

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-1

?	This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.	C Gdrl	cable guardrail	Culv	culvert	FOS	factor of safety
Abn	abandoned	Calc	calculate	C&G	curb & gutter	Fed	Federal
Abut	abutment	CIP	cast iron pipe	CI	curb inlet	FP	feed point
Adj	adjusted	CB	catch basin	CR	curb ramp	Fn	fence
Aggr	aggregate	CRS	cationic rapid setting	C	cut	Fn P	fence post
Ahd	ahead	C Gd	cattle guard	Dd Ld	dead load	FO	fiber optic
ARV	air release valve	C To C	center to center	Defl	deflection	FD	field drive
Align	alignment	CL or $\varnothing$	centerline	Defm	deformed	F	fill
Al	alley	Ch	chain	DInt	delineate	FAA	fine aggregate angularity
Alt	alternate	Chnlk	chain-link	DIntr	delineator	FH	fire hydrant
Alum	aluminum	Ch Blk	channel block	Depr	depression	Fl	flange
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act	Ch Ch	channel change	Desc	description	Flrd	flared
&	and	Chk	check	Det	detail	FES	flared end section
Appr	approach	Chsld	chiseled	DWP	detectable warning panel	F Bcn	flashing beacon
Approx	approximate	Cir	circle	Dtr	detour	FA	flight auger sample
ACP	asbestos cement pipe	Cl	class	Dia or $\varnothing$	diameter	FL	flow line
Asph	asphalt	Clnt	clean-out	Dir	direction	Ftg	footing
AC	asphalt cement	Clr	clear	Dist	distance	FM	force main
Assmd	assumed	Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing	DM	disturbed material	Fnd	found
@	at	Comb.	combination	DB	ditch block	Fdn	foundation
Atten	attenuation	Coml	commercial	DG	ditch grade	Frac	fractional
ATR	automatic traffic recorder	Compr	compression	Dbl	double	Frwy	freeway
Ave	Avenue	CADD	computer aided drafting & design	Dn	down	Frt	front
Avg	average	Conc	concrete	Dwg	drawing	FF	front face
ADT	average daily traffic	CECB	concrete erosion control blanket	Dr	drive	F Disp	fuel dispenser
		Cond	conductor	Drw	driveway	FFP	fuel filler pipes
		Const	construction	DI	drop inlet	FLS	fuel leak sensor
		Cont	continuous	D	dry density	Furn	furnish/ed
		CSB	continuous split barrel sample				
		Contr	contraction				
		Contr	contractor				
Bk	back	CP	control point	Ea	each		
BF	back face	Coord	coordinate	Esmt	easement		
Balc	balcony	Cor	corner	E	East		
B Wire	barbed wire	Corr	corrected	EB	Eastbound		
Barr	barricade	CAES	corrugated aluminum end section	Elast	elastomeric		
Btry	battery	CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe	EL	electric locker		
BI	beehive inlet	CMES	corrugated metal end section	E Mtr	electric meter		
Beg	begin	CMP	corrugated metal pipe	EVSE	electric vehicle supply equipment		
BG	below grade	CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe	Elec	electric/al		
BM	bench mark	CSES	corrugated steel end section	EDM	electronic distance meter		
Bkwy	bikeway	CSFES	corrugated steel flared end section	Elev or El	elevation		
Bit	bituminous	CSP	corrugated steel pipe	Ellipt	elliptical		
Blk	block	CSTES	corrugated steel traversable end section	Emb	embankment		
BH	bore hole	Co	County	Emuls	emulsion/emulsified		
Bot	bottom	Crse	course	ES	end section		
Blvd	Boulevard	Ct	Court	Engr	engineer		
Bndry	boundary	Xarm	cross arm	ESS	environmental sensor station		
Brkwy	breakaway	Xbuck	cross buck	Eq	equal		
Br	bridge	Xsec	cross sections	Evgr	evergreen		
Bldg	building	Xing	crossing	Exc	excavation		
Bus.	business	Xrd	crossroad	Exst	existing		
BV	butterfly valve	Crn	crown	Exp	expansion		
Byp	bypass			Expy	Expressway		
				E	external of curve		
				Extru	extruded		

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

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Galv      galvanized  
Gar      garage  
Gs L      gas line  
G Reg    gas line regulator  
GMV      gas main valve  
G Mtr    gas meter  
GSV      gas service valve  
GVP      gas vent pipe  
GV       gate valve  
Ga       gauge  
Gov      government  
Grd      graded/grade  
Grnd     ground  
GWM     ground water monitor  
Gdrl     guardrail  
Gtr      gutter

H Plg     H piling  
Hdwl     headwall  
Ht       height  
Hel      helical  
HDPE    high density polyethylene  
HM       high mast  
HP       high pressure  
HPS      high pressure sodium  
HTCG    high tension cable guardrail  
Hwy      highway  
Hor      horizontal  
HBP      hot bituminous pavement  
HMA      hot mix asphalt  
Hyd      hydrant  
Ph       hydrogen ion content

Id        identification  
Incl      inclinometer tube  
IMH      inlet manhole  
ID        inside diameter  
Inst      instrument  
Intchg   interchange  
Intmdt   intermediate  
Intscn   intersection  
Inv       invert  
IP        iron pipe

Ln        lane  
Lg        large  
Lat       latitude  
Lt        left  
Lens      lenses  
Lvl       level  
Lvng      leveling  
Lht       light  
LP        light pole  
Ltg       lighting  
Liq       liquid  
LL        liquid limit  
Loc       location  
Long.     longitude  
Lp        loop  
LD        loop detector  
Lum       luminaire

Mb       mailbox  
ML       main line  
MH       manhole  
Mkd       marked  
Mkr       marker  
Mkg       marking  
MA       mast arm  
Matl      material  
Max       maximum

Meas      measure  
Mdn       median  
MD       median drain  
MC       medium curing  
MGS      Midwest Guardrail System  
MM       mile marker  
MP       mile post  
Min       minimum  
Misc      miscellaneous  
Mon       monument  
Mnd       mound  
Mtbl      mountable  
Mtd       mounted  
Mtg       mounting  
Mk        muck

Neop      neoprene  
Ntwk      network  
N          North  
NE        Northeast  
NW        Northwest  
NB        Northbound  
No. or #   number

Obsc      obscure(d)  
Ocpd      occupied  
Ocpy      occupy  
O/s       offset  
OC        on center  
C          one dimensional consolidation  
OC        organic content  
Orig      original  
O To O    out to out  
OD        outside diameter  
OH        overhead

PMT       pad mounted transformer  
Pg        pages  
Pntd      painted  
Pr        pair  
Pnl       panel  
Pk        park  
PSD       passing sight distance  
Pvmt      pavement  
Ped       pedestal  
Ped       pedestrian  
PPP       pedestrian pushbutton post  
Pen.      penetration  
Perf      perforated  
Per.      perimeter  
Perm      permanent  
PL        pipeline  
Pl        place  
P&P      plan & profile  
PL        plastic limit  
Pl or P   plate  
Pt        point  
PE        polyethylene  
PVC       polyvinyl chloride  
PCC       Portland Cement concrete  
PP        power pole  
Preempt  preemption  
Prefab    prefabricated  
Prfmd or Pref    preformed  
Prep      preperation  
Press.    pressure  
PRV       pressure relief valve  
Prestr    prestressed  
Pvt       private  
PD        private drive  
Prod.     production/produce  
Prog      programmed  
Prop.     property  
Ppsd      proposed  
PB        pull box

Qty       quantity  
Qtr       quarter

Rad or R   radius  
RR       railroad  
Rlwy      railway  
Rsd       raised  
RC        rapid curing  
Rec       record  
Rcy       recycle  
RAP       recycled asphalt pavement  
RPCC      recycled portland cement concrete  
Ref       reference  
R Mkr     reference marker  
RM        reference monument  
RP        reference point  
Refl      reflectorized  
RCB       reinforced concrete box  
RCES      reinforced concrete end section  
RCFES    reinforced concrete flared end section  
RCP       reinforced concrete pipe  
RCPS      reinforced concrete pipe sewer  
RCTES    reinforced concrete traversable end section  
Reinf     reinforcement  
Res       reservation  
Res       residence  
Ret       retaining  
Rev       reverse  
Rt        right  
R/W       right of way  
Riv        river  
Rd        road  
Rdbd      road bed  
Rdwy      roadway  
RWIS      roadway weather information system  
Rk        rock  
Rt        route

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Salv	salvage(d)	Tel	telephone
San	sanitary sewer line	Tel B	Telephone Booth
Sec	section	Tel P	telephone pole
SL	section line	Tv	television
Sep	separation	Temp	temperature
Seq	sequence	Temp	temporary
Serv	service	TBM	temporary bench mark
Sht	sheet	T	thinwall tube sample
Shtng	sheeting	Ts	topsoil
Shldr	shoulder	Traf	traffic
Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk	TSCB	traffic signal control box
SD	sight distance	Tr	trail
SN	sign number	Transf	transformer
Sig	signal	Trans	transition
Sgl	single	TT	transmission tower
SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe	TES	traversable end section
SC	slow curing	Trans	transverse
SS	slow setting	Trtd	treated
Sm	small	Trmt	treatment
S	South	Qc	triaxial compression
SE	Southeast	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance
SW	Southwest	Tpl	triple
SB	Southbound	Typ	typical
Sp	spaces		
Spcl	special	Qu	unconfined compressive strength
SA	special assembly	Ugrnd	underground
SP	special provisions	Util	utility
G	specific gravity		
Spk	spike		
SB	split barrel sample	VG	valley gutter
SH	sprinkler head	Vap	vapor
SV	sprinkler valve	Vert	vertical
Sq	square	VCP	vitrified clay pipe
Stk	stake	Vol	volume
Std	standard	VSFS	vehicle speed feedback sign
N	standard penetration test		
Std Specs	standard specifications	Wkwy	walkway
Stm L	steam line	W	water content
SEC	steel encased concrete	WGV	water gate valve
SMA	stone matrix asphalt	WL	water line
SSD	stopping sight distance	WM	water main
SD	storm drain	WMV	water main valve
St	street	W Mtr	water meter
SPP	structural plate pipe	WSV	water service valve
SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	WW	water well
Str	structure	Wrng	wearing
Subd	subdivision	WIM	weigh in motion
Sub	subgrade	W	west
Sub Prep	subgrade preperation	WB	westbound
Ss	subsoil	Wrng	wiring
SS	supplement specification	W/	with
Supp	supplemental	W/o	without
Surf	surfacing		
Surv	survey		
Sym	symmetrical		

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

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MEASUREMENTS

ac	acres
A	ampere
Bd Ft	board feet
Cd	candela
cm	centimeter
C	coulomb
CF	cubic feet
m3	cubic meter
m3/s	cubic meters per second
CY	cubic yard
CY/mi	cubic yards per mile
D or Deg	degree
F	Fahrenheit
F	farad
ft	feet/foot
Gal	gallon
G	giga
Ha	hectare
H	henry
Hz	hertz
hr	hour(s)
in.	inch
J	joule
K	kelvin
kN	kilo newton
kPa	kilo pascal
kg	kilogram
kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter
km	kilometer
K	Kip(s)
LF	linear foot
L	litre
Lm	lumen
L sum	lump sum
Lx	lux
M Hr	man hour
M	mega
m	meter
m/s	meters per second
mi	mile
mL	milliliter
mm	millimeter
mm/hr	millimeters per hour
n	nano
N	newton
Pa	pascal
lb	pounds
sec	seconds
S	siemens
SF	square feet
km2	square kilometer
m2	square meter
SY	square yard
Sta Yd	station yards
SI	Systems International

T	tesla
T/mi	tons per mile
V	volt
W	watt
Wb	weber

SURVEY DESCRIPTIONS

Az	azimuth
Bs	backsight
Brg	bearing
BP Cap	blue plastic cap
BS	both sides
BC	brass cap
CC	closing corner
CS	curve to spiral
Eq	equation
E	external of curve
FS	far side
FB	field book
Fs	foresight
Geod	geodetic
GIS	Geographical Information System
GPS	Global Positioning System
HI	height of instrument
IM	iron monument
I Pn	iron pin
LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)
LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training
L	length of curve
LC	long chord
LB	level book
MC	meander corner
Mer	meridian
M	mid ordinate of curve
NGS	National Geodetic Survey
NS	near side
Obsn	observation
Off Loc	office location
OP Cap	orange plastic cap
PK	Parker-Kalon nail
P Cap	plastic cap
PP Cap	pink plastic cap
PCC	point of compound curve
PC	point of curve
PI	point of intersection
PRC	point of reverse curvature
PT	point of tangent
POC	point on curve
POT	point on tangent
RTP	random traverse point
Rge	range
RP Cap	red plastic cap
SC	spiral to curve
SC	standard corner
ST	spiral to tangent
Sta	station
SE	superelevation
Tan	tangent
T	tangent (semi)
TS	tangent to spiral
Twp	township
TB	transit book
TP	traverse point
TP	turning point
USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey
USGS	US Geologic Survey
VC	vertical curve
WC	witness corner
WGS	World Geodetic System
YP Cap	yellow plastic cap
Z	zenith

SOIL TYPES

Cl	clay
Cl F	clay fill
Cl Hvy	clay heavy
Cl Lm	clay loam
Co S	coal slack
C Gr	coarse gravel
CS	coarse sand
FS	fine sand
Gr	gravel
Lig Co	lignite coal
Lig Sl	lignite slack
Lm	loam
Rk	rock
Sd	sand
Sdy Cl	sandy clay
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam
Sdy Fl	sandy fill
Sdy Lm	sandy loam
Sc	scoria
Sh	shale
Si Cl	silt clay
Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam
Si Lm	silty loam

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

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702COM 702 Communications  
ACCENT Accent Communications  
AGASSIZ WU Agassiz Water Users District  
AGC Associated General Contractors of America  
ALL PL Alliance Pipeline  
ALL SEAS WU All Seasons Water Users District  
AMOCO PI Amoco Pipeline Company  
AMRDA HESS Amerada Hess Corporation  
AT&T AT&T Corporation  
B PAW Bear Paw Energy Incorporated  
BAKER ELEC Baker Electric  
BASIN ELEC Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
BEK TEL Bek Communications Cooperative  
BELLE PL Belle Fourche Pipeline Company  
BLM Bureau of Land Management  
BNSF Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway  
BOEING Boeing  
BRNS RWD Barnes Rural Water District  
BURK-DIV ELEC Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative  
BURL WRD Burleigh County Water Resource District  
CABLE ONE Cable One  
CABLE SERV Cable Services  
CAP ELEC Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
CASS CO ELEC Cass County Electric Cooperative  
CASS RWU Cass Rural Water Users District  
CAV ELEC Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative  
CBLCOM Cablecom Of Fargo  
CENEX PL Cenex Pipeline  
CENT PL WATER DIST Central Pipe Line Water District  
CENT PWR ELEC Central Power Electric Cooperative  
CENTURYLINK CenturyLink  
COE Corps of Engineers  
CONS COMM Consolidated Communications  
CONS TELCOM Consolidated Telcom  
CONT RES Continental Resource Inc  
CPR Canadian Pacific Railway  
D O E Department Of Energy  
DAK CARR Dakota Carrier Network  
DAK CENT TEL Dakota Central Telephone  
DAK RWD Dakota Rural Water District  
DGC Dakota Gasification Company  
DICKY R NET Dickey Rural Networks  
DICKY WRD Dickey County Water Resource District  
DICKY TEL Dickey Telephone  
DNRR Dakota Northern Railroad  
DOME PL Dome Pipeline Company  
DVELEC Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative  
DVMW Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western  
E CENT REG WD East Central Water District  
ENBRDG Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated  
ENVENTIS Enventis Telephone  
EQUINOR Equinor Pipeline  
FALK MNG Falkirk Mining Company  
FHWA Federal Highway Administration  
G FKS-TRL WD Grand Forks-traill Water District  
GETTY TRD & TRAN Getty Trading & Transportation  
GLDN W ELEC Golden West Electric Cooperative

GTR RAMSEY WD Greater Ramsey Water District  
GT PLNS NAT GAS Great Plains Natural Gas Company  
HALS TEL Halstad Telephone Company  
IDEA1 Idea1  
INT-COMM TEL Inter-Community Telephone Company  
KANEB PL Kaneb Pipeline Company  
KEM ELEC Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
KOCH GATH SYS Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated  
LKHD PL Lakehead Pipeline Company  
LWR YELL R ELEC Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric  
LUMEN Lumen Technologies Incorporated  
MCKNZ CON McKenzie Consolidated Telcom  
MCKNZ ELEC McKenzie Electric Cooperative  
MCKNZ WRD McKenzie County Water Resource District  
MCLEOD McLeod USA  
MCLN ELEC McLean Electric Cooperative  
MCLN-SHRDN R WAT McLean-Sheridan Rural Water District  
MDU Montana-dakota Utilities  
MIDCO MidContinent Communications  
MIDSTATE TEL Midstate Telephone Company  
MINOT CABLE Minot Cable Television  
MINOT TEL Minot Telephone Company  
MISS VALL COMM Missouri Valley Communications Incorporated  
MISS W W S Missouri West Water System  
MNKOTA PWR Minnkota Power  
MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative  
MOUNT-WILLI ELEC Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative  
MLGC Moore & Liberty - Griggs County  
MUNICIPAL City Water And Sewer  
MUNICIPAL City Of '.....'  
N CENT ELEC North Central Electric Cooperative  
N PRAIR REG WD North Prairie Regional Water District  
ND PKS & REC North Dakota Parks And Recreation  
ND TEL North Dakota Telephone Company  
NDDOT North Dakota Department of Transportation  
NE REG WD Northeast Regional Water District  
NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT NDSU Soil Science Department  
NEMONT TEL Nemont Telephone  
NODAK R ELEC Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative  
NOON FRMS TEL Noonan Farmers Telephone Company  
NPR Northern Plains Railroad  
NSP Northern States Power  
NTHN BRDR PL Northern Border Pipeline  
NTHN PLNS ELEC Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
NTHWSTRN REF Northwestern Refinery Company  
NW COMM Northwest Communication Cooperation  
NWRWD Northwest Rural Water District  
ONEOK Oneok gas  
OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
OTTR TL PWR Otter Tail Power Company  
PAAP Plains All American Pipeline  
P L E M Prairielands Energy Marketing  
POLAR COM Polar Communications  
PVT ELEC Private Electric  
QWEST Qwest Communications  
R&T REG WD R & T Water District

RED RIV COMM Red River Communications  
RESVTN TEL Reservation Telephone  
ROBRTS TEL Roberts Company Telephone  
R-RIDER ELEC Roughrider Electric Cooperative  
RRVW Red River Valley & Western Railroad  
S CENT REG WD South Central Regional Water District  
SE W U Southeast Water Users Incorporated  
SCOTT CABLE Scott Cable Television Dickinson  
SHERDN ELEC Sheridan Electric Cooperative  
SHEYN VLY ELEC Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative  
SKYTECH Skyland Technologies Incorporated  
SLOPE ELEC Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
SOURIS RIV TELCOM Souris River Telecommunications  
ST WAT COMM State Water Commission  
STATE LN WATER State Line Water Cooperative  
STER ENG Sterling Energy  
STUT RWD Stutsman Rural Water District  
SW PL PRJ Southwest Pipeline Project  
SWWA Southwest Water Authority  
SUNOCO Sunoco LP  
T M C Turtle Mountain Communications  
TCI TCI of North Dakota  
TESORO GHG PLNS PL Tesoro High Plains Pipeline  
TRI-CNTY WU Tri-County Water Users Incorporated  
TRL CO WRD Traill County Water Resource District  
UNTD TEL United Telephone  
UPPR SOUR WD Upper Souris Water District  
US SPRINT U.S. Sprint  
USAF MSL CABLE U.S.A.F. Missile Cable  
USFWS US Fish and Wildlife Service  
USW COMM U.S. West Communications  
VRNDRY ELEC Verendrye Electric Cooperative  
W RIV TEL West River Telephone Incorporated  
WAPA Western Area Power Administration  
WAWSA Western Area Water Supply Authority  
WEB W. E. B. Water Development Association  
WILLI WRD Williams County Water Resource District  
WILSTN BAS PL Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company  
WLSH RWD Walsh Water Rural Water District  
WOLVRTN TEL Wolverton Telephone  
XLENER Xcel Energy  
YSVR Yellowstone Valley Railroad

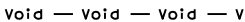
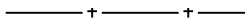
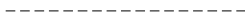



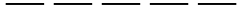
















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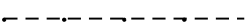
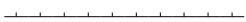


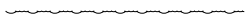
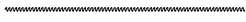
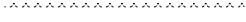

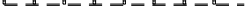

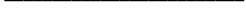





LINE STYLES



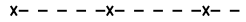


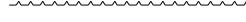


D-101-20

Existing Topography









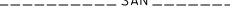













	Existing Ground Void
	Existing Cemetary Boundary
	Existing Box Culvert Bridge
	Existing Concrete Surface
	Existing Drainage Structure
	Existing Gravel Surface
	Existing Riprap
	Existing Dirt Surface
	Existing Asphalt Surface
	Existing Tie Point Line
	Existing Railroad Centerline
	Existing Guardrail Cable
	Existing Guardrail Metal
	Existing Edge of Water
	Existing Fence
	Existing Railroad
	Existing Field Line
	Exst Flow
	Existing Curb
	Existing Valley Gutter
	Existing Driveway Gutter
	Existing Curb and Gutter
	Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

	Existing 3-Cable w Posts
	Site Boundary
	Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
	Existing Ditch Block
	Existing Tree Boundary
	Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
	Existing Retaining Wall
	Existing Planter or Wall
	Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
	Existing Railroad Switch
	Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
	Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break
	Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail
	Existing High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

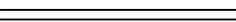


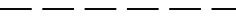
Proposed Topography

	3-Cable w Posts
	Flow
	Fence
	Remove Line
	Wall
	Retaining Wall (Plan View)
	W-Beam w Posts
	High Tension Cable Guardrail with Posts

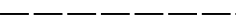






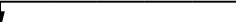

Existing Utilities

	Existing Electrical
	Existing Fiber Optic Line
	Existing TV Fiber Optic
	Existing Gas Pipe
	Existing Overhead Utility Line
	Existing Power
	Existing Fuel Pipeline
	Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
	Existing Sanitary Sewer
	Existing Sanitary Force Main
	Existing Storm Drain
	Existing Storm Drain Force Main
	Existing Culvert
	Existing Telephone Line
	Existing TV Line
	Existing Water or Steam Line
	Existing Under Drain
	Existing Slotted Drain
	Existing Conduit
	Existing Conductor
	Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
	Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station




Proposed Utilities


	24 Inch Pipe
	Reinforced Concrete Pipe
	Under Drain
	Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

	Conductor
	Fiber Optic
	Existing Loop Detector
	Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector Double
	Existing Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector
	Signal Head with Mast Arm
	Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures






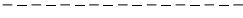







	Existing Overhead Sign Structure
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
	Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		
07-01-14 REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
09-23-16 12-18-20	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups General Revisions	
12 18 2020		



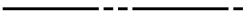
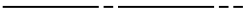
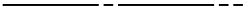




LINE STYLES

D-101-21

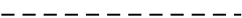
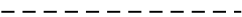
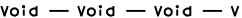





Right Of Way

	Easement
	Existing Easement
	Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way Railroad
	Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
	Existing Government Lot Line
	Existing Adjacent Block Lines
	Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
	Existing Adjacent Property Line
	Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
	Sight Distance Triangle Line
	Dimension Leader







Boundary Control


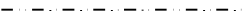
	Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
	Existing State or International Line
	Existing Township
	Existing County
	Existing Section Line
	Existing Quarter Section Line
	Existing Sixteenth Section Line
	Existing Centerline
	Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typicals



	Existing Ground
	Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
	Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed)
	Existing Concrete
	Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
	Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
	Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
	Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical



	Geotextile Fabric Type D
	Geogrid
	Geotextile Fabric Type R
	Geotextile Fabric Type R1
	Geotextile Fabric Type RR
	Geotextile Fabric Type S

	Subgrade Reinforcement
	Failure Line







Countours

	Depression Contours
	Supplemental Contour


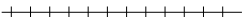

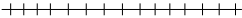
Profile

	Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
	Topsoil Profile










Striping

	Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier Pavement Marking
	Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop








Pavement Joints

	Doweled Joint
	Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar at Random Spacing



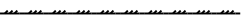
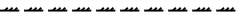
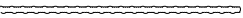
Bridge Details

	Small Hidden Object
	Large Hidden Object
	Phantom Object
	Existing Conditions Object
	Centerline Main
	Centerline Secondary
	Excavation Limits
	Proposed Ground
	Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

	Limits of Const Transition Line
	Bale Check
	Rock Check
	Floating Silt Curtain
	Silt Fence
	Excavation Limits
	Fiber Rolls

Environmental

	Wetland Mitigation
	Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
	Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
	Existing Wetland
	Tree Row

NORTH DAKOTA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

07-01-14

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups General Revisions
12-18-20	

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REGISTERED

PROFESSIONAL

PE-4683

ENGINEER

NORTH DAKOTA

12 18 2020


SYMBOLS

D-101-30


 North Arrow (Half Scale)


 Alignment Data Point

 Alignment Monument

 Spot Elevation

 Existing Miscellaneous Spot

 Existing Access Control Arrow

 Existing Benchmark

 Reset USGS Marker

 Iron Monument Found





 Iron Pin R/W Monument

 Property Corner




 Iron Pin Reference Monument


   Right of Way Marker (Exst, Ppsd, Reset)

 Existing Federal Reference Corner


    Existing Section Corner (Full, Quarter, Sixteenth, Meander)


 Existing Witness Corner


   Existing Control Point (CP, GPS-RTK, TRI)


 Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel


 Existing Reference Marker Point NGS

 Existing EFB Misc

 Existing Bush or Shrub


 Existing Large Evergreen Tree


 Existing Small Evergreen Tree


 Existing Large Tree

 Existing Small Tree

 Existing Tree Trunk

 Cairn or Stone Circle


 Existing Artifact


 Existing Satellite Dish

 Existing Weather Station

 Existing Windmill or Tower


 Reinforced Pavement


 Continuous Split Barrel Sample


 Flight Auger Sample

 Split Barrel Sample

 Thinwall Tube Sample

 Standard Penetration Test

 Inclinometer Tube

 Excavation Unit

 Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
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DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions




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## SYMBOLS

D-101-31

					Flexible Delineator				Highway Sign (Exst, Ppsd)
					Flexible Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd)				Mile Post Type A (Exst-Ppsd-Reset)
					Flexible Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd)				Mile Post Type B (Exst, Ppsd)
					Flexible Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd)				Mile Post Type C (Exst, Ppsd)
					Flexible Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd)				Object Marker Type I (Exst, Ppsd)
					Flexible Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd)				Object Marker Type II (Exst, Ppsd)
					Delineator Type A (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)				Object Marker Type III (Exst, Ppsd)
					Delineator Type B (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade-Reset)				Existing Reference Marker
					Delineator Type C (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)				Road Closure Gate 18 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
					Delineator Type D (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)				Road Closure Gate 28 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
					Delineator Type E (Exst, Ppsd, Diamond Grade)				Road Closure Gate 40 Ft (Exst, Ppsd)
					Barricade (Type I, Type II, Type III)				Existing Railroad Battery Box
					Arrow Panel (Caution Mode, Double Direction, Left Directional, Right Directional, Sequencing, Truck Mounted)				Existing RR Profile Spot
					Attenuation Device				Existing Railroad Crossbuck
					Truck Mounted Attenuator				Existing Railroad Frog
					Delineator Drums				Existing Mailbox (Private, Federal)
					Flagger				
					Tubular Marker				
					Traffic Cone				
					Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign				

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



















































































12 18 2020




SYMBOLS


D-101-32

	Existing Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Traffic Signal Standard			
	Luminaire LED			High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Pull Box (Exst-Ppsd-Undefined)	
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Intelligent Transportation Pull Box (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Relocate Light Standard			High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Transformer (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard Light LED Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Power Pole (Exst-Ppsd-with Transformer)	
	Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Wood Pole (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Pedestrian Push Button Post (Exst, Ppsd)	
	Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Pole	
	Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Overhead Sign Structure Load Center (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Telephone Pole	
	Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)				Existing Post	
	Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Controller (Exst, Ppsd)					Connection Conductor (Ground, Neutral, Phase 1, Phase 2)
	Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Flashing Beacon (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Concrete Foundation (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pipe Mounted Flasher (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pad Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire			Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Emergency Vehicle Detector			Pole Mounted Feed Point (Exst, Ppsd)					
	Video Detection Camera			Junction Box (Exst, Ppsd)					
				Existing Pedestrian Head with Number					
				Existing Signal Head					
				Pole Mounted Head					
				Existing Lighting Standard Pole					

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14 REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions



12 18 2020

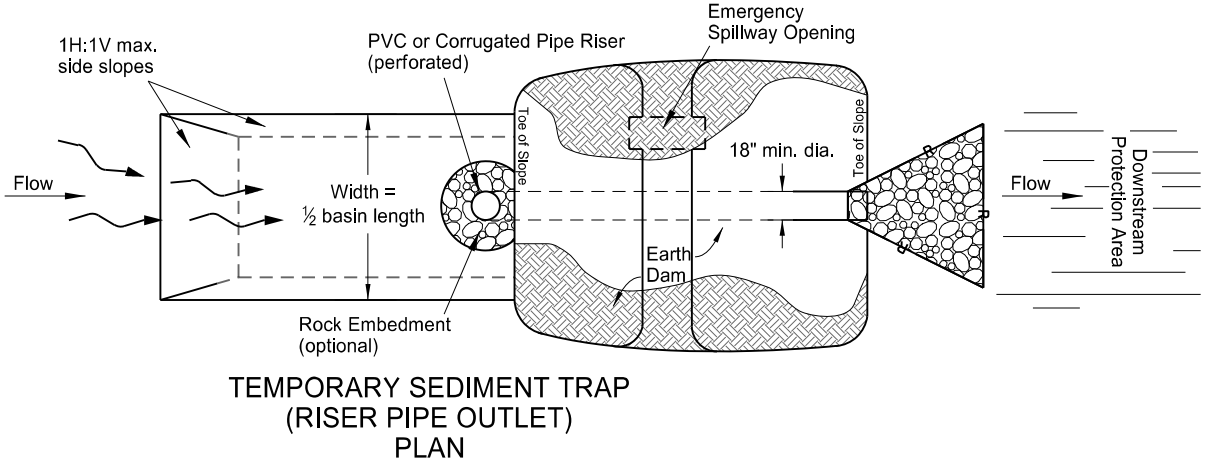
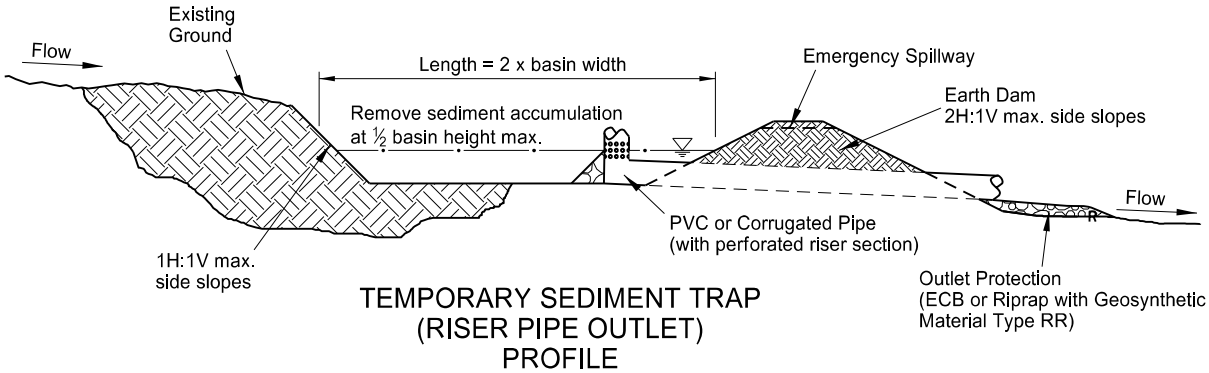
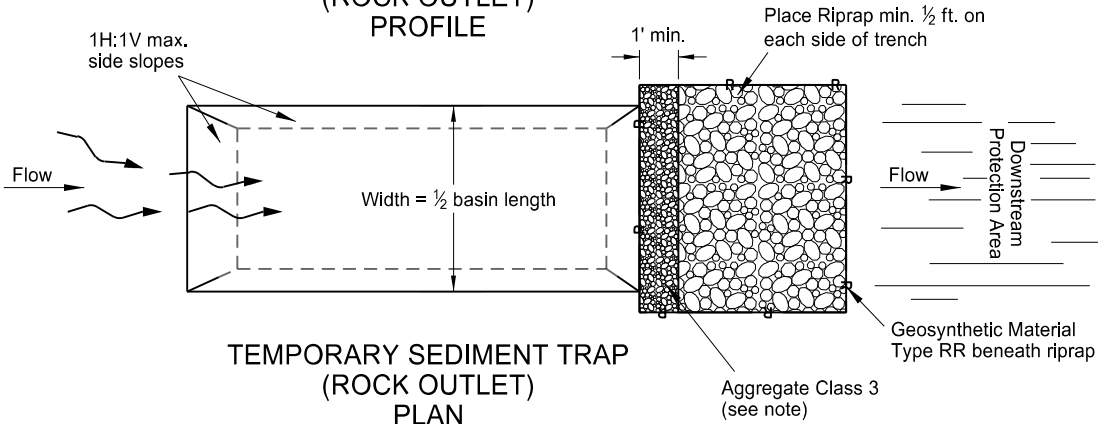
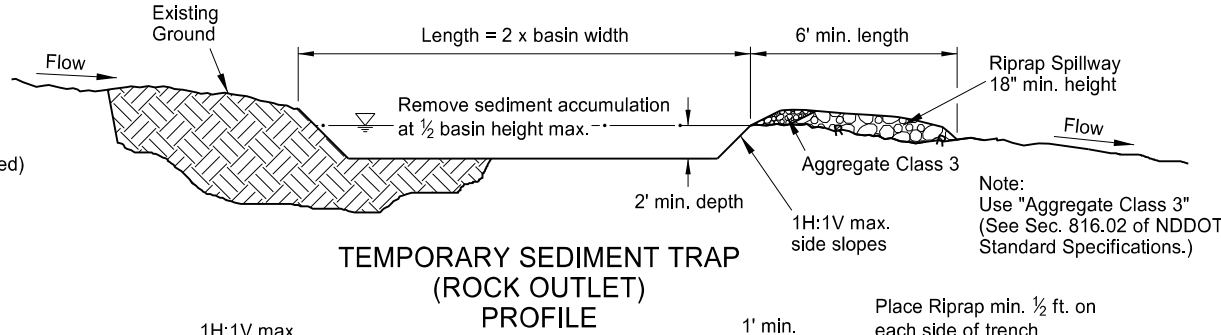
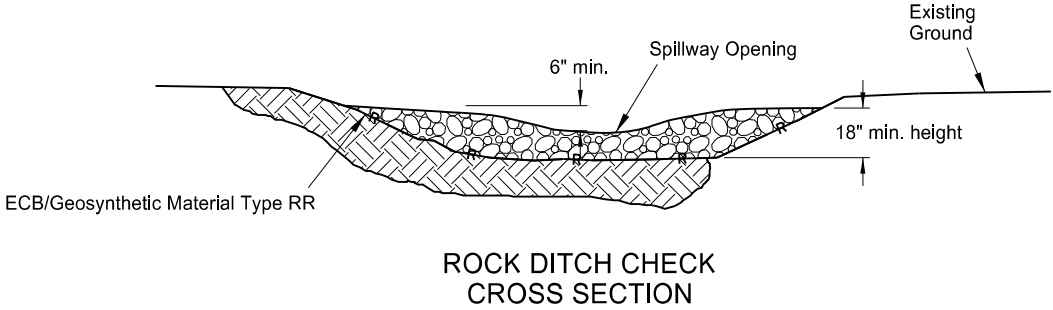
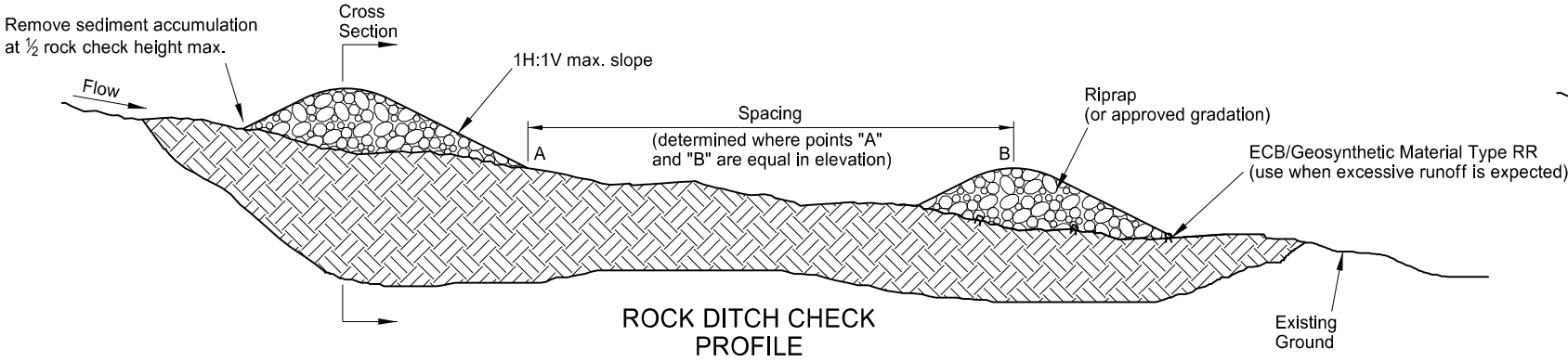
SYMBOLS

D-101-33

			Existing Manhole (Electrical, Gas, Telephone)		Cap or Stub Exst Gas, Exst Sanitary, Exst Storm Drain, Ppsd Storm Drain, Exst Water
			Water Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)		Existing Pedestal Electrical, Telephone, Fiber Optic Telephone, TV, Fiber Optic TV, Undefined
			Sanitary Sewer Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)		Existing Pipe Vent Gas, Fuel, Sanitary, Storm Drain, Water, Undefined
			Sanitary Force Main Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Valve)		Valve Exst Gas, Exst Water, Ppsd Water, Exst Undefined
			Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Ppsd, Exst with Inlet, Ppsd with Inlet)		Pump Sanitary, Storm Drain, Exst Water
			Force Main Storm Drain Manhole (Exst, Exst with Valve)		Corrugated Metal End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)
			Manhole (Ppsd, Ppsd 48 Inch, Exst Undefined)		Reinforced Concrete End Section (18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60 Inch)
			Existing Water Appurtenance		Existing Utility Marker
			Sprinkler Head (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Meter
			Fire Hydrant (Exst, Ppsd)		Existing Fuel Dispensers
			Cleanout (Exst Sanitary, Underdrain)		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes
			Existing Catch Basin Inlet (Round, Square)		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors
			Existing Curb Inlet (Round, Square)		
			Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		
			Catch Basin (Riser 30 Inch, Beehive, Type A)		
			Inlet Mountable Curb (Type A, Type B)		
			Inlet Saddle Base (Type 1, Type 2)		
			Inlet Special (Catch Basin, Type 1, Type A)		
			Inlet (Tee, Type 1, Type 2, Type 2 Double)		
			Median Drain		
			Headwall (Exst, Ppsd, Ppsd Single with Vegetation Barrier, Ppsd Double with Vegetation Barrier)		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-18-20	General Revisions Sheet added - Continued from D-101-32

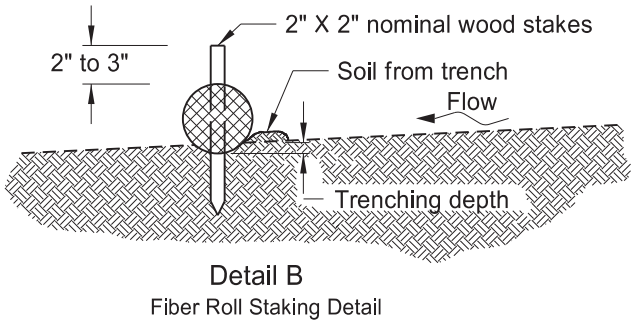
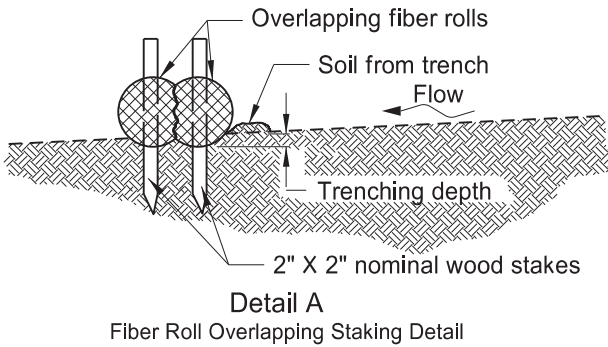
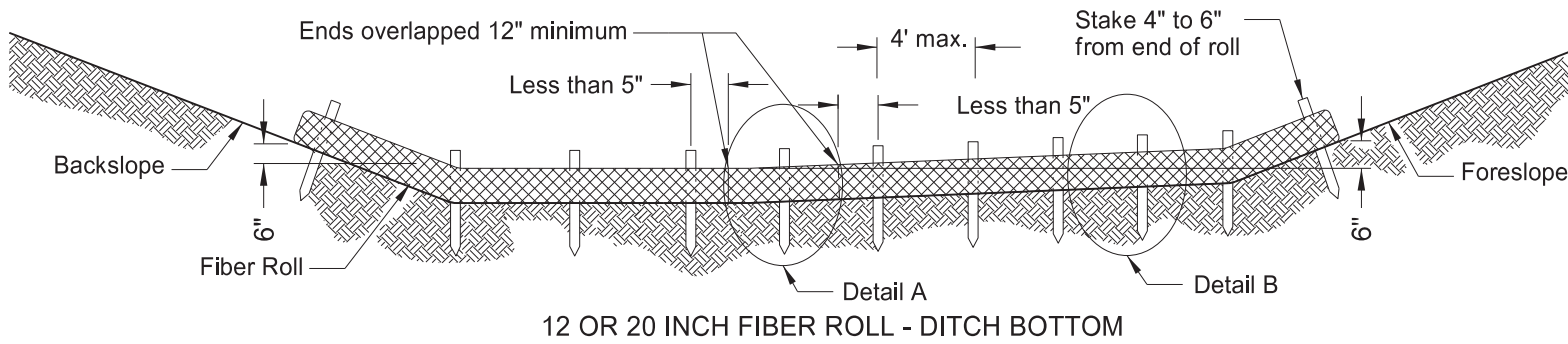
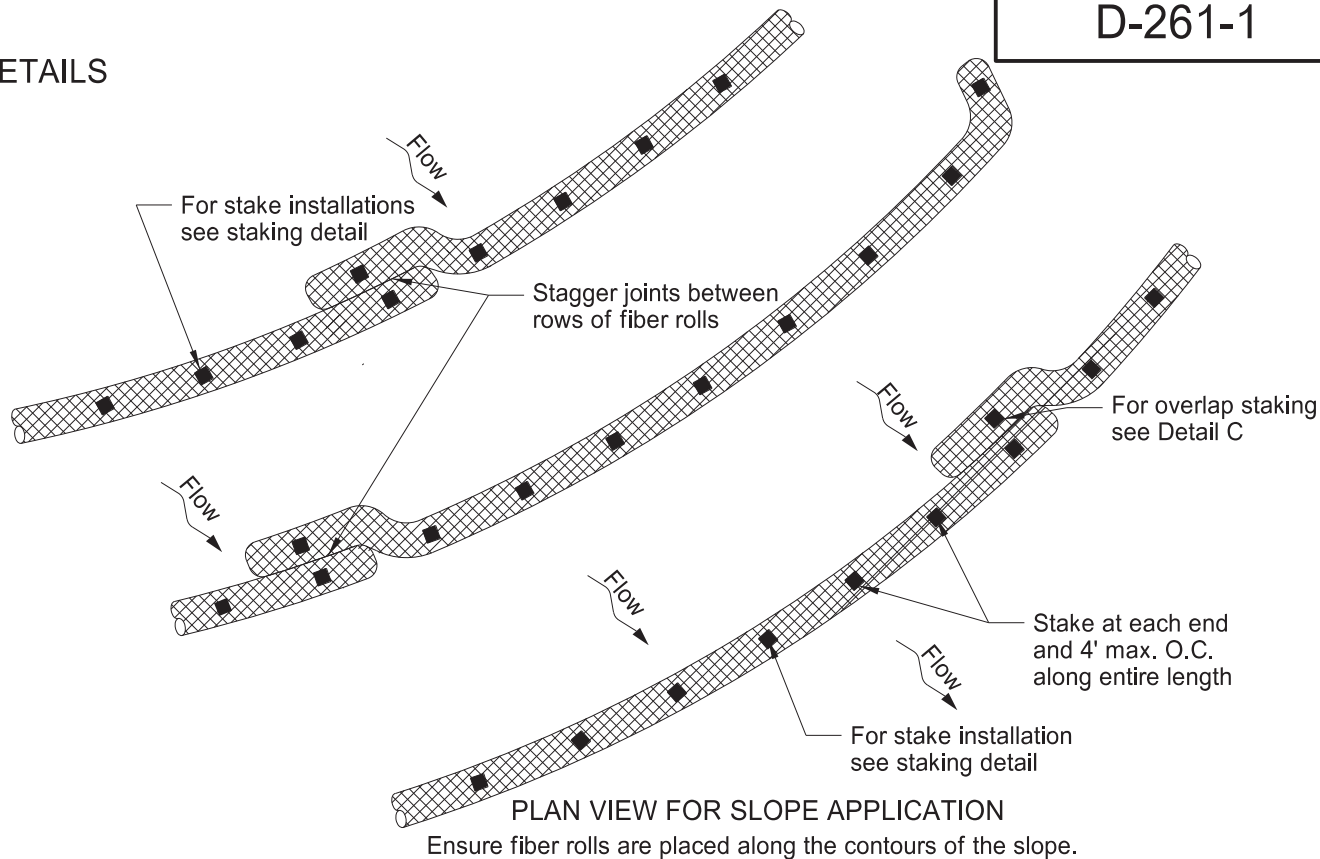
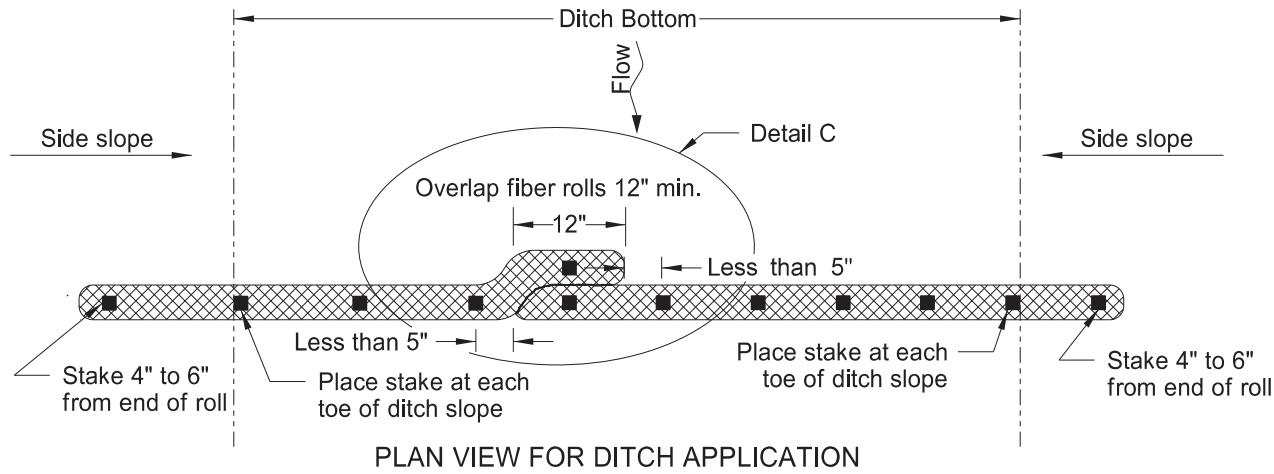
Kirk J Hoff  
REGISTERED  
PROFESSIONAL  
PE-4683  
ENGINEER  
NORTH DAKOTA  
12 18 2020



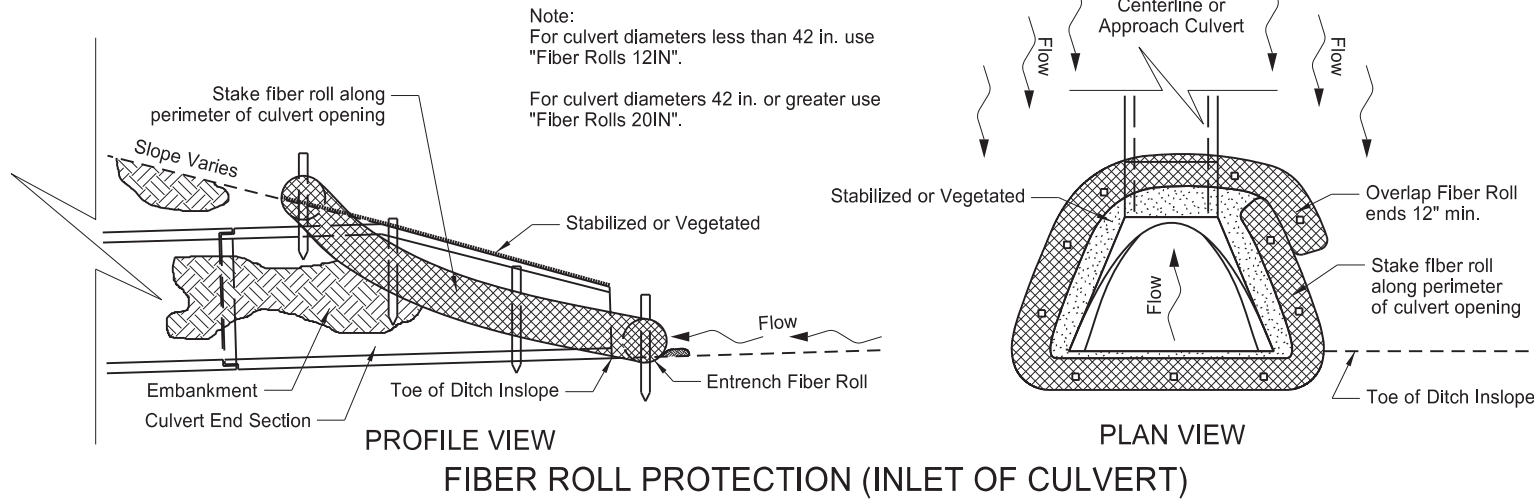
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-2 to D-256-1. Deleted silt fence details.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 8-27-2019 and the original document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation

EROSION CONTROL  
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS



NOTE: Do not allow runoff to run under or around roll.



FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	TRENCH DEPTH	
			MINIMUM	MAXIMUM
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
9" or 12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

NORTH DAKOTA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

11-18-10

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
04-22-24	Slope Plan View-overlap change.
03-13-25	Added D-708-6 Culvert Inlet detail.

KIRK J. HOFF  
REGISTERED  
PROFESSIONAL  
PE-4683  
ENGINEER  
NORTH DAKOTA

03/13/25

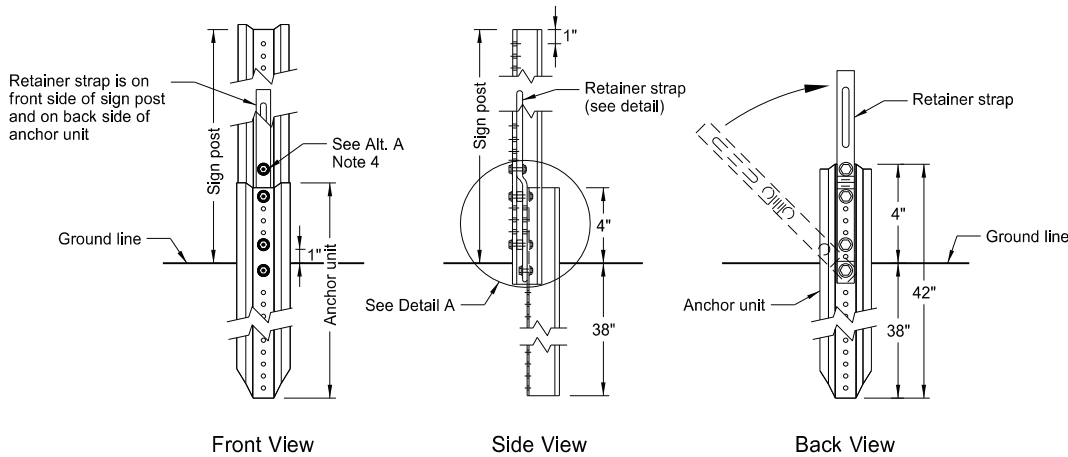
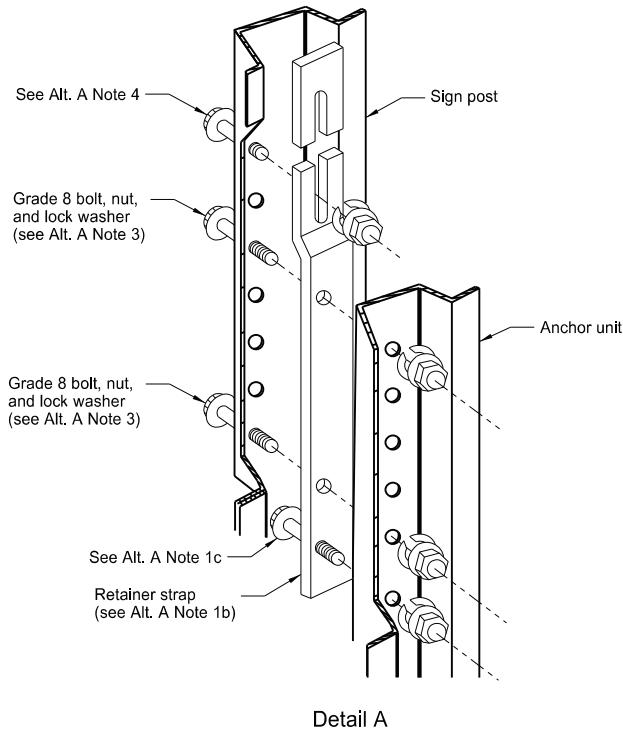




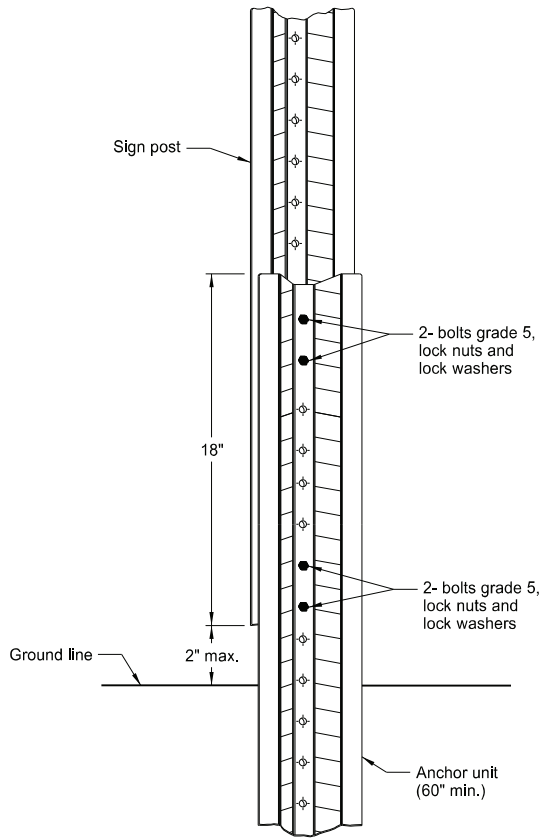
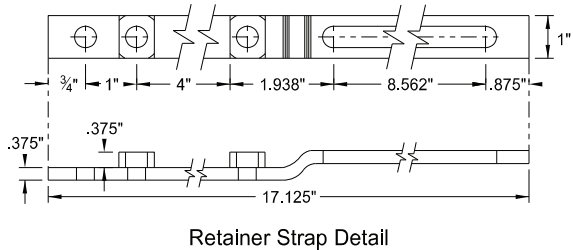
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-8

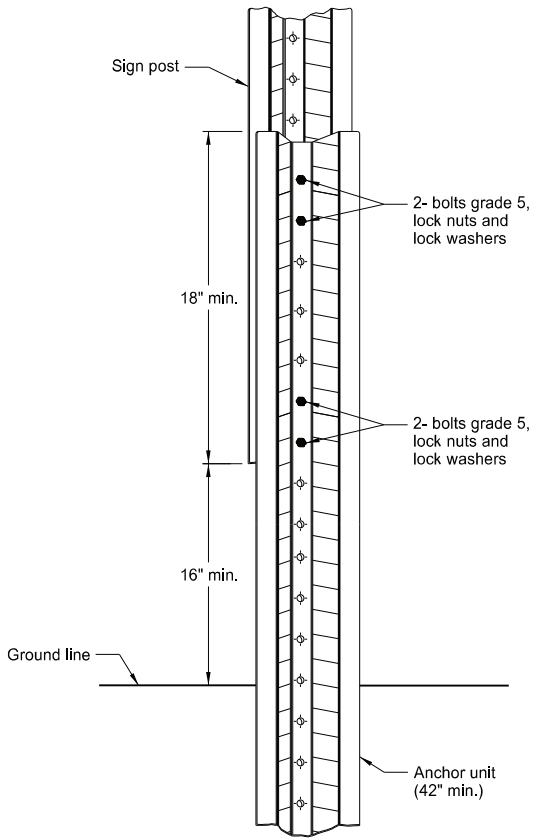
U-Channel Post



Breakaway U-Channel Detail  
Alternate A  
Install a maximum of 2 posts within 7'.



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail  
Alternate B  
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)  
Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail  
Alternate C  
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)  
Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.

Alternate A Steps of Installation:

- a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.  
b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.  
c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.  
d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
- a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.  
b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
- a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.  
b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
- Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
- Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp
8-01-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature

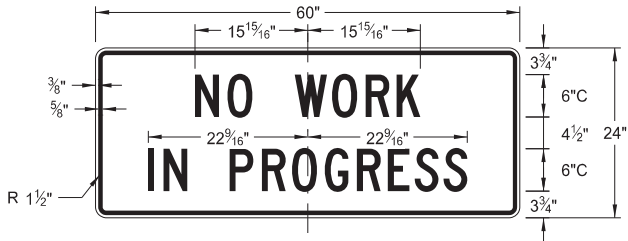


08/01/24

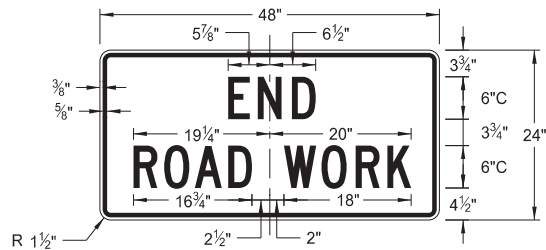
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS



G20-1-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



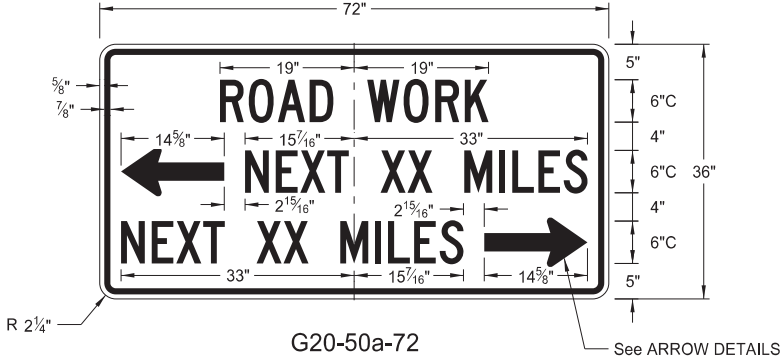
G20-1b-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



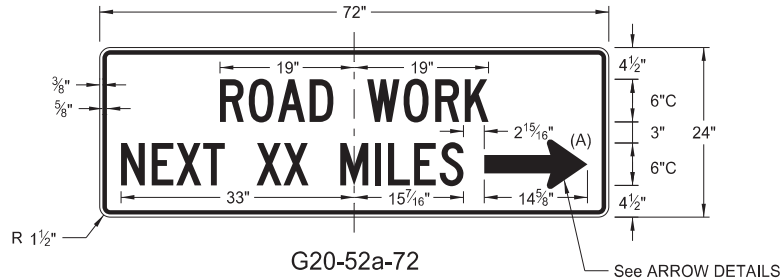
G20-2-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



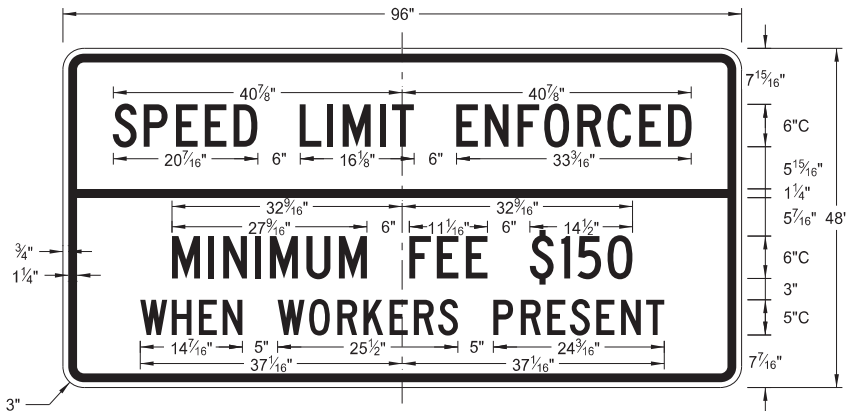
G20-4b-36  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



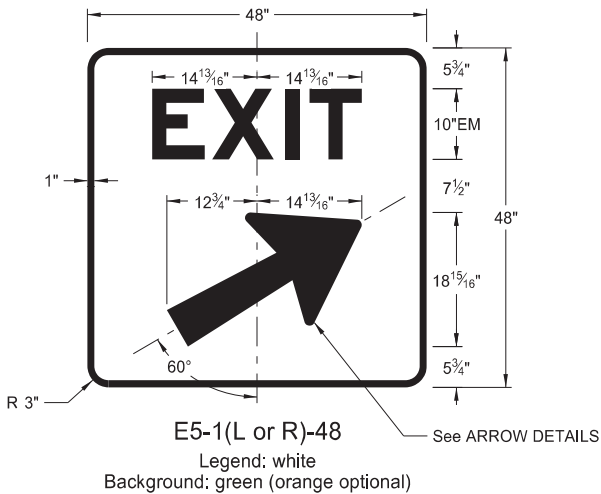
G20-50a-72  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



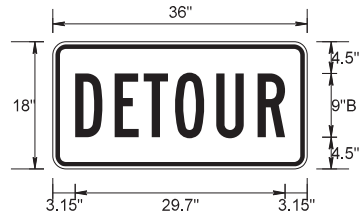
G20-52a-72  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



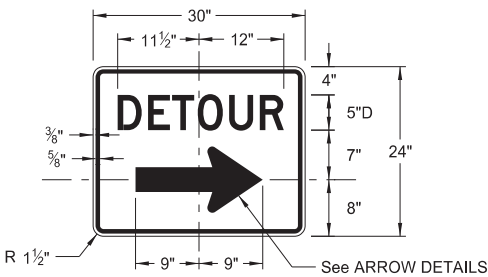
G20-55-96  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



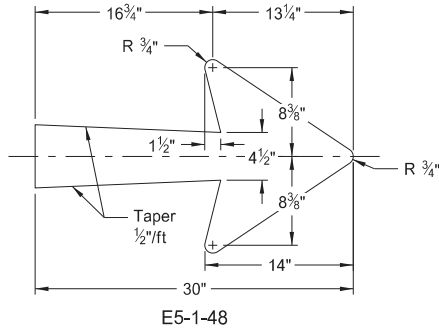
E5-1(L or R)-48  
Legend: white  
Background: green (orange optional)



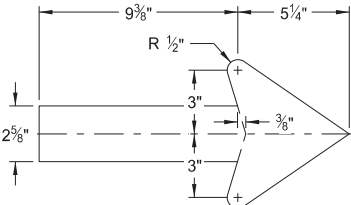
M4-8-36  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



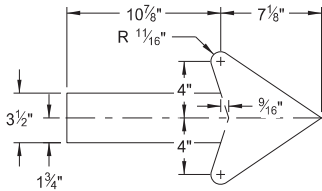
M4-9(L or R)-30 &  
M4-9-30  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



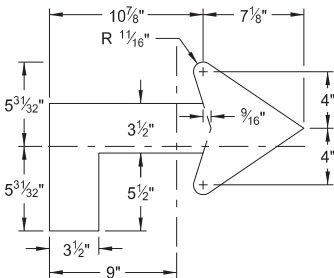
E5-1-48



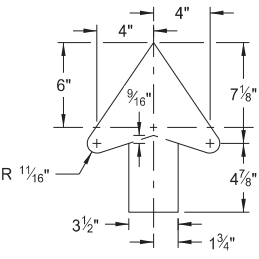
G20-50a-72  
G20-52a-72



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Advanced Right or Left



M4-9-30  
Straight

ARROW DETAILS

NOTES:

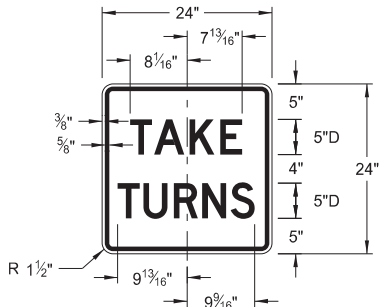
(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Added sign & background color
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp
08-01-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature
06-30-25	Legislative Changes

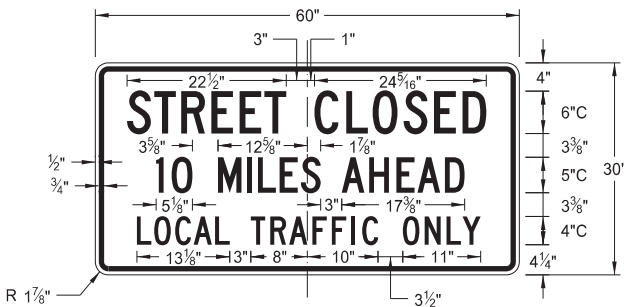


CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
REGULATORY SIGNS

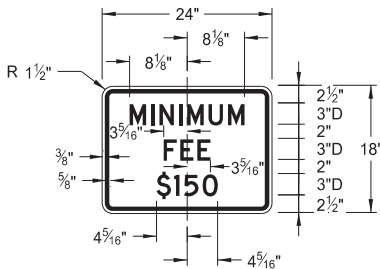
D-704-10



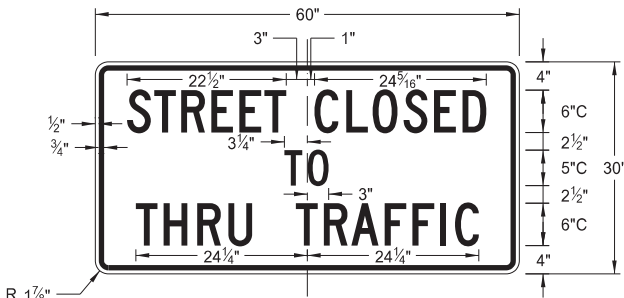
R1-50P-24  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



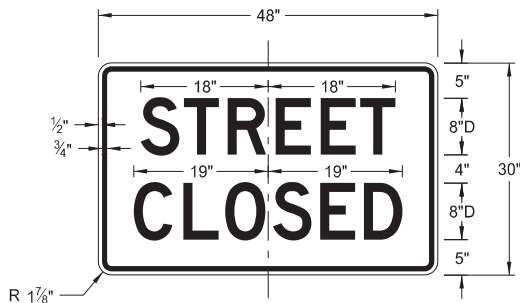
R11-3c-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R2-1aP-24  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R11-4a-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R11-2a-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Revised sign number
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp
08-01-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature
06-30-25	Legislative Changes



WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

Technical drawing of a diamond-shaped traffic sign. The sign is white with a black border and contains the text "THRU TRAFFIC RIGHT LANE" in black, bold, sans-serif capital letters. The drawing includes various dimensions in inches:

- Overall width: 48"
- Overall height: 48"
- Top corner radius: R 3"
- Top border thickness: 1 1/4"
- Top border offset: 3/4"
- Text "THRU" width: 9 7/8"
- Text "THRU" height: 16 1/16"
- Text "TRAFFIC" width: 16 1/16"
- Text "TRAFFIC" height: 6"
- Text "RIGHT" width: 11 1/16"
- Text "RIGHT" height: 4 1/2"
- Text "LANE" width: 9 1/16"
- Text "LANE" height: 6"
- Bottom border offset: 2 1/4"
- Bottom border thickness: 4 1/2"
- Bottom border offset: 6"

Technical drawing of a diamond-shaped traffic sign with dimensions. The sign is diamond-shaped with a thick black border. The text "TRUCKS ENTERING HIGHWAY" is centered in bold, black, sans-serif capital letters. Dimensions are provided for the sign's overall size, border, and text placement.

Overall dimensions: 48" (width) and 48" (height).

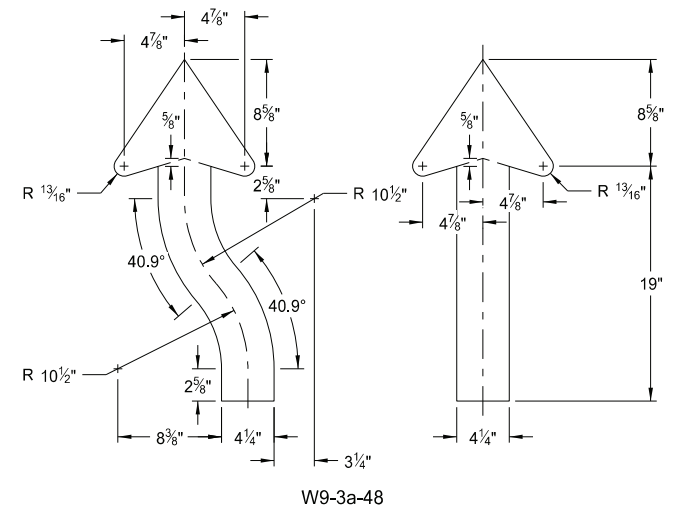
Border dimensions: R 3" (corner radius), 1 1/4" (top border thickness), 3/4" (right border thickness), 2 1/2" (bottom border thickness), and 6" (left border thickness).

Text dimensions: 12" (width of "TRUCKS"), 11 15/16" (width of "ENTERING"), 15 3/8" (width of "HIGHWAY"), 14" (width of "TRUCKS"), 13 7/8" (width of "ENTERING"), and 14" (width of "HIGHWAY").

Technical drawing of a diamond-shaped sign with the text "ROAD WORK TRAFFIC ONLY" and a downward-pointing arrow. The sign has a 48" outer dimension. Dimensions for the text and arrow are provided in inches, including radii (R 3") and specific offsets (e.g., 10 3/8", 10 13/16", 16 1/16", 10 5/8", 3 1/16"). A callout points to the arrow with the text "See ARROW DETAILS".

Technical drawing of a diamond-shaped traffic sign. The sign is 48" wide and 48" high. It features a black border with a 3" radius (R 3"). The sign contains two black arrows: a left-turn arrow on the left and a through-right arrow on the right. The dimensions and tolerances are as follows:

- Overall width: 48"
- Overall height: 48"
- Radius of the border: R 3"
- Distance from the top border to the top of the arrow stems:  $4\frac{13}{16}"$
- Distance from the left border to the left arrow stem:  $7\frac{1}{4}"$
- Distance from the right border to the right arrow stem:  $7\frac{1}{4}"$
- Distance from the bottom border to the bottom of the arrow stems:  $4\frac{13}{16}"$
- Distance from the top border to the top of the sign face:  $1\frac{1}{4}"$
- Distance from the left border to the left of the sign face:  $\frac{3}{4}"$
- Distance from the right border to the right of the sign face:  $\frac{3}{4}"$
- Distance from the bottom border to the bottom of the sign face:  $11\frac{3}{8}"$
- Distance from the top of the arrow stems to the top of the sign face: 20"
- Distance from the left of the arrow stems to the left of the sign face:  $13\frac{13}{16}"$
- Distance from the right of the arrow stems to the right of the sign face:  $13\frac{13}{16}"$

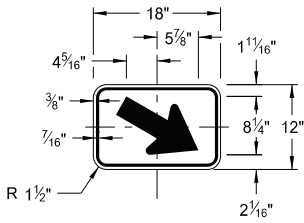
[illegible][illegible]

NORTH DAKOTA	
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated sign number
5-31-18	Revised sign and arrow details
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp
8-01-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature

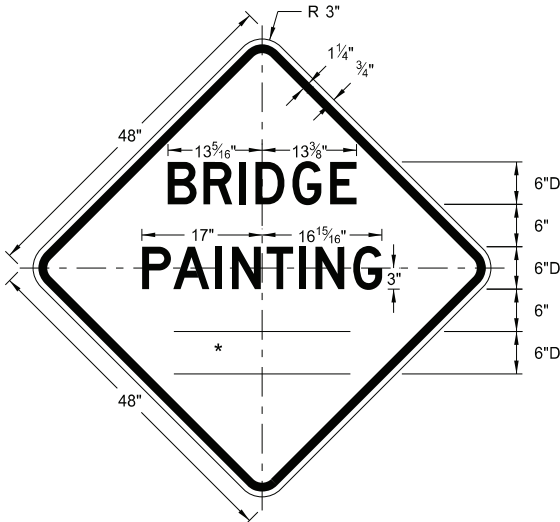


08/01/24

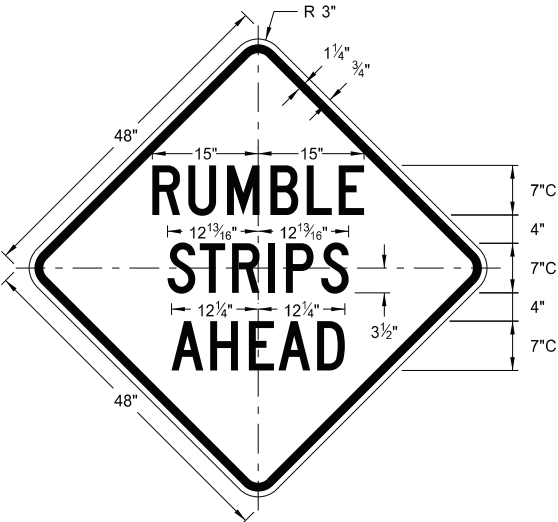
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
WARNING SIGNS



W16-7aP-18  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



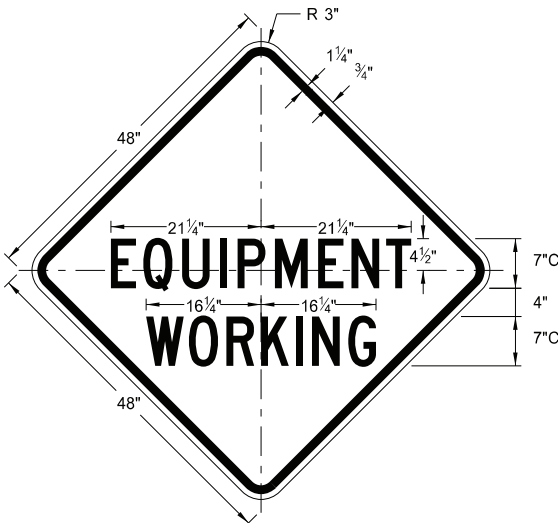
W21-50-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



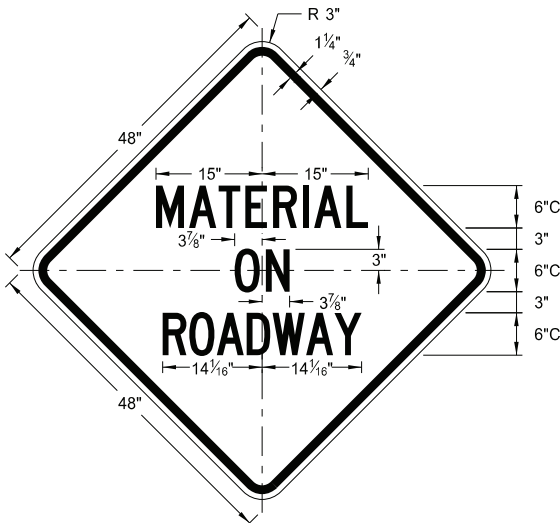
W21-53-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

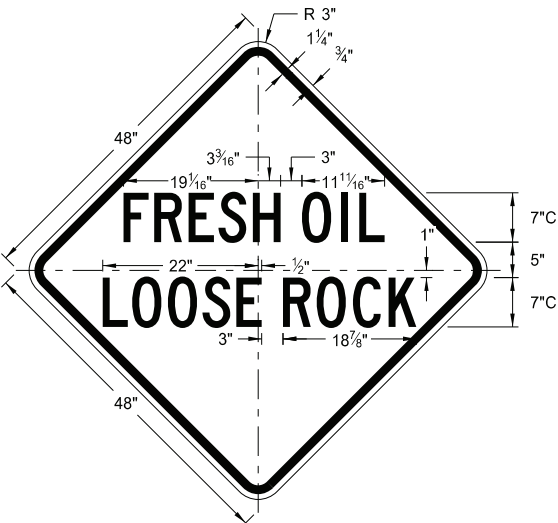
\* DISTANCE MESSAGES



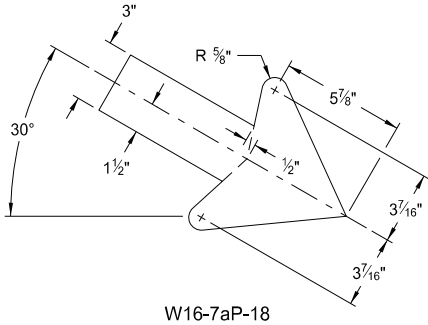
W20-51-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



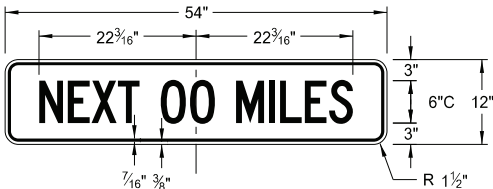
W21-51-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



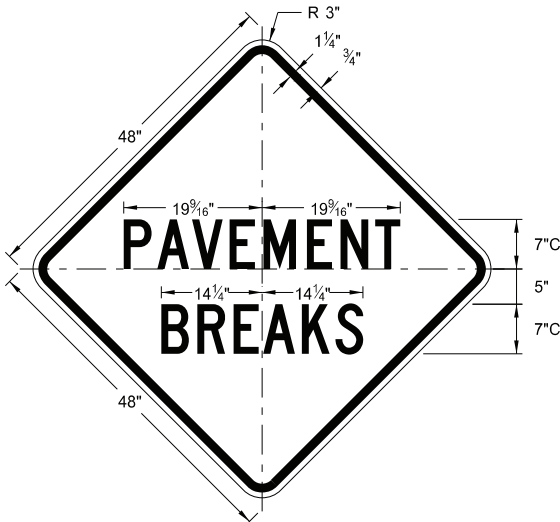
W22-8-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



W16-7aP-18



W20-52P-54  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



W21-52-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange

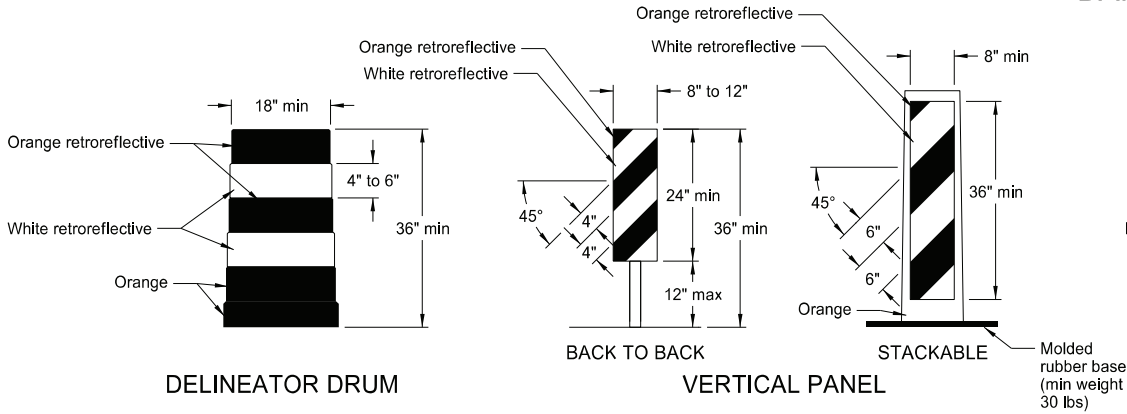
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
5-31-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-01-19	Added details for sign W16-7aP-18.
8-01-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.



08/01/24

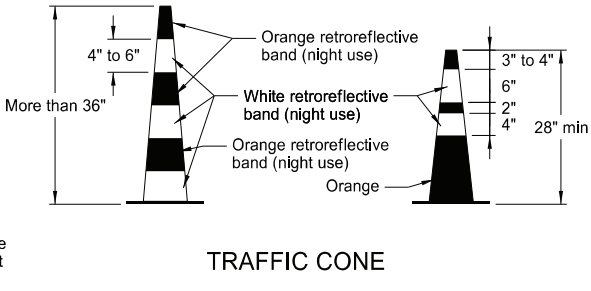


BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS

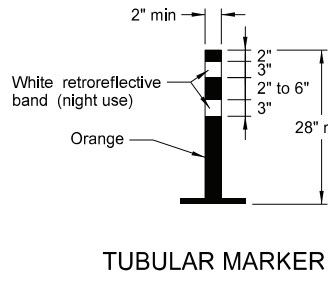


Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectORIZED spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.

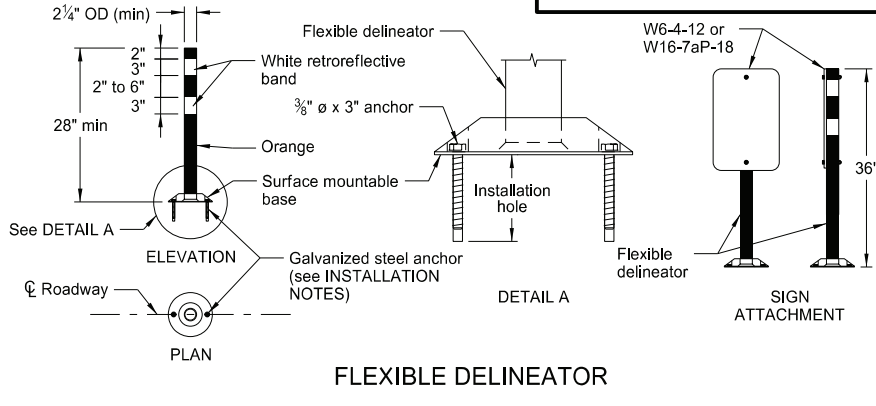
Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.



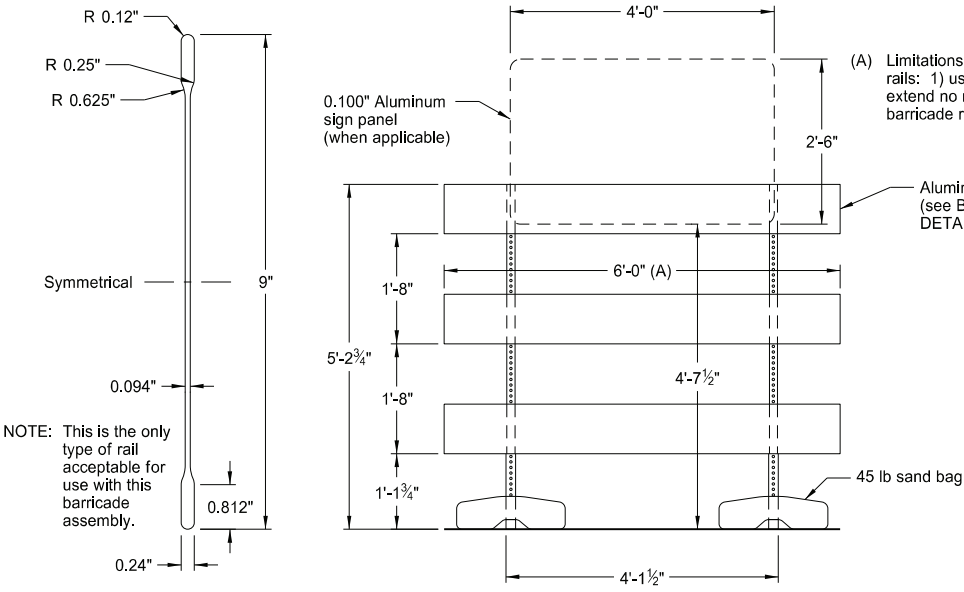
Provide retroreflectORIZATION of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectORIZED space between the orange and white stripes.



Provide retroreflectORIZATION of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



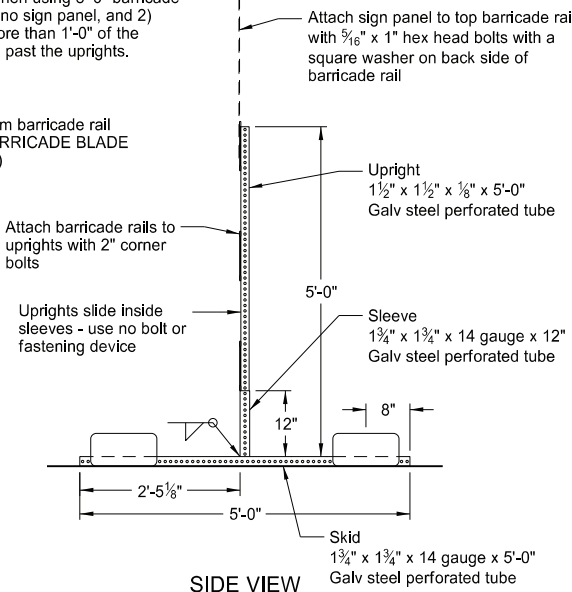
- INSTALLATION NOTES:
1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
  2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
  3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.



BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL

ELEVATION VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Aluminum Barricade Rails)

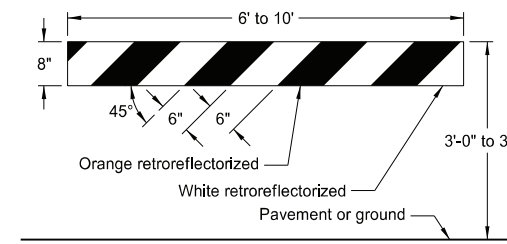


ELEVATION VIEW

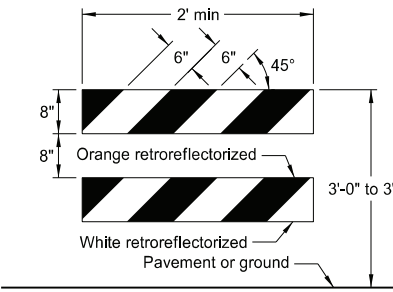
SIDE VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Wood or Plastic Rails)

NOTE: For barricade markings use alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of the rails with a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", use a rail stripe width of 4".

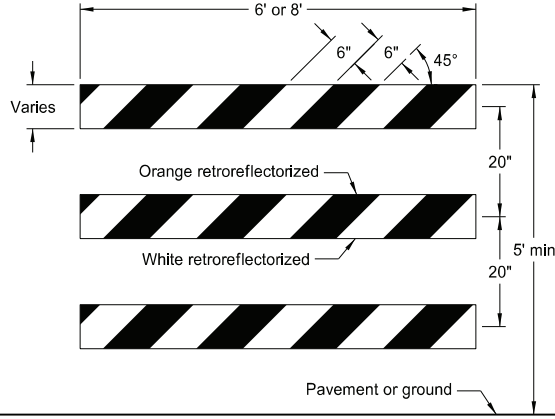


TYPE I BARRICADE

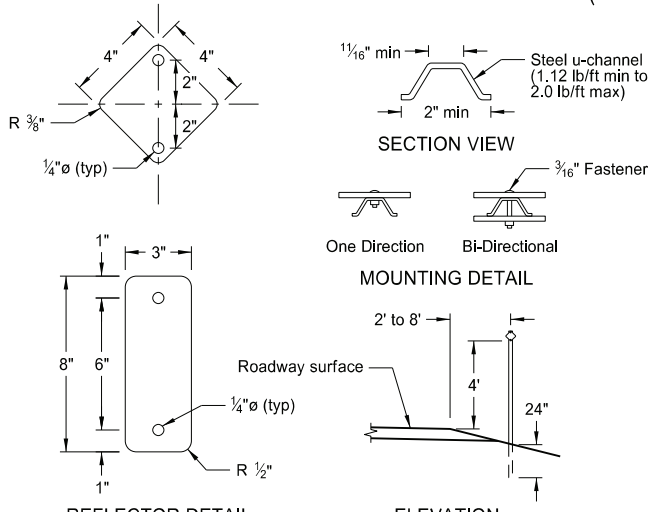


TYPE II BARRICADE

BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS



TYPE III BARRICADE



REFLECTOR DETAIL

ELEVATION

DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST (For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

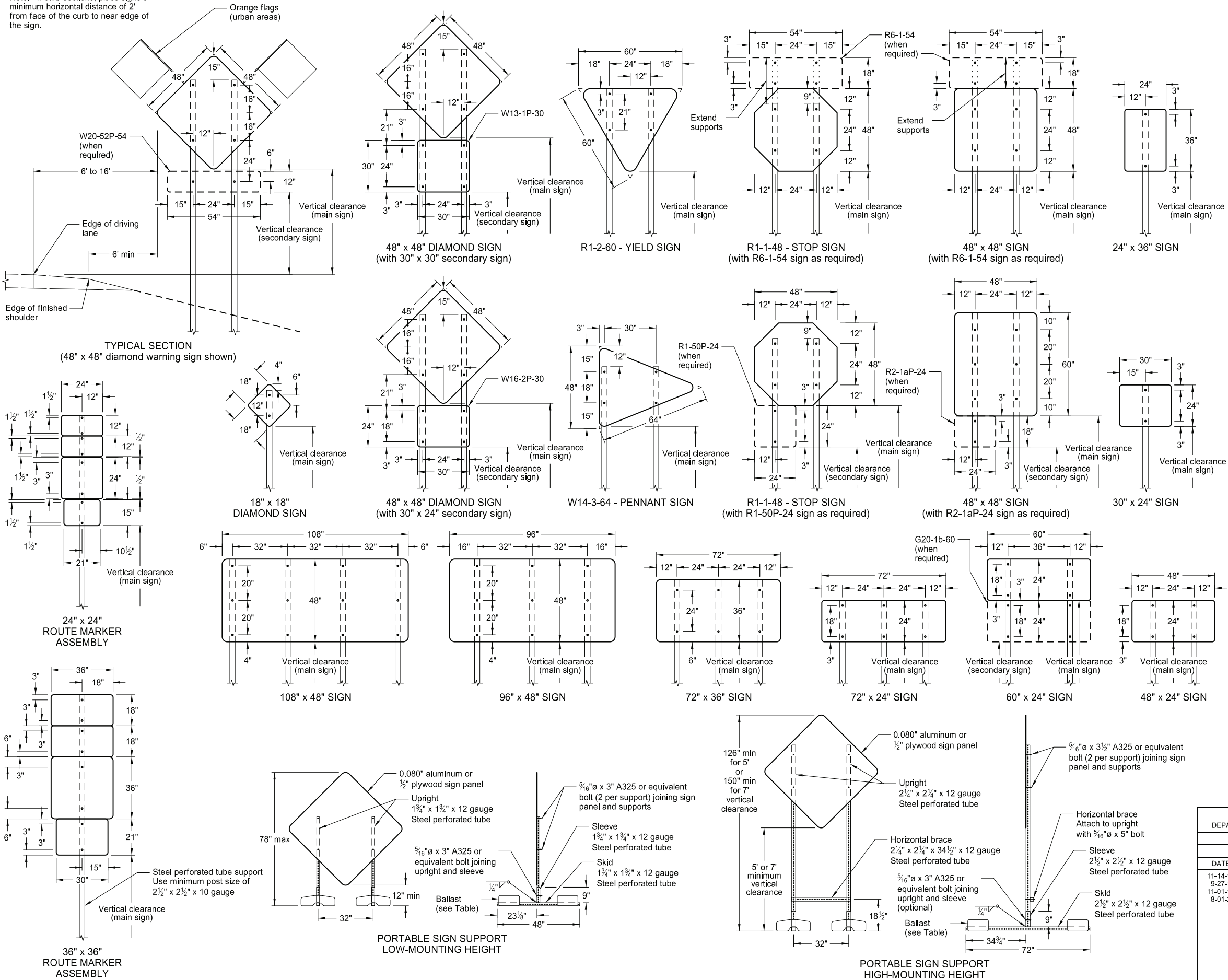
Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised details for Flexible Delineator
8-01-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature



CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.  
  
Place signs over 50 square feet on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.  
  
Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.
2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for ⅜" bolts.
3. Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)
4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background  
Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background  
US and State - black legend on white background  
County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.) In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST  
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.

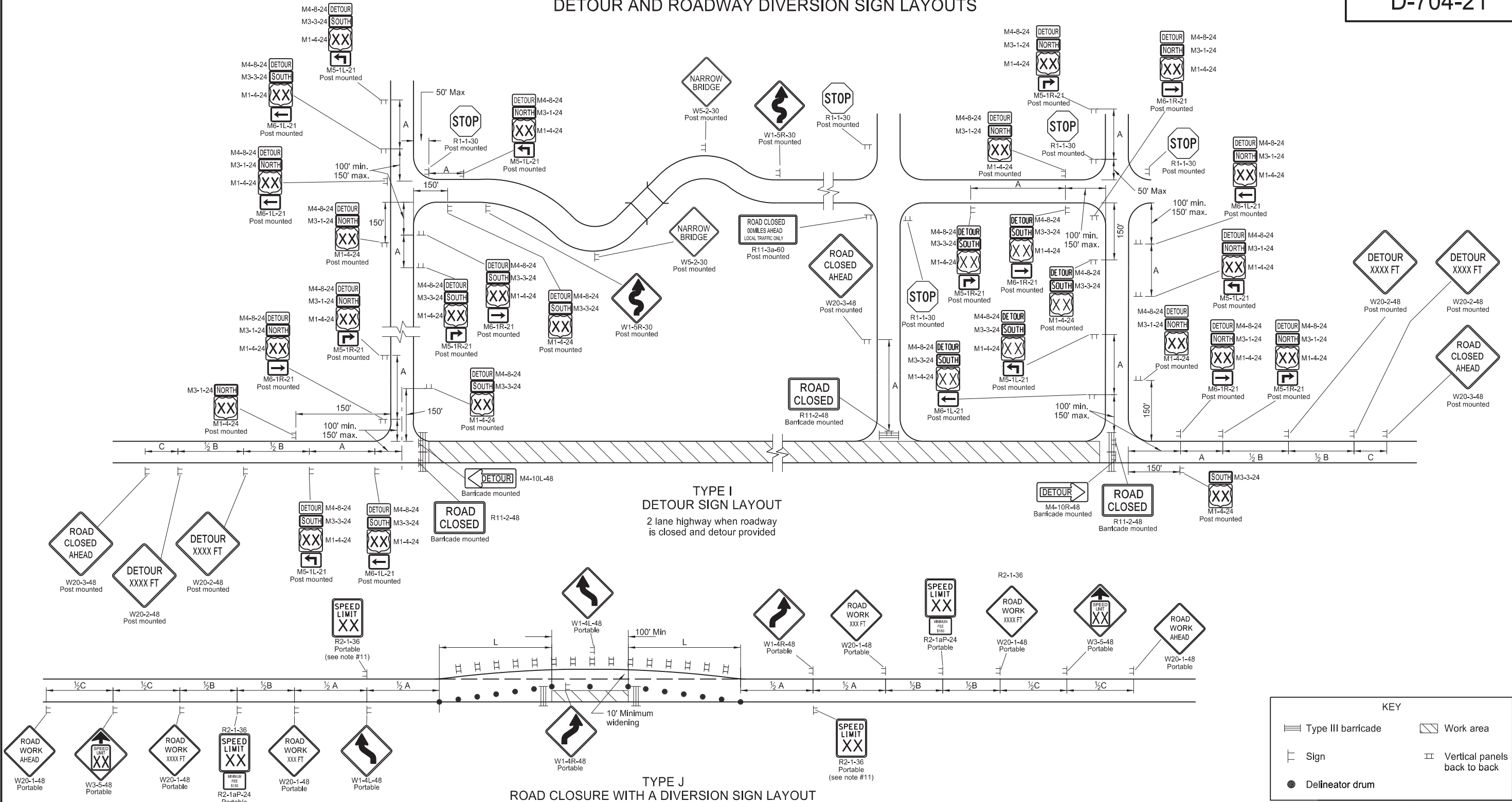
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised 60"x24" sign detail
8-01-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature



08/01/24

DETOUR AND ROADWAY DIVERSION SIGN LAYOUTS

D-704-21



- Notes:
- Variables  
S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile. W=The width of taper.  
L=Minimum length of taper, or S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or  $W \times S^2 / 60$  for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
  - Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when on roadway.
  - Space delineator drums and vertical panels at dimension "S" for tapering traffic. Space delineator drums, tubular markers and vertical panels at 2 times "S" for tangents.
  - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limits exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at  $\frac{1}{2}$  B.
  - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inches square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
  - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed limit zone.
  - Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated pavement marking measured as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
  - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
  - If the tangent between tapers is less than 600', as an option, use sign W20-1-48 in place of double reverse curve signs.
  - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.
  - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 80 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

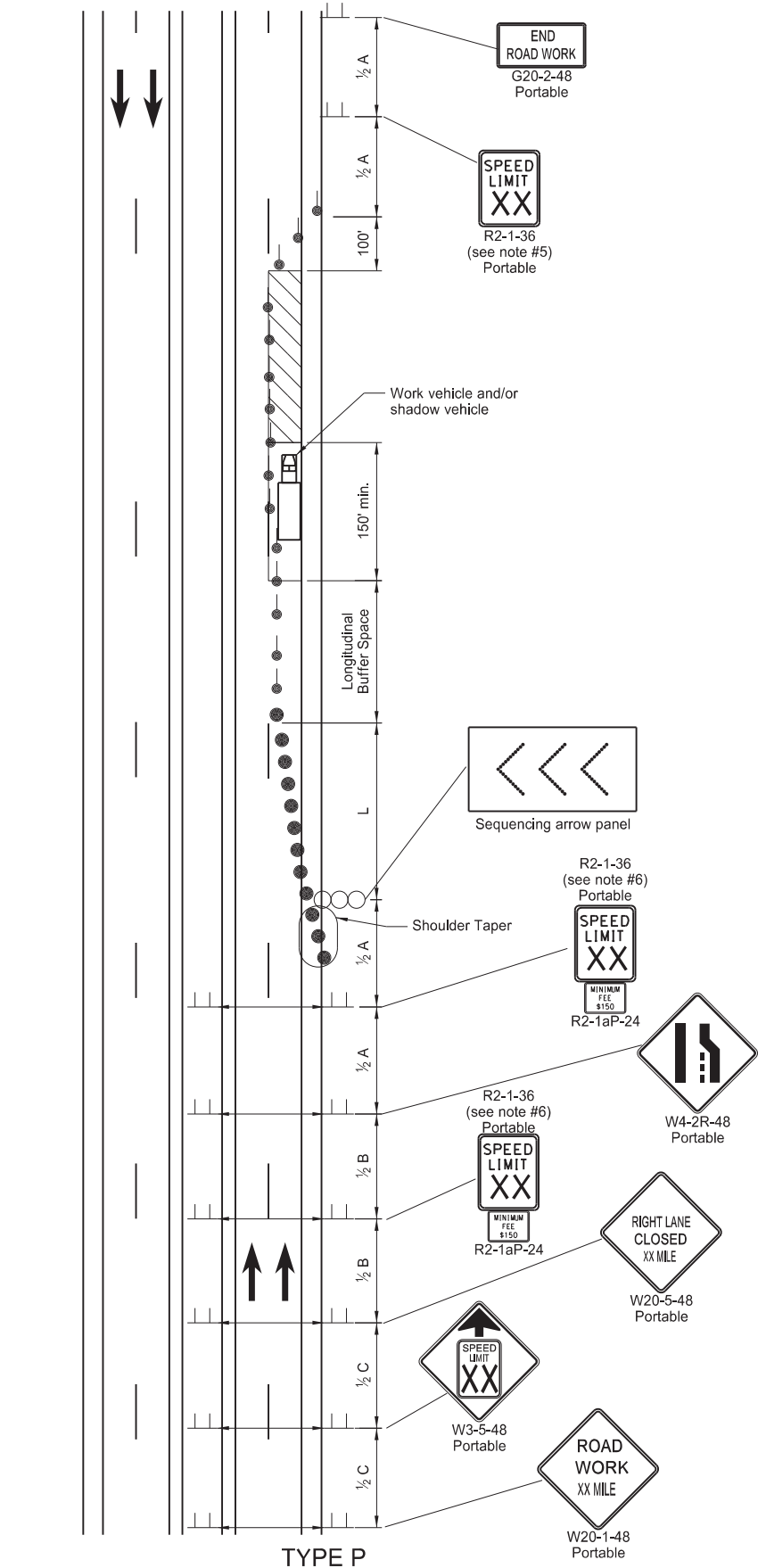
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Updated notes & added spd limit
11-01-19	Revised sign #s and note 8
12-08-21	Added Dollars At Work sign
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work
06-30-25	Legislative Changes



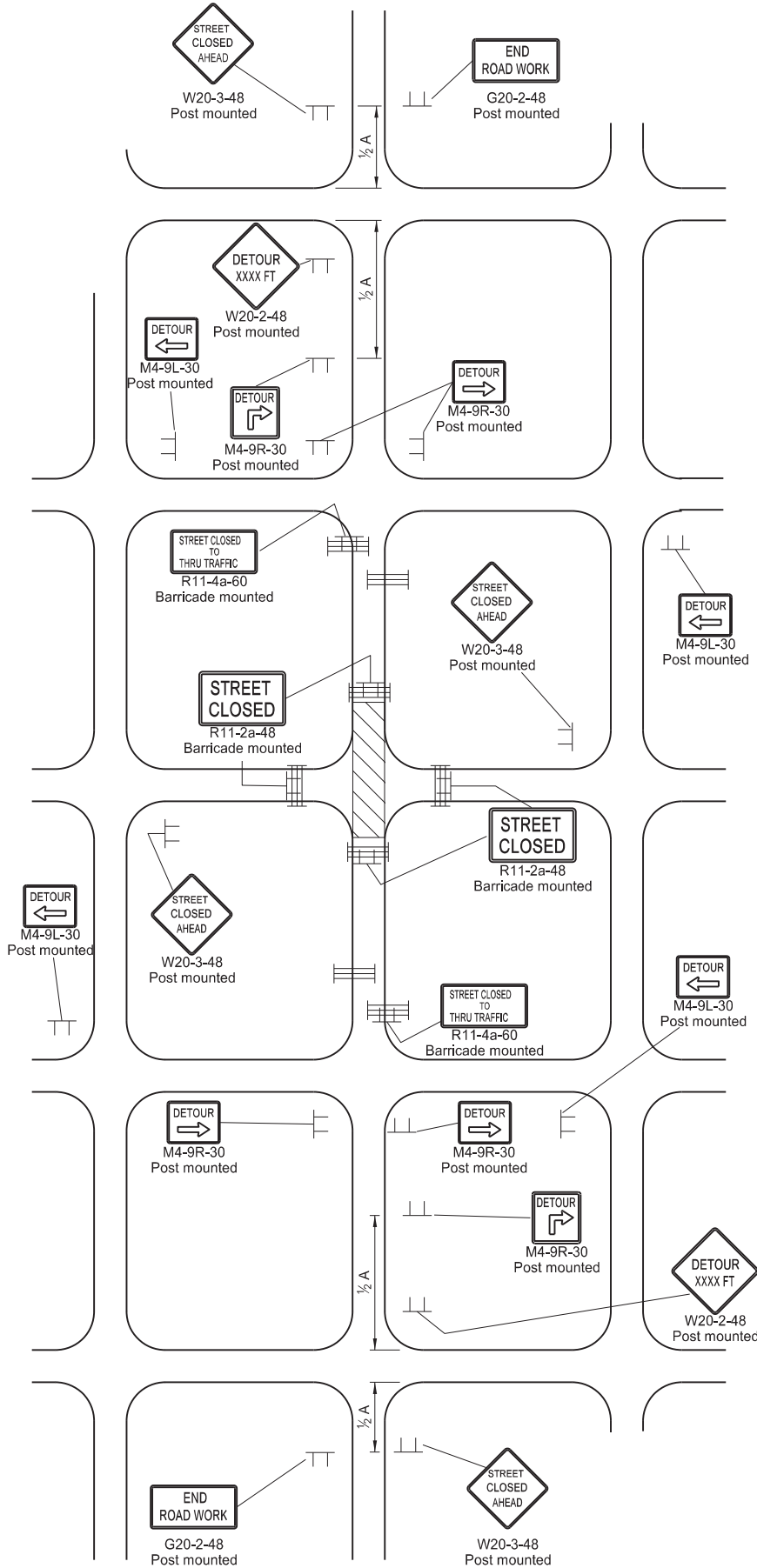


SHORT TERM URBAN DETOUR AND LANE CLOSURE ON A DIVIDED HIGHWAY LAYOUTS

D-704-23



TYPE P  
STATIONARY LANE CLOSURE ON A DIVIDED HIGHWAY  
4 lane divided roadway where 1/2 of roadway is closed.  
Short-term (more than 1 hour within a single daylight period.)



TYPE Q  
DETOUR FOR A CLOSED STREET  
Where city streets are used for detouring traffic.  
Urban projects do not require the G20-55-96 and R2-1aP-24 signs.

- Notes:
- Variables
    - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
    - W = The width of taper in feet
    - L = Minimum length of taper,  $S \times W$  for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or  $W \times S^2 / 60$  for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
  - Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
  - Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at dimension "S". Space delineator drums or tubular markers for tangents at 2 times "S".
  - Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of taper. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move panel closer to the work area and place on roadway surface.
    - Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
    - Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
    - Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
  - Re-established speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
  - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
  - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
  - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
  - Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated payment marking measured as as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
  - Change intersection control on detour for Type Q when determined necessary by the engineer.
  - Engineer to determine safe speed where necessary. When parking is present, place signs so they are entirely visible above parked vehicles or at the edge of the parking area so they are visible to oncoming traffic.
  - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
  - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers for Layout Type P, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

KEY	
	Type III barricade
	Work area
	Sign
	Sequencing arrow panel
	Delineator Drum
	Tubular Markers

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 80 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

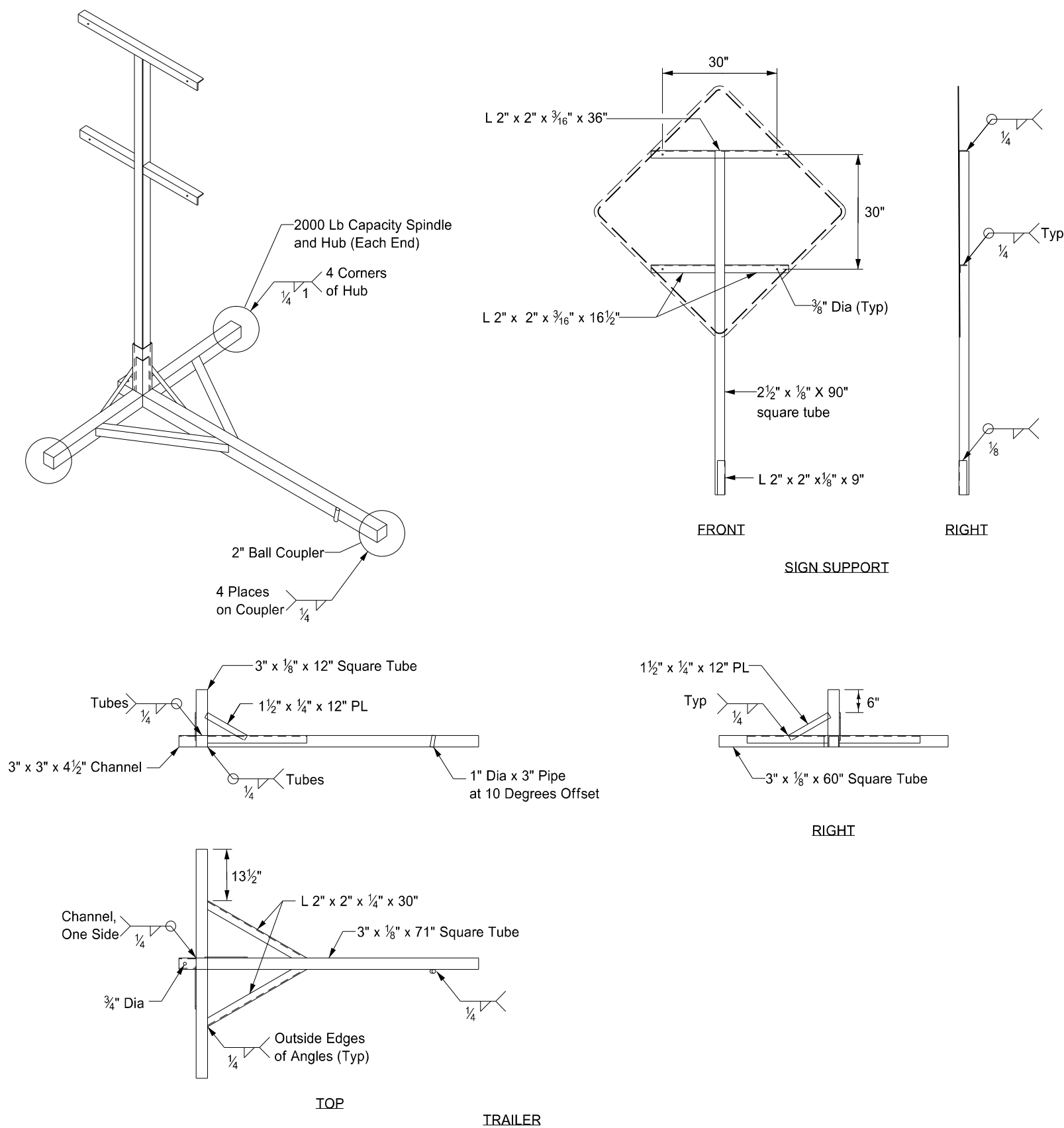
Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820
80	910

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-17-17	Removed speed limit signs, & updated notes & sign numbers
11-01-19	Revised sign numbers & note
12-08-21	Added Dollars At Work sign
11-29-22	Removed Dollars At Work
06-30-25	Legislative Changes



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



- Notes:
- 1. Maximum 250 pound weight of assembly.
  - 2. Use a 14" wheel and tire.
  - 3. Use no automotive and equipment axle assemblies for trailer-mounted sign supports.
  - 4. Other NCHRP 350 or MASH crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

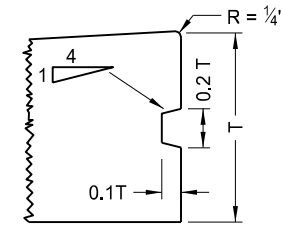
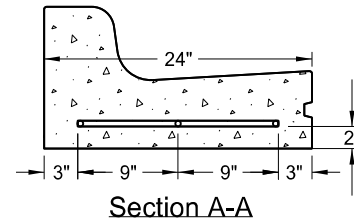
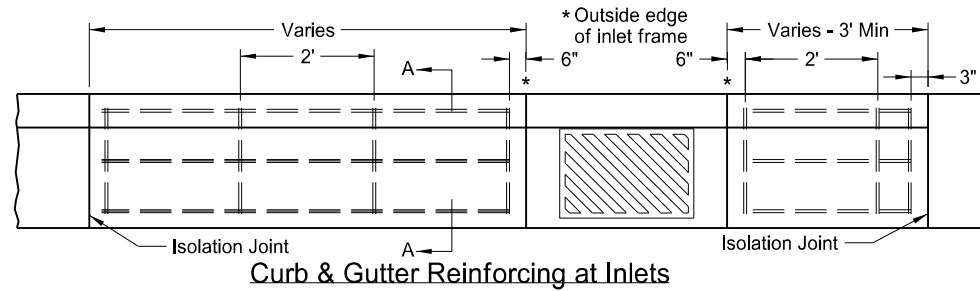
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12/02/2020	Updated Note to active voice.





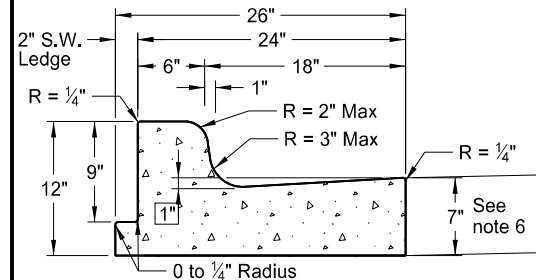
### Curb & Gutter and Valley Gutter

D-748-1

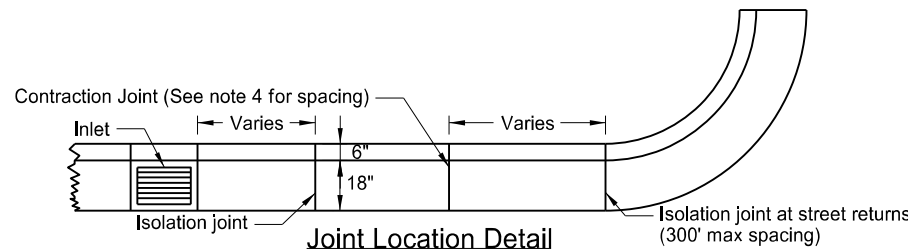


Keyway Detail for Curb & Gutter  
(To be used with PCC Pavement and Drives)

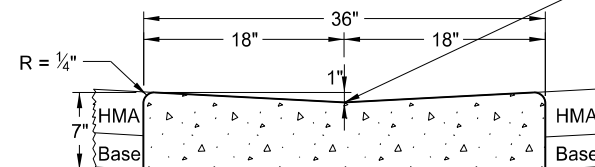
T= Thickness of pavement unless otherwise noted on plans.



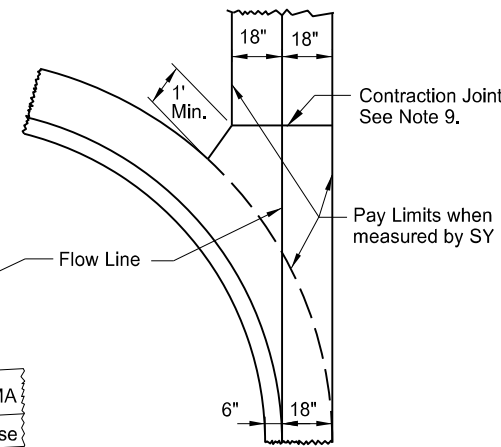
**Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B)**  
Adjacent to Concrete Sidewalk, Median,  
or Parking Lot. (Sec. A shown. See  
Sec B for additional details.)



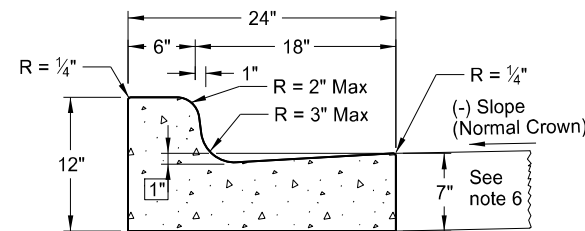
### Joint Location Detail



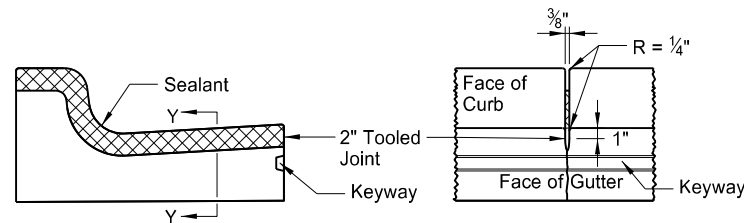
### 36" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail



### 36" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan



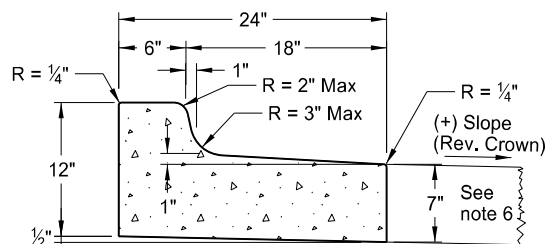
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



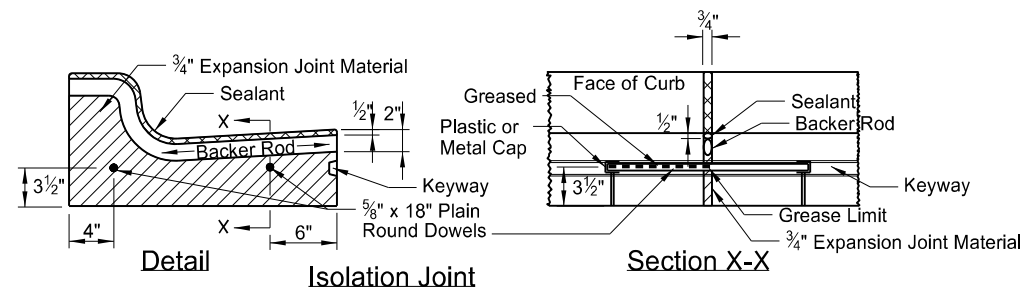
### Detail

Section Y-Y

(10' Max Spacing)      Contraction Joint



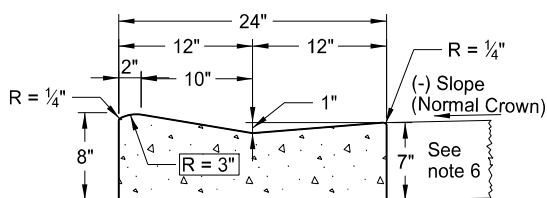
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. B)



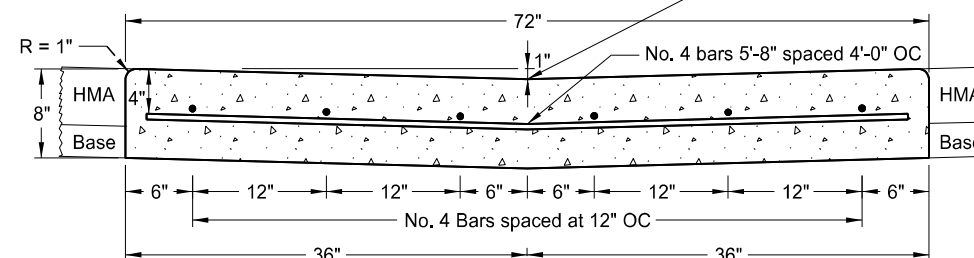
### Detail

### Isolation Joint

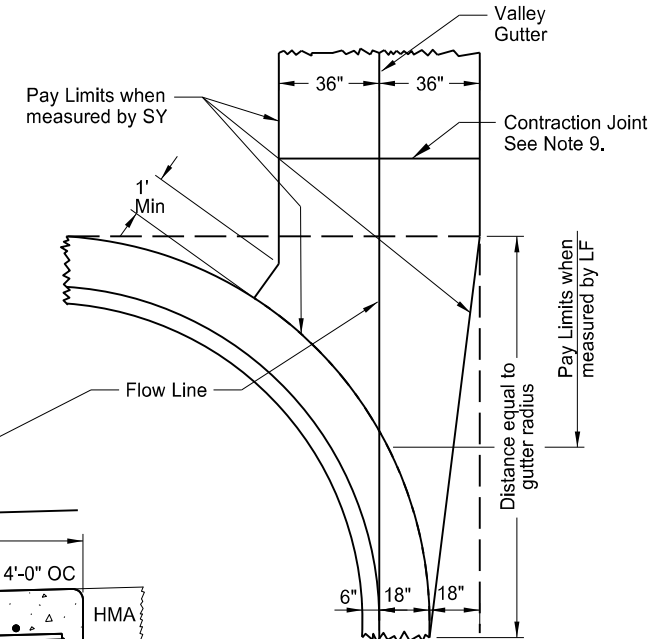
Section X-X



### Mountable Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



### 72" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail



72" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan

NOTES:

1. Use Curb and Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B). Use section "A" with (-) pavement slopes and section "B" with (+) pavement slopes.
2. Contraction Joints: Tool the Curb & Gutter 2" as shown on the contraction joint details.
3. Isolation Joints: Use  $\frac{3}{4}$ " expansion joint material for isolation joints. Form the backer rod and joint sealant opening with a pre-cut piece of wood or other material approved by the engineer. Dowel supports are not required on the second pour at a cold joint. Install plastic or metal caps and greased dowels in the cold joint for the second pour.
4. Joint Spacing: For hot mix asphalt pavements use a 10' max joint spacing for the curb and gutter with panels on each side of the inlets. For concrete pavements match the joint spacing for the curb and gutter to the pavement joint on PCC Pavements (approximately 15' spacing.)
5. Joint sealing: For contraction joint, use joint sealant that conforms to section 826.02B. Use sealant for expansion joints specified in note 3 above. Tool and install sealant in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
6. Curb & Gutter-Pavement Interface: For hot mix asphalt pavement use gutter depth shown. For PCC pavements, either match gutter depth to adjacent pavement depth or construct gutter depth shown.
7. Tie curb and gutter to abutting PCC pavement with No. 4 bars, 2'-0" in length, spaced at 3'-9" centers for 15' joint spacing (maximum spacing of 4' centers).
8. On street returns and other locations where new curb and gutter ends and does not abut existing curb and gutter, taper the last two (2) feet of the curb from 6" in height to 0". Install a 1/2" premolded full depth isolation joint (the same shape as the curb and gutter just ahead of the taper) with an 18" plain round bar across the joint.
9. Valley Gutter Joints: Form, saw, or score  $\frac{1}{8}$ " min. to  $\frac{3}{8}$ " max. width contraction joints (a minimum 2" depth) at approx 10' intervals. Seal the joints with hot poured elastic type joint sealer (Section 826.02A.2 of the Standard Specifications.) Include all costs for the joint and sealant in the price bid for Valley Gutter.
10. Reinforcing at Inlets: Use #4 deformed reinforcing bars without splices. Include all costs for reinforcing bars at inlets (even inlets located on radii) in the price bid for "Curb & Gutter - Type 1" or "Curb & Gutter Mountable - Type 1." Extend reinforcement to the second joint (with rebar placed through the first joint) in cases where the 3' minimum panel length can't be obtained.

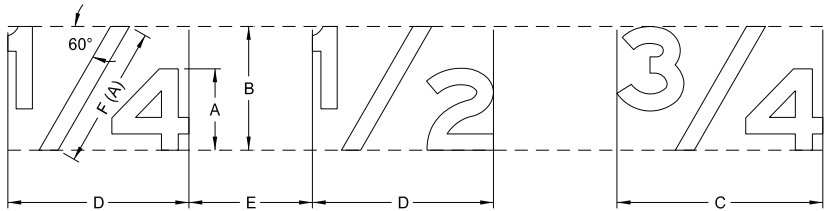
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-7-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.
10-30-24	Revised bar size & notes.



10/30/24

LETTER AND ARROW DETAILS

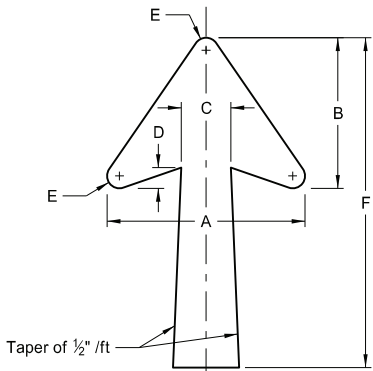
D-754-9



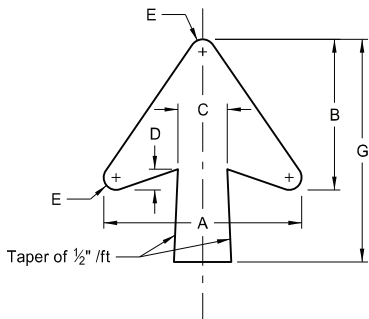
DETERMINE SIZE OF THE FRACTION AS FOLLOWS:

SYMBOL	TITLE	RATIO TO HEIGHT OF CAPITAL OR UPPER CASE
A	Letter height	1.0 of capital or upper case
B	Fraction height	1.5 X A
C	Fraction width	2.5 X A
D	Fraction width	2 X A
E	Space to next character	1 to 1.5 X A
F(A)	Length of diagonal	1.75 X A

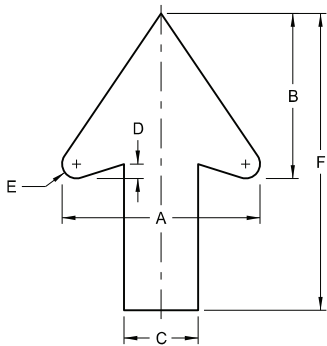
(A) Center diagonal stroke of fraction optically.



TYPE A



TYPE B

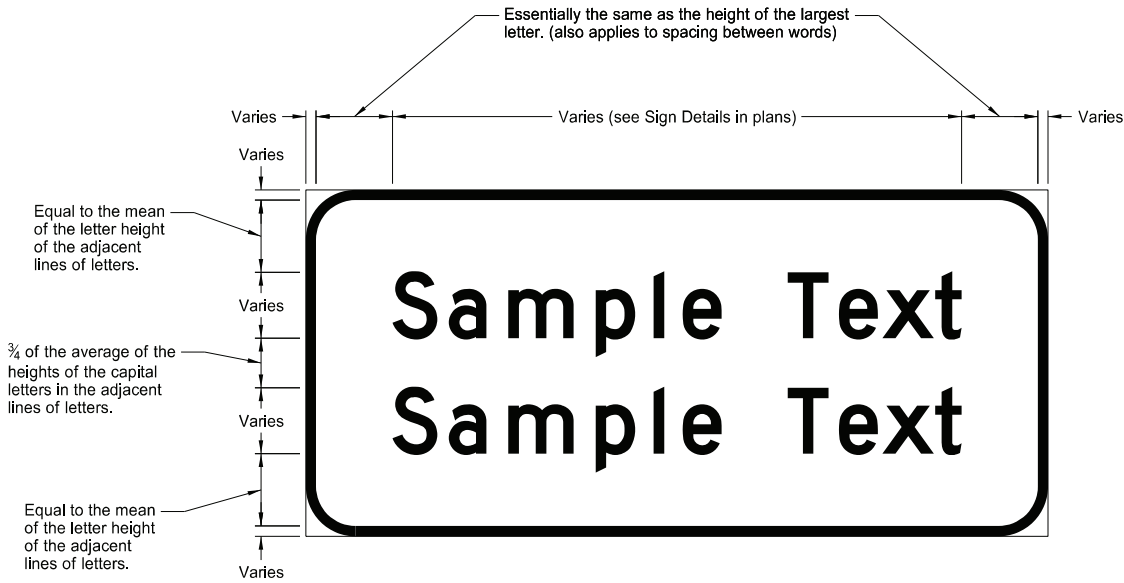


TYPE D

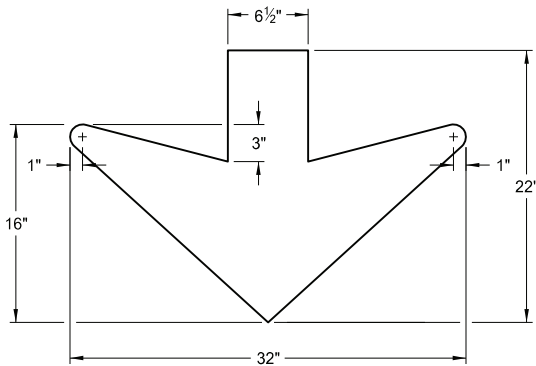
DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
ND_6IN	6"	12"	9.125"	3"	1"	0.625"	20"	13.5"
ND_8IN	8"	15.125"	11.563"	3.75"	1.313"	0.813"	25"	17"
ND_10IN	10"	18.25"	14"	4.5"	1.5"	0.75"	30"	20"
ND_12IN	12"							
ND_13IN	13.3"							
ND_16IN	16"	22.25"	17"	5.375"	1.75"	1"	35"	25"
ND_20IN	20"							

NOTE: Arrow size on gore signs is based on the letter size of "EXIT".

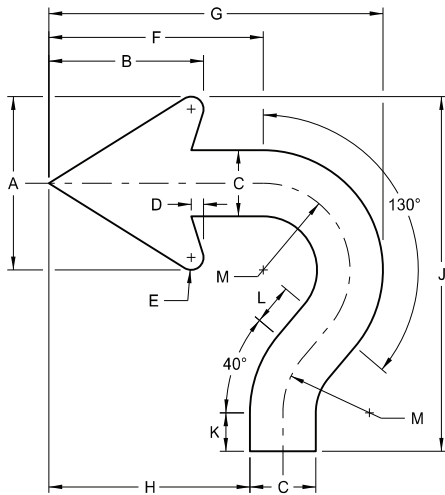
DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F
ND_2IN	2"	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	3"
ND_4IN	4"	4"	3.313"	1.5"	0.25"	0.25"	6"
ND_6IN	6"	6"	4.875"	2.25"	0.375"	0.375"	9"
ND_8IN	8"	8"	6.625"	3"	0.5"	0.5"	12"
ND_10IN	10"	10"	8.375"	3.75"	0.75"	0.75"	15"
ND_12IN	12"	12"	10"	4.5"	0.875"	0.875"	18"



TYPICAL SPACING

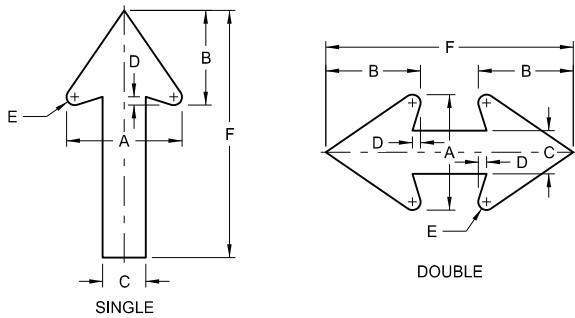


DOWN ARROW



ROUNDBOUT

DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
ND_6IN	6"	5.25"	4.688"	2"	0.375"	0.375"	6.5"	10.125"	6.094"	10.75"	1.168"	1.25"	2.625"
ND_8IN	8"	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	8.688"	13.5"	8.166"	14.333"	1.557"	1.667"	3.5"



SPECIAL

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	USES
ND_0.75IN	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	7.75"	Parking Signs (Regulatory)
ND_2.625IN	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	15"	Frontage Road Signs

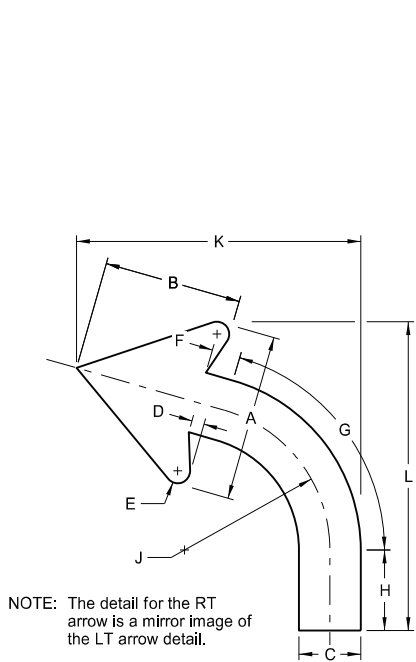
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-3-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised gore sign and added 4" D & D arrow
5-4-16	Revised Distance & Destination and Typical Spacing details
4-23-18	Revised arrow details
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.
8-05-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.



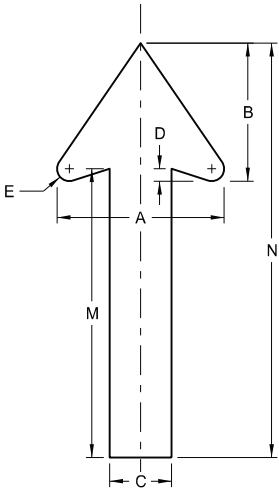
08/05/24

ARROW DETAILS FOR LANE CONTROL AND ARROW-PER-LANE SIGNS

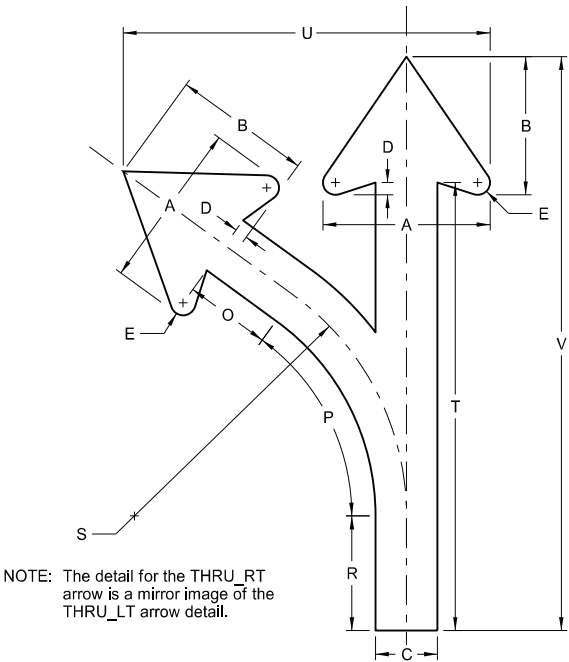
D-754-10



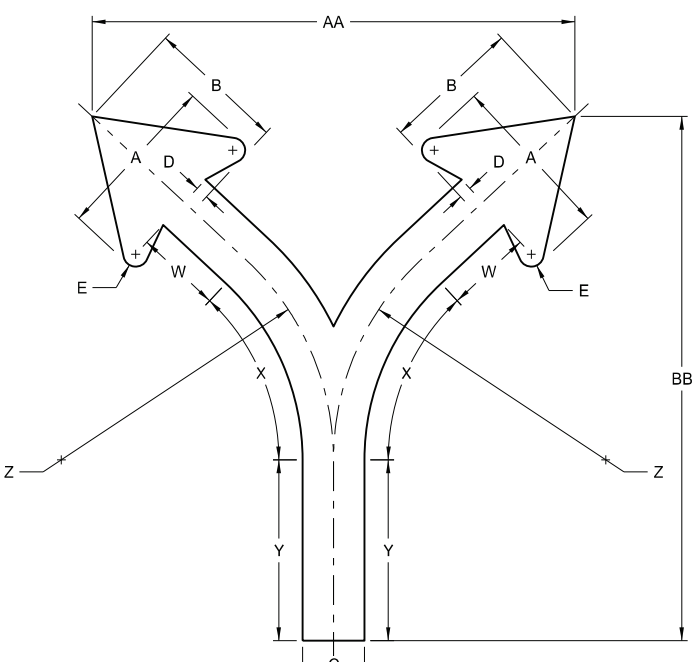
LT



THRU



THRU\_LT



SPLIT

ADVANCE INTERSECTION CONTROL

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	BB
ND_2.5IN	6.75"	5.563"	2.5"	0.5"	0.5"	1.140"	74°	3.279"	5.875"	11.468"	12.478"	13.687"	18.75"	3.480"	54°	4.642"	11"	18.125"	14.813"	23.188"	3.485"	47°	9.313"	11"	19.5"	23.188"
ND_3IN	8.126"	6.688"	3"	0.563"	0.563"	1.444"	74°	3.752"	7.731"	14.376"	15.487"	16.927"	23.052"	3.448"	54°	6.811"	13.2"	22.367"	17.232"	28.492"	3.508"	46°	12.305"	13.2"	21.92"	28.492"
ND_3.75IN	10.126"	8.375"	3.75"	0.75"	0.75"	1.679"	74°	4.889"	8.813"	17.202"	18.717"	20.5"	28.125"	5.195"	54°	6.960"	16.5"	27.157"	22.220"	34.782"	5.198"	47°	13.969"	16.5"	29.25"	34.782"

LANE-USE CONTROL

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	BB
ND_4.5IN	12.126"	10"	4.5"	0.875"	0.875"	1.519"	72°	6.326"	11.4"	20.25"	23.418"	14.293"	23.418"	3.188"	68°	4"	17"	30.375"	29.5"	39.5"	-	-	-	-	-	-

ARROW-PER-LANE

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	BB
ND_7.75IN	21"	17.25"	7.75"	1.5"	1.5"	6.701"	66°	14.303"	20"	36.25"	45"	50.25"	66"	11.831"	68°	4.125"	31.875"	50.25"	56"	66"	0.127"	60°	8.190"	43.25"	70.75"	55"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
4-23-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-29-19 8-21-24	New Design Engineer PE Stamp. Thru Lt/Rt Lane Use Control Arrow



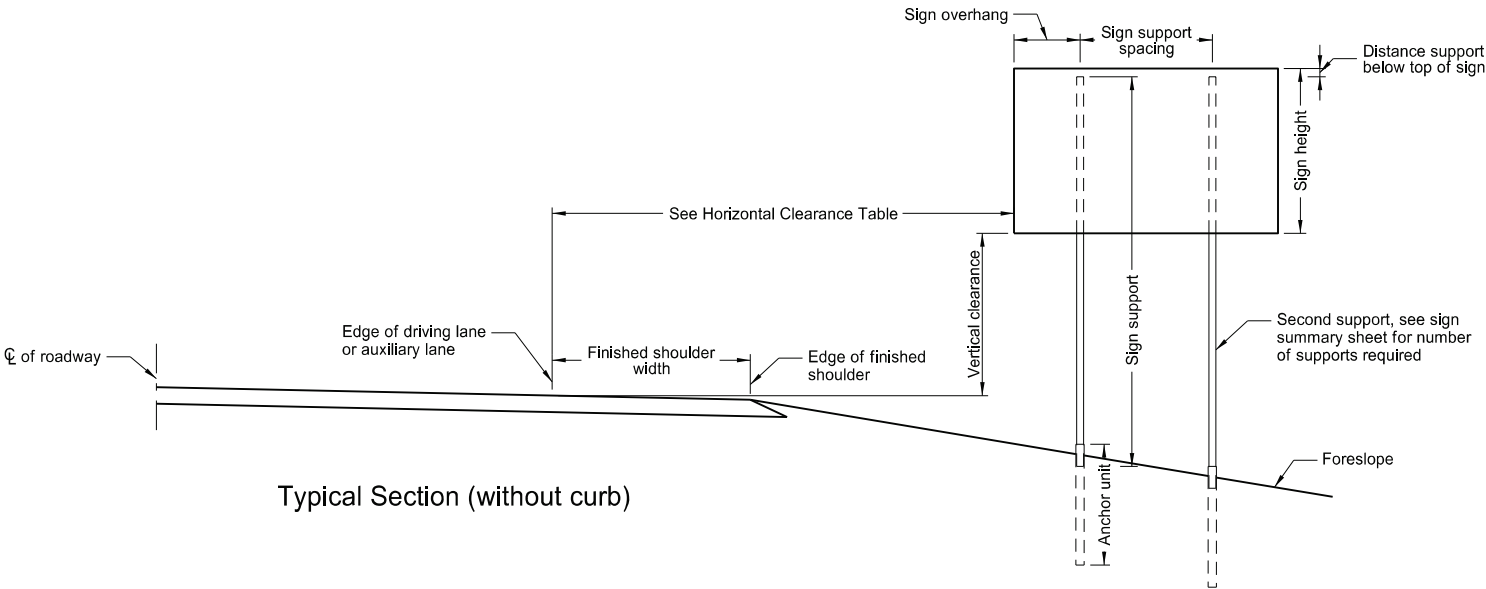
08/21/24

PERFORATED TUBE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-23

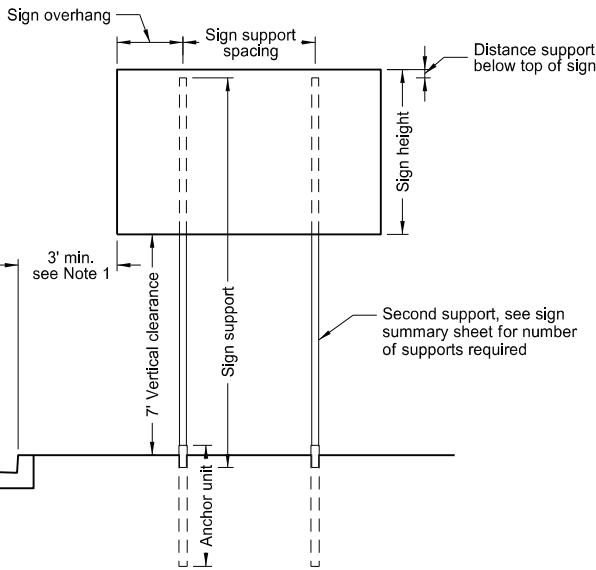
Notes:

1. Curbed Roadways: Use a 3' clearance from face of the curb except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited; Use a minimum 2' clearance. Increase the horizontal clearance if required to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.
2. Minimum vertical clearance: Provide at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane at the side of the road in rural districts. Provide at least 7' clearance to the bottom of the sign, where parking or pedestrian movements occur.
- Install signs on expressways a minimum height of 7'.
- Install adopt-a-highway signs on Freeways at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.
- Maximum vertical clearance is 6" greater than the minimum vertical clearance.
3. Offset signs: Use a vertical clearance of 5' above the edge of the driving lane for signs placed 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way.
4. Provide a horizontal clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign of 3', except where width is limited. Provide a minimum clearance of 2'.

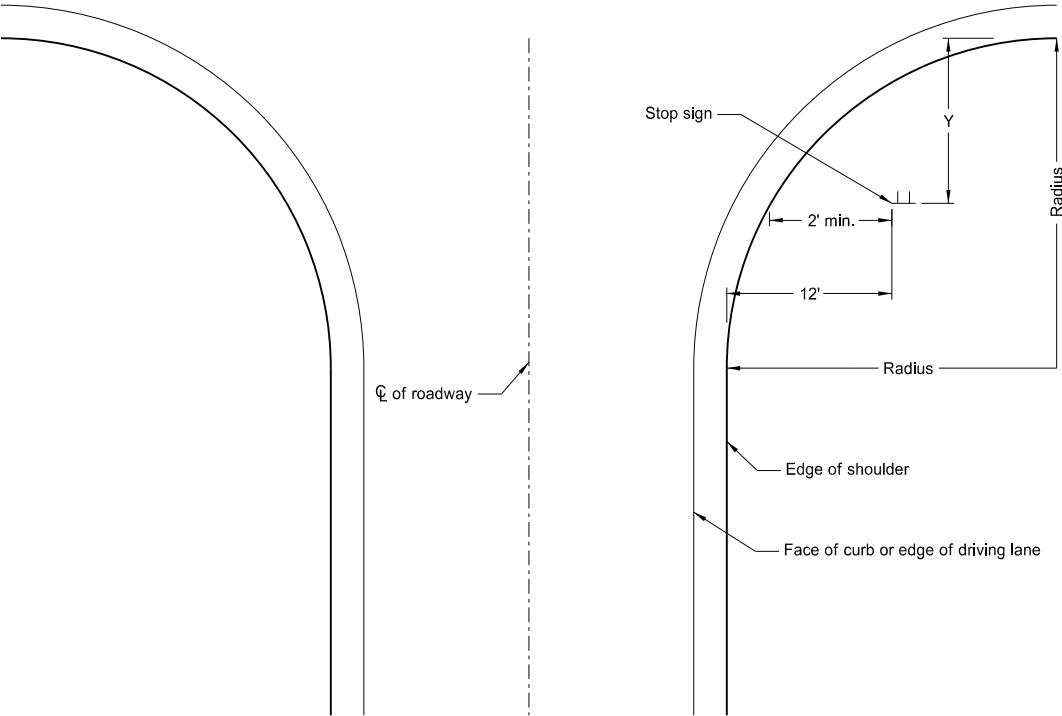


Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



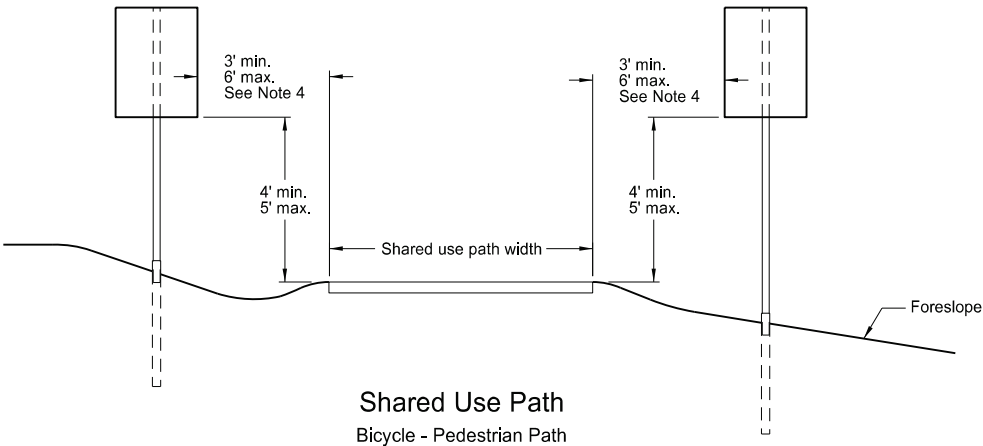
Typical Section (with curb)  
Residential or Business District



Stop Sign Location  
Wide Throat Intersection

Use layout for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



Shared Use Path  
Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
8-05-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

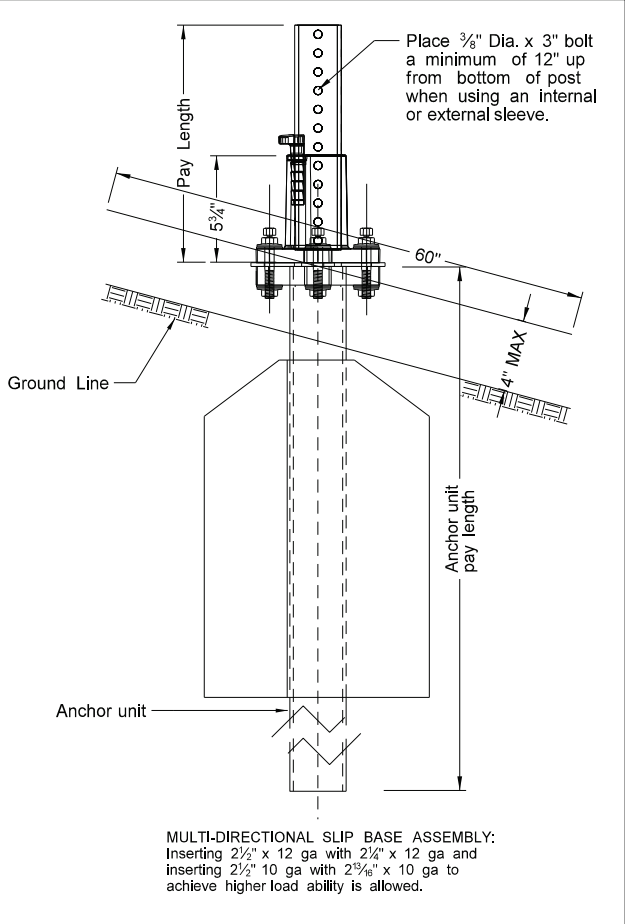


08/05/24



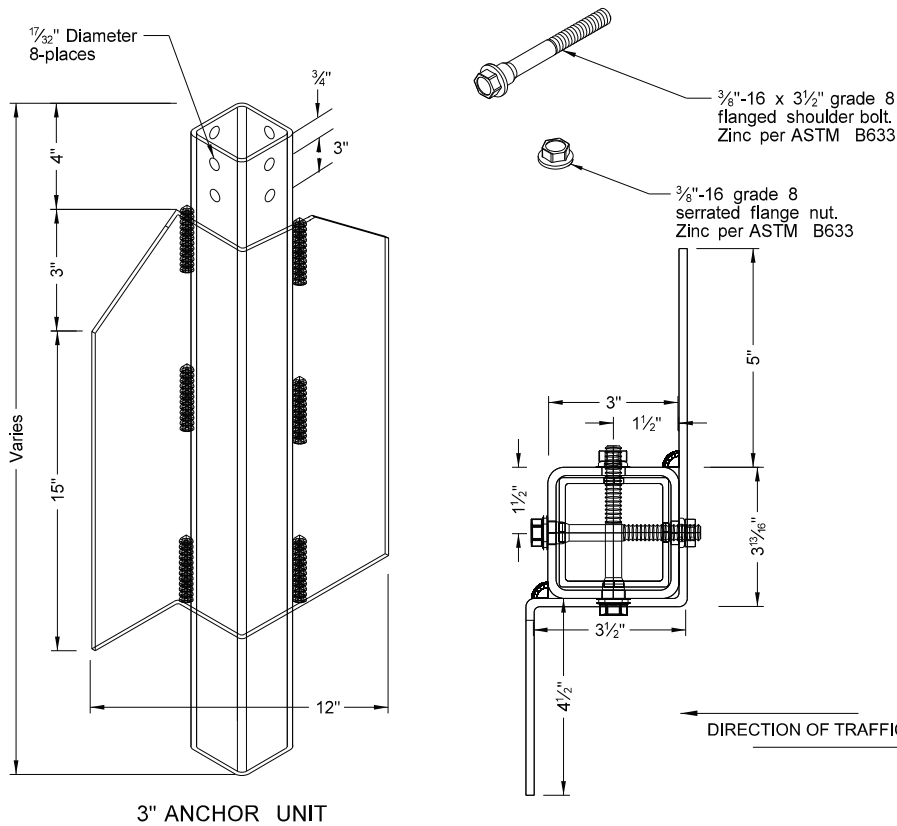
$\frac{3}{8}$ " Dia. bolts  
with washer and  
lock washer or  
rivets

Use anchor plate  
a minimum of  
10 gauge material and  
galvanized same as post  
(2 post installation)

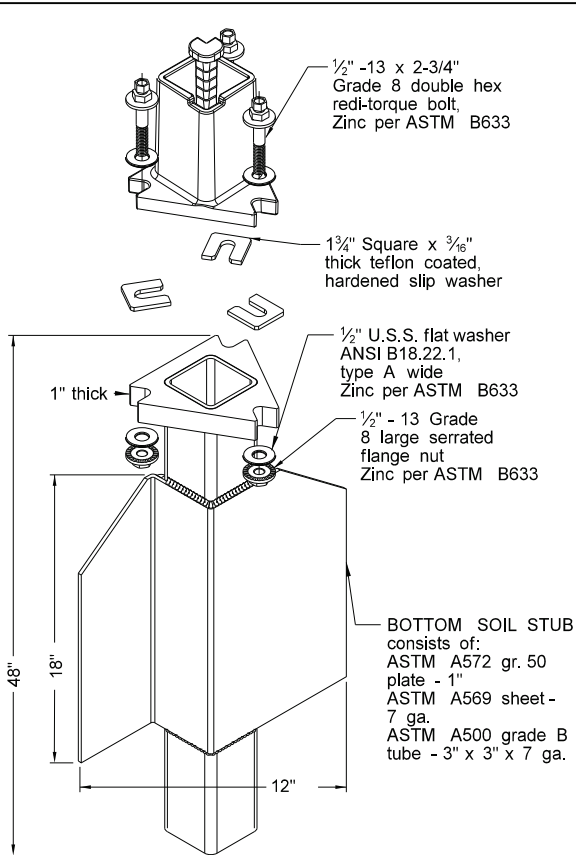


## SHOULDER BOLT

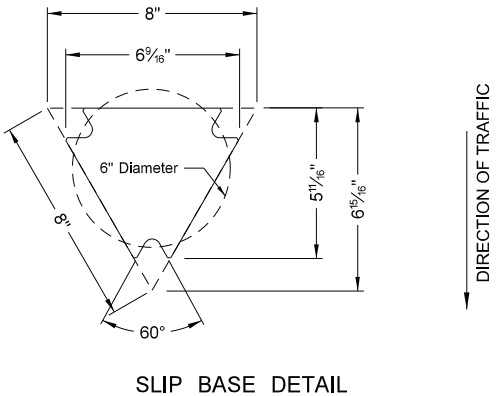
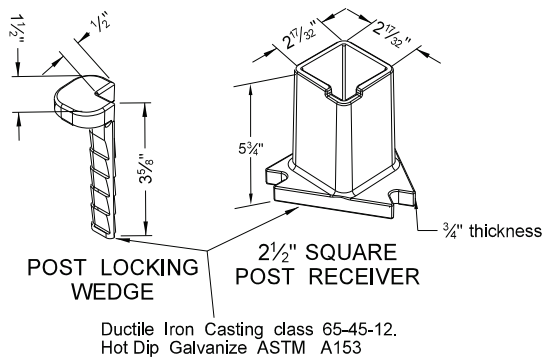
Shimming agent to reduce tolerance between 3" anchor unit and 2½" post.  
(use standard ⅜" diameter grade 8 bolt with proper shim)



## Mounting Details Perforated Tube



SLIP BASE FOR  
2½" POST

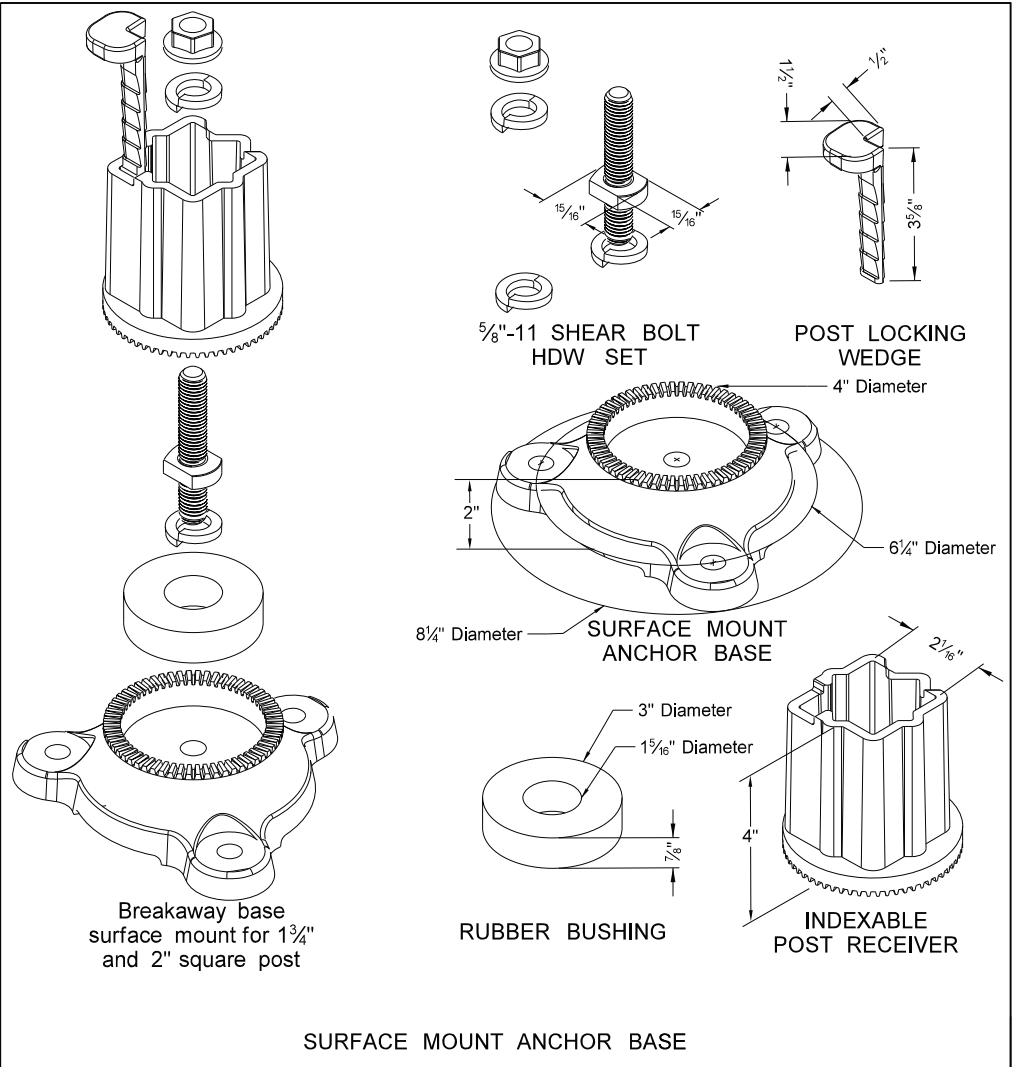


Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. <sup>4</sup>	Cross Sect. Area In. <sup>2</sup>	Section Modulus In. <sup>3</sup>
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2⅝ x 2⅝	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2  $\frac{3}{16}$ " size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans;  
The 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ " size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NOTE:

1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base.
2. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
3. Provide 7 gauge HRPO commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" gauge ASTM A500 grade B anchor material with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength. Hot dip galvanize anchor per ASTM A123/153. Tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
4. Eliminate wings when anchor is used in concrete sidewalk.
5. Provide a minimum 8" distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
6. Install in accordance with manufacturers recommendation.
7. Use a minimum 1/2" diameter x 4" grade 8 concrete fastener for surface mount breakaway base.



NORTH DAKOTA	
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice & corrected max height of base,
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp,
8-05-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.



08/05/24



Notes:

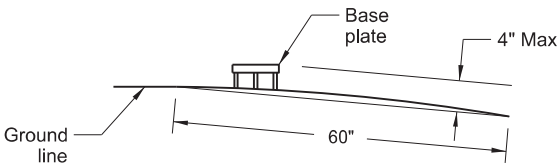
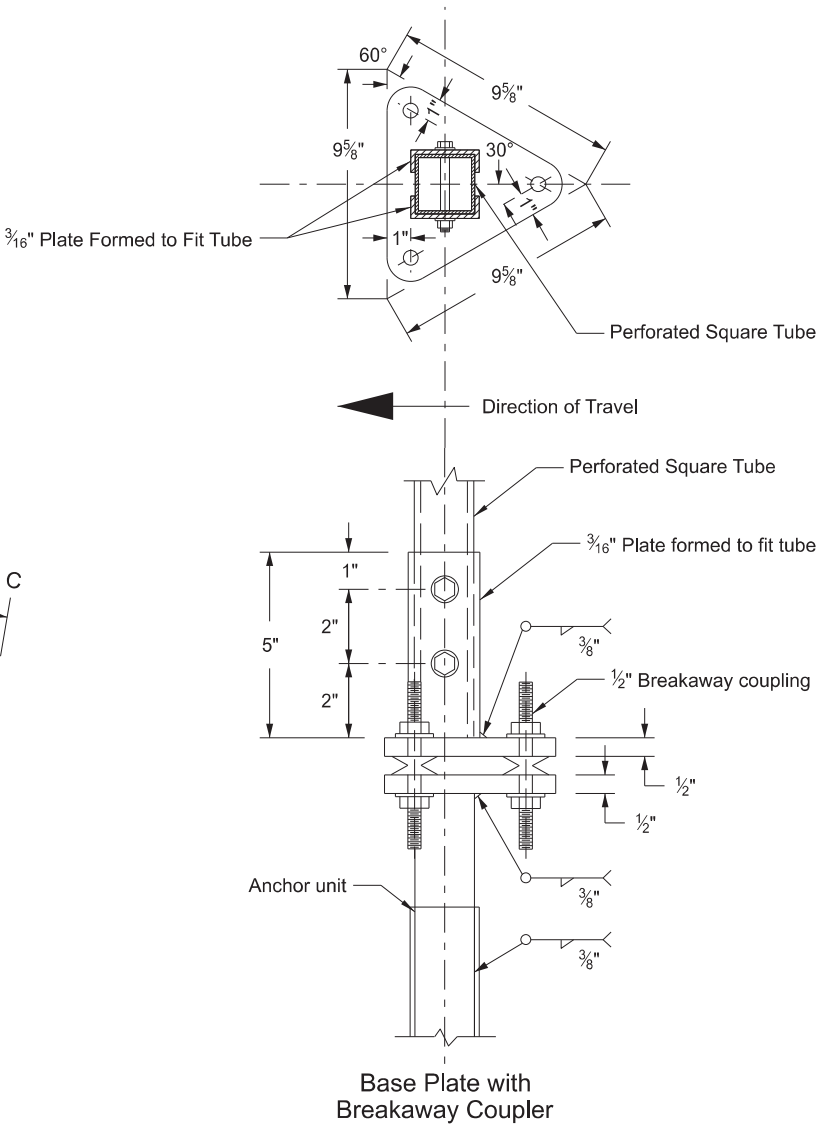
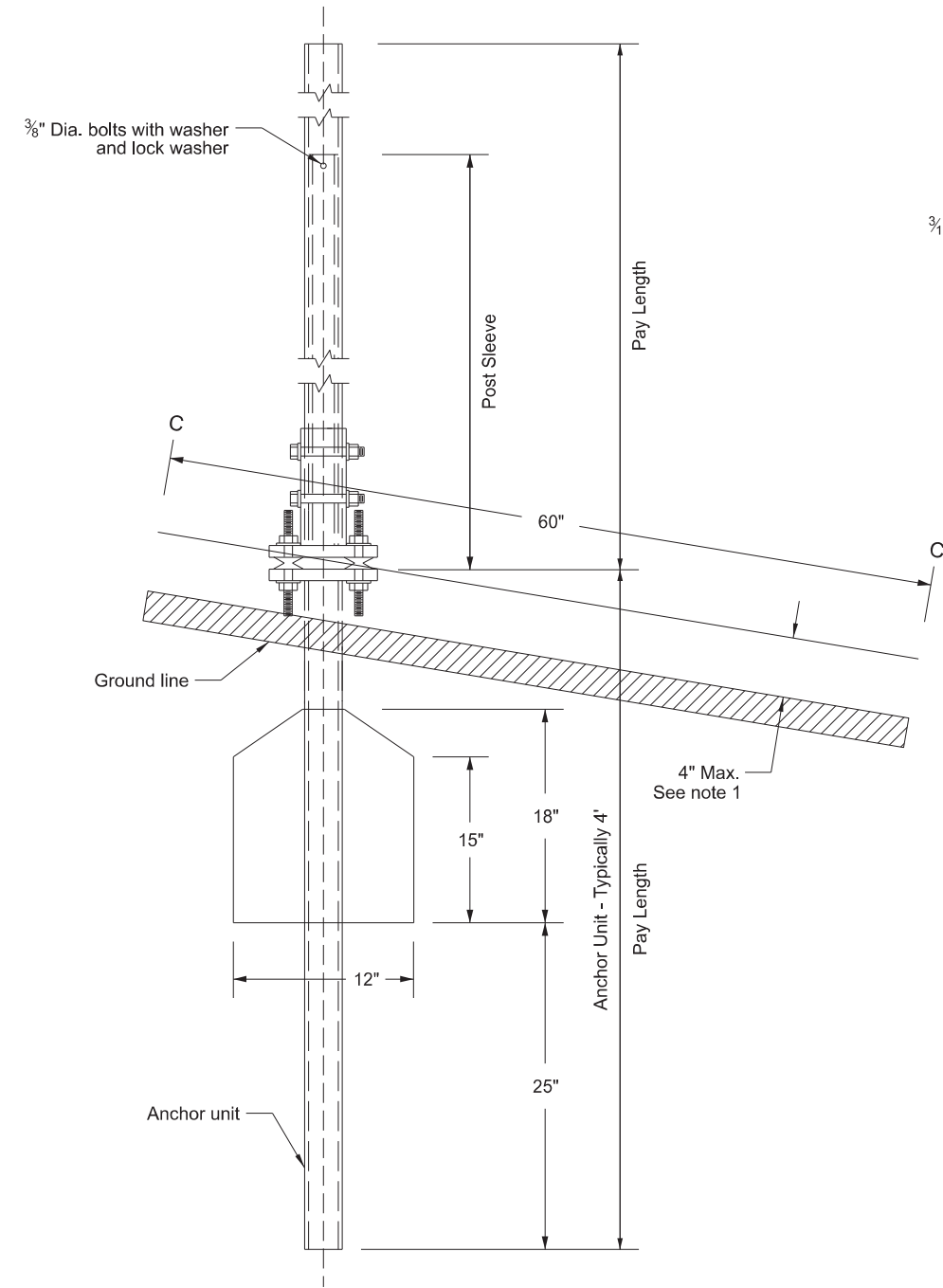
1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
2. Use anchor unit of the same size and specification as the post.
3. Provide a minimum 8' distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
4. Use the breakaway base system on standard D-754-24 or the breakaway coupling system manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the test requirements of NCHRP Report 350.

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2¼	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2¾	10	Yes		7

(B) - 2½" 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases unless support is placed in boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.

(C) - 3" anchor unit

Breakaway Coupler System for Perforated Tubes

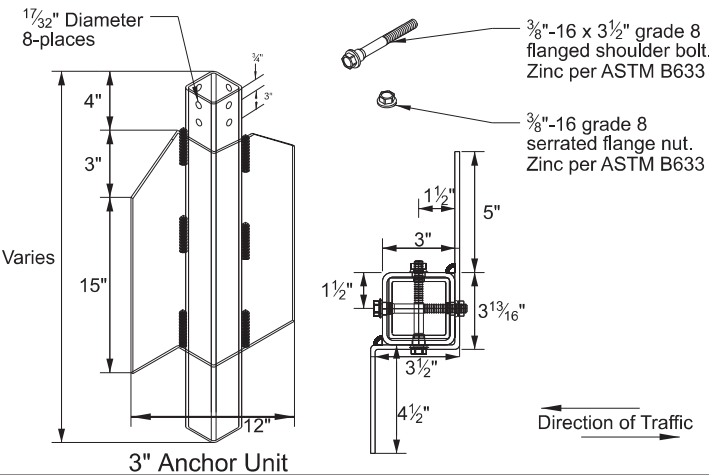


Section C-C

Max projection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.

Shoulder Bolt

Shimming agent to reduce tolerance between 3" anchor unit with 2½" post. (use of standard ⅜" diameter grade 8 bolt allowed with proper shim)

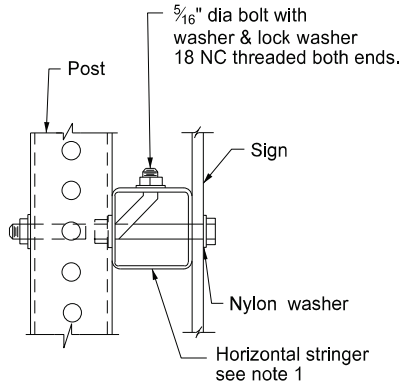


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
08-30-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.
08-05-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.
07-22-25	Corrected "typo" in C-C note.

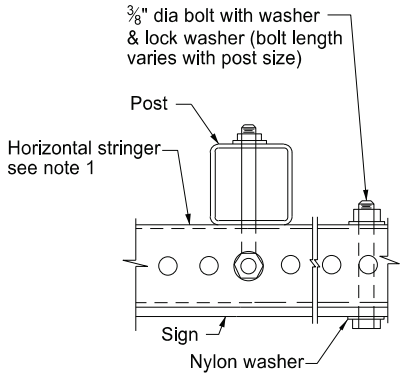


07/22/25

Mounting Details Perforated Tube

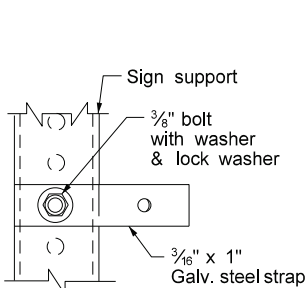


Side View

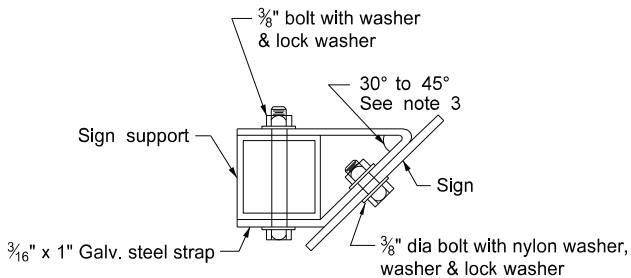


Top View

STRINGER MOUNTING  
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)

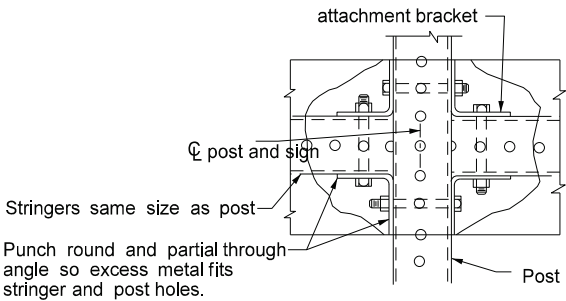


Side View

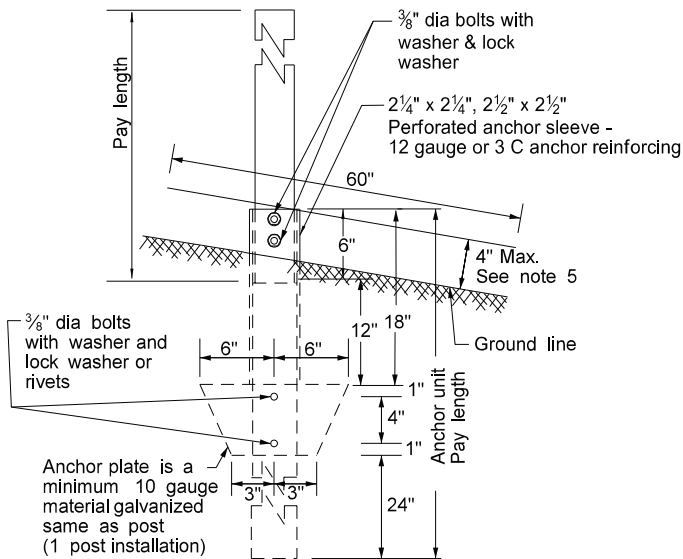


Top View

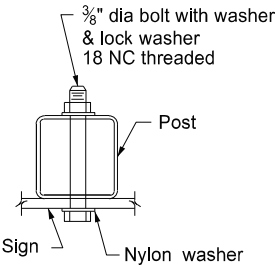
STRAP DETAIL



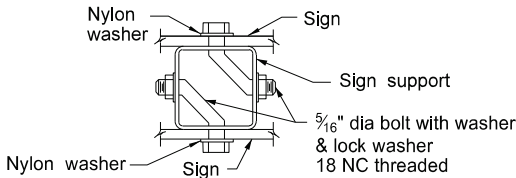
STREET NAME SIGNS AND ONE WAY SIGNS  
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY  
ONE STRINGER OR BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



ANCHOR UNIT AND POST ASSEMBLY

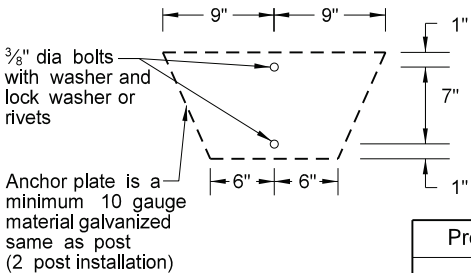


BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes							
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. <sup>4</sup>	Cross Sect. area In. <sup>2</sup>	Section Modulus In. <sup>3</sup>	
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172	
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372	
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499	
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590	
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643	
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783	

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans.  
The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

Note:

- Horizontal stringers - Use perforated tubes or 1 3/4" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel z bar stringers.
- Use minimum outside diameter 5/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thick metal washers on sign face.
- Place No Parking signs with directional arrows at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. Turning the support to the correct angle for No Parking signs requiring the above angles is allowed. If the No Parking sign is placed with another sign that requires placement at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, use the detailed angle strap to mount the No Parking sign. Use flat washers and lock washers with all nylon washers.
- Punching the sign backing and placing the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post is allowed in lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer.
- 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thick-ness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2¼	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2¾	10	Yes		7

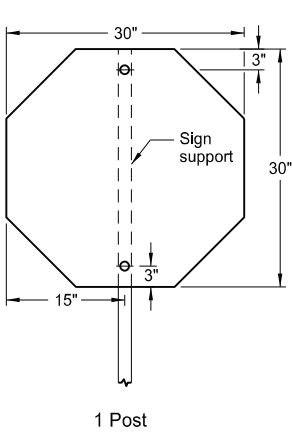
(B) - When placing 2½", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases, provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. Engineer will determine if soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.  
(C) - 3" anchor unit  
(D) - 2½" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised Note 3.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.
8-05-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

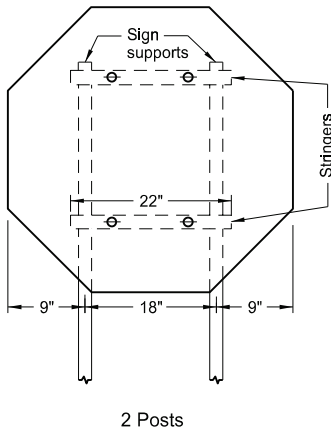
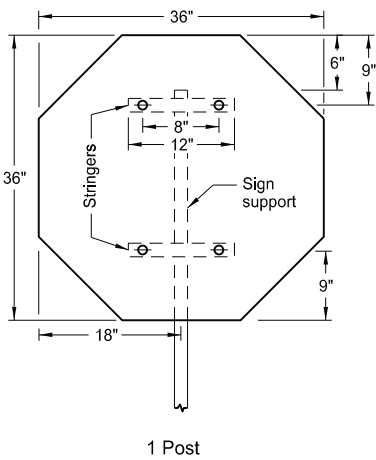
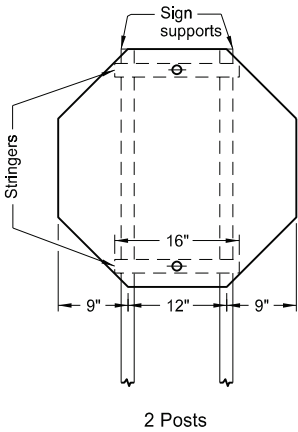


SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

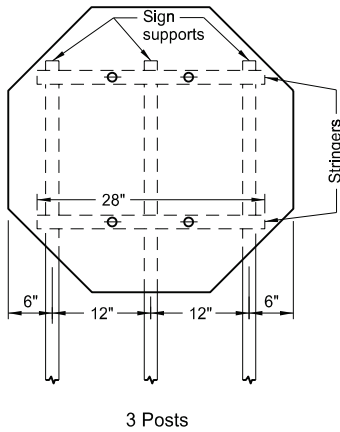
D-754-26



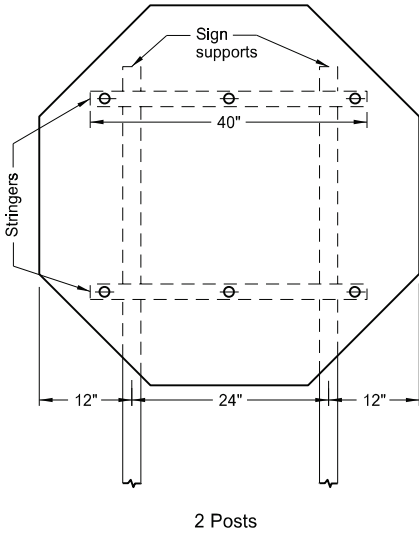
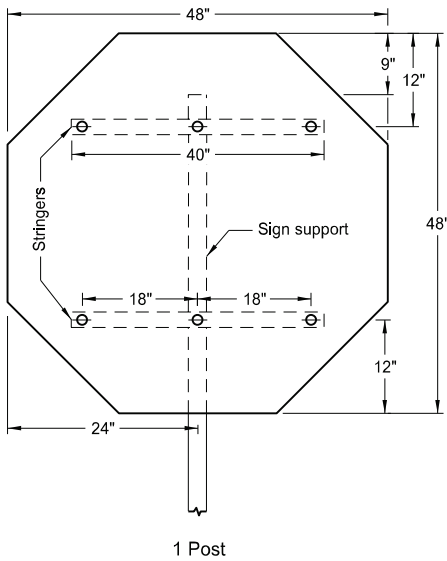
Assembly No. 1



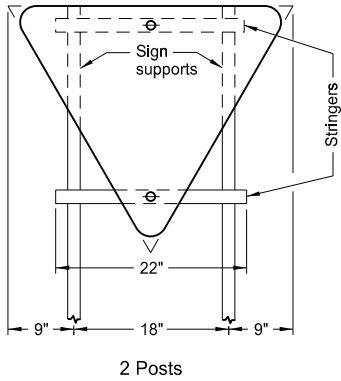
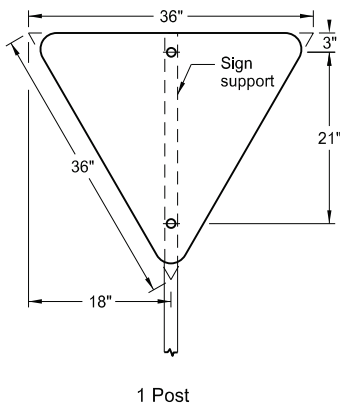
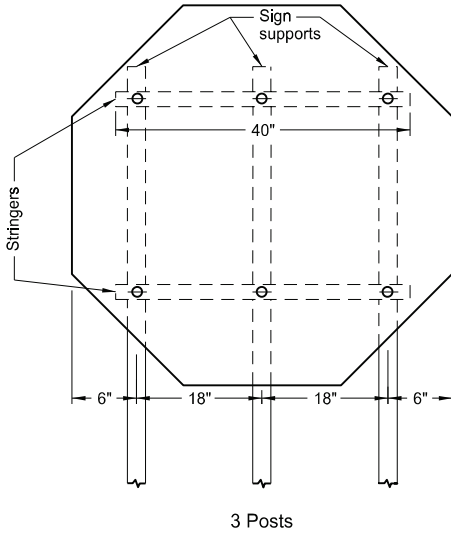
Assembly No. 2



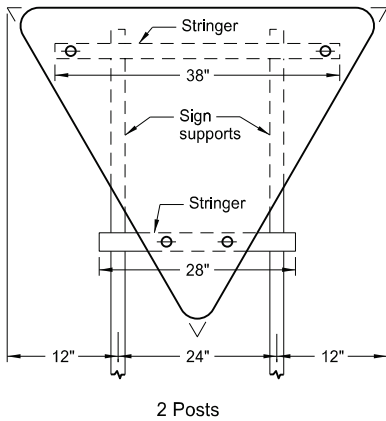
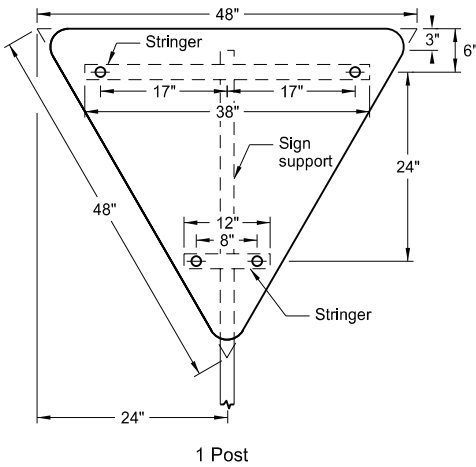
- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
  3. Punch holes round for ¾" bolt.



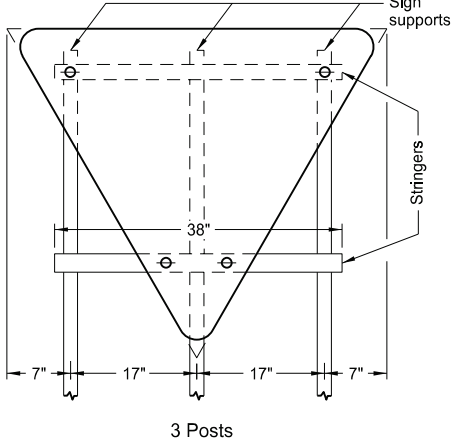
Assembly No. 3



Assembly No. 4



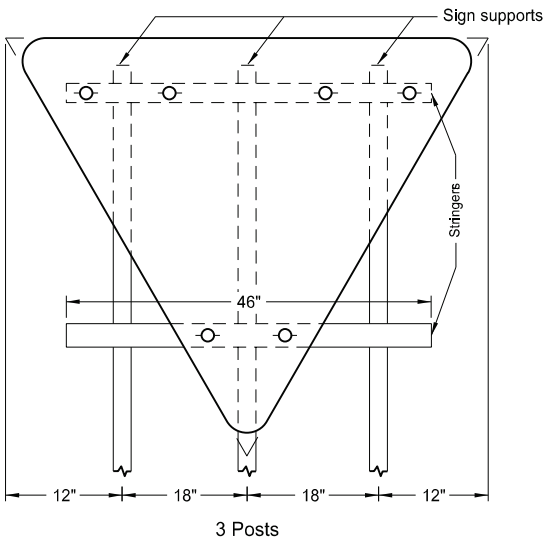
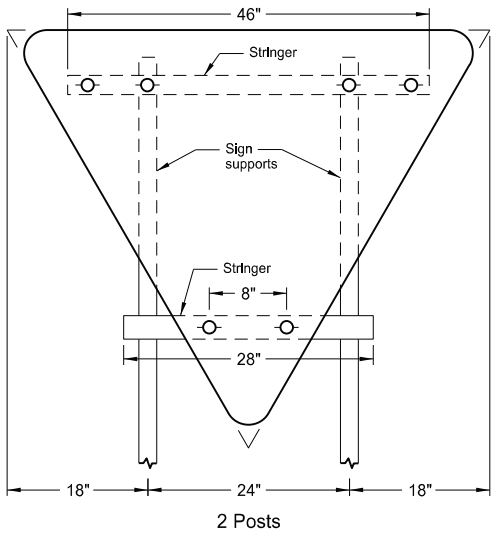
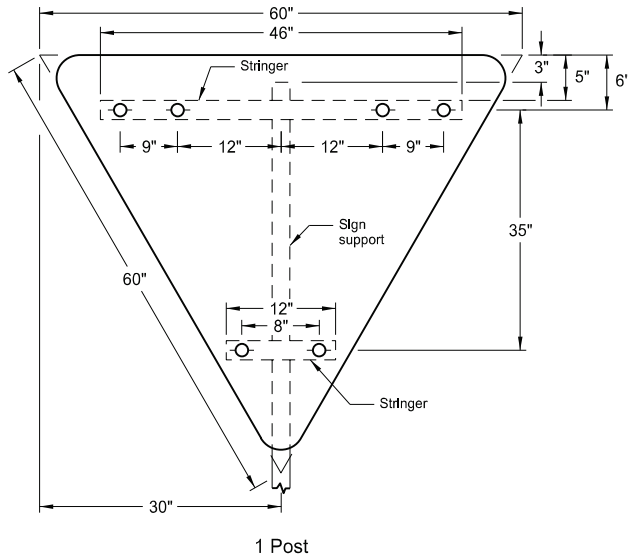
Assembly No. 5



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
8-05-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

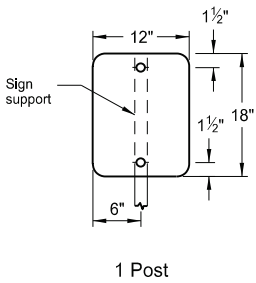


SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

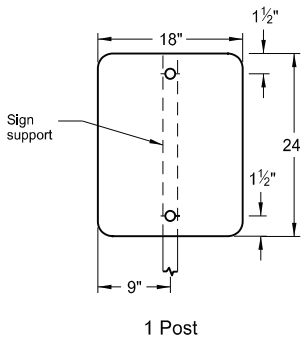


Assembly No. 6

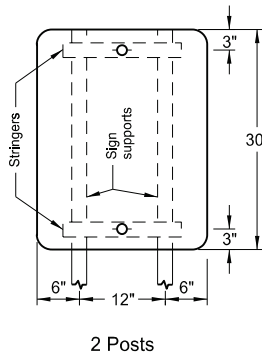
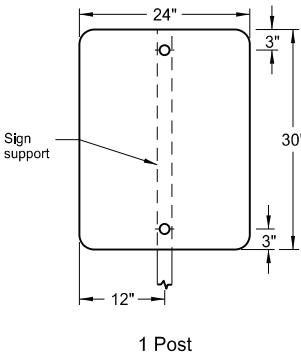
- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
  3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.



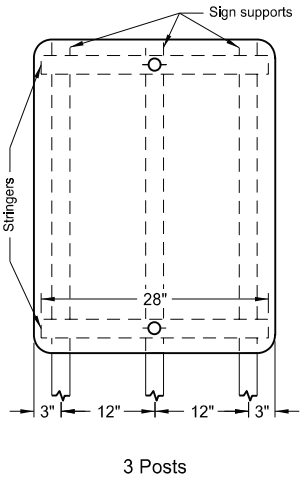
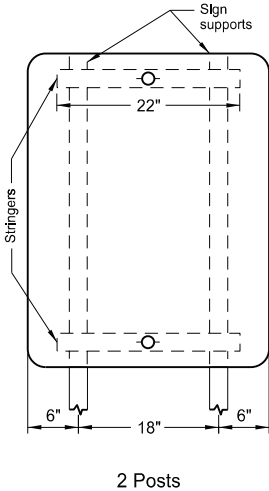
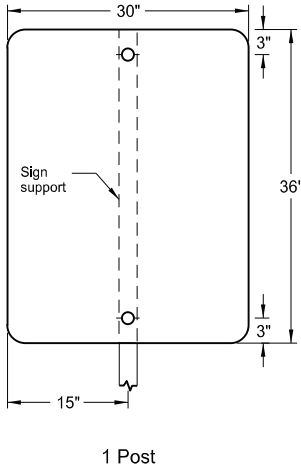
Assembly No. 7



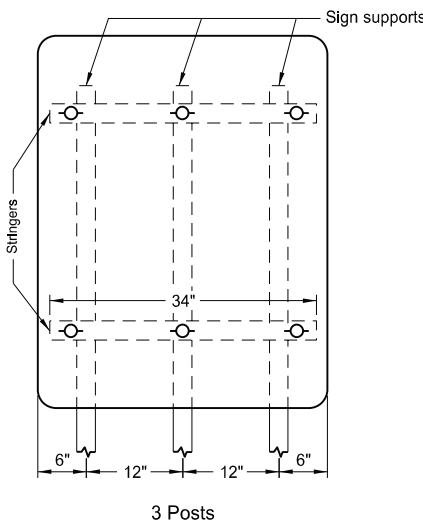
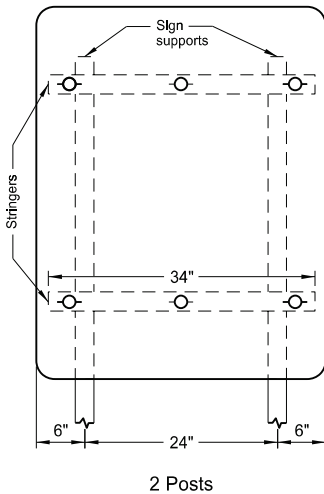
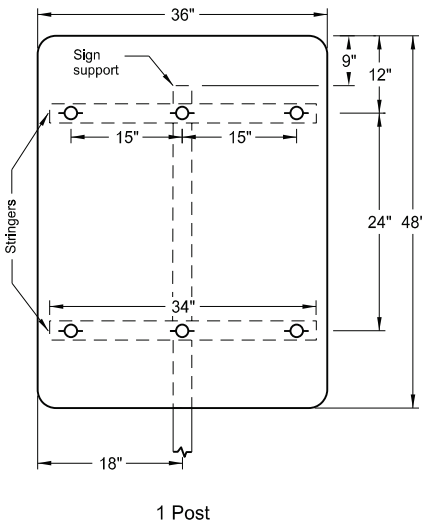
Assembly No. 8



Assembly No. 9



Assembly No. 10



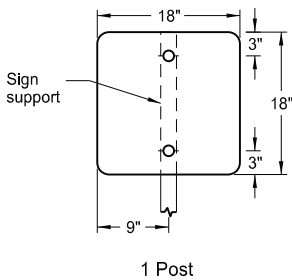
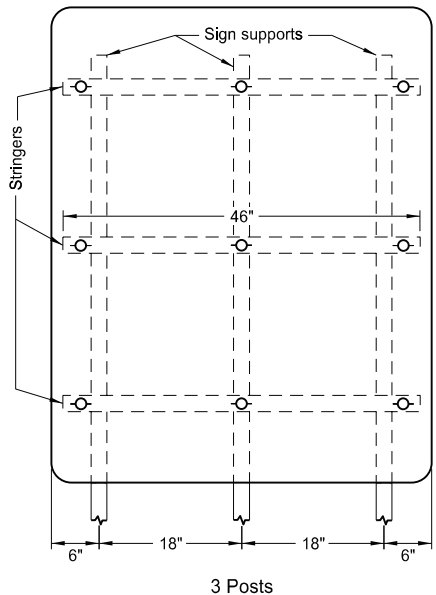
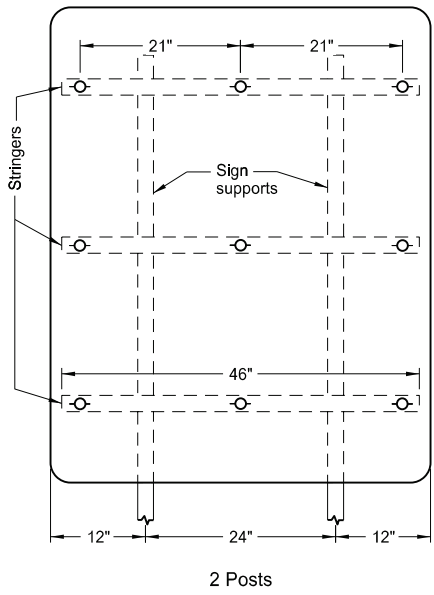
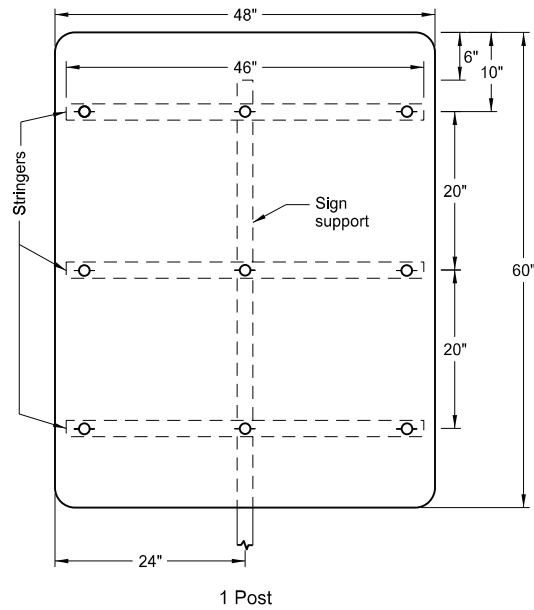
Assembly No. 11

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
8-06-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

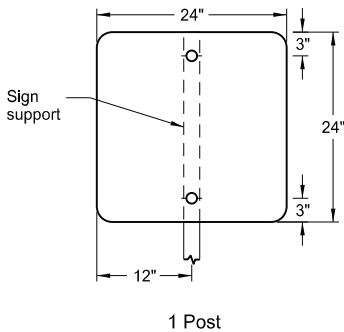


08/06/24

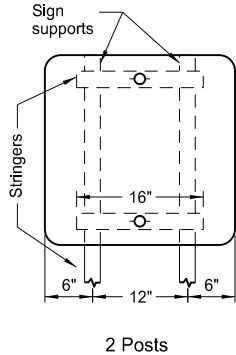
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



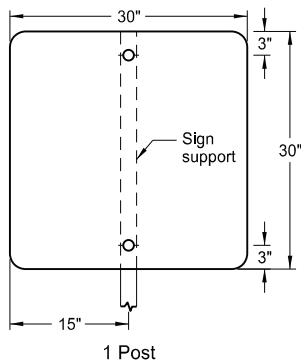
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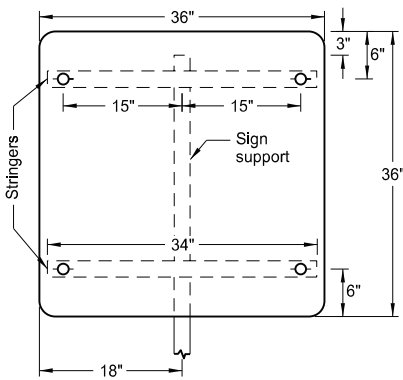
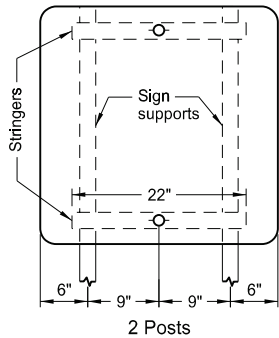
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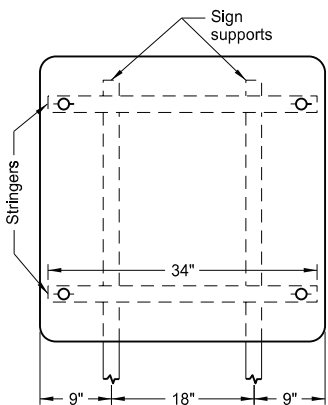
2 Posts



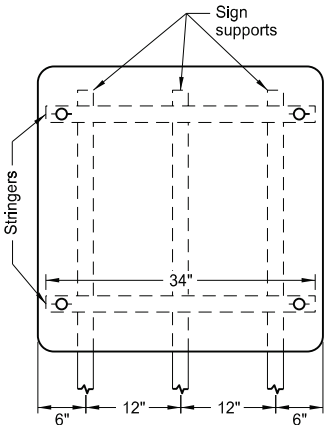
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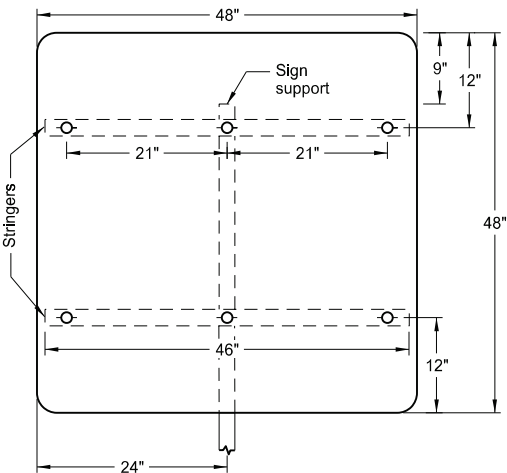
1 Post



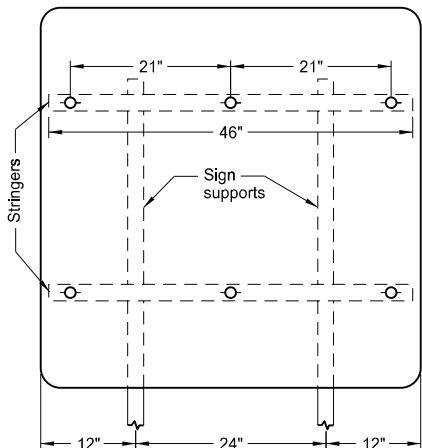
Assembly No. 16



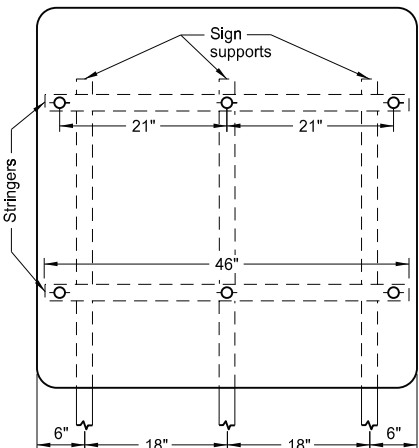
3 Posts



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 17

- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
  3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

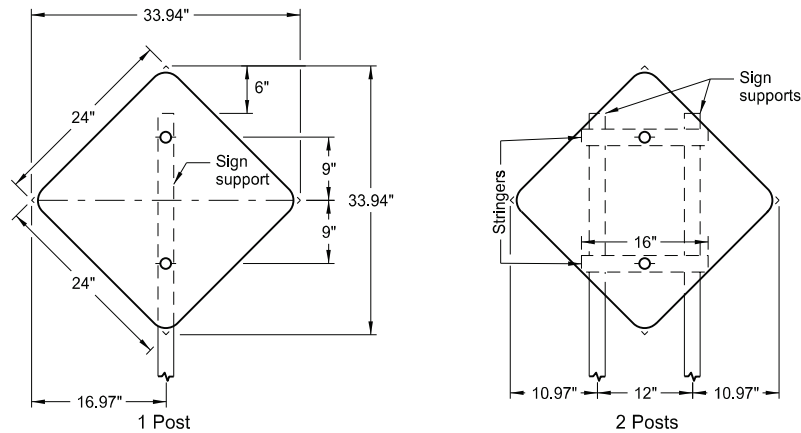
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated to active voice & changed
8-30-19	Assembly 16 post spacing.
8-06-24	New Design Engineer PE Stamp, Electronic Stamp/Signature.



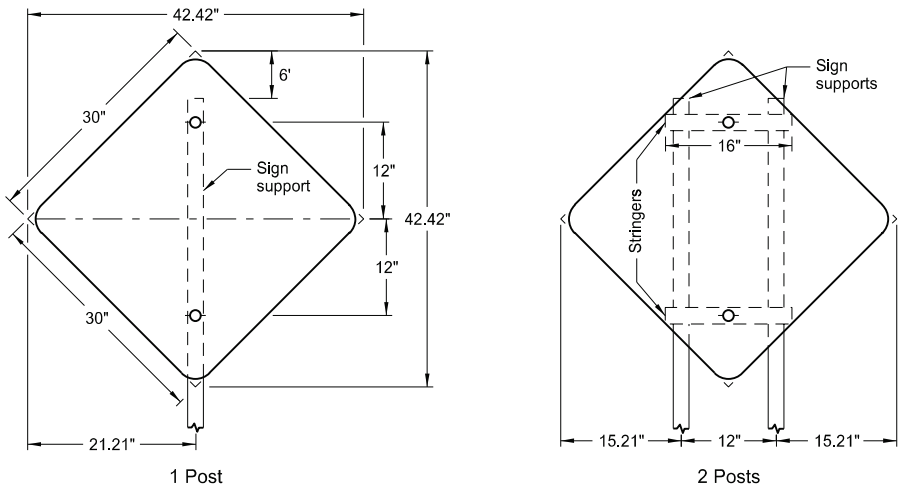
08/06/24



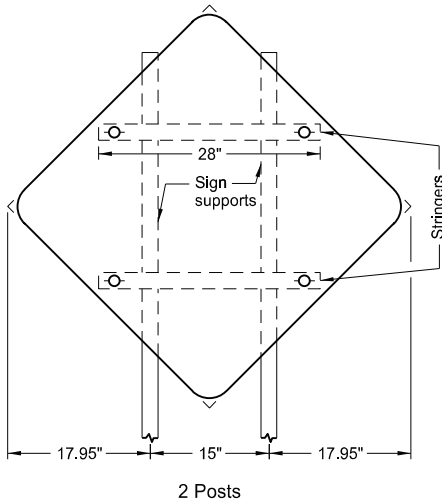
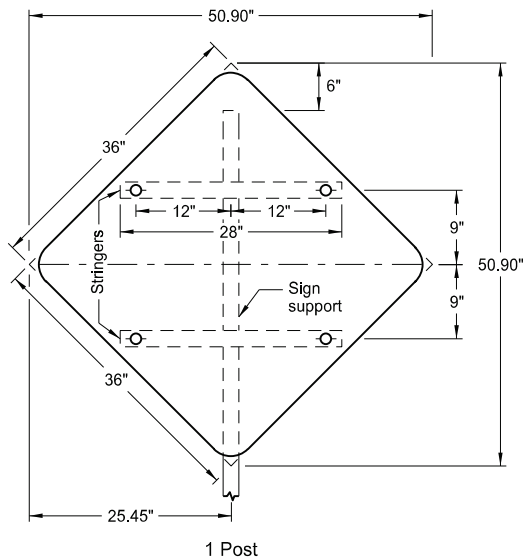
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



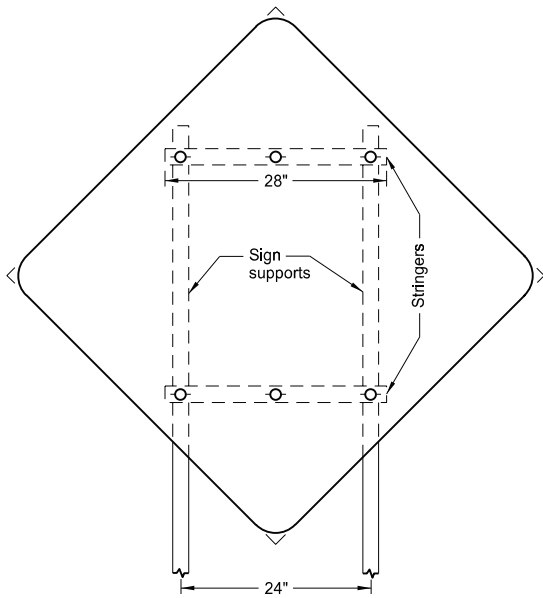
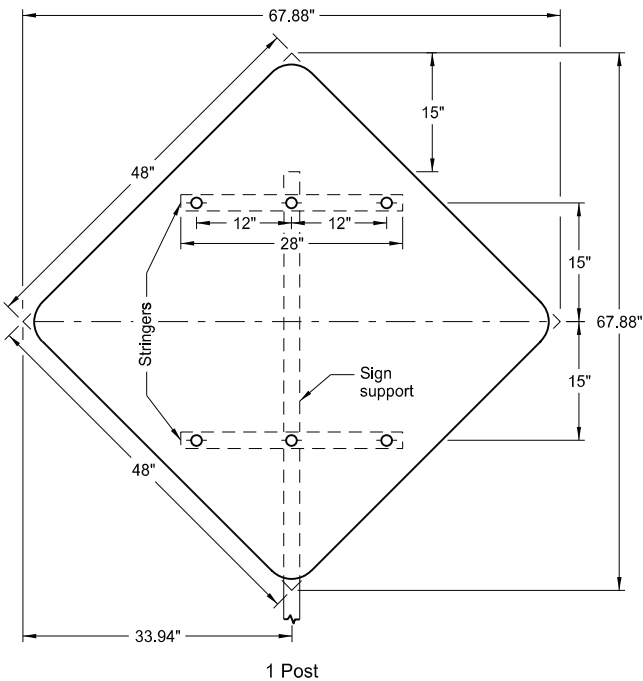
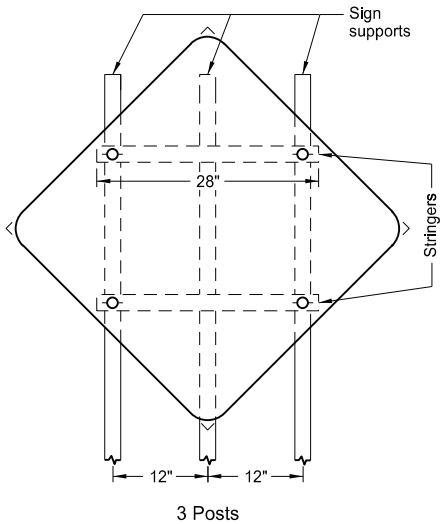
Assembly No. 18



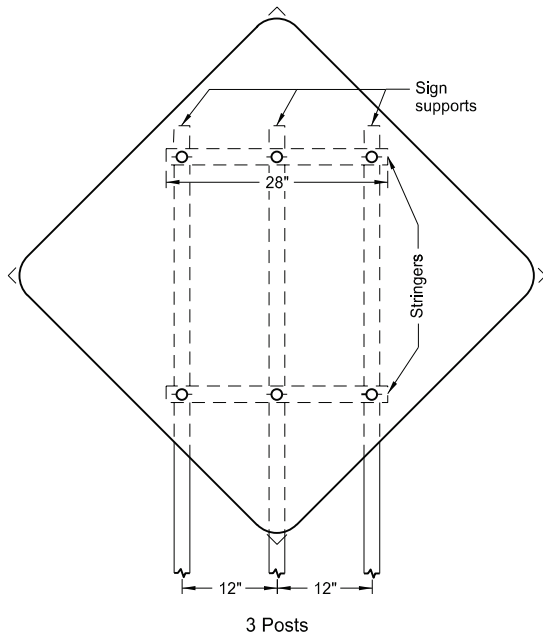
Assembly No. 19



Assembly No. 20



Assembly No. 21



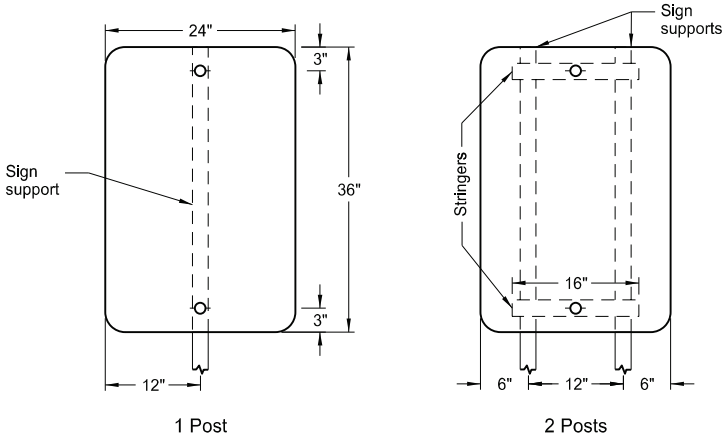
- Notes:
- 1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  - 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
  - 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
8-06-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

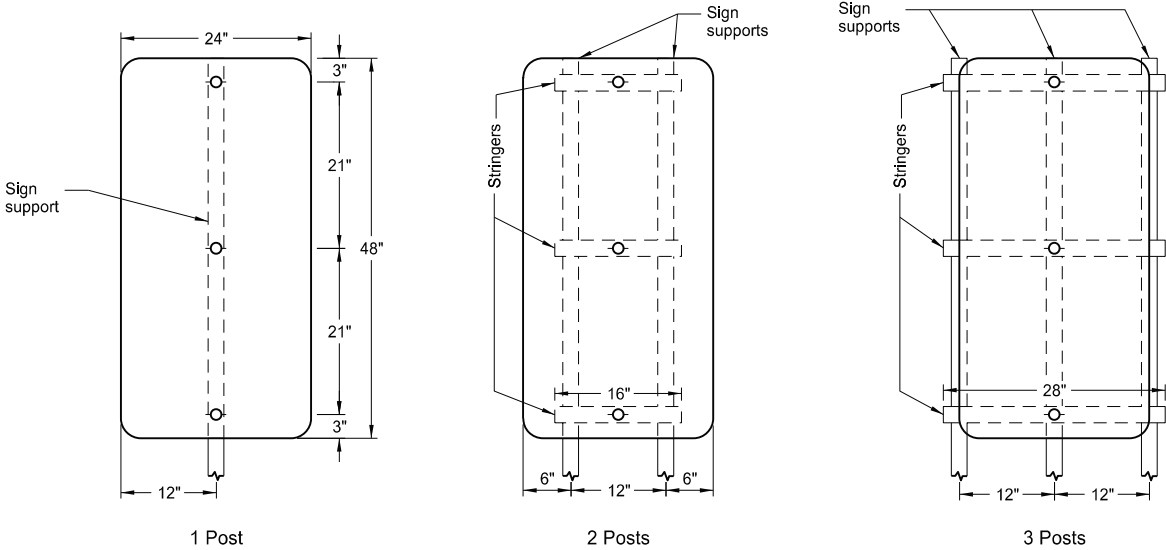


08/06/24

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



Assembly No. 22



Assembly No. 23

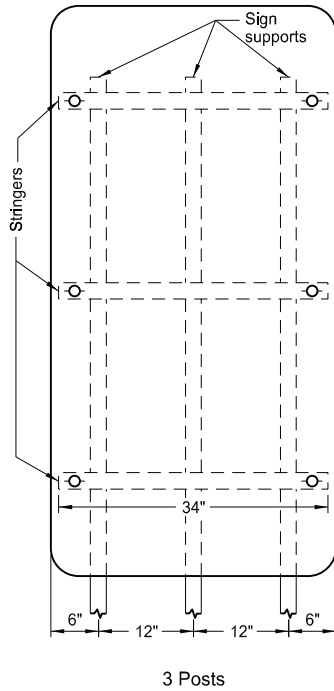
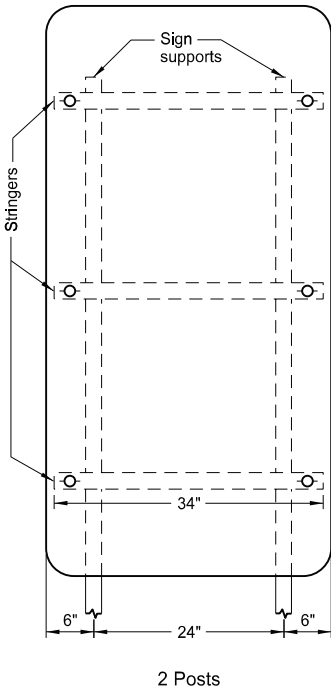
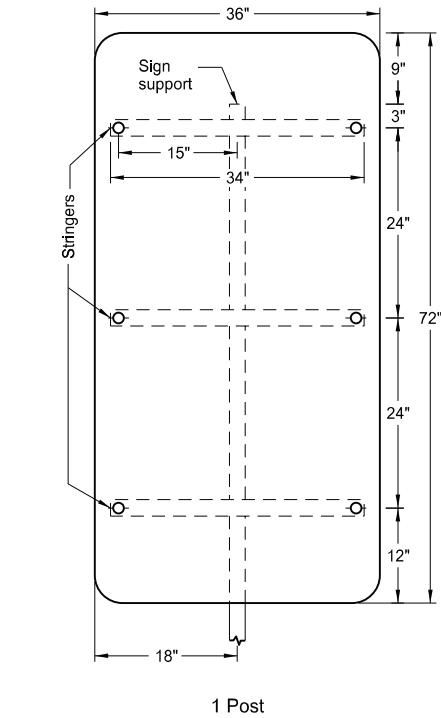
- Notes:
- 1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  - 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
  - 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
8-06-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

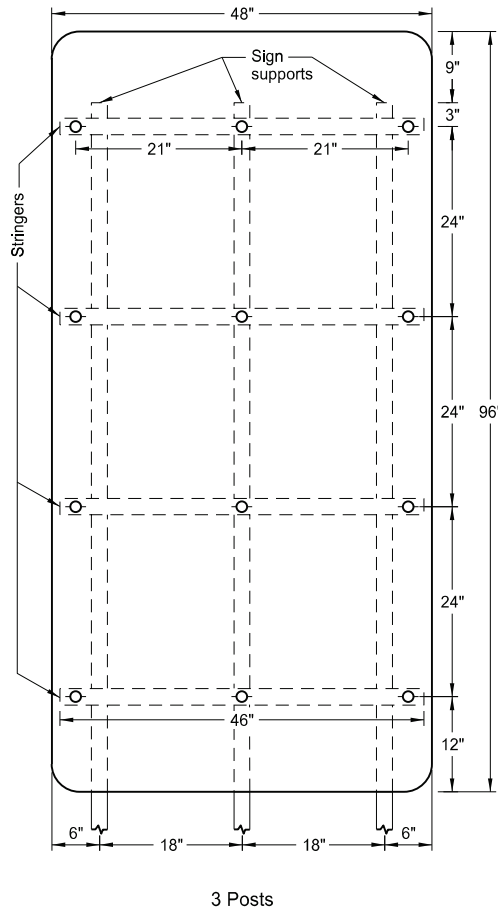


08/06/24

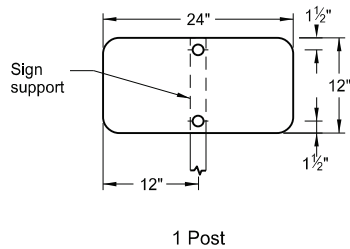
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



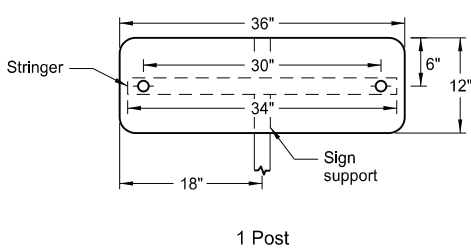
Assembly No. 24



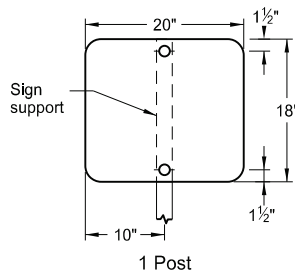
Assembly No. 25



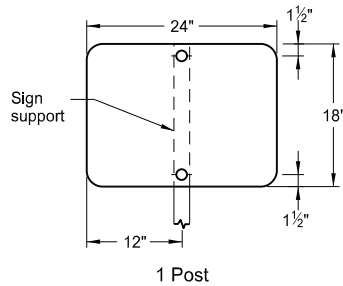
Assembly No. 26



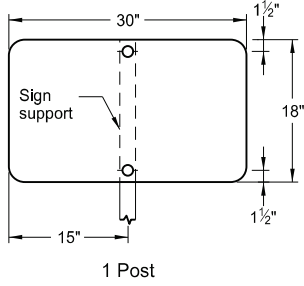
Assembly No. 27



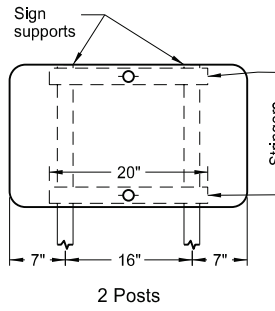
Assembly No. 28



Assembly No. 29



Assembly No. 30



- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  2. Use 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" perforated square tube stringers.
  3. Punch holes round for 3/8" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
8-06-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

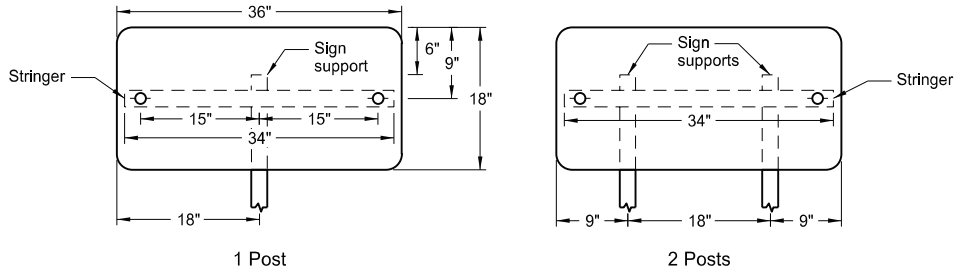


08/06/24

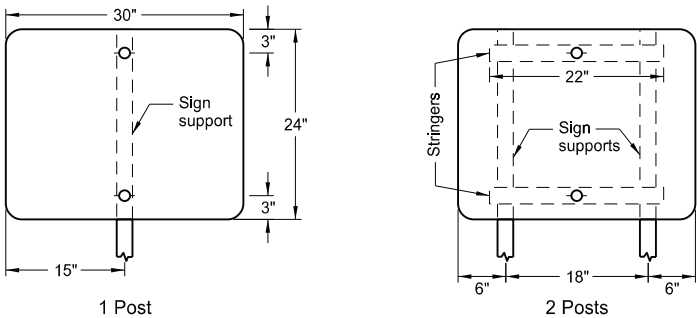
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION  
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

D-754-32

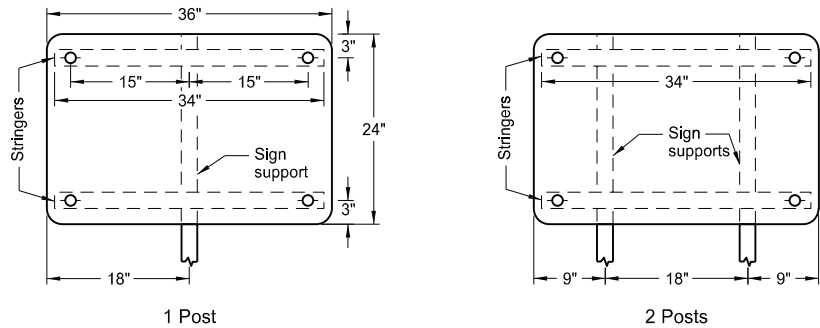
- Notes:
- 1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  - 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
  - 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.



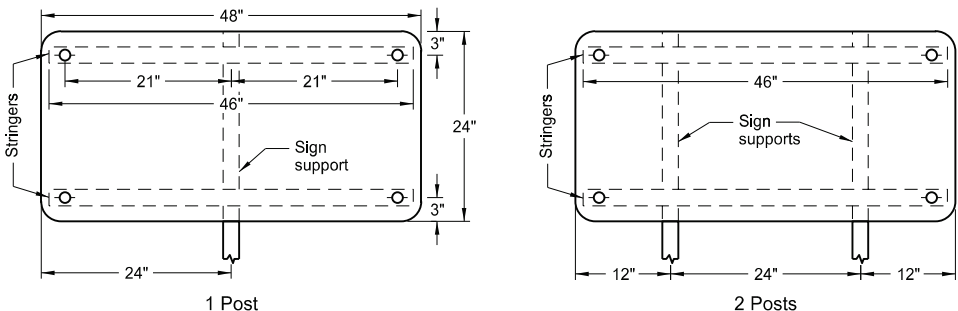
Assembly No. 31



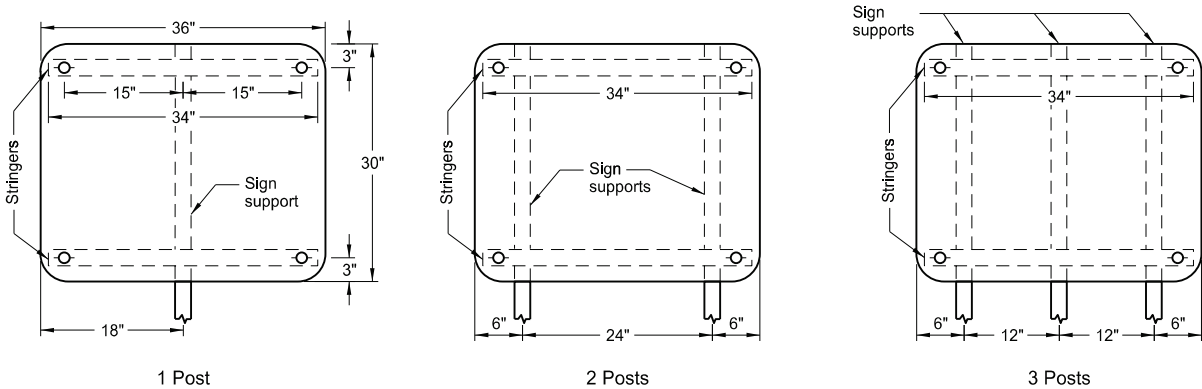
Assembly No. 32



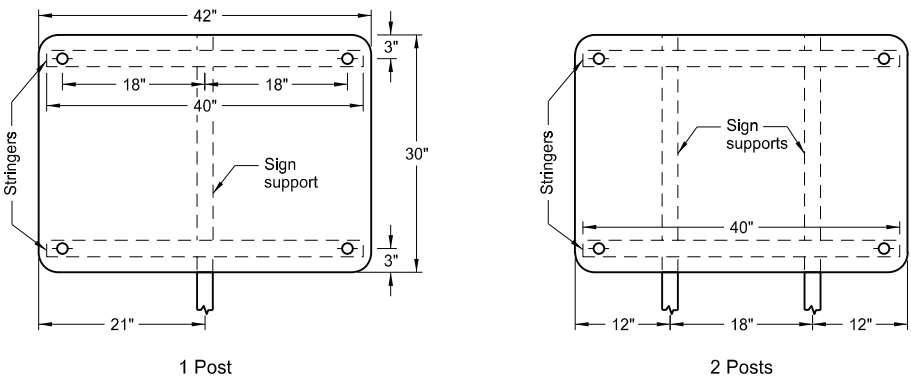
Assembly No. 33



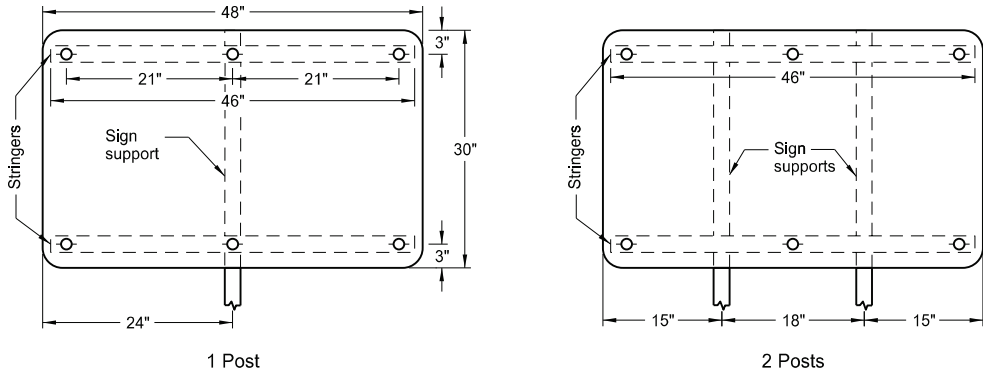
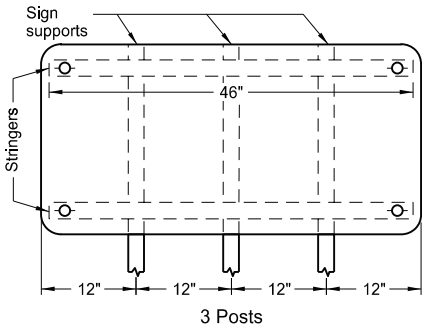
Assembly No. 34



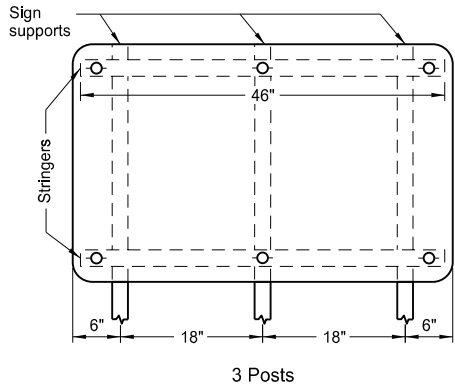
Assembly No. 35



Assembly No. 36



Assembly No. 37



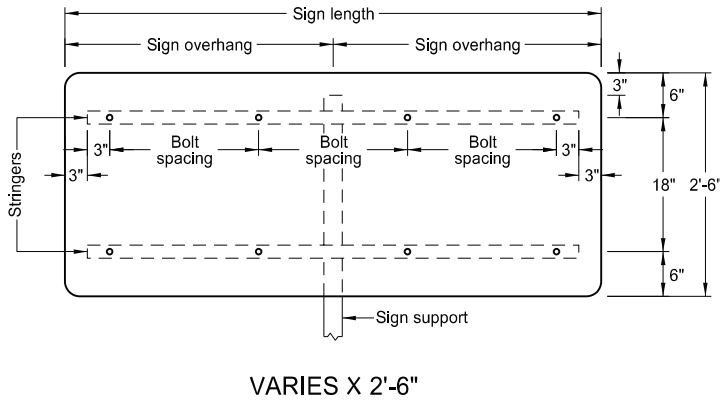
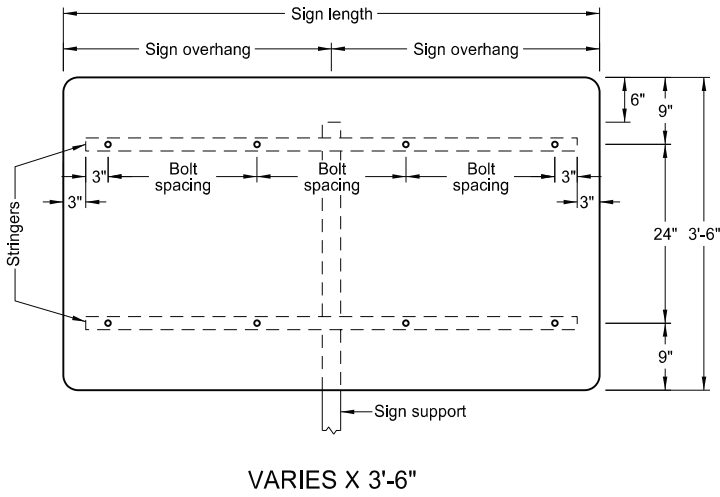
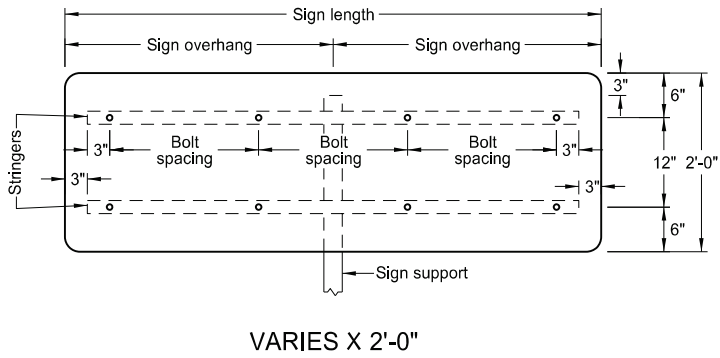
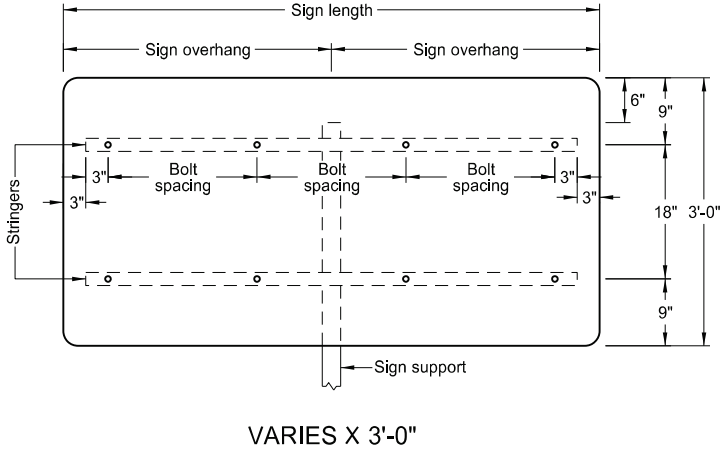
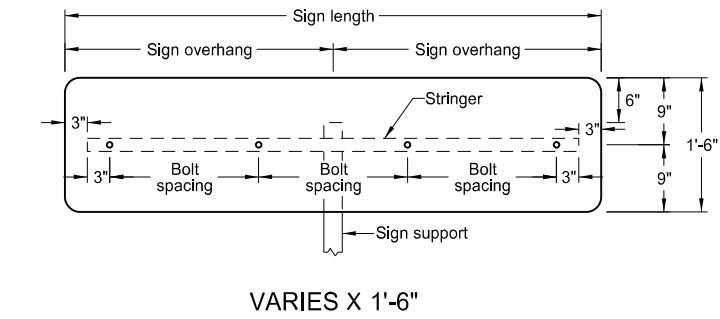
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
8-06-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.



08/06/24

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS  
FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS

D-754-47



1 POST		
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	2'-0"	18"
4'-6"	2'-3"	21"
5'-0"	2'-6"	24"
5'-6"	2'-9"	18"
6'-0"	3'-0"	20"
6'-6"	3'-3"	22"
7'-0"	3'-6"	24"
7'-6"	3'-9"	2-20" & 2-19"
8'-0"	4'-0"	21"
8'-6"	4'-3"	2-22" & 2-23"
9'-0"	4'-6"	24"
9'-6"	4'-9"	4-20" & 1-22"
10'-0"	5'-0"	2-21" & 3-22"
10'-6"	5'-3"	4-23" & 1-22"
11'-0"	5'-6"	24"
11'-6"	5'-9"	21"
12'-0"	6'-0"	22"

- Notes:
- Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
  - Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
  - Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.
  - Attach single stringer to single post signs with special stringer angle, shown on "Mounting Details Perforated Tube" standard drawing.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
9-04-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.
8-07-24	Electronic Stamp/Signature.

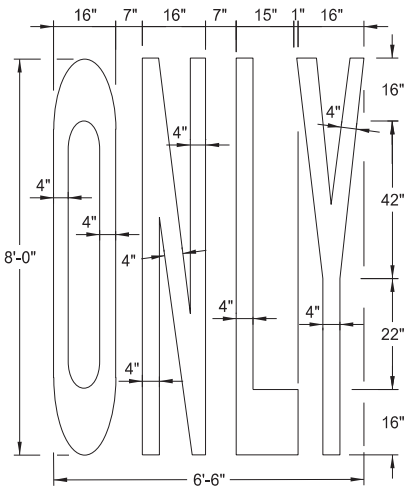
08/07/24



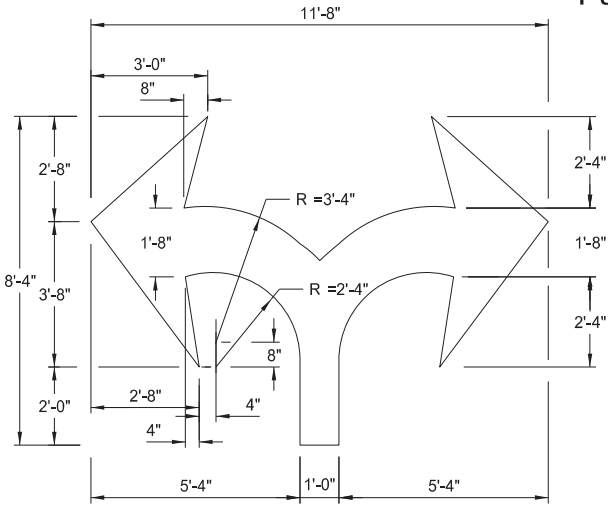


Pavement Marking Message Details

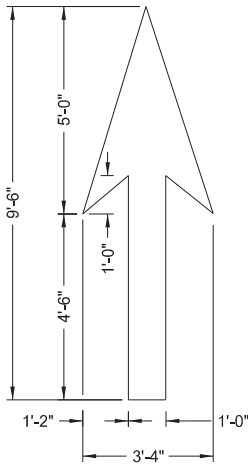
D-762-1



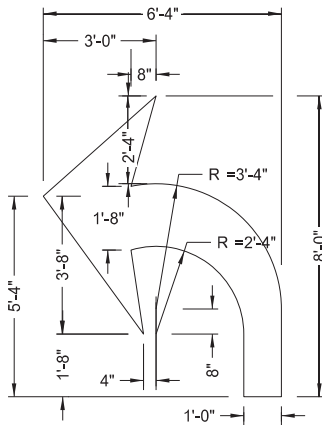
22 S. F.



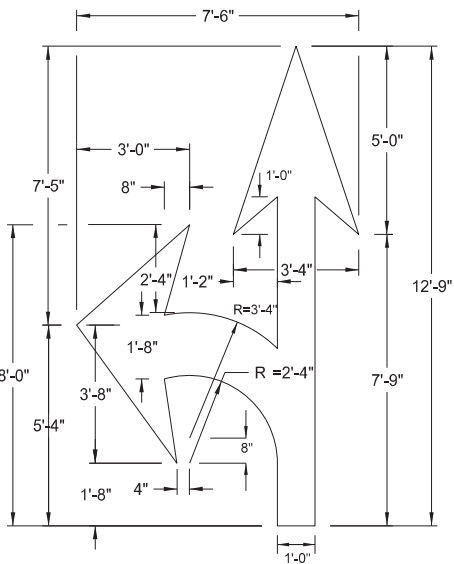
29 S. F.



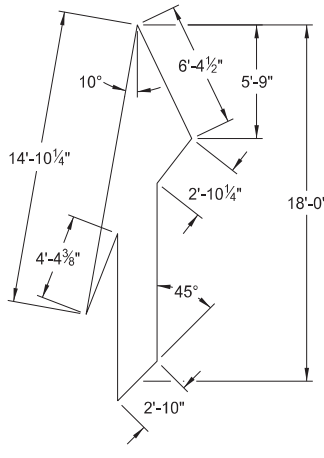
12 S. F.



16 S. F.

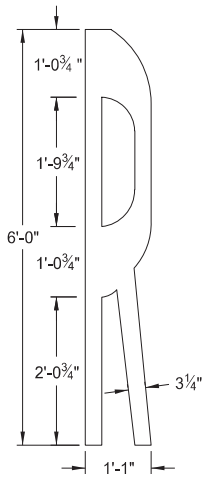


27 S. F.

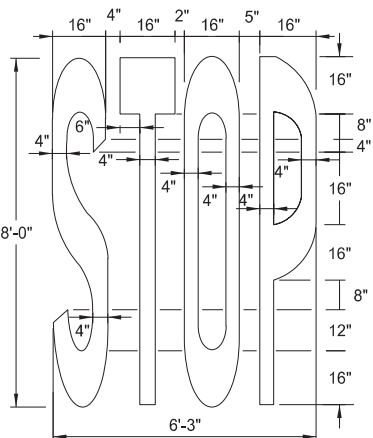


41 S. F.

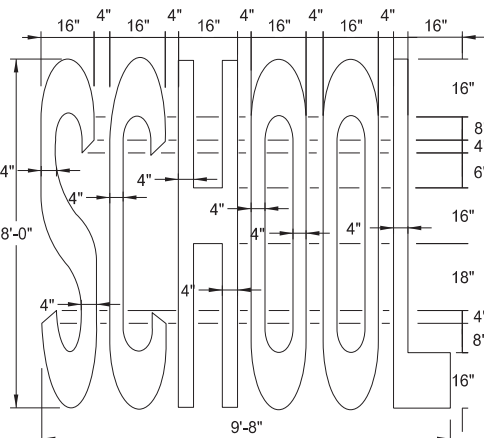
Note: Rotate merge arrow 20° from edge of roadway.



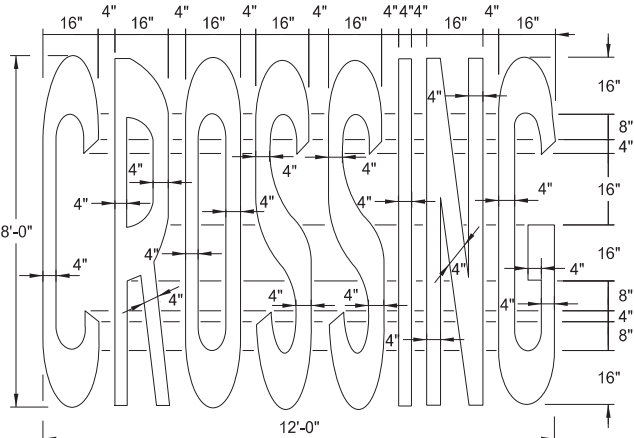
4 S. F.



22 S. F.



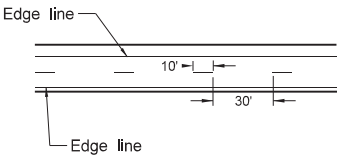
34.5 S. F.



46 S. F.

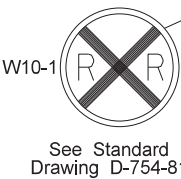
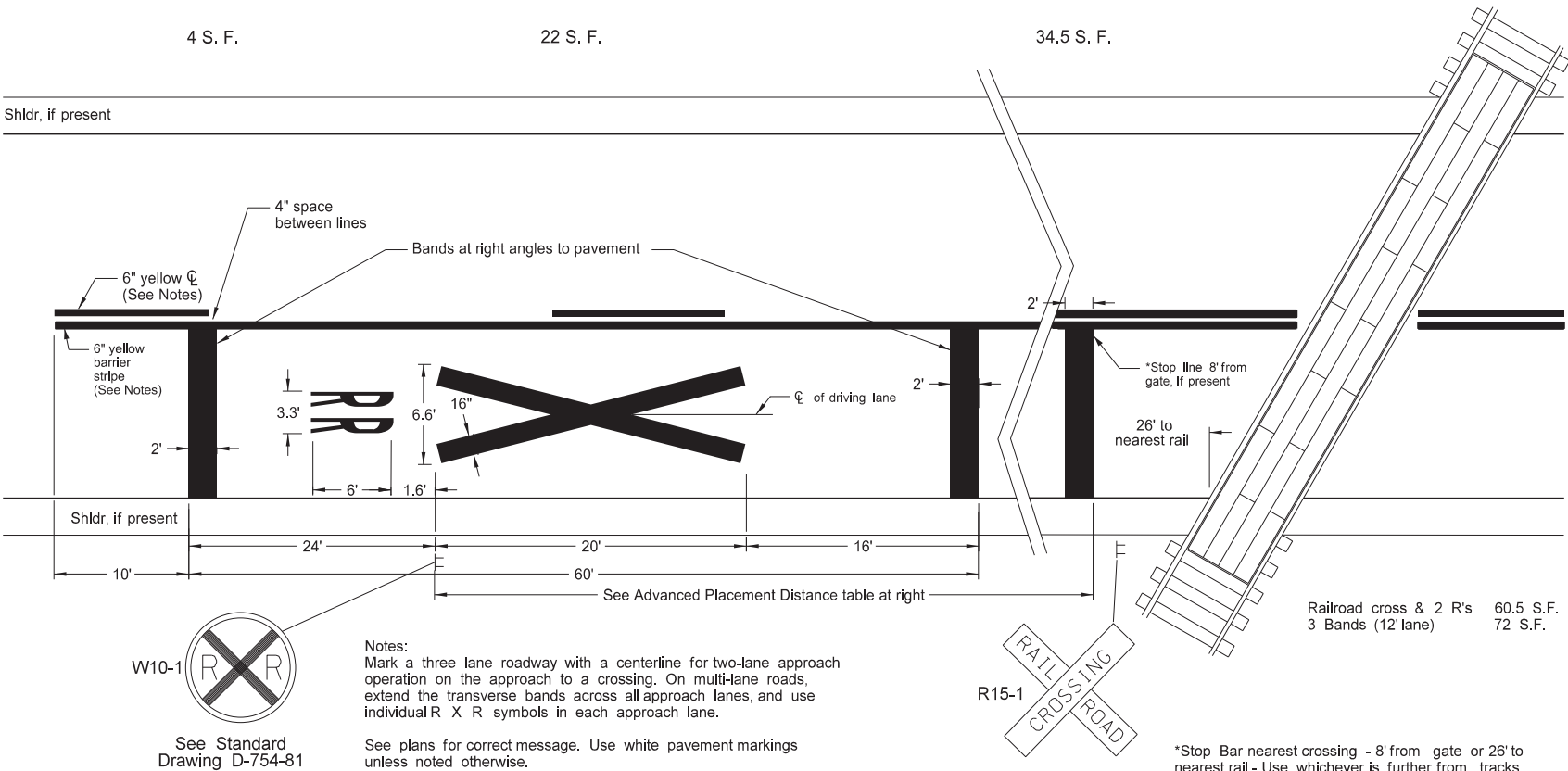
Speed Limit	Chevron Width	Chevron Spacing 45° to Traffic
0-25 mph	8"	5'
30-40 mph	8"	15'
45 mph and above	12"	25'

Chevron Crosshatching Table



Centerline Pavement Marking Skip Spacing Detail

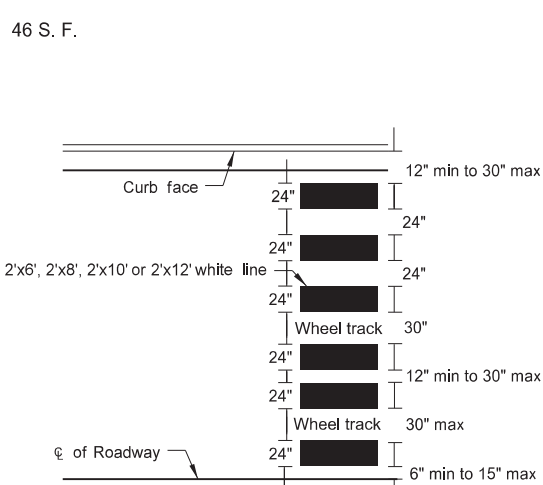
Advance Placement Distance for Railroad Warning Signs	
Posted or 85th Percentile Speed	Advance Distance
20 mph	min. 100 ft
25 mph	min. 100 ft
30 mph	min. 100 ft
35 mph	min. 100 ft
40 mph	125 ft
45 mph	175 ft
50 mph	250 ft
55 mph	325 ft
60 mph	400 ft
65 mph	475 ft
70 mph	550 ft



Notes:  
Mark a three lane roadway with a centerline for two-lane approach operation on the approach to a crossing. On multi-lane roads, extend the transverse bands across all approach lanes, and use individual R X R symbols in each approach lane.  
See plans for correct message. Use white pavement markings unless noted otherwise.



\*Stop Bar nearest crossing - 8' from gate or 26' to nearest rail - Use whichever is further from tracks.



Continental Crosswalk Detail

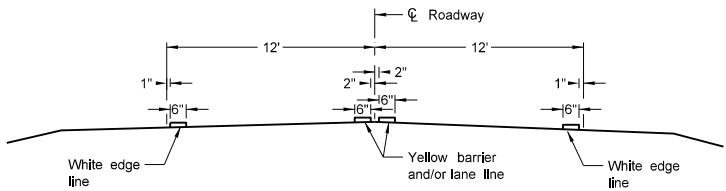
- NOTES:
1. Normal width line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph.
  2. Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits ≤ 40 mph.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-6-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
06-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
01-28-2020	Revised min Stop Bar distance to rail.
11-22-2023	Revised pavement marking widths.

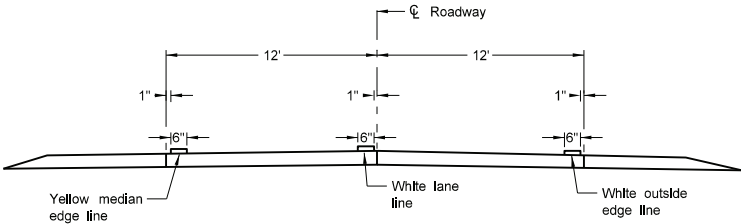


PAVEMENT MARKING

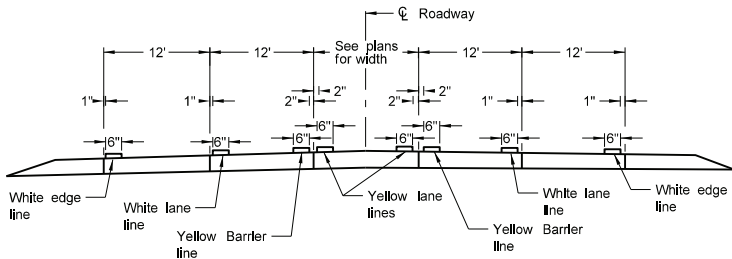
D-762-4



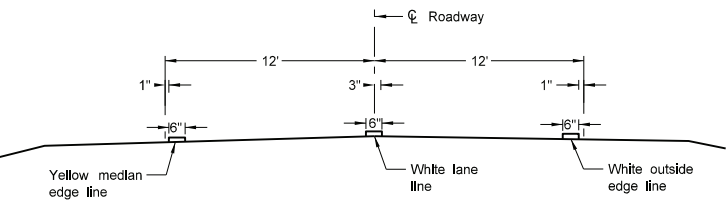
Two Lane Two Way  
RURAL ROADWAY



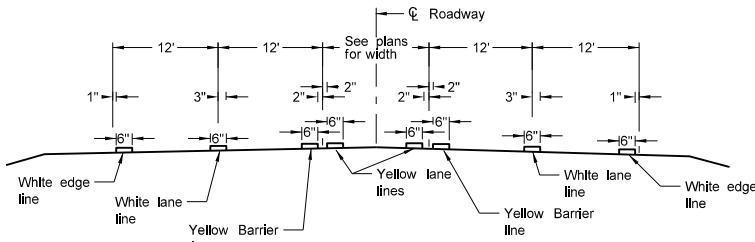
Two Lane Roadway  
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY  
Concrete Section



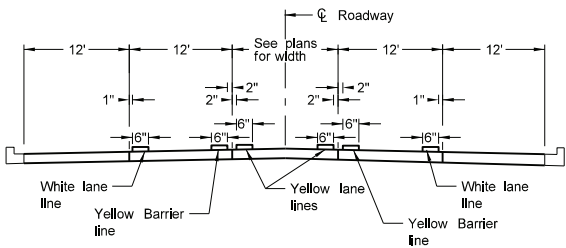
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY  
Concrete Section



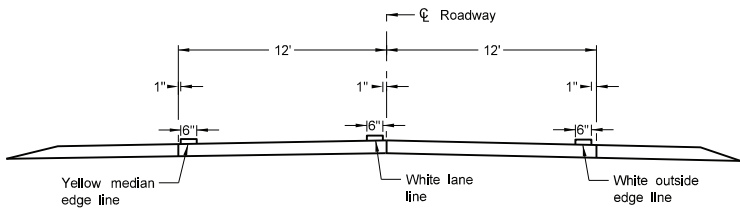
Two Lane Divided  
Rural Roadway  
PRIMARY HIGHWAY  
Asphalt Section



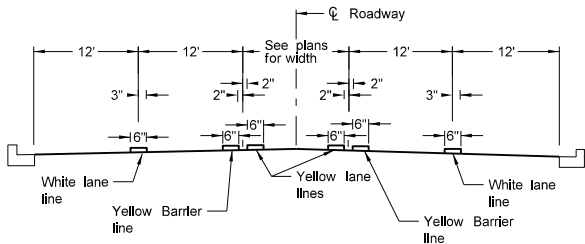
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY  
Asphalt Section



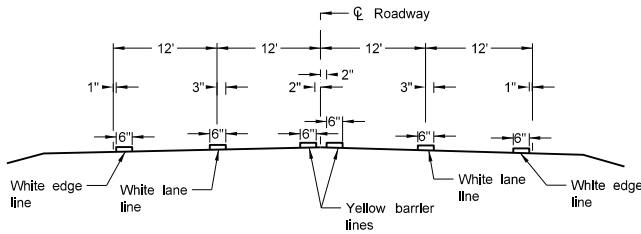
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION  
Concrete Section



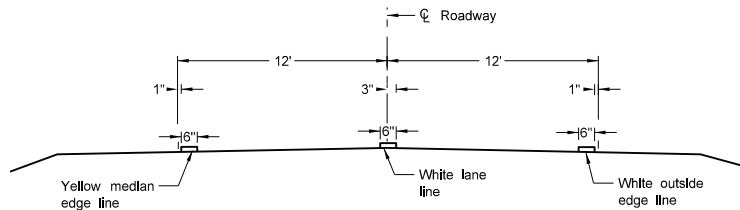
Two Lane Divided  
Rural Roadway  
PRIMARY HIGHWAY  
Concrete Section



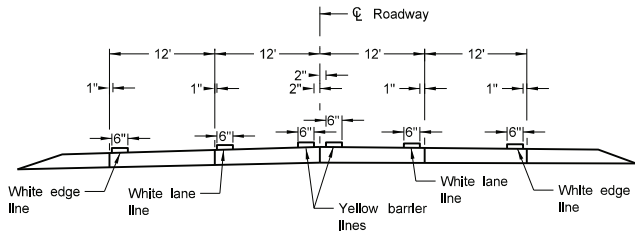
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION  
Asphalt Section



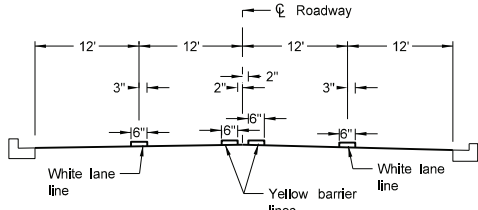
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY  
Asphalt Section



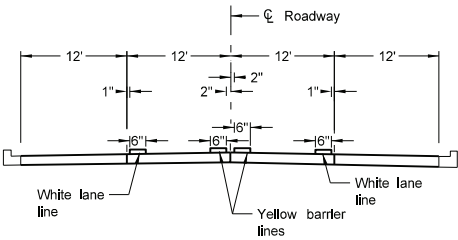
Two Lane Roadway  
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY  
Asphalt Section



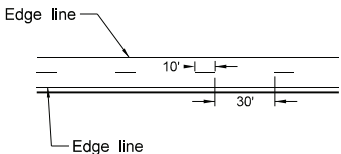
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY  
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION  
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION  
Concrete Section



CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

- NOTES:
1. Continue edge lines through private drives and field drives. Break edge lines for intersections.  
For section lines, county roads, and street approaches, stripe the radii and edge lines of the paved surface within the right of way except where curb and gutter is present.
  2. Normal width line - 6 inches wide for freeways, expressways, and ramps; 6 inches for all other roadways with speed limits > 40 mph.
  3. Use 4 or 6 inch wide pavement marking for all other roadways with speed limits < 40 mph.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
11-22-23	Revised pavement marking widths.
07-09-24	Modified Note 1.



CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS  
(TRAFFIC SIGNALS & HIGHWAY LIGHTING)

NOTES:

**LIGHT & SIGNAL STANDARD FOUNDATIONS:**  
See plans for conduit size, number of bends and correct position for each foundation. When conduit does not continue beyond the foundation, conduit with a 105° bend and bushings on both ends may be substituted for the 90° bends shown. See plans for correct size & location of foundations. The grade and exact location shall be established by the Engineer in the field. All reinforcing shall be Grade 60. Tie bars shall have a minimum of a 12" lap. Reinforcing may be omitted for Type I, II, V, VI & VII signal standard foundations if the anchor bolts extend to within 3" to 6" above the bottom of the foundation. A minimum of 6 anchor bolts shall be used for cantilevered structures.

**CONTROLLER CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT**  
FOUNDATION: See plans for the number of 90° bends per foundation and correct positioning. The foundation for Pad Mounted Controller Cabinet shall be of sufficient size so that there is a minimum of 3" of clearance from the outside edge of cabinet to the outside edge of the foundation on any side. The contractor shall ensure a water-tight seal between the controller cabinet and the foundation by caulking, except for V-groove.

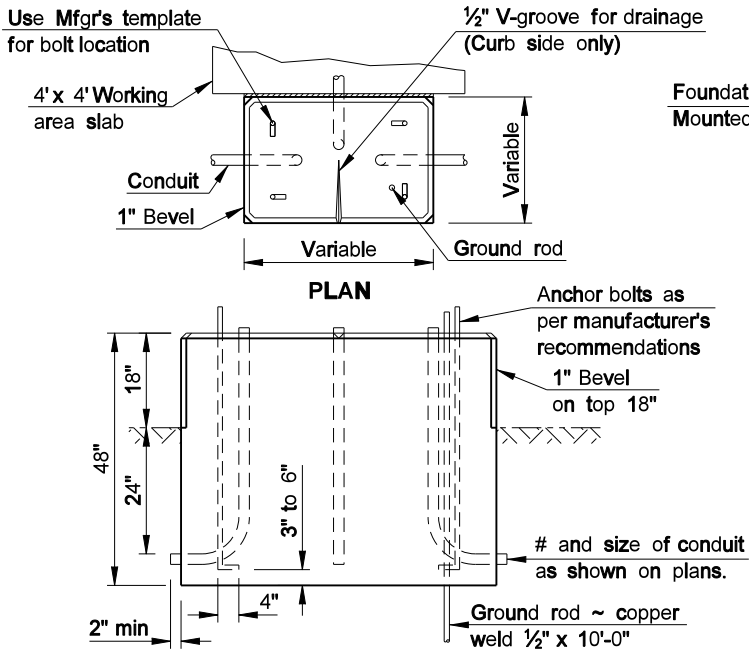
**WORKING AREA SLAB:** The materials and preparation of this slab shall be as approved by the Engineer in the field.

**TRANSFORMER & FEED POINT CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNTED:** The foundation shall have a wood float finish. All conduits shown shall be installed. Conduit that is not used at this time shall be plugged with an expandable plug.

**FEED POINT CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNTED:** The foundation shall have a wood float finish. All conduits shown shall be installed. Conduit that is not used at this time shall be plugged with an expandable plug.

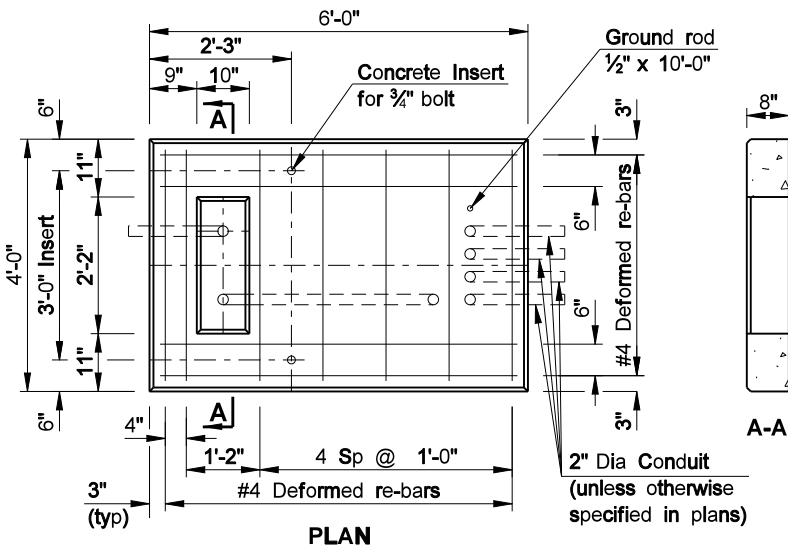
LIGHT & SIGNAL FOUNDATION TABLE	
FOOTING DEPTH (ft)	LONGITUDINAL REINFORCING
≤ 12	8 - #5
13 - 14	8 - #6
15 - 16	8 - #7
17 - 19	8 - #8

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		<b>This document was originally issued and sealed by Terrence R. Udland Registration Number PE- 2674 , on 6/15/10 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation</b>
6-15-10		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	



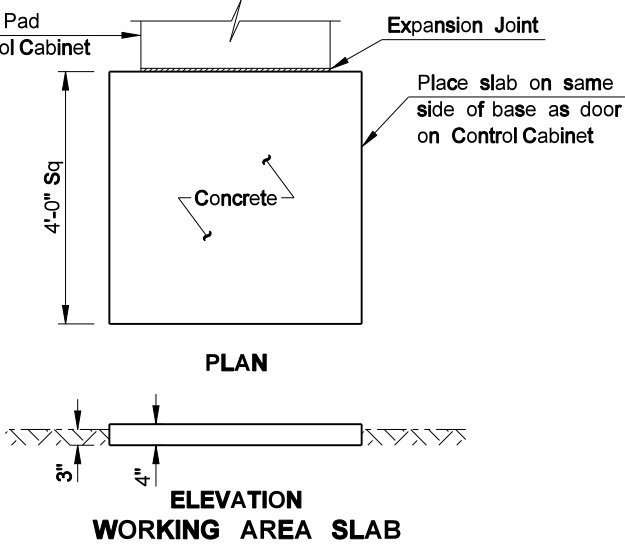
CONTROLLER CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT

The Controller Cabinet Foundation shall be bid as Concrete Foundation - Traffic Signals.

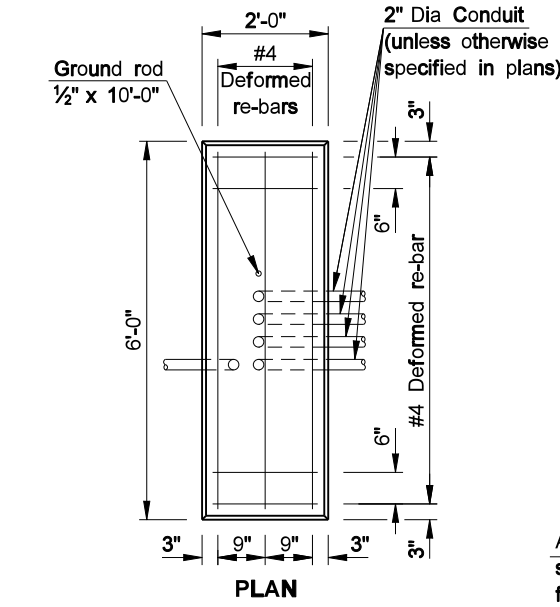


TRANSFORMER & FEED POINT  
CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT

The Transformer & Feed Point Cabinet Foundation Pad Mount shall be bid as Concrete Foundation ~ Feed Point ~ Type A.

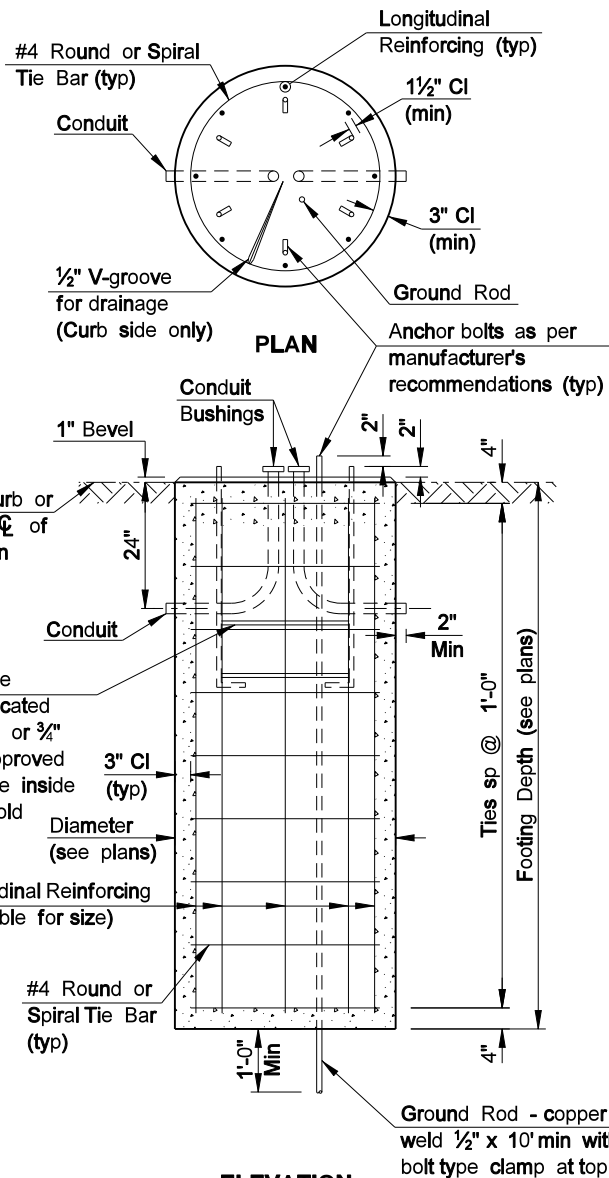
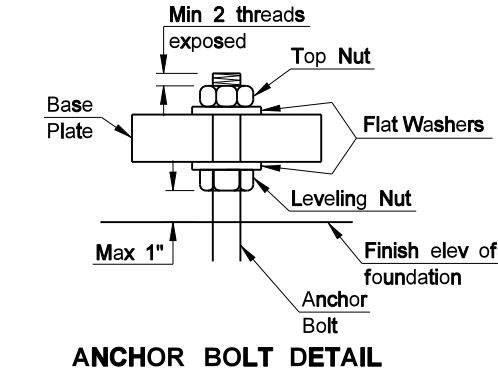


The Working Area Slab shall be installed where shown on the plans and shall not be bid separately but shall be included in the price bid for Concrete Foundation - Traffic Signals.



FEED POINT CABINET  
FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT

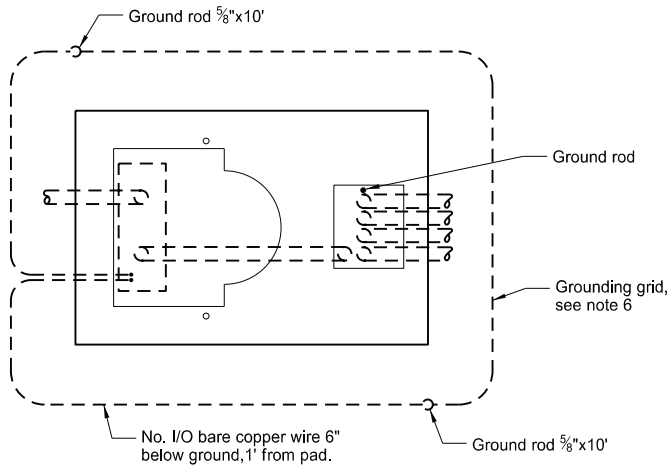
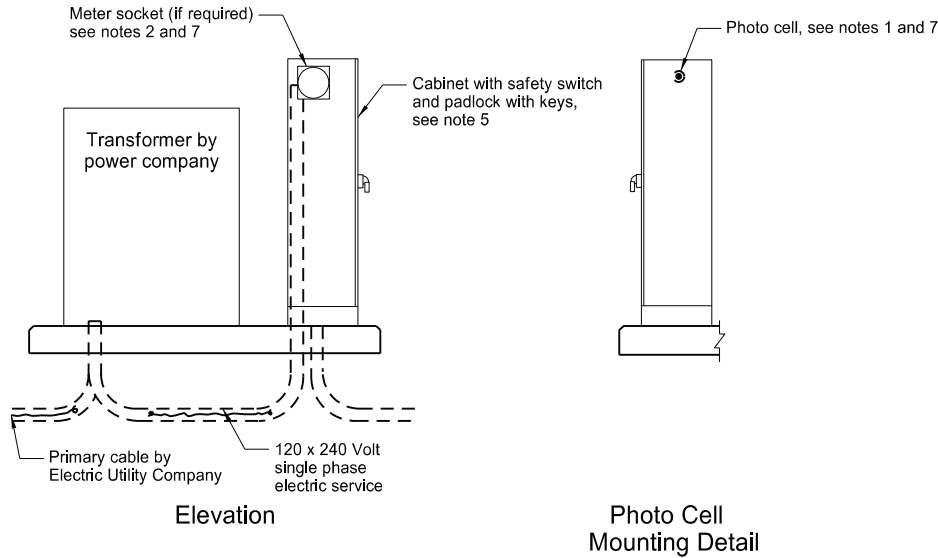
The Feed Point Cabinet Foundation Pad Mount shall be bid as Concrete Foundation ~ Feed Point ~ Type B.



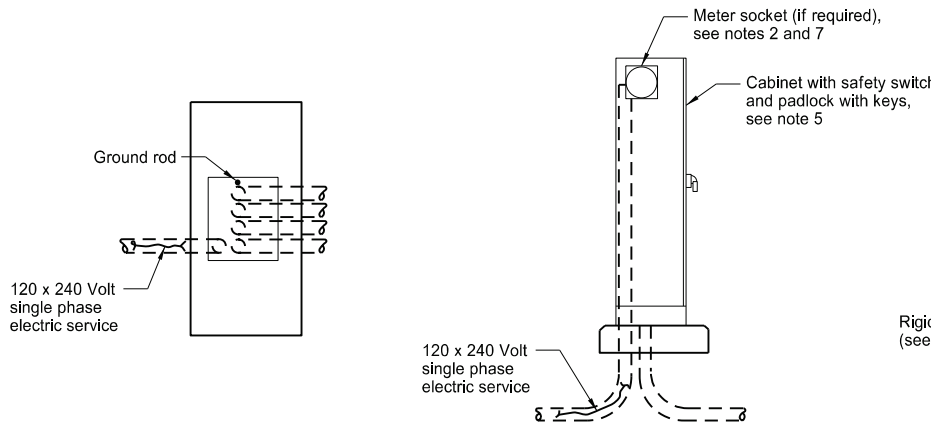
LIGHT & SIGNAL STANDARD FOUNDATION



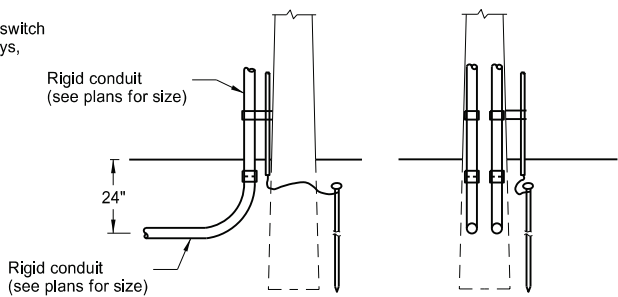
FEED POINTS  
(ROADWAY LIGHTING)



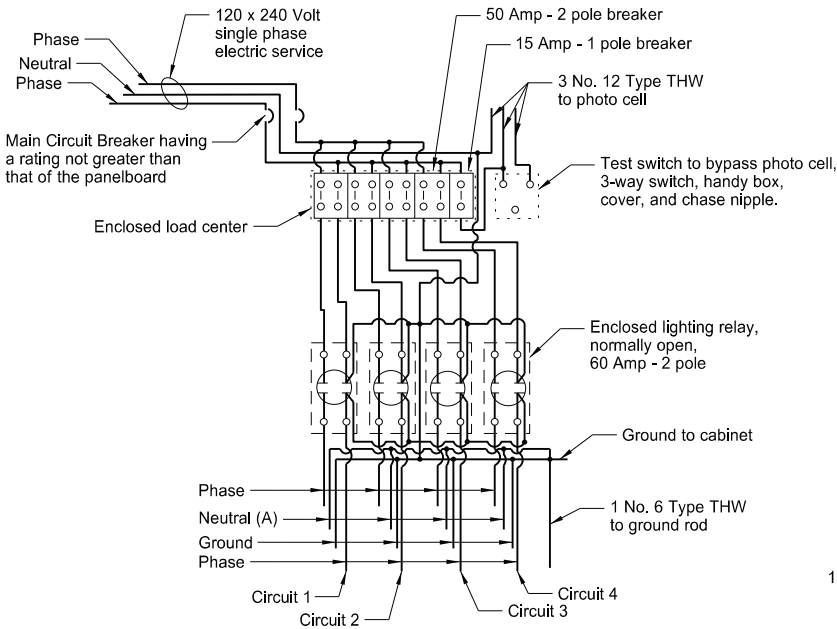
Plan  
Transformer and Feed Point Cabinet Pad Mounted



Plan  
Elevation  
Feed Point Cabinet Pad Mounted



Use this detail for a continuous run of conduit from the feed point to the first light standard.



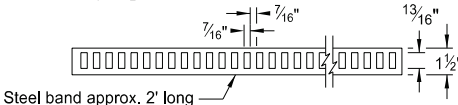
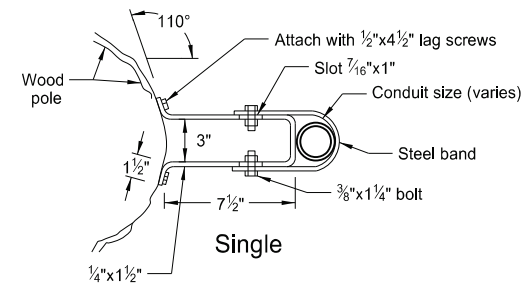
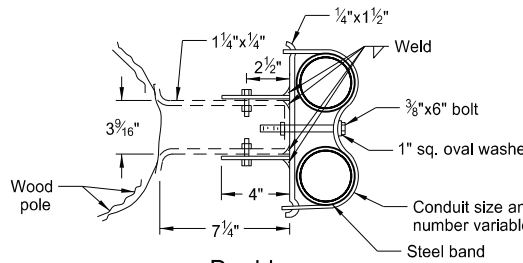
Feed Point Type IV

Provide Type I feed point similar to Type IV, except with one electrical circuit, one 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and one lighting relay, normally open.

Provide Type II feed point similar to Type IV, except with two electrical circuit, two 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and two lighting relays, normally open.

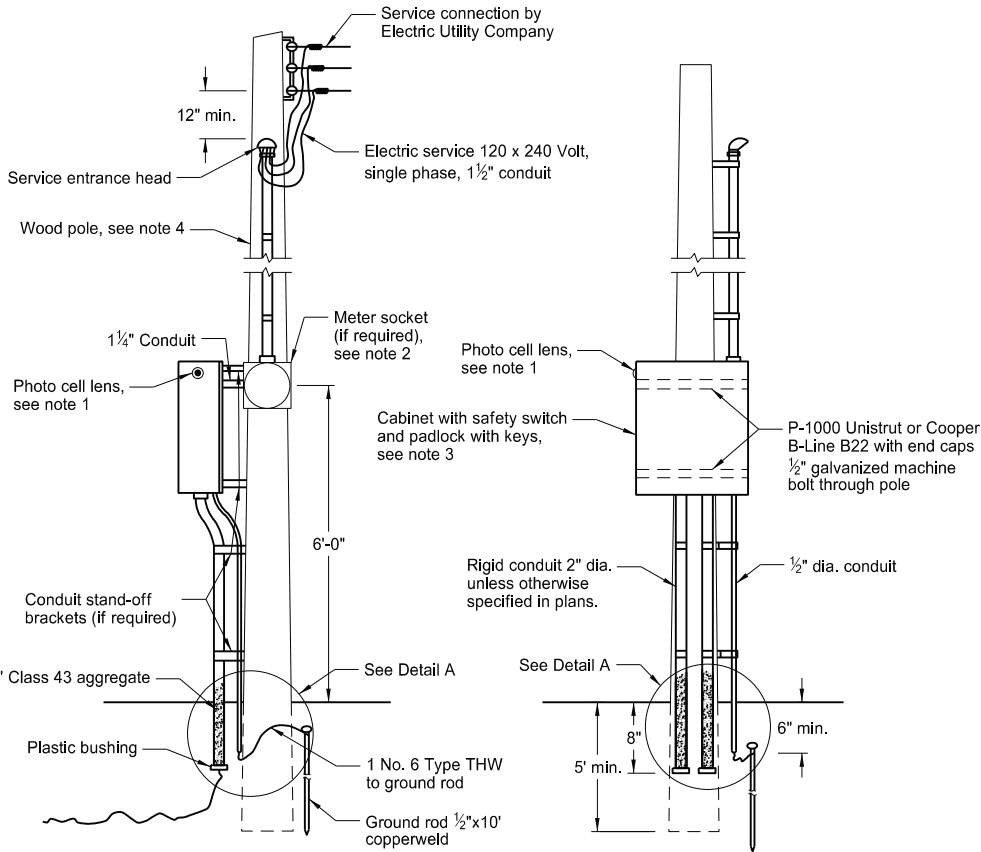
Provide Type III feed point similar to Type IV, except with three electrical circuits, three 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and three lighting relays, normally open.

(A) Install when festoon circuit is required.



Conduit Standoff Bracket

Omission of conduit standoff brackets allowed when not required by local utility company.



Feed Point Pole Mounted

Notes:

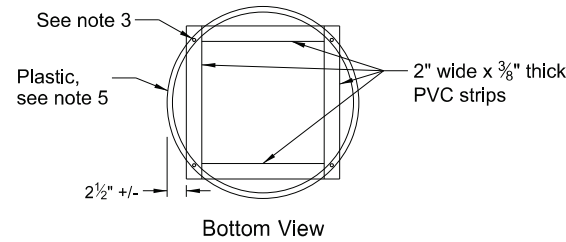
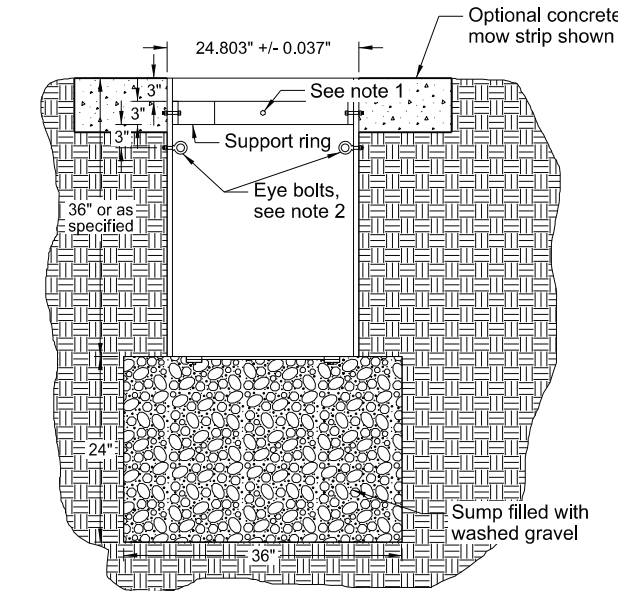
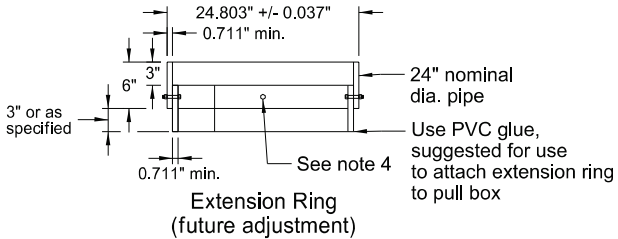
- Photo Cell: Furnish and install the photoelectric cell. Face photo lens north.
- Meter Socket: Install meter socket and trim if the meter is required by local Utility Company. Meter furnished and installed by Utility Company.
- Pole Mounted Cabinet: Provide cabinet with lock drip shield, factory installed steel backing, stainless steel hardware, and side hinge door. Shop coat cabinet with one coat of primer and two coats of exterior gray enamel.  
  
Provide 30" high x 24" wide x 8" deep Type I and II feed points. Provide 30" high x 42" wide x 10" deep or 36" high x 36" wide x 10" deep Type III and IV feed points.
- Wood Pole: Provide minimum 20' Class VII full length penta pressure treated wood pole. (if required, see layout sheets)
- Pad Mounted Cabinet: Provide 56" high x 26" wide x 14" deep weatherproof cabinet. Minimum 12 gauge steel or aluminum with provisions for padlock.
- Grounding Grid: Provide grounding grid with a maximum ground resistance of 25 ohms, using one or more  $\frac{5}{8}$ "x10' copperweld ground rods in parallel or series at two corners. Provide a minimum distance between ground unit assemblies of 6'0".
- Meter Location: Do not mount the meter (if required) on the same side of the cabinet as the photo cell.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-8-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-08-14	Revised note 3.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-28-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
11-01-24	Revised note 5.





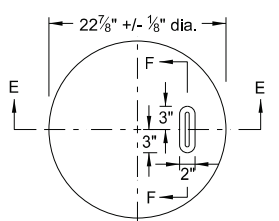
PULL BOX & TRENCHING DETAILS



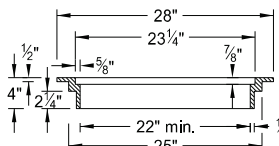
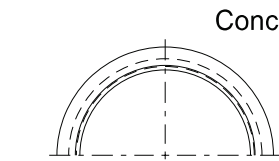
PVC Pull Box

PVC Pull Box Notes:

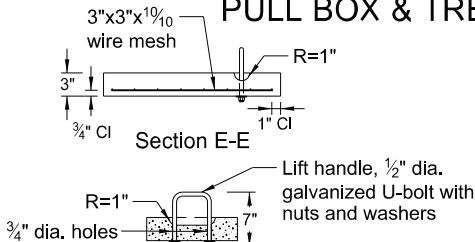
1. Attach split 24" nominal diameter PVC cover support ring with four 3/8" dia. x 2" long stainless steel hex head bolts with nuts at 90 degrees apart.
2. Two type 2 shoulder eye bolts, 3/8" dia. x 1 1/4" shank length with hex nuts 180 degrees apart (for lifting pull box and supporting electric cable).
3. Four 1/4" x 1 1/4" long galvanized lag screws. Screw assembly together.
4. Attach split 24" nominal diameter PVC cover support extension ring with four 3/8" dia. x 2" long stainless steel hex head bolts with nuts at 90 degrees apart.
5. Bolt assembly together.
6. Size conduit holes located in barrel section no more than 1" larger than size of conduit being used.
7. After pull box and conduit installation, install water tight seal for inside walls and cover.
8. PVC pipe to meet requirements of ASTM F679 or equal.
9. Provide Austenitic Stainless Steel Hex Head bolts and nuts. Other fasteners to be galvanized as per ASTM A153.
10. Install an epoxy coating on the top and sides of the concrete cover. Provide an epoxy protective coating that is light gray, clear, or neutral in color and apply as recommended by the pull box manufacturer. Before application, clean with a wire brush and dry the surfaces of the concrete to which the epoxy protective coating is applied.
11. If a Cast Iron cover is provided, use grey iron as per AASHTO M 306.



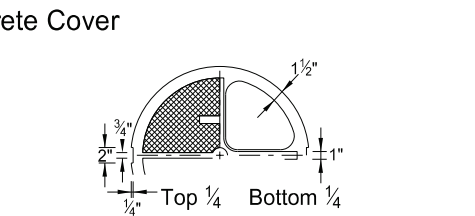
Top View



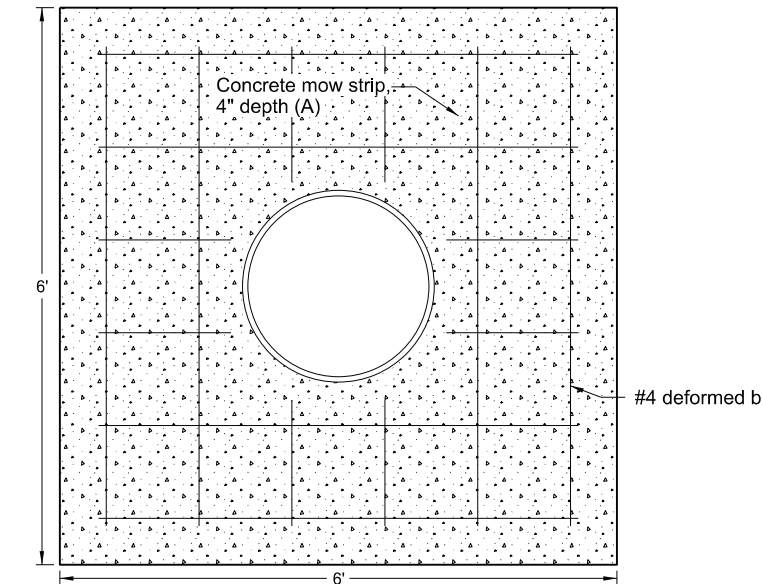
Section Frame



Section F-F



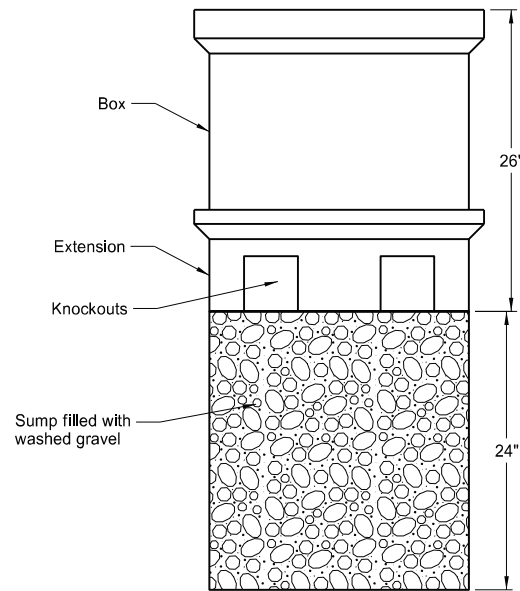
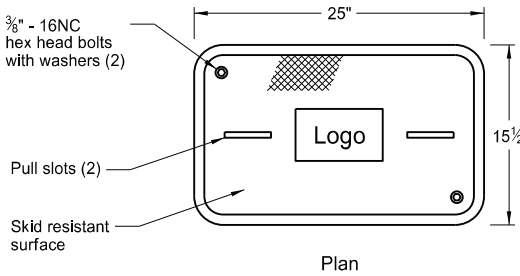
Cast Iron Frame and Cover



Top View with optional concrete mow strip

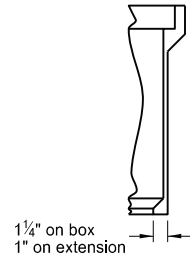
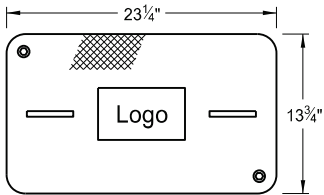
General Pull Box Notes:

1. Duct seal all conduits entering and exiting pull boxes.
2. Ensure all pull boxes are UL listed.



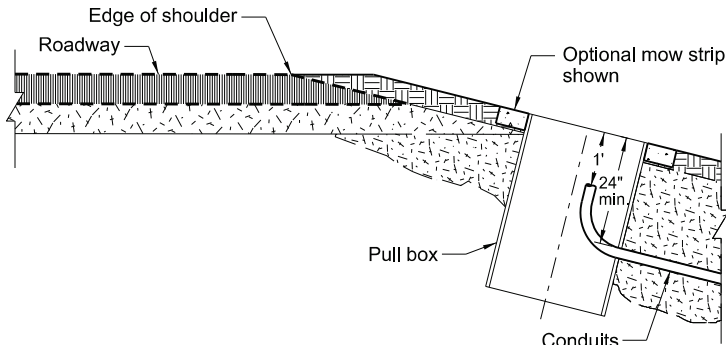
Elevation

Polymer Concrete Pull Box



Polymer Concrete Pull Box Notes:

1. Place top of pull box flush with surfaced area and approximately one inch above earth or sodded areas on level surfaces.
2. Provide at least one knockout per side in pull box.
3. Provide Polymer Concrete pull box meeting Tier 22 as per ANSI / SCTE 77.
4. Ensure the pull box constructed of polymer concrete reinforced by a heavy weave fiberglass.



Pull Box Installation Details

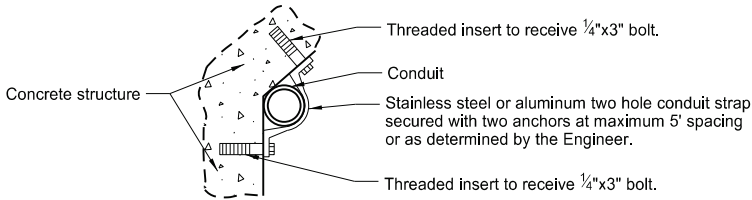
Note: The location of pull box will vary, refer to layout sheets for actual location.

When required, install a mow strip around the pull box. Place expansion material between the foundation and the mow strip. Ensure the mow strip is 4" depth and 2' width from the foundation. Use #4 deformed bars in the mow strip. Space the bars 6" from the outside edge. Place the bars in a grid pattern at 1' apart.

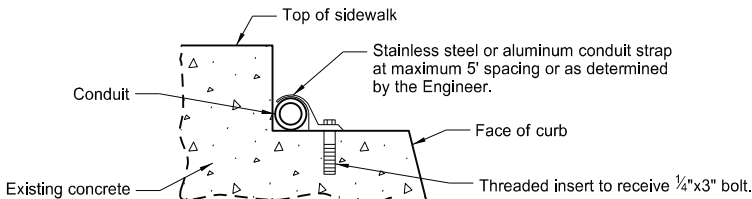
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-8-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-01-24	Updated PVC pull box, trenching.



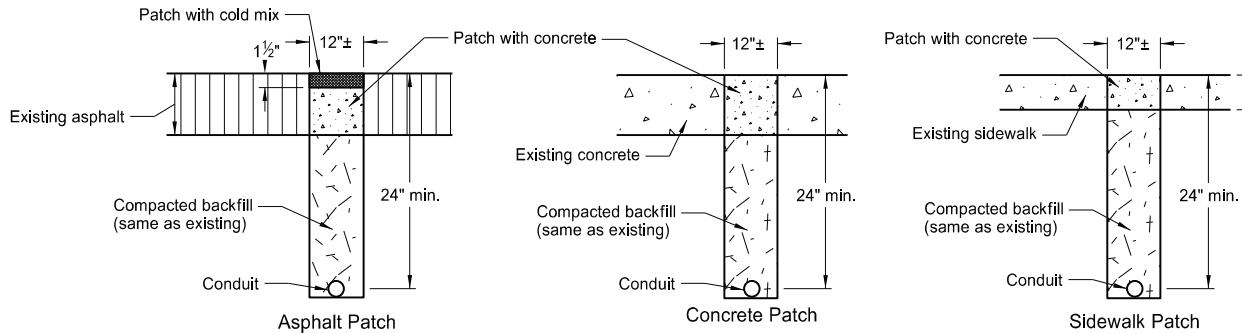
LIGHTING AND SIGNAL DETAILS



Bridge Mounted Conduit Hanger

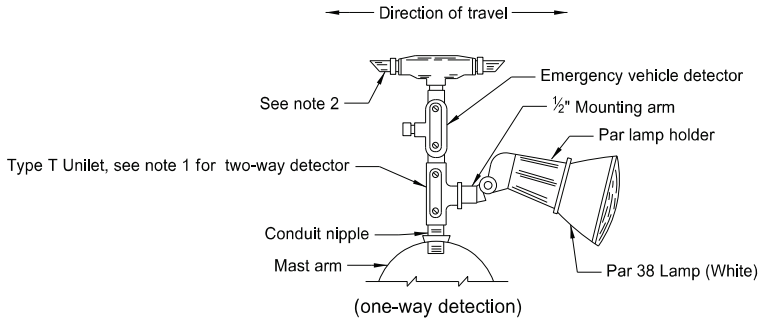


Bridge Curb Mounted Conduit

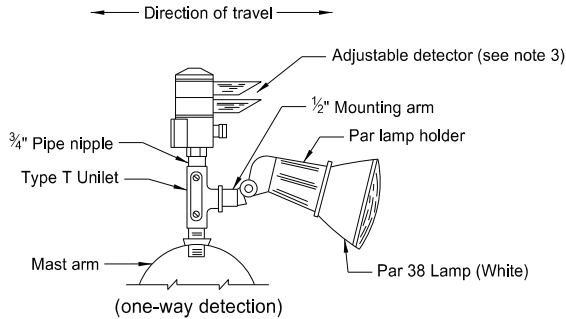


Surface Patch Details

Note: Saw cut trenches. Use PCC pavement for replacement concrete with the coarse aggregate gradation, maximum size and method of curing as approved by the Engineer. Immediately prior to pouring replacement concrete, paint all surfaces with an approved epoxy compound.

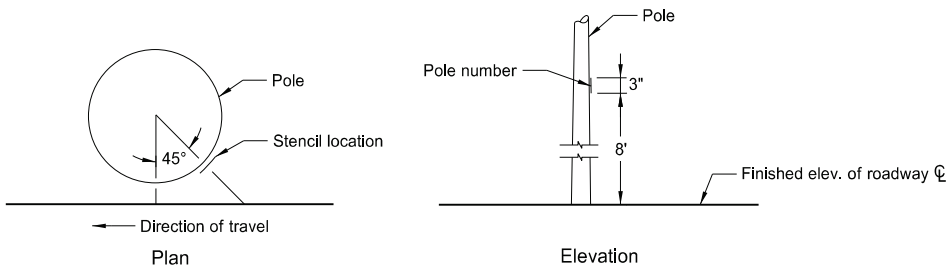


Emergency Vehicle Detector Detail



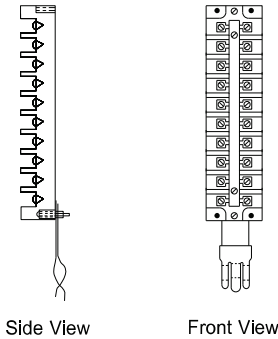
Alternate Emergency Vehicle Detector Detail (adjustable)

Notes:  
1. Use Type X Unilet with two Par lamp holders and lamps for Two-way Detectors. (one in each direction).  
2. Plug unused end of One-way Detector with metal pipe plug.  
3. Rotate detector lens to face direction of travel on Two-way Detectors.

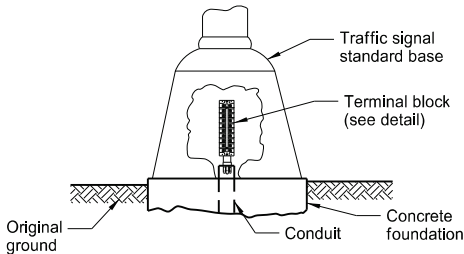


Light Standard Numbering

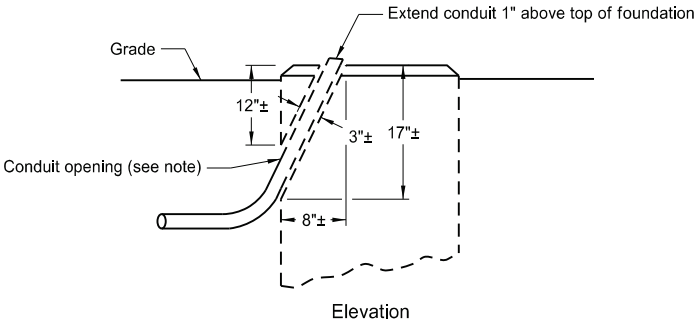
Note: On the roadway side of each light standard, stencil the pole number using contrasting color paint or an adhesive coated plastic such as Scotchcal by 3M or as approved by the Engineer. See layout sheets for pole numbers.



Terminal Block Detail

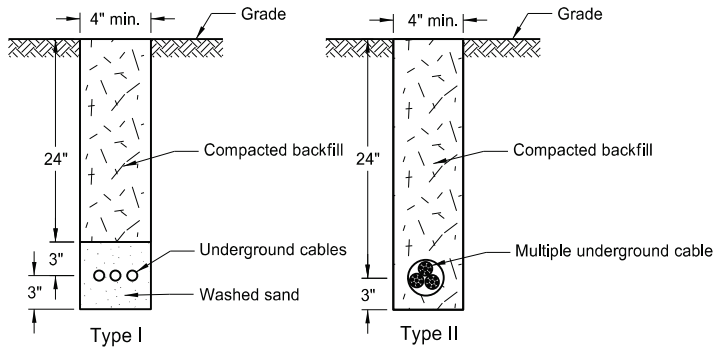


Terminal Block (rigid mounted)



Revise Concrete Foundation

Note: Jackhammer or drill to remove material and provide a location for conduit. Make opening no larger than necessary. Place conduit, fill with concrete and finish foundation to original appearance.



Cable Trench

Note: Seed entire area disturbed by trenching.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-8-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
10-25-19	Removed conduit under RR detail.
11-01-24	Updated bridge hanger detail.

KIRK J. HOFF

REGISTERED

PROFESSIONAL

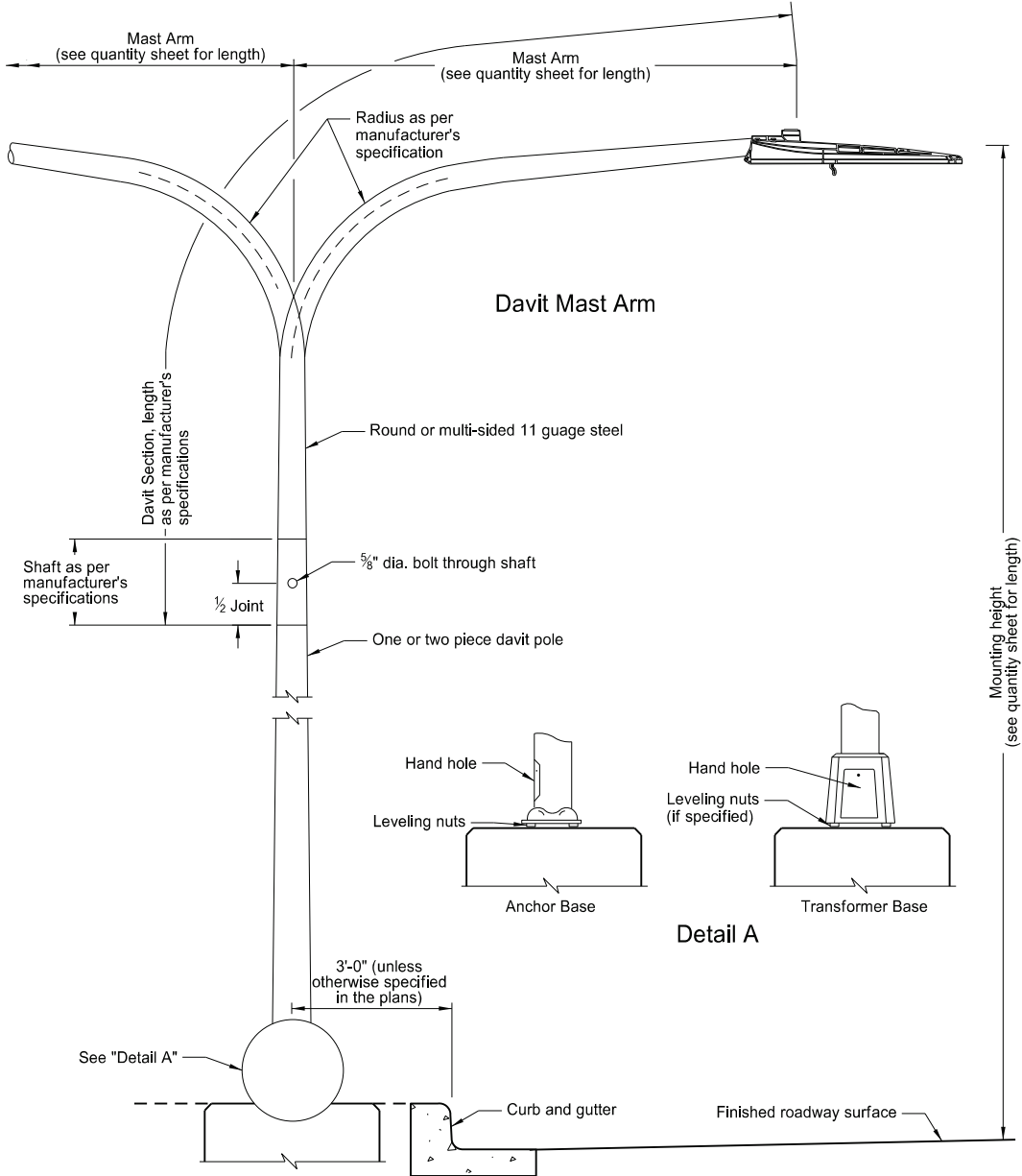
PE-4683

12/06/24

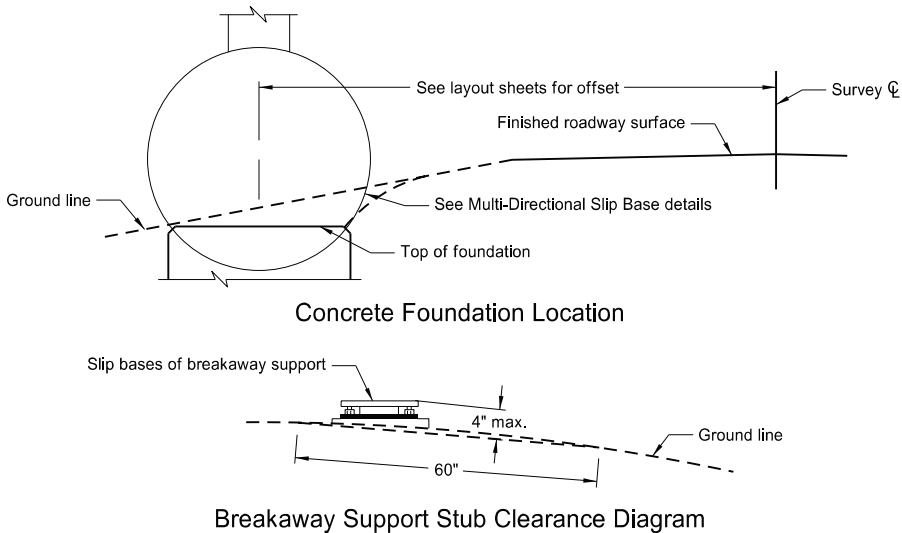
ENGINEER

NORTH DAKOTA

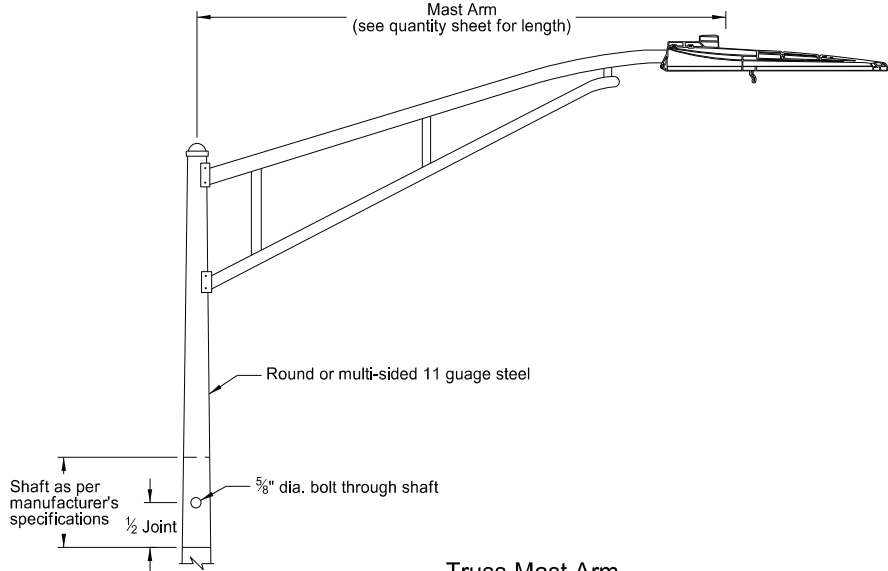
LIGHT STANDARD DETAILS



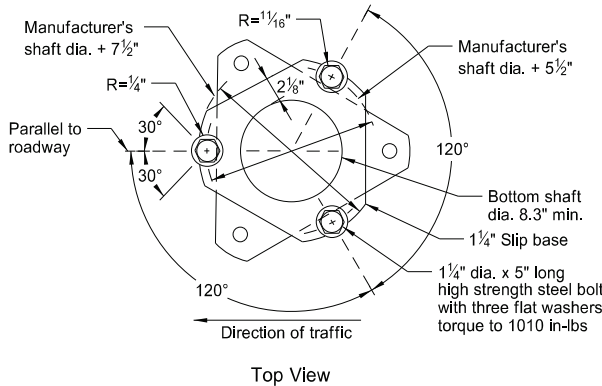
Light Standard Details



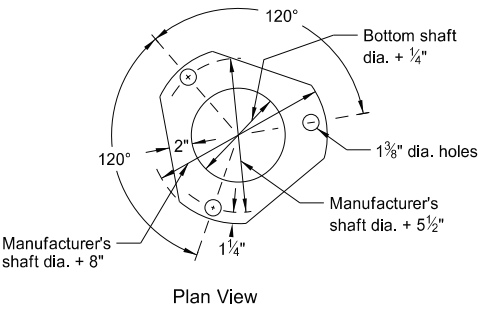
Breakaway Support Stub Clearance Diagram



Truss Mast Arm

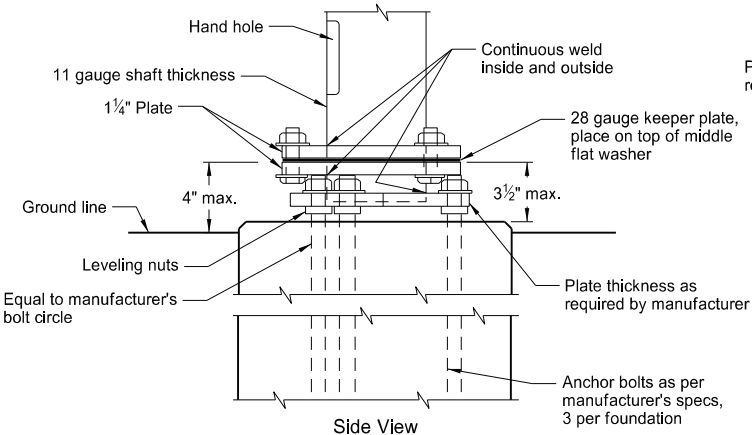


Top View

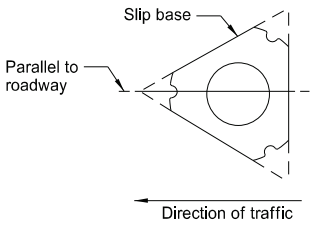


Keeper Plate Detail (A)

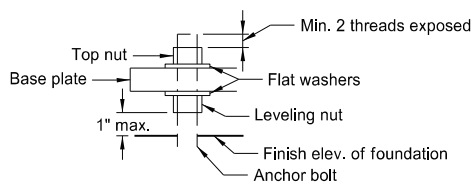
(A) ASTM A446 Grade "A" 28 gauge keeper plate on top of middle flat washer. Galvanize Keeper plate after fabrication.



Steel Base Detail

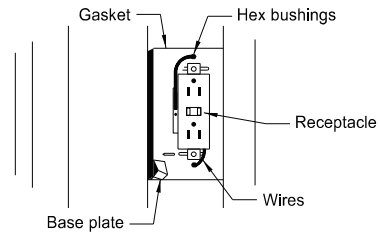


Slip Base Placement Detail

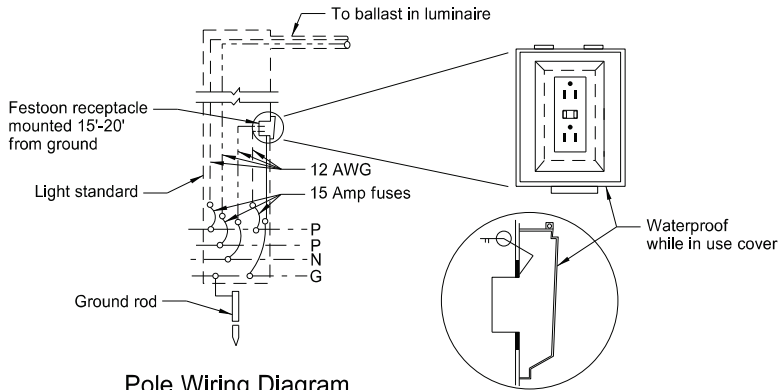


Anchor Bolt Detail

Multi-Directional Slip Base



Optional: Festoon receptacle mounted on multi-sided pole.



Receptacle Mounting Detail (B)

(B) Mount receptacle on side of pole that faces the street. Install Festoon Receptacle only when specified in the plans.

Notes:

**Light Standard Locations:** The minimum offset distance from the curb face is 3 feet. Offset light standards at least 3 feet in urban areas and where speeds are less than 30 mph. Where speeds are 30 mph or more, place light standards at least 16 feet from the driving lane.

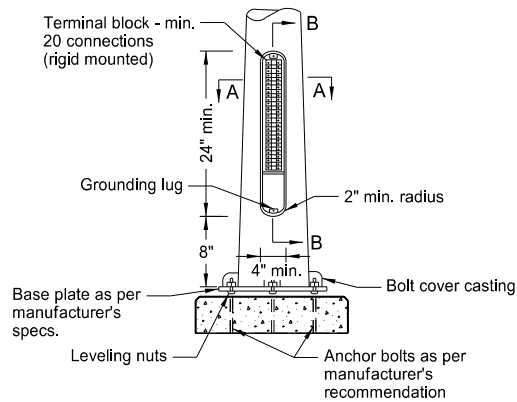
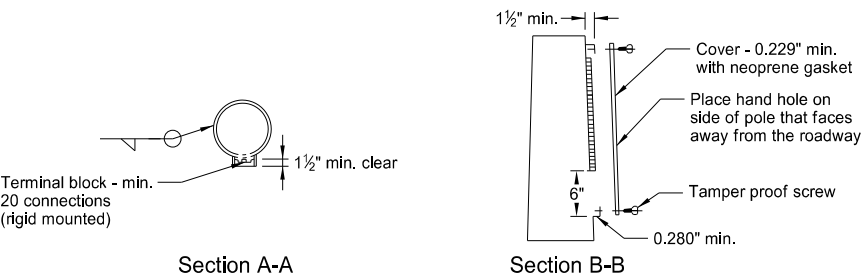
**Steel Standards:** Touch up marred or scratched areas after erection.

**Luminaire:** Use internal ballast-constant wattage 120x240 voltage. See layout sheets for type of luminaire, wattage, I.E.S. distribution, and operating system.

**Fusing:** Fusing in base, see specifications.

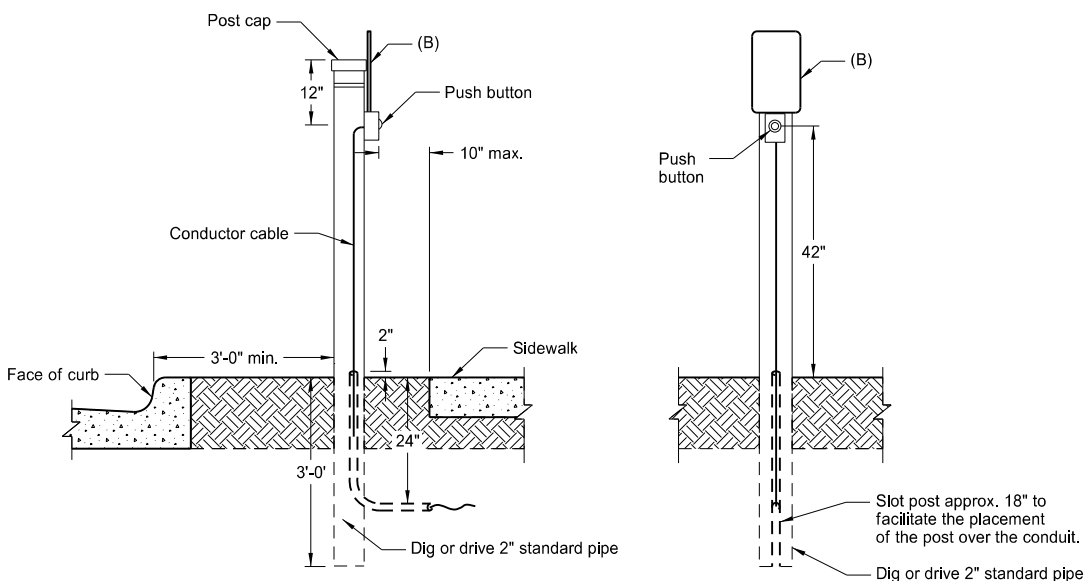
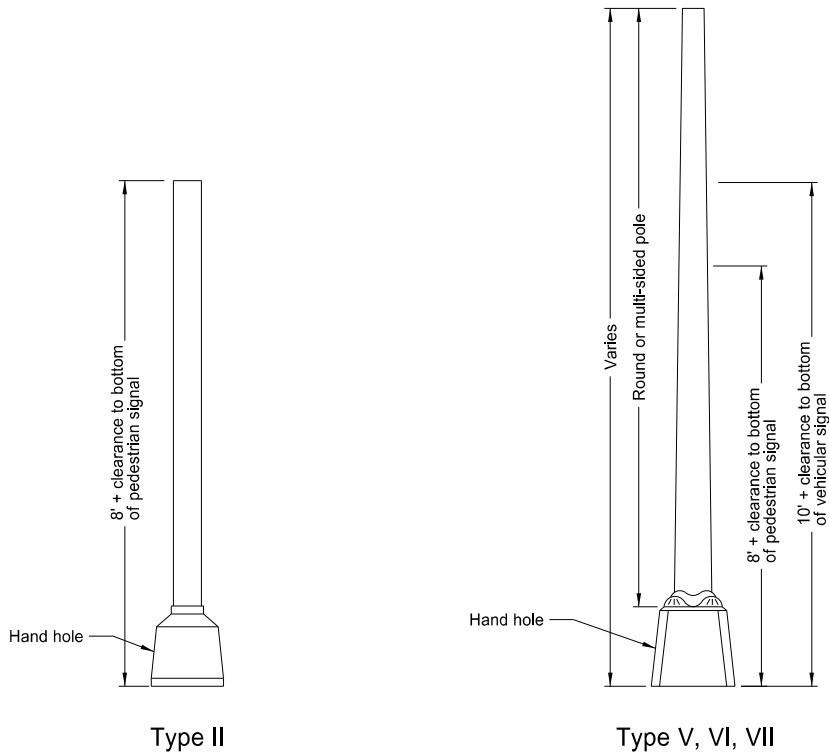
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-8-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 08-28-19 11-01-24	Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp. Revised luminaire details/notes.





Alternate Signal Standard Base

For use only with Type V, VI, and VII signal standards.

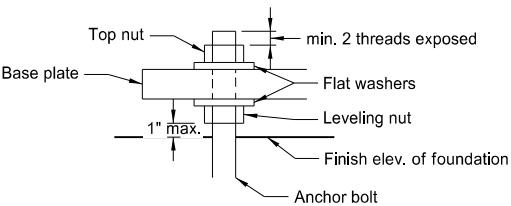


Side View

Front View

Pedestrian Push Button Post Details (A)

Signal Standard Mounted Pedestrian Push Button Detail

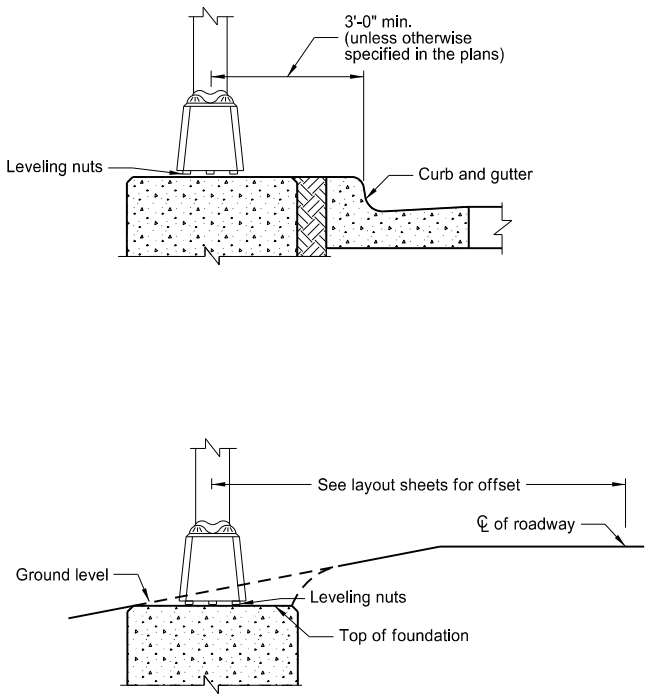


Anchor Bolt Detail

- (A) Use positioning of the sign, pushbutton, and direction of arrow to clearly indicate which crosswalk is actuated by the push button. Place type of sign based on the jurisdiction in which placed.
- (B) Attach sign to post using rust resistant 0.081 aluminum bracket and banding. See Standard Signs book for dimensions and legend series. See plans for type of sign.

Notes:

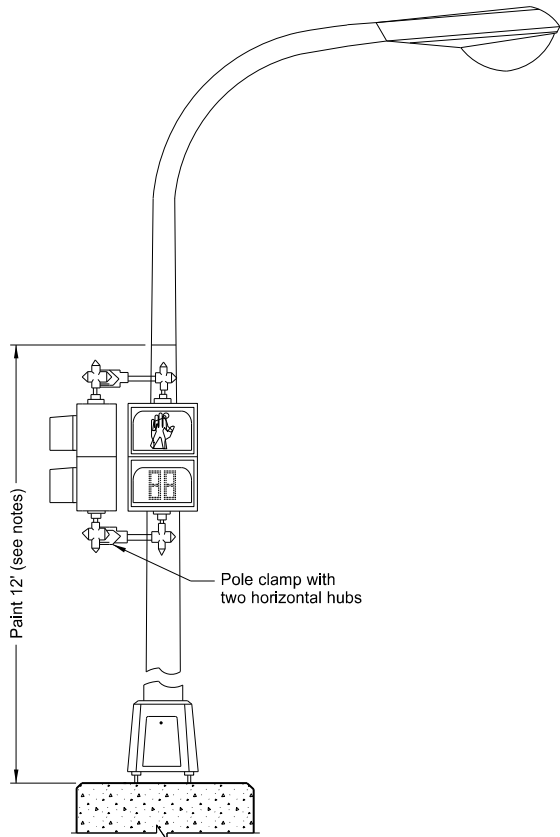
- Signal Heads: See traffic signal layout for correct mounting position, number, size, and arrangement of lenses.
- Steel Standards: Place signal standard a minimum of 3 ft. from the face of the curb to center of signal standard, unless shown otherwise on layout sheets.
- Paint: See note sheet for required color of paint.
- Transformer Base: In lieu of transformer base use alternate signal standard base.



Signal Standard Minimum Clearance Details

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		This document was originally issued and sealed by  Kirk J Hoff,  Registration Number PE- 4683,  on 10/25/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation
11-14-13		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
10-17-17 10-25-19	Updated to active voice, Added 10" dim for ped pushbutton.	

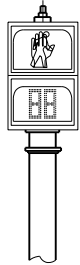
TRAFFIC SIGNAL HEAD MOUNTING



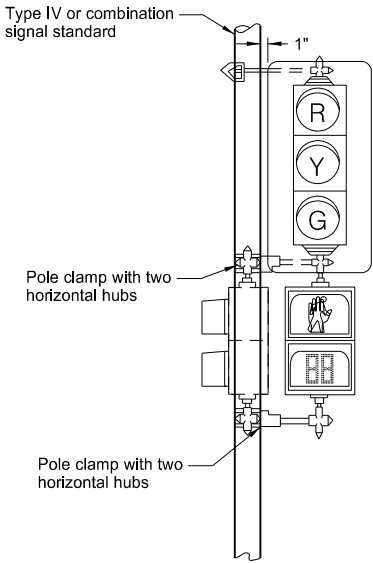
Light Standard Mounted  
Pedestrian Signal Head (A)



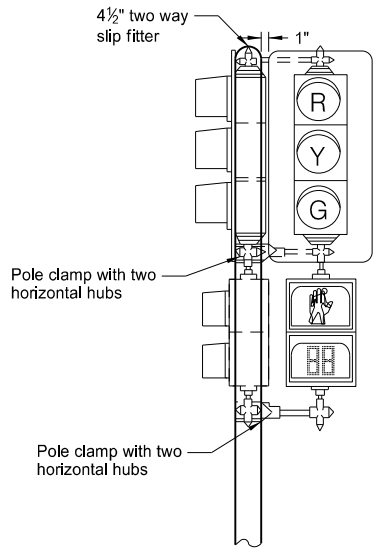
Pedestrian countdown timer  
(A) See plans for the appropriate orientation  
and type of pedestrian signal head to use.



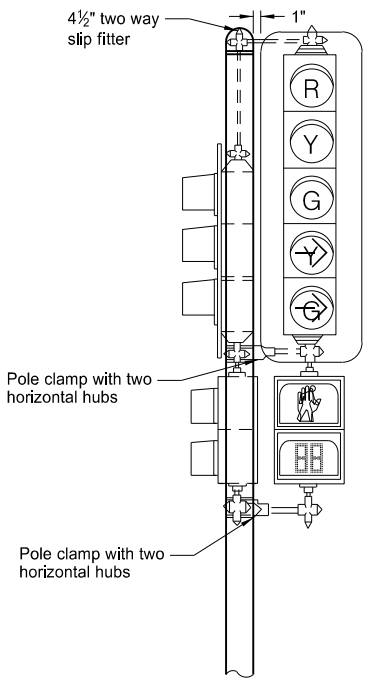
Type II  
Pedestal Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



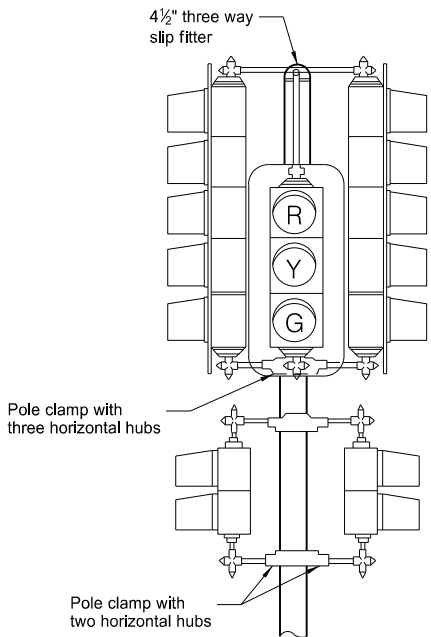
Type IV  
Post Mounted - Vehicular  
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



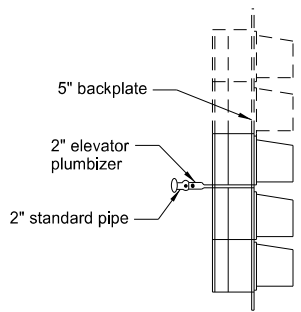
Type V  
Post Mounted - Vehicular  
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



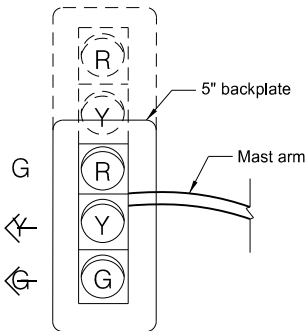
Type VI  
Post Mounted - Vehicular  
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



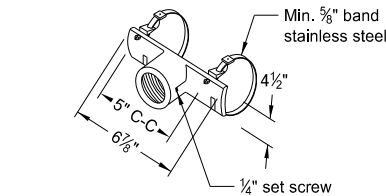
Type VII  
Post Mounted - Vehicular  
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



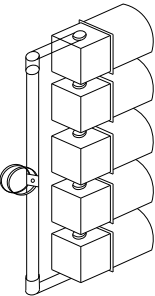
Mid-Span Mounted and  
Mast Arm Rigid Mounted  
Signal Heads



Front View

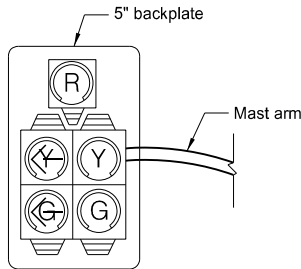


Mast Arm Signal  
Head Bracket

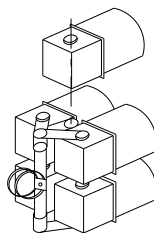


Isometric View

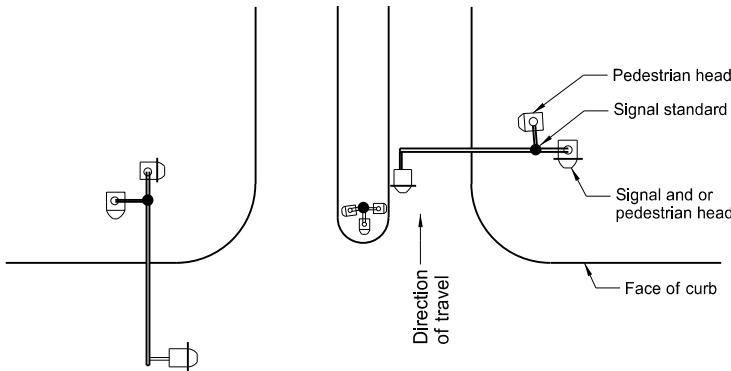
End Mounted and Mast Arm Rigid Mounted  
Signal Heads



Front View



Isometric View



Plan Layout  
(typical)

Note: Place signal heads behind the face of the curb.

- Notes:
- Reinforcing Plates: Install reinforcing plates where mounting hardware attaches to signal heads when using polycarbonate signal heads. Where a plumbizer is used, place reinforcing plates on each side of the plumbizer.
- Clearance: Place the bottom of post or pedestal mounted vehicular signal heads a minimum of 10 ft. and pedestrian signal heads a minimum of 8 ft. above the ground line or sidewalk.
- Signal Heads: See traffic signal layout for correct mounting position, numbers, size, and arrangement of lenses.
- Pole Clamps: A pole plate with suitable banding material, as approved by the Engineer, is allowed in place of pole clamps. Where traffic signal heads and pedestrian signal heads are mounted one above the other, one pole clamp assembly is allowed.
- Paint: Paint signal housing yellow and backplates dull black. Paint pole clamps and signal head mounting hardware the same color as the signal standard shaft.
- When pedestrian heads are light standard mounted, paint the lower 12 ft. the same color as the other traffic signal standards.
- Mounting Details: All signal heads shown viewed from direction of travel.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-14-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Added reinforcing plate note
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
8-28-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally  
issued and sealed by  
Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 8/28/19 and the original  
document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation