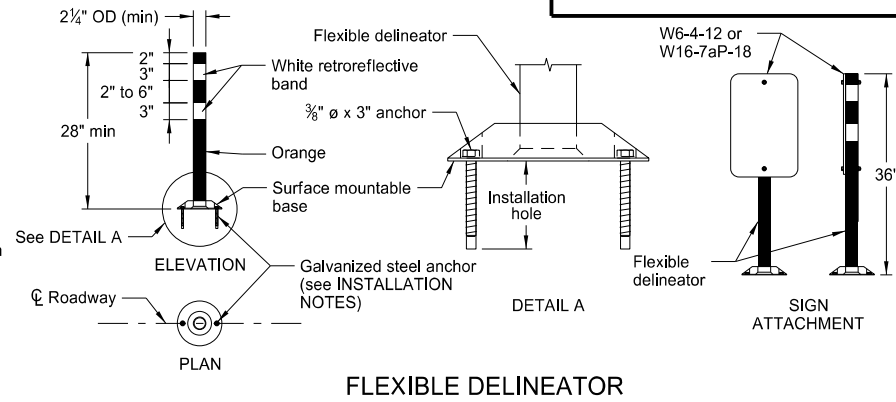
Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.



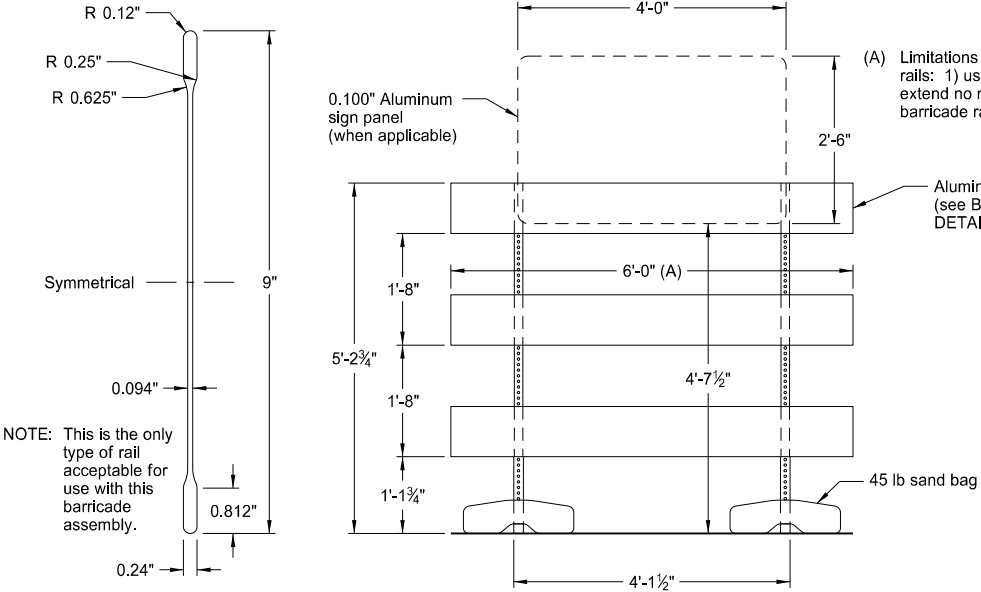
Provide retroreflectORIZATION of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectORIZED space between the orange and white stripes.



Provide retroreflectORIZATION of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



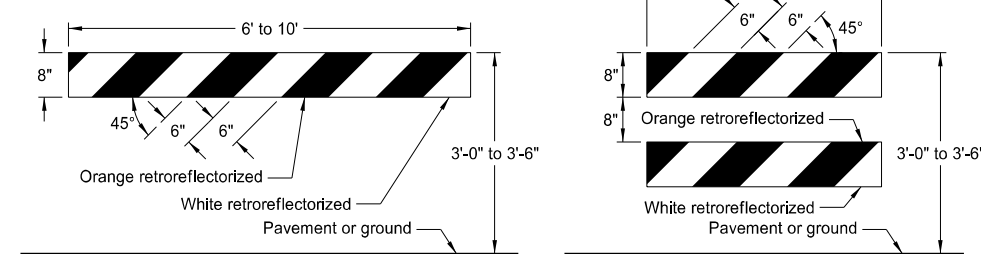
- INSTALLATION NOTES:
1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
  2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
  3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.



BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL

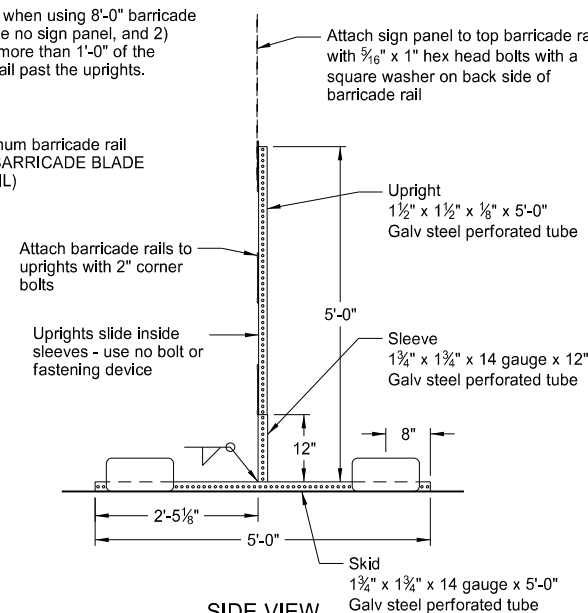
BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Aluminum Barricade Rails)

NOTE: For barricade markings use alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of the rails with a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", use a rail stripe width of 4".

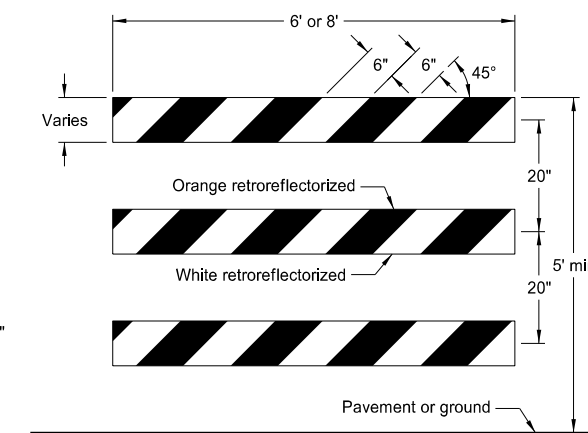


TYPE I BARRICADE

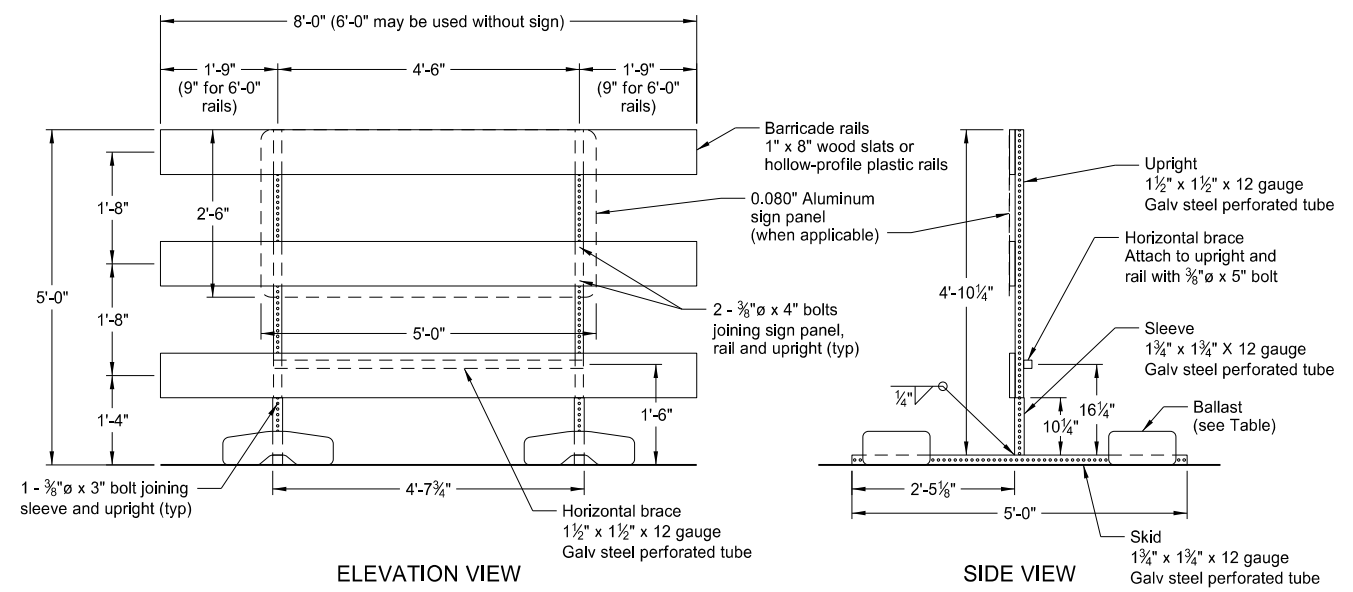
TYPE II BARRICADE  
BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS



SIDE VIEW



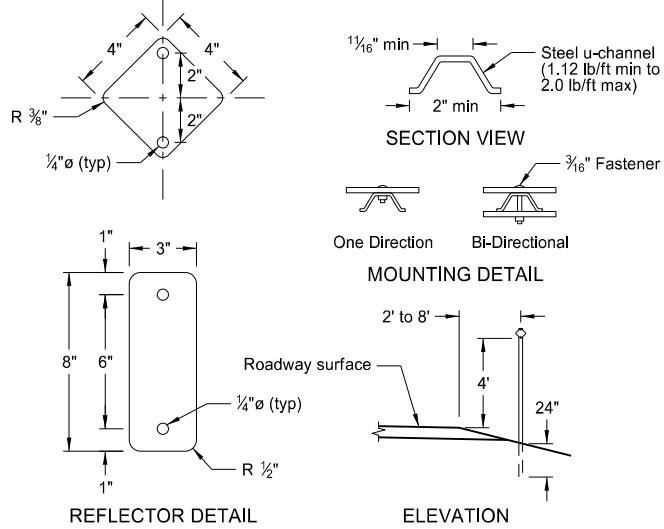
TYPE III BARRICADE



ELEVATION VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Wood or Plastic Rails)

SIDE VIEW



REFLECTOR DETAIL

ELEVATION

DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST (For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

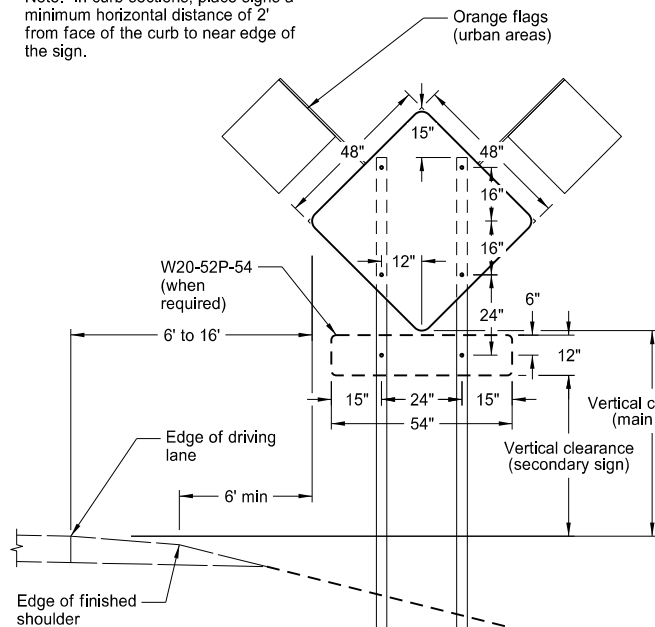
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 11-01-19	Updated to active voice Revised details for Flexible Delineator

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

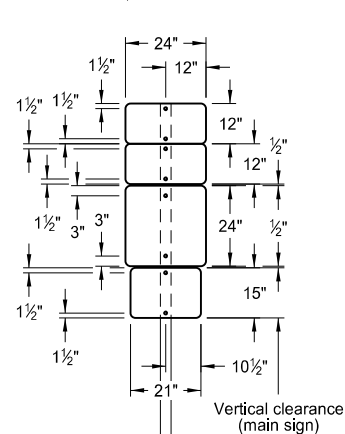


CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

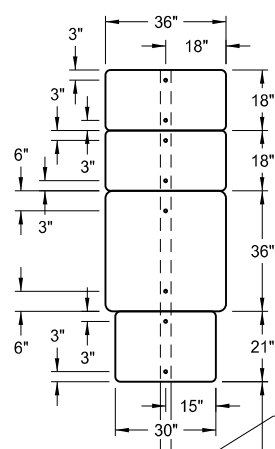
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



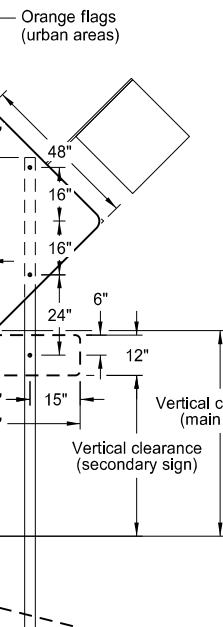
TYPICAL SECTION  
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



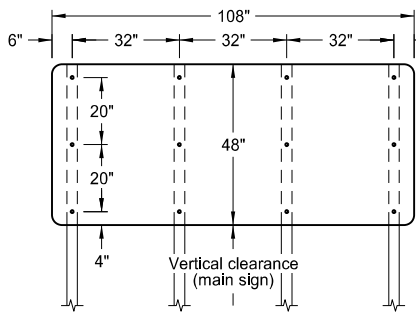
24" x 24"  
ROUTE MARKER  
ASSEMBLY



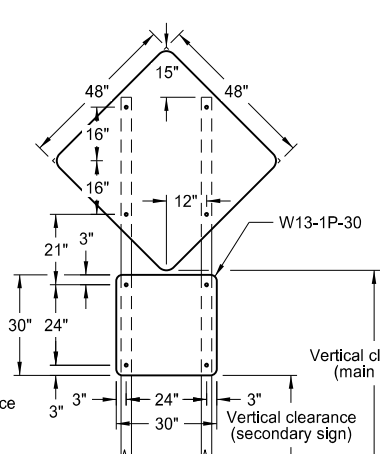
36" x 36"  
ROUTE MARKER  
ASSEMBLY



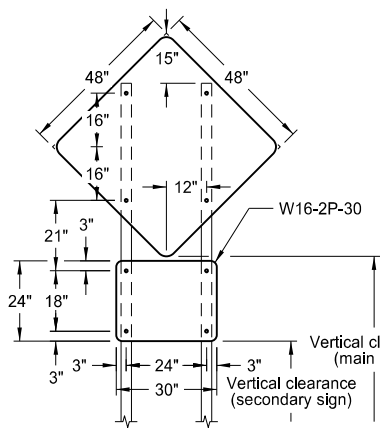
18" x 18"  
DIAMOND SIGN



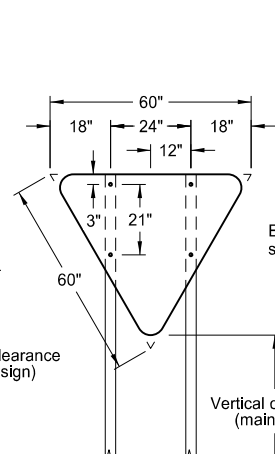
108" x 48" SIGN



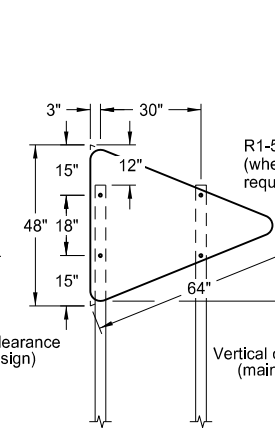
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN  
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



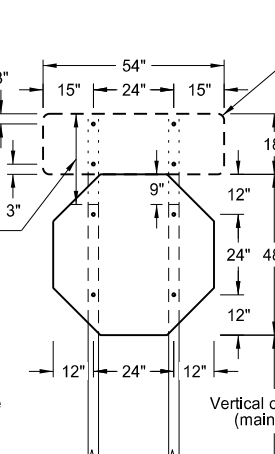
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN  
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



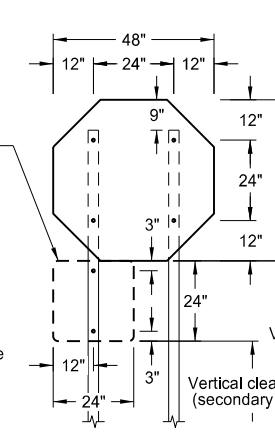
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



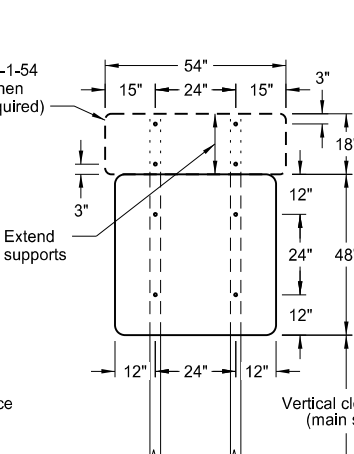
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



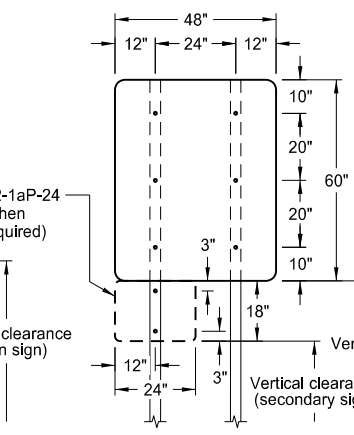
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN  
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



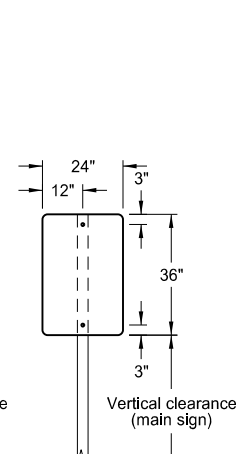
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN  
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



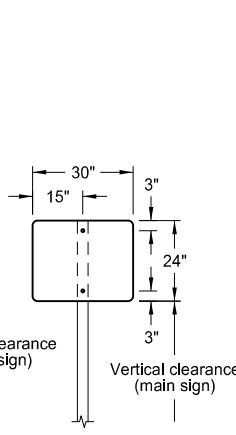
48" x 48" SIGN  
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



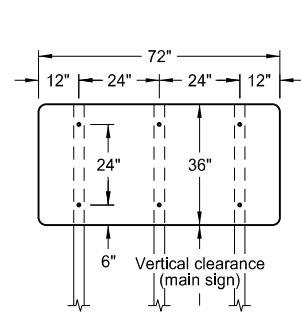
48" x 48" SIGN  
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



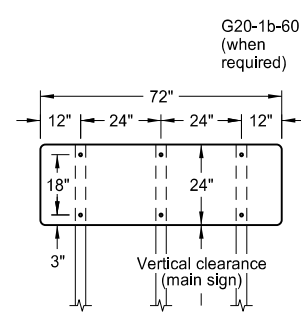
24" x 36" SIGN



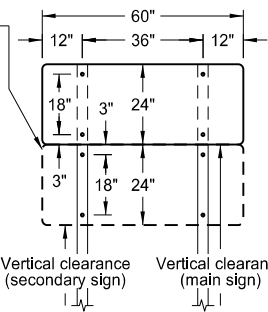
30" x 24" SIGN



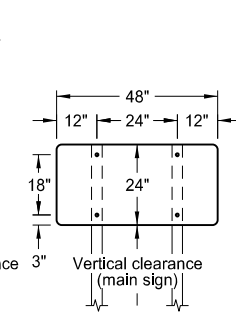
72" x 36" SIGN



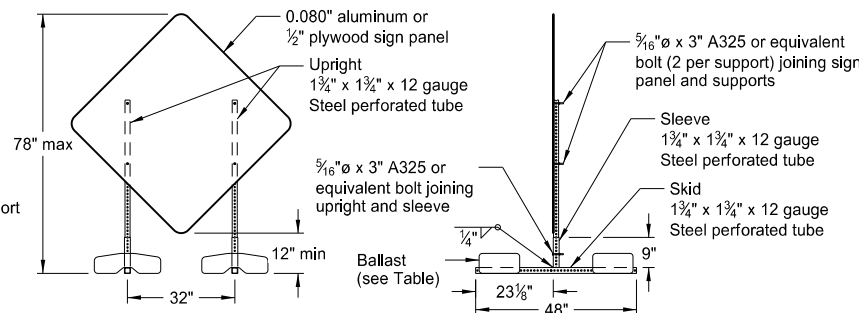
72" x 24" SIGN



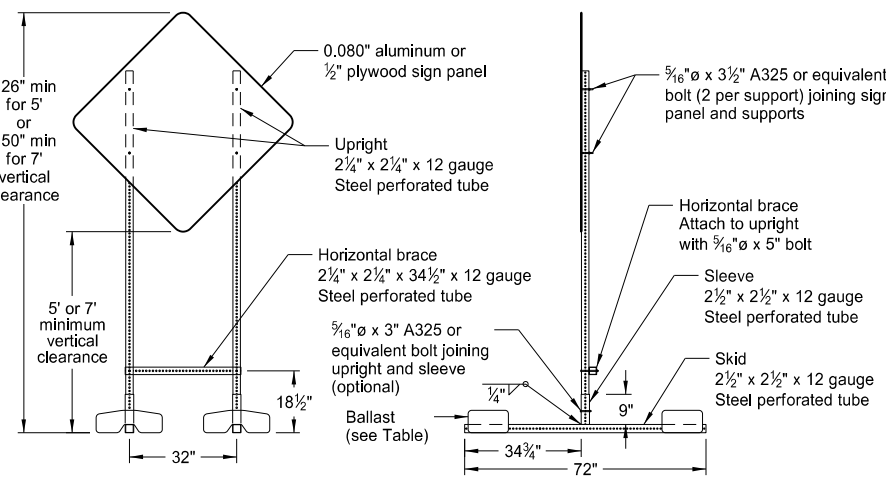
60" x 24" SIGN



48" x 24" SIGN



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT  
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT  
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.  
  
Place signs over 50 square feet on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.  
  
Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.
2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for ⅝" bolts.
3. Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)
4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background  
Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background  
US and State - black legend on white background  
County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.). In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST  
(For each side of sign support base)

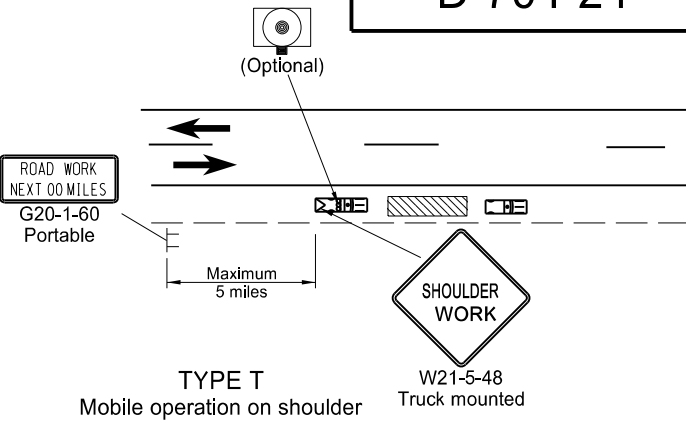
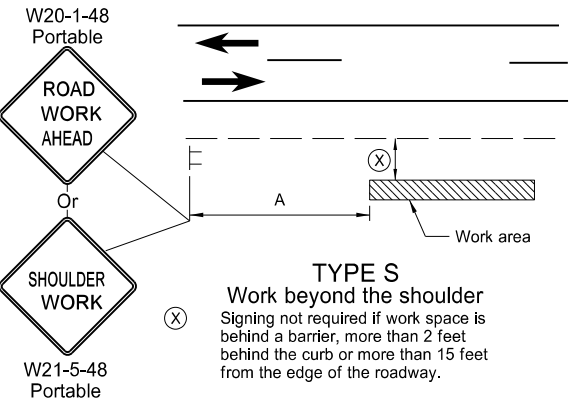
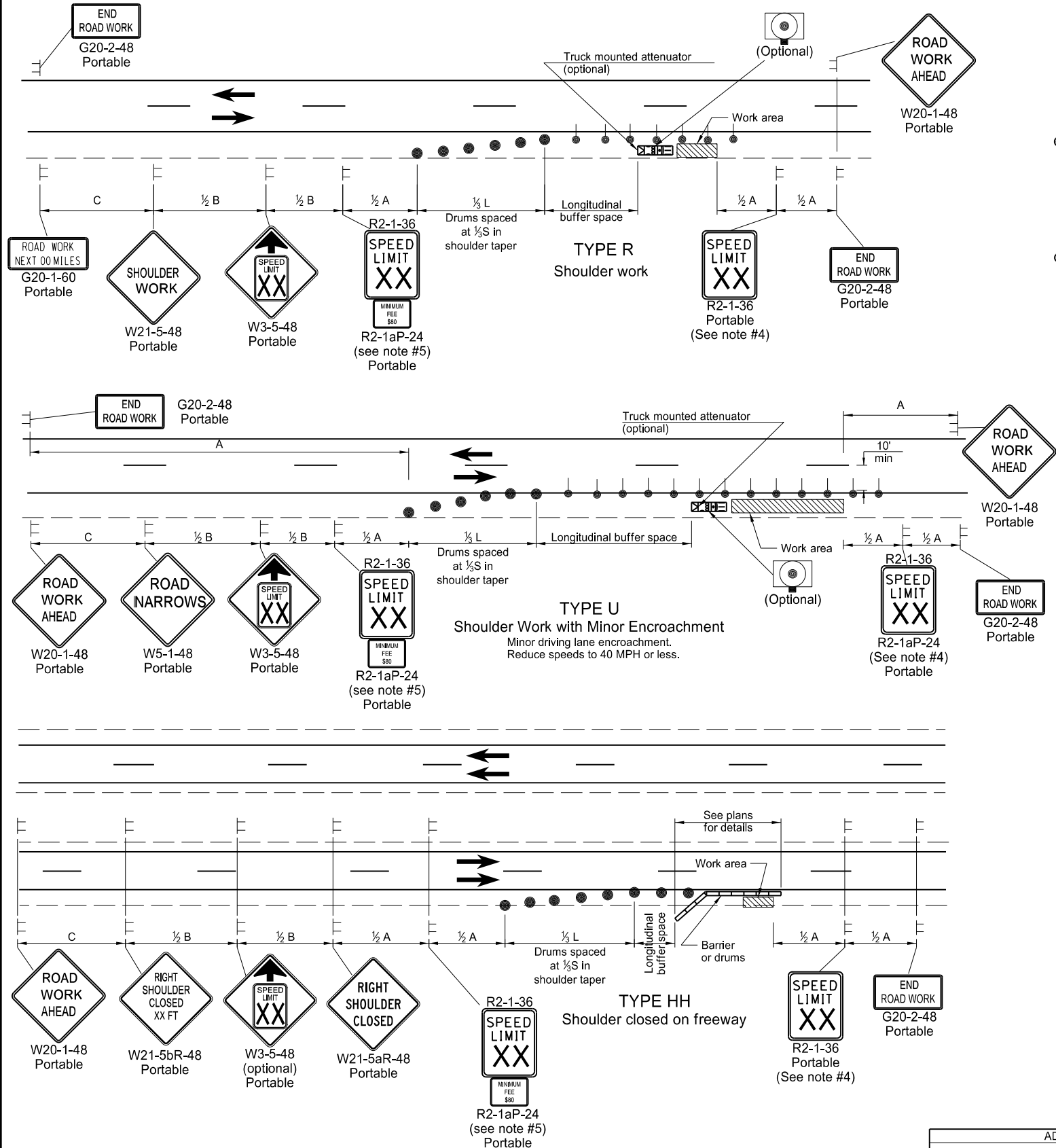
Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.

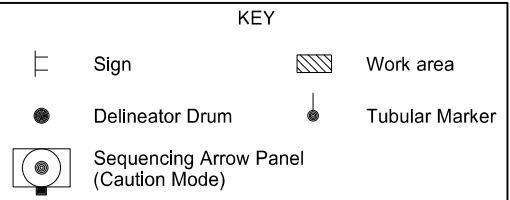
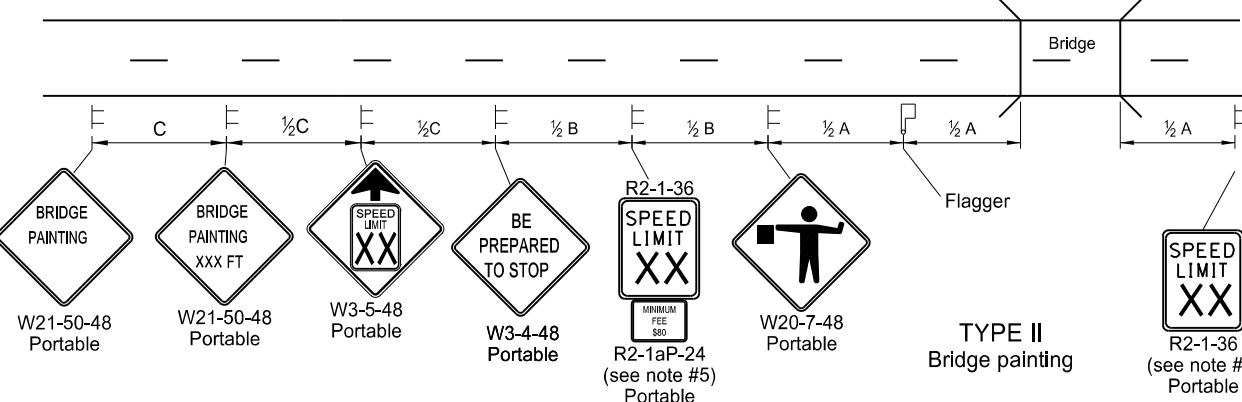
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised 60"x24" sign detail

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE-4683,  
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SHOULDER CLOSURES AND BRIDGE PAINTING LAYOUTS



- Notes
- Variables
    - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
    - W = The width of the taper in feet.
    - L = Minimum length of taper,  $S \times W$  for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or  $W \times S^2 / 60$  for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
  - Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at dimension "S". Space delineator drums or tubular markers for tangents at 2 times "S".
  - Sequencing Arrow Panels
    - Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
    - Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
    - Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
  - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
  - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
  - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
  - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
  - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
  - Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.



ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING				
Road Type	Distance Between Signs			
	A	B	C	
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150	
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280	
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360	
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720	
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200	
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640	
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500	

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 11-01-19	Updated notes & revised signs Revised drum spacing & signs nos.

This document was originally issued and sealed by

Kirk J Hoff,

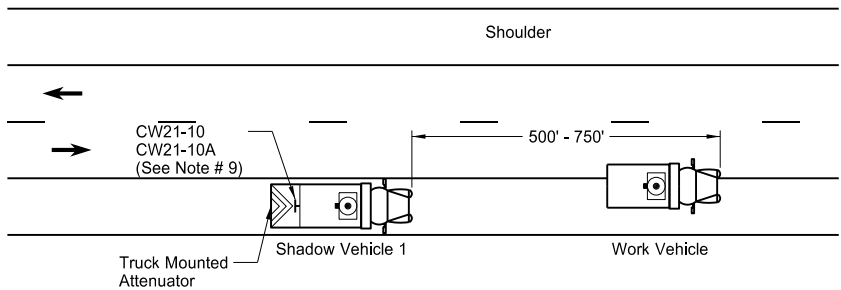
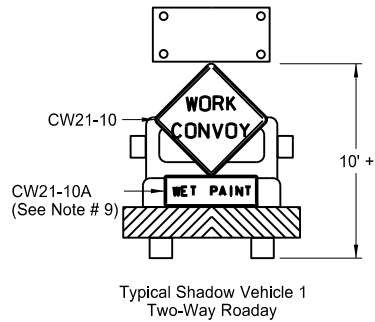
Registration Number

PE- 4683,

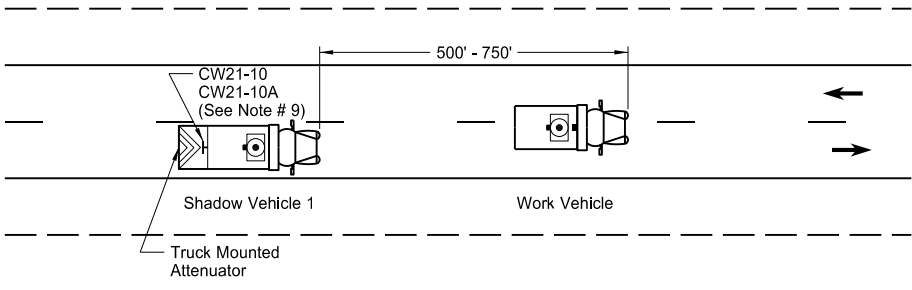
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

MOBILE OPERATION  
(PAVEMENT MARKING)

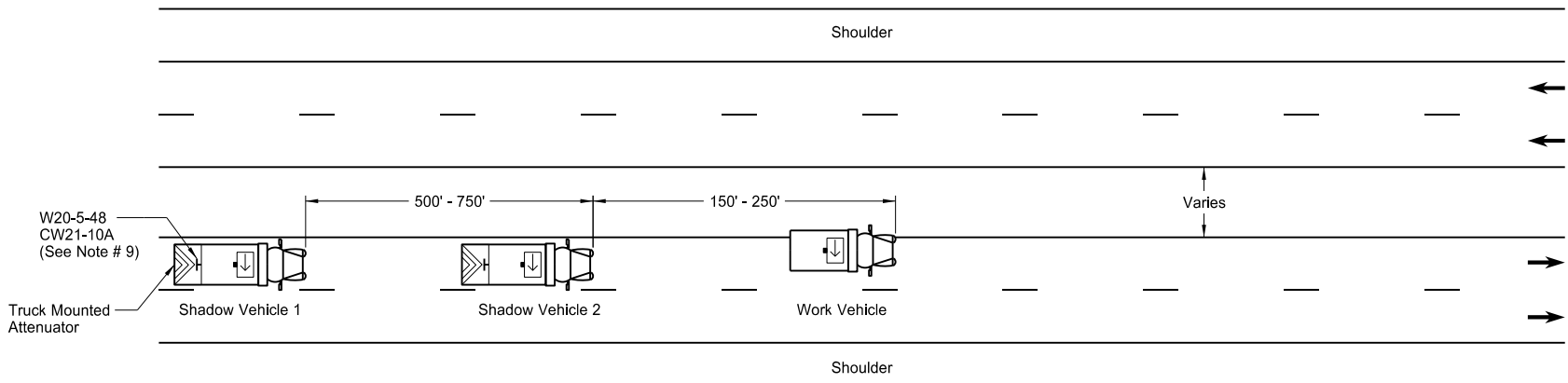
D-704-27



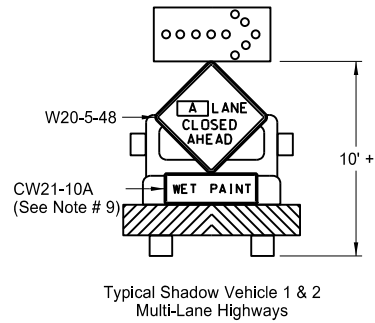
Two-Way Roadway with Paved Shoulders



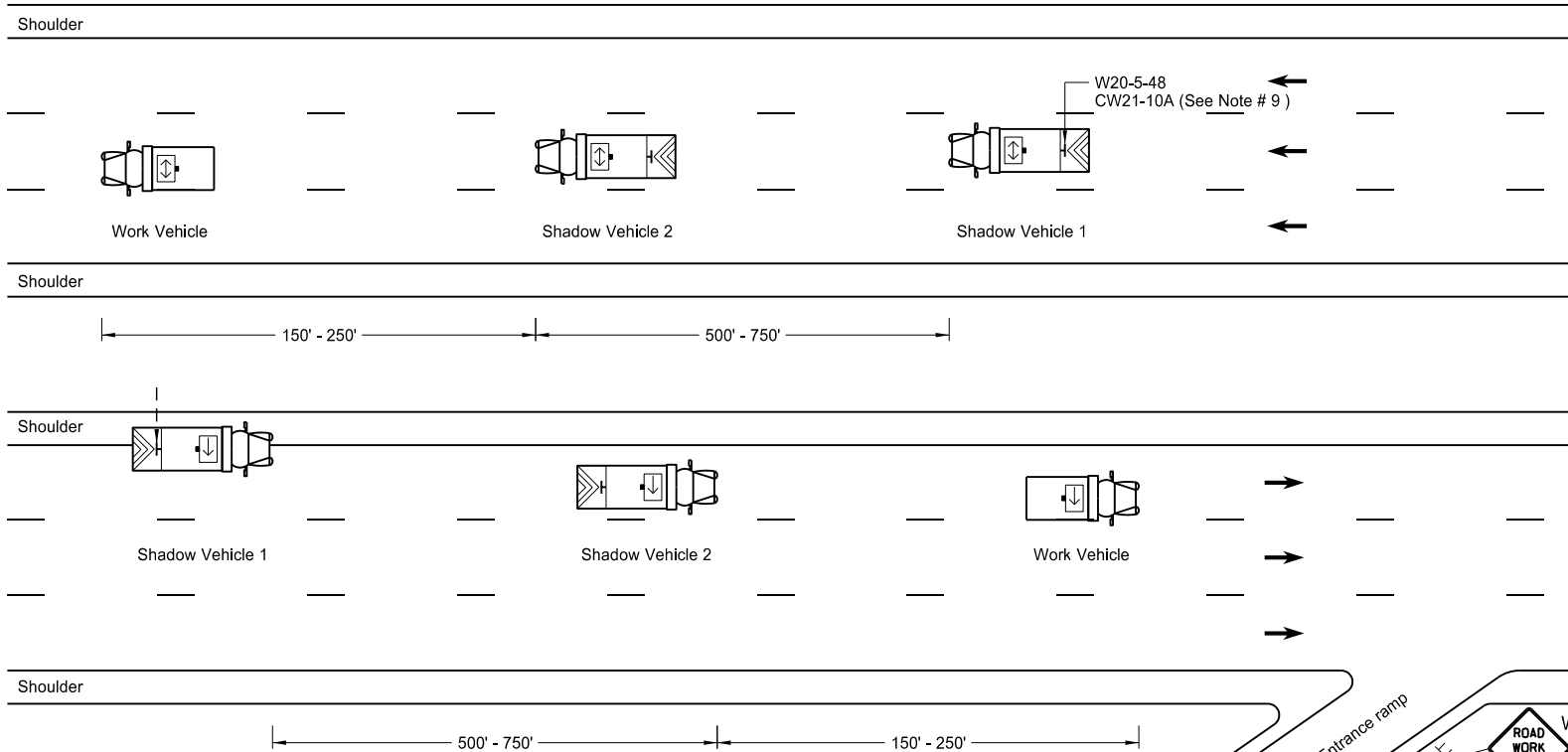
Two-Way Roadway without Paved Shoulders



Undivided Multi-Lane Roadway

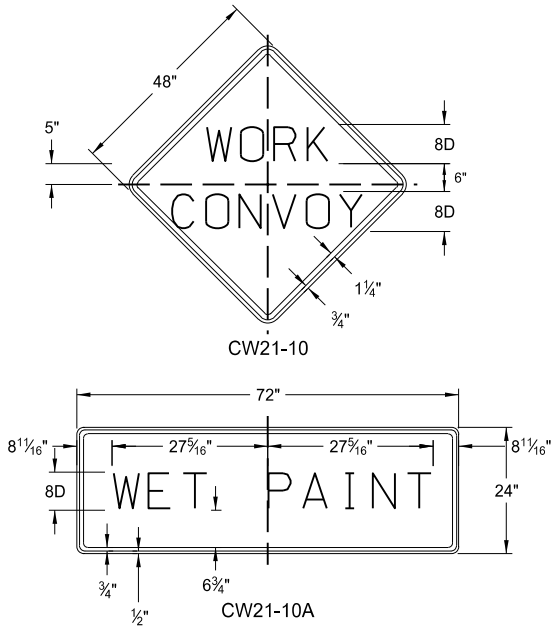


A = Left Right Center



Divided Multi-Lane Highway

Sign Details



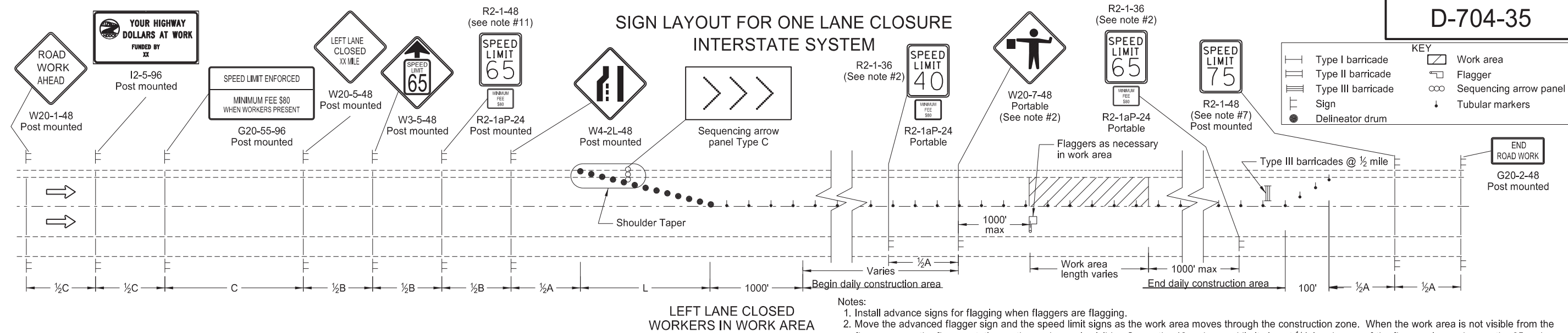
- Notes
1. Use additional vehicles you choose to be in the convoy with truck mounted attenuators, at your own expense.
  2. Display yellow rotating beacons or strobe lights on shadow and work vehicles, unless otherwise stated in the plans.
  3. Use Type B or Type C flashing arrow panels controlled from inside the vehicle.
  4. Provide each vehicle with two-way electronic communication capability.
  5. Move shadow vehicle 1 first to shadow other convoy vehicles when convoy changes lane.
  6. Vary vehicle spacing between shadow vehicle 1 and shadow vehicle 2 based on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy need to see trail vehicle in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach shadow vehicle.
  7. Sign Colors  
Letters = Black  
Border = Black  
Background = Orange
  8. As an option, use shadow vehicle 2 the paint tender vehicle.
  9. Use sign CW21-10A only during painting operation.
  10. Pull over work and shadow vehicles periodically to allow motor vehicle traffic to pass on two lane - two way roadways.

KEY

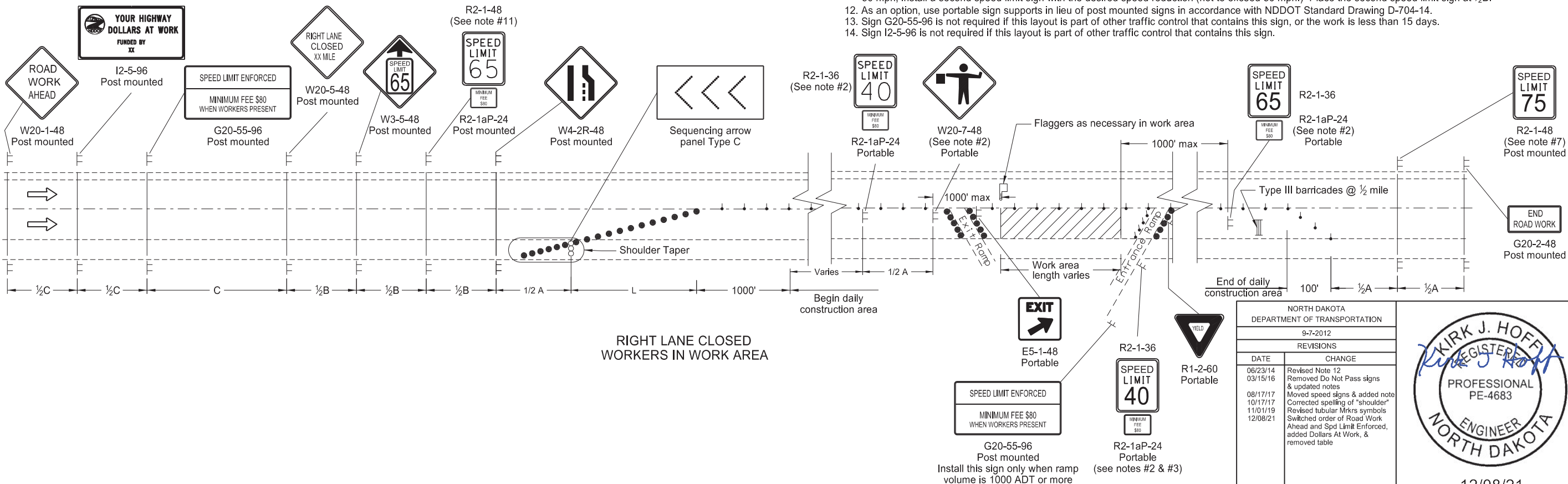
- Sign
- Truck mounted attenuator
- Flashing arrow panels:
  - Right directional
  - Left directional
  - Double arrow directional
  - Caution Mode

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-18-14	Removed shadow vehicle 2 on two lane roadways
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-08-19	Changed Standard Heading

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 11/08/19 and the original document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation



ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

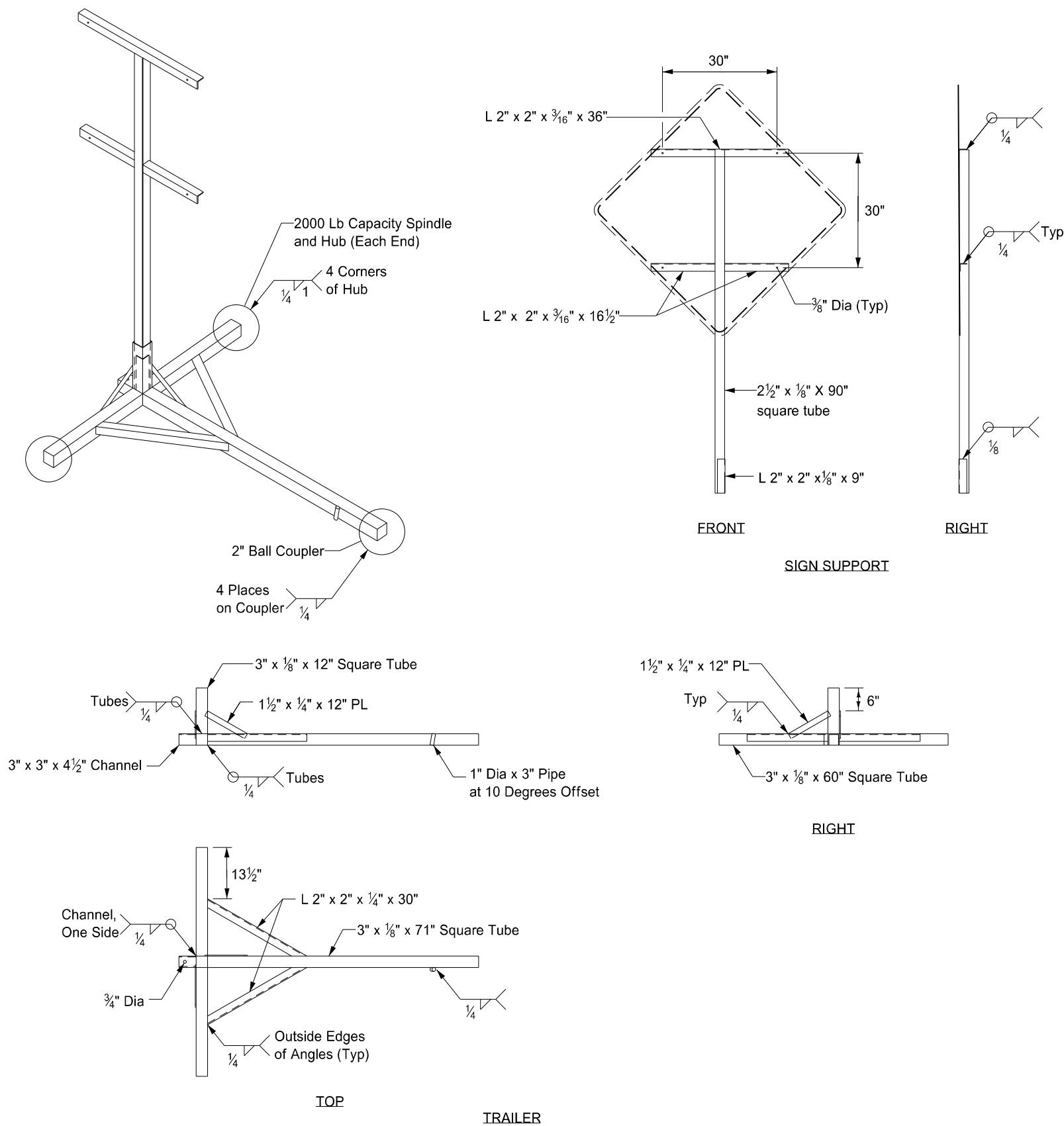


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-7-2012	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06/23/14	Revised Note 12
03/15/16	Removed Do Not Pass signs & updated notes
08/17/17	Moved speed signs & added note
10/17/17	Corrected spelling of "shoulder"
11/01/19	Revised tubular Mkrs symbols
12/08/21	Switched order of Road Work Ahead and Spd Limit Enforced, added Dollars At Work, & removed table



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



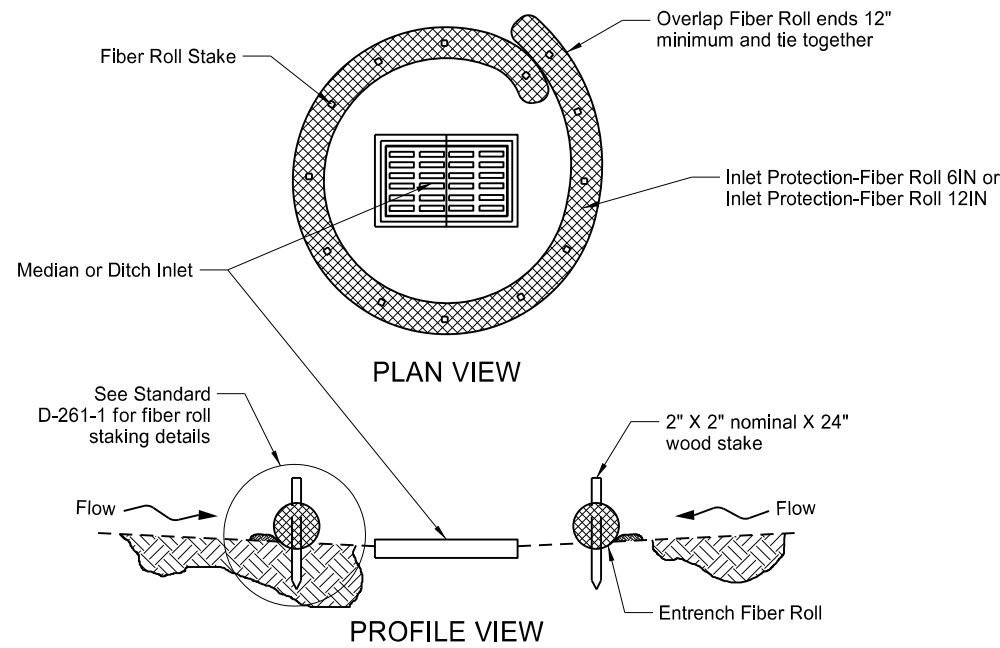
Notes:

- 1. Maximum 250 pound weight of assembly.
- 2. Use a 14" wheel and tire.
- 3. Use no automotive and equipment axle assemblies for trailer-mounted sign supports.
- 4. Other NCHRP 350 or MASH crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

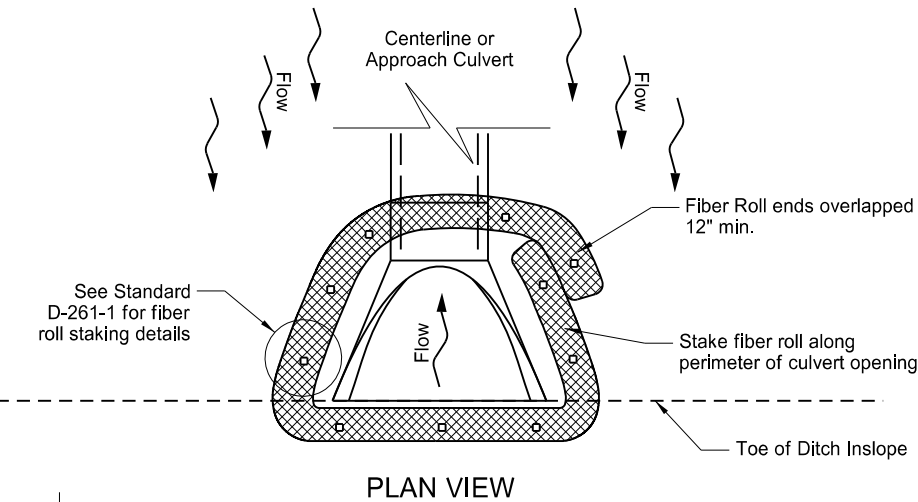
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12/02/2020	Updated Note to active voice.

KIRK J. HOFF  
REGISTERED  
PROFESSIONAL  
PE-4683  
ENGINEER  
NORTH DAKOTA  
12 02 2020

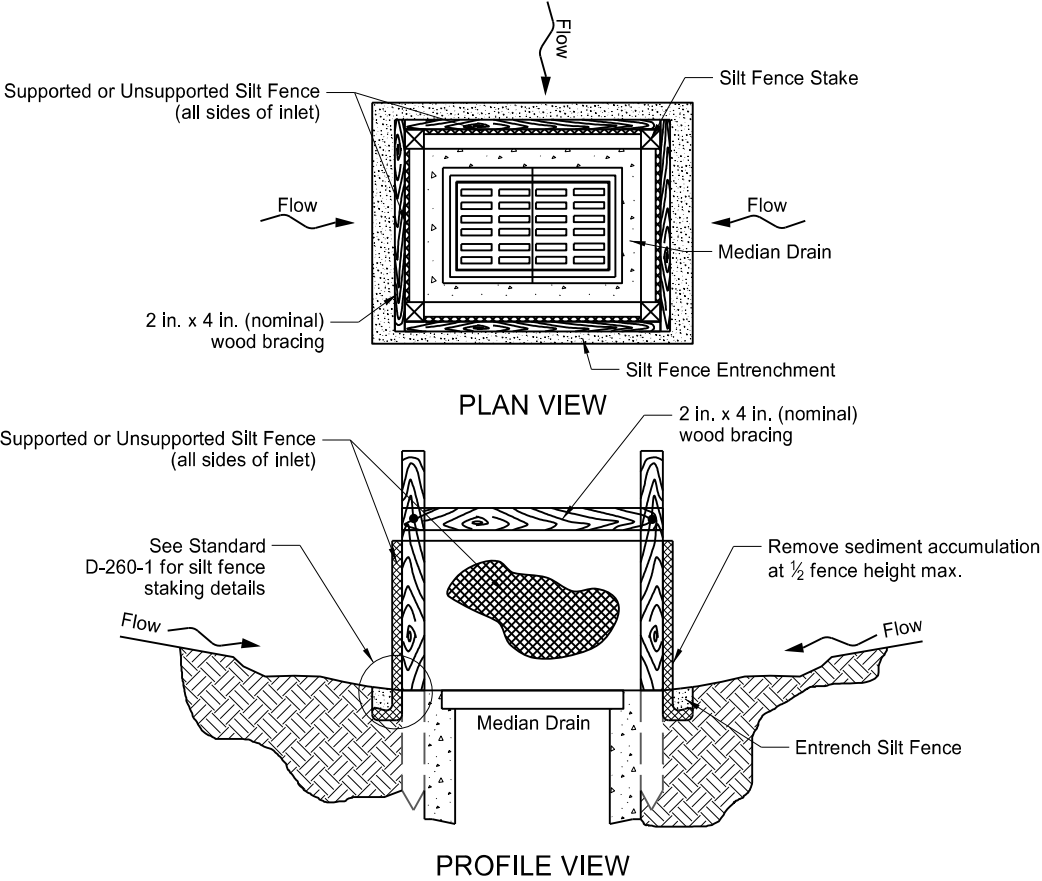
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS  
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION



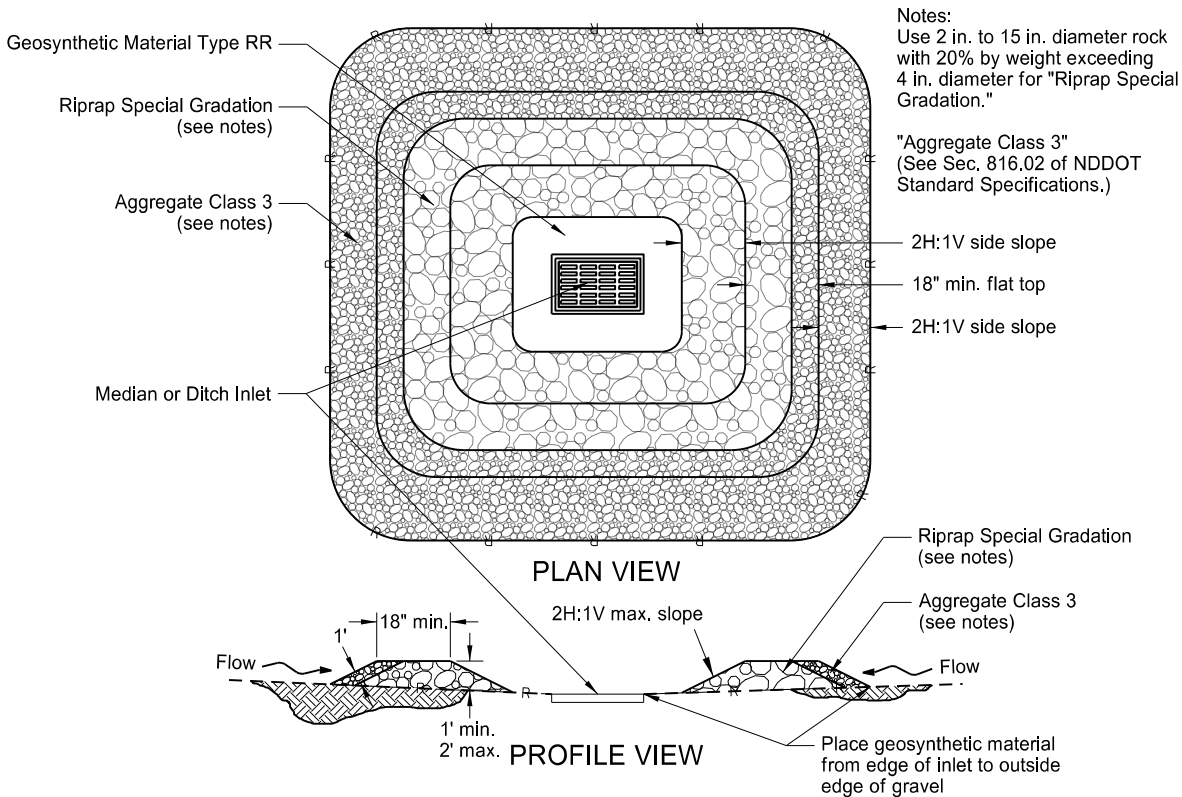
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION  
(MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



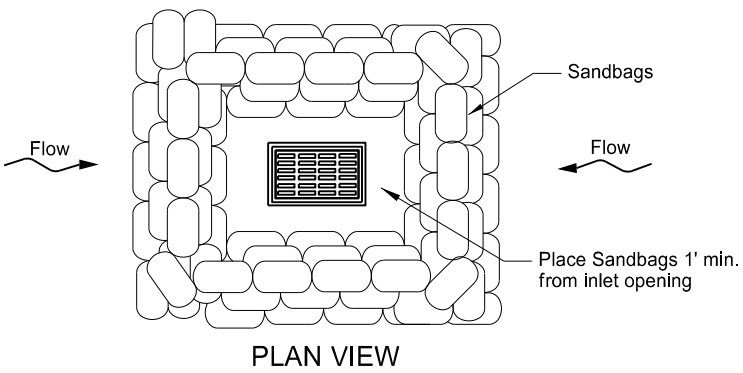
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION  
(INLET OF CULVERT)



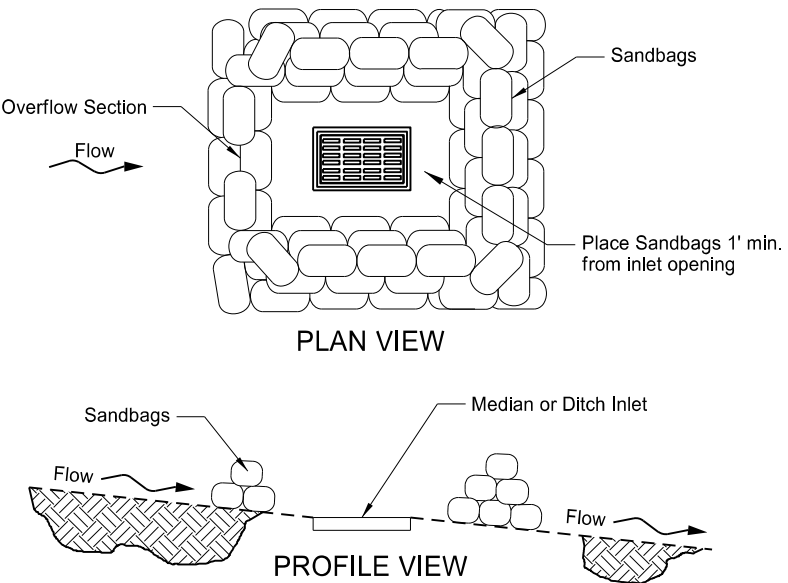
SILT FENCE PROTECTION  
(MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION  
(MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



SANDBAG PROTECTION  
(LOW POINT)



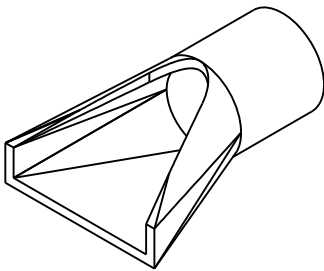
SANDBAG PROTECTION  
(ON SLOPE)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for fiber roll staking details.
10-01-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for silt fence.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

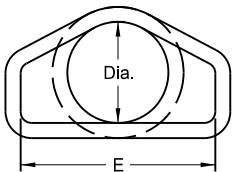
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Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 8-27-19 and the original document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation



FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "	6'-0 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "
24	0'-9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	3'-7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	2'-6"	6'-1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	4'-0"	2'-1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	6'-1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	4'-6"	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "	6'-1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "	5'-0"	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	8'-2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "	7'-6"	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
84	3'-0"	7'-6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	1'-9"	9'-3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	10'-0"	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "
90	3'-5"	7'-3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	2'-0"	9'-3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "	11'-0"	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "

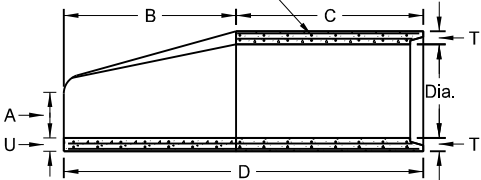


PERSPECTIVE

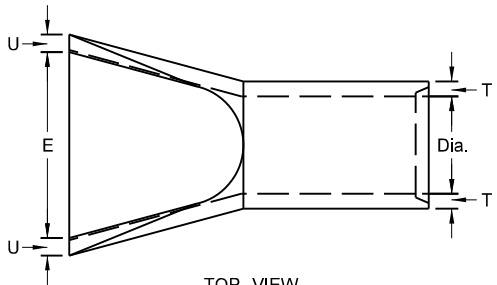


END VIEW

Standard Reinforcement for Class III pipe reinforced as per AASHTO M170



SIDE VIEW



TOP VIEW

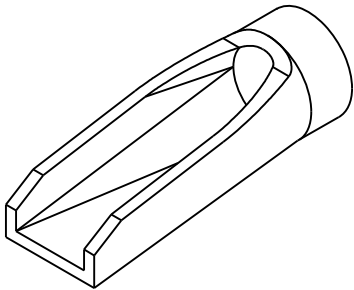
NOTES:

1. All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
2. All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
3. Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet  
66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
4. Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
5. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

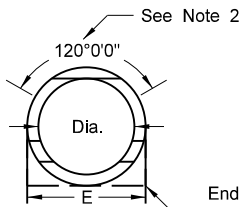
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION

Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

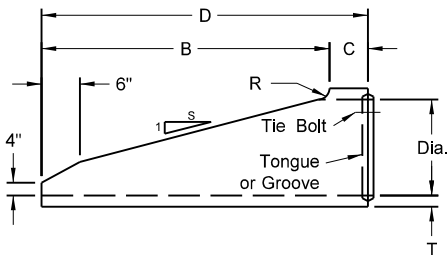
TRAVERSABLE END SECTION						
DIA	B	C	D	E	R	S
15"	4'	9"	4'-9"	1'-7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	3"	6
24"	6'	1'	7'	2'-6"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> "	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	3"	4



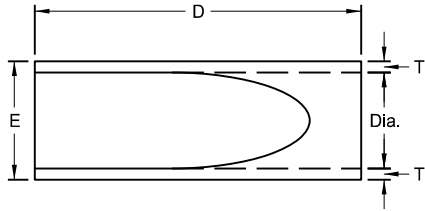
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



TOP VIEW

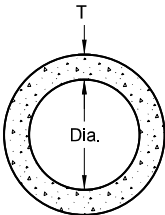
NOTES (Traversable End Section):

1. Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
2. Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION

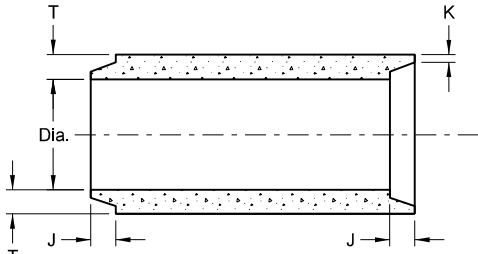
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe						
Internal Dia. of pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per Lin. Foot of pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)	
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.	
12	0.79	92	1 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> -2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	3/4	2	
15	1.23	127	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	7/8	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	
18	1.77	168	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
21	2.40	214	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	
24	3.14	265	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	3	
27	3.98	322	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -4	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	
30	4.91	384	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
33	5.94	452	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	
36	7.07	524	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4	
42	9.62	685	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
48	12.57	685	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5	
54	15.90	1070	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
60	19.63	1296	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	6	
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
72	28.27	1810	5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> -6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	7	
78	33.18	2098	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
84	38.48	2410	5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> -7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	8	
90	44.18	2793	6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
96	50.27	3092	7-8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	9	
102	56.75	3466	7-8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
108	63.62	3864	7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> -8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	10	

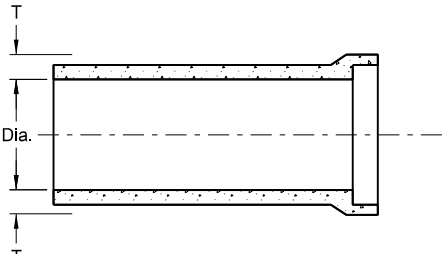


END VIEW

CIRCULAR PIPE

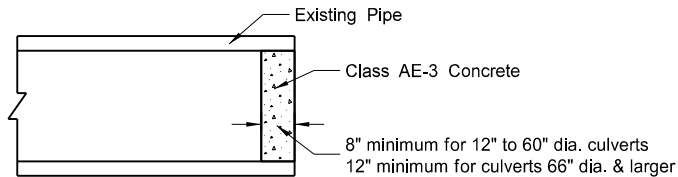


TONGUE & GROOVE JOINT



BELL & SPIGOT JOINT

JOINTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE



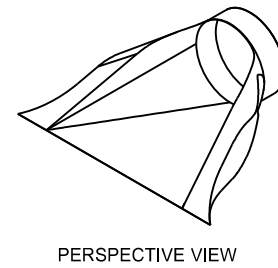
CONCRETE PIPE PLUG

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15	Revised Note 5
11-21-16	Revised End Section Dimensions
09-18-19	Updated Perspective View Details

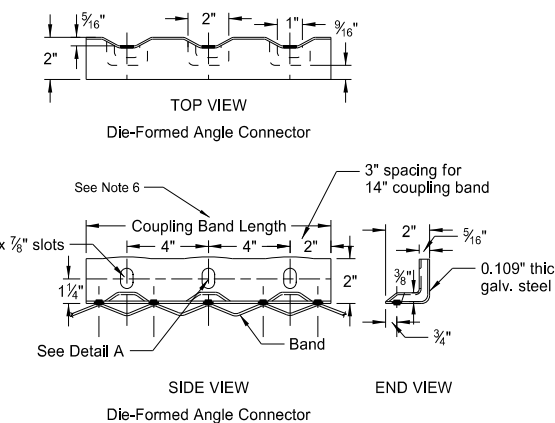
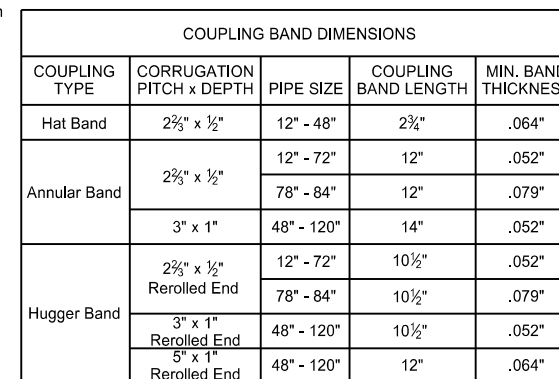
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North Dakota Department  
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## D-714-4



PIPE DIA.	GALV. THICK.	END SECTION DIMENSIONS					APPROX. SLOPE RATE	BODY PIECE
		A IN	B IN	H IN	L IN	W IN		
15	0.064	7	8	6	26	30	2½:1	1
18	0.064	8	10	6	31	36	2½:1	1
24	0.064	10	13	6	41	48	2½:1	1
30	0.079	12	16	8	51	60	2½:1	1 or 2
36	0.079	14	19	9	60	72	2½:1	2
42	0.109	16	22	11	69	84	2½:1	2
48	0.109	18	27	12	78	90	2½:1	2
54	0.109	18	30	12	84	102	2:1	2
* 60	0.109	18	33	12	87	114	1½:1	3
* 66	0.109	18	36	12	87	120	1½:1	3
* 72	0.109	18	39	12	87	126	1 1/3 :1	3
* 78	0.109	18	42	12	87	132	1½:1	3
* 84	0.109	18	45	12	87	138	1 1/6 :1	3

7. Length of spot welds shall be minimum  $\frac{1}{8}$ ".

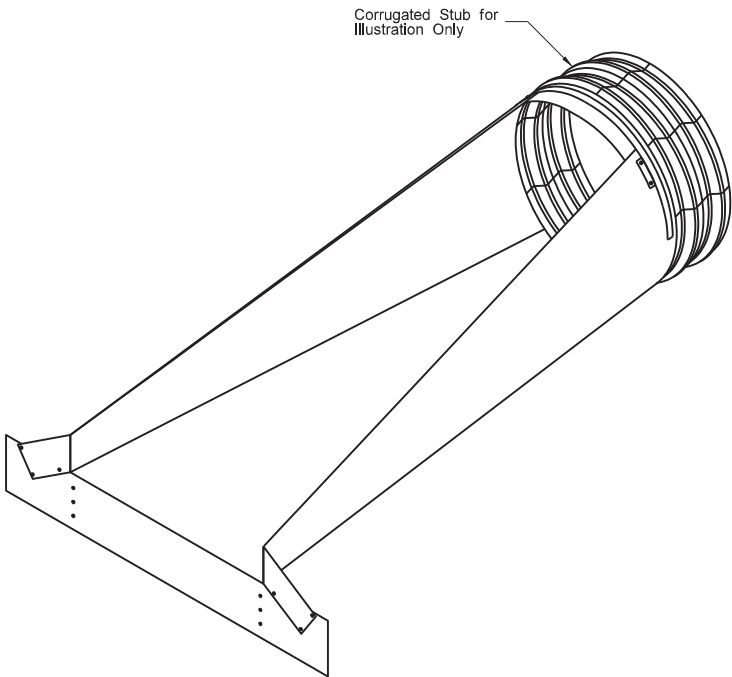


<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION</b>	
<b>08-16-13</b>	
<b>REVISIONS</b>	
<b>DATE</b>	<b>CHANGE</b>
01-07-14 02-27-14 09-18-19	End Section Plan View 3' x 1" Corrugation Detail Added Perspective View Detail

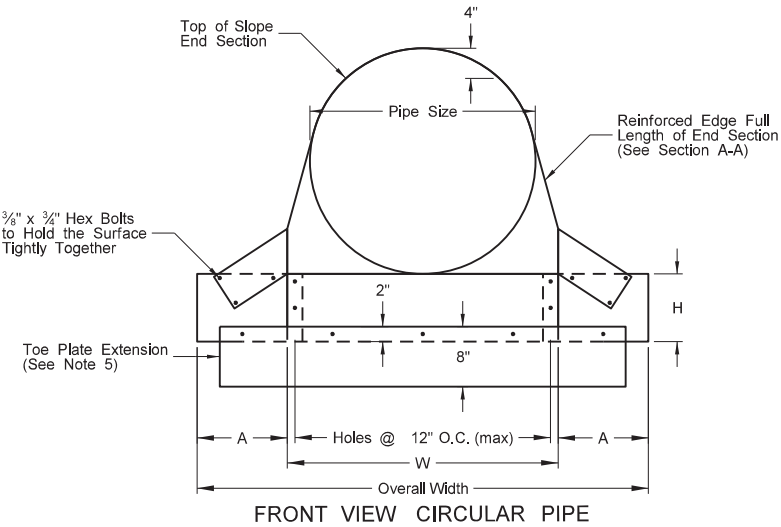
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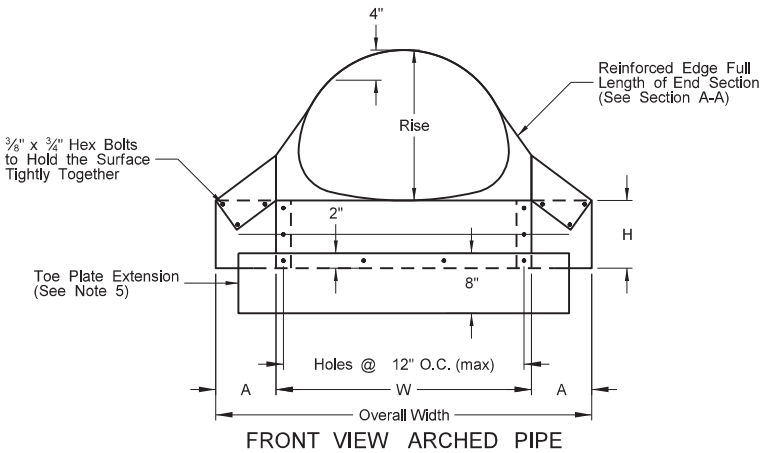
TRAVERSABLE END SECTIONS FOR CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS



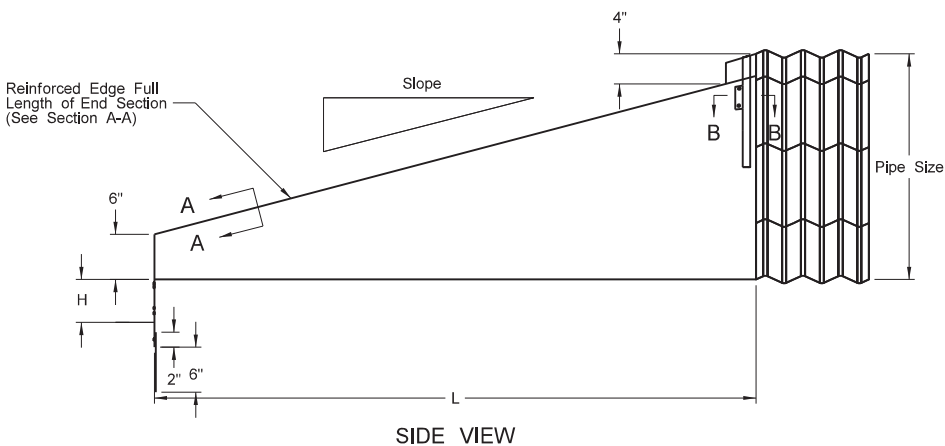
ISOMETRIC VIEW



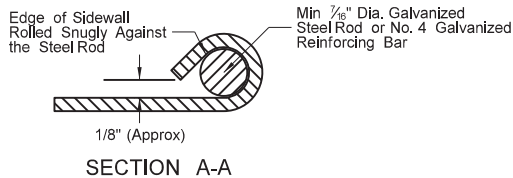
FRONT VIEW CIRCULAR PIPE



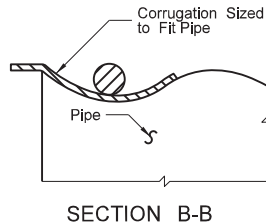
FRONT VIEW ARCHED PIPE



SIDE VIEW



SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B

TRAVERSABLE END SECTIONS FOR CIRCULAR PIPES										
Pipe Dia. (in.)	Min. Thick.		Dimensions (inches)				L Dimensions			
	in.	Gauge	A	H	W	Overall Width	Slope	Length (in.)	Slope	Length (in.)
15	.064	16	8	6	21	37	4:1	20	6:1	30
18	.064	16	8	6	24	40	4:1	32	6:1	48
24	.064	16	8	6	30	46	4:1	56	6:1	84
30	.109	12	12	9	36	60	4:1	80	6:1	120

TRAVERSABLE END SECTIONS FOR ARCHED PIPES												
Equiv. Dia. (in.)	(inches)		Min. Thick.		Dimensions (inches)				L Dimensions			
	Span	Rise	in.	Gauge	A	H	W	Overall Width	Slope	Length (in.)	Slope	Length (in.)
18	21	15	.064	16	8	6	27	43	4:1	20	6:1	30
21	24	18	.064	16	8	6	30	46	4:1	32	6:1	48
24	28	20	.064	16	8	6	34	50	4:1	40	6:1	60

NOTES:

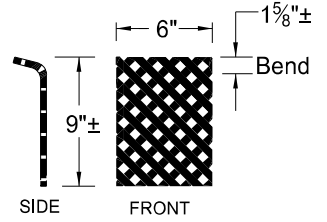
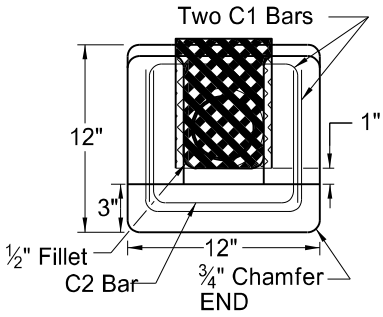
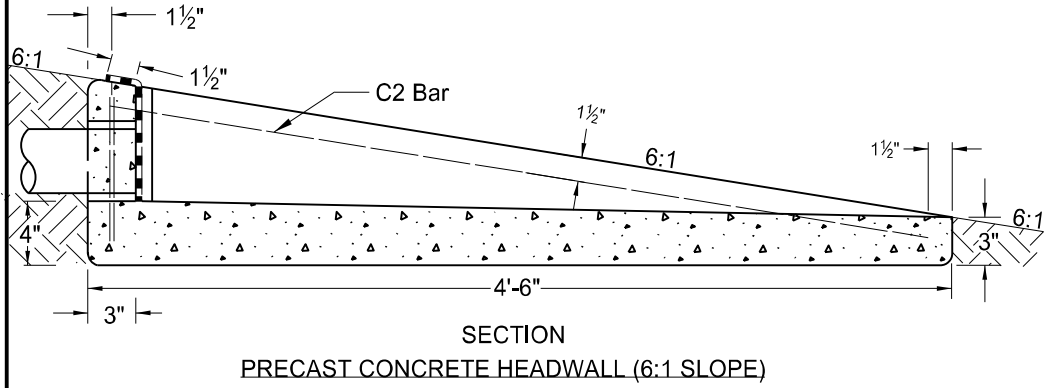
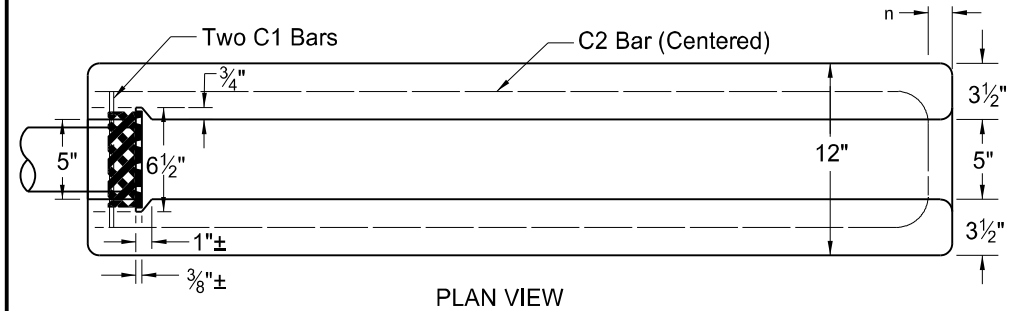
1. See Standard Drawing D-714-04 for end section to pipe details.
2. Use a 1/2" diameter rod or strap type connection for 15", 18", and 24" diameter end sections to attach to corrugated steel pipe.
3. Use a 5/8" diameter rod type connection for 30" diameter round end sections to attach to corrugated steel pipe.
4. Use a 1/2" diameter rod type connection for all sizes of arched pipe end sections to attach to corrugated steel pipe.
5. Use the same gauge material for the toe plate extension as the end section. Use a dimension with a width 6" less than the overall width.
6. For centerline crossings, use end sections with a dimension "W" of 36" or less where a single culvert is required to convey the flow and a dimension "W" of 30" or less where multiple culverts are required to convey the flow.
7. For approach crossings, use end sections with a dimension "W" of 24" or less where a single culvert is required to convey the flow and a dimension "W" of 21" where multiple culverts are required to convey the flow.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-23-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-6-21	Notes 2-7, Labels

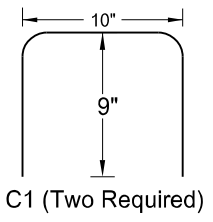
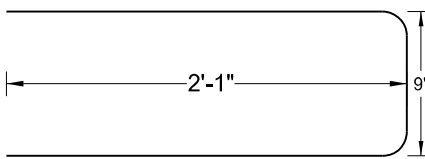
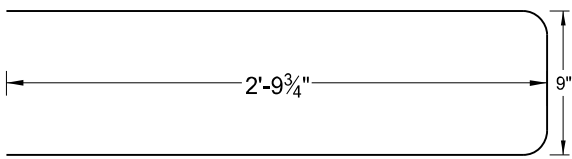
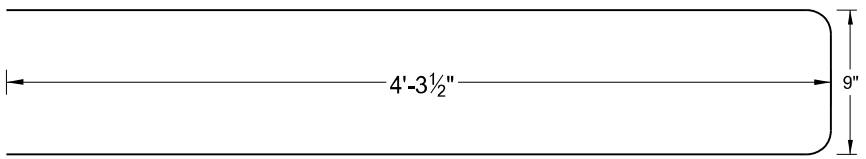


PRECAST CONCRETE HEADWALL DETAILS

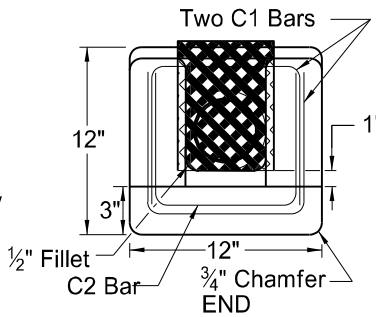
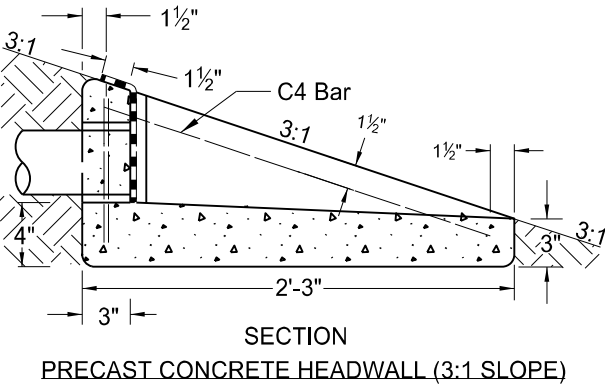
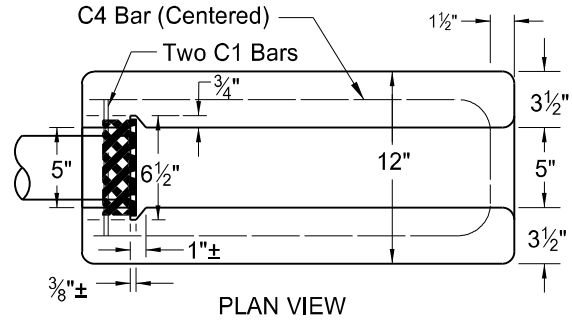
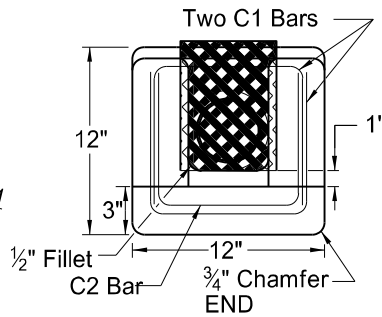
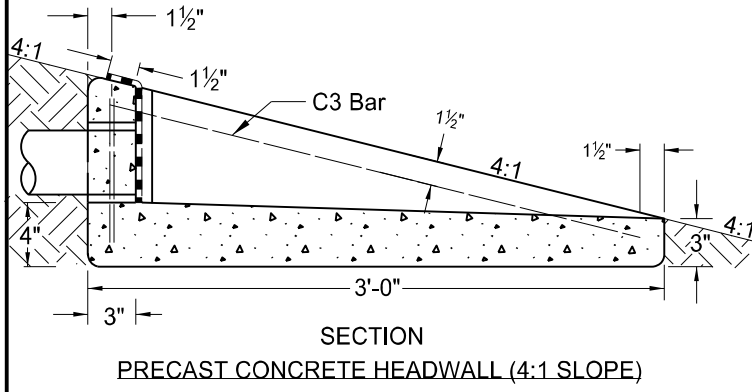
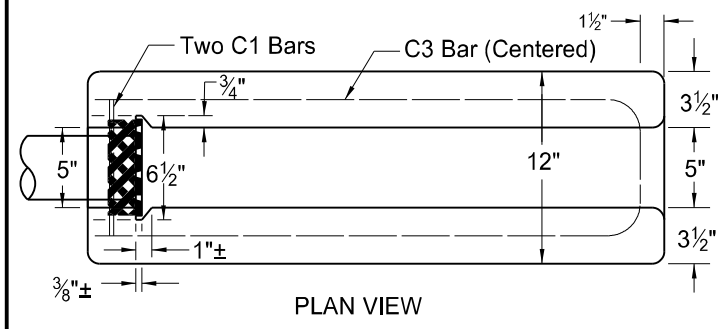
D-714-18



RODENT SCREEN  
Dimensions are approximate to allow bend and a snug fit in headwall slot



BENT BAR DETAILS



NOTES:

RODENT SCREEN: Fabricate rodent screen from flattened expanded metal with screen openings of approximately 0.25 square inches. Use 16 ga metal, hot dip galvanized after fabrication, for the screen.

REINFORCING BARS: Use No. 4 deformed steel reinforcing bars.

BENT BARS: Bent bar dimensions given out to out.

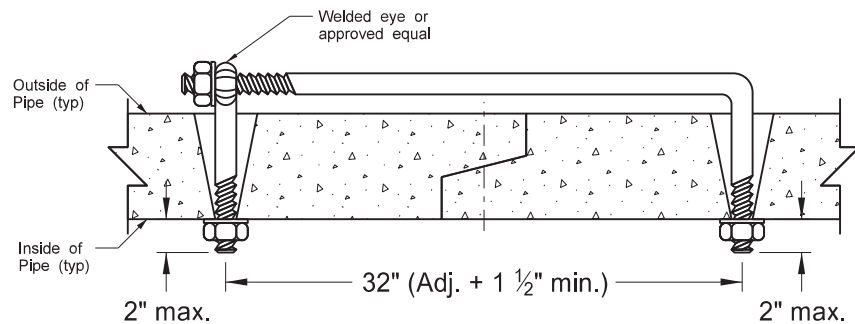
SLOPE: Match headwall slope to foreslope.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-27-2010	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12/02/2020	Removed drainable base details Added 4:1 and 3:1 Headwalls

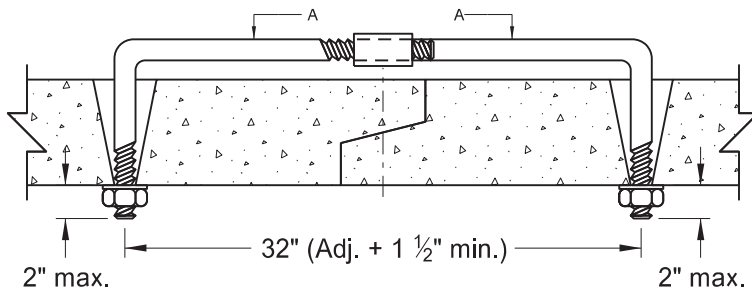


CONCRETE PIPE, CATTLE PASS, OR  
PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT TIES

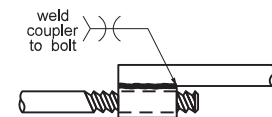
D-714-22



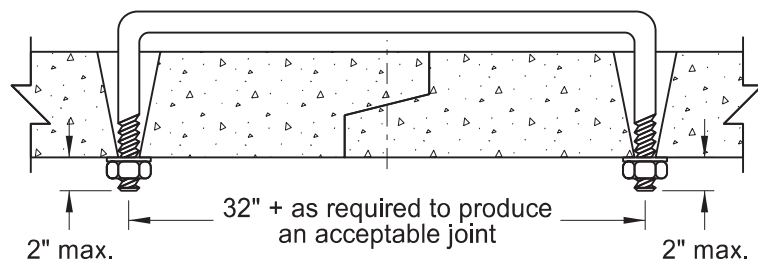
EYE BOLT TIE (PIPES ONLY)



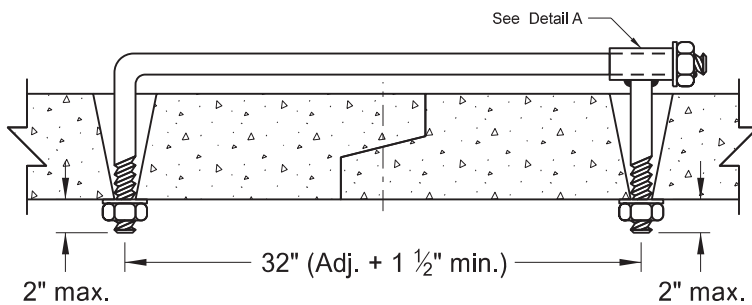
ADJUSTABLE TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



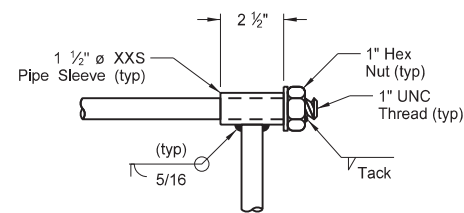
SECTION A-A



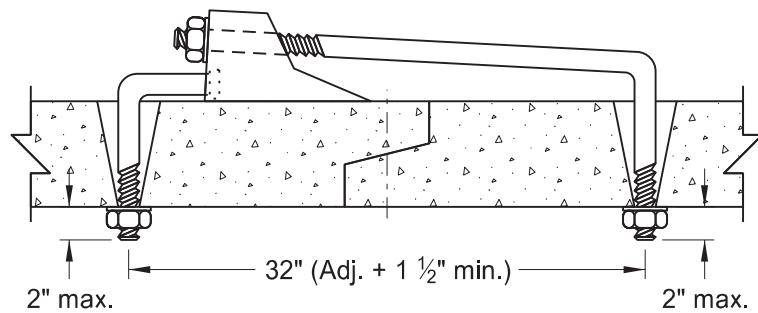
U BOLT TIE (RCB, PIPES, OR CATTLE PASSES)



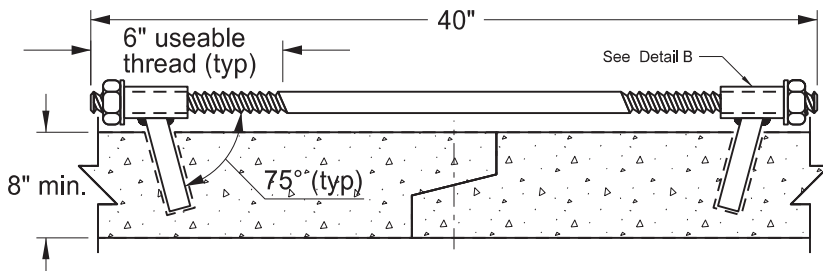
WELDED TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



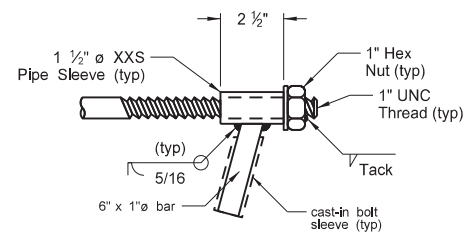
DETAIL A



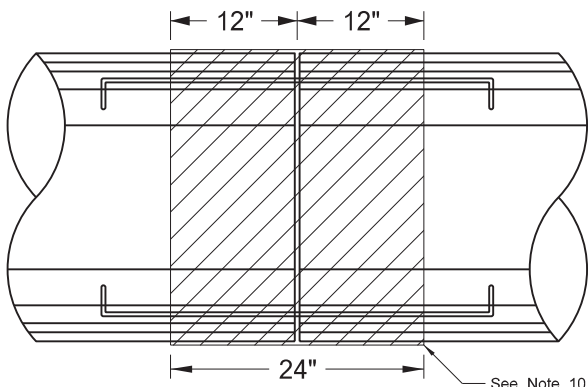
CANOPY TIE (PIPES ONLY)



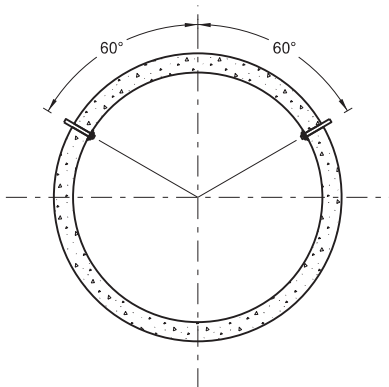
HIDDEN TIE (RCB ONLY)



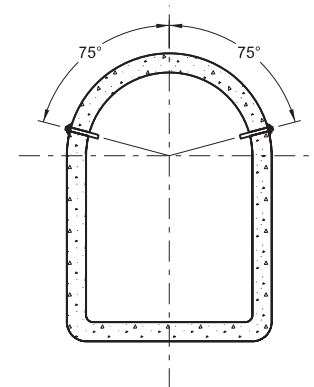
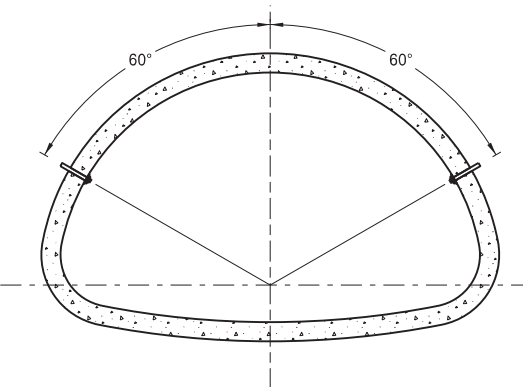
DETAIL B



PLAN VIEW (PIPES ONLY)



END VIEW



REQUIRED SIZE OF TIE BOLTS		
Pipe Size	Thread $\phi$	XXS Pipe Sleeve Inner $\phi$
18" - 24"	$\frac{5}{8}$ " See note 3	$\frac{3}{4}$ "
30" - 66"	$\frac{3}{4}$ "	1"
72" - 120"	1"	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
RCB/Cattle Pass		

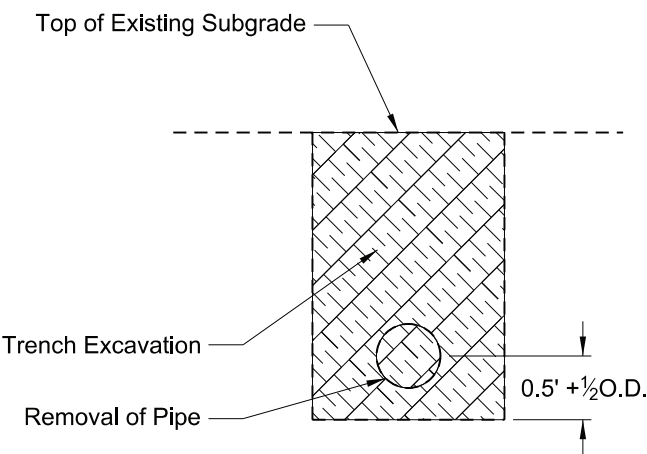
NOTES:

- The pipe size listed is the inside diameter of round pipe or the equivalent diameter of pipe arch.
- Insert pipe ties from the inside of the pipes and grout in place for Cattle Pass and Jacked and Bored pipes. Jacked and bored pipes with a diameter of 24" or less do not require pipe ties.
- Nuts and washers are not required on Jacked and Bored pipes or pipes with a 24" diameter or less. Insert and grout tie bars into place where nuts and washers are not used.
- Do not use pipe ties to pull the pipe or RCB sections tight. The ties are only for holding sections together.
- Use only tie bolt assemblies that have been hot dip galvanized in accordance with ASTM A 153.
- Holes in pipes to accommodate tie bolts can be precast or drilled. Tapered holes are permitted when precast. Use holes that have a diameter  $\frac{1}{4}$ " larger than the diameter of the thread. In precast RCB's, use holes that contain cast-in bolt sleeves with an inside diameter of 1  $\frac{1}{4}$ ".
- Select the type of tie bolt used from those shown.
- Include the cost of precasting or drilling the required holes and furnishing and installing the tie bolts in the price bid for the appropriate conduit or RCB pay item.
- Tie all centerline and approach RCP culvert joints. Tie the first three joints including the end section of all free ends of storm drain systems. Free ends are defined as any storm drain end which does not terminate at an inlet or manhole. Outfall culverts with end sections which drain adjacent ditches are examples of free ends.
- Place joint wrap prior to installing ties. Firmly secure the wrap around the full perimeter. For concrete pipes, overlap the joint by 12" in both directions. For box culverts, use a waterproof membrane that meets ASTM C877 (Type III). Provide a membrane that is a minimum of 12" wide and center it at the joint. Provide a minimum overlap of 2.5" at the seams.
- Use tie bolts that conform to ASTM A 36. Use heavy hex nuts that conform to ASTM A 563. Use washers that conform to ASTM F 436, Type 1. Use welded pipe sleeves and cast-in bolt sleeves that conform to ASTM A 53, Grade B.
- Tie RCB's at locations shown on the plans.

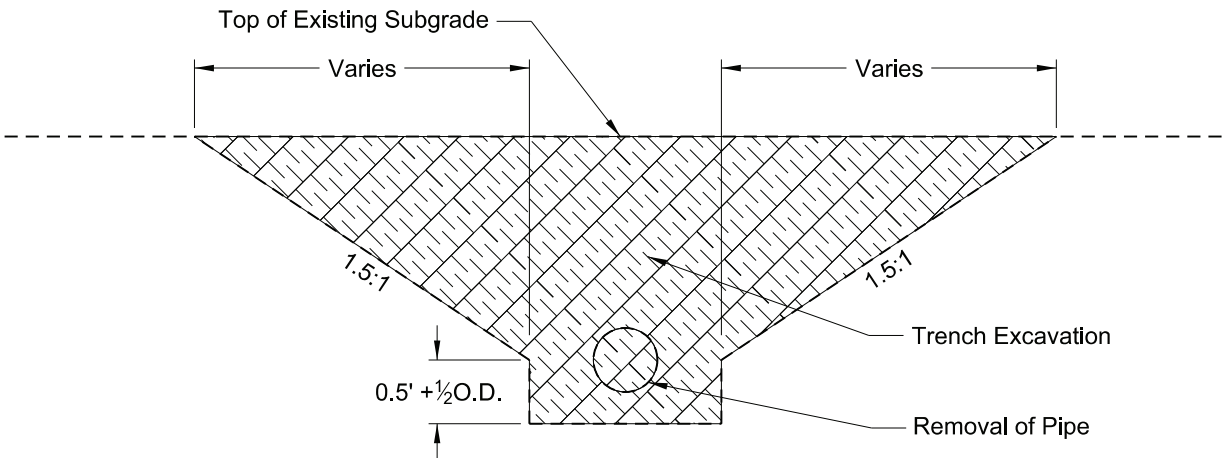
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-18-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-21-15	Note 8
6-8-17	Notes 2-11, Table, Title, Labels
8-11-21	Notes 2-12, Table, Label



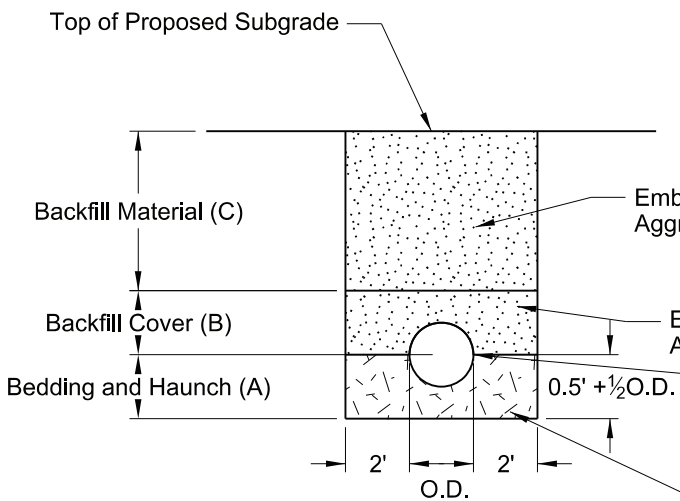
# PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR LONGITUDINAL MAINLINE PIPE OR PIPE NOT UNDER THE ROADWAY



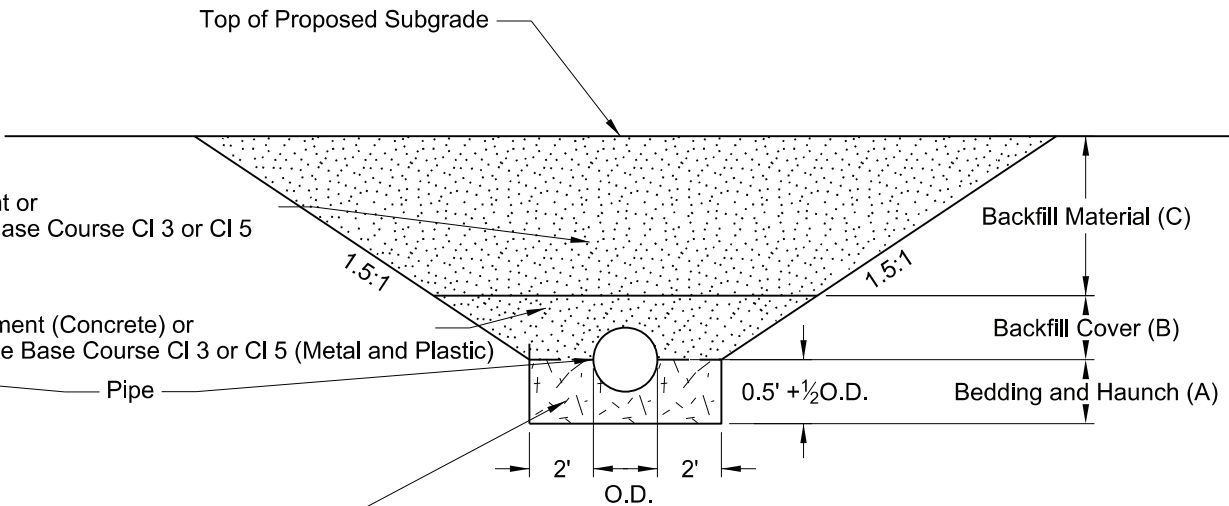
EXCAVATION DETAIL A



EXCAVATION DETAIL B



BACKFILL DETAIL A



BACKFILL DETAIL B

## Pay Items

- 1) Pipe\*
- 2) Removal of Pipe (if required)

## \*Included in Pipe Pay Item

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench excavation
- 3) Aggregate base course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

## NOTES:

- 1) This drawing does not apply to pipes in approaches.
- 2) It is the contractor's option to select Detail A or B.
- 3) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Bedding and Haunch (A)
Pipes Not Under Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 0.5 Feet
Pipes Under the Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 0.5 Feet
Backfill Cover (B)
Concrete Pipe = 0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Backfill Material (C)
Top of Pipe 4 Feet or Less Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Aggregate Base Course CI3 or CI 5
Top of Pipe Greater than 4 Feet Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Common Excavation - Type A
Pipe Not Under Roadway = Common Excavation - Type B

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-15	Nomenclature
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe
5-27-20	Changed bedding depth and updated table



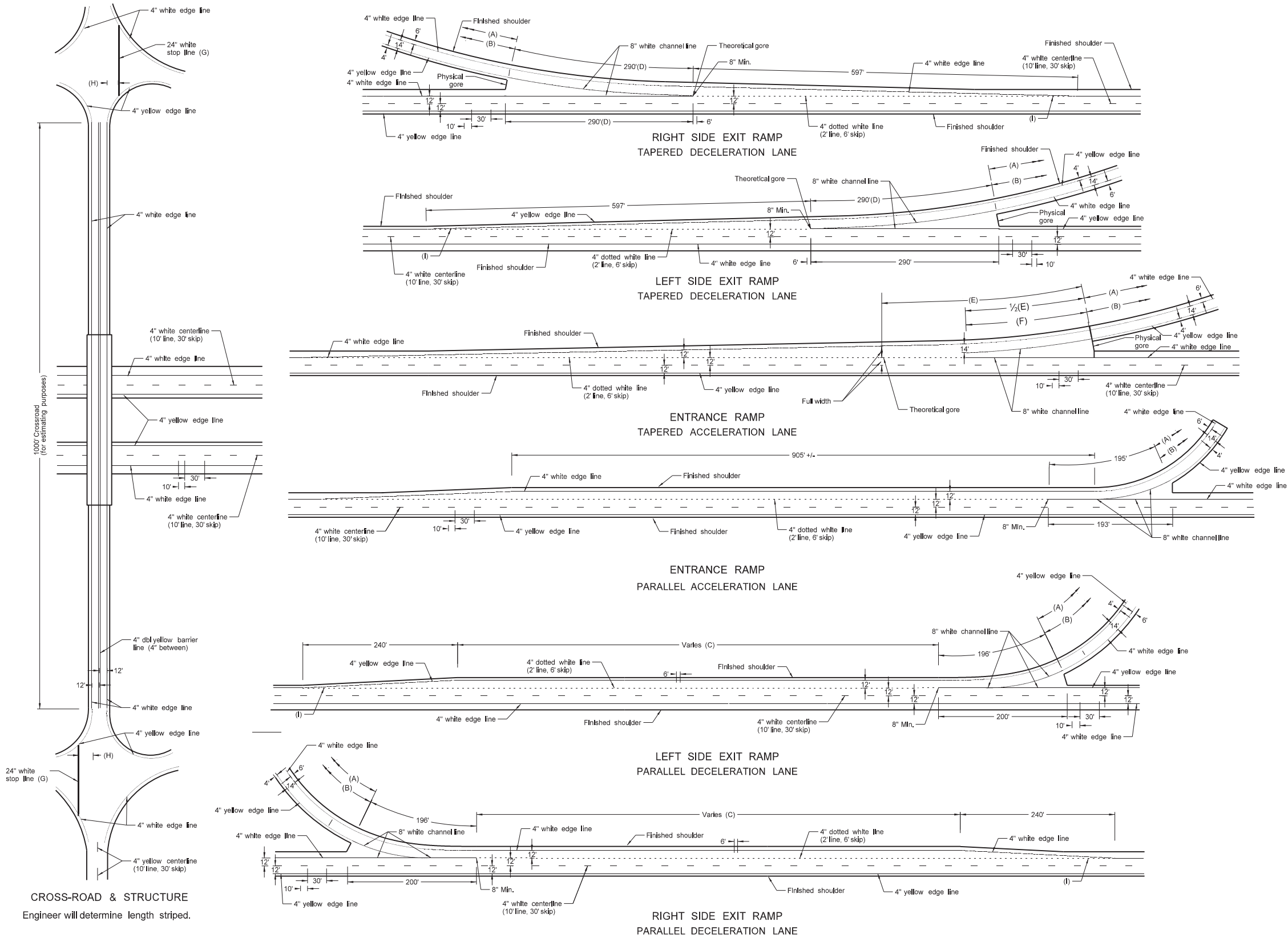


INTERSTATE PAVEMENT MARKING  
4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY

D-762-2

NOTE:

- (A) 4" White edge line  
(B) 4" Yellow edge line  
(C) Assume "varies" equals 790' for purpose of estimate. Place pavement marking from beginning of taper to the 8" line.  
(D) Beginning of physical gore to theoretical gore.  
(E) If the distance is less than 350' extend the 8" channel line to the theoretical gore, otherwise use 195'.  
(F) Use 195' for estimating purposes.  
(G) Not required for gravel surface crossroad approaches.  
(H) 4' minimum, 15' maximum from nearest edge of intersection traveled way.  
(I) Extend dotted line until it touches the edgeline.



BASIS OF ESTIMATE		
LOCATION	ITEM	
Right or Left Side Exit Ramp TAPERED	8" White channel line	580 LF
	24" White stop line	60 LF
	4" White dotted line	148 LF
	4" White edge line	1115 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Entrance Ramp TAPERED	8" White channel line	390 LF
	4" White dotted line	258 LF
	4" White edge line	1270 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Right or Left Side Exit Ramp PARALLEL	8" White channel line	396 LF
	24" White stop line	60 LF
	4" White dotted line (C)	258 LF
	4" White edge line	1115 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Entrance Ramp PARALLEL	8" White channel line	388 LF
	4" White dotted line	283 LF
	4" White edge line	1275 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Main Line (Both Roadways)	4" White line, 10' line, 30' skip	2640 LF/M
	4" White edge line	10,560 LF/M
	4" Yellow edge line	10,560 LF/M
Cross Road	4" White edge line	2000 LF
	4" Dbl yellow barrier line (4" between)	2000 LF

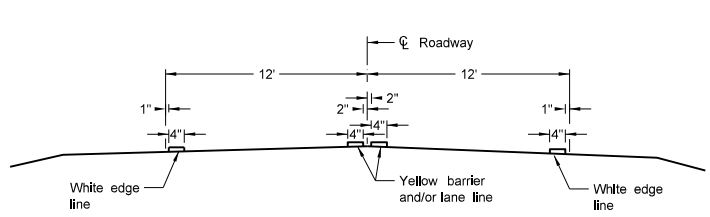
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-3-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice
10-25-19	Replaced 2" Max dim with Note (I)
11-05-21	Revised labels



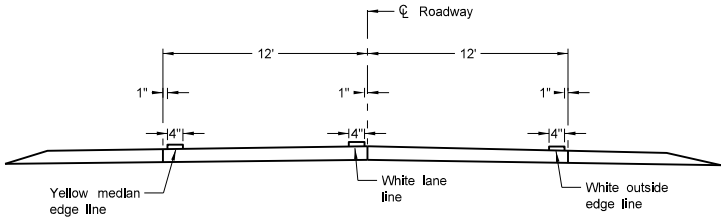
PAVEMENT MARKING

D-762-4

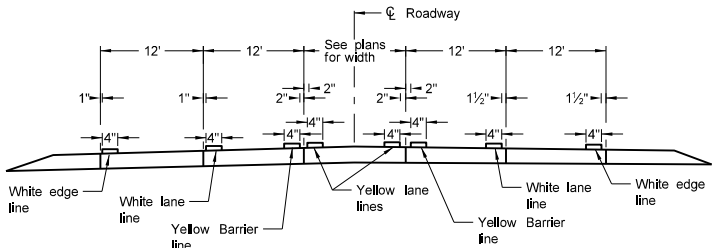
- NOTES:
- 1. Continue edge lines through private drives and field drives. Break edge lines for intersections.



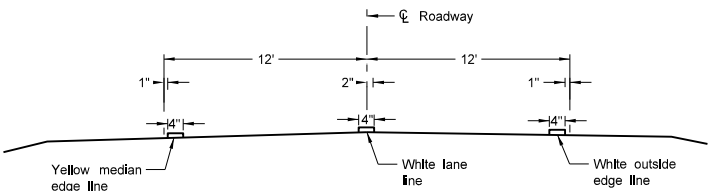
Two Lane Two Way  
RURAL ROADWAY



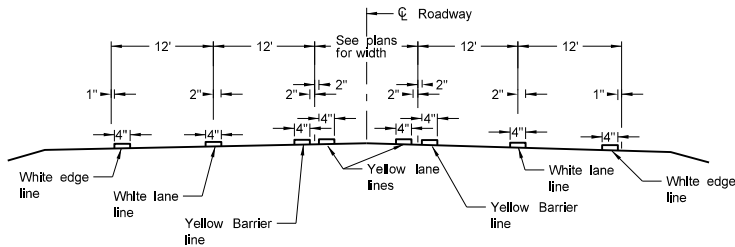
Two Lane Roadway  
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY  
Concrete Section



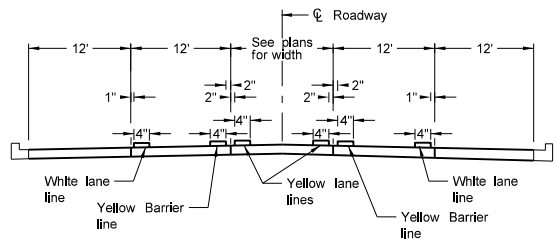
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY  
Concrete Section



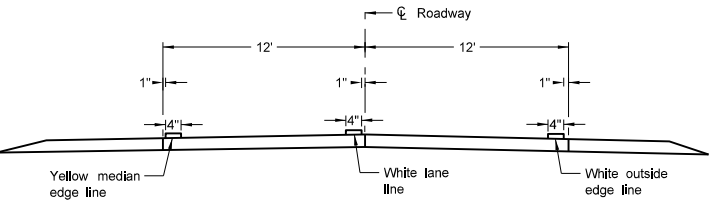
Two Lane Divided  
Rural Roadway  
PRIMARY HIGHWAY  
Asphalt Section



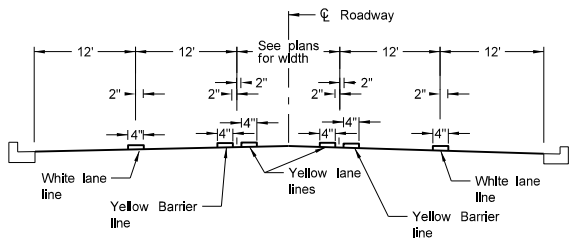
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY  
Asphalt Section



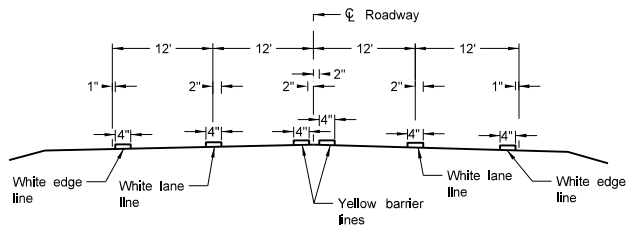
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION  
Concrete Section



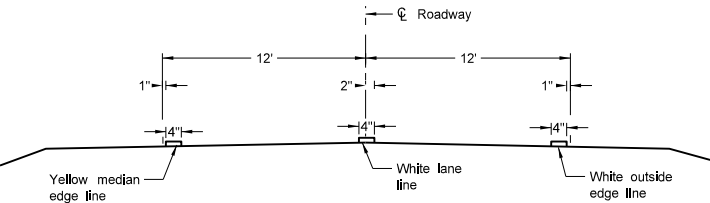
Two Lane Roadway  
PRIMARY HIGHWAY  
Concrete Section



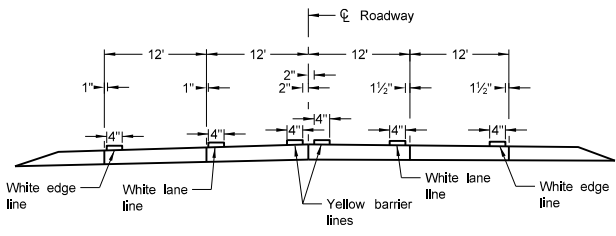
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION  
Asphalt Section



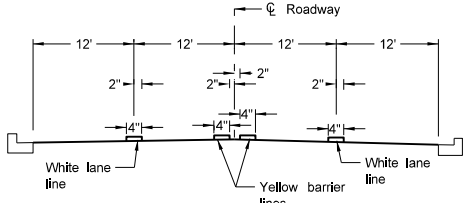
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY  
Asphalt Section



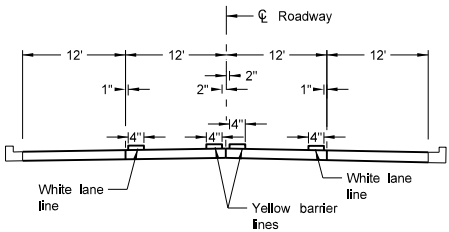
Two Lane Roadway  
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY  
Asphalt Section



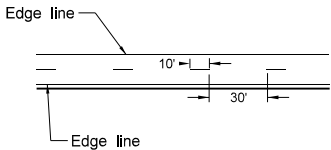
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY  
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION  
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION  
Concrete Section



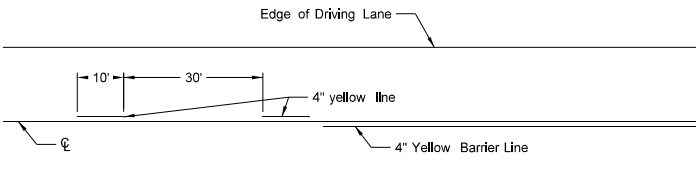
CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 08-27-19	Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

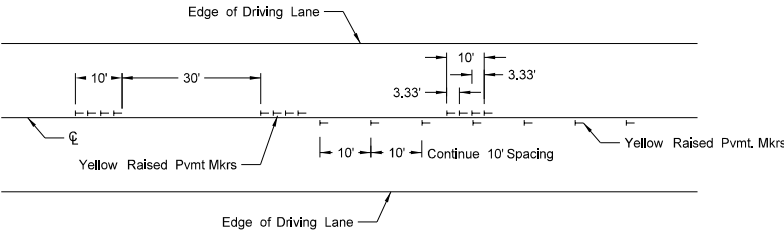
This document was originally issued and sealed by  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE-4683,  
on 8/27/19 and the original document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation

SHORT-TERM PAVEMENT MARKING

D-762-11

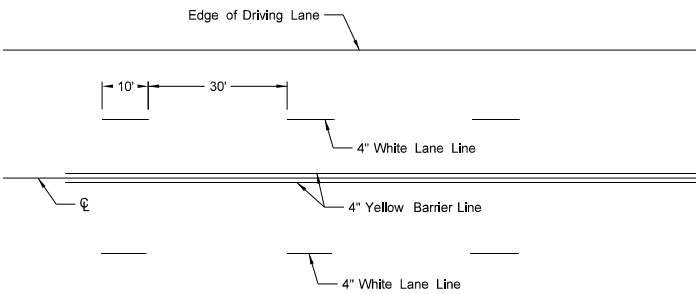


Painted or Tape Lines

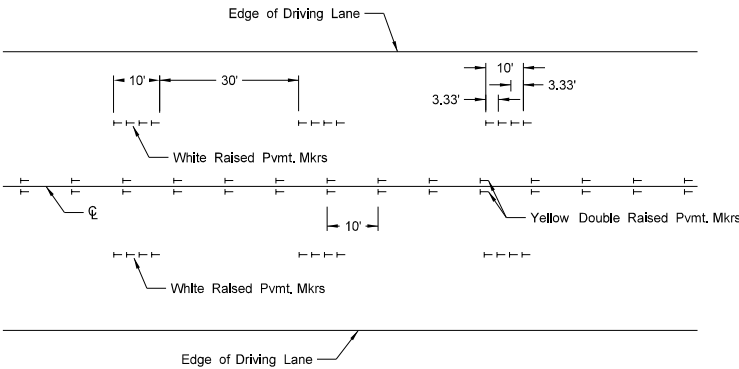


Raised Pavement Markers

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY

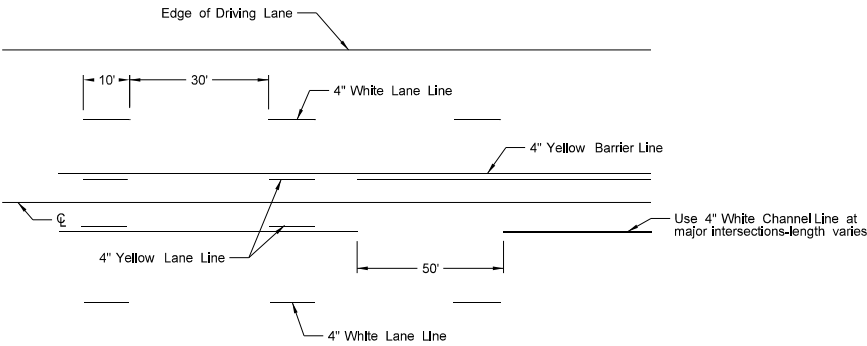


Painted or Tape Lines

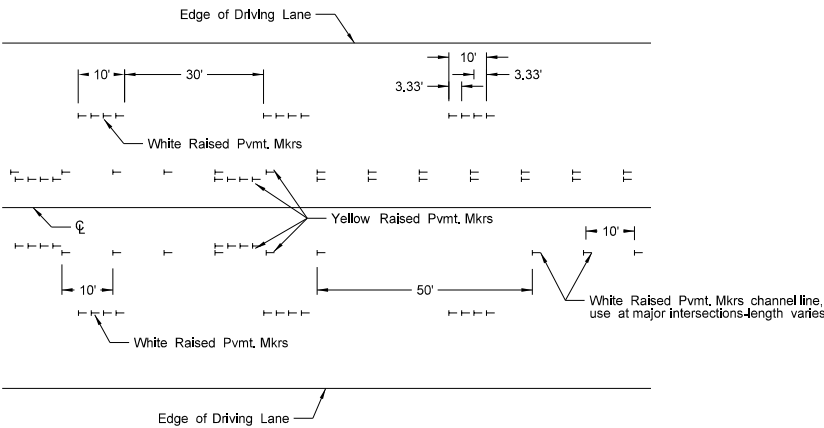


Raised Pavement Markers

FOUR LANE ROADWAY

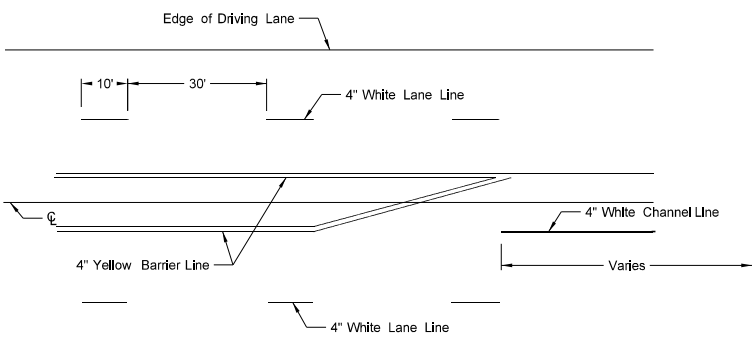


Painted or Tape Lines

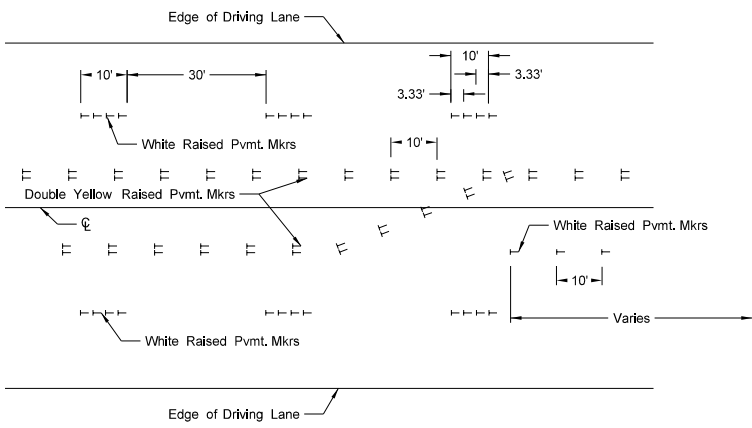


Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY TWO WAY LEFT TURN



Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY WITH MARKED ISLANDS

- NOTES:
1. Place no passing zones on two-lane two-way roadways as shown. In lieu of short term no passing zone pavement markings, place no passing zone signs. Replace no passing zone signs with short term no passing zone pavement marking within three days.
  2. Place short term center line stripe (paint) on top lift to match exact placement of permanent stripe.
  3. Remove raised markers and tape markings after permanent pavement marking is installed.

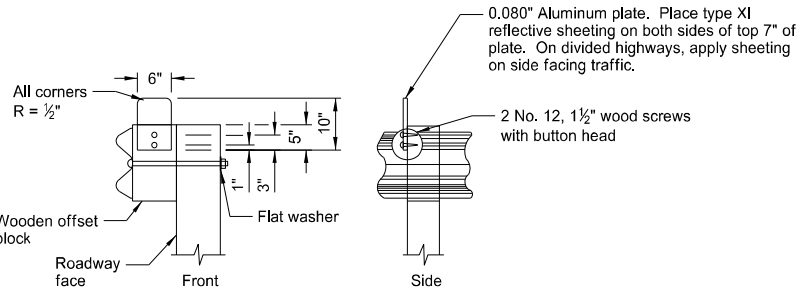
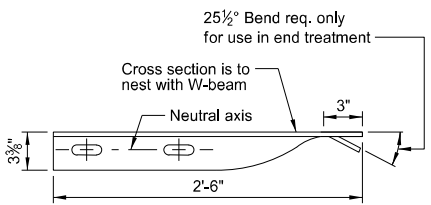
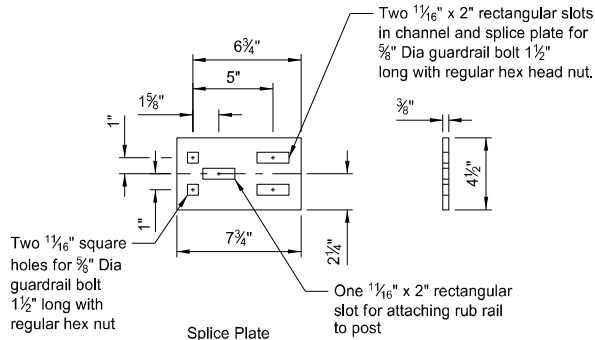
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-29-16	Re-numbered to be D-762-11 (previously was D-762-6)
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
8-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
**Kirk J Hoff,**  
Registration Number  
**PE- 4683,**  
on **8/27/19** and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

W-BEAM GUARDRAIL GENERAL DETAILS

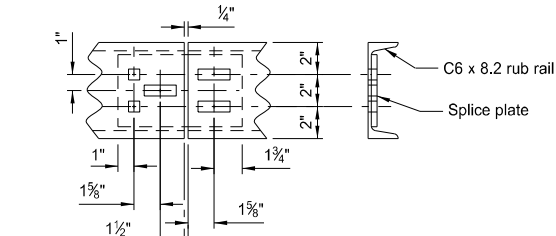
NOTES:

- Place reflector plates at the first post and spaced at 25' centers on guardrail less than 250' in length and at 50' centers for guardrail over 250' in length. Use reflector the same color as the pavement marking adjacent to that reflector unless noted otherwise on the plans.
- Dispose of excess earth from excavations for guard posts as directed by the engineer. Replace bituminous material where guardrail is installed after mat is placed. Include cost of excavation and replacing of bituminous material in the price bid for other items.
- Place Object Marker within the vertical edges of the Impact Plate. Use type XI retroreflective sheeting meeting the requirements of Section 894.02.E of the standard specifications. Apply sheeting to 0.100 Aluminum sheeting meeting the requirements Section 894.01.A. Attach the Object Marker to the Impact Head Plate with non-rust rivets or some other non-rust attachment device. Slope stripes downward toward the roadway side.
- Guardrail installation height tolerance = - ¼", + 1".
- Standard W-Beam rail post bolt slot spacing is 6'-3". Post bolt slot spacing of 3'-1½" is acceptable.

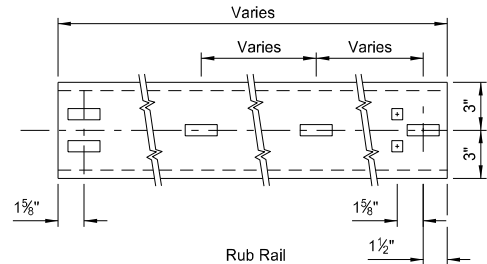


REFLECTORIZED PLATE DETAIL

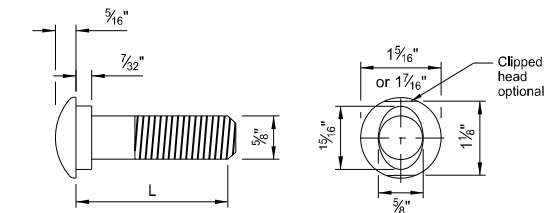
Additional reflectors are added to the W-beam guardrail quantities for placement on end treatment.



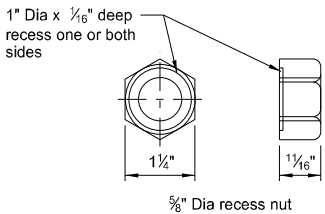
Splice Detail



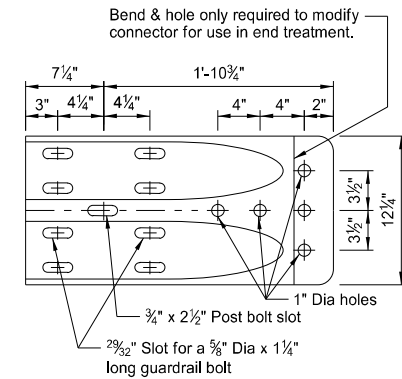
C6x8 RUB RAIL AND SPLICE PLATE



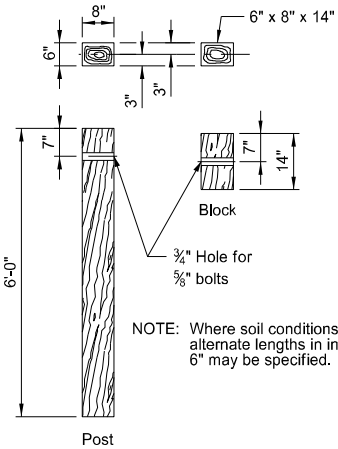
5/8" Diameter Guardrail Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/4"	Full length thread
2"	1 3/4" Min thread length
9 1/2"	4" Min thread length
18"	4" Min thread length
20"	4" Min thread length
22"	4" Min thread length
25"	4" Min thread length



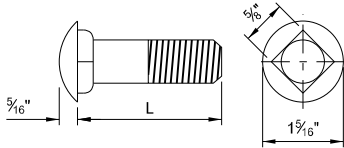
5/8" GUARDRAIL BOLT & RECESS NUT



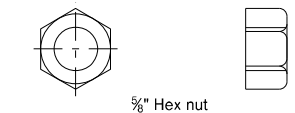
W BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR



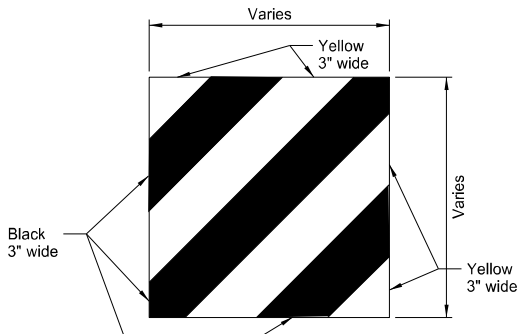
6"x8" TIMBER POST & BLOCK



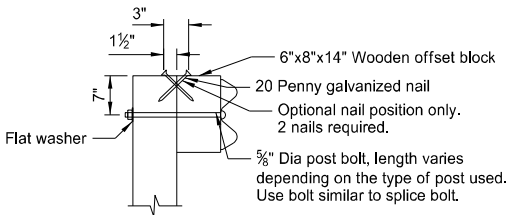
5/8" Diameter Carriage Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/2"	Full length thread
3"	1 1/2" Min thread length
11"	1 3/4" Min thread length
13"	1 3/4" Min thread length



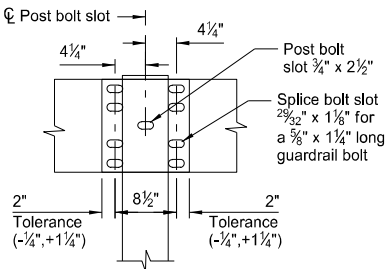
5/8" CARRIAGE BOLT & NUT



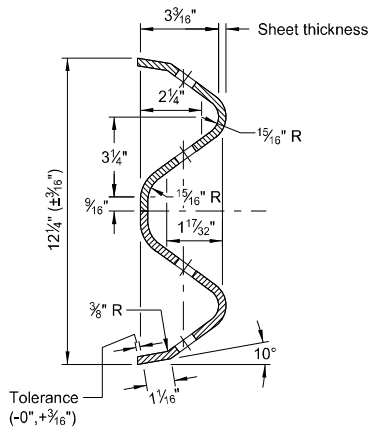
IMPACT HEAD OBJECT MARKER



TYPICAL POST ATTACHMENT DETAIL



SPLICE DETAIL



W-BEAM CROSS SECTION

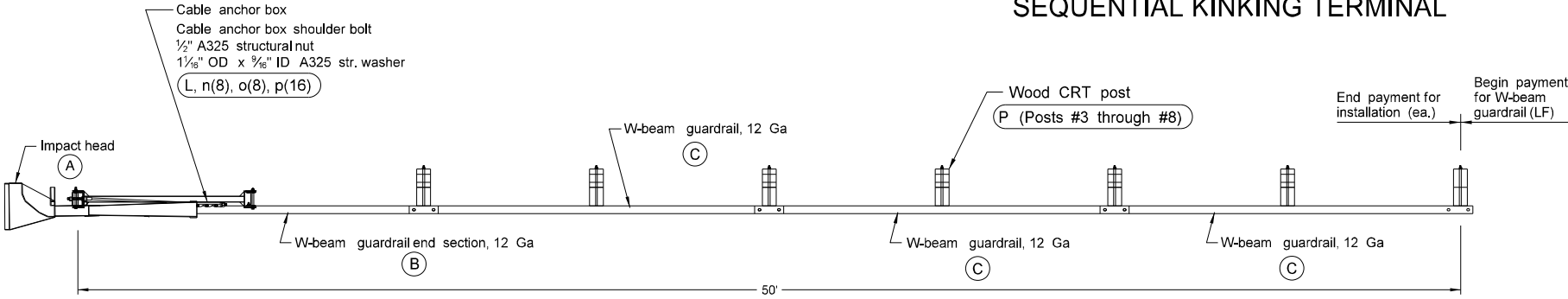
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-25-19	Updated notes to active voice and added Note 5.
12-02-20	Updated clipped head to optional



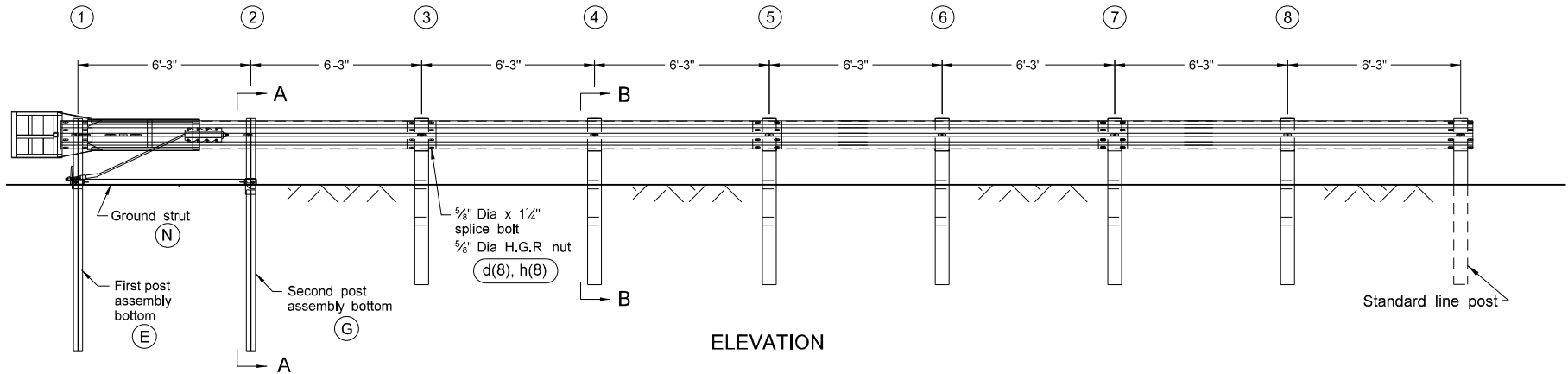


SEQUENTIAL KINKING TERMINAL

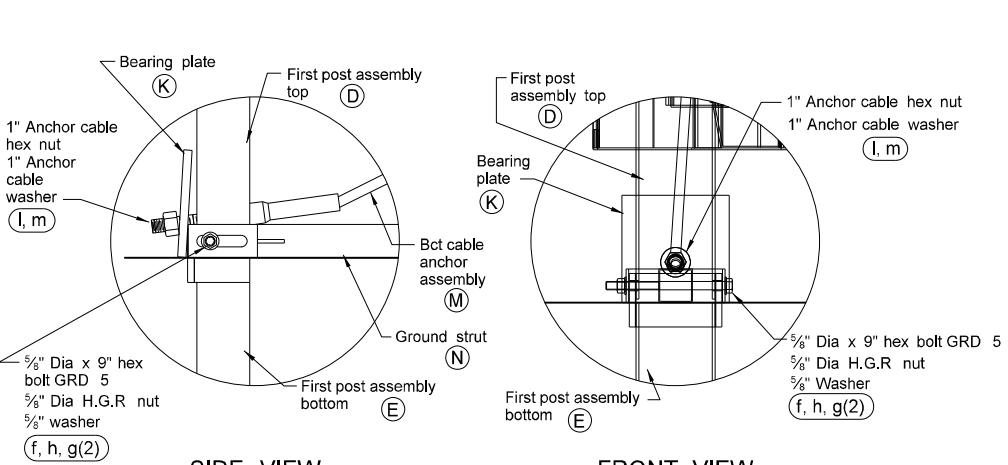
D-764-5



PLAN



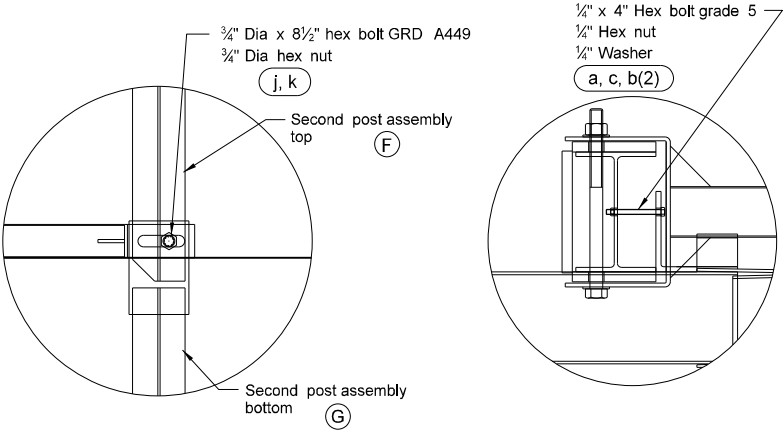
ELEVATION



SIDE VIEW

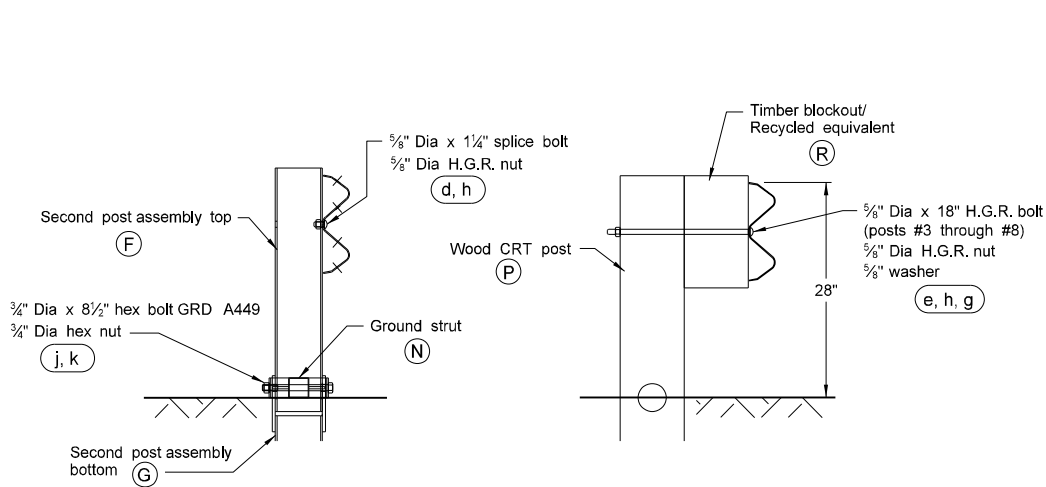
FRONT VIEW

POST #1 CONNECTION DETAILS



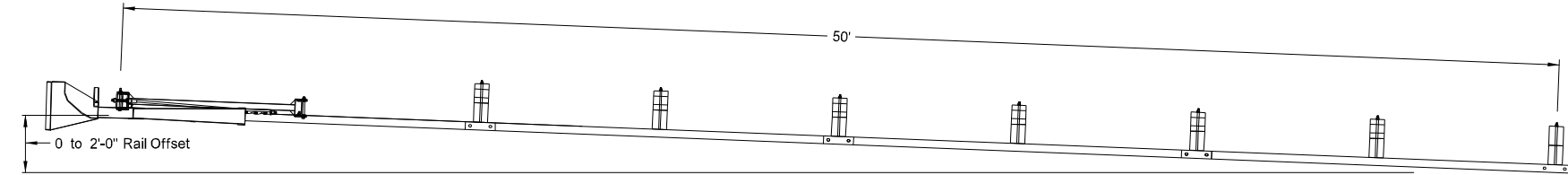
SIDE VIEW DETAIL OF POST #2

IMPACT HEAD CONNECTION DETAIL



SECTION A-A  
Post #2

SECTION B-B  
Posts #3 through #8



FLARED INSTALLATION  
25:1 maximum flare rate

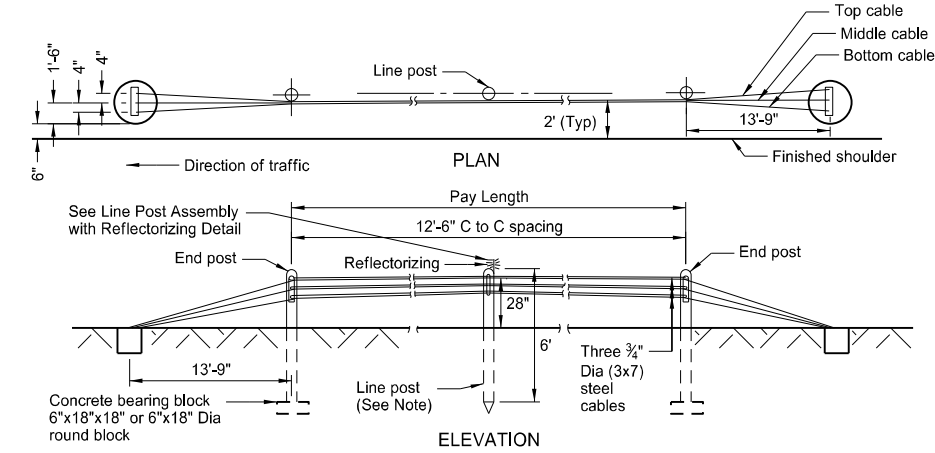
GENERAL NOTES:

1. Use breakaway posts with the SKT.
2. Use galvanized bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors, and bearing plates.
3. Flare the SKT at a rate of up to 25:1 to prevent shoulder encroachment by the impact head.
4. Grade site as needed to prevent lower sections of the posts from protruding more than 4" above ground (measured along a 5' cord).
5. Drive the lower section of the hinged posts without the upper post attached. If the post is placed in a drilled hole, compact the backfill material satisfactorily to prevent settlement.
6. When rock is encountered during excavation, use a 10" diameter post hole, 20" into the rock surface, if approved by the engineer. Place granular material in the bottom of the hole, approximately 2 1/2" deep to provide drainage. Field cut posts 1 & 2 to length, place in the hole, and backfill with adequately compacted material excavated from the hole.
7. Place the breakaway cable assembly taut. Use a locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) to prevent the cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
8. "Toe nail" the wood blockouts on post #3 through post #8 with two 20 penny galvanized nails in each rectangular post, to prevent them from turning when the wood shrinks.

BILL OF MATERIALS		
ITEM	QTY	
A	1	IMPACT HEAD
B	1	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 Ga
C	3	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL, 12 Ga
D	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP
E	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
F	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP
G	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
K	1	BEARING PLATE
L	1	CABLE ANCHOR BOX
M	1	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY
N	1	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST
P	6	WOOD CRT POST
R	6	TIMBER BLOCKOUT/RCY EQUIVALENT
HARDWARE		
a	2	1/4 " x 4" HEX BOLT Grade 5
b	4	1/2" WASHER
c	2	1/2" HEX NUT
d	25	5/8" Dia X 1 1/4" SPLICE BOLT, POST #2
e	6	5/8" Dia X 18" H.G.R. BOLT (POSTS 3 THRU 8)
f	1	5/8" Dia X 9" HEX BOLT GRD 5
g	8	5/8" WASHER
h	32	5/8" Dia H.G.R. NUT
j	1	3/4" Dia X 8 1/2" HEX BOLT GRD A449
k	1	3/4" Dia HEX NUT
l	2	1" ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT
m	2	1" ANCHOR CABLE WASHER
n	8	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST
o	8	1/2" A325 STRUCTURAL NUT
p	16	1 1/8" OD X 5/16" ID A325 STR. WASHER

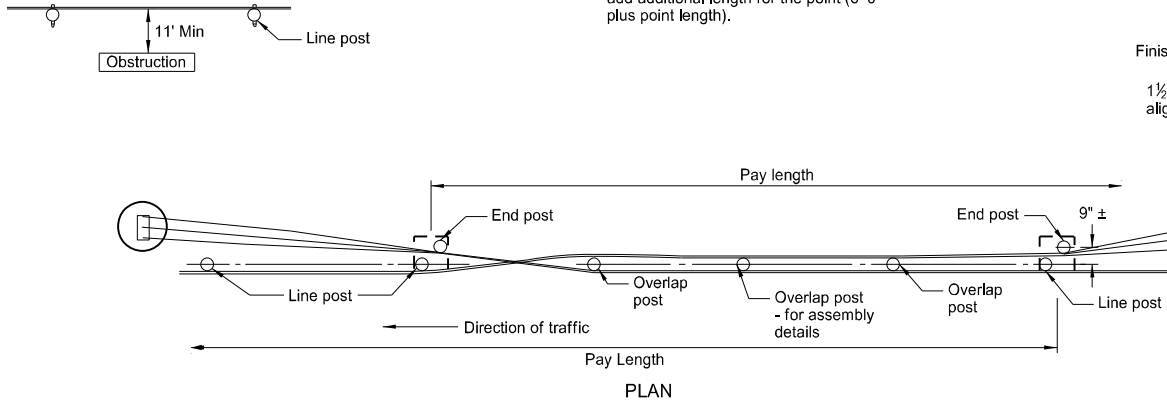
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-02-20	Updated notes to active voice.



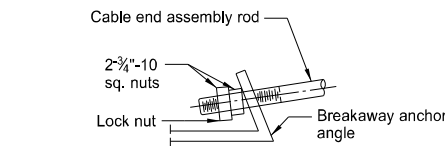


ASSEMBLY WITH END ANCHORAGES

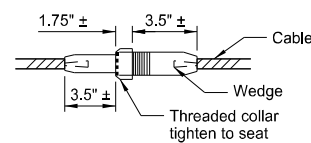
Note: If line post is pointed to facilitate driving, add additional length for the point (6'-0" plus point length).



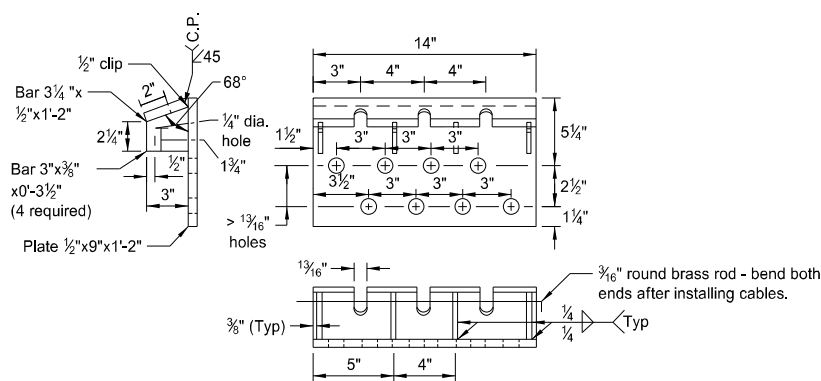
ASSEMBLY WITH INTERMEDIATE ANCHORAGES



CABLE END ASSEMBLY ROD BREAKAWAY ANCHOR ANGLE CONN.

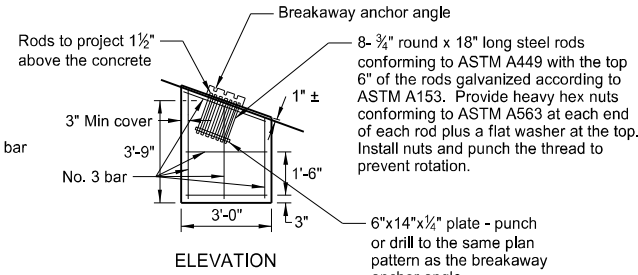


CABLE SPLICE ASSEMBLY



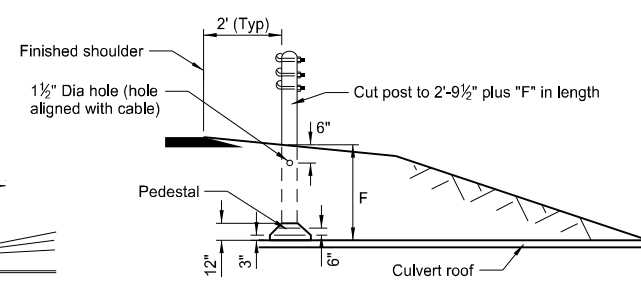
BREAKAWAY ANCHOR ANGLE

## THREE CABLE GUARDRAIL



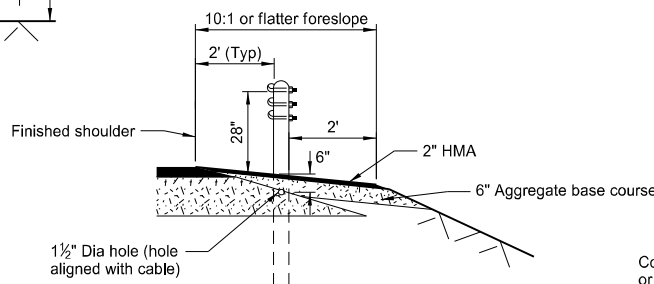
Cast class AE concrete foundation in place. Form foundation 6 inches into ground and surface rub finish top with chamfered edges.

CONCRETE ANCHOR

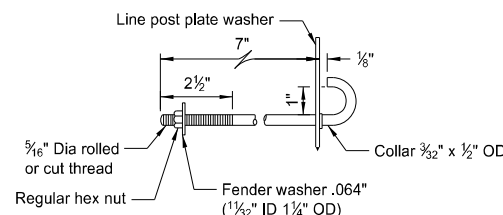


CONCRETE PEDESTAL AT CULVERTS (WHERE REQUIRED)

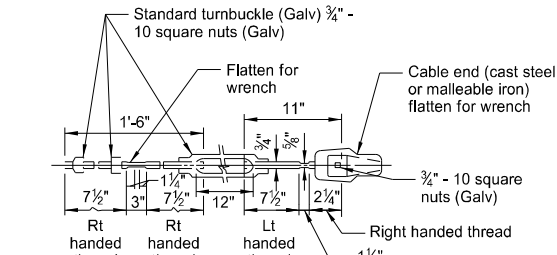
Detail of concrete pedestal for posts - use over culverts or footings when dimension 'F' is less than 3'-8".



TYPICAL SECTION

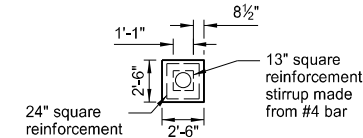


HOOK BOLT

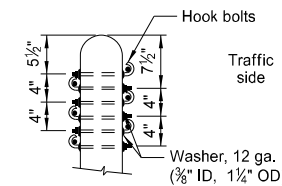


STEEL TURNBUCKLE CABLE END ASSEMBLY

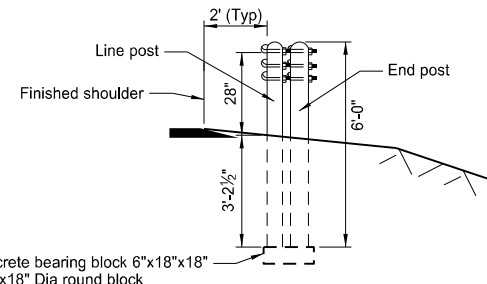
Minimum tensile strength - 25,000 lbs.



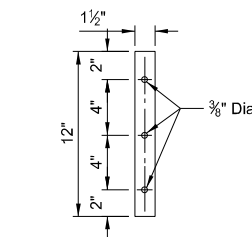
TOP VIEW PEDESTAL



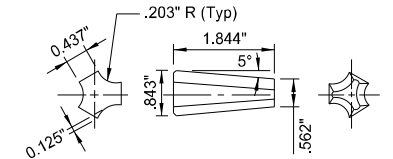
OVERLAP POST ASSEMBLY



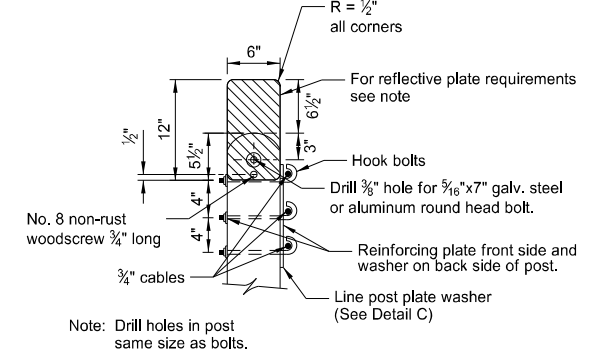
END VIEW



LINE POST PLATE WASHER 1/8" x 1 1/2" x 12" DETAIL C



WEDGE DETAIL



LINE POST ASSEMBLY WITH REFLECTORIZING DETAIL

Notes: ReflectORIZED Plates: Place reflector plates on first and last posts. Space between at 25' centers on guardrail less than 250' in length and at 50' centers for guardrail over 250' in length. Use same color reflector as the pavement marking adjacent to that reflector unless noted otherwise on the plans.

Space intermediate anchors equally at intervals not to exceed 1000 ft. on tangents and the outside of horizontal curves. Do not use cable guardrail on the inside of curves sharper than 4°. On the inside of curves 4° or flatter, space intermediate anchors at intervals not to exceed:

DEGREE OF CURVE (C MEASUREMENT)	DISTANCE BETWEEN INTERMEDIATE ANCHORS
4°	150 ft.
3°	175 ft.
2°	215 ft.
1°	300 ft.
30 minutes	430 ft.
15 minutes	600 ft.

For intermediate curves, interpolate between values listed above.

The pay length is from end post to end post. Include costs for end posts, hardware, and blocks for the intermediate anchorage assembly in the price bid for "3-cable guardrail".

Furnish and install wood posts.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-02-20	Updated notes to active voice.

