

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-1

? This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.

Abn abandoned
 Abut abutment
 Ac acres
 Adj adjusted
 Aggr aggregate
 Ahd ahead
 ARV air release valve
 Align alignment
 Al alley
 Alt alternate
 Alum aluminum
 ADA Americans with Disabilities Act
 A ampere
 & and
 Appr approach
 Approx approximate
 ACP asbestos cement pipe
 Asph asphalt
 AC asphalt cement
 Assmd assumed
 @ at
 Atten attenuation
 ATR automatic traffic recorder
 Ave Avenue
 Avg average
 ADT average daily traffic
 Az azimuth
 Bk back
 BF back face
 Bs backsight
 Balc balcony
 B Wire barbed wire
 Barr barricade
 Btry battery
 Brg bearing
 BI beehive inlet
 Beg begin
 BG below grade
 BM bench mark
 Bkwy bikeway
 Bit bituminous
 Blk block
 Bd Ft board feet
 BH bore hole
 BS both sides
 Bot bottom
 Blvd Boulevard
 Bndry boundary
 BC brass cap
 Brkwy breakaway
 Br bridge

Bldg building
 BV butterfly valve
 Byp bypass
 C Gdrl cable guardrail
 Calc calculate
 Cd candela
 CIP cast iron pipe
 CB catch basin
 CRS cationic rapid setting
 C Gd cattle guard
 C To C center to center
 Cl or C centerline
 Cm centimeter
 Ch chain
 Chnlk chain-link
 Ch Blk channel block
 Ch Ch channel change
 Chk check
 Chsld chiseled
 Cir circle
 Cl class
 Cl clay
 Cl F clay fill
 Cl Hvy clay heavy
 Cl Lm clay loam
 Clnt clean-out
 Clr clear
 Cl&gr clearing & grubbing
 Co S coal slack
 C Gr coarse gravel
 CS coarse sand
 Comb. combination
 Coml commercial
 Compr compression
 CADD computer aided drafting & design
 Conc concrete
 CECB concrete erosion control blanket
 Cond conductor
 Const construction
 Cont continuous
 CSB continuous split barrel sample
 Contr contraction
 Contr contractor
 CP control point
 Coord coordinate
 Cor corner
 Corr corrected
 CAES corrugated aluminum end section
 CAP corrugated aluminum pipe
 CMES corrugated metal end section
 CMP corrugated metal pipe
 CPVCP corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe
 CSES corrugated steel end section
 CSFES corrugated steel flared end section

CSP corrugated steel pipe
 CSTES corrugated steel traversable end section
 C coulomb
 Co County
 Crse course
 Ct Court
 Xarm cross arm
 Xbuck cross buck
 Xsec cross sections
 Xing crossing
 Xrd Crossroad
 Crn crown
 CF cubic feet
 M3 cubic meter
 M3/s cubic meters per second
 CY cubic yard
 Cy/mi cubic yards per mile
 Culv culvert
 C&G curb & gutter
 CI curb inlet
 CR curb ramp
 CS curve to spiral
 C cut
 Dd Ld dead load
 Defl deflection
 Defm deformed
 Deg or D degree
 DInt delineate
 DIntr delineator
 Depr depression
 Desc description
 Det detail
 DWP detectable warning panel
 Dtr detour
 Dia or \emptyset diameter
 Dir direction
 Dist distance
 DM disturbed material
 DB ditch block
 DG ditch grade
 Dbl double
 Dn down
 Dwg drawing
 Dr drive
 Drwy driveway
 DI drop inlet
 D dry density
 DSDS dynamic speed display sign
 Ea each
 Esmt easement
 E East
 EB Eastbound
 Elast elastomeric
 EL electric locker
 E Mtr electric meter
 Elec electric/al

EDM electronic distance meter
 Elev or El elevation
 Ellipt elliptical
 Emb embankment
 Emuls emulsion/emulsified
 ES end section
 Engr engineer
 ESS environmental sensor station
 Eq equal
 Eq equation
 Evgr evergreen
 Exc excavation
 Exst existing
 Exp expansion
 Expy Expressway
 E external of curve
 Extru extruded
 FOS factor of safety
 F Fahrenheit
 FS far side
 F farad
 Fed Federal
 FP feed point
 Ft feet/foot
 Fn fence
 Fn P fence post
 FO fiber optic
 FB field book
 FD field drive
 F fill
 FAA fine aggregate angularity
 FS fine sand
 FH fire hydrant
 Fl flange
 Flrd flared
 FES flared end section
 F Bcn flashing beacon
 FA flight auger sample
 FL flow line
 Ftg footing
 FM force main
 Fs foresight

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

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Fnd	found	ID	inside diameter	Mkg	marking	PMT	pad mounted transformer
Fdn	foundation	Inst	instrument	MA	mast arm	Pg	pages
Frac	fractional	Intchg	interchange	Matl	material	Pntd	painted
Frwy	freeway	Intmdt	intermediate	Max	maximum	Pr	pair
Frt	front	Intscn	intersection	MC	meander corner	Pnl	panel
FF	front face	Inv	invert	Meas	measure	Pk	park
F Disp	fuel dispenser	IM	iron monument	Mdn	median	PK	Parker-Kalon nail
FFP	fuel filler pipes	I Pn	Iron Pin	MD	median drain	Pa	pascal
FLS	fuel leak sensor	IP	iron Pipe	MC	medium curing	PSD	passing sight distance
Furn	furnish/ed	Jt	joint	M	mega	Pvmt	pavement
Gal	gallon	J	joule	Mer	meridian	Ped	pedestal
Galv	galvanized	Jct	junction	M	meter	Ped	pedestrian
Gar	garage	K	kelvin	M/s	meters per second	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Gs L	gas line	Kn	kilo newton	M	mid ordinate of curve	Pen.	penetration
G Reg	gas line regulator	Kpa	kilo pascal	MGS	Midwest Guardrail System	Perf	perforated
GMV	gas main valve	Kg	kilogram	Mi	mile	Per.	perimeter
G Mtr	gas meter	Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter	MM	mile marker	PL	pipeline
GSV	gas service valve	Km	kilometer	MP	mile post	PI	place
GVP	gas vent pipe	K	Kip(s)	MI	milliliter	P&P	plan & profile
GV	gate valve	LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)	Mm	millimeter	PL	plastic limit
Ga	gauge	LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training	Mm/hr	millimeters per hour	P Cap	plastic cap
Geod	geodetic	Ln	lane	Min	minimum	PI or P _L	plate
GIS	Geographical Information System	Lg	large	Misc	miscellaneous	Pt	point
G	giga	Lat	latitude	Mon	monument	PCC	point of compound curve
GPS	Global Positioning System	Lt	left	Mnd	mound	PC	point of curve
Gov	government	L	length of curve	Mtbl	mountable	PI	point of intersection
Grd	graded/grade	Lens	lenses	Mtd	mounted	PRC	point of reverse curvature
Gr	gravel	Lvl	level	Mtg	mounting	PT	point of tangent
Grnd	ground	LB	level book	Mk	muck	POC	point on curve
GWM	ground water monitor	Lving	leveling	Mun	municipal	POT	point on tangent
Gdrl	guardrail	Lht	light	N	nano	PE	polyethylene
Gtr	gutter	LP	light pole	NGS	National Geodetic Survey	PVC	polyvinyl chloride
H Plg	H piling	Ltg	lighting	NS	near side	PCC	Portland Cement concrete
Hdwl	headwall	Lig Co	lignite coal	Neop	neoprene	Lb or #	pounds
Ha	hectare	Lig Sl	lignite slack	Ntwk	network	PP	power pole
Ht	height	LF	linear foot	N	newton	Preempt	preemption
HI	height of instrument	Liq	liquid	N	North	Prefab	prefabricated
Hel	helical	LL	liquid limit	NE	North East	Prfmd or Pref	performed
H	henry	L	litre	NW	North West	Prep	preparation
Hz	hertz	Lm	loam	NB	Northbound	Press.	pressure
HDPE	high density polyethylene	Loc	location	No. or #	number		
HM	high mast	LC	long chord	Obsc	obscure(d)		
HP	high pressure	Long.	longitude	Obsn	observation		
HPS	high pressure sodium	Lp	loop	Ocpd	occupied		
Hwy	highway	LD	loop detector	Ocpy	occupy		
Hor	horizontal	Lm	lumen	Off Loc	office location		
HBP	hot bituminous pavement	Lum	luminaire	O/s	offset		
HMA	hot mix asphalt	L Sum	lump sum	OC	on center		
Hr	hour(s)	Lx	lux	C	one dimensional consolidation		
Hyd	hydrant	Mb	mailbox	OC	organic content		
Ph	hydrogen ion content	ML	main line	Orig	original		
Id	identification	M Hr	man hour	O To O	out to out		
In or "	inch	MH	manhole	OD	outside diameter		
Incl	inclinometer tube	Mkd	marked	OH	overhead		
IMH	inlet manhole	Mkr	marker				

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PRV	pressure relief valve	Sc	scoria	St	street	Vert	vertical
Prestr	prestressed	Sec	seconds	SPP	structural plate pipe	VC	vertical curve
Pvt	private	Sec	section	SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	VCP	vitrified clay pipe
PD	private drive	SL	section line	Str	structure	V	volt
Prod.	production/produce	Sep	separation	Subd	subdivision	Vol	volume
Prog	programmed	Seq	sequence	Sub	subgrade	Wkwy	walkway
Prop.	property	Serv	service	Sub Prep	subgrade preparation	W	water content
Prop Ln	property line	Sh	shale	Ss	subsoil	WGV	water gate valve
Ppsd	proposed	Sht	sheet	SE	superelevation	WL	water line
PB	pull box	Shtng	sheeting	SS	supplement specification	WM	water main
Qty	quantity	Shldr	shoulder	Supp	supplemental	WMV	water main valve
Qtr	quarter	Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk	Surf	surfacing	W Mtr	water meter
Rad or R	radius	S	siemens	Surv	survey	WSV	water service valve
RR	railroad	SD	sight distance	Sym	symmetrical	WW	water well
Rlwy	railway	SN	sign number	SI	systems international	W	watt
Rsd	raised	Sig	signal	Tan	tangent	Wrng	wearing
RTP	random traverse point	Si Cl	silt clay	T	tangent (semi)	Wb	weber
Rge or R	range	Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam	TS	tangent to spiral	WIM	weigh in motion
RC	rapid curing	Si Lm	silty loam	Tel	telephone	W	west
Rec	record	Sgl	single	Tel B	Telephone Booth	WB	westbound
Rcy	recycle	SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe	Tel P	telephone pole	Wrng	wiring
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement	SC	slow curing	Tv	television	W/	with
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete	SS	slow setting	Temp	temperature	W/o	without
Ref	reference	Sm	small	Temp	temporary	WC	witness corner
R Mkr	reference marker	S	South	TBM	temporary bench mark	WGS	world geodetic system
RM	reference monument	SE	South East	T	tesla	Z	zenith
RP	reference point	SW	South West	T	thinwall tube sample		
Refl	reflectorized	SB	Southbound	T/mi	tons per mile		
RCB	reinforced concrete box	Sp	spaces	Ts	topsoil		
RCES	reinforced concrete end section	Spcl	special	Twp or T	township		
RCFES	reinforced concrete flared end section	SA	special assembly	Traf	traffic		
RCTES	reinforced concrete traversable end section	SP	special provisions	TSCB	traffic signal control box		
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe	G	specific gravity	Tr	trail		
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer	Spk	spike	Transf	transformer		
Reinf	reinforcement	SC	spiral to curve	TB	transit book		
Res	reservation	ST	spiral to tangent	Trans	transition		
Rs	residence	SB	split barrel sample	TT	transmission tower		
Ret	retaining	SH	sprinkler head	TES	traversable end section		
Rev	reverse	SV	sprinkler valve	Trans	transverse		
Rt	right	Sq	square	Trav	traverse		
R/W	right of way	SF	square feet	TP	traverse point		
Riv	river	Km2	square kilometer	Trtd	treated		
Rd	road	M2	square meter	Trmt	treatment		
Rdbd	road bed	SY	square yard	Qc	triaxial compression		
Rdwy	roadway	Stk	stake	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance		
RWIS	roadway weather information system	Std	standard	Tpl	triple		
Rk	rock	N	standard penetration test	TP	turning point		
Rt	route	Std Specs	standard specifications	Typ	typical		
Salv	salvage(d)	Sta	station	Qu	unconfined compressive strength		
Sd	sand	Sta Yd	station yards	Ugrnd	underground		
Sdy Cl	sandy clay	Stm L	steam line	USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey		
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam	SEC	steel encased concrete	USGS	US Geologic Survey		
Sdy Fl	sandy fill	SMA	stone matrix asphalt	Util	utility		
Sdy Lm	sandy loam	SSD	stopping sight distance	VG	valley gutter		
San	sanitary sewer line	SD	storm drain	Vap	vapor		

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM 702 Communications
 ACCENT Accent Communications
 AGASSIZ WU Agassiz Water Users Incorporated
 AGC Associated General Contractors of America
 AII PI Alliance Pipeline
 ALL SEAS WU All Seasons Water Users Association
 AMOCO PI Amoco Pipeline Company
 AMRDA HESS Amerada Hess Corporation
 AT&T AT&T Corporation
 B PAW Bear Paw Energy Incorporated
 BAKER ELEC Baker Electric
 BASIN ELEC Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 BEK TEL Bek Communications Cooperative
 BELLE PL Belle Fourche Pipeline Company
 BLM Bureau of Land Management
 BNSF Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway
 BOEING Boeing
 BRNS RWD Barnes Rural Water District
 BURK-DIV ELEC Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative
 BURL WU Burleigh Water Users
 Cable One Cable One
 CABLE SERV Cable Services
 CAP ELEC Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat
 CASS CO ELEC Cass County Electric Cooperative
 CASS RWU Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated
 CAV ELEC Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative
 CBLCOM Cablecom Of Fargo
 CENEX PL Cenex Pipeline
 CENT PL WATER DIST Central Pipe Line Water District
 CENT PWR ELEC Central Power Electric Cooperative
 COE Corps of Engineers
 CONS TEL Consolidated Telephone
 CONT RES Continental Resource Inc
 CPR Canadian Pacific Railway
 D O E Department Of Energy
 DAK CARR Dakota Carrier Network
 DAK CENT TEL Dakota Central Telephone
 DAK RWD Dakota Rural Water District
 DGC Dakota Gasification Company
 DICKEY R NET Dickey Rural Networks
 DICKEY RWU Dickey Rural Water Users Association
 DICKEY TEL Dickey Telephone
 DNRR Dakota Northern Railroad
 DOME PL Dome Pipeline Company
 DVELEC Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative
 DVMW Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western
 ENBRDG Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated
 ENVENTIS Enventis Telephone
 FALK MNG Falkirk Mining Company
 FHWA Federal Highway Administration
 G FKS-TRL WD Grand Forks-traill Water District
 GETTY TRD & TRAN Getty Trading & Transportation
 GLDN W ELEC Golden West Electric Cooperative
 GRGS CO TEL Griggs County Telephone
 GTR RAMSEY WD Greater Ramsey Water District

GT PLNS NAT GAS Great Plains Natural Gas Company
 HALS TEL Halstad Telephone Company
 IDEA1 Idea1
 INT-COMM TEL Inter-Community Telephone Company
 KANEB PL Kaneb Pipeline Company
 KEM ELEC Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 KOCH GATH SYS Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated
 LKHD PL Lakehead Pipeline Company
 LNGDN RWU Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated
 LWR YELL R ELEC Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric
 MCKNZ CON McKenzie Consolidated Telcom
 MCKENZIE ELEC McKenzie Electric Cooperative
 MCKNZ WRD McKenzie County Water Resource District
 MCLEOD McLeod USA
 MCLN ELEC McLean Electric Cooperative
 MCLN-SHRDN R WAT McLean-Sheridan Rural Water
 MDU Montana-dakota Utilities
 MID-CONT CABLE Mid-Continent Cable
 MIDSTATE TEL Midstate Telephone Company
 MINOT CABLE Minot Cable Television
 MINOT TEL Minot Telephone Company
 MISS VALL COMM Missouri Valley Communications
 MISS W W S Missouri West Water System
 MNKOTA PWR Minnkota Power
 MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative
 MOUNT-WILLI ELEC Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative
 MRE LBTY TEL Moore & Liberty Telephone
 MUNICIPAL City Water And Sewer
 MUNICIPAL City Of '.....'
 N CENT ELEC North Central Electric Cooperative
 N VALL W DIST North Valley Water District
 ND PKS & REC North Dakota Parks And Recreation
 ND TEL North Dakota Telephone Company
 NDDOT North Dakota Department of Transportation
 NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT NDSU Soil Science Department
 NEMONT TEL Nemont Telephone
 NODAK R ELEC Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative
 NOON FRMS TEL Noonan Farmers Telephone Company
 NPR Northern Plains Railroad
 NSP Northern States Power
 NTH PRAIR RW Northern Prairie Rural Water Association
 NTHN BRDR PL Northern Border Pipeline
 NTHN PLNS ELEC Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 NTHWSTRN REF Northwestern Refinery Company
 NW COMM Northwest Communication Cooperation
 NWRWD Northwest Rural Water District
 ONEOK Oneok gas
 OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration
 OTTR TL PWR Otter Tail Power Company
 P L E M Prairielands Energy Marketing
 POLAR COM Polar Communications
 PVT ELEC Private Electric
 QWEST Qwest Communications
 R&T W SUPPLY R & T Water Supply Association

RED RIV TEL Red River Rural Telephone
 RESVTN TEL Reservation Telephone
 ROBRTS TEL Roberts Company Telephone
 R-RIDER ELEC Roughrider Electric Cooperative
 RRVW Red River Valley & Western Railroad
 S CENT REG WD South Central Regional Water District
 S E W U South East Water Users Incorporated
 SCOTT CABLE Scott Cable Television Dickinson
 SHERDN ELEC Sheridan Electric Cooperative
 SHEYN VLY ELEC Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
 SKYTECH Skyland Technologies Incorporated
 SLOPE ELEC Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 SOURIS RIV TELCOM Souris River Telecommunications
 ST WAT COMM State Water Commission
 STATE LN WATER State Line Water Cooperative
 STER ENG Sterling Energy
 STUT RWU Stutsman Rural Water Users
 SW PL PRJ Southwest Pipeline Project
 T M C Turtle Mountain Communications
 TCI TCI of North Dakota
 TESORO GHG PLNS PL Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
 TRI-CNTY WU Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
 TRL CO RWU Traill County Rural Water Users
 UNTD TEL United Telephone
 UPPR SOUR WUA Upper Souris Water Users Association
 US SPRINT U.S. Sprint
 USAF MSL CABLE U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
 USFWS US Fish and Wildlife Service
 USW COMM U.S. West Communications
 VRNDRY ELEC Verendrye Electric Cooperative
 W RIV TEL West River Telephone Incorporated
 WEB W. E. B. Water Development Association
 WILLI RWA Williams Rural Water Association
 WILSTN BAS PL Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
 WLSH RWD Walsh Water Rural Water District
 WOLVRTN TEL Wolverton Telephone
 XLENER Xcel Energy
 YSVR Yellowstone Valley Railroad

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Line Styles

D-101-20

Existing Topography

- Existing Ground Void
- Existing Cemetary Boundary
- Existing Box Culvert Bridge
- Existing Concrete Surface
- Existing Drainage Structure
- Existing Gravel Surface
- Existing Riprap
- Existing Dirt Surface
- Existing Asphalt Surface
- Existing Tie Point Line
- Existing Railroad Centerline
- Existing Guardrail Cable
- Existing Guardrail Metal
- Existing Edge of Water
- Existing Fence
- Existing Railroad
- Existing Field Line
- Exst Flow
- Existing Curb
- Existing Valley Gutter
- Existing Driveway Gutter
- Existing Curb and Gutter
- Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

- Existing 3-Cable w Posts
- Site Boundary
- Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
- Existing Ditch Block
- Existing Tree Boundary
- Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
- Existing Retaining Wall
- Existing Planter or Wall
- Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
- Existing Railroad Switch
- Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
- Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break

Proposed Topography

- 3-Cable w Posts
- Flow
- Fence
- Remove Line
- Wall
- Retaining Wall (Plan View)
- W-Beam w Posts

Existing Utilities

- Existing Electrical
- Existing Fiber Optic Line
- Existing TV Fiber Optic
- Existing Gas Pipe
- Existing Overhead Utility Line
- Existing Power
- Existing Fuel Pipeline
- Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
- Existing Sanitary Sewer
- Existing Sanitary Force Main
- Existing Storm Drain
- Existing Storm Drain Force Main
- Existing Culvert
- Existing Telephone Line
- Existing TV Line
- Existing Water or Steam Line
- Existing Under Drain
- Existing Slotted Drain
- Existing Conduit
- Existing Conductor
- Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
- Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

Proposed Utilities

- 24 Inch Pipe
- Reinforced Concrete Pipe
- Under Drain
- Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

- Conductor
- Fiber Optic
- Existing Loop Detector
- Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector Double
- Existing Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector
- Signal Head with Mast Arm
- Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures

- Existing Overhead Sign Structure
- Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
- Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

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Line Styles

D-101-21

Right Of Way

- Easement
- Existing Easement
- Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way Railroad
- Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
- Existing Government Lot Line
- Existing Adjacent Block Lines
- Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
- Existing Adjacent Property Line
- Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
- Sight Distance Triangle Line
- Dimension Leader

Boundary Control

- Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
- Existing State or International Line
- Existing Township
- Existing County
- Existing Section Line
- Existing Quarter Section Line
- Existing Sixteenth Section Line
- Existing Centerline
- Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typical

- Existing Ground
- Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
- Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed)
- Existing Concrete
- Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
- Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
- Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
- Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical

- Geotextile Fabric Type D
- Geogrid
- Geotextile Fabric Type R
- Geotextile Fabric Type R1
- Geotextile Fabric Type RR
- Geotextile Fabric Type S

Countours

- Depression Contours
- Supplemental Contour

Profile

- Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
- Topsoil Profile

Striping

- Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier Pavement Marking
- Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

Pavement Joints

- Doweled Joint
- Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar at Random Spacing

Bridge Details

- Hidden Object
- Small Hidden Object
- Large Hidden Object
- Phantom Object
- Centerline Main
- Centerline
- Existing Ground (Details)
- Existing Conditions
- Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

- Limits of Const Transition Line
- Bale Check
- Rock Check
- Floating Silt Curtain
- Silt Fence
- Excavation Limits
- Fiber Rolls

Environmental

- Wetland Mitigation
- Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
- Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
- Existing Wetland
- Tree Row

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Symbols

	North Arrow (Half Scale)		Attenuation Device		Existing Railroad Battery Box		Existing Delineator Type E
	Truck Mounted Attenuator		Diamond Grade Delineator Type A		Existing Bush or Shrub		Existing EFB Misc
	Type I Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type B		Existing Gas Cap or Stub		Existing Flashing Beacon
	Type II Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type C		Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Type III Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type D		Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point
	Catch Basin		Diamond Grade Delineator Type E		Existing Water Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad
	Cairn or Stone Circle		Flexible Delineator		Existing Sanitary Cleanout		Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point
	Video Detection Camera		Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Concrete Foundation		Existing Railroad Frog
	Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Traffic Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 18
	Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 28
	Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Sixteenth Section Corner		Existing Snow Gate 40
	Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type E		Existing Quarter Section Corner		Existing Headwall
	Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch		Delineator Type A		Existing Section Corner		Existing Pedestrian Head with Number
	Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch		Delineator Type A Reset		Existing Railroad Crossbuck		Existing Signal Head
	Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch		Delineator Type B		Existing Satellite Dish		Existing Sprinkler Head
	Concrete Foundation		Delineator Type B Reset		Existing Fuel Dispensers		Existing Fire Hydrant
	Ground Connection Conductor		Delineator Type C		Existing Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet
	Neutral Connection Conductor		Delineator Type D		Existing Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Curb Inlet
	Phase 1 Connection Conductor		Delineator Type E		Existing Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Manhole Inlet
	Phase 2 Connection Conductor		Delineator Drums		Existing Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Junction Box
	Traffic Cone		Spot Elevation		Existing Flexible Delineator Type E		
	Signal Controller		Existing Access Control Arrow		Existing Delineator Type A		
	Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Artifact		Existing Delineator Type B		
	Alignment Data Point		Existing Flashing Beacon		Existing Delineator Type C		
	Emergency Vehicle Detector		Existing Benchmark		Existing Delineator Type D		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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Symbols

	Existing Light Standard		Existing Manhole with Valve Water		Existing Telephone Pole		Existing Undefined Manhole
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire		Existing Water Manhole		Existing Wood Pole		Existing Undefined Pull Box
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type A		Existing Post		Existing Undefined Pedestal
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type B		Existing Pedestrian Push Button Post		Existing Undefined Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type C		Existing Control Point CP		Existing Undefined Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire		Existing Reference Marker		Existing Control Point GPS-RTK		Existing Gas Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire		Existing RW Marker		Existing Control Point TRI		Existing Water Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire		Existing Utility Marker		Existing Reference Marker Point NGS		Existing Fuel Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire		Iron Monument Found		Existing Pull Box		Existing Gas Pipe Vent
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Load Center		Iron Pin R/W Monument		Existing Intelligent Transportation Pull Box		Existing Sanitary Pipe Vent
	Existing Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type I		Existing Water Pump		Existing Storm Drain Pipe Vent
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type II		Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		Existing Water Pipe Vent
	Existing Federal Mailbox		Existing Object Marker Type III		Existing RR Profile Spot		Existing Weather Station
	Existing Private Mailbox		Existing Electrical Pedestal		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors		Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole
	Existing Meander Section Corner		Existing Telephone Pedestal		Existing Highway Sign		Existing Windmill or Tower
	Existing Meter		Existing Fiber Optic Telephone Pedestal		Existing Miscellaneous Spot		Existing Witness Corner
	Existing Electrical Manhole		Existing TV Pedestal		Existing Lighting Standard Pole		Flashing Beacon
	Existing Gas Manhole		Existing Fiber Optic TV Pedestal		Existing Traffic Signal Standard		Flagger
	Existing Sanitary Manhole		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes		Existing Transformer		Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Existing Sanitary Force Main Manhole		Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel		Existing Large Evergreen Tree		Sanitary Force Main with Valve
	Existing Sanitary Manhole with Valve		Existing Pole		Existing Small Evergreen Tree		
	Existing Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole		Existing Large Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole with Transformer		Existing Small Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole with Valve				Existing Tree Trunk		
	Existing Telephone Manhole				Existing Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Control Box		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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Symbols

D-101-32

	Pad Mounted Feed Point		Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Object Marker Type I		Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch
	Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad		Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Object Marker Type II		Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch
	Pole Mounted Feed Point		Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Object Marker Type III		Reset Right of Way Marker
	Headwall		Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Caution Mode Arrow Panel		Reset USGS Marker
	Double Headwall with Vegetation Barrier		Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign		Right of Way Markers
	Single Headwall with Vegetation Barrier		Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Double Direction Arrow Panel		Riser 30 Inch
	Pole Mounted Head		Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Left Directional Arrow Panel		Continuous Split Barrel Sample
	Sprinkler Head		Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Right Directional Arrow Panel		Flight Auger Sample
	Fire Hydrant		Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Sequencing Arrow Panel		Split Barrel Sample
	Inlet Type 1		Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Truck Mounted Arrow Panel		Thinwall Tube Sample
	Inlet Type 2		Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Power Pole		Highway Sign
	Double Inlet Type 2		Manhole		Wood Pole		SNOW GATE 18 FT
	Inlet Gate Type 2		Manhole 48 Inch		Pedestrian Push Button Post		SNOW GATE 28 FT
	Junction Box		Sanitary Force Main Manhole		Property Corner		SNOW GATE 40 FT
	High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire		Sanitary Sewer Manhole		Pull Box		Standard Penetration Test
	High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire		Storm Drain Manhole		Intelligent Transportation Pull Box		Transformer
	High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire		Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet		Sanitary Pump		Inclinometer Tube
	High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire		Reset Mile Post		Storm Drain Pump		Underdrain Cleanout
	High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire		Mile Post Type A		Reinforced Pavement		Excavation Unit
	High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire		Mile Post Type B		Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch		Water Valve
	High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire		Mile Post Type C		Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch		
	High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire		Right of Way Marker		Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch		
	Relocate Light Standard		Tubular Marker		Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch		
	Overhead Sign Structure Load Center		Alignment Monument		Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch		
	Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire		Iron Pin Reference Monument		Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch		

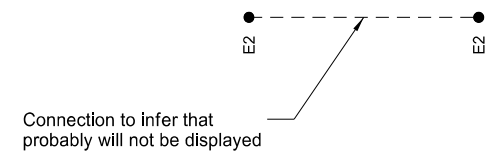
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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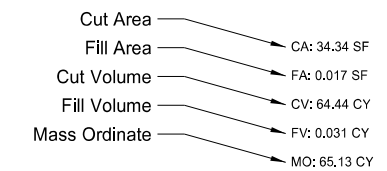
Cross Section Legend

Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*	Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*
	Cable Line	● CBL1		● CBL2	Overhead Power Transmission Line
Conduit Line	● CDU1	● CDU2	Overhead Line	↑ OH1	↑ OH2
Electric Line	● E1	● E2		Gas Main Line	● GM1
Fiber Optic Line	● F1	● F2	Gas Service Line	● GS1	● GS2
Gas Transmission Line	● GT1	● GT2	Gas Transmission Line	● GT1	● GT2
Fuel Pipeline	● PL1	● PL2	Sanitary Sewer Force Main	● SSF1	● SSF2
Sanitary Sewer	● SS1	● SS2	Sanitary Sewer	● SS1	● SS2
Steam Line	● STE1	● STE2	Storm Drain (Assumed Depth)	● SD1	● SD2
Telephone Line	● T1	● T2	Water Main Line	● WM1	● WM2
TV Line	● TV1	● TV2	Water Service Line	● WS1	● WS2

* Usually the transverse utilities are shown on a cross section with 2 or more symbols. The utility runs from one symbol to the other, but the connection may not be shown.



On the right side of most cross sections there is an earthwork table. The following example (values not related to project) details the earthwork table layout.



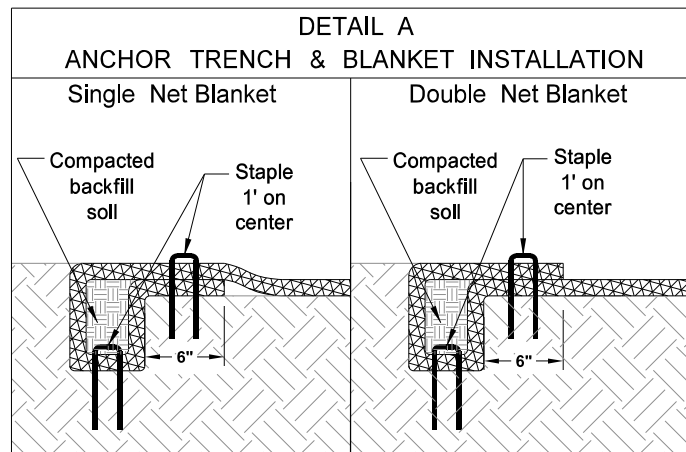
When storm drain invert elevations are NOT used to draw pipe, they will appear as shown to the left. When invert elevations are used to draw pipe, they will be a cross section similar to the graphics shown below.



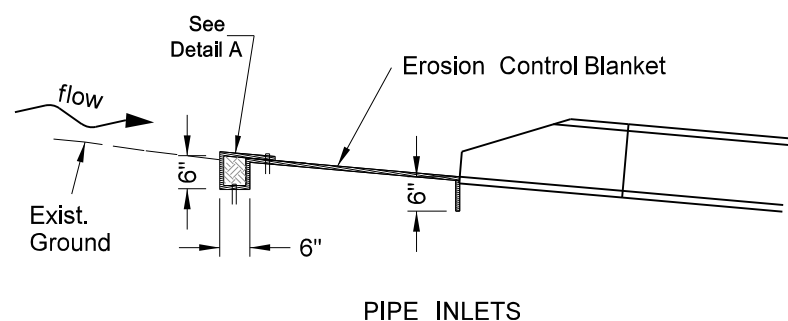
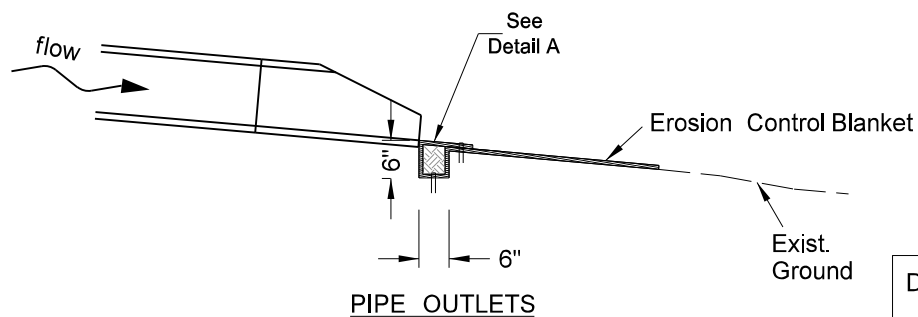
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-20-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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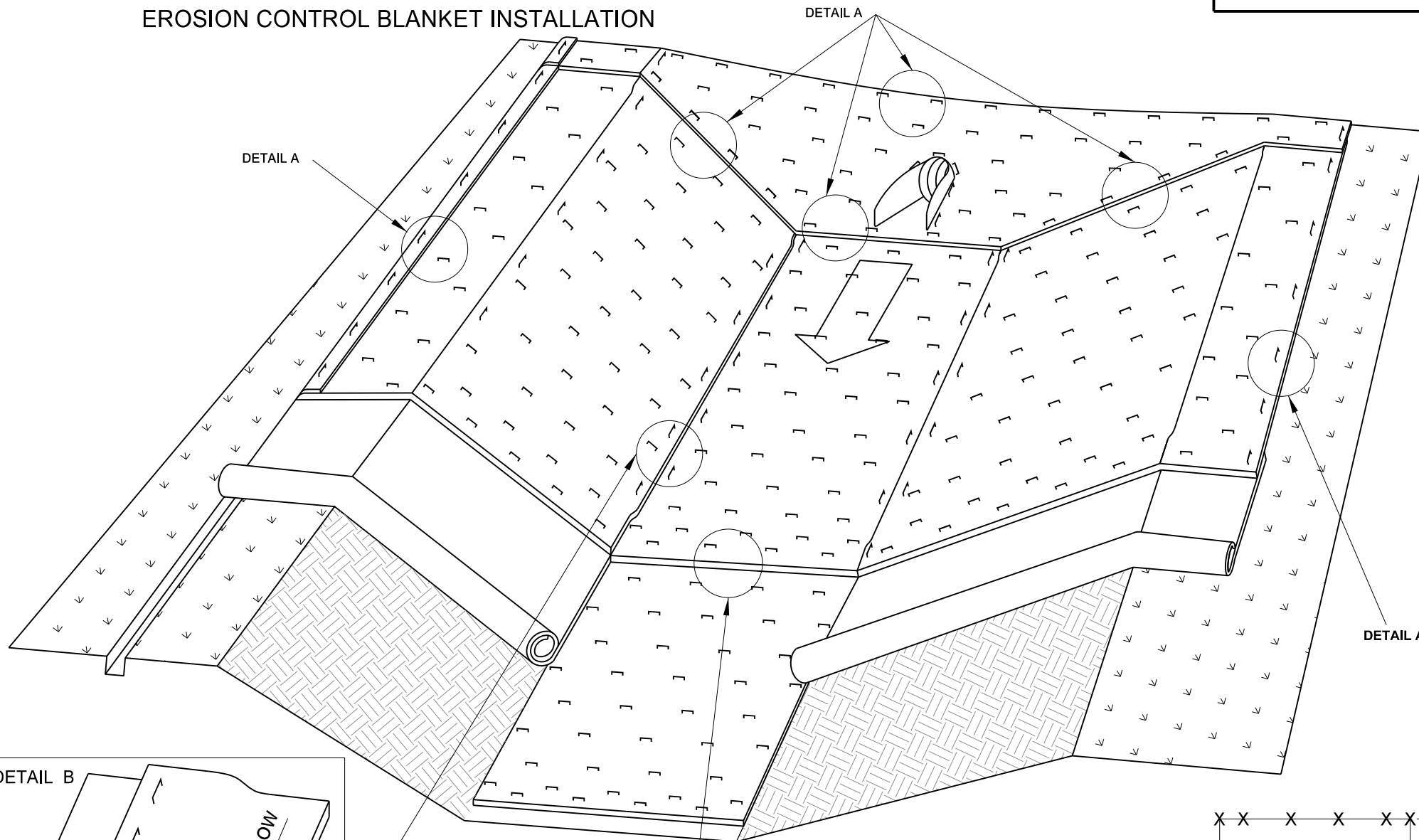
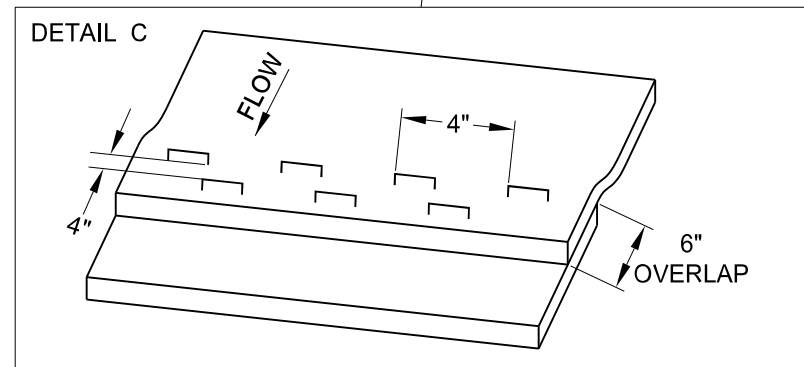
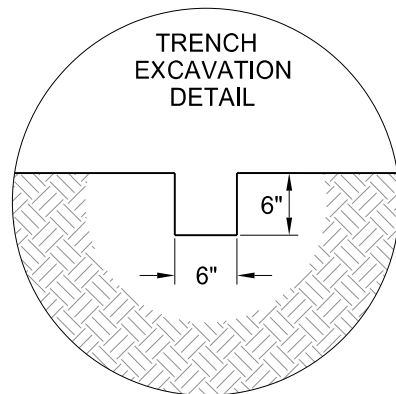
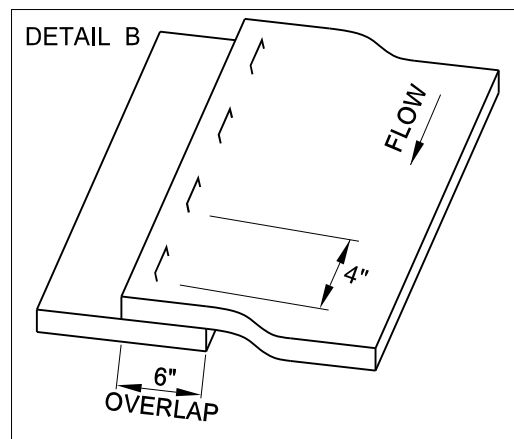
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROL
EROSION CONTROL BLANKET INSTALLATION



NOTE:
If a Single Net Blanket is used the side with the netting should be on the top once the blanket is installed.

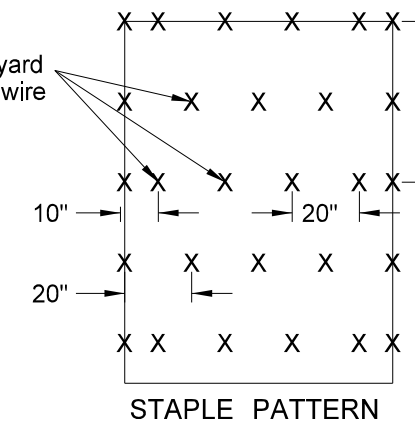


INSTALLATION AT PIPE ENDS



BLANKET LAYOUT
CHANNEL OR SLOPE INSTALLATION

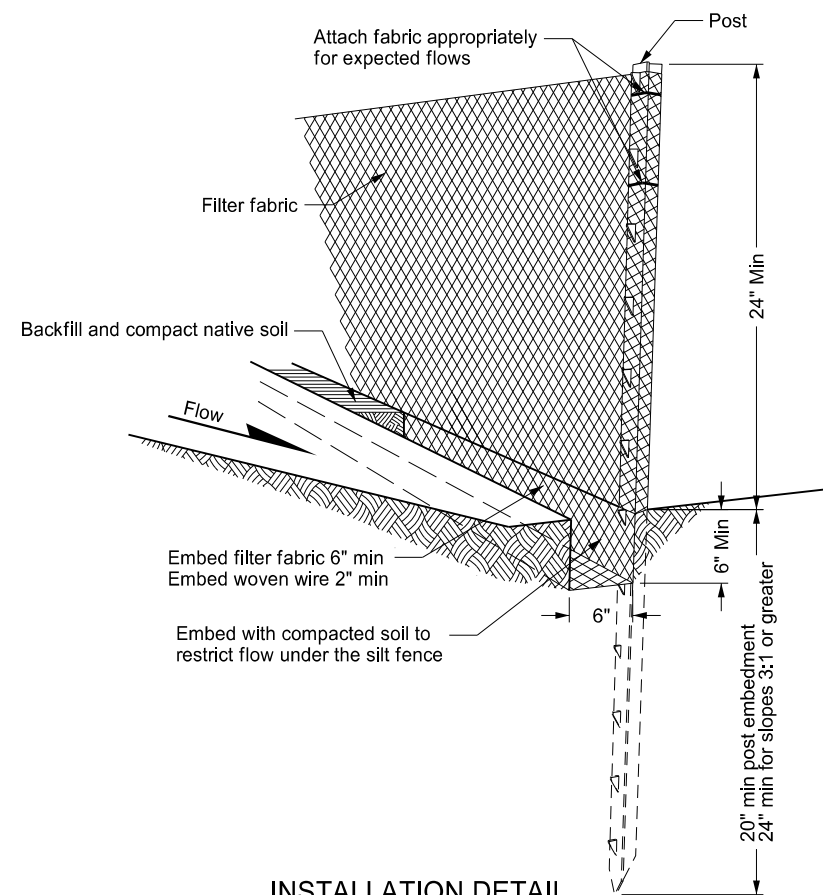
3.8 staples per square yard using 8-inch 11 gauge wire "u" staples.



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-5 to D-255-2.
07-27-15	Changed Installation details such as trench depth and overlap dimensions.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

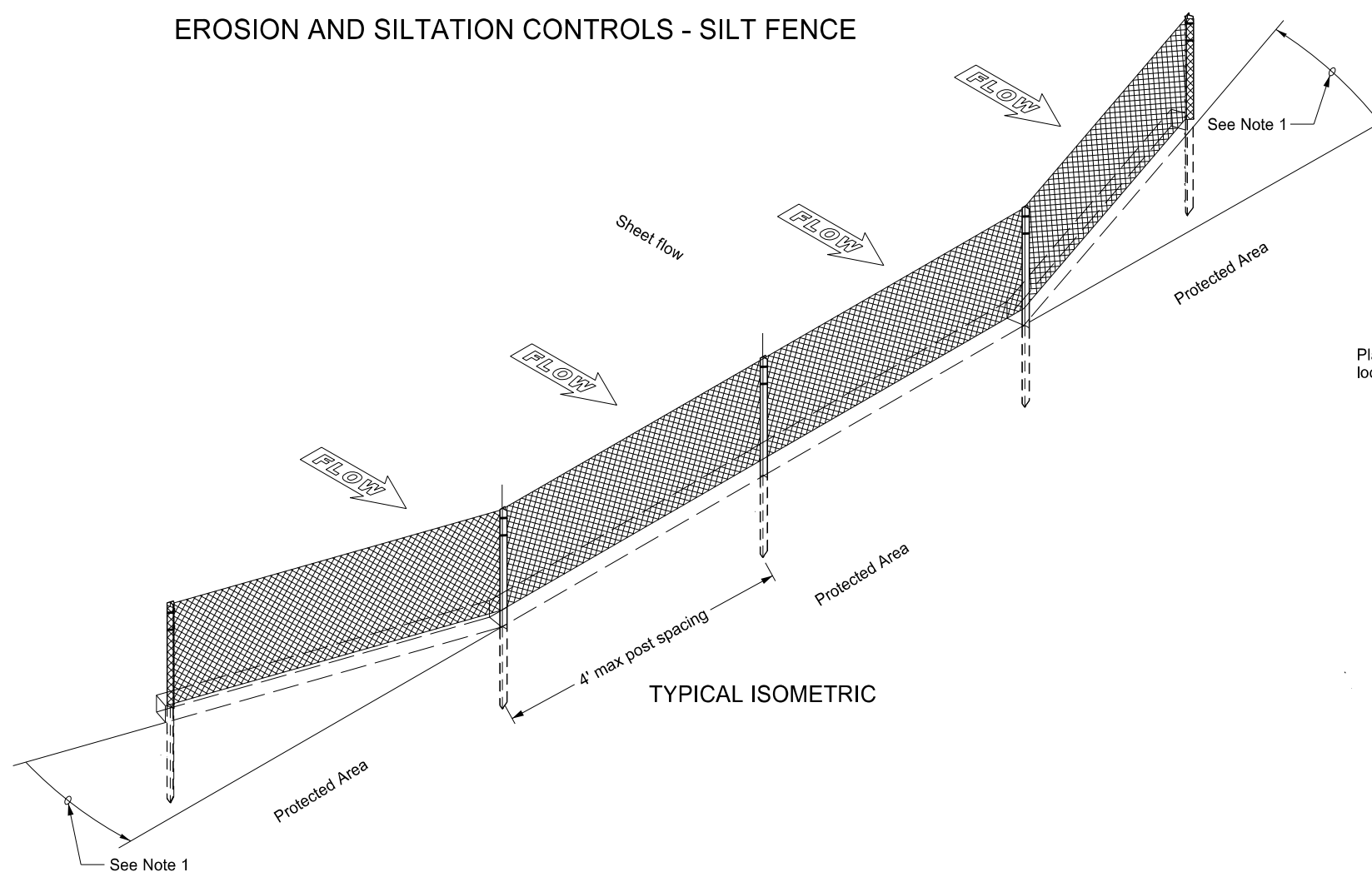
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EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE

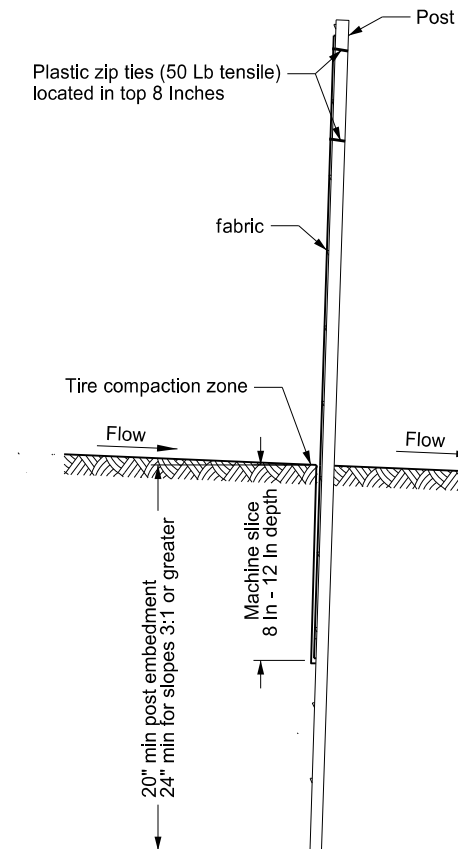


INSTALLATION DETAIL

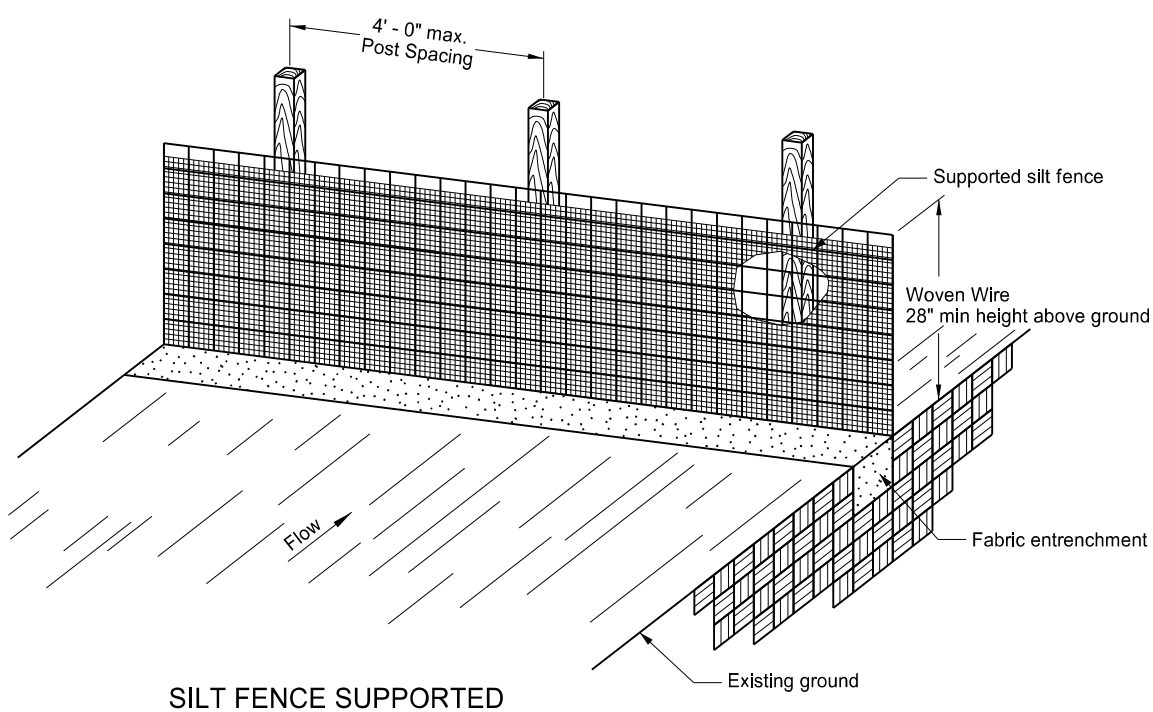
Minimize disturbance of ground around trench and smooth surface after excavation to avoid concentrating flows. Compact to prevent undercutting flows.



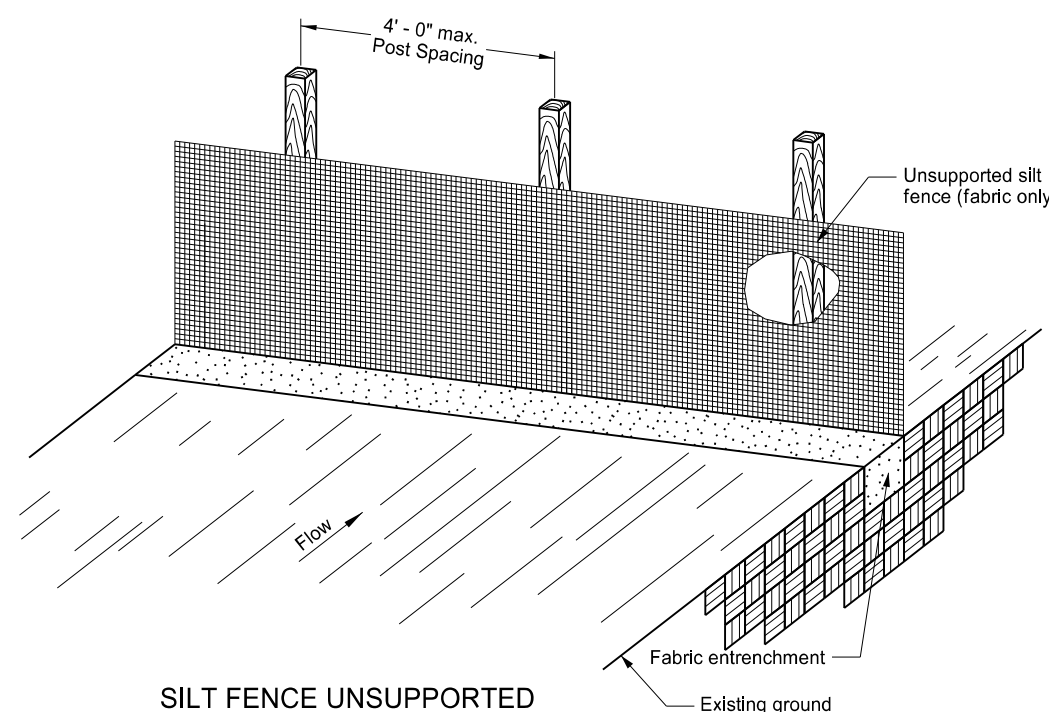
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



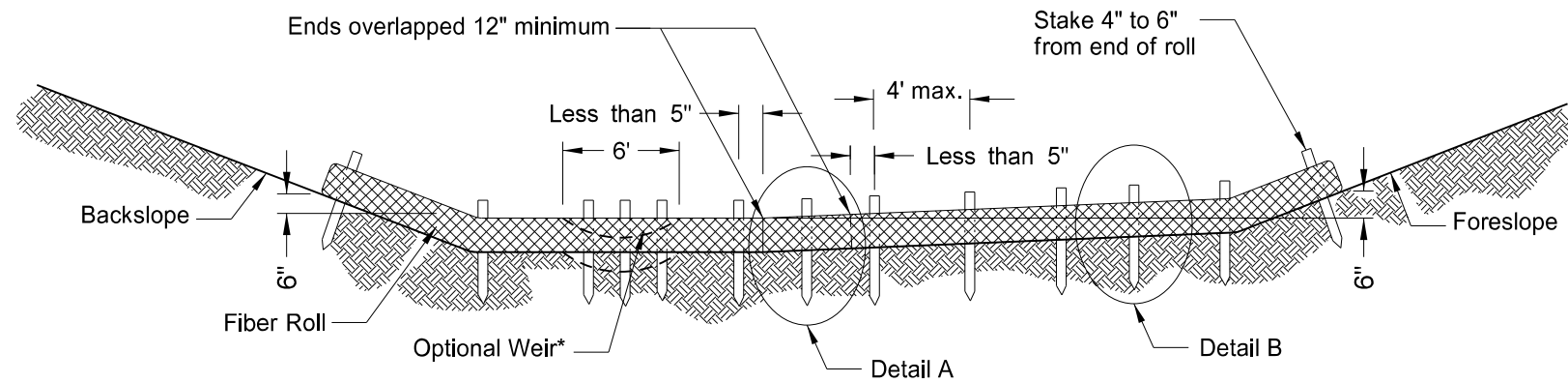
SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

- NOTES:
1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
 2. Place splices outside low spots.
 3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
 4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
 5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16 08-27-19	Revised details & added new ones. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

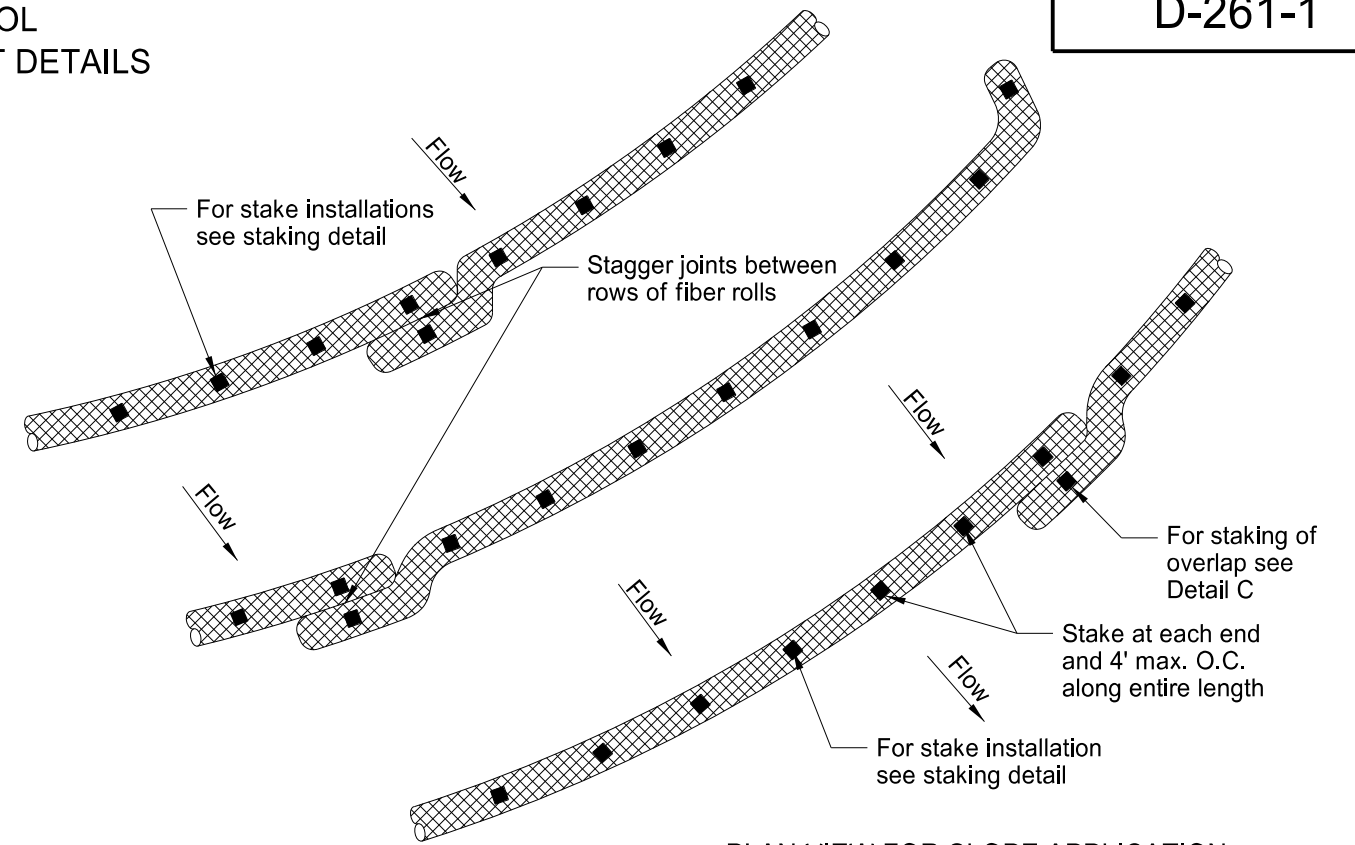
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EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

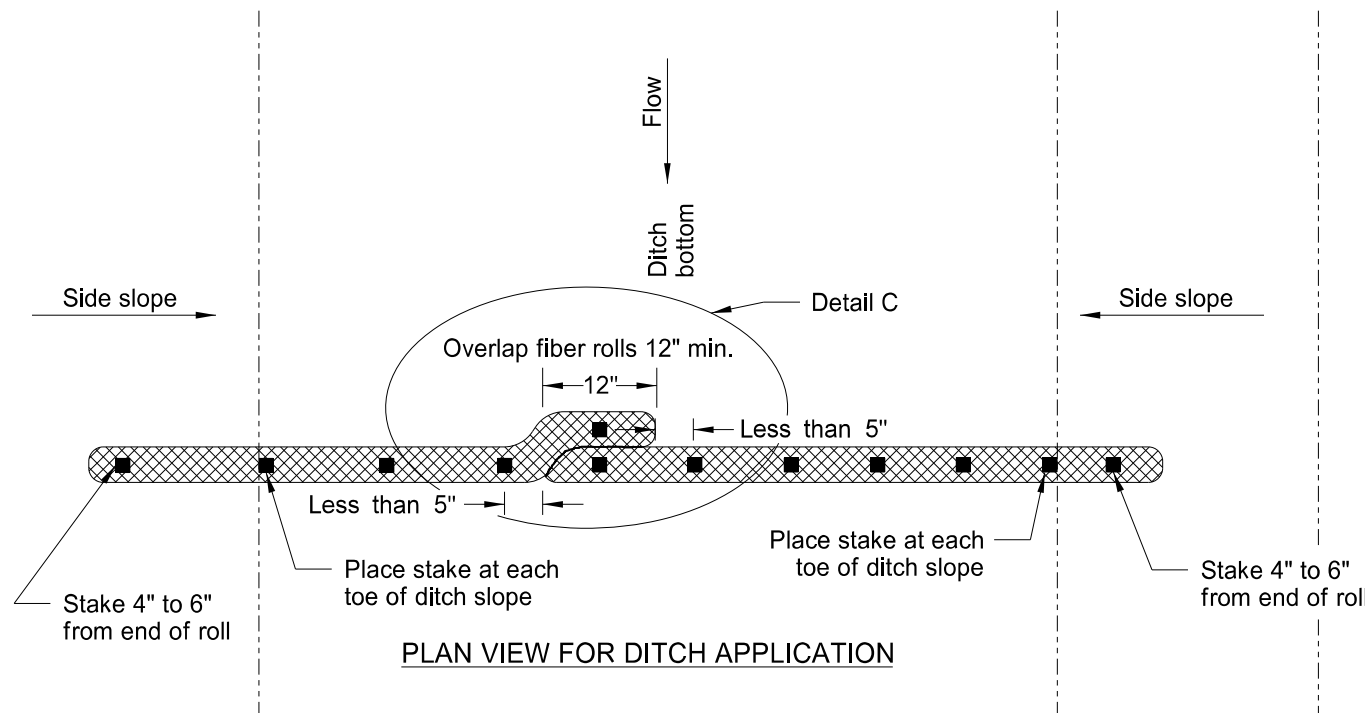


*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

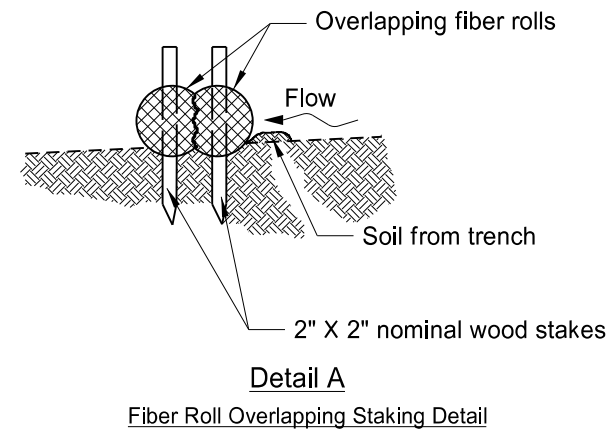
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



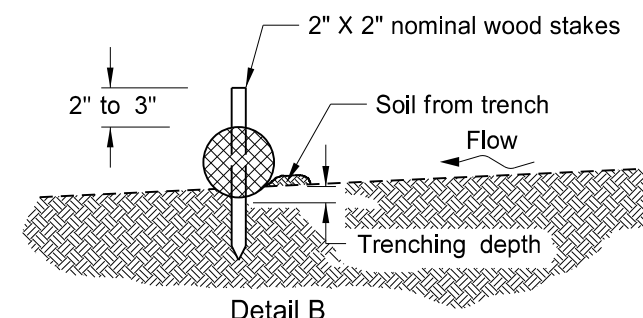
PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION



PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



Detail A
Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



Detail B
Fiber Roll Staking Detail

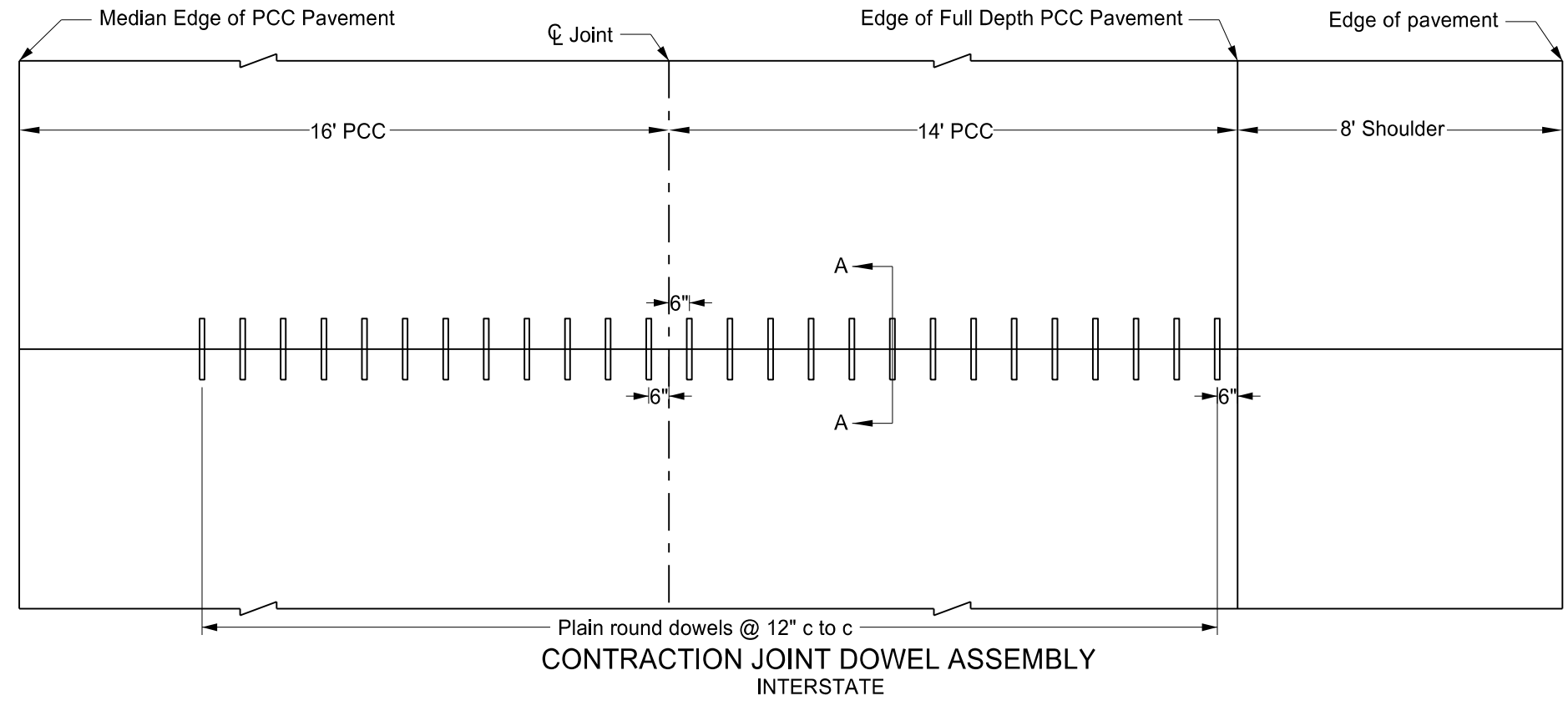
FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

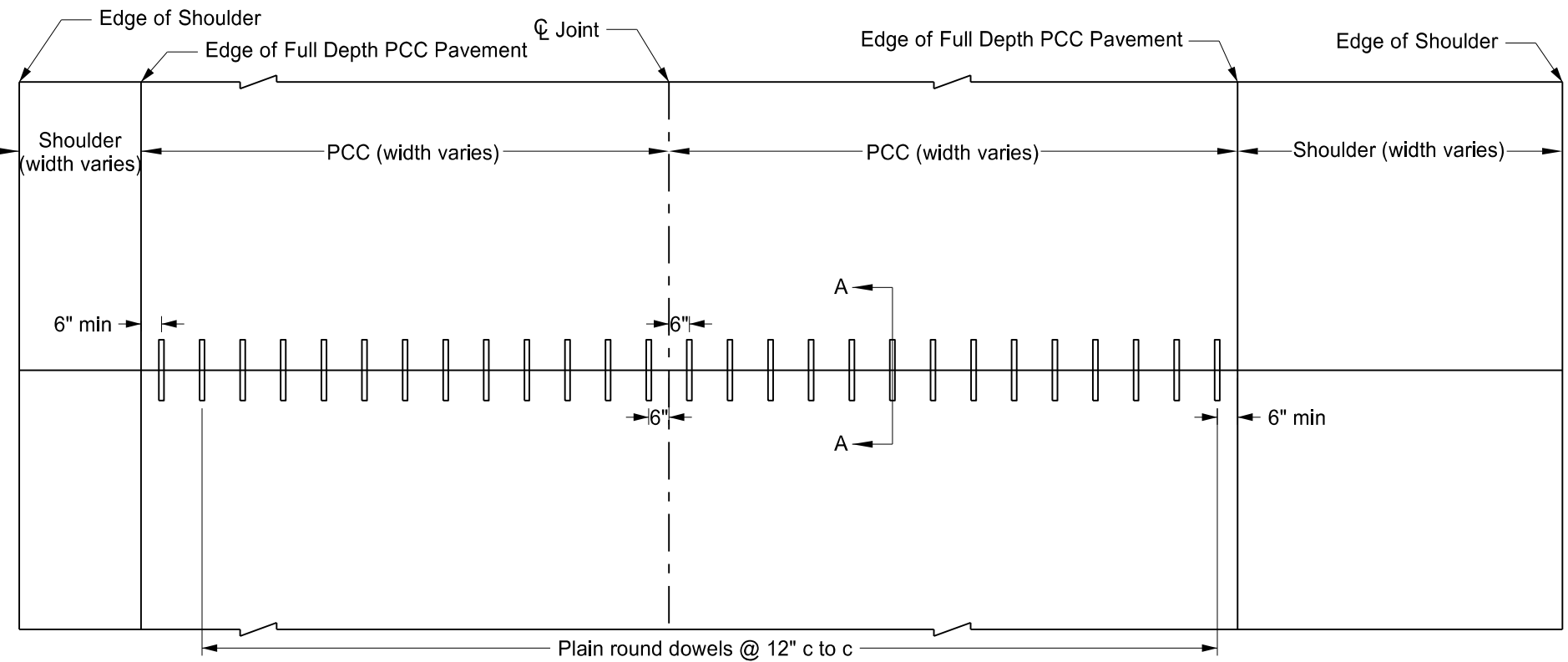
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT DETAILS



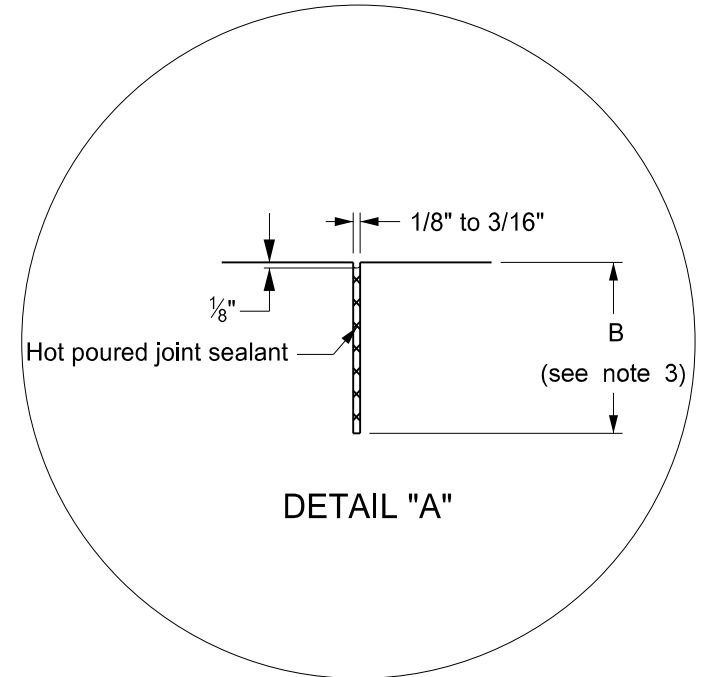
CONTRACTION JOINT DOWEL ASSEMBLY
INTERSTATE



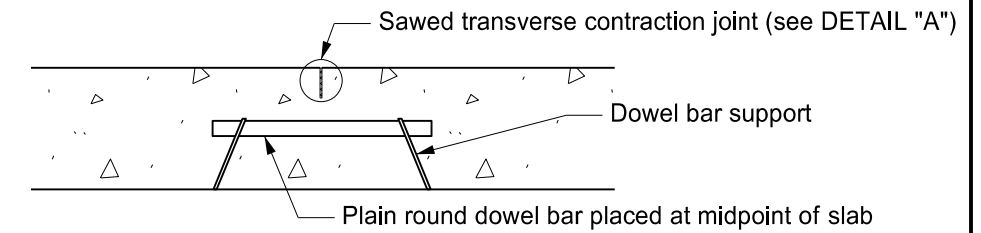
CONTRACTION JOINT DOWEL ASSEMBLY
NON-INTERSTATE

Notes

1. The joint seal details apply to both doweled and non-doweled (plain) transverse joints.
2. T = Thickness of pavement.
3. $B = T/4 + 1/4"$ for AE or YE for non-doweled concrete pavement or $B = T/3$ for AAE or doweled concrete pavement



DETAIL "A"

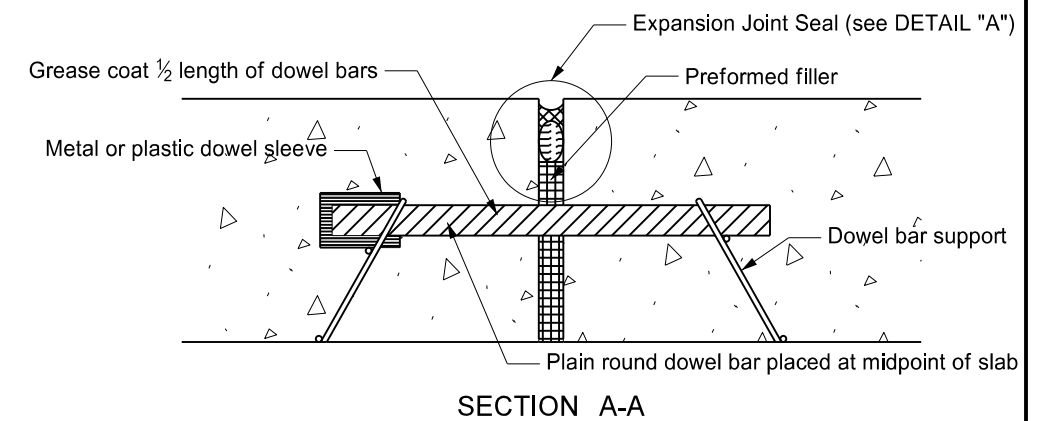
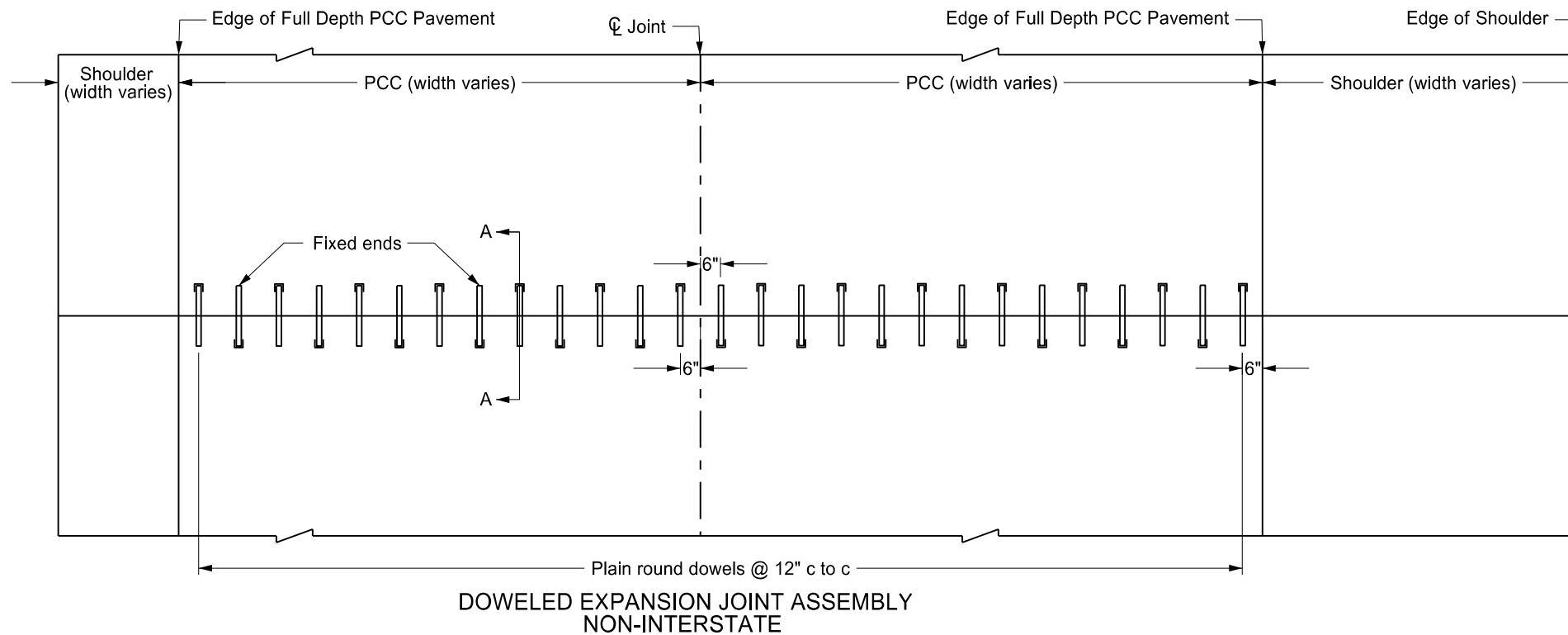
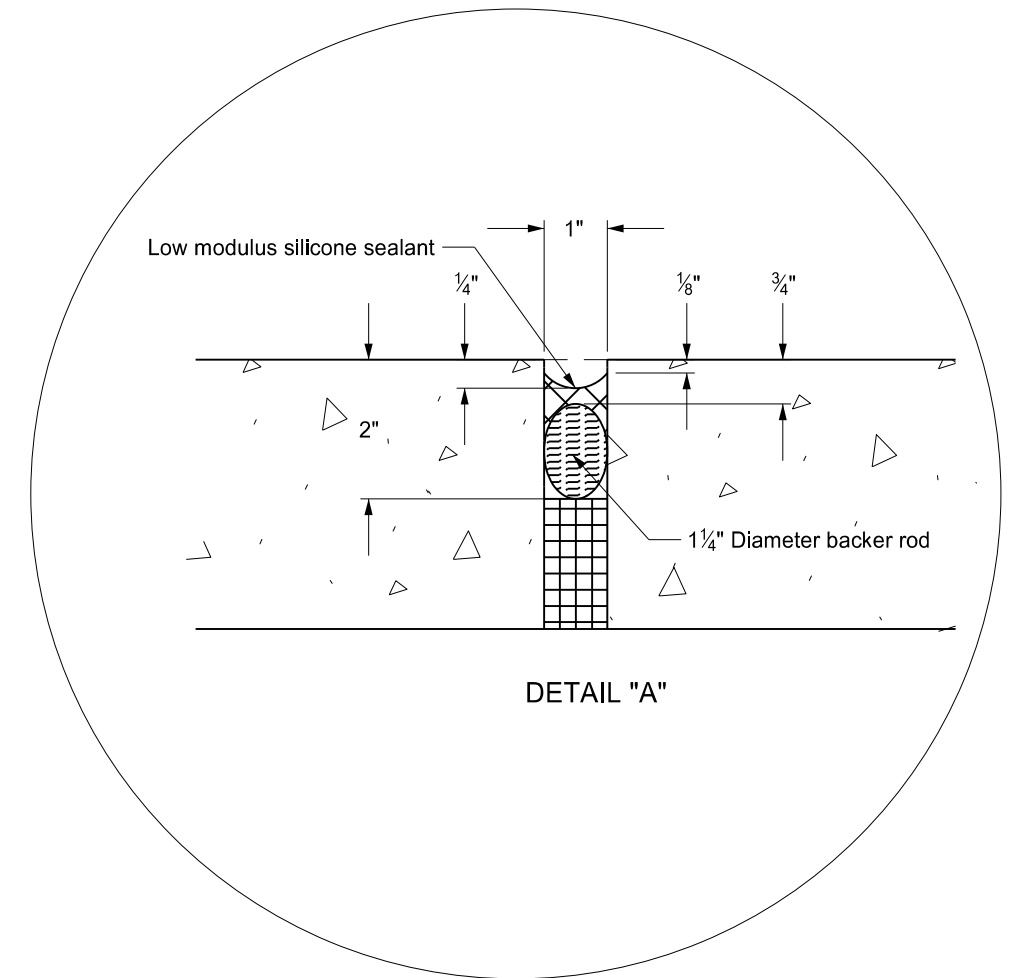
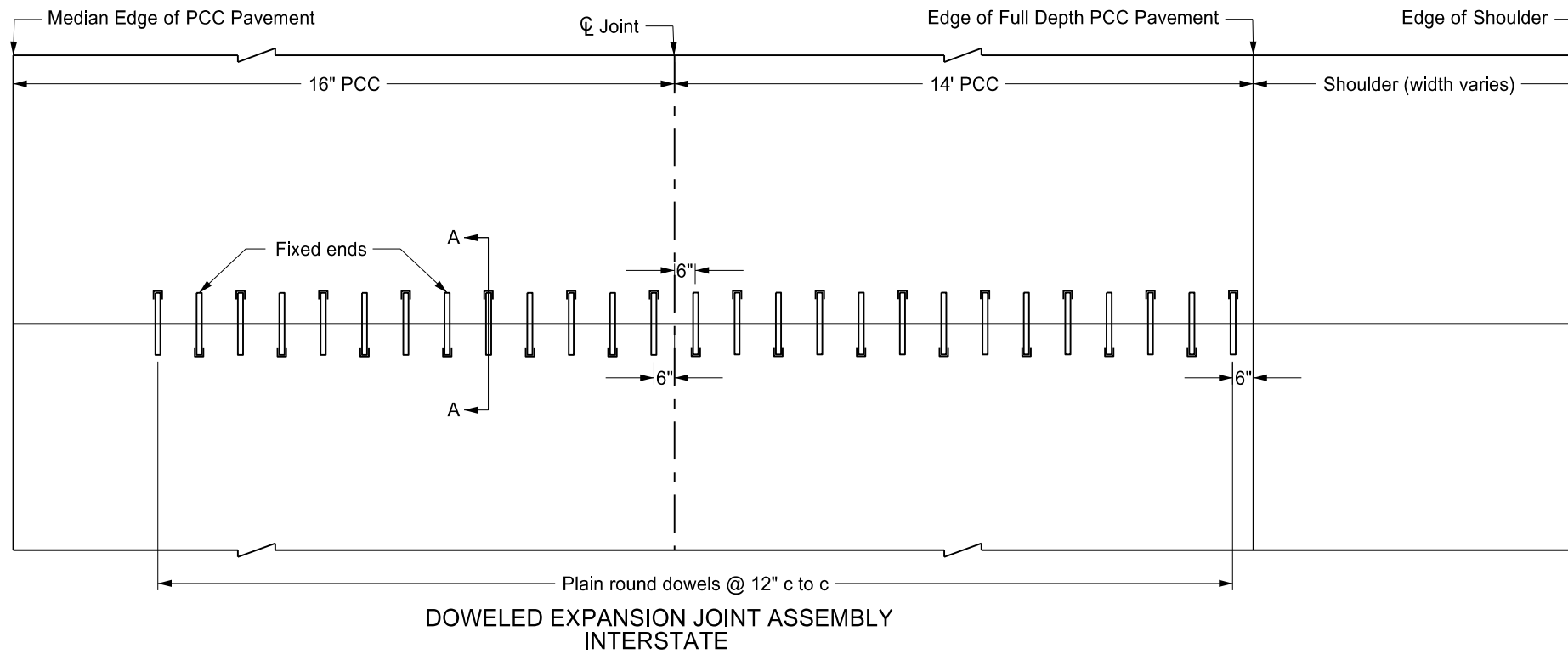


SECTION A-A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6/23/2014	Removed dowel size reference
3/16/2016	Revised Joint Details and notes
10/25/2019	Expanded Details for clarity

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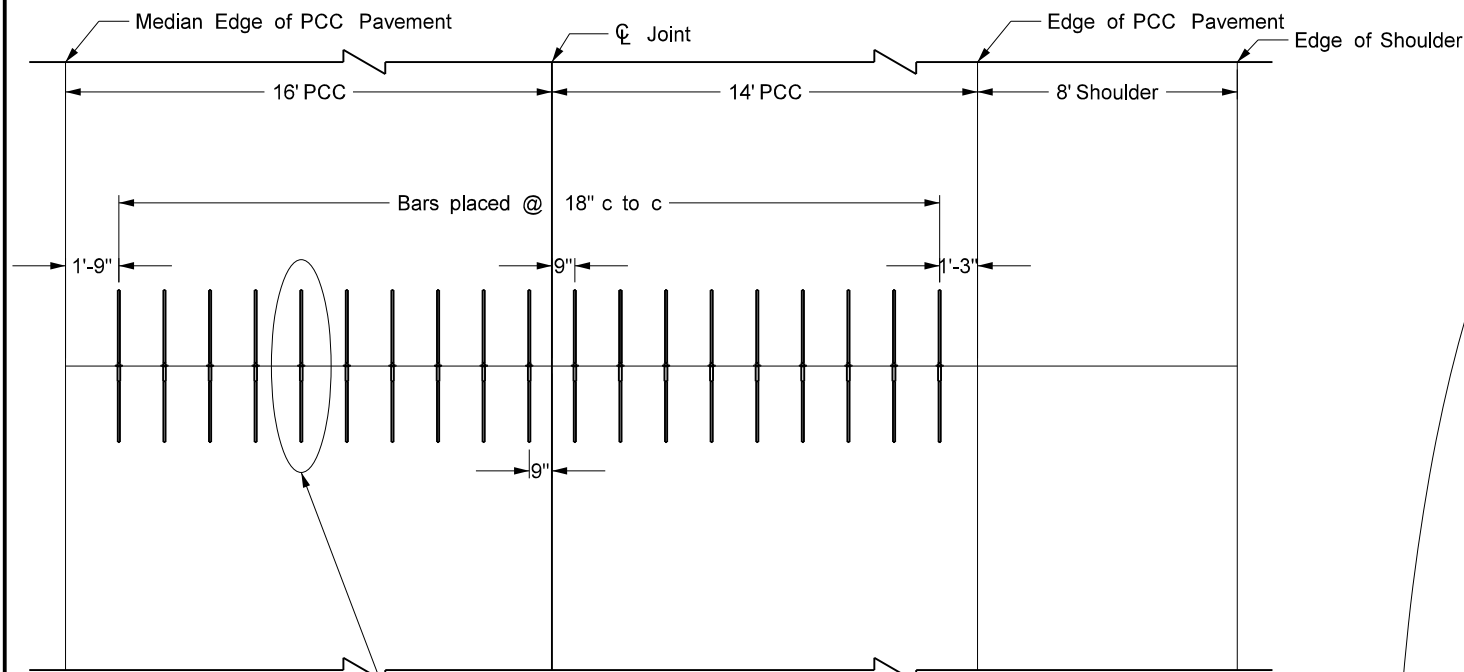
TRANSVERSE EXPANSION JOINT DETAIL



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-2010	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6/23/2014	Removed dowel bar sizes
10/25/2019	Expanded details for clarity

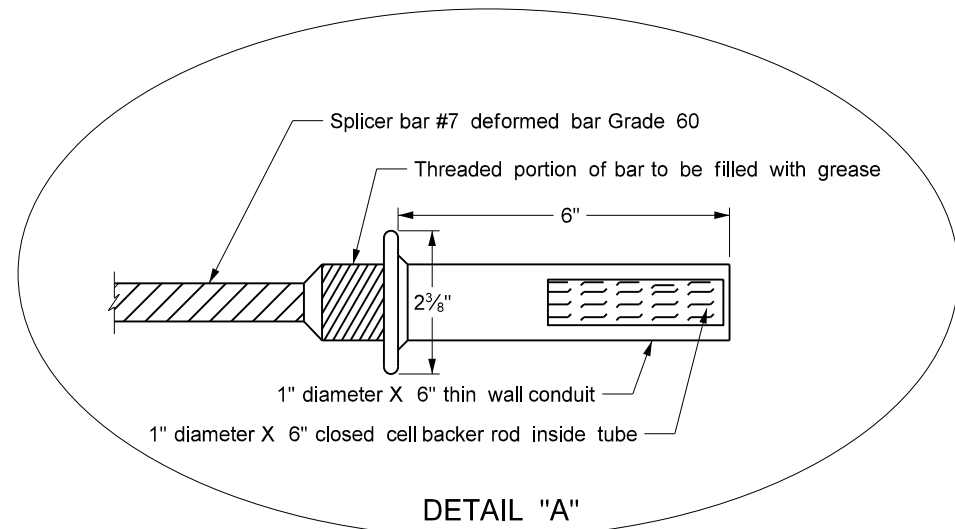
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TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT

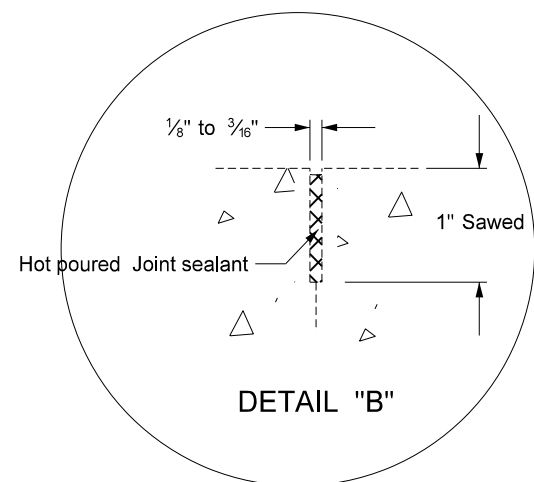


See "DEFORMED SPLICER BAR", "DETAIL A", "DETAIL B" and "STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION" drawings, this standard

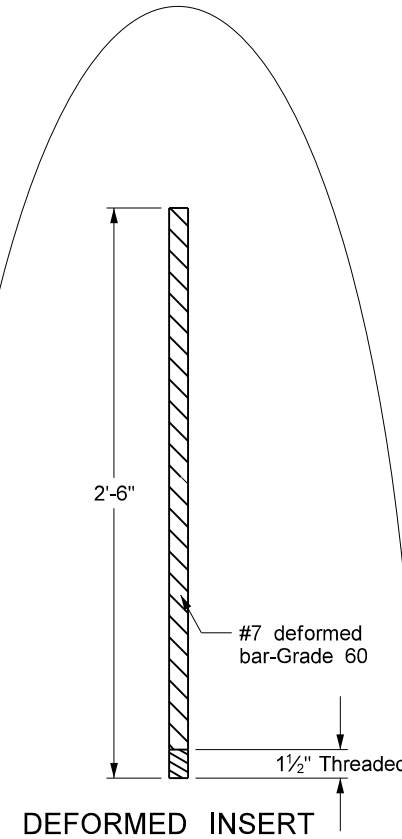
PLAN VIEW



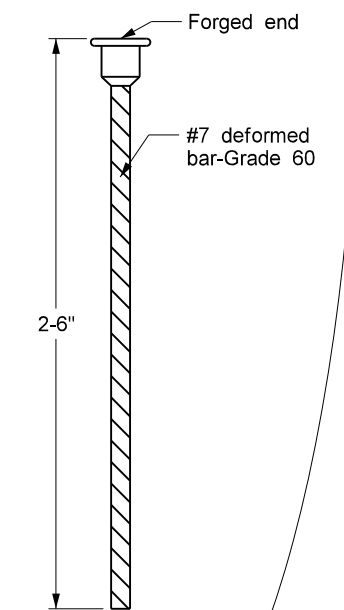
DETAIL "A"



DETAIL "B"

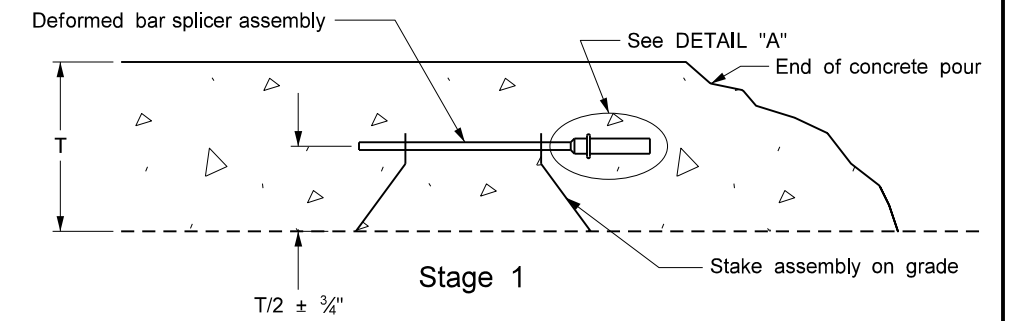


DEFORMED INSERT

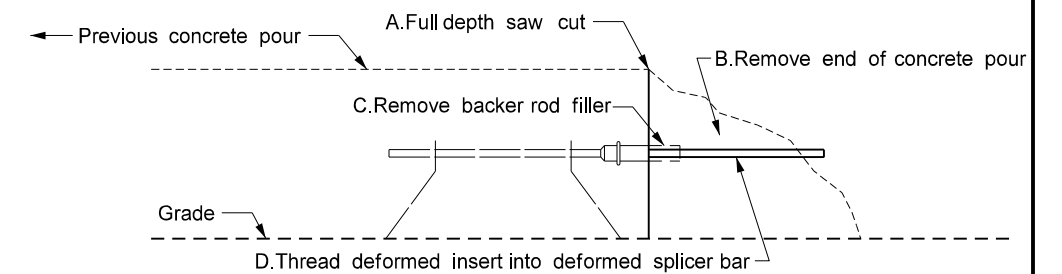


DEFORMED SPLICER BAR

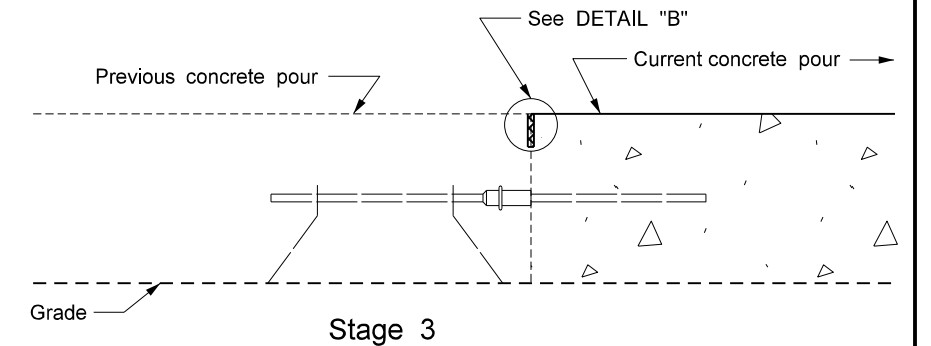
STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION



Stage 1



Stage 2



Stage 3

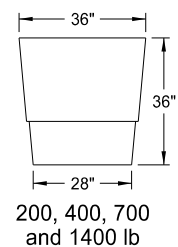
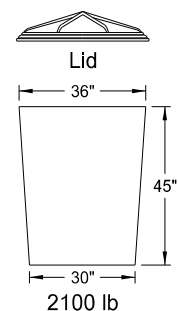
Notes

1. Saw and seal all construction joints.
2. Include all costs for transverse construction joints in the price bid for PCC pavement.
3. Do not saturate the subgrade during the sawing operation.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-2010	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-16-16 8-27-19	Revised Joint Details & notes. New Design Engr PE Stamp.

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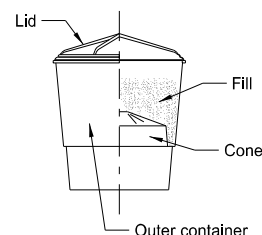
ATTENUATION DEVICE



Outer Containers

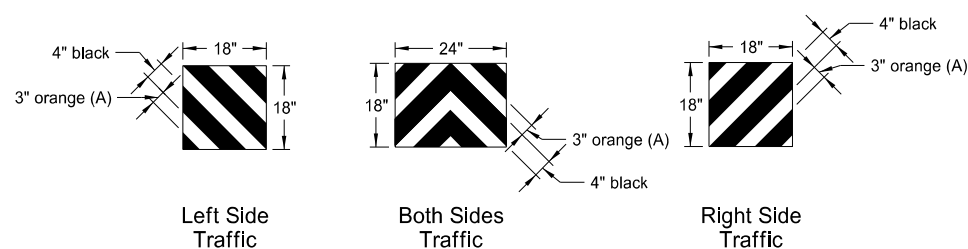


Cones



Typical Assembly

Typical Module Construction Detail

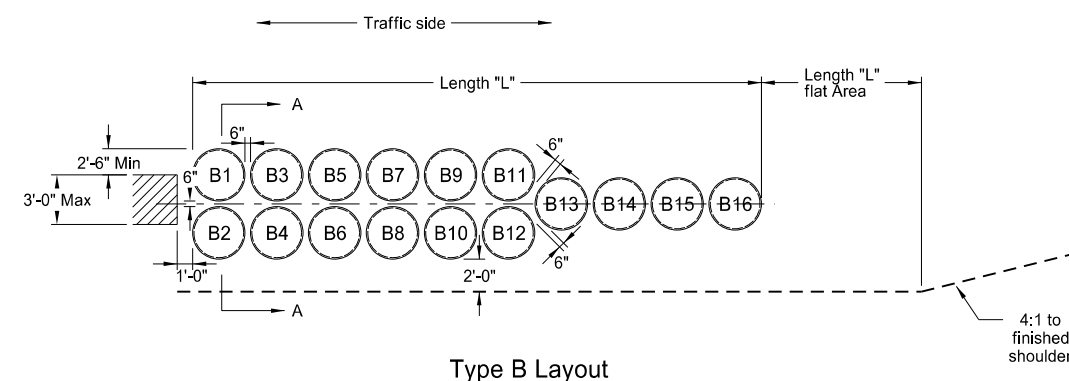


Reflective Sheet Detail

Note:
Apply Type IV reflective sheeting (as specified in the NDDOT Standard Specifications) directly to the outer container of the last attenuation device facing traffic, following the details above. Or apply the sheet to a metallic sheet and attach it to the container with approved fasteners.

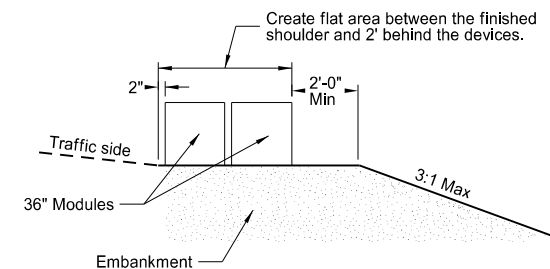
(A) Use 3" orange sheeting for temporary installations, and 3" yellow sheeting for permanent installations.

	Fill Chart				
	Module Weights (LBS)				
Distance from top edge	8 1/2"	5"	4"	3"	0"



Type B Layout

Note:
Angle attenuation devices 10 degrees towards traffic when placed at piers offset from roadway.



Section A-A (Type B Layout)

Type B Attenuation Device												
Module Number	Dash Number											
	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	
Module Weights (LBS)												
B1	2100											
B2	2100											
B3	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100			
B4	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100			
B5	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	
B6	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	
B7	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	
B8	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	
B9	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	
B10	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	
B11	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	
B12	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	
B13	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	
B14	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	
B15	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	
B16	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
Length (L)	34.2'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	27.2'	27.2'	
Module Weights (LBS)	Replacement Module											
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
700	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
200	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Notes:

- Materials
 - Use modules manufactured from frangible polyethylene material which shatters upon impact.
 - Fill modules with class 43 aggregate meeting NDDOT Standard Specifications aggregate requirements. Use fill with a unit weight of at least 100 pounds per cubic foot. Use fill with a moisture content of 2% or less when left over winter.
- Modules

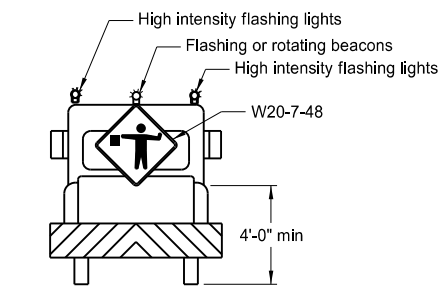
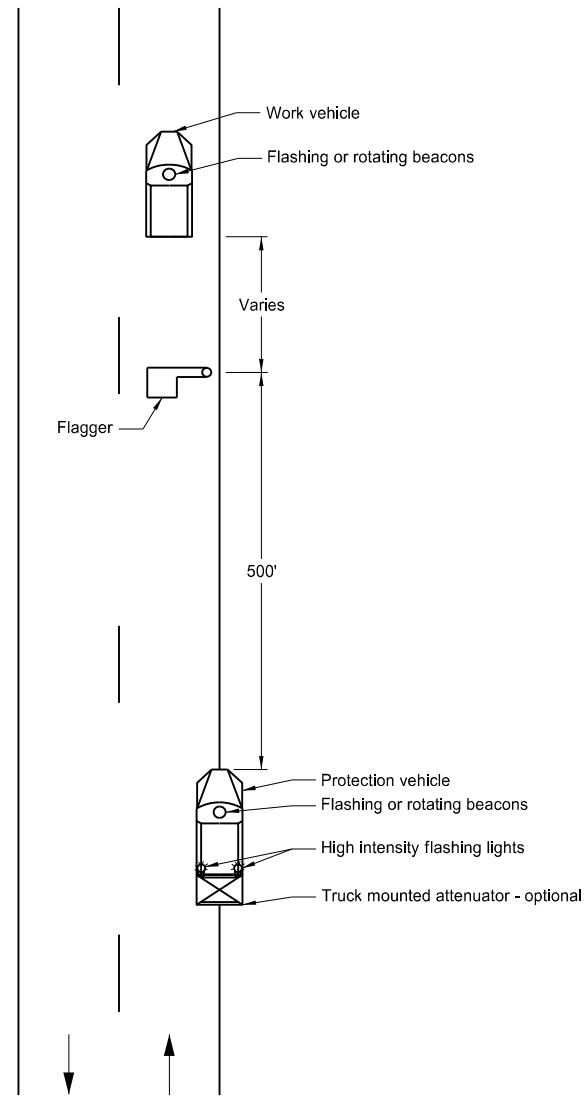
Provide modules in two sizes containing volumes of either 2, 4, 7, 14, or 21 cubic feet minimum.

 - Provide three components for 2, 4, or 7 cubic foot module containers:
 - A 14 C.F., yellow outer container.
 - A black lid securely locking over the top lip of the container.
 - A variable cone-shaped supporting insert capable of supporting 200, 400, or 700 pounds of sand mass to allow for three sizes of modules. Place cone inserts inside the 14 cubic foot container.
 - Provide two components for the 14 cubic foot module container:
 - A 14 C.F., yellow outer container.
 - A black lid securely locking over the top lip of the container.
 - Provide two components for the 21 cubic foot module container:
 - A 36" height X 36" width yellow outer container.
 - A black lid which locks securely over the top of the container.
- For temporary installations use Energite or Fitch attenuation barrels manufactured by Energy Absorption Systems of Chicago, IL, TrafFix barrels manufactured by TrafFix Devices, Inc. of San Clemente, CA, or approved equal modules. As an option, place attenuation devices on 3 1/2" maximum thickness pallets to facilitate maintenance.
- For permanent installations use Barrel Attenuation Device consisting of one-piece outer sand container modules with separate detachable lid. Energite attenuation barrels manufactured by Energy Absorption Systems of Chicago, IL, TrafFix barrels manufactured by TrafFix Devices, Inc. of San Clemente, CA, or approved equal meet these requirements.
- The Typical Module Construction Detail and Type B Layout are based on the Energite Crash Cushion manufactured by Energy Absorption. Provide any required layouts and details from other sand filled attenuation module manufacturers which differ from those shown here.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised sheeting in reflective sheet detail
9-27-17	Update to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

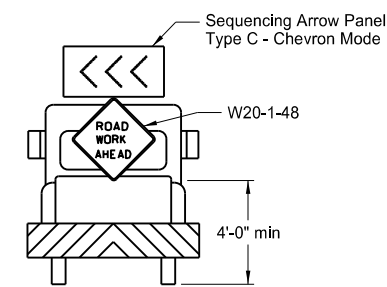
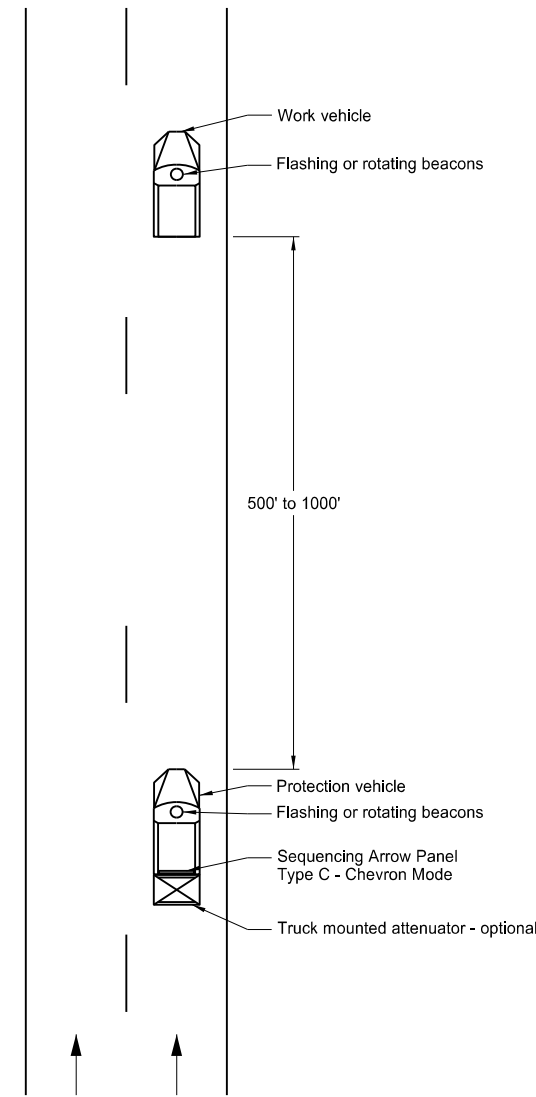
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Two Lane, Two Way Roadways



Typical Protection Vehicle

Multilane Roadways



Typical Protection Vehicle

Notes:

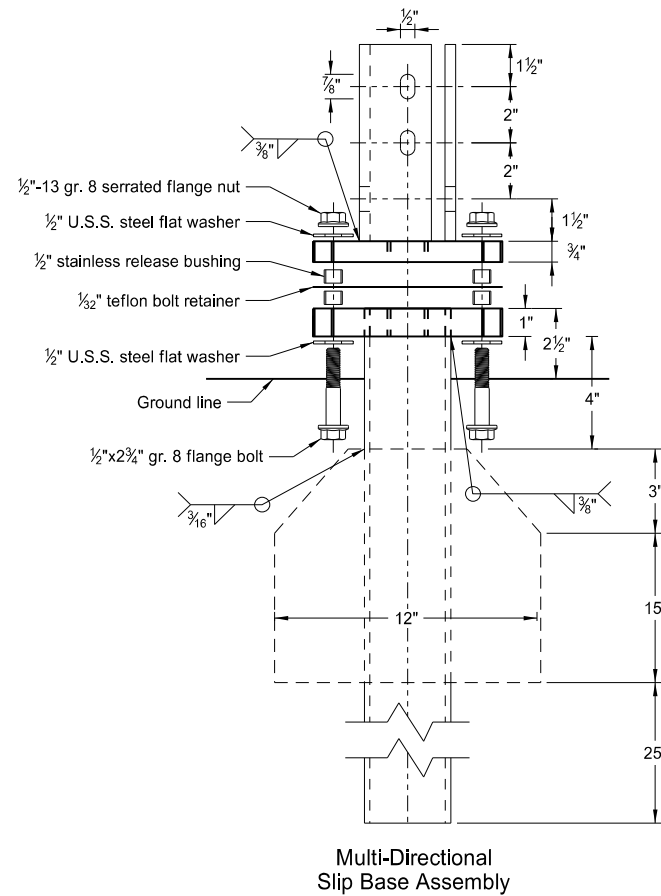
1. Display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light on the working vehicle.
2. Display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light on the shadow vehicle. Operate a sequencing arrow panel Type C in chevron mode on the shadow vehicle for Multilane Roadway.
3. Use these layouts during daylight hours and in areas of good visibility only.
4. Use flagger to protect the work area and warn oncoming traffic for two lane, two way roadway.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

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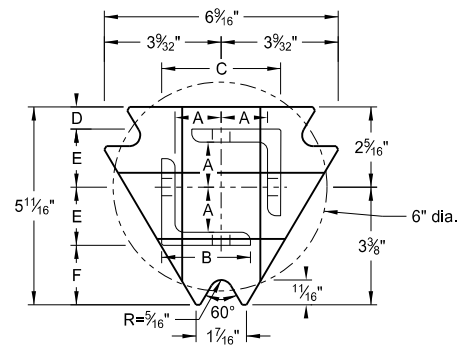
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

Perforated Tube



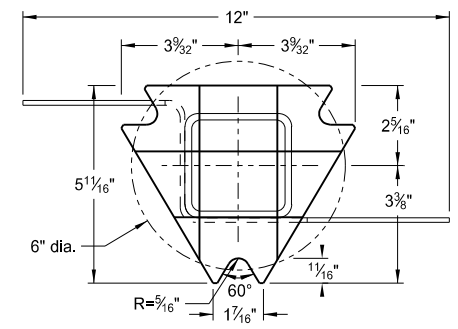
Multi-Directional Slip Base Assembly

Traffic Flow

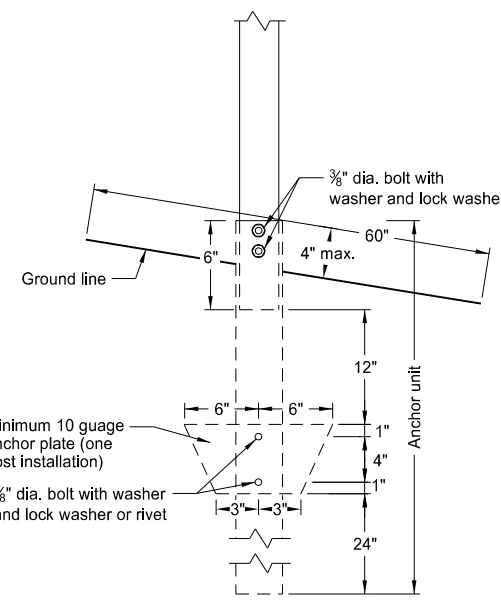


Top Post Receiver
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50
Angle Receiver - 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 3/8" ASTM A36 structural angle

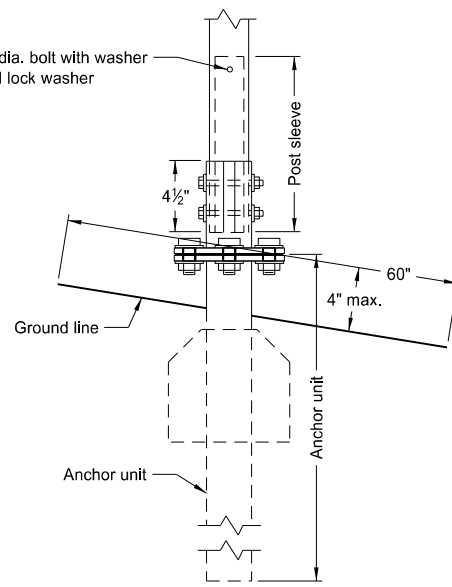
Traffic Flow



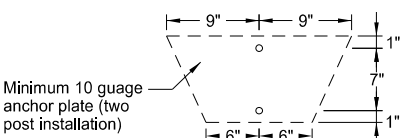
Bottom Soil Stub
Tube - 3"x3"x7 gauge ASTM A500 grade B tube
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A1011
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50



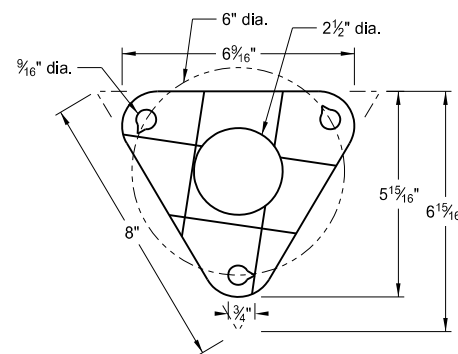
Anchor Unit and Post Assembly



Multi-Directional Slip Base Anchor Unit and Post Sleeve Assembly



Minimum 10 gauge anchor plate (two post installation)



Bolt Retainer for Base Connection
Bolt Retainer- 1/2" Reprocessed Teflon

Notes:

1. Torque slip base bolts as specified by manufacturer.
2. Use anchor with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength.
3. Provide 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Measure the 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.
4. In concrete sidewalk, use same anchor without wings.
5. Provide more than 7' between the first and fourth posts of a four post sign.

Telescoping Perforated Tube

Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2 1/4
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
1	2 1/2	12			(A)	3
1	2 1/2	10			Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2 1/4
2	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/4	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube

Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in. ⁴	Cross Sec. Area in. ²	Section Modulus in. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

Top Post Receiver Data Table

Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2 3/16" x 10 ga.	1 5/16"	2 1/2"	3 1/2"	2 5/32"	1 33/64"	1 7/8"
2 1/2" x 10 ga.	1 3/32"	2 1/2"	3 5/16"	5/8"	1 21/32"	1 3/4"

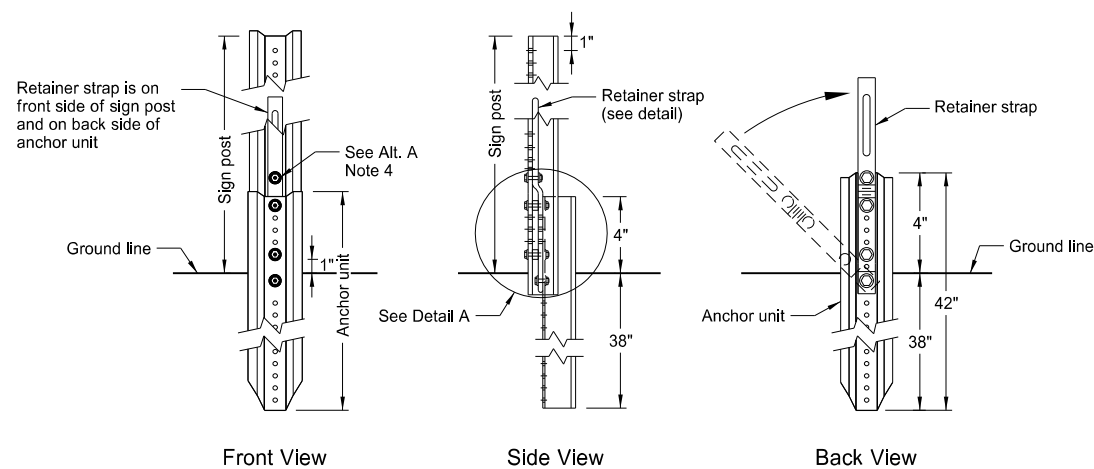
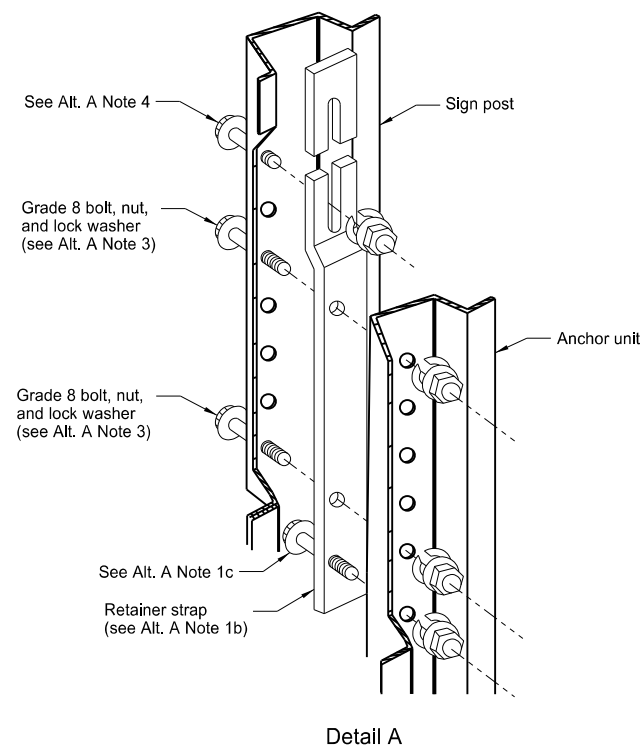
(A) Use breakaway base when support is placed in weak soils. Engineer determines if soils are weak.

(B) For additional wind load, insert the 2 3/16" x 10 ga. into 2 1/2" x 10 ga.

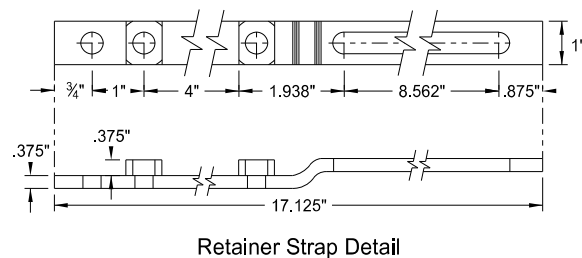
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

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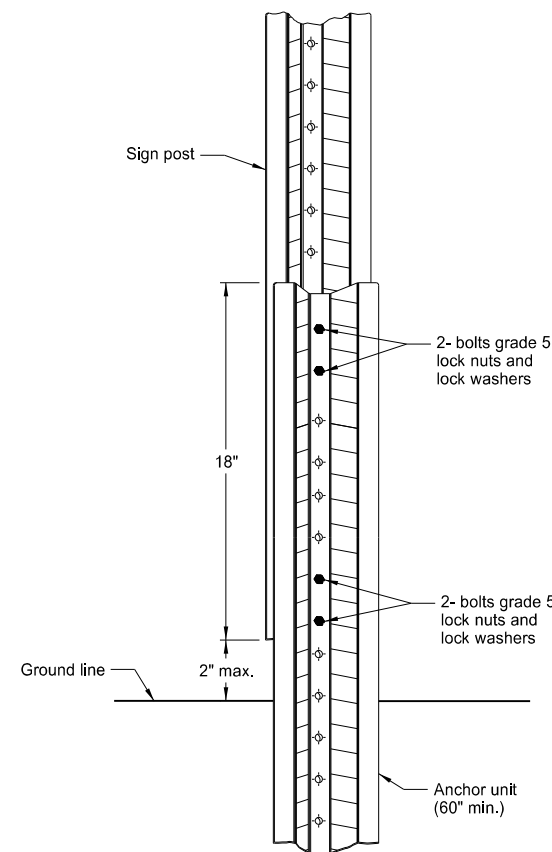
U-Channel Post



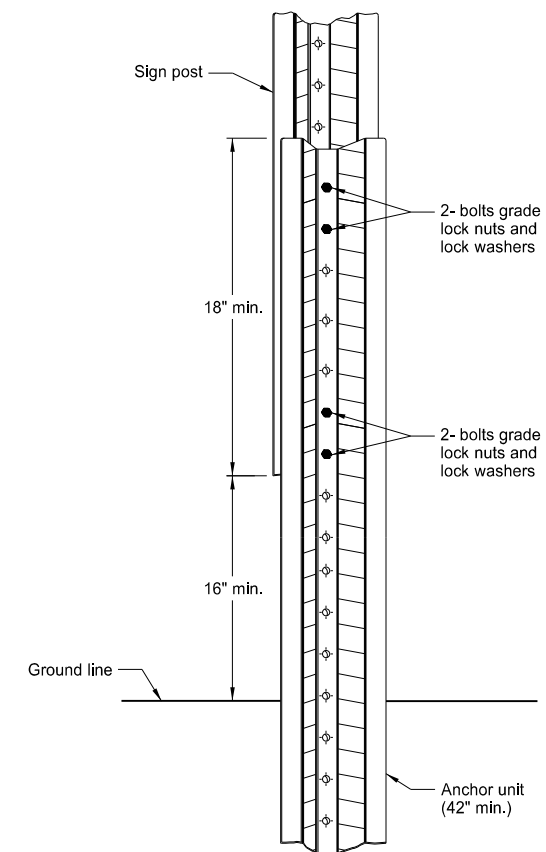
Breakaway U-Channel Detail Alternate A
Install a maximum of 2 posts within 7'.



Retainer Strap Detail



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail Alternate B
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)
Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail Alternate C
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)
Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.

Alternate A Steps of Installation:

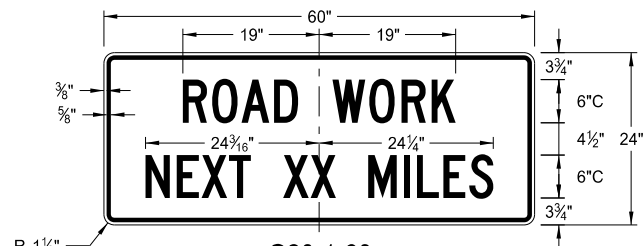
1. a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2. a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3. a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
5. Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 10-03-19	Updated to active voice New Design Engr PE Stamp

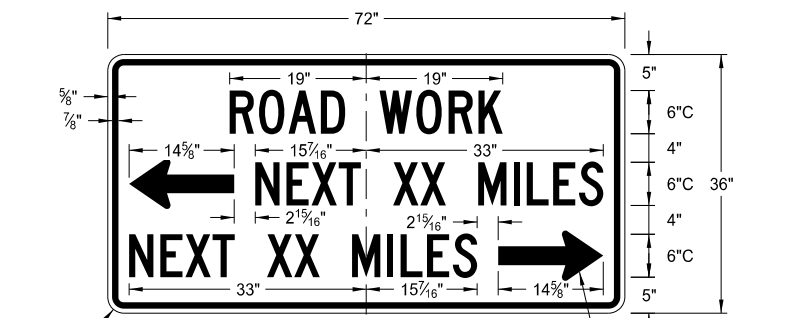
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
 TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS

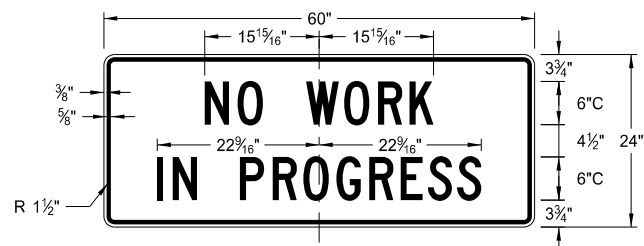
D-704-9



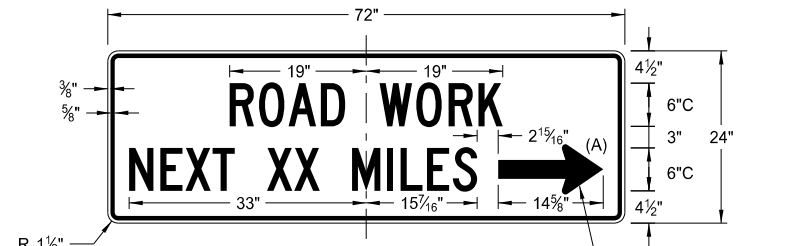
G20-1-60
 Legend: black (non-refl)
 Background: orange



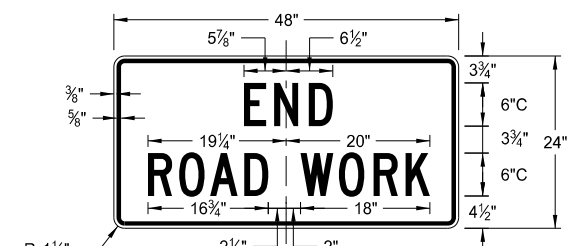
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 Legend: black (non-refl)
 Background: orange



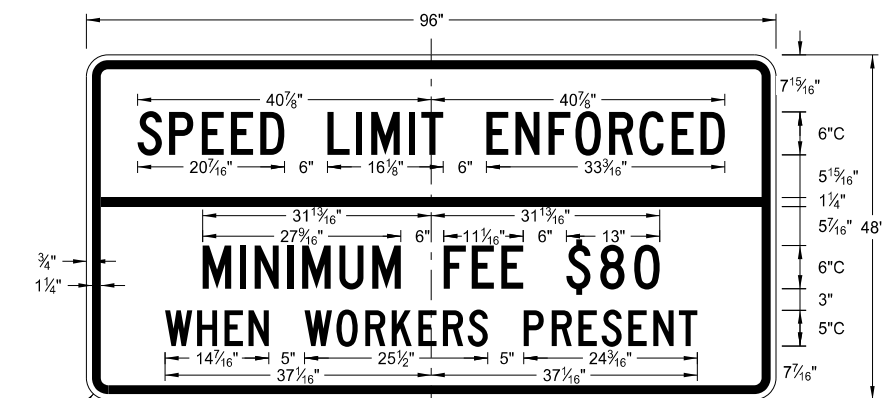
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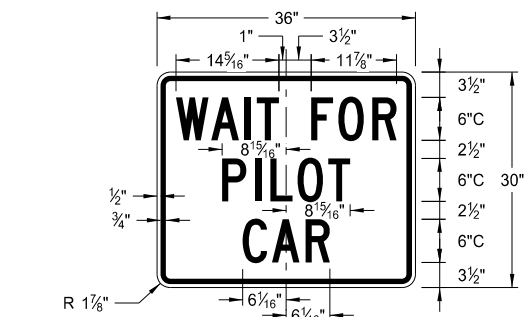
G20-52a-72
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 Background: orange



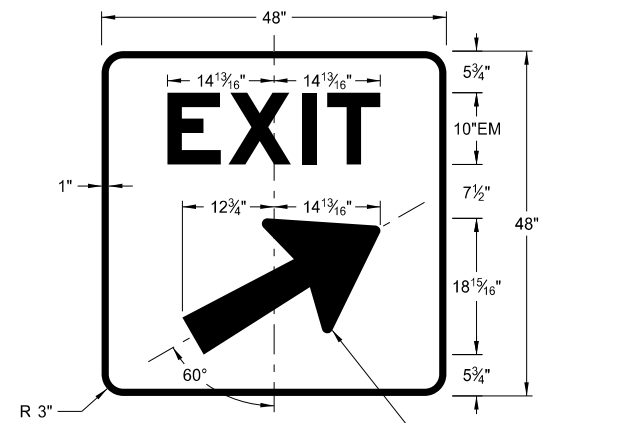
G20-2-48
 Legend: black (non-refl)
 Background: orange



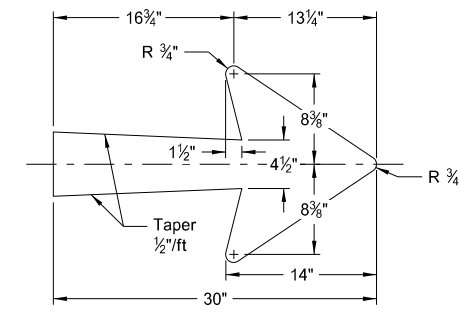
G20-55-96
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 Background: orange



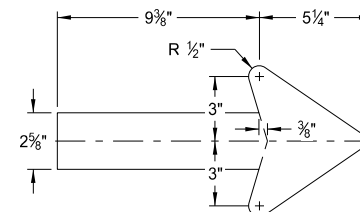
G20-4b-36
 Legend: black (non-refl)
 Background: orange



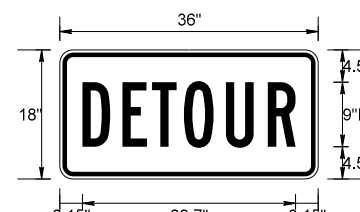
E5-1(L or R)-48
 Legend: white
 Background: green (orange optional)



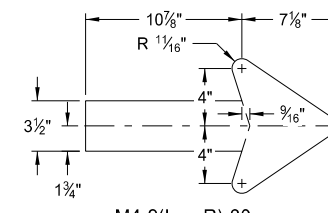
E5-1-48



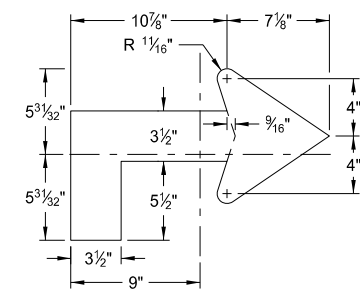
G20-50a-72
 G20-52a-72



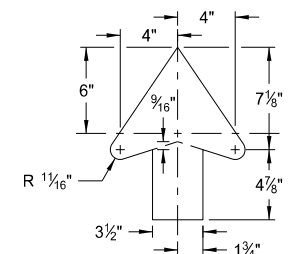
M4-8-36
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 Background: orange



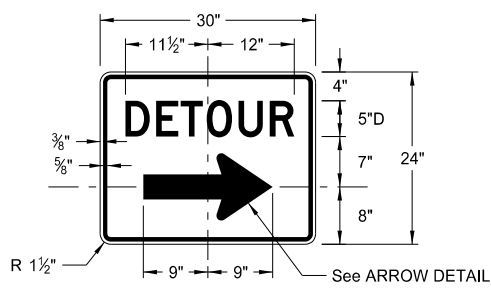
M4-9(L or R)-30
 Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30
 Advanced Right or Left



M4-9-30
 Straight



M4-9(L or R)-30 &
 M4-9-30
 Legend: black (non-refl)
 Background: orange

ARROW DETAILS

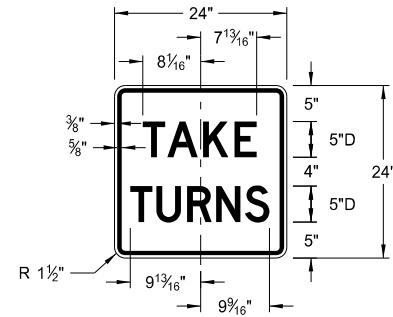
NOTES:

(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

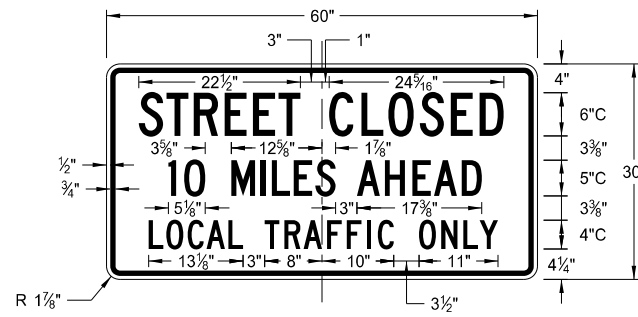
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 10-03-19	Added sign & background color New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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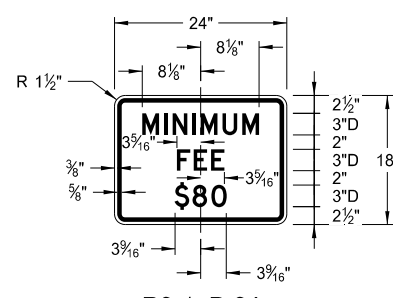
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
REGULATORY SIGNS



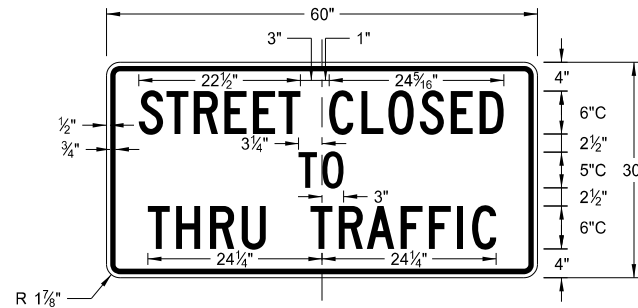
R1-50P-24
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Background: white



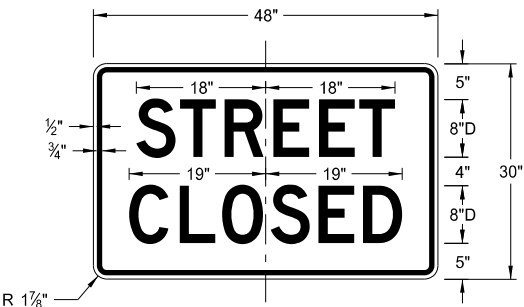
R11-3c-60
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Background: white



R2-1aP-24
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Background: white



R11-4a-60
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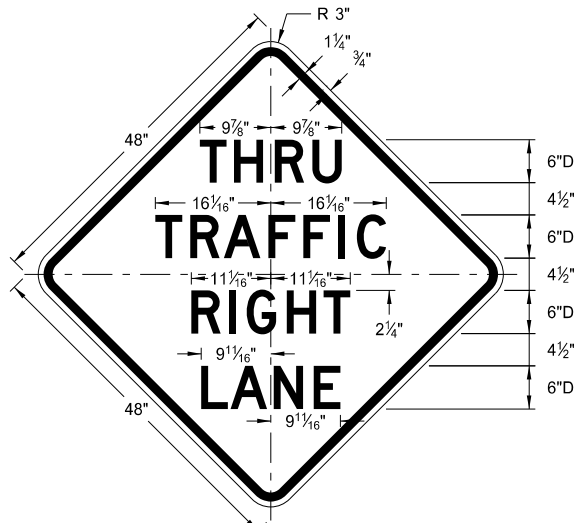


R11-2a-48
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Background: white

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Revised sign number
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

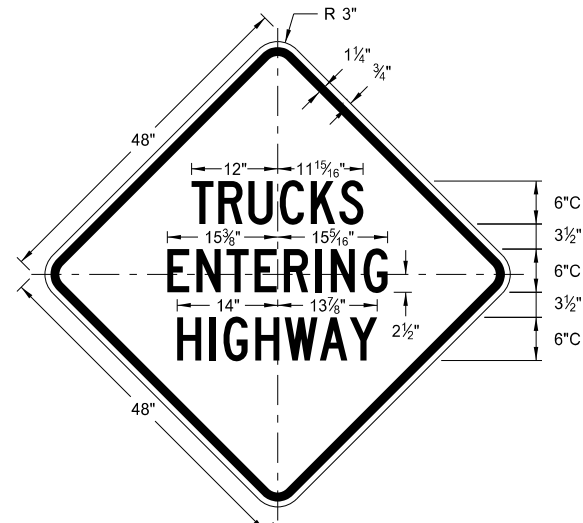
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS



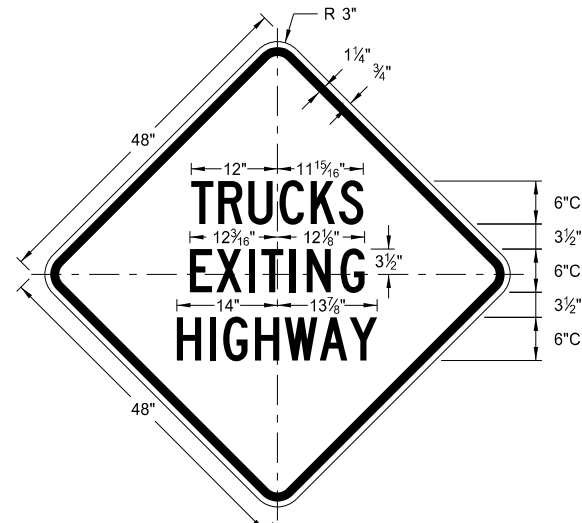
W5-8-48

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Background: orange



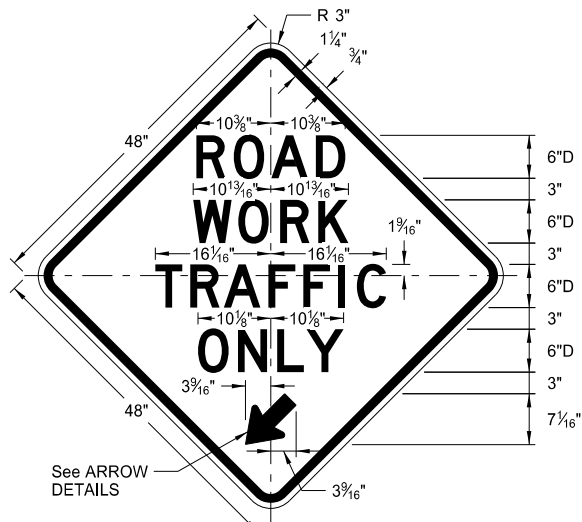
W8-53-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



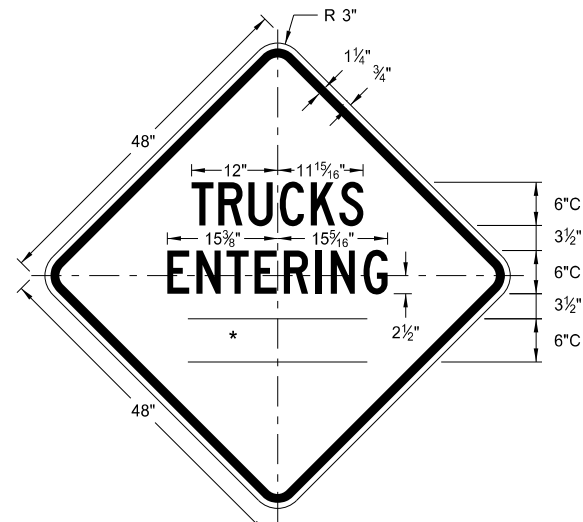
W8-56-48

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Background: orange



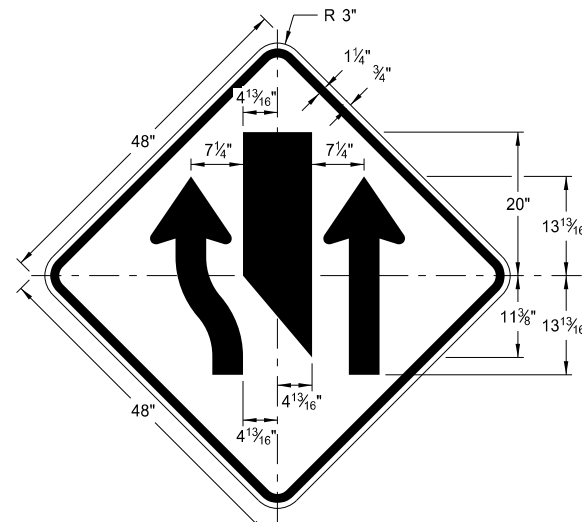
W5-9-48

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Background: orange



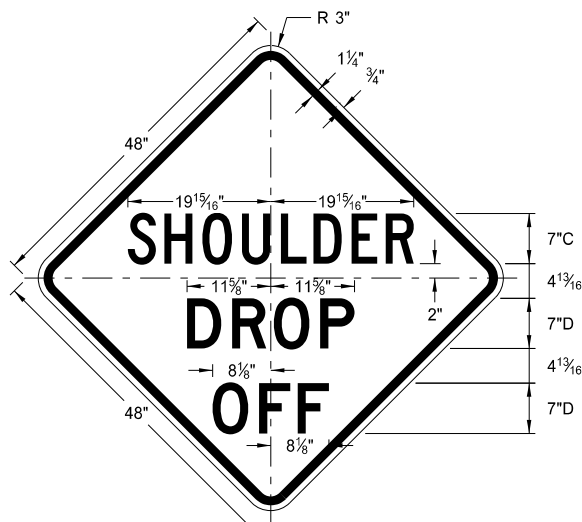
W8-54-48

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Background: orange



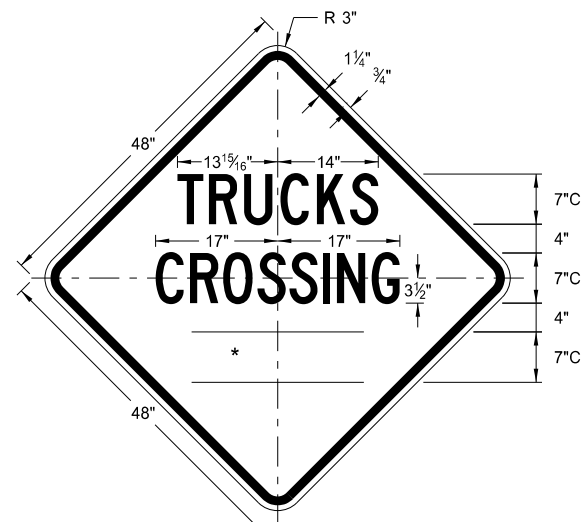
W9-3a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



W8-9a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

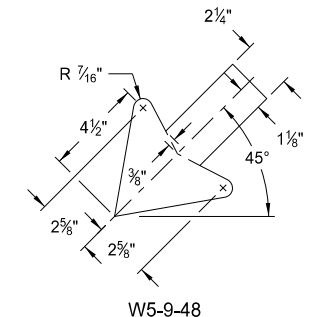


W8-55-48

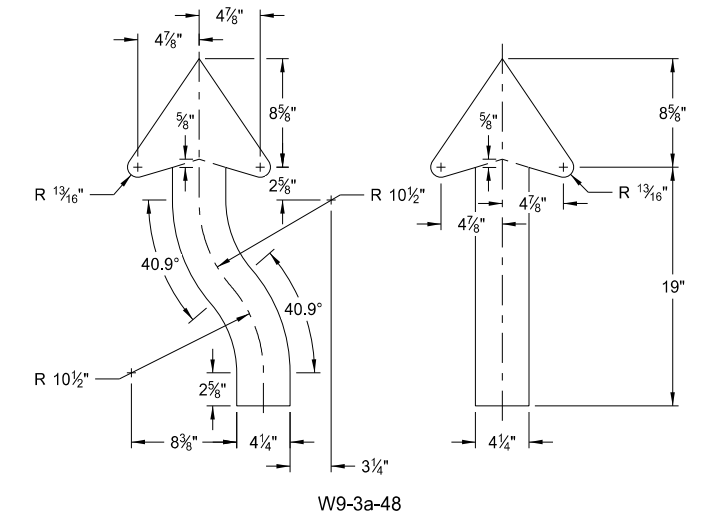
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES



W5-9-48



W9-3a-48

ARROW DETAILS

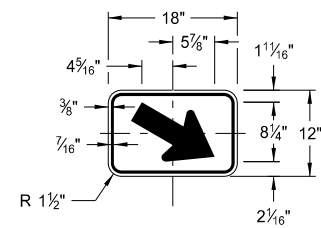
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated sign number
5-31-18	Revised sign and arrow details
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 10/03/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS

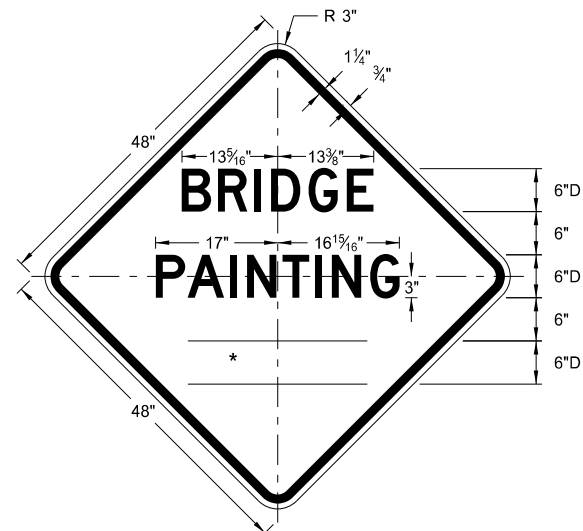
WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES



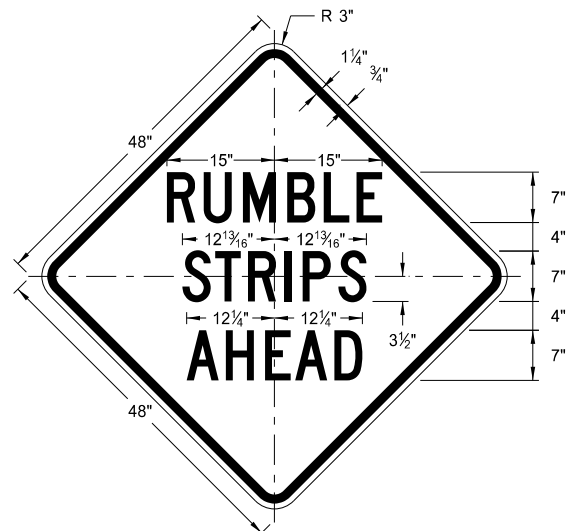
W16-7aP-18

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



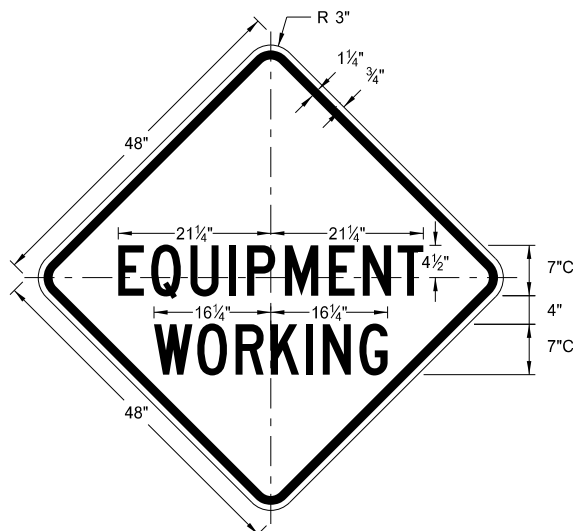
W21-50-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



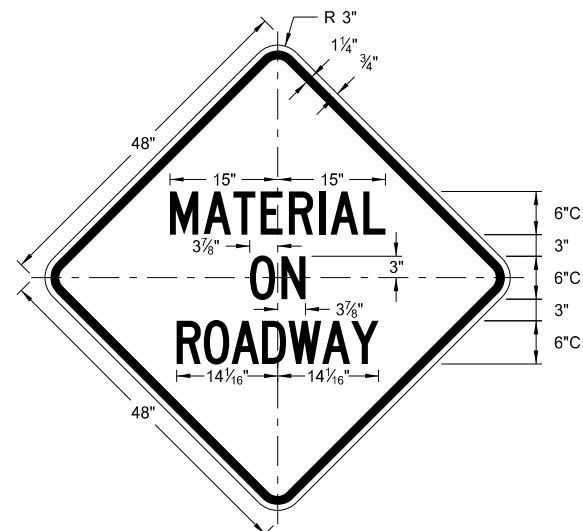
W21-53-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



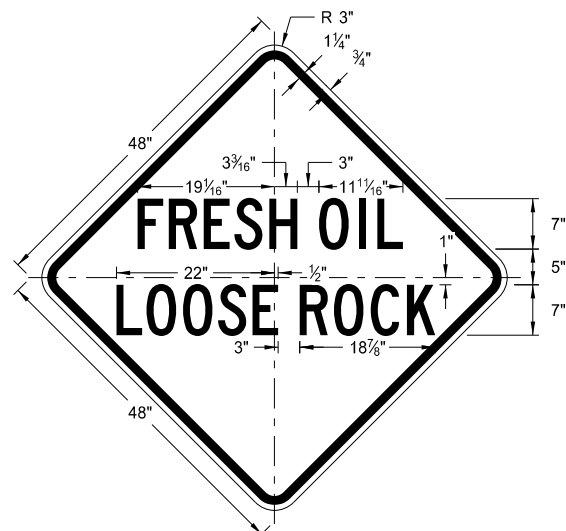
W20-51-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



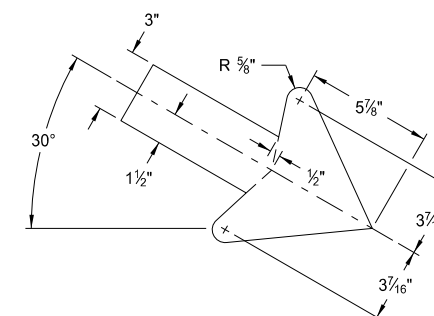
W21-51-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

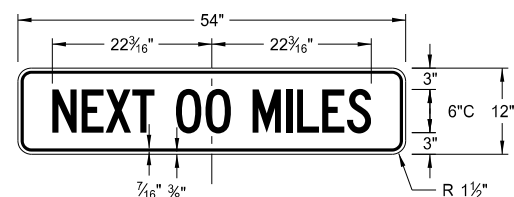


W22-8-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

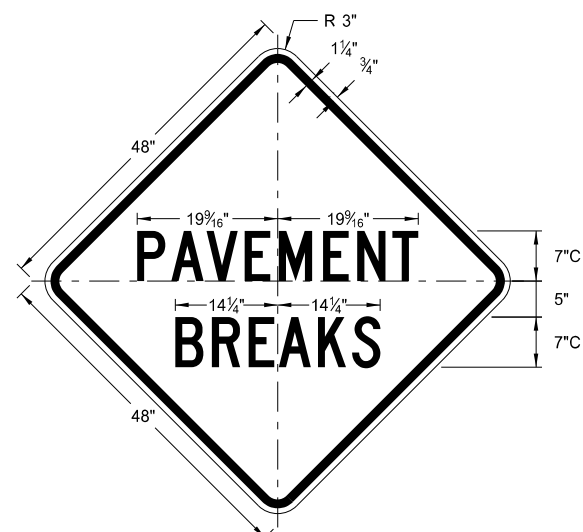


W16-7aP-18



W20-52P-54

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



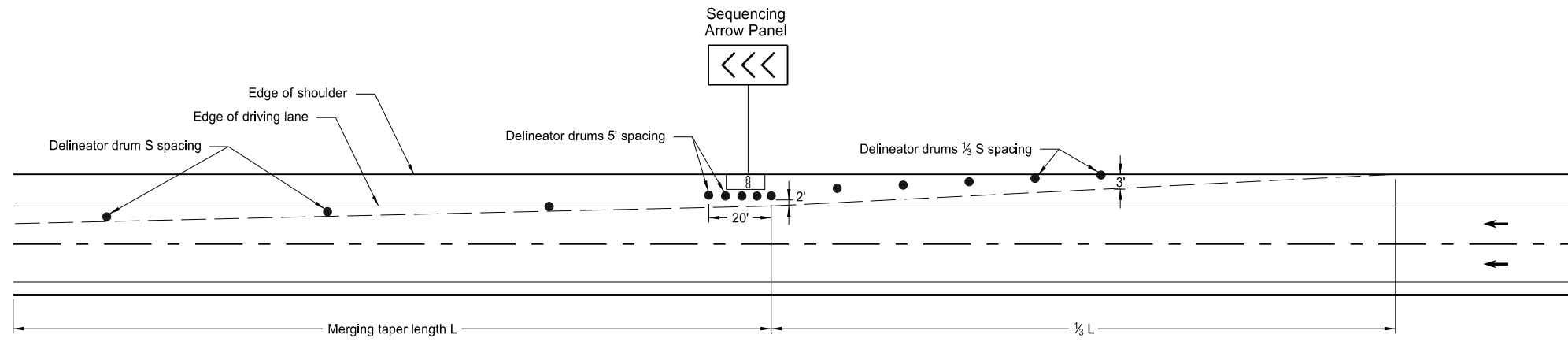
W21-52-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

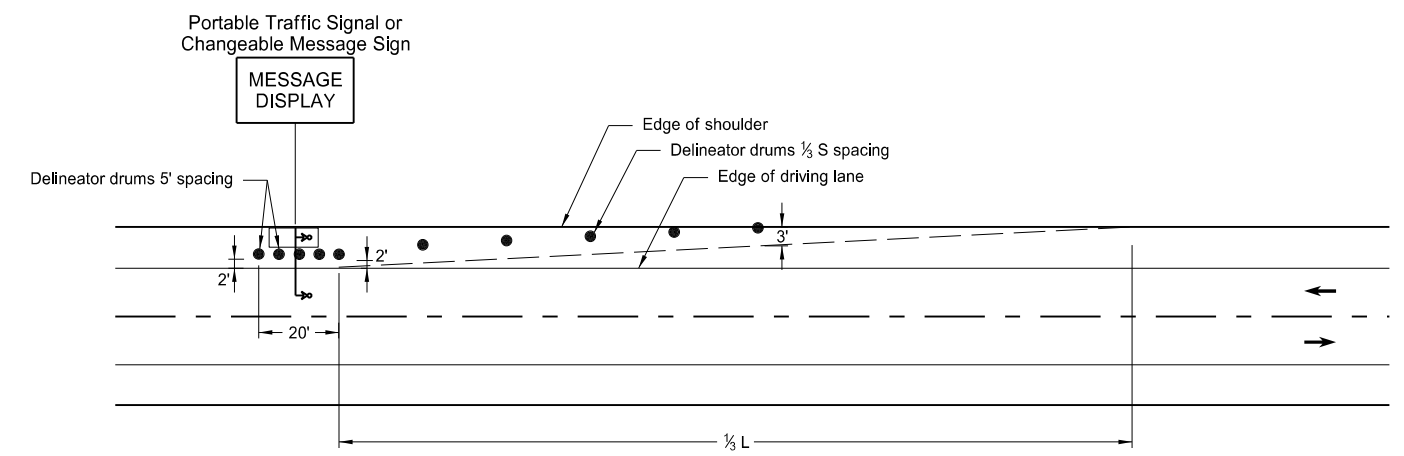
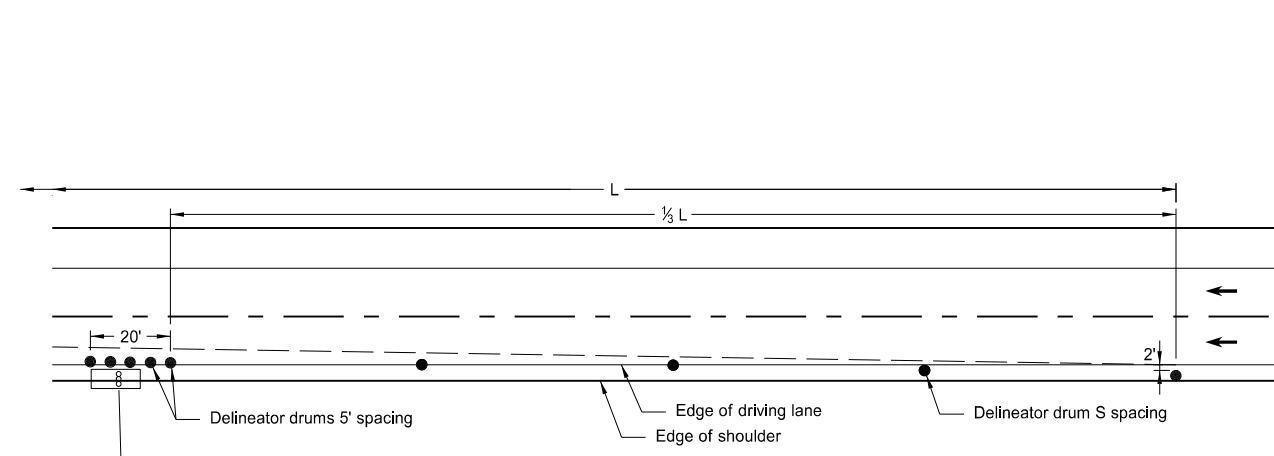
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
5-31-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-01-19	Added details for sign W16-7aP-18.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
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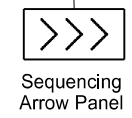
SHOULDER CLOSURE TAPERS



SHOULDER CLOSURE WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is 8' or wider)



SHOULDER CLOSURE USED WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is less than 8' wide)



KEY	
● Delineator Drum	∞ Sequencing Arrow Panel
• Message Display	☞ Portable Traffic Signal

PORTABLE TRAFFIC SIGNAL OR CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN ON SHOULDER

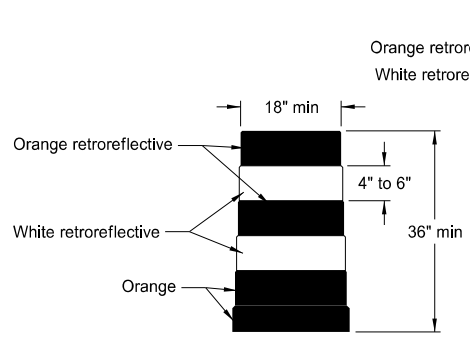
Notes:

- S = Posted Speed Limit in mph
W = Width of offset in feet
L = Taper length in feet
L = $WS^2/60$ (40mph or less)
L = WS (45mph or more)
- If a shoulder taper is used, use a length of approximately $1/3L$. If a shoulder is used as a travel lane, use a normal merging or shifting taper.
- When paved shoulders of 8 foot width or more are closed, use channelizing devices to close shoulder in advance, to delineate beginning of work space, and to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-25-19	Added L dimension to detail

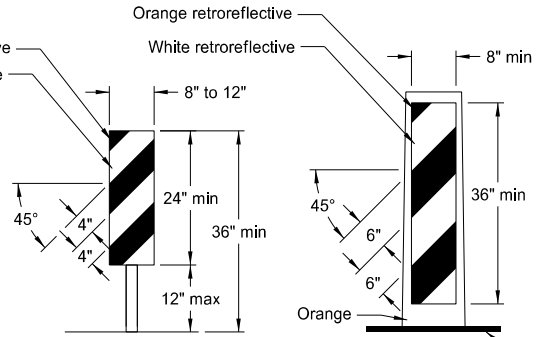
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BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS



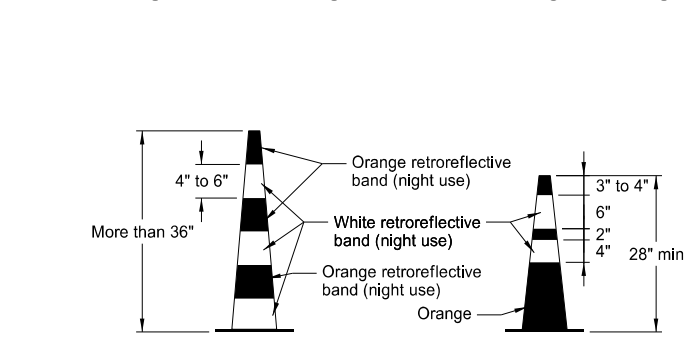
DELINEATOR DRUM

Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectORIZED spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.



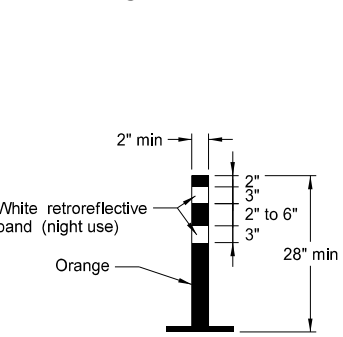
VERTICAL PANEL

Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.



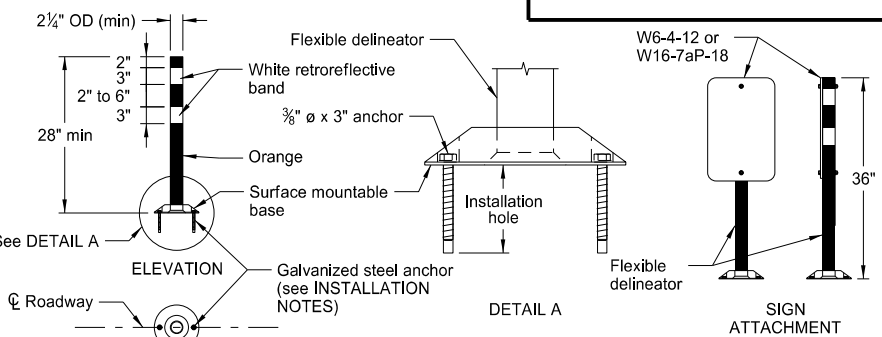
TRAFFIC CONE

Provide retroreflectORIZATION of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectORIZED space between the orange and white stripes.



TUBULAR MARKER

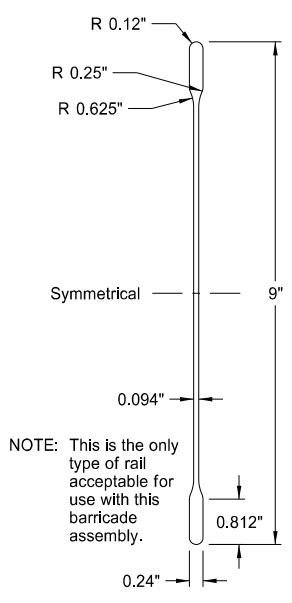
Provide retroreflectORIZATION of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR

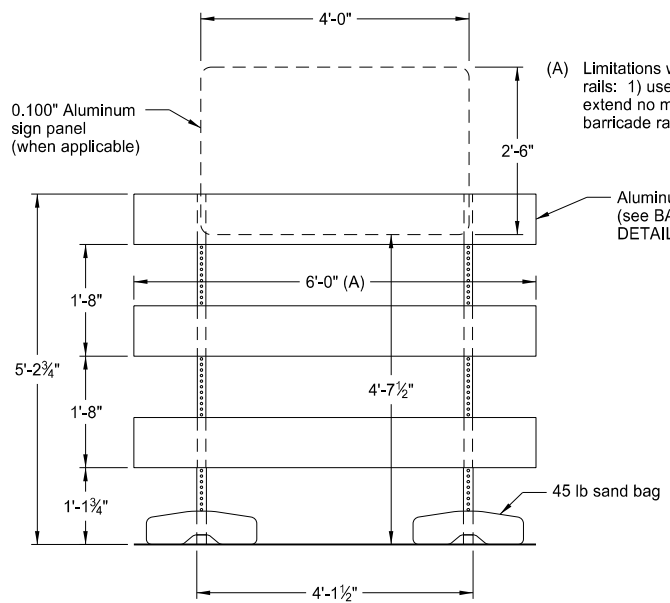
INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.

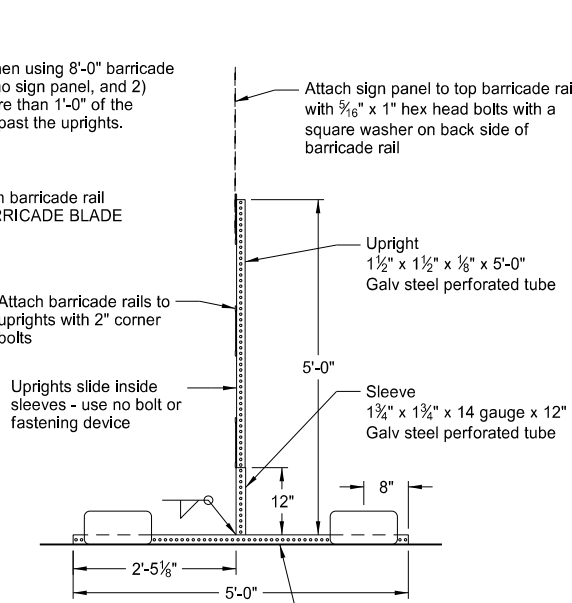


BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL

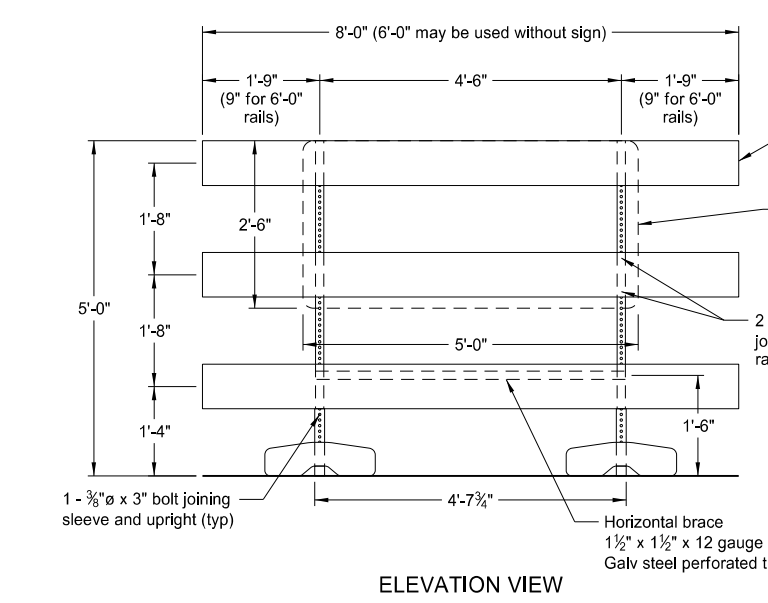
NOTE: This is the only type of rail acceptable for use with this barricade assembly.



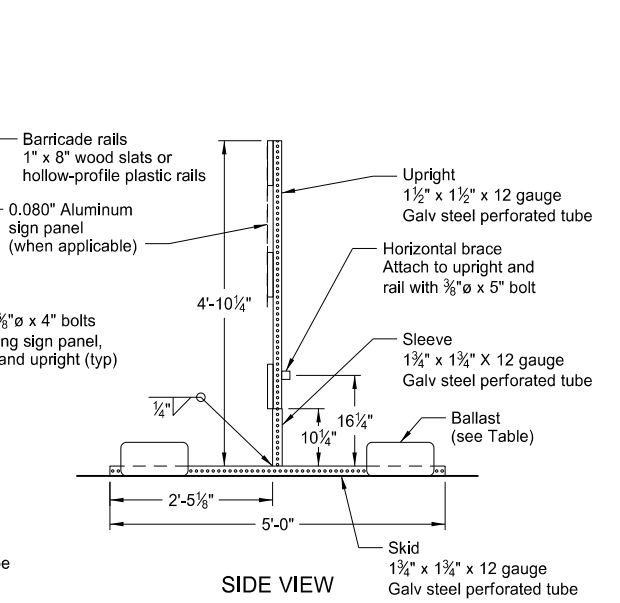
ELEVATION VIEW
BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Aluminum Barricade Rails)



SIDE VIEW



ELEVATION VIEW
BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Wood or Plastic Rails)

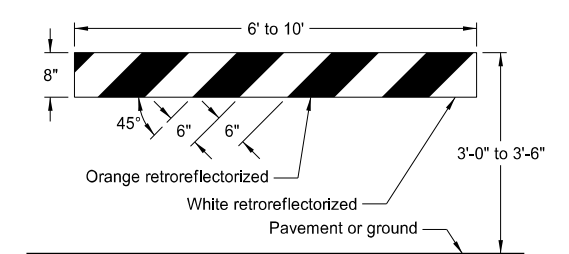


SIDE VIEW

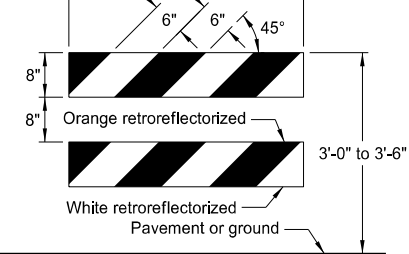
MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

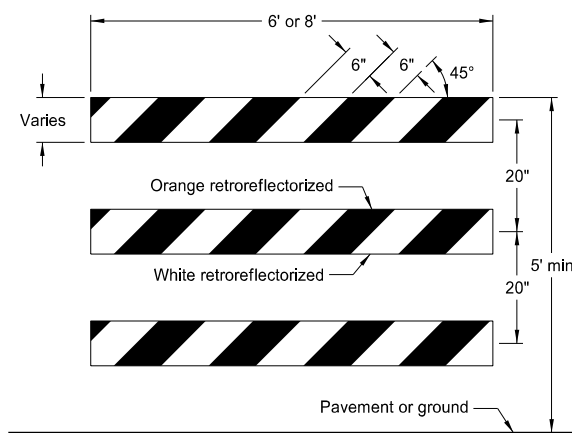
Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.



TYPE I BARRICADE

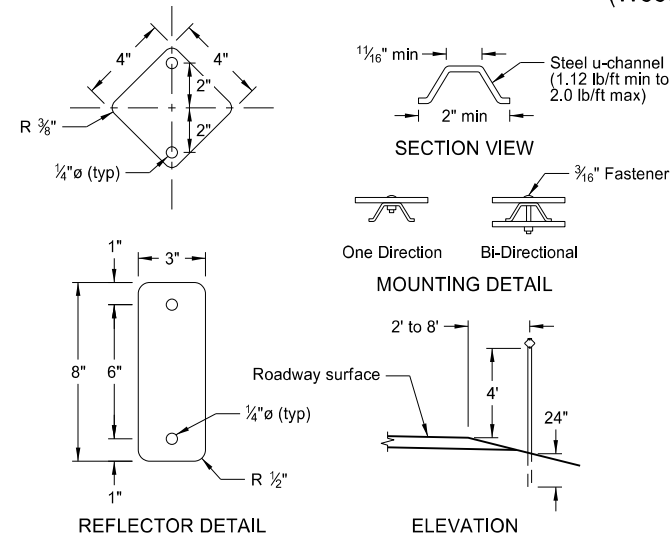


TYPE II BARRICADE



TYPE III BARRICADE

BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS



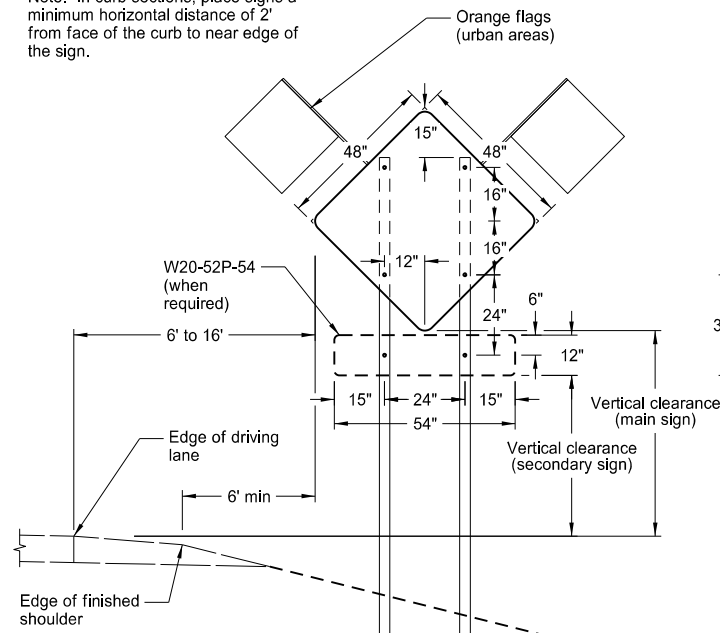
REFLECTOR DETAIL
ELEVATION
DELINEATORS

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 11-01-19	Updated to active voice Revised details for Flexible Delineator

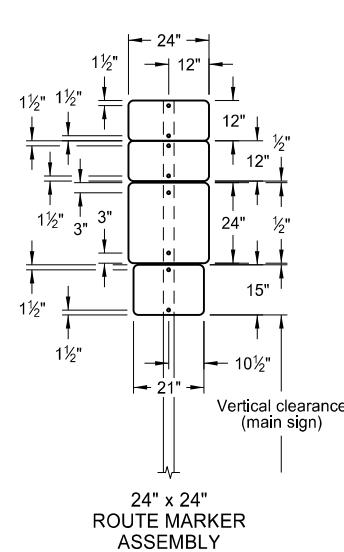
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

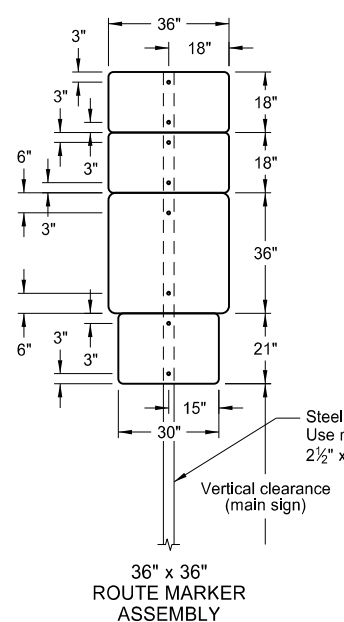
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



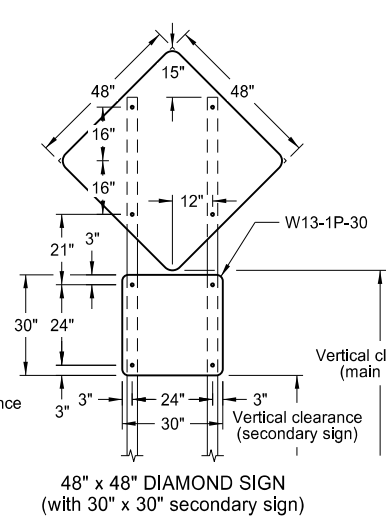
TYPICAL SECTION
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



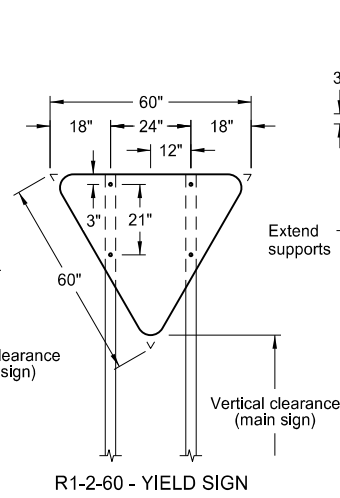
24" x 24" ROUTE MARKER ASSEMBLY



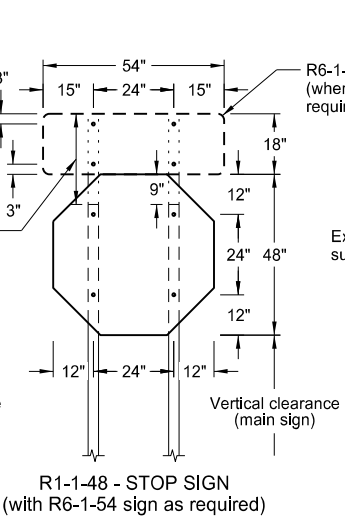
36" x 36" ROUTE MARKER ASSEMBLY



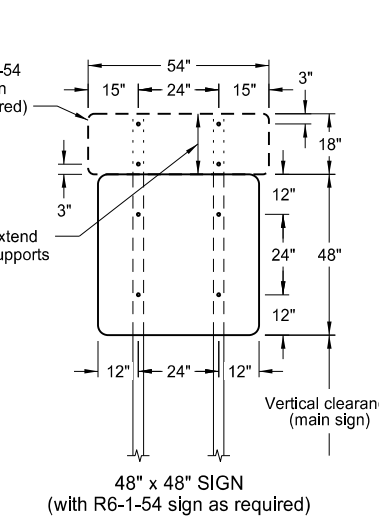
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



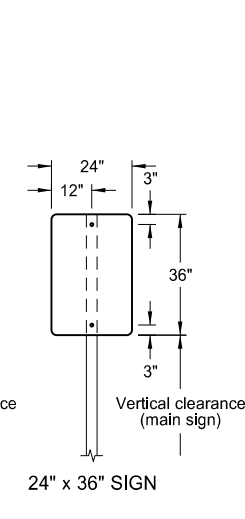
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



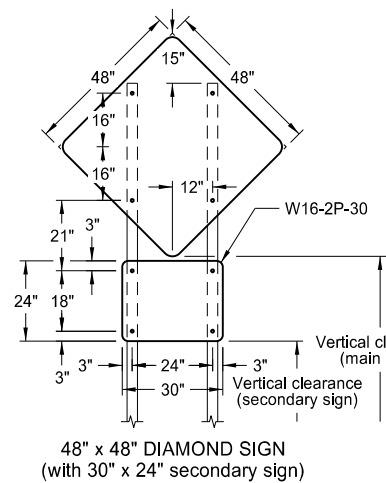
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



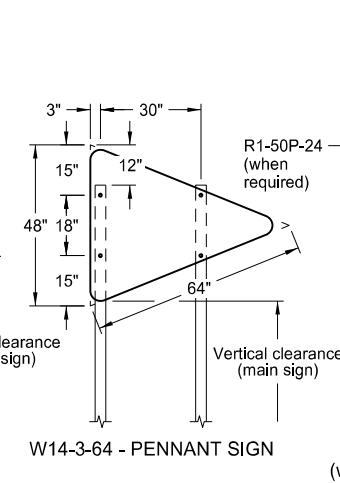
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



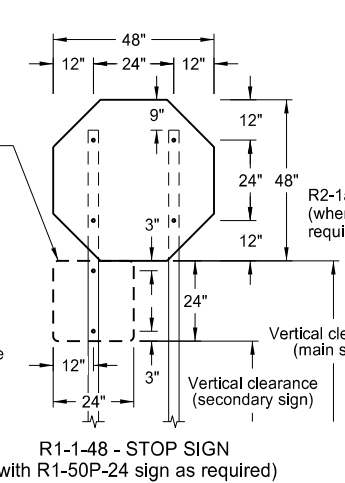
24" x 36" SIGN



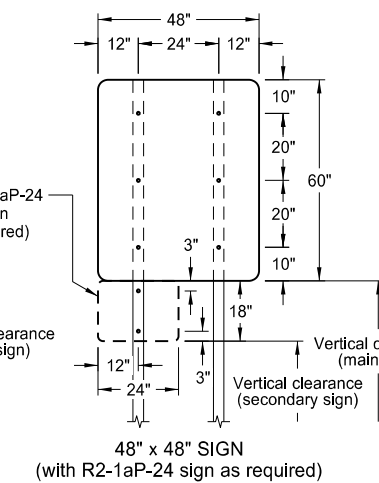
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



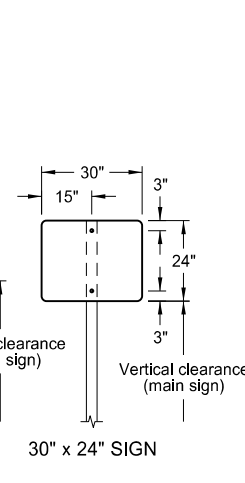
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



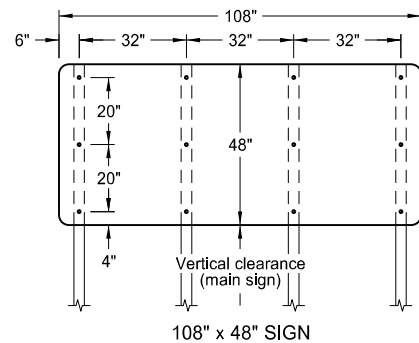
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



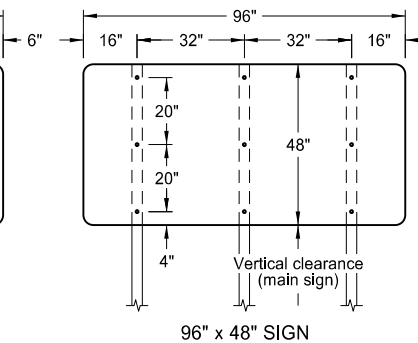
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



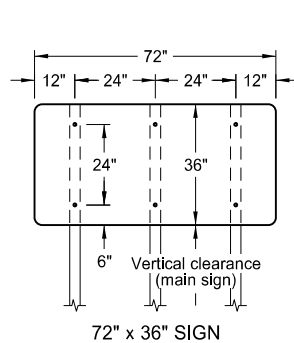
30" x 24" SIGN



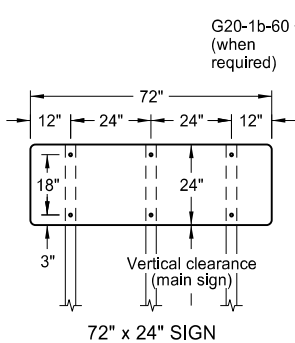
108" x 48" SIGN



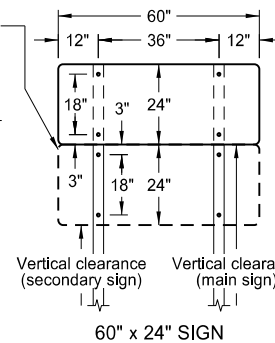
96" x 48" SIGN



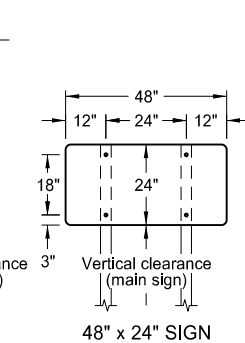
72" x 36" SIGN



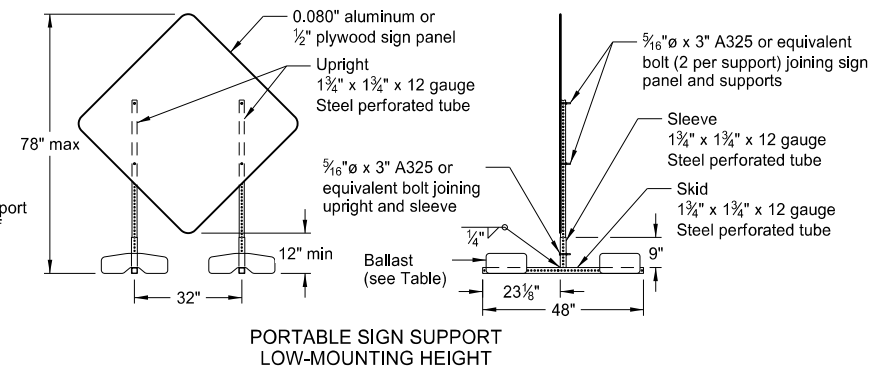
72" x 24" SIGN



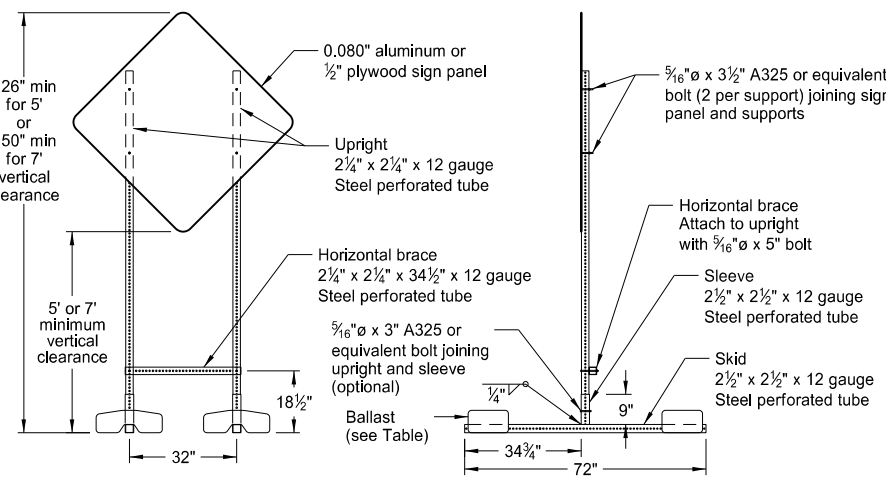
60" x 24" SIGN



48" x 24" SIGN



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

- Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.

Place signs over 50 square feet on 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" perforated tube supports as a minimum.

Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.
- Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, 1/2" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for 5/16" bolts.
- Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)
- Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background
Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background
US and State - black legend on white background
County - yellow legend on blue background

- Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION). In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

- Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdowns, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised 60"x24" sign detail

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Registration Number
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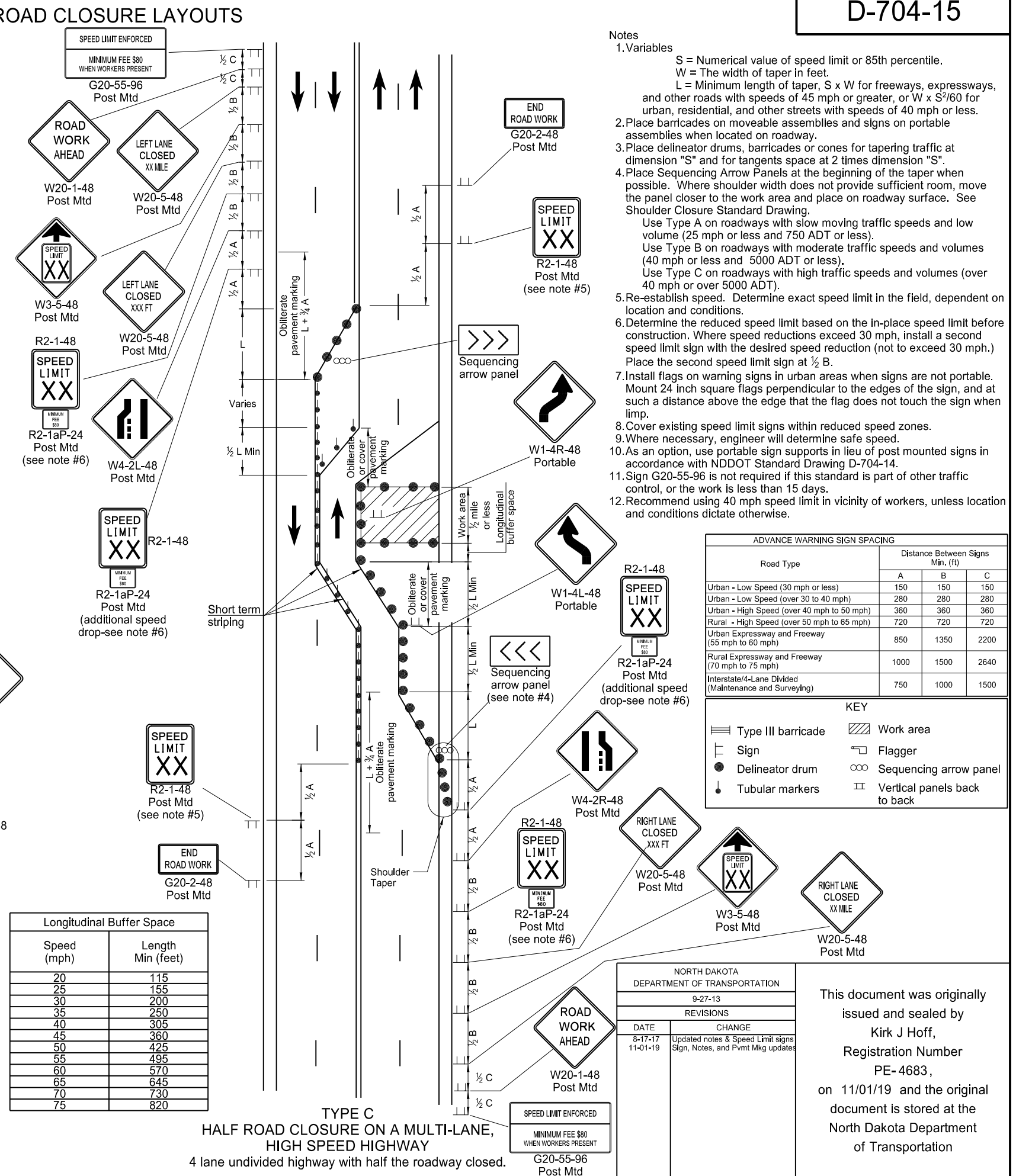
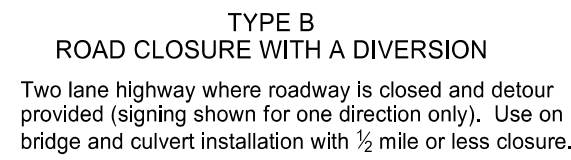
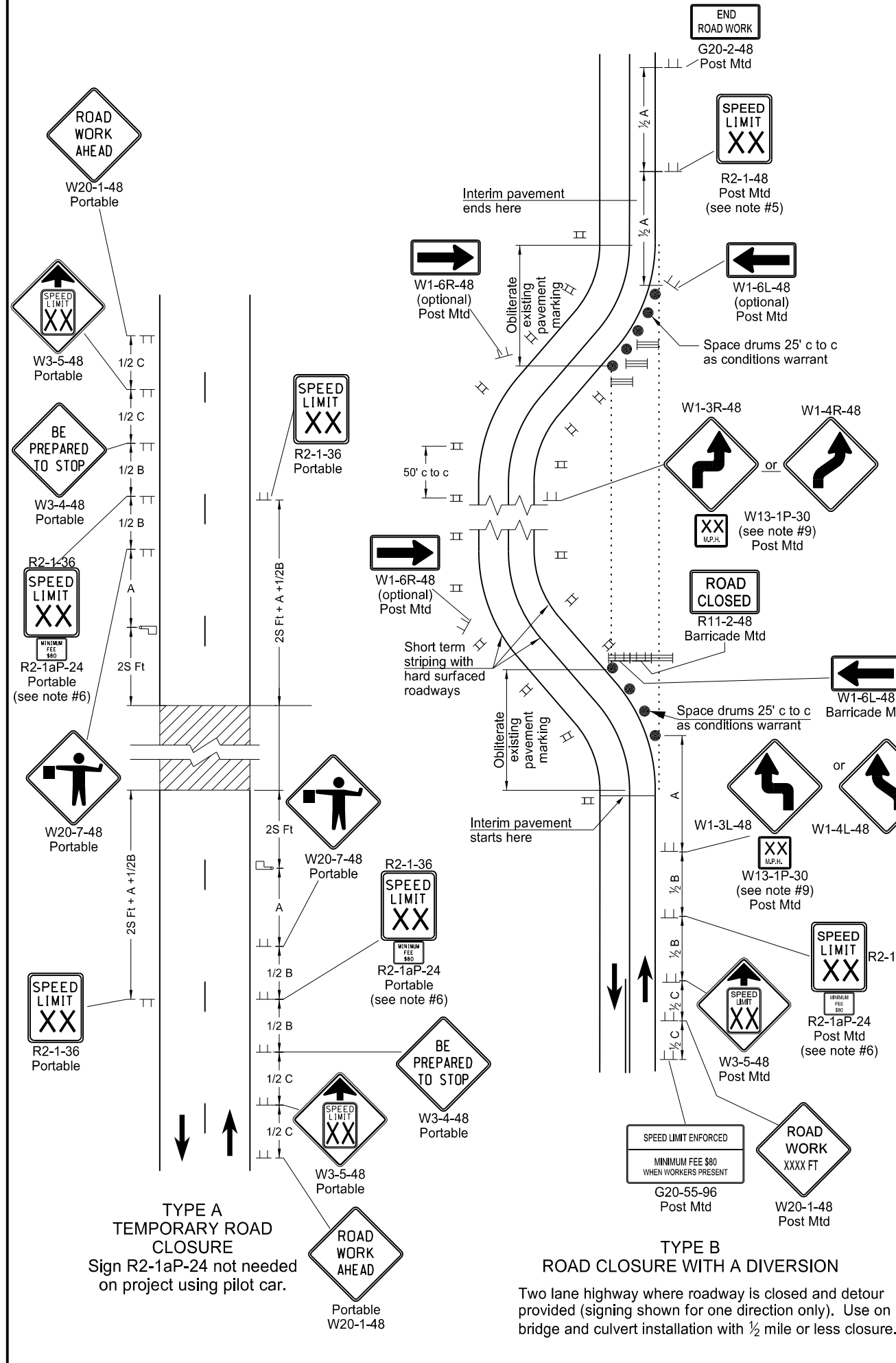
ROAD CLOSURE LAYOUTS

- Notes
- Variables
 - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
 - W = The width of taper in feet.
 - L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S²/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
 - Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
 - Place delineator drums, barricades or cones for tapering traffic at dimension "S" and for tangents space at 2 times dimension "S".
 - Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on roadway surface. See Shoulder Closure Standard Drawing.
 - Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
 - Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
 - Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
 - Re-establish speed. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
 - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
 - Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
 - Where necessary, engineer will determine safe speed.
 - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 - Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control, or the work is less than 15 days.
 - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY	
	Type III barricade
	Sign
	Delineator drum
	Tubular markers
	Work area
	Flagger
	Sequencing arrow panel
	Vertical panels back to back

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

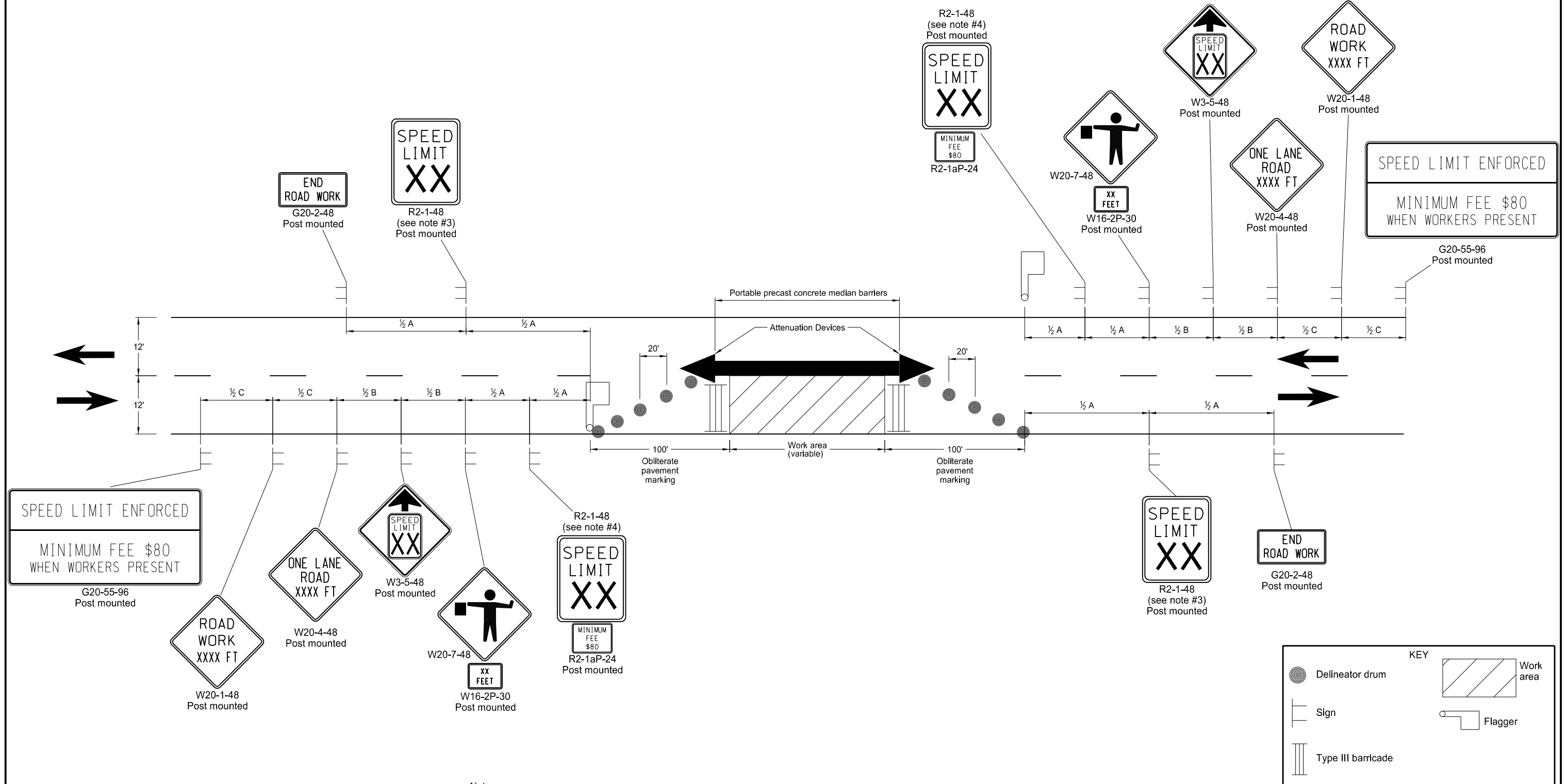


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & Speed Limit signs
11-01-19	Sign, Notes, and Pmnt Mkg updates

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SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE TWO LANE ROADWAY

D-704-17



SPEED LIMIT ENFORCED
MINIMUM FEE \$80
WHEN WORKERS PRESENT
G20-55-96
Post mounted

SPEED LIMIT ENFORCED
MINIMUM FEE \$80
WHEN WORKERS PRESENT
G20-55-96
Post mounted

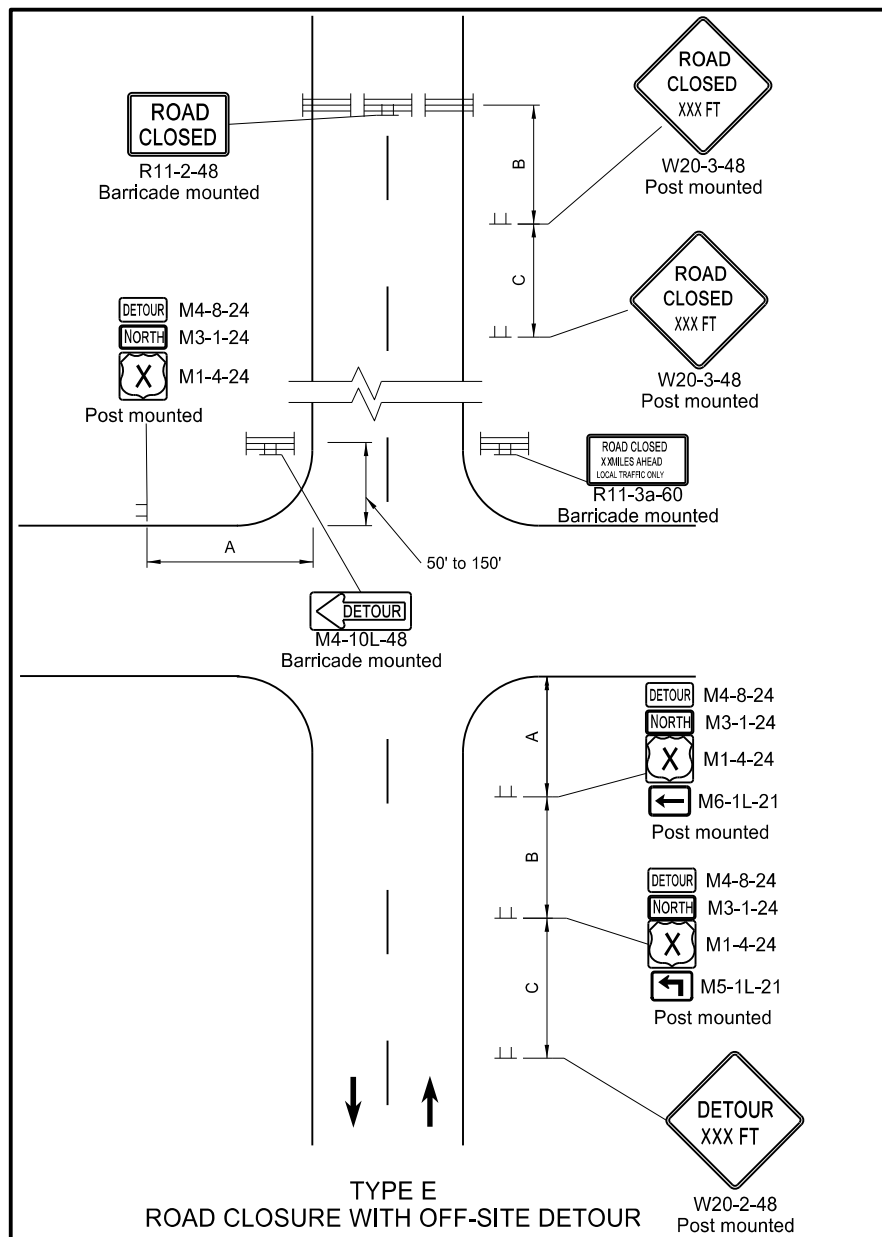
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

- Notes**
- Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
 - Remove existing striping as required. Use back to back delineators when inslope is 4:1 or flatter and roadway alignment is visible to approaching vehicles. Place back to back vertical panels when roadways have steep slopes and alignment is not visible to approaching traffic.
 - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
 - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
 - Sign G20-55-96 is not required if layout is part of other traffic control or if work is less than 15 days.
 - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 11-01-19	Note update & sign numbers Removed signs & revised note

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

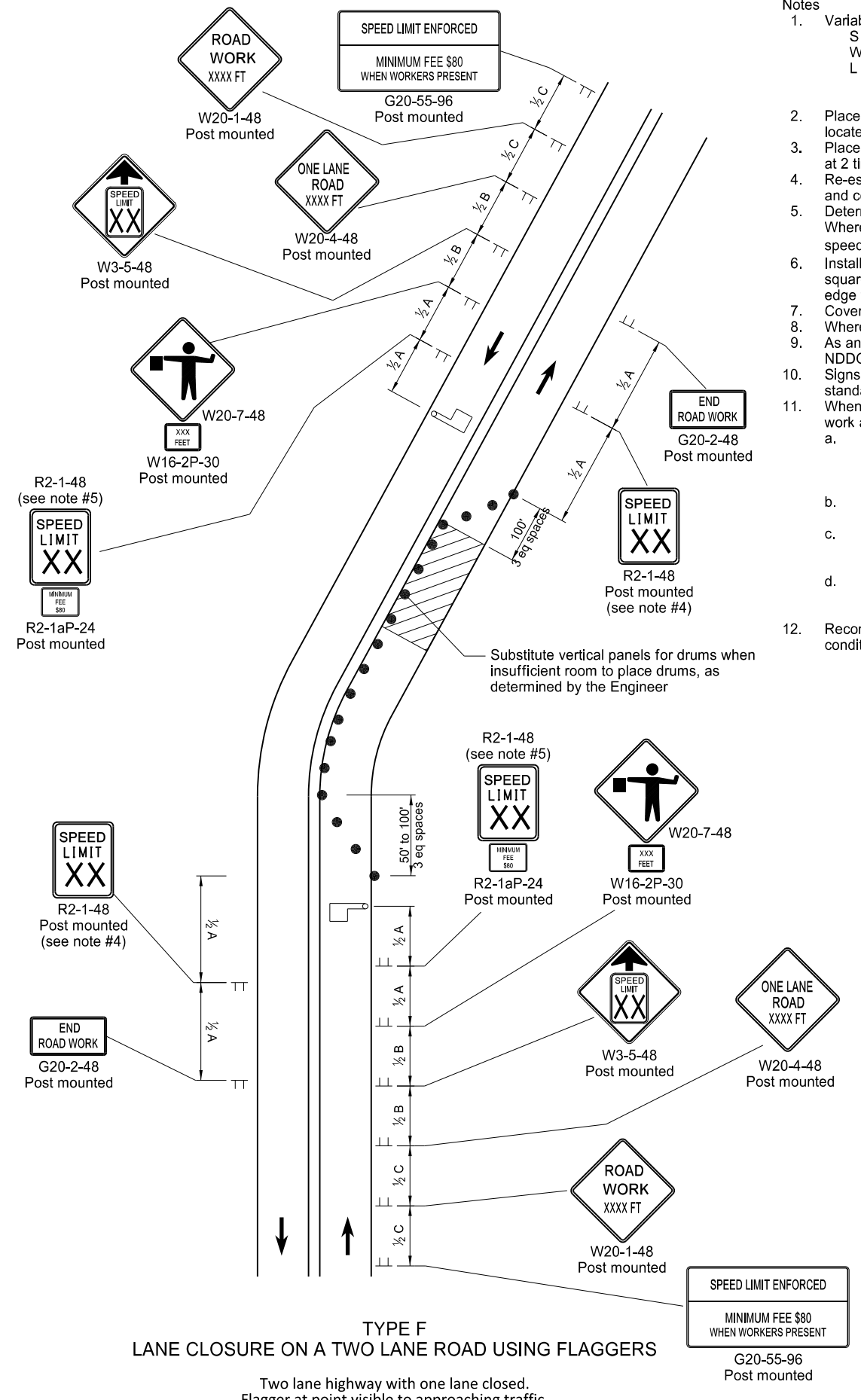
ROAD CLOSURE AND LANE CLOSURE ON A TWO WAY ROAD LAYOUTS



TYPE E
ROAD CLOSURE WITH OFF-SITE DETOUR

Road closed beyond detour point. Signing shown for one direction only. Install and maintain signs shown in plans.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500



TYPE F
LANE CLOSURE ON A TWO LANE ROAD USING FLAGGERS

Two lane highway with one lane closed. Flagger at point visible to approaching traffic.

Notes

- Variables
 - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
 - W = The width of taper in feet
 - L = Minimum length of taper in feet. $S \times W$ for freeways, expressways, and roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or $W \times S^2/60$ for urban, residential, and streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
- Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on the roadway.
- Place delineator drums for tapering traffic at 3 equal spaces and for tangents space them at 2 times dimension "S".
- Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
- Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place second speed limit sign at $\frac{1}{2}B$.
- Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
- Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
- Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
- As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
- Signs G20-55-96 or R2-1aP-24 are not required when pilot car operation is used, if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or if work is less than 15 days.
- When highway-rail grade crossings exist either within or in the vicinity of the roadway work activities:
 - Extra care shall be taken to minimize the probability of conditions being created, either by lane restrictions, flagging or other operations, where vehicles might be stopped within the highway-rail grade crossing (considered as being 15 feet on either side of the closest and farthest rail.)
 - Place "Do Not Stop on Tracks" sign (R8-8-24) near cross buck in each direction while lane closure is near tracks.
 - Extend buffer space between work zone and lane closure transition upstream of the highway-rail grade crossing to prevent flagging queue from extending across highway-rail grade crossing.
 - If queuing extends across highway-rail crossing, provide flagger at crossing to prevent vehicles from stopping within the crossing (even when automatic warning devices are in place.)
- Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

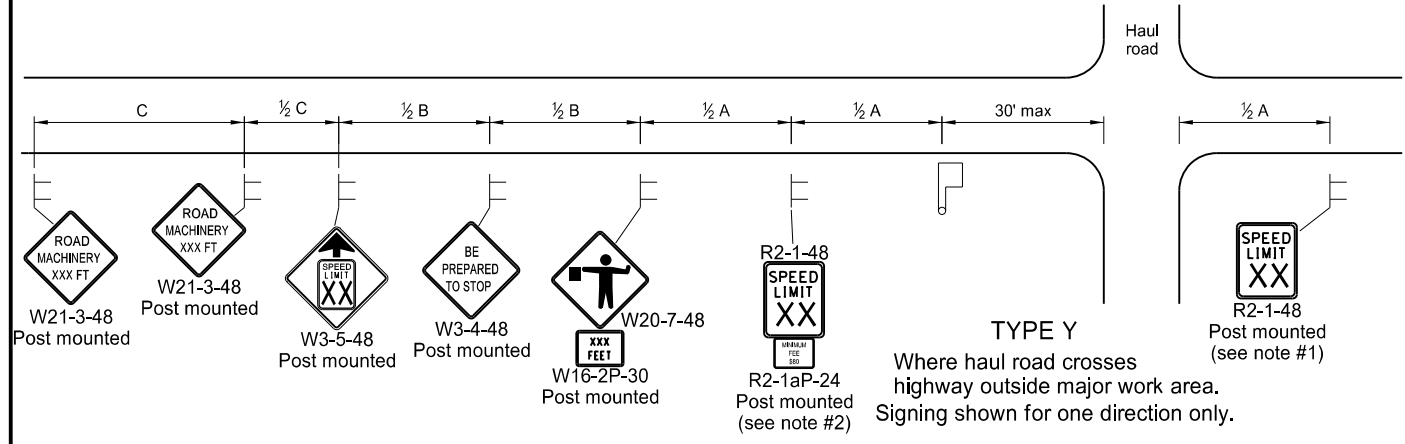
KEY

- Delineator Drum
- ▬ Type III Barricade
- ▨ Work/Hazard Area
- ⏏ Sign
- ⏏ Flagger

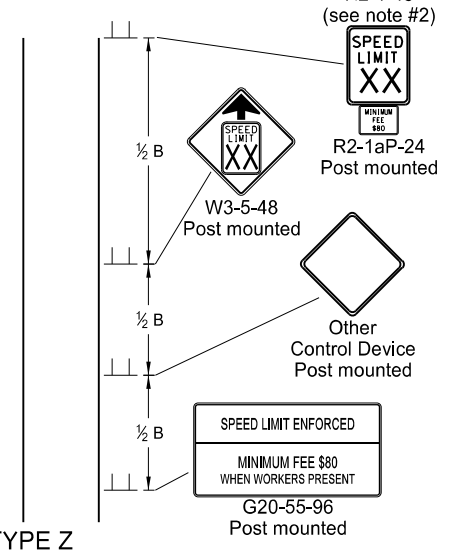
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-13-14	Revised Sign Call "ROAD WORK XXX FT".
8-17-17	Update notes & sign numbers.
11-01-19	Revised signs, sign #s and notes.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
 PE- 4683,
 on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

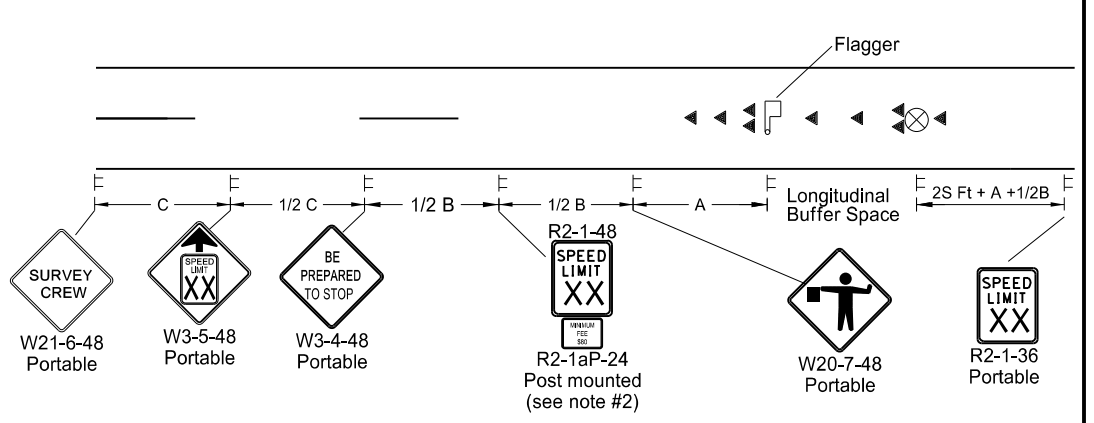
MISCELLANEOUS SIGN LAYOUTS



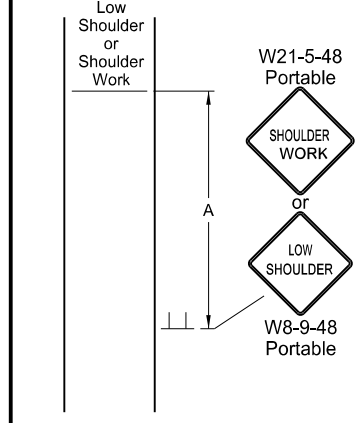
TYPE Y
Where haul road crosses highway outside major work area. Signing shown for one direction only.



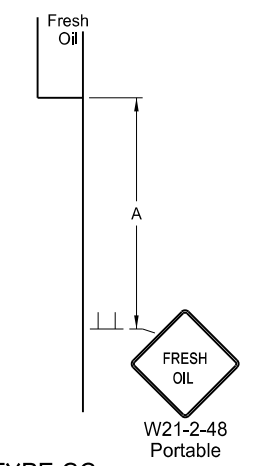
TYPE Z
Where speed zone is needed. Signing shown for one direction only.



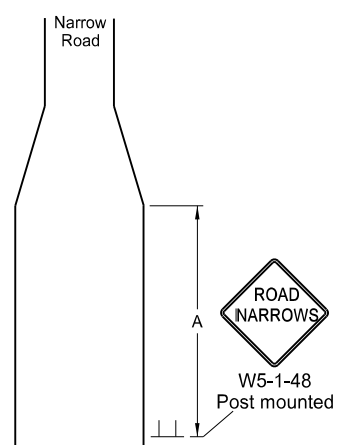
TYPE AA
Where survey crew is used. Signing shown for one direction only.



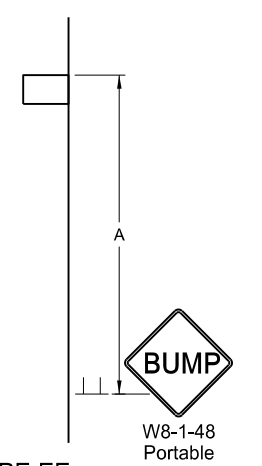
TYPE BB
Within major work area where sign conditions exist



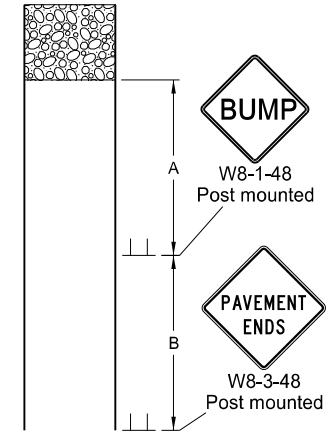
TYPE CC
Where sign conditions exist



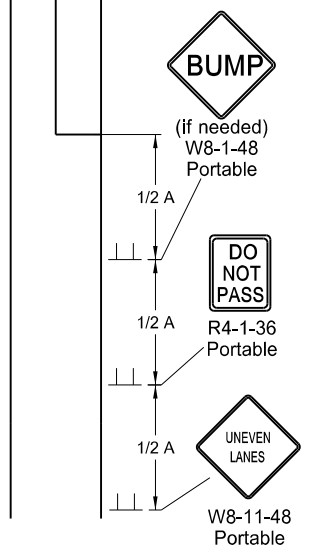
TYPE DD
Where sign conditions exist



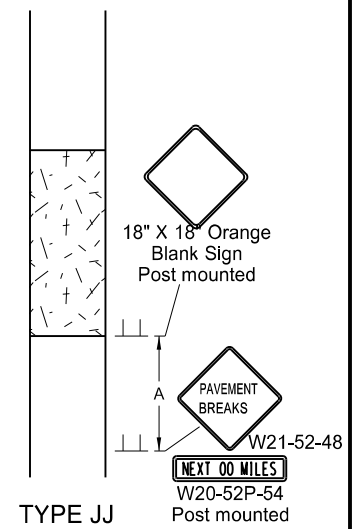
TYPE EE
Where sign conditions exist



TYPE FF
Where sign conditions exist. Signing shown for one direction only.



TYPE GG
Where elevation difference exists between lanes

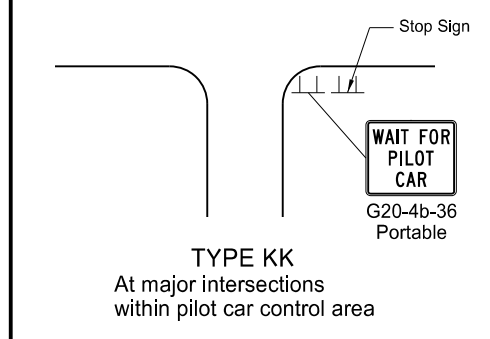


TYPE JJ
For break in pavement. Install signs when conditions exist and remove when not applicable. Signing shown for one direction only.

KEY

- Flagger
- Sign
- Cones
- Survey Equipment

S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.



TYPE KK
At major intersections within pilot car control area

- Notes**
1. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 2. Determine reduced speed limit based on in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2B.
 3. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
 4. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
 5. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 6. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or work is less than 15 days.
 7. When pilot car operation is used, place sign G20-4b-36 "Wait For Pilot Car" at major intersections within pilot car control area.
 8. Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.
 9. Layouts shown for one direction only.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

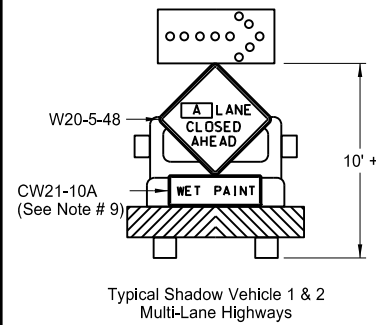
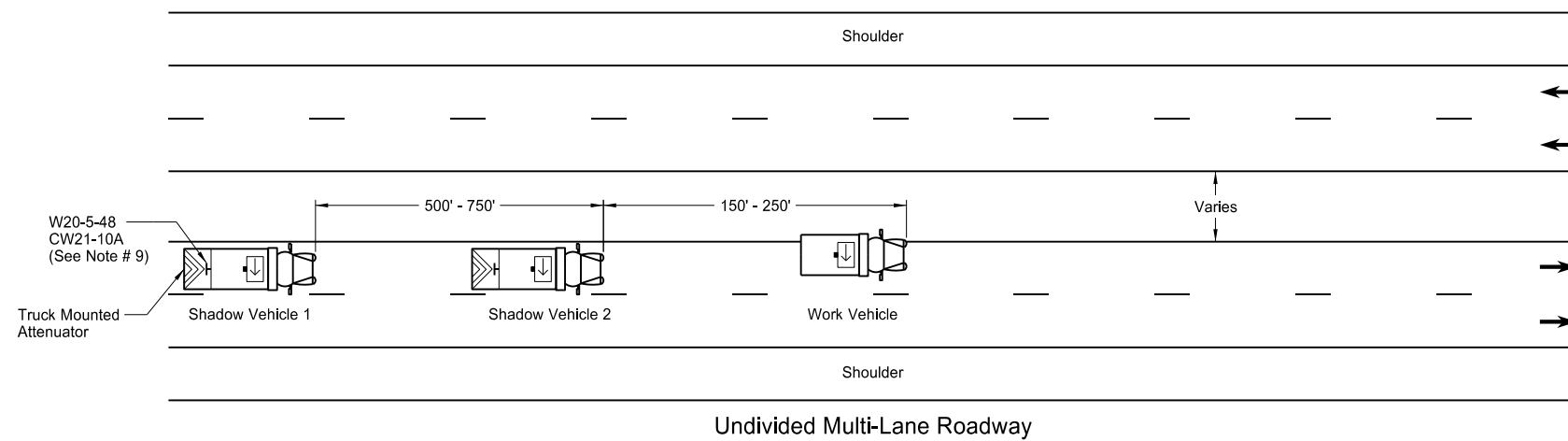
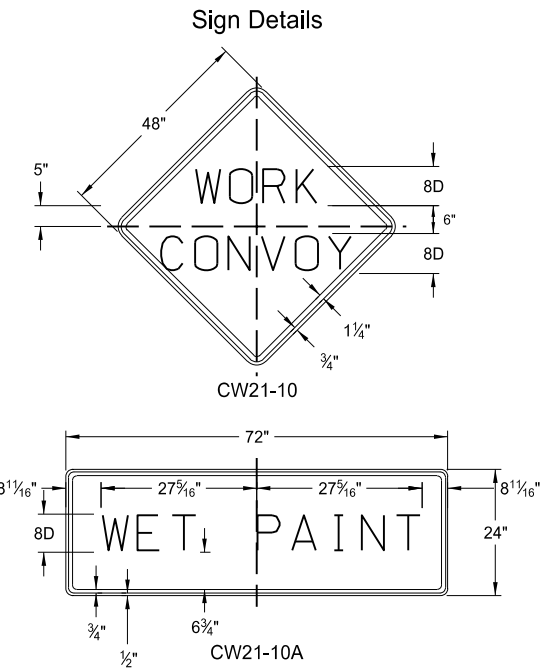
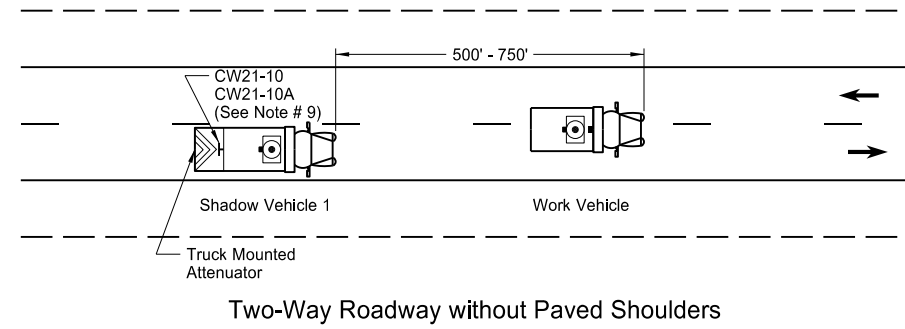
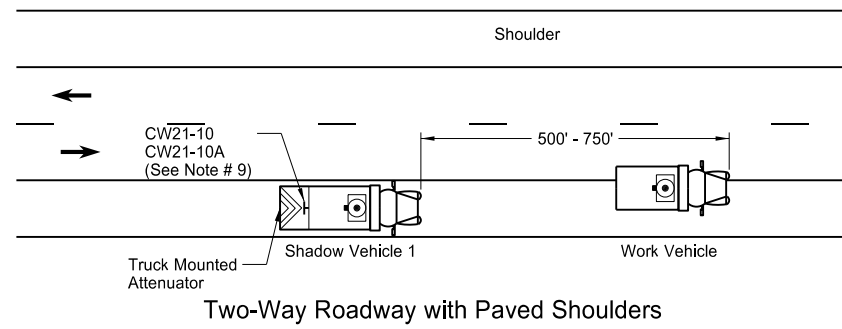
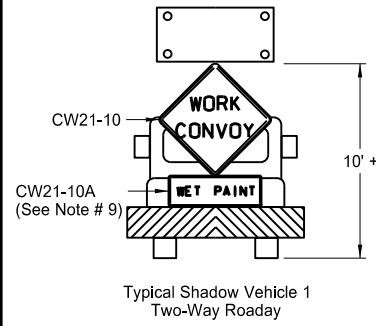
Longitudinal Buffer Space	
*Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

* Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

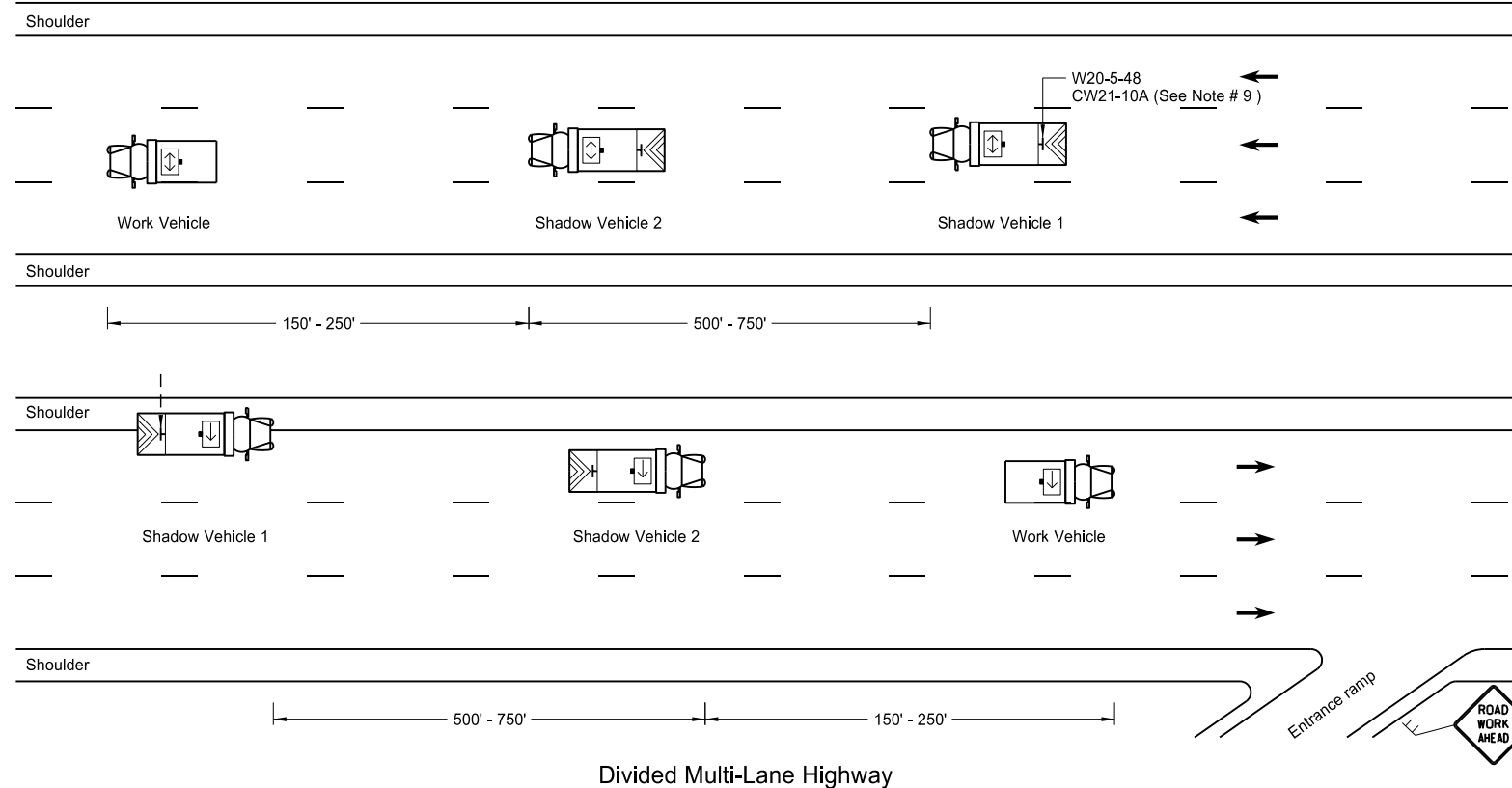
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added speed limit signs. Updated notes & sign numbers
11-01-19	Revised note 5 & sign numbers

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

MOBILE OPERATION
(PAVEMENT MARKING)



A = Left Right Center



Notes

- Use additional vehicles you choose to be in the convoy with truck mounted attenuators, at your own expense.
- Display yellow rotating beacons or strobe lights on shadow and work vehicles, unless otherwise stated in the plans.
- Use Type B or Type C flashing arrow panels controlled from inside the vehicle.
- Provide each vehicle with two-way electronic communication capability.
- Move shadow vehicle 1 first to shadow other convoy vehicles when convoy changes lane.
- Vary vehicle spacing between shadow vehicle 1 and shadow vehicle 2 based on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy need to see trail vehicle in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach shadow vehicle.
- Sign Colors
Letters = Black
Border = Black
Background = Orange
- As an option, use shadow vehicle 2 the paint tender vehicle.
- Use sign CW21-10A only during painting operation.
- Pull over work and shadow vehicles periodically to allow motor vehicle traffic to pass on two lane - two way roadways.

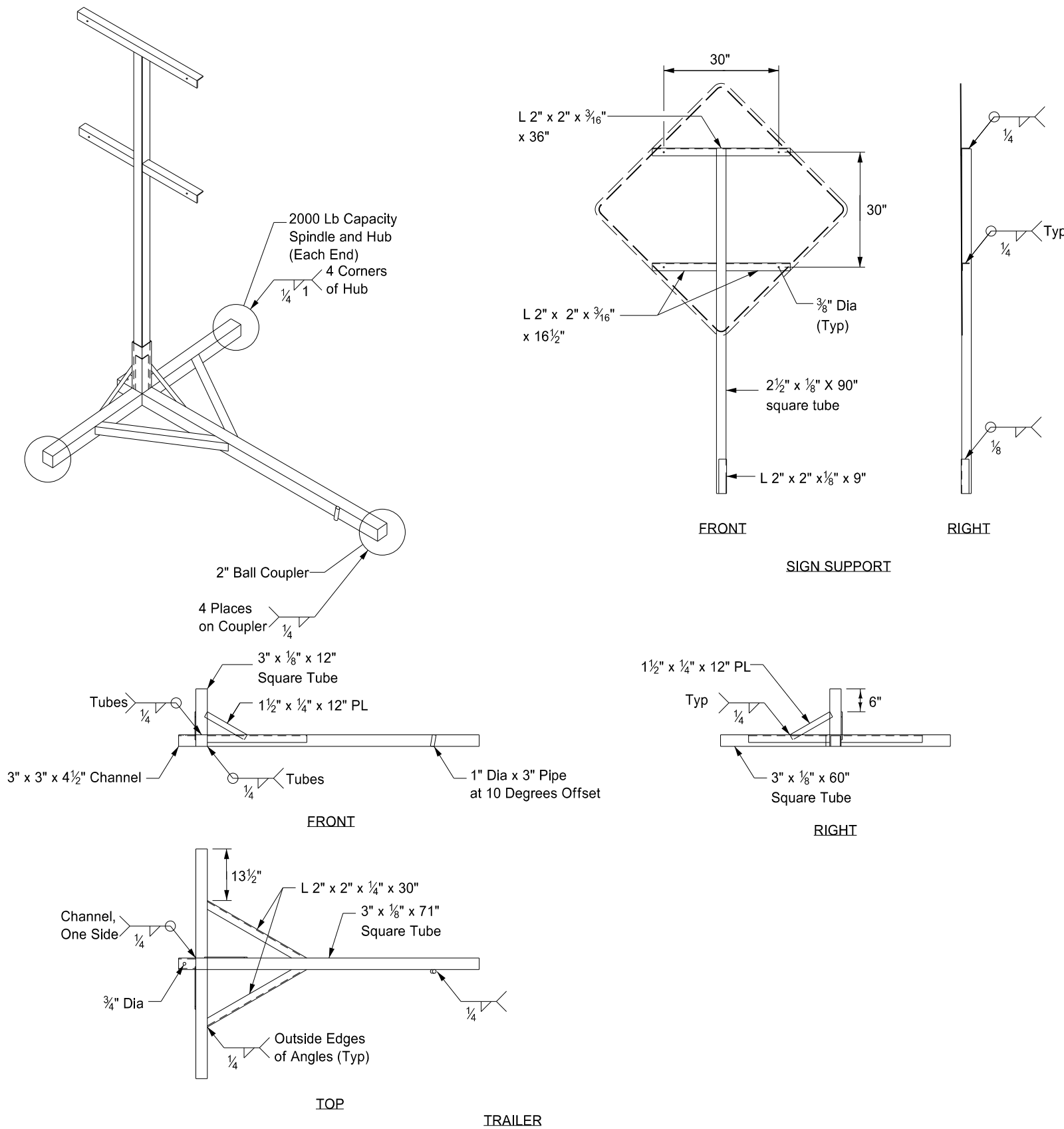
KEY	
	Sign
	Truck mounted attenuator
	Flashing arrow panels:
	Right directional
	Left directional
	Double arrow directional
	Caution Mode

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-18-14	Removed shadow vehicle 2 on two lane roadways
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-08-19	Changed Standard Heading

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 11/08/19 and the original document is stored at the
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of Transportation

PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



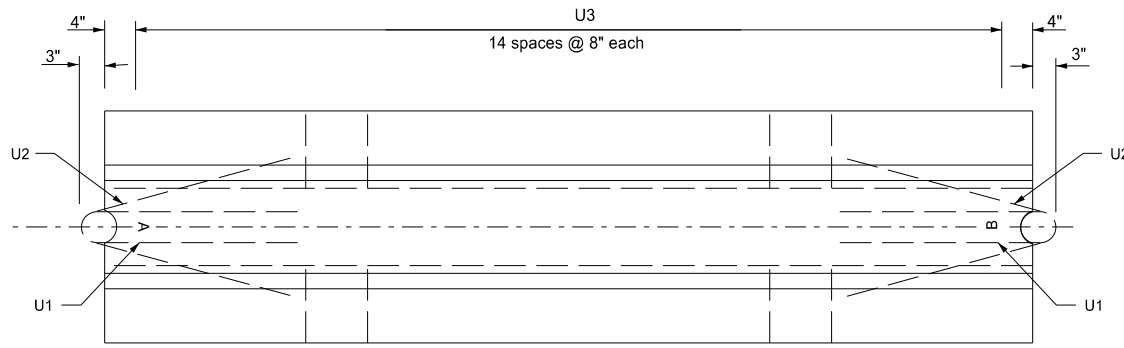
Notes:

- ① The maximum weight of the assembly is 250 pounds.
- ② Use a 14" wheel and tire.
- ③ Automotive and equipment axle assemblies may not be used for trailer-mounted sign supports.
- ④ Other NCHRP 350 crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

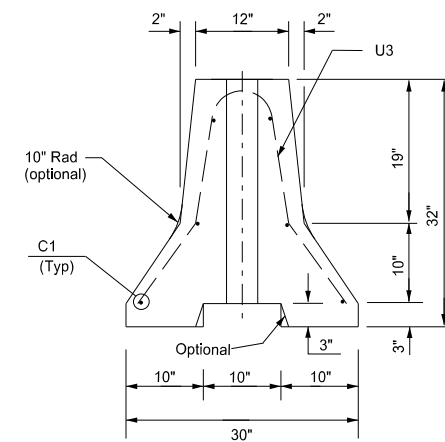
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 11/23/10 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation.

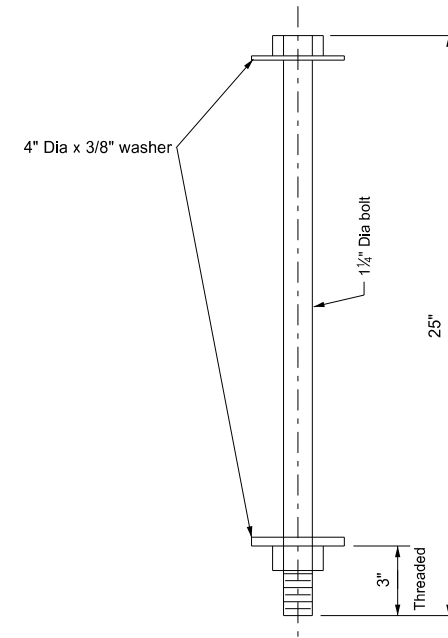
PORTABLE PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER
(TEMPORARY USAGE)



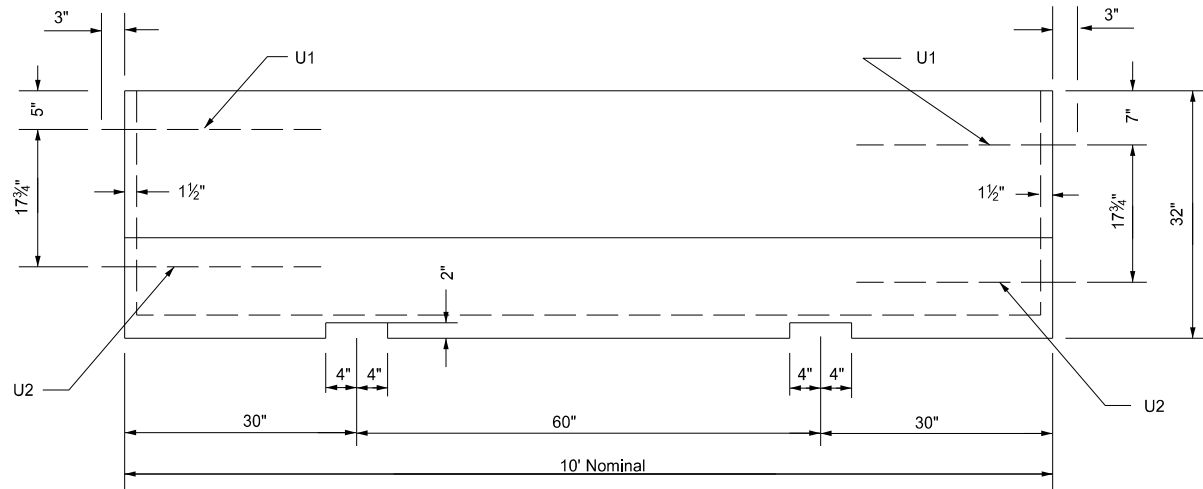
Plan View



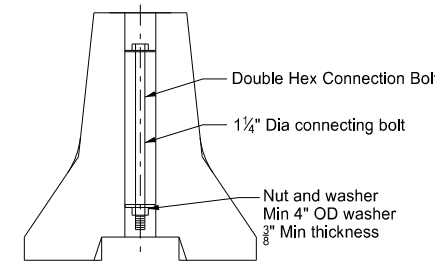
End View



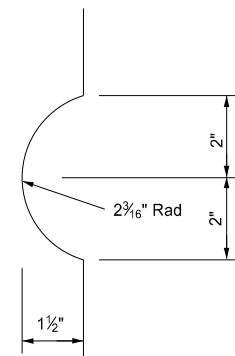
Connecting Bolt Detail
(One per 10 Ft section)



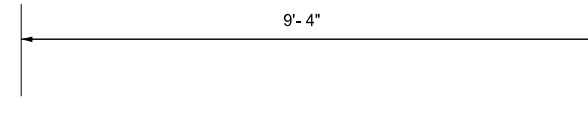
Side View



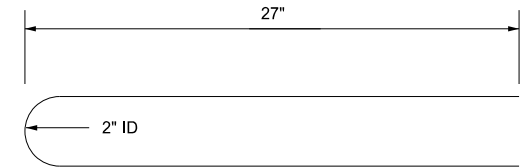
Bolt Connection Detail



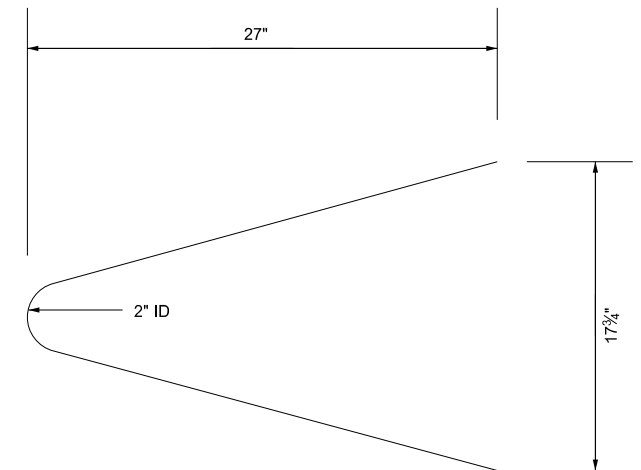
Dap Detail



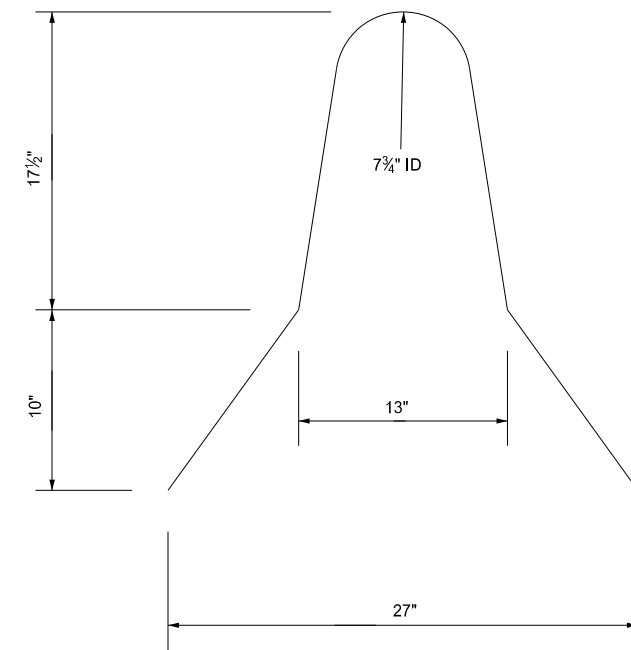
C1 Bar Detail



U1 Bar Detail



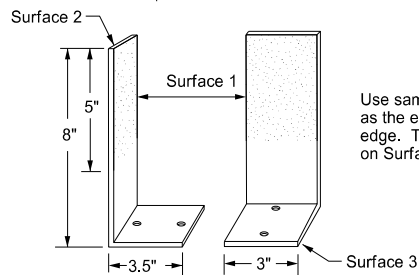
U2 Bar Detail



U3 Bar Detail

Notes:

- Galvanize all exposed hardware as per ASTM A153, except for the loop inserts.
- Use AAE-3 Concrete.
- Provide steel in accordance with Section 612 of NDDOT Standard Specifications.
- Imprint barrier ends A and B as shown with 4 inch letters. Field match A end with B end.
- Place barrier markers at the center of the barrier at 20' centers.
- Connect barrier sections with 1 1/4" Dia A-307 double hex connecting bolt. Maintain bottom nut and washer connection for duration of barrier installation.
- Place barrier to minimize openings between individual sections.



Barrier Marker Detail

Use same color reflective faces as the edge line along barrier edge. Two way reflective on Surface 1 & 2.

Reflective Tape
Use retroreflective, acrylic microprism material with acrylic backing, 3" wide, providing the following minimum optical performance with an observation angle of 0.1° measured in candlepower for the reflector:

Entrance Angle	Specific Intensity
Yellow - 4"	136
White - 4"	200

Adhesive
Use factory applied solid butyl rubber 1/8" thick, 2" wide on 2 1/4" wide release paper on surface 3 to temporarily mount markers to portable concrete barrier.

Marker Body
Use high impact, weatherable engineering thermo-plastic material conforming to the following:

Property	Result	ASTM Test Method
Thickness (min)	.090"	—
Tensile strength (min psi) @ yield	5,500	D638
Impact strength @ -20°F (ft-lbs/in of notch)	3.2	D256 Method A
Impact strength @ 73°F (ft-lbs/in of notch)	14.0	D256 Method A
Flexural strength, PSI 1/4" @ 73°F	8,000	D790
Flexural modulus, PSI 1/4" @ 73°F	300,000	D790
Elongation @ yield	30%	D638

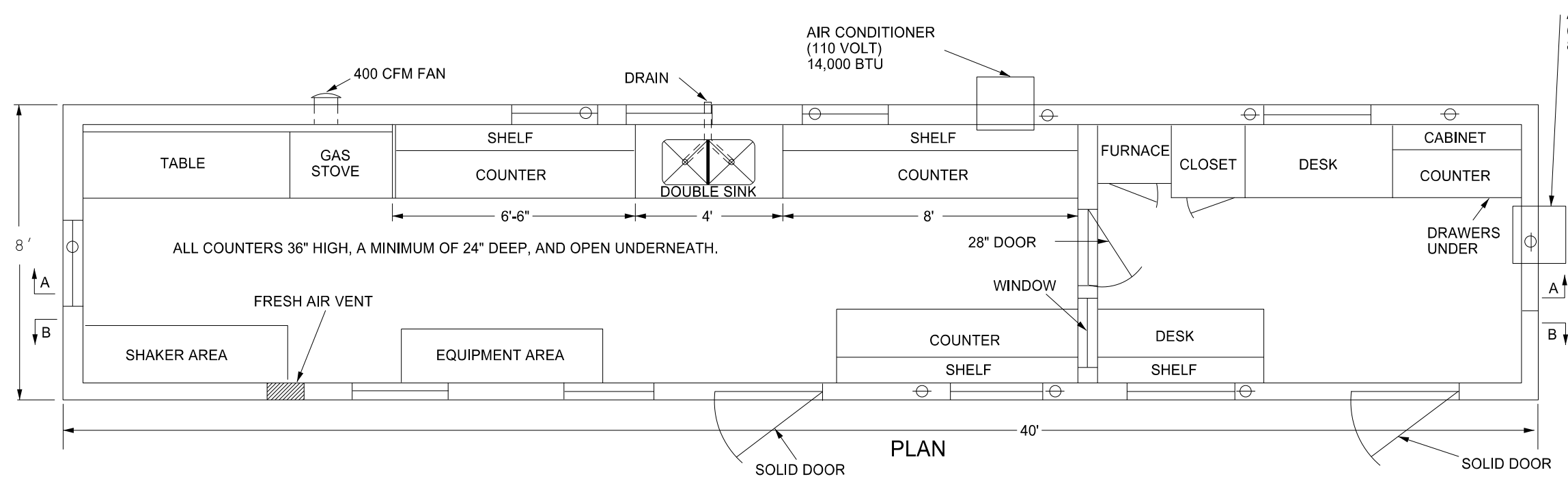
Bar List				
Mark	Size	No.	Length	Shape
C1	4	6	9'- 4"	Straight
U1	4	2	4'- 8"	Bent
U2	4	2	4'- 10 1/4"	Bent
U3	4	15	5'- 4"	Bent

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-20-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

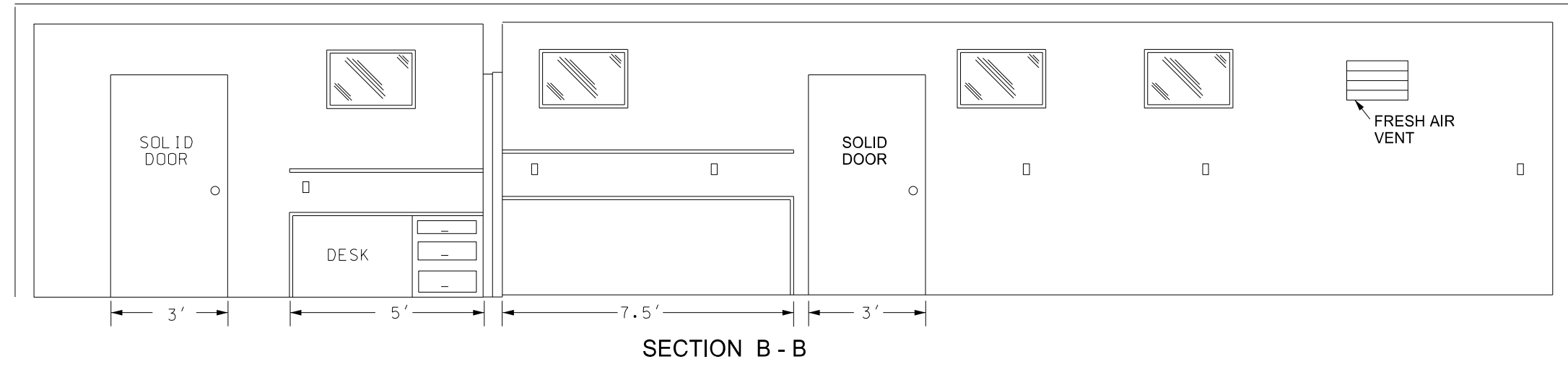
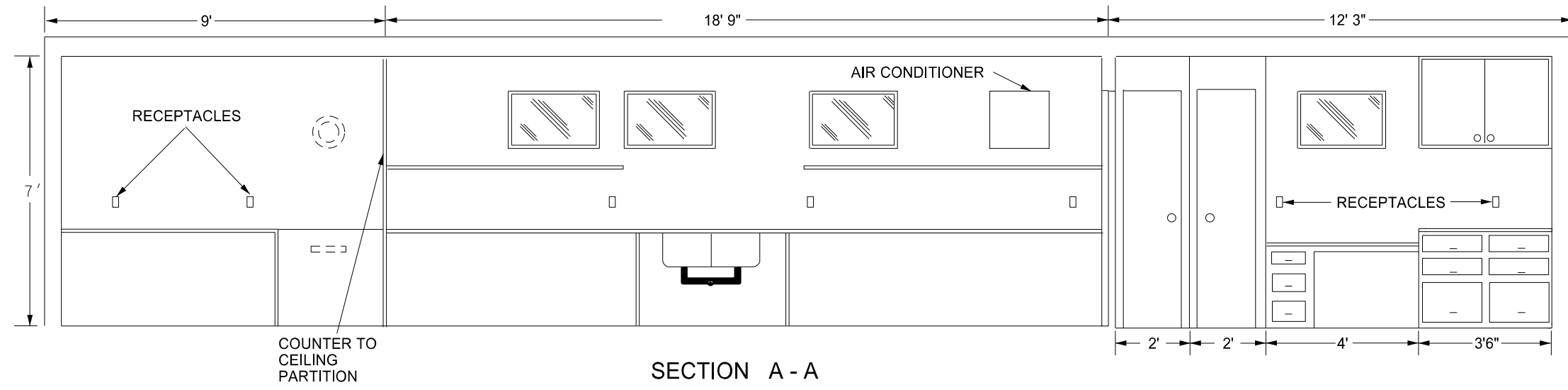
BITUMINOUS LABORATORY

D-706-1



AIR CONDITIONER
(110 VOLT)
8,000 BTU

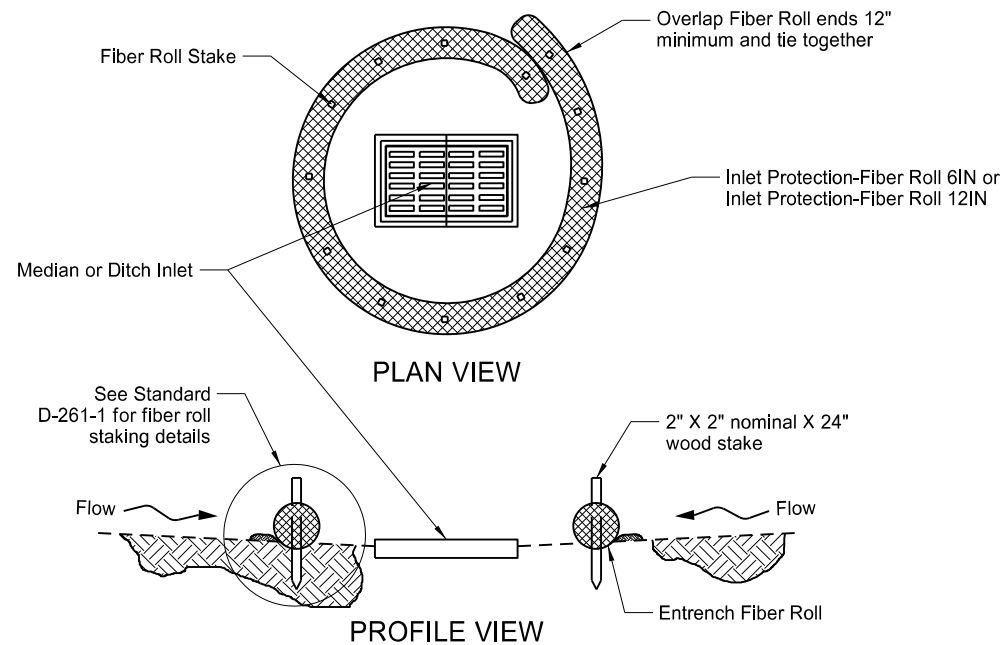
- Provide a laboratory with the following:
1. A 1'x1' shelf at 36" above the regular countertop.
 2. Double compartment stainless steel sink, with each compartment a minimum of 16"x14"x10" deep. Provide water service lines made of copper or plastic and a diameter of 1/2 inch.
 3. An exhaust fan capable of removing inside air at a rate of 400 CFM.
 4. Fresh air vent hinged to open or close manually.
 5. 24" x 48" table capable of holding a 200 lb masonry saw with a minimum clearance of 36" above the table.
 6. A water supply tank with a capacity of 500 gallons and a 20 gallon capacity pressure tank on the pump.
 7. Heavy duty type locks, latches, and hinges for doors made to withstand the intense use in service.
 8. A wall between the office and the work area properly insulated to prevent the transmission of heat and noise.
 9. The steel cable tie downs and ground anchors at each corner of the lab.
 10. Electrical service entrance wired for 100 amps and separate circuits for air conditioners. Space convenience outlets in counter areas a minimum of four feet apart.



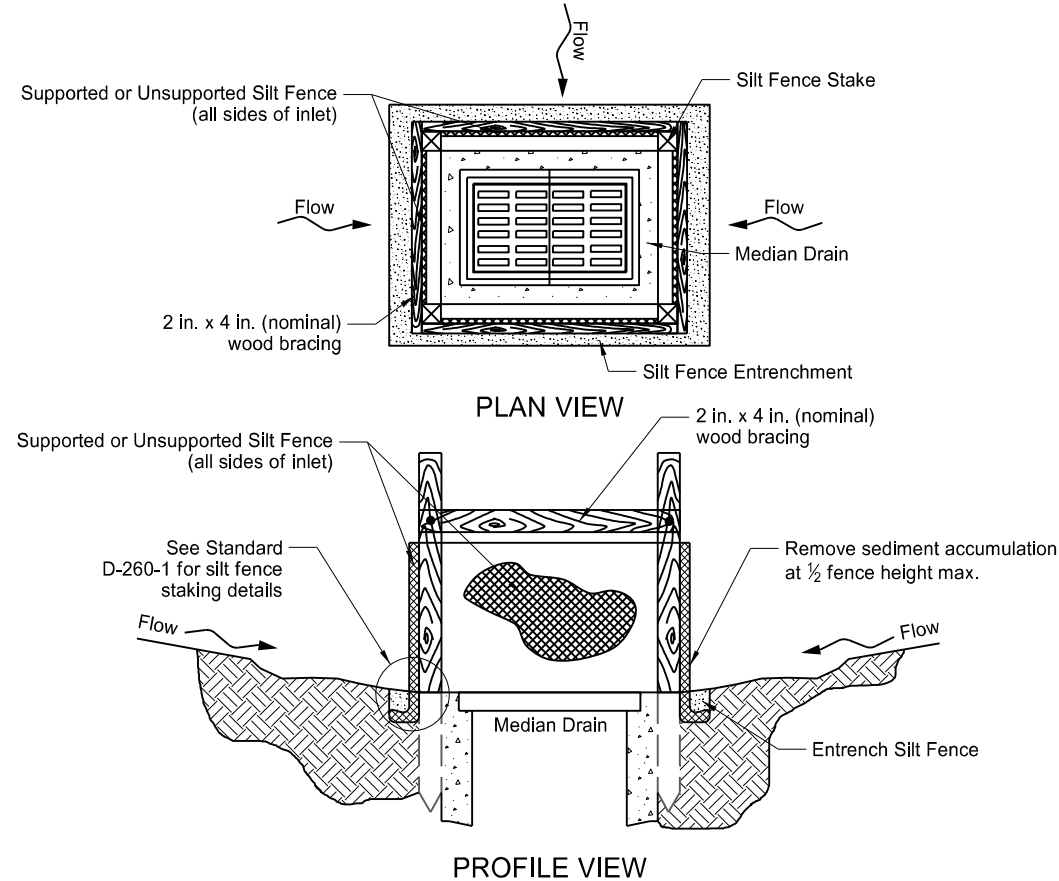
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-30-14	Changed standard's title and revised notes.
01-11-16	Revised notes.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
PE- 4683,
 on **08/27/19** and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

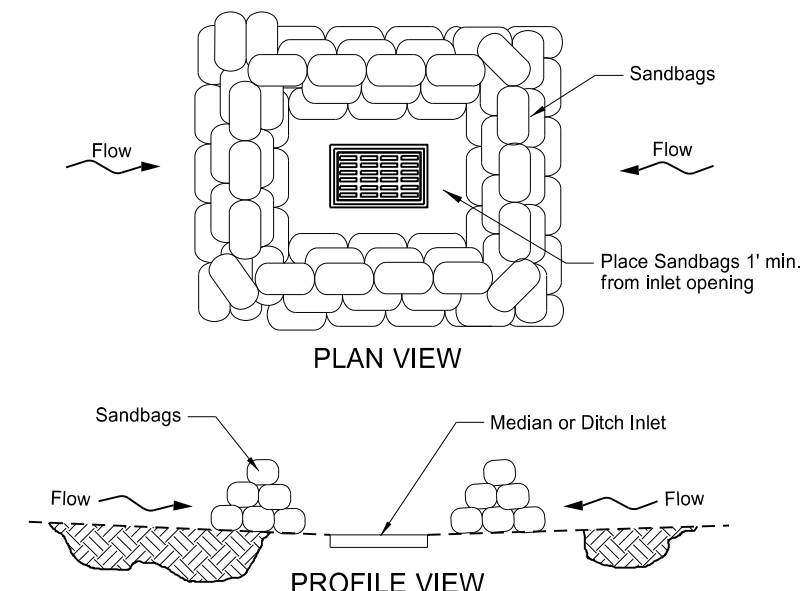
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION



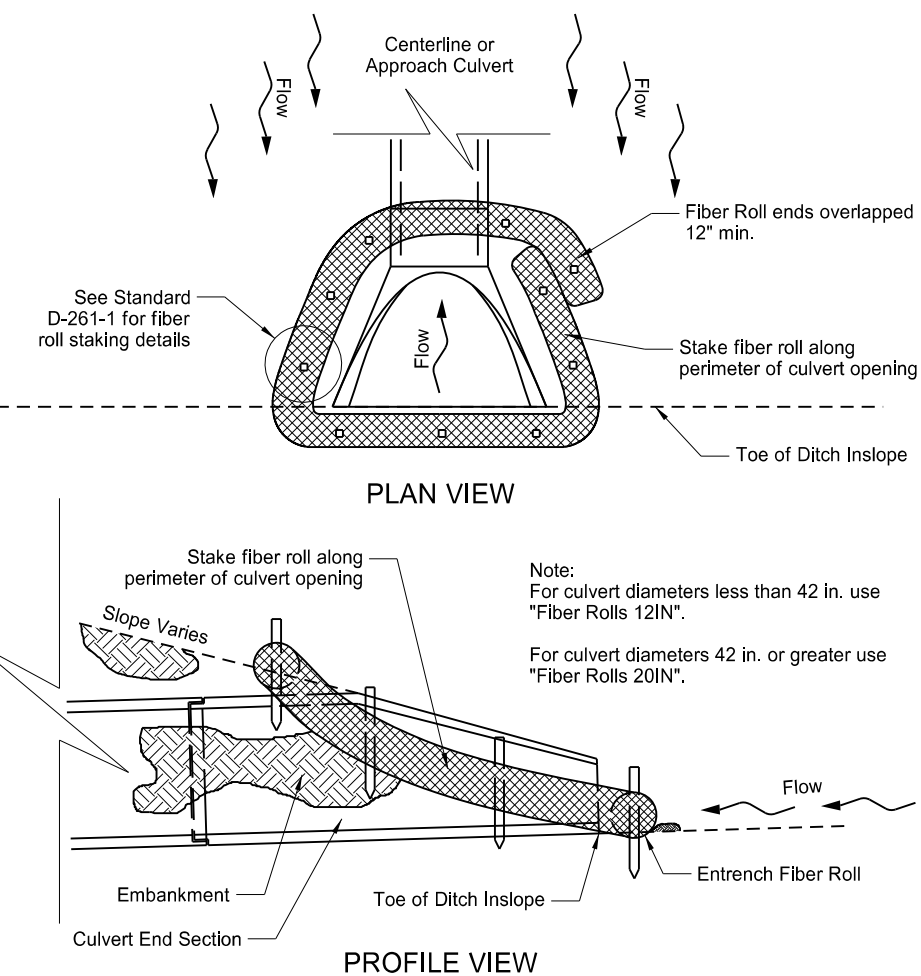
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



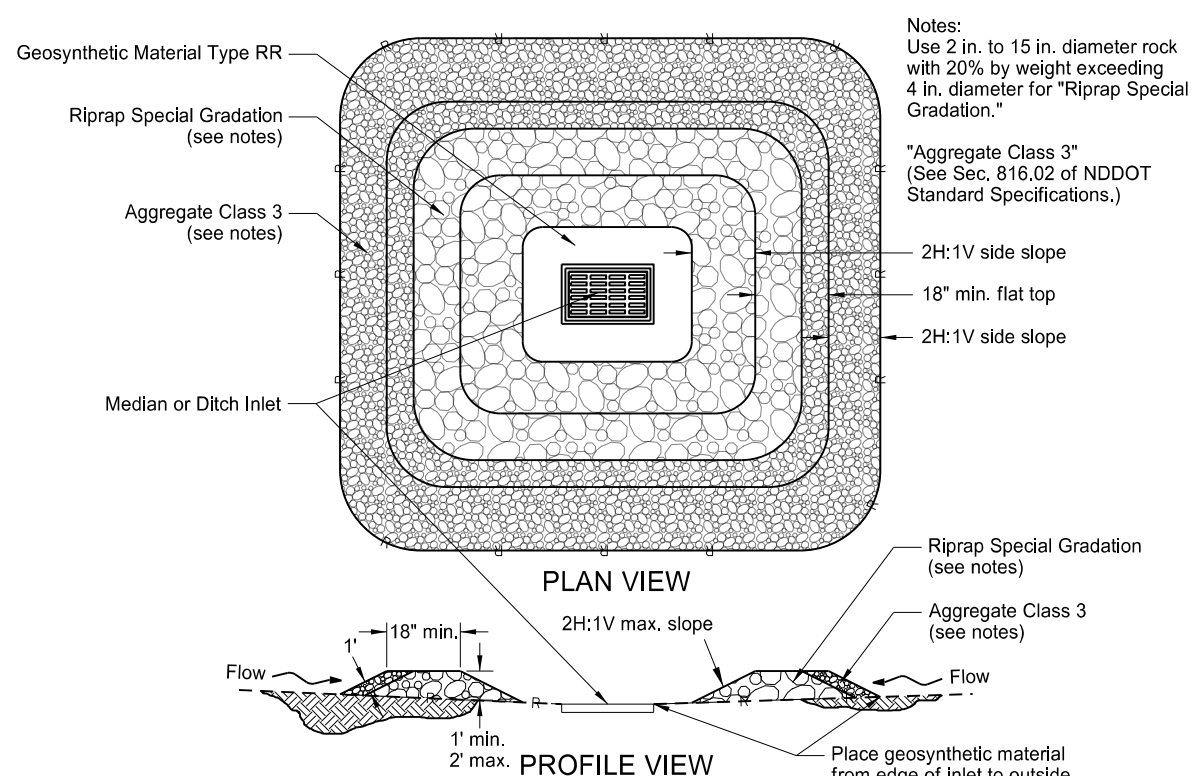
SILT FENCE PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



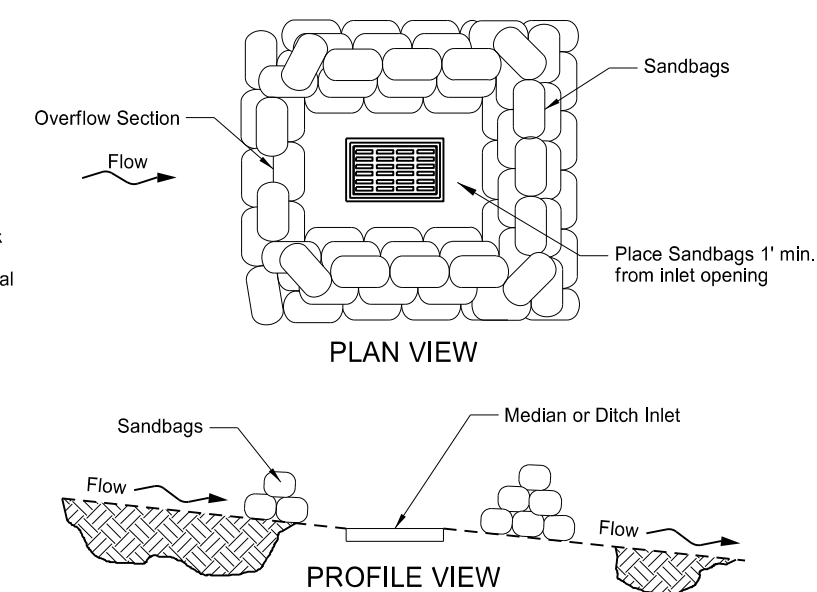
SANDBAG PROTECTION (LOW POINT)



FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (INLET OF CULVERT)



GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



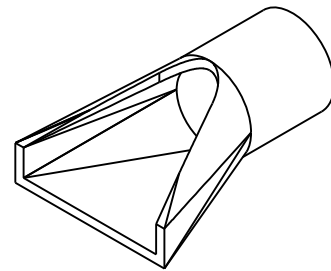
SANDBAG PROTECTION (ON SLOPE)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for fiber roll staking details.
10-01-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for silt fence.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

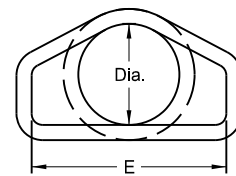
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REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS
(Round Pipe)

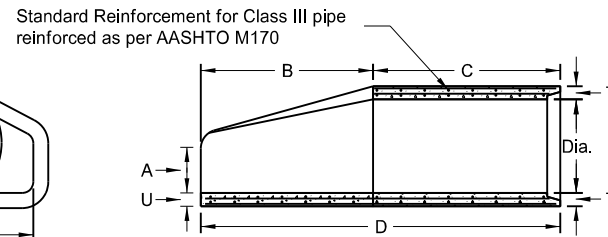
FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0 ⁷ / ₈ "	6'-0 ⁷ / ₈ "	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2 ¹ / ₄ "
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2 ¹ / ₂ "
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2 ¹ / ₂ "
24	0'-9 ¹ / ₂ "	3'-7 ¹ / ₂ "	2'-6"	6'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-0"	2'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	6'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-6"	3 ¹ / ₂ "
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7 ¹ / ₄ "	6'-1 ³ / ₄ "	5'-0"	3 ¹ / ₂ "
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4 ¹ / ₂ "
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9 ¹ / ₄ "	8'-2 ¹ / ₄ "	7'-6"	5 ¹ / ₂ "
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5 ¹ / ₂ "
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6 ¹ / ₂ "
84	3'-0"	7'-6 ¹ / ₂ "	1'-9"	9'-3 ¹ / ₂ "	10'-0"	6 ¹ / ₂ "
90	3'-5"	7'-3 ¹ / ₂ "	2'-0"	9'-3 ¹ / ₂ "	11'-0"	6 ¹ / ₂ "



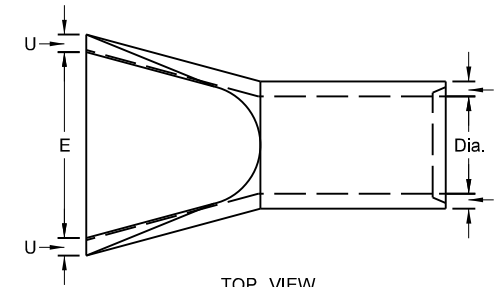
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



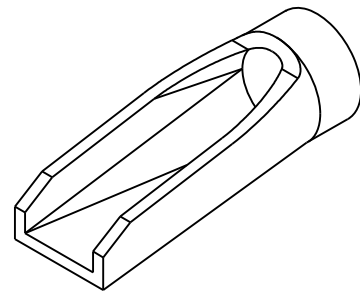
TOP VIEW

NOTES:

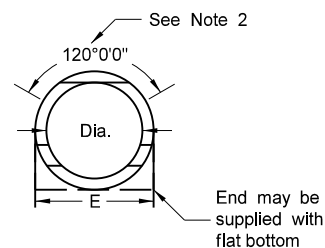
- All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
- All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
- Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet
66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
- Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
- For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

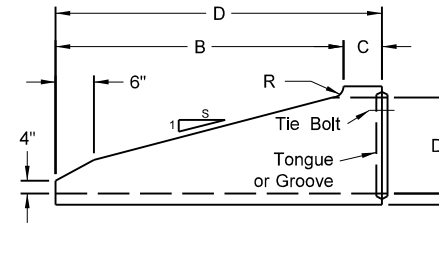
TRAVERSABLE END SECTION						
DIA	B	C	D	E	R	S
15"	4'	9"	4'-9"	1'-7 ¹ / ₂ "	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	3"	6
24"	6'	1'	7'	2'-6"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3 ¹ / ₂ "	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	3"	4



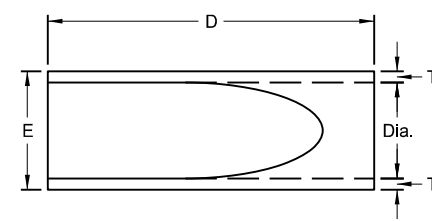
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



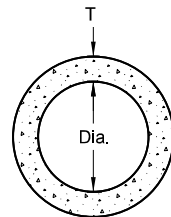
TOP VIEW

NOTES (Traversable End Section):

- Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
- Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

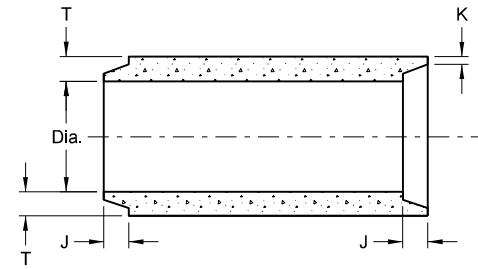
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe						
Internal Dia. of pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per Lin. Foot of pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue End Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)	
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.	
12	0.79	92	1 ¹ / ₈ -2 ³ / ₈	3/4	2	
15	1.23	127	1 ³ / ₈ -2 ¹ / ₄	7/8	2 ¹ / ₄	
18	1.77	168	1 ¹ / ₂ -2 ¹ / ₂	1	2 ¹ / ₂	
21	2.40	214	1 ⁷ / ₈ -3 ¹ / ₈	1 ¹ / ₈	2 ³ / ₄	
24	3.14	265	2 ¹ / ₄ -3 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₂	3	
27	3.98	322	2 ³ / ₄ -4	1 ³ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₄	
30	4.91	384	3 ¹ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₄	1 ⁷ / ₈	3 ¹ / ₂	
33	5.94	452	3 ³ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₂	1 ⁷ / ₈	3 ³ / ₄	
36	7.07	524	3 ⁷ / ₈ -4 ¹ / ₂	1 ⁷ / ₈	4	
42	9.62	685	3 ⁷ / ₈ -4 ¹ / ₂	1 ⁷ / ₈	4 ¹ / ₂	
48	12.57	885	3 ⁷ / ₈ -4 ¹ / ₂	1 ⁷ / ₈	5	
54	15.90	1070	4 ¹ / ₈ -5 ¹ / ₄	2	5 ¹ / ₂	
60	19.63	1296	4 ¹ / ₂ -5 ¹ / ₂	2 ¹ / ₄	6	
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2 ³ / ₄	6 ¹ / ₂	
72	28.27	1810	5 ⁵ / ₈ -6 ³ / ₄	2 ³ / ₄	7	
78	33.18	2098	6 ¹ / ₄ -7 ¹ / ₄	2 ³ / ₄	7 ¹ / ₂	
84	38.48	2410	5 ⁵ / ₈ -7 ¹ / ₄	3 ³ / ₈	8	
90	44.18	2793	6 ³ / ₄ -8 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₈	8 ¹ / ₂	
96	50.27	3092	7-8 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	9	
102	56.75	3466	7-8 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	9 ¹ / ₂	
108	63.62	3864	7 ¹ / ₄ -8 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₄	10	

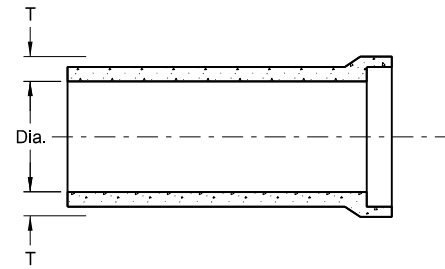


END VIEW

CIRCULAR PIPE

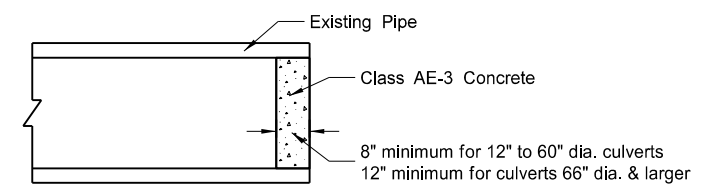


TONGUE & GROOVE JOINT



BELL & SPIGOT JOINT

JOINTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE



CONCRETE PIPE PLUG

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15	Revised Note 5
11-21-16	Revised End Section Dimensions
09-18-19	Updated Perspective View Details

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Jon Ketterling
Registration Number
PE-4684,
on **9/18/19** and the original document is stored at the
North Dakota Department
of Transportation

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ARCH CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

D-714-2

NOMINAL DIMENSIONS OF RCP ARCH CULVERTS						DIMENSIONS OF END SECTIONS								DIMENSIONS OF INTERMEDIATE SECTIONS															STIRRUP REQUIREMENTS						DOUBLE LINE REINFORCEMENT												SINGLE LINE REINFORCEMENT									
SPAN-RISE	EQUIV. SIZE	T	RISE	SPAN	WATER AREA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	R	SLOPE	WEIGHT IN LBS.		H	I	J	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R1	R2	R3	U	V	CLASS III			CLASS IV			f_c (KSI)			WT. PER FOOT	A_s						SINGLE LINE REINFORCEMENT									
															SEC. 1	SEC. 2															Y	A_{s_y}	X	Y	A_{s_x}	A_{s_y}	II	III	IV		LBS.	CONTINUOUS BASIC REINFORCEMENT			ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENT											
IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	S.F.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	SEC. 1	SEC. 2	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	LBS.	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV	CL.II	CL.III	CL.IV					
22x13	18	2½	13½	22	1.65	7	27	45	72	36				2	3:1			2	1½	¾	¾	1½	1	¼	6	5¼	27½	13¾	5¼							4	4	4	170										0.11	0.14	0.26					
29x18	24	3	18	28½	2.8	8½	39	33	72	48				3	3:1			3	1¾	½	1¾	1¾	1¾	3¾	5½	40½	14¾	4¾							4	4	4	315											0.18	0.22	0.32					
36x23	30	3½	22½	36¼	4.4	9½	50	46	96	60				3	3:1			3½	1¾	¾	1¾	1¾	1¾	3¾	7¾	12¾	51	18¾	6¾	26	29						4	4	4	445	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.24	0.36	
44x27	36	4	26½	43¾	6.4	11½	60	36	96	72				6	3:1			4	2	¾	1¾	1¾	2	4½	8¾	15½	62	22½	6¾	30	34						4	4	4	597	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.30	0.44	
51x31	42	4½	31½	51½	8.8	15¾	60	36	96	78				6	3:1			4	2	¾	1¾	1¾	2	5½	10½	18	73	26¼	7¾	34	39						4	4	4	739	0.13	0.18	0.27	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.13	0.18	0.27	0.10	0.14	0.22	0.26	0.36	0.54	
58x36	48	5	36	58½	11.4	21	60	36	96	84				6	3:1			5	2¼	¾	2	2	2¼	6	11½	20½	84	30	8¼	42	43						4	4	4	882	0.15	0.22	0.40	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.15	0.22	0.33	0.12	0.17	0.27	0.30	0.44		
65x40	54	5½	40	65	14.3	25½	60	36	96	90				6	3:1			5	3	¾	1¾	2½	2¼	6¾	13	22½	92½	33¾	9¾	48	49						4	4	4	1090	0.18	0.24	0.44	0.14	0.19	0.28	0.18	0.24	0.33	0.14	0.19	0.28	0.36	0.48		
73x45	60	6	45	73	17.7	31	60	36	96	96				6	3:1			5	3¾	¾	1¾	2¾	2½	7½	14½	25¾	105	37½	11½	52	55	48	0.55	36	48	0.44	0.98	4	4	5	1320	0.21	0.28	0.52	0.17	0.22	0.33	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.17	0.22	0.33	0.42	0.56	
88x54	72	7	54	88	25.6	31	60	39	99	120				6	2:1			6	3¾	1	2¾	3¼	2¼	9	17	31½	126	45	12¾	60	67	60	0.66	48	60	0.55	1.18	4	5	5	1840	0.26	0.36	0.60	0.20	0.28	0.38	0.26	0.36	0.44	0.20	0.28	0.38	0.52	0.72	
102x62	84	8	62	102	34.6	28½	84	18	102	144				6	2:1			6	4½	1	2¾	3½	3½	10	18½	37½	162½	52	13¾	68	77	72	0.77	60	72	0.66	1.37	4	5	5	2412	0.32	0.44	0.70	0.24	0.34	0.48	0.32	0.44	0.49	0.24	0.34	0.44	0.64	0.88	
115x72	90	8½	72	115	44.5	29¾			133¼		30¼	48		2:1	19100	3950	7	4½	1	3¼	3¾	3¾	13	23¾	38½	183	59	19¾	40	87	84	0.88	72	84	0.77	1.57	4	5	5	2894	0.40	0.53	0.75	0.28	0.36	0.51	0.40	0.53	0.75	0.28	0.36	0.51				
122x78	96	9	77¼	122	51.7	30			143¼		40½	54		2:1	22000	6050	7	4½	1	3½	4	4	15¼	24¼	40¾	218	62	20¾	41	96	84	0.88	72	84	0.77	1.57	4	5	5	3285	0.42	0.54	0.77	0.30	0.39	0.56	0.42	0.54	0.77	0.30	0.39	0.56				
138x88	108	10	87½	138	66.0	32¾			160½		81½	66		2:1	23000	15800	7	5	1	4	4½	4½	17¼	26¾	46¾	269	70	22¾	48	105	96	0.99	84	96	0.88	1.77	5	5	5	4126	0.50	0.64	0.91	0.34	0.45	0.63	0.42	0.54	0.77	0.34	0.45	0.63				
154x97	120	11	96¾	154	81.8	35¼			175		96	78		2:1	27000	24600	7	5½	1	4½	5	5	18½	29¾	53	301½	78	24	70	125	108	1.10	96	108	0.99	1.96	5	5	5	5048	0.59	0.76	1.07	0.41	0.53	0.76	0.59	0.76	1.07	0.41	0.53	0.76				

Equiv. Size = Dia. of Circular Pipe with approximately equivalent cross section area.

A_s = Minimum Circumferential Steel Area (in square inches) per lineal foot of pipe barrel in each continuous basic cage and additional cages in area denoted "U" and "V".

A_{s_y} and A_{s_x} = Minimum Stirrup Reinforcement Steel Area in square inches per lineal feet of Pipe Arch.

Maximum spacing of Stirrups = 12"

Tolerance in radial dimensions at Joints = + 1/8" for 54" or smaller & + 1/4" for 60" or larger.

Tolerance in length of Joints (H) + 1/4".

Laying length underruns shall not be more than 1/2".

f_c (KSI) = Minimum compressive strength of concrete in thousands of lbs. per square inch.

Laying length of pipe shall not be less than 6 feet for size 84" and larger.

3/4" Minimum Reinforcement cover.

Reinforced Concrete Pipe Arch & End Sections shall conform to Sec. 714 of the Std. Specs.

Design of End Sections shall conform to Class III Reinforced Concrete Pipe Arch. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe arches and end sections, shop drawings and design calculations shall be sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for Engineer's review.

Tolerance in Rise and Span = + 2% of Tabular values.

Tolerance in Wall thickness (T) = Not less than Design T by more than 7% or 1/4".

Dimension "U" and "V" is measured on the C of the Culvert wall.

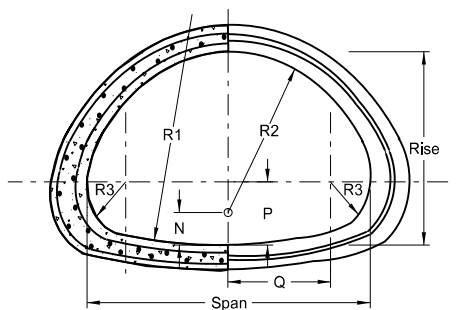
NOTE:

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

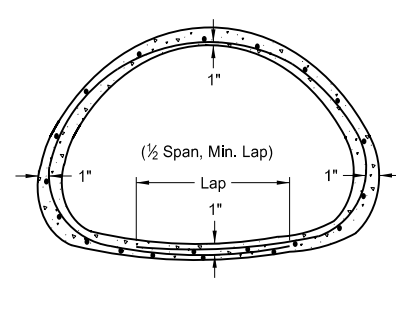
Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drains or sanitary sewers.

① 2' 0" for groove end and 2' 7" for tongue end.

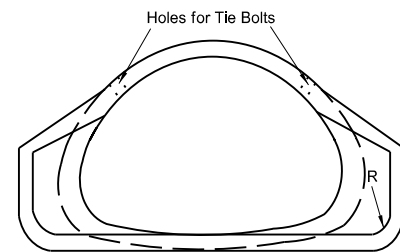
② 72" for 90" and 96". 48" for 108" and 120".



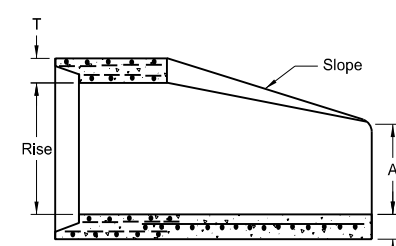
TRANSVERSE SECTION END VIEW



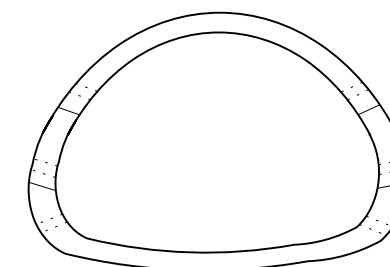
SINGLE-LINE REINFORCEMENT



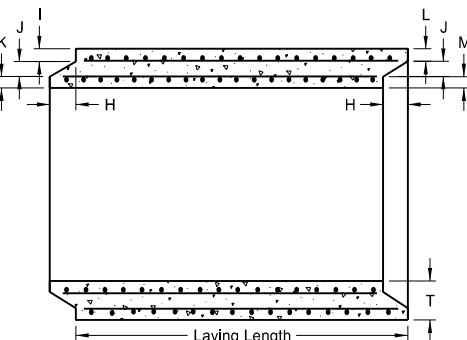
END VIEW



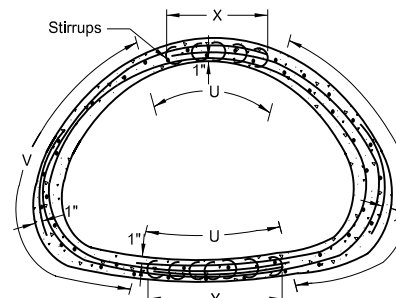
SECTION A-A



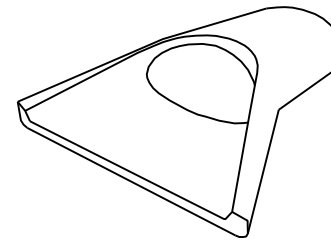
END VIEW



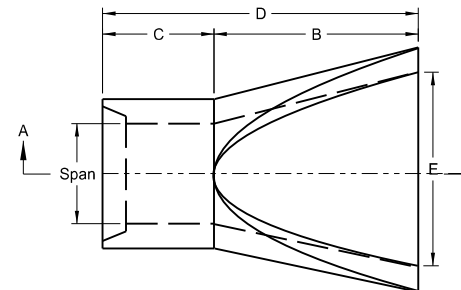
LONGITUDINAL SECTION



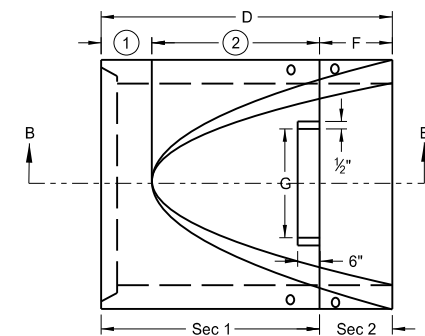
DOUBLE-LINE REINFORCEMENT



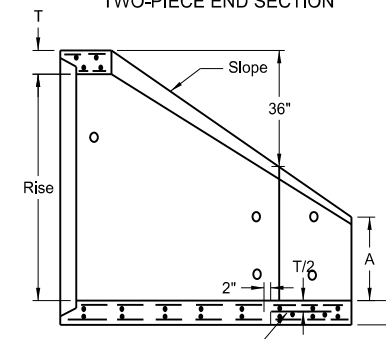
PERSPECTIVE VIEW



PLAN VIEW



PLAN VIEW TWO-PIECE END SECTION



SECTION B-B

Additional Reinforcement in Sec. 2:
1/2" dia. x 1'-6" Deformed Bars @ 1'-2" c.c.
1/2" dia. x 2'-6" Deformed Bars @ 12" c.c.

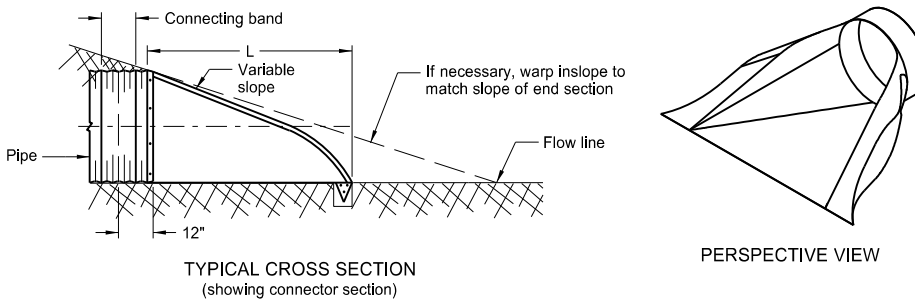
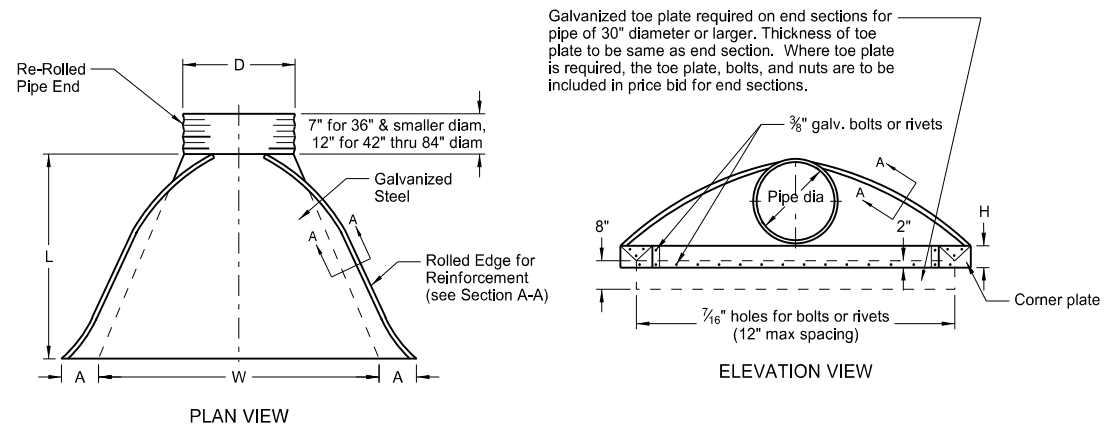
END SECTION FOR ARCHES 90" AND LARGER

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-18-19	Updated Perspective View Detail

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Jon Ketterling,
Registration Number
PE-4684,
on **9/18/19** and the original document is stored at the
North Dakota Department of Transportation

ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

D-714-4



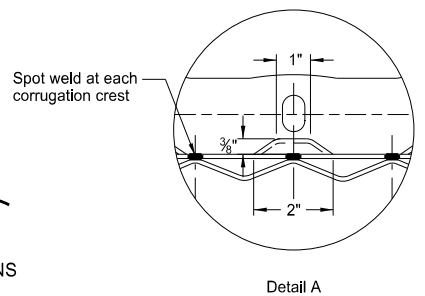
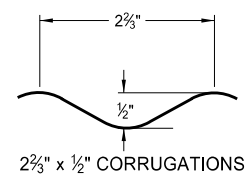
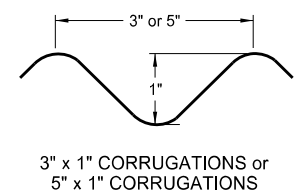
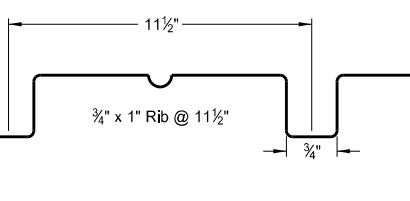
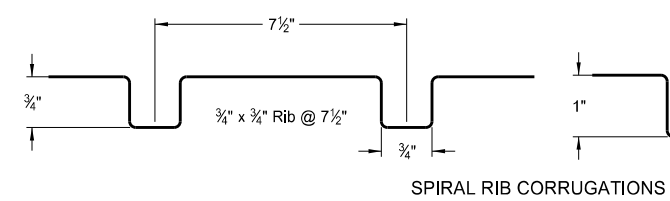
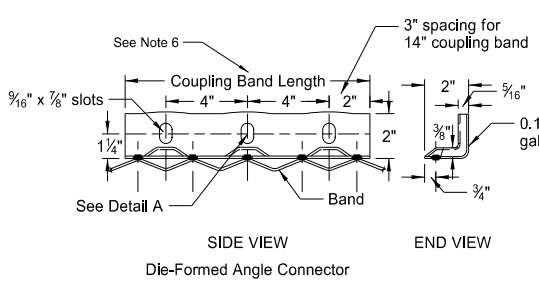
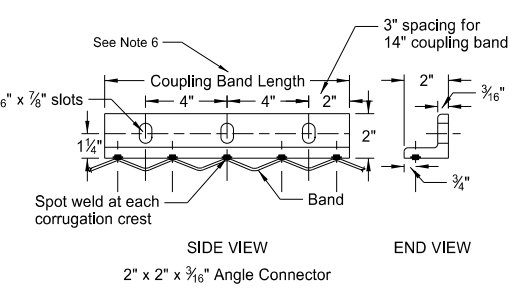
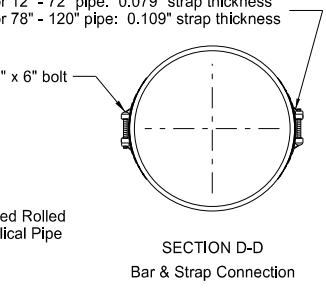
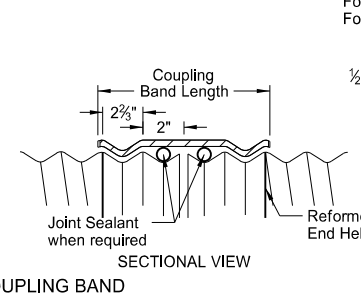
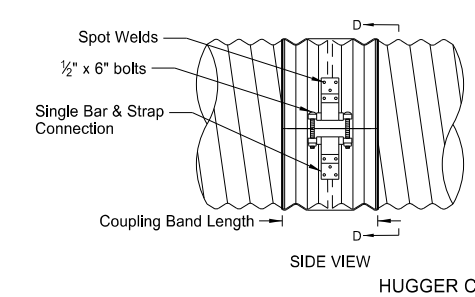
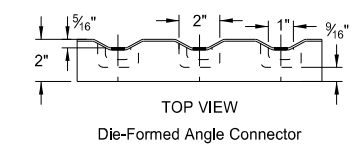
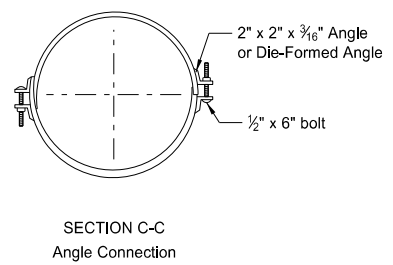
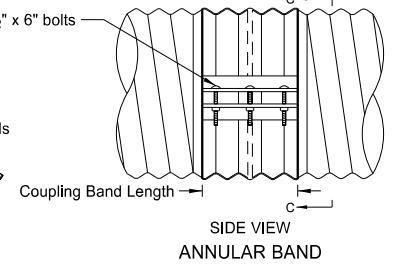
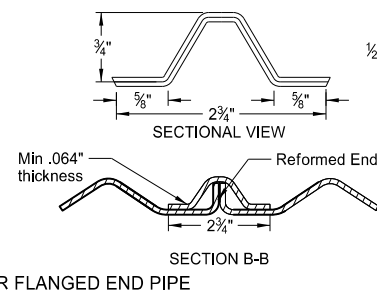
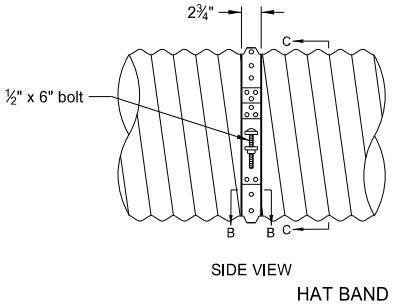
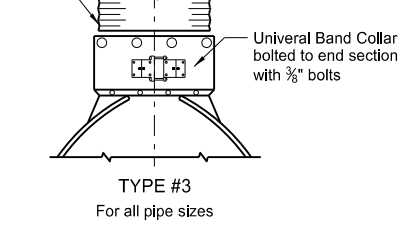
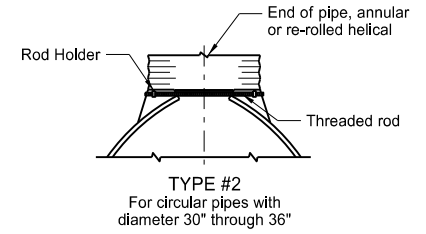
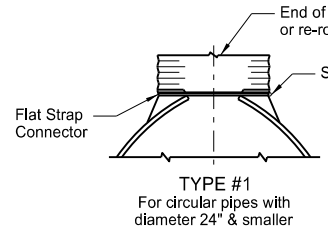
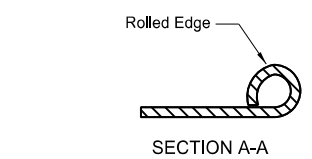
PIPE DIA.	GALV. THICK.	END SECTION DIMENSIONS					APPROX. SLOPE	BODY PIECE
		A	B	H	L	W		
15	0.064	7	8	6	26	30	2 1/2:1	1
18	0.064	8	10	6	31	36	2 1/2:1	1
24	0.064	10	13	6	41	48	2 1/2:1	1
30	0.079	12	16	8	51	60	2 1/2:1	1 or 2
36	0.079	14	19	9	60	72	2 1/2:1	2
42	0.109	16	22	11	69	84	2 1/2:1	2
48	0.109	18	27	12	78	90	2 1/2:1	2
54	0.109	18	30	12	84	102	2:1	2
* 60	0.109	18	33	12	87	114	1 1/2:1	3
* 66	0.109	18	36	12	87	120	1 1/2:1	3
* 72	0.109	18	39	12	87	126	1 1/3:1	3
* 78	0.109	18	42	12	87	132	1 1/4:1	3
* 84	0.109	18	45	12	87	138	1 1/6:1	3

- These sizes have 0.109" sides and 0.138" center panels.
 - Pipe diameter is equal to dimension "D" of end section.
- Manufacturers tolerances of above dimensions will be allowed.
- Splices to be the lap riveted type.

Multiple panel bodies shall have lap seams which are to be tightly joined with 3/8" dia. galv. bolts or rivets. Nuts to be torqued to 25 foot-lbs ±.

- NOTES:
1. Pipes and connecting bands shall conform to applicable sections of NDDOT Standard Specifications and to AASHTO M-36.
 2. Top edge of all end sections to have rolled edges for reinforcement (see Section A-A). The reinforced edges are to be supplemented with 2" x 2" x 1/4" galv. angle for 60" through 72" dia. and 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" galv. angle for 78" and 84" dia.. Angles to be attached by galv. 3/8" dia. bolts and nuts. Angles are to extend from pipe to the corner wing bend.
 3. Elongated pipes shall be factory preformed so that the vertical diameter shall be 5% greater and the horizontal diameter 5% less than a circular pipe.
 4. Coupling bands shall be two-piece for pipes larger than 36" as shown in Section C-C & D-D details. For pipes 36" and smaller, a one-piece band is acceptable.
 5. 1/2" x 8" bolts may be used as a substitute for the 1/2" x 6" bolts shown in the details.
 6. Coupling bands wider than 14" may be used if a minimum of four 1/2" bolts with maximum spacing of 5 1/2" are used for the connection.
 7. Length of spot welds shall be minimum 1/2".

COUPLING BAND DIMENSIONS				
COUPLING TYPE	CORRUGATION PITCH x DEPTH	PIPE SIZE	COUPLING BAND LENGTH	MIN. BAND THICKNESS
Hat Band	2 3/8" x 1/2"	12" - 48"	2 3/4"	.064"
		78" - 84"	12"	.052"
Annular Band	2 3/8" x 1/2"	48" - 120"	14"	.052"
		12" - 72"	12"	.079"
Hugger Band	2 3/8" x 1/2" Rerolled End	12" - 72"	10 1/2"	.052"
		78" - 84"	10 1/2"	.079"
	3" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	10 1/2"	.052"
		5" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	12"

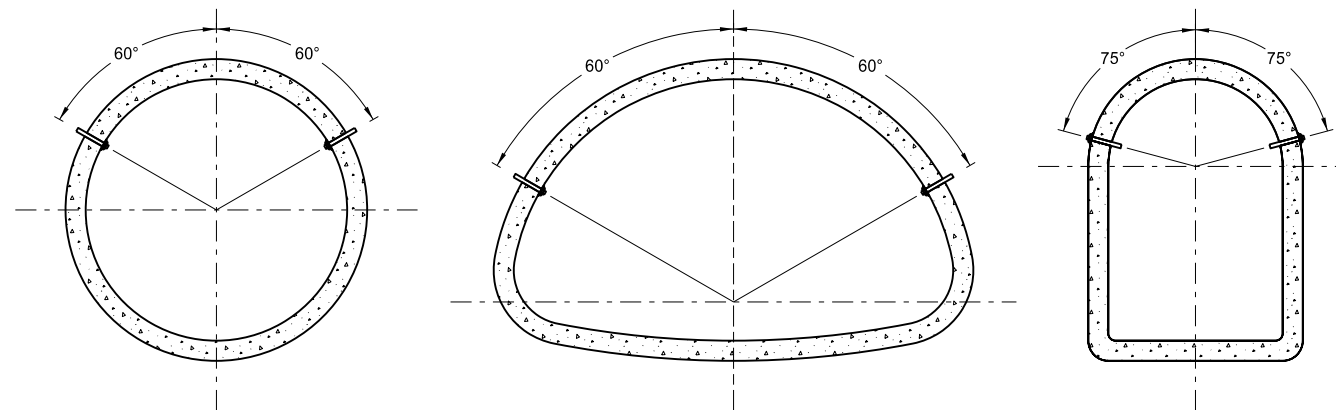
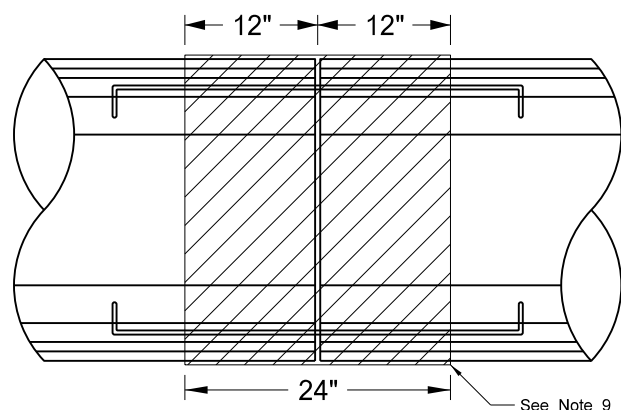
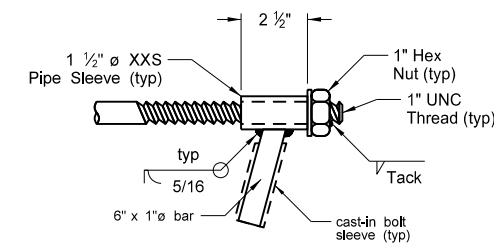
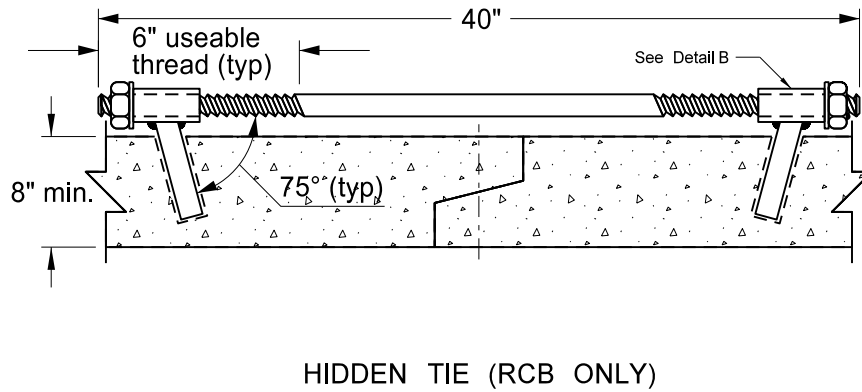
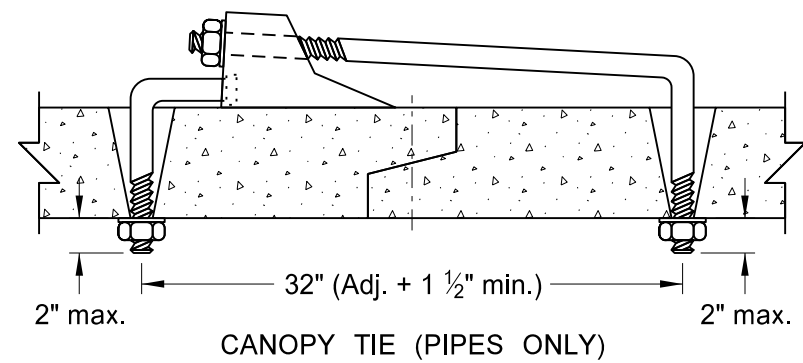
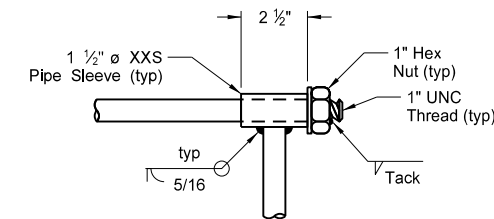
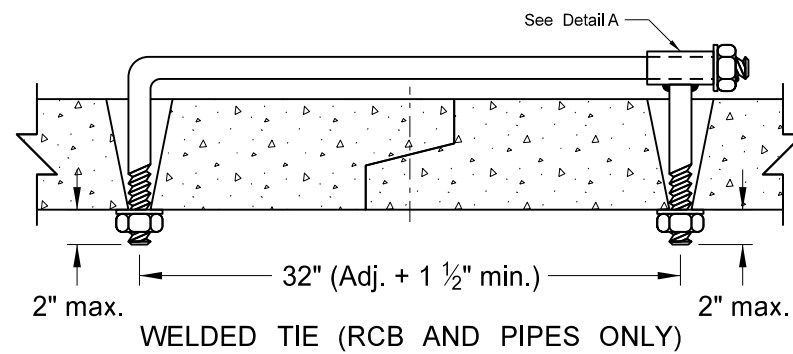
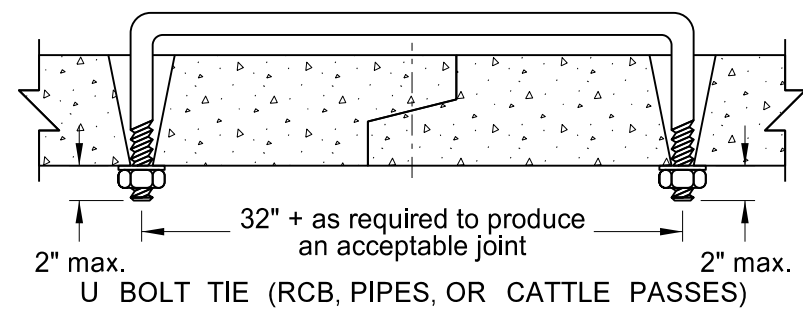
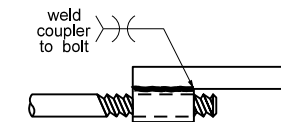
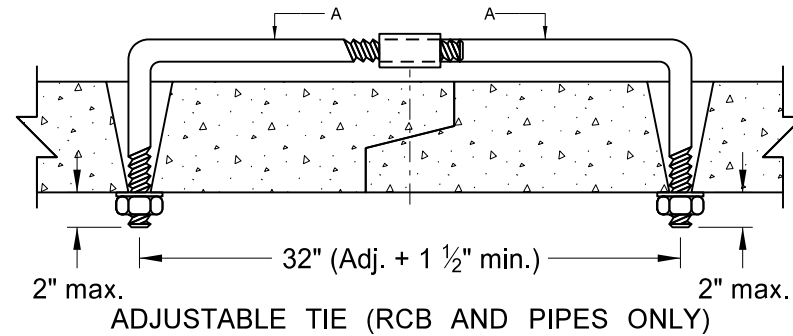
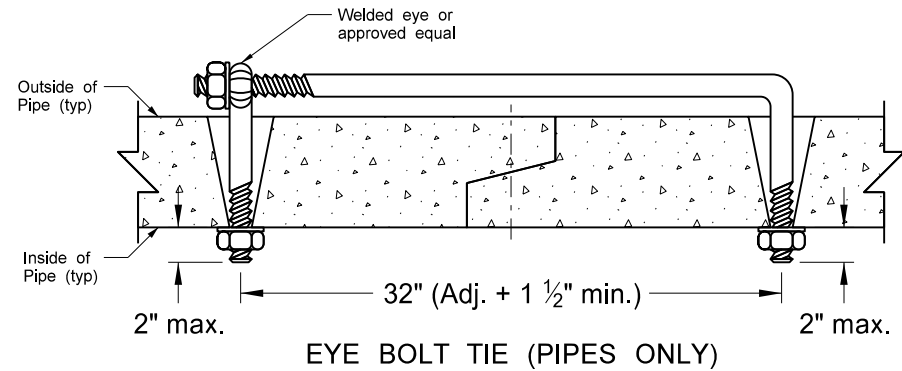


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
08-16-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-07-14	End Section Plan View
02-27-14	3" x 1" Corrugation Detail
09-18-19	Added Perspective View Detail

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Jon Kettering
 Registration Number
PE-4684,
 on 9/18/19 and the original document is stored at the
 North Dakota Department
 of Transportation

CONCRETE PIPE, CATTLE PASS, OR PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT TIES

REQUIRED SIZE OF TIE BOLTS		
Pipe Size	Thread ϕ	XXS Pipe Sleeve Inner ϕ
18" - 24"	$\frac{5}{8}$ " See note 2	$\frac{3}{4}$ "
30" - 66"	$\frac{3}{4}$ "	1"
72" - 78"	1"	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
RCB/Cattle Pass		



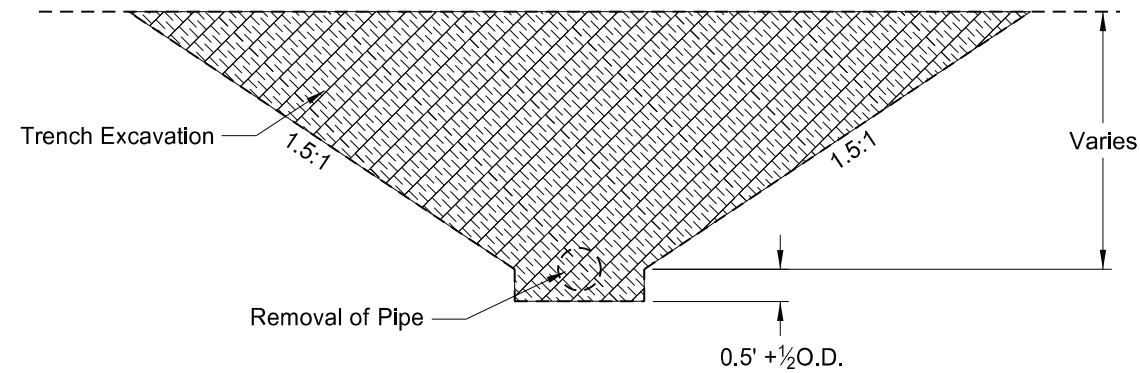
NOTES:

- The pipe size listed is the inside diameter of round pipe or the equivalent diameter of pipe arch.
- Cattle Pass and Jacked and Bored pipes shall have pipe ties inserted from the inside of the pipes and grouted into place. Jacked and bored pipes with a diameter of 24" or less do not require pipe ties.
- Nuts and washers are not required on Jacked and Bored pipes or pipes with a 24" diameter or less. Where nuts and washers are not used, the tie bars shall be inserted and grouted into place.
- Ties are only for holding pipe or RCB sections together, not for pulling sections tight.
- Tie bolt assembly shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with AASHTO M232.
- Holes in pipes to accommodate tie bolts can be precast or drilled. Tapered holes are permitted when precast. Holes shall have a diameter $\frac{1}{4}$ " larger than the diameter of the thread. Holes in precast RCB's shall contain cast-in bolt sleeves with an inside diameter of 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ ".
- The contractor has the option of selecting the type of tie bolt used from those shown.
- The cost of precasting or drilling the required holes and furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be included in the price bid for the appropriate conduit or RCB pay item.
- All centerline and approach RCP culvert joints shall be tied. Storm drain systems shall have the first three joints including the end section of all free ends tied. Free ends are defined as any storm drain end which does not terminate at an inlet or manhole. Outfall culverts with end sections which drain adjacent ditches are examples of free ends.
- Place joint wrap prior to installing ties. Overlap the joint by 12" in both directions.
- Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM A 36. Nuts shall be heavy hex and conform to ASTM A 563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F 436, Type 1. Welded pipe sleeves and cast-in bolt sleeves shall conform to ASTM A 53, Grade B.
- RCB tie locations shall be as shown on the plans.

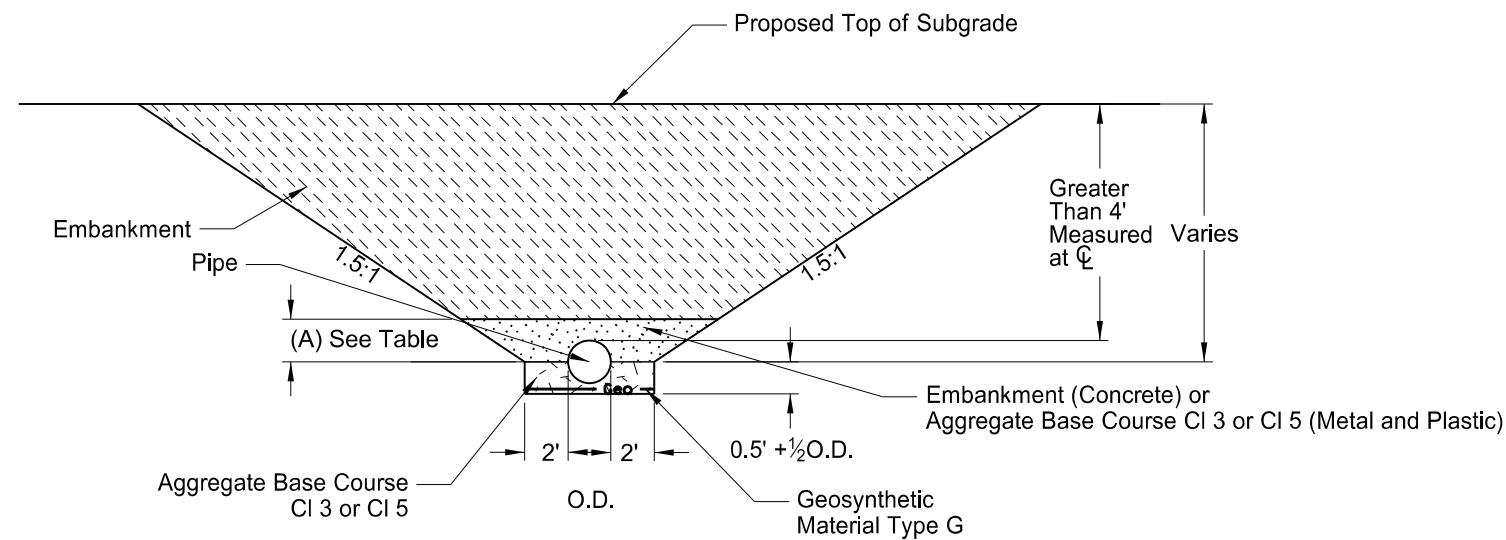
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-18-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-21-15	Note 8
6-6-17	Notes 2-11, Table, Title, Labels

This document was originally issued and sealed by Jonathan David Ketterling, Registration Number PE-4684, on 6/6/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

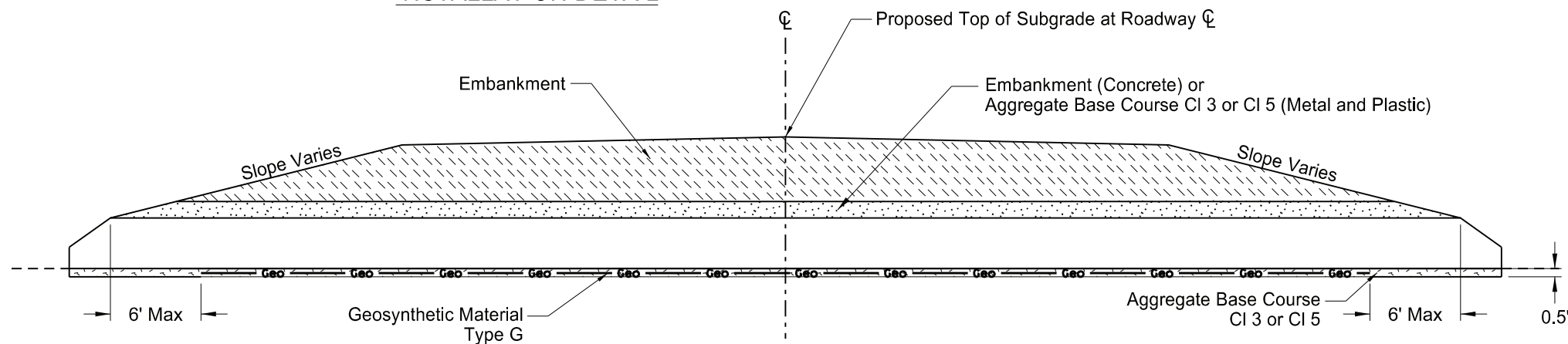
TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
PIPES MORE THAN 4 FEET BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items

- 1) Pipe*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type G
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Item

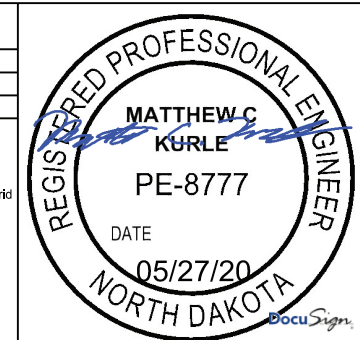
- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

NOTES:

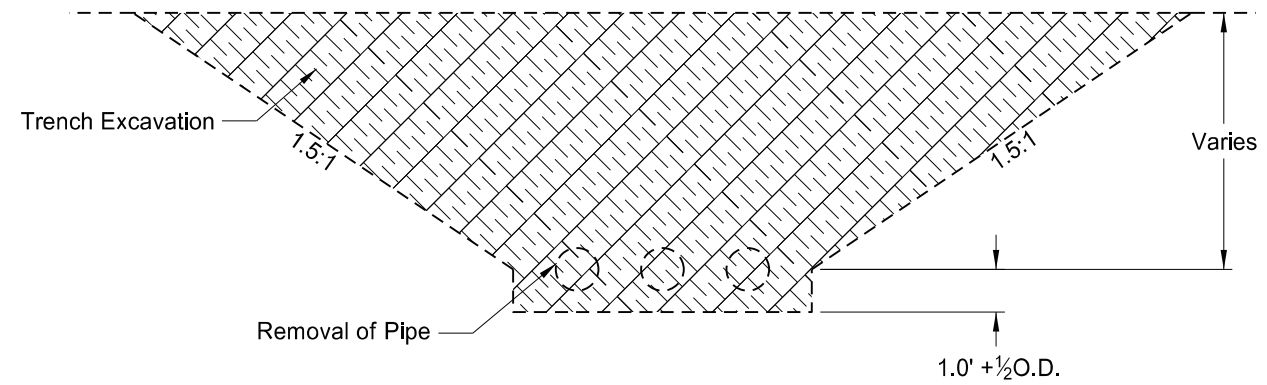
- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadways (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A.

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

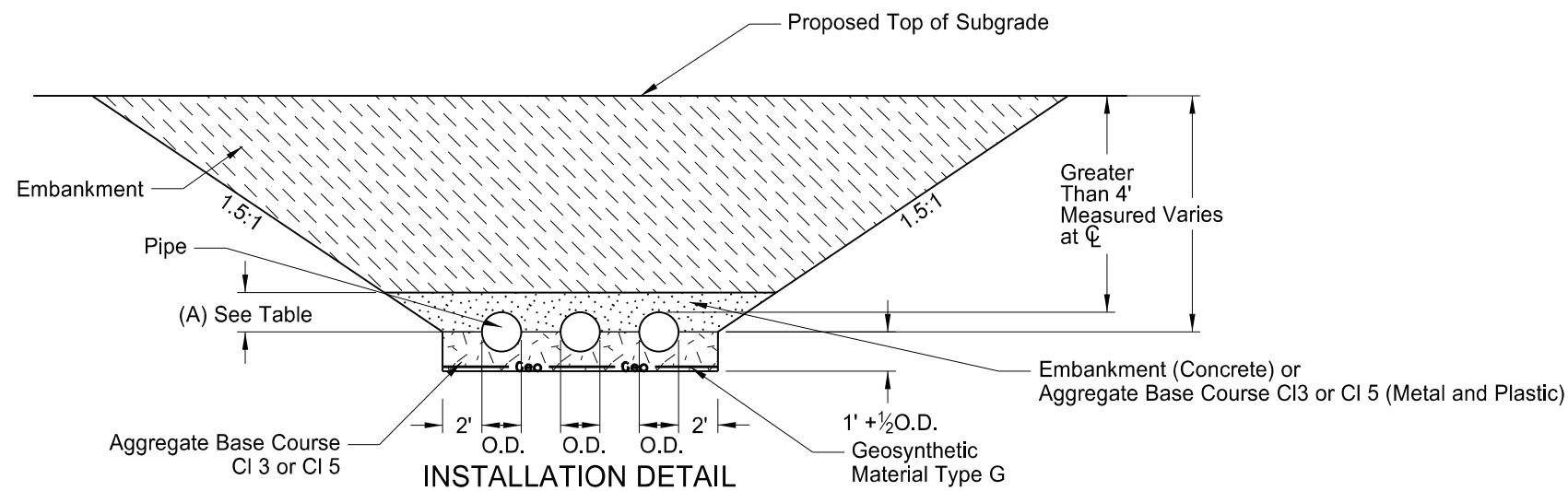
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-14	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe
5-27-20	Replaced R1 Fabric with Geogrid Changed bedding depth



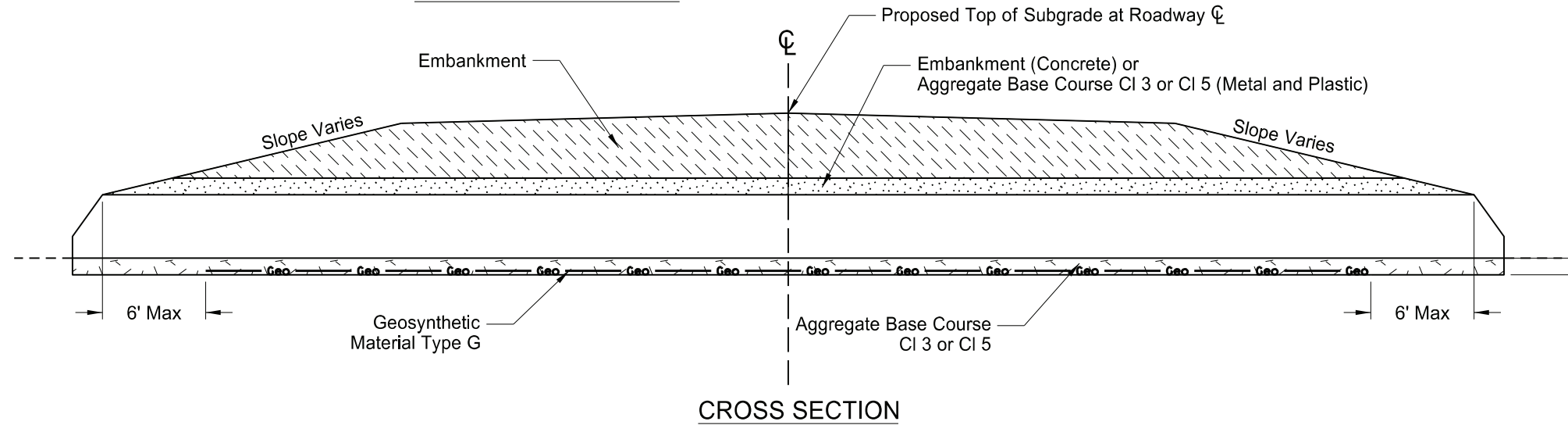
TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
 MULTIPLE PIPES MORE THAN 4 FEET BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items

- 1) Pipe*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type G
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Items

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench Excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

NOTES:

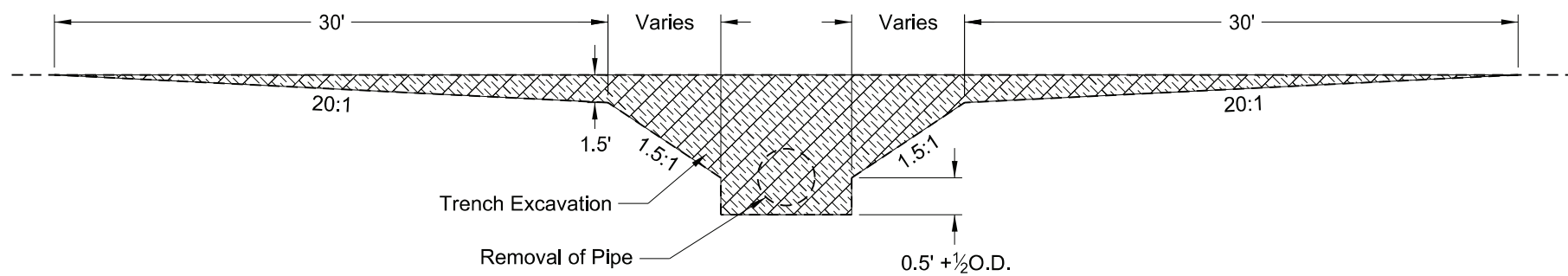
- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadways (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A.

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

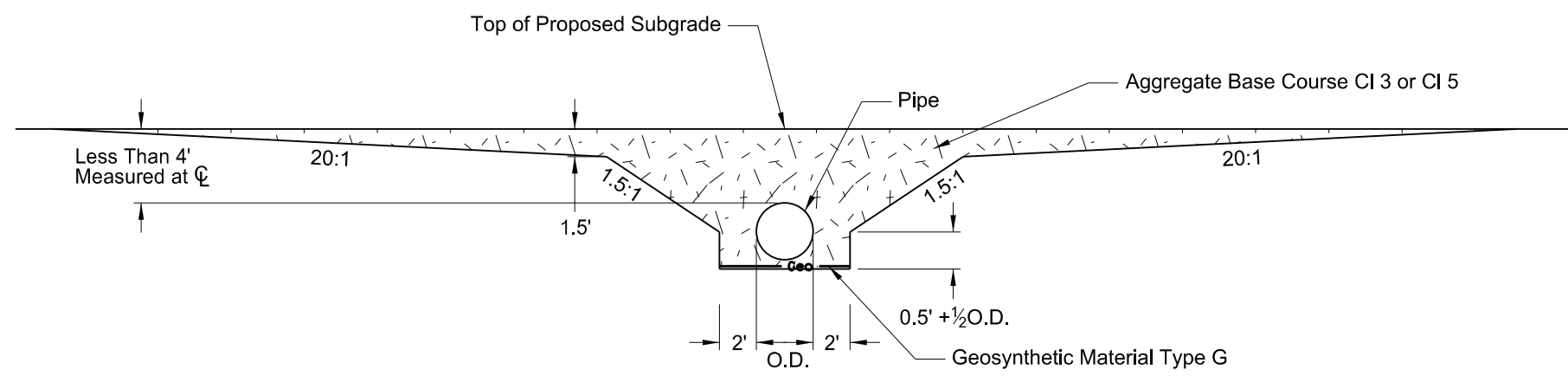
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-3-14	Spelling
1-21-14	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe
5-27-20	Replaced R1 Fabric with Geogrid Changed bedding depth and embankment requirements



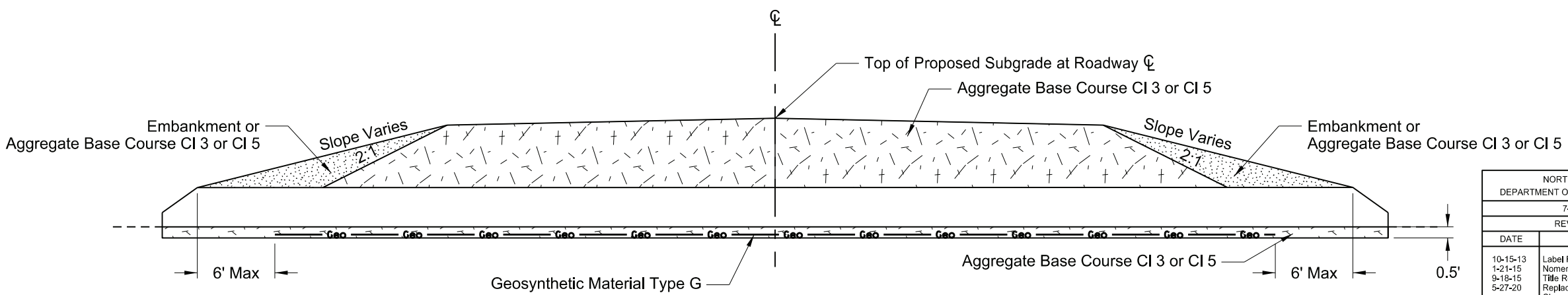
TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
PIPES 4 FEET OR LESS BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items

- 1) Pipe*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type G
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

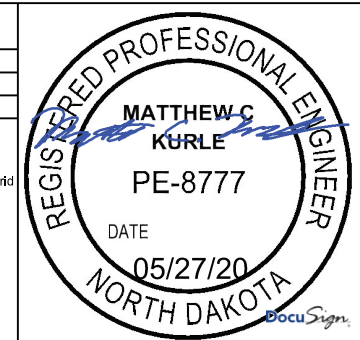
*Included in Pipe Pay Item

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench Excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

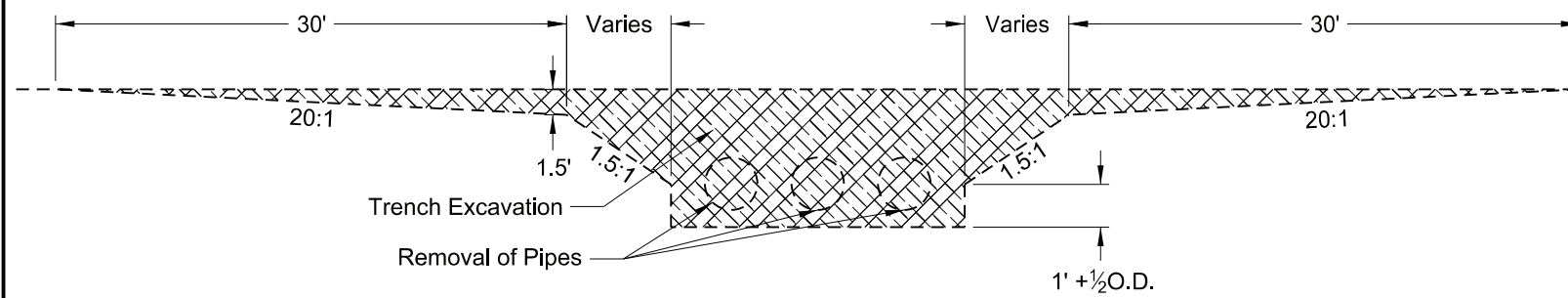
NOTES:

- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-15	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
5-27-20	Replaced R1 Fabric with Geogrid Changed bedding depth



TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
 MULTIPLE PIPES 4 FEET OR LESS BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE



EXCAVATION DETAIL

Pay Items

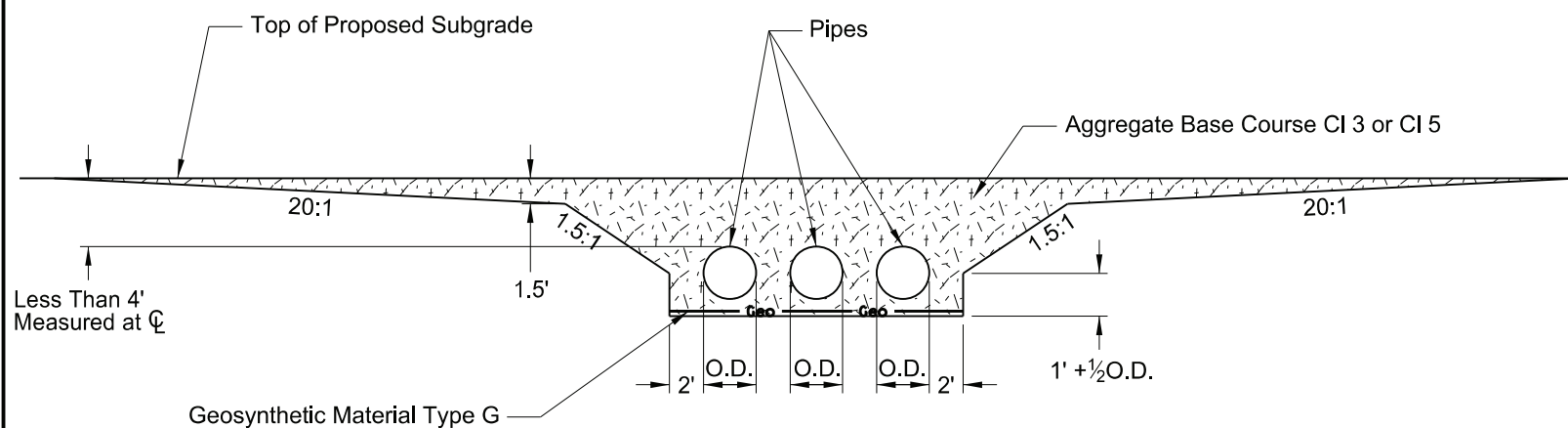
- 1) Pipe*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type G
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Item

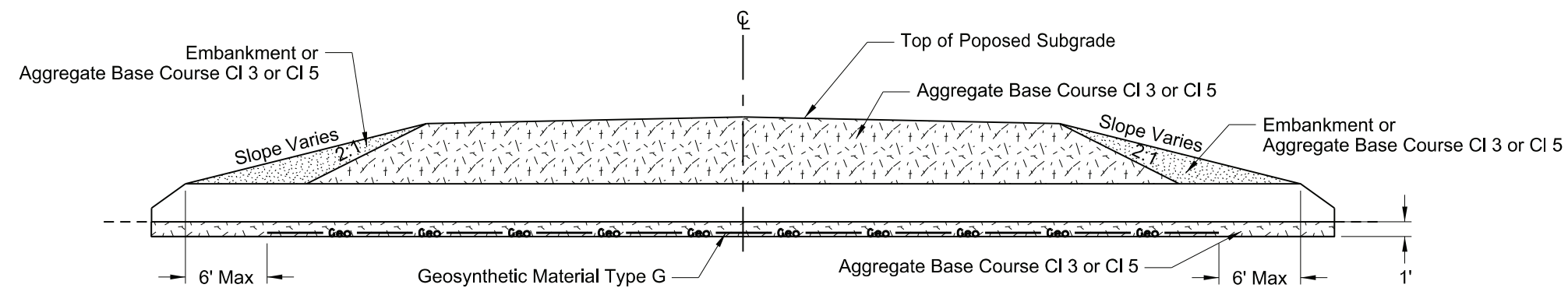
- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench Excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

NOTES:

- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

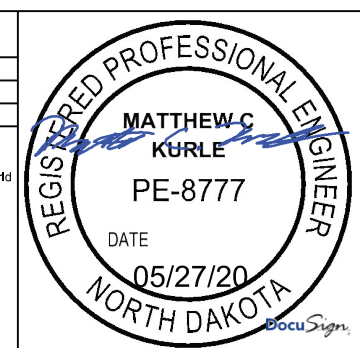


INSTALLATION DETAIL

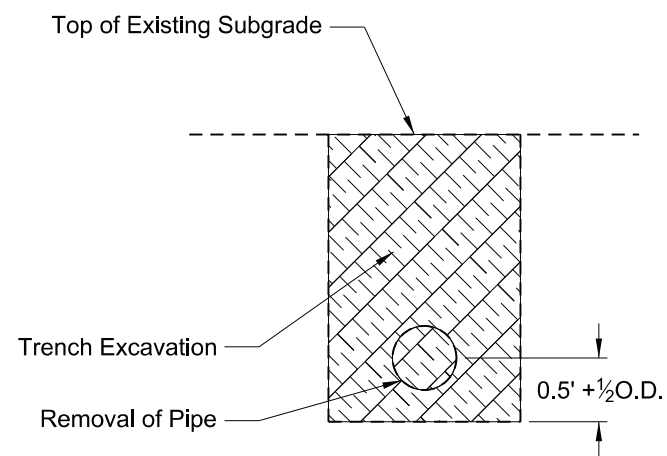


CROSS SECTION

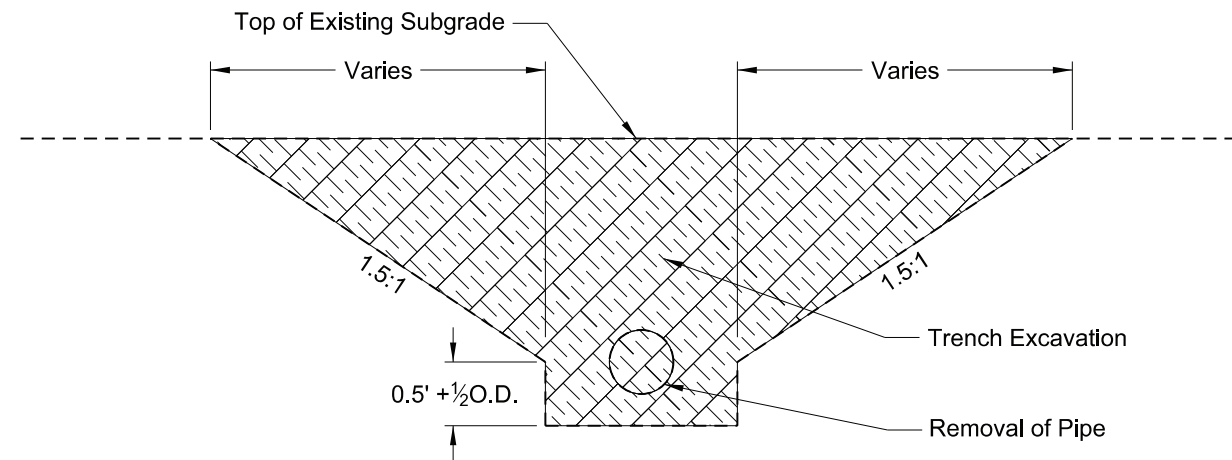
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
1-21-15	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
5-27-20	Replaced R1 Fabric with Geogrid Changed bedding depth



PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR LONGITUDINAL MAINLINE PIPE
OR PIPE NOT UNDER THE ROADWAY



EXCAVATION DETAIL A



EXCAVATION DETAIL B

Pay Items

- 1) Pipe*
- 2) Removal of Pipe (if required)

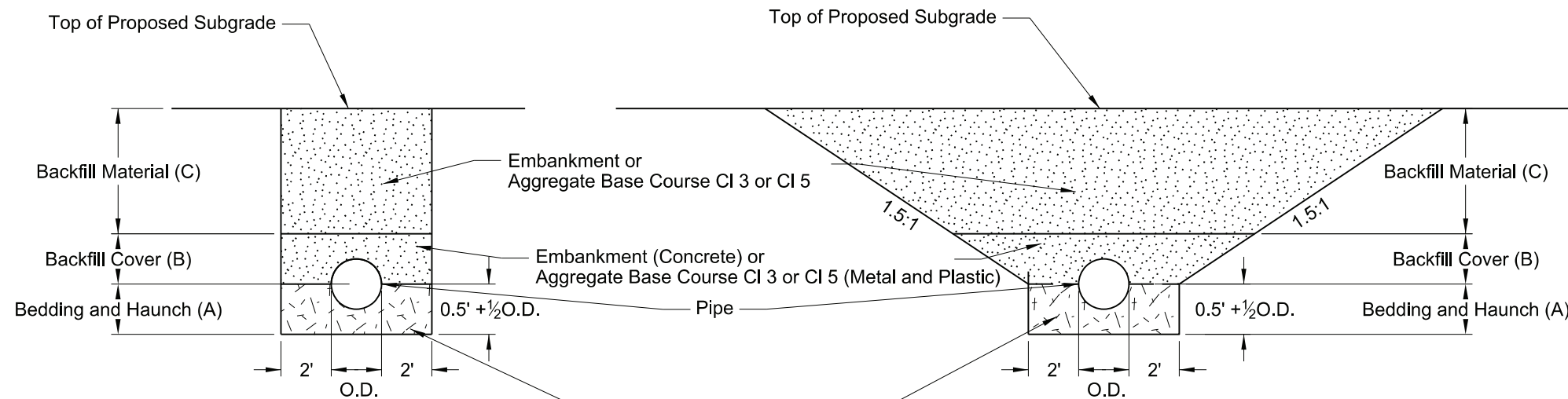
*Included in Pipe Pay Item

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench excavation
- 3) Aggregate base course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

NOTES:

- 1) This drawing does not apply to pipes in approaches.
- 2) It is the contractor's option to select Detail A or B.
- 3) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

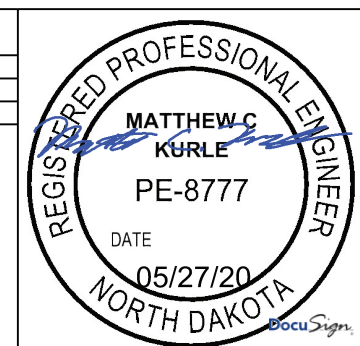
Bedding and Haunch (A)
Pipes Not Under Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 0.5 Feet
Pipes Under the Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 0.5 Feet
Backfill Cover (B)
Concrete Pipe = 0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Backfill Material (C)
Top of Pipe 4 Feet or Less Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Aggregate Base Course CI3 or CI 5
Top of Pipe Greater than 4 Feet Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Common Excavation - Type A
Pipe Not Under Roadway = Common Excavation - Type B



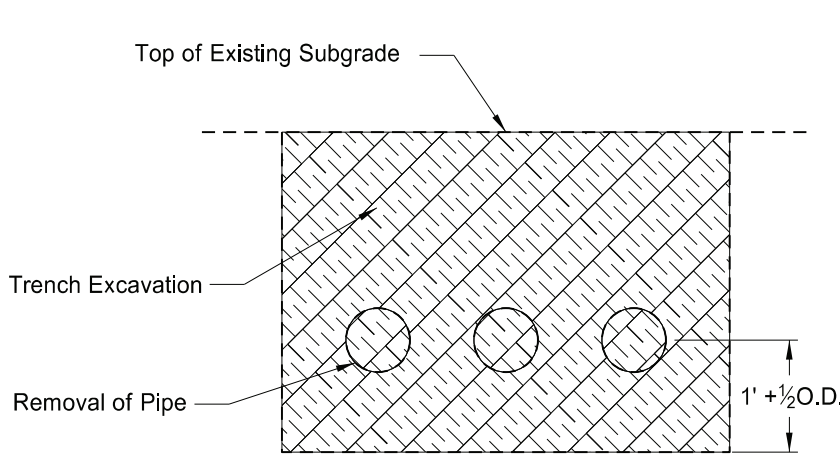
BACKFILL DETAIL A

BACKFILL DETAIL B

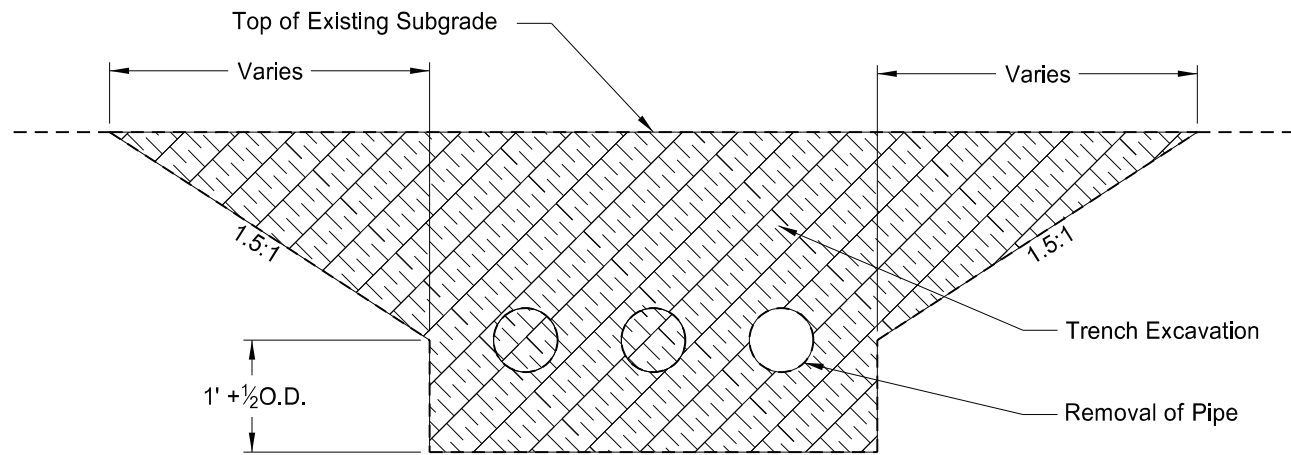
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-15	Nomenclature
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe
5-27-20	Changed bedding depth and updated table



PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR MULTIPLE LONGITUDINAL MAINLINE PIPE
OR PIPE NOT UNDER THE ROADWAY



EXCAVATION DETAIL A



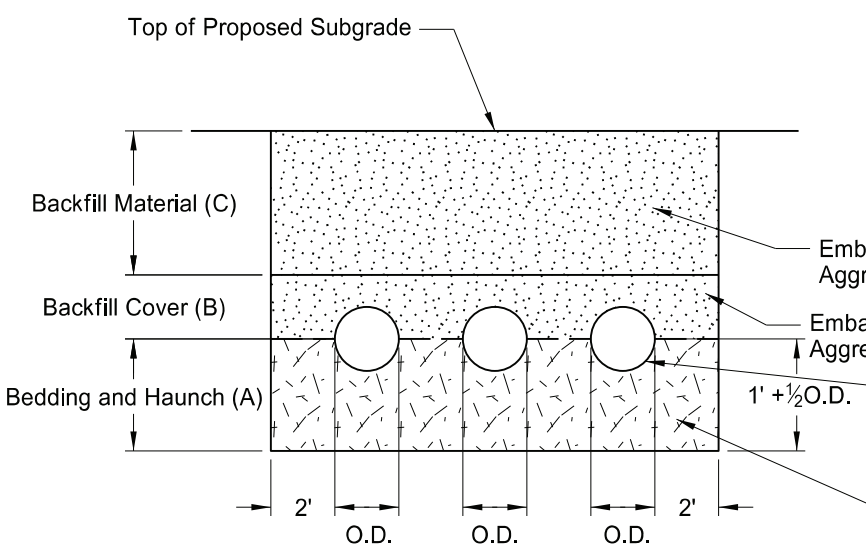
EXCAVATION DETAIL B

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Removal of Pipe (if required)

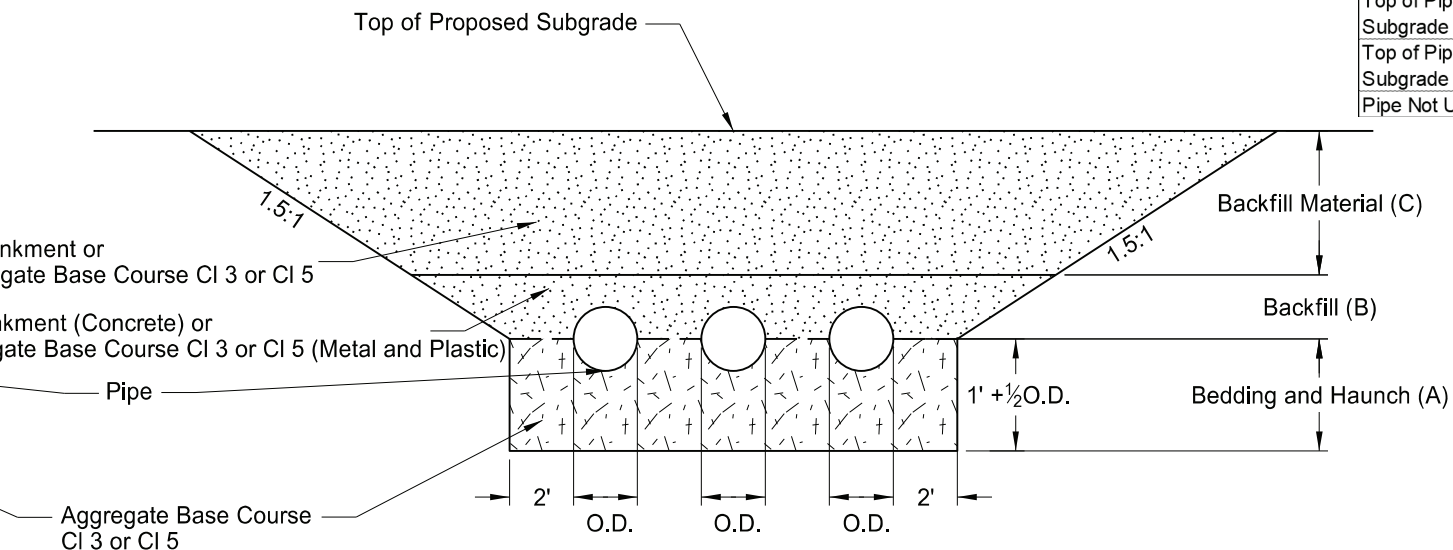
*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench excavation
3) Aggregate base course CI 3 or CI 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:
1) This drawing applies to new/extended mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
2) It is the contractor's option to select Detail A or B.
3) The exact location of the pipes will be shown in the plans.
4) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Bedding and Haunch (A)
Pipes Not Under Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Pipes Under the Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Backfill Cover (B)
Concrete Pipe = 0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Backfill Material (C)
Top of Pipe 4 Feet or Less Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Aggregate Base Course CI3 or CI 5
Top of Pipe Greater than 4 Feet Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Common Excavation - Type A
Pipe Not Under Roadway = Common Excavation - Type B



BACKFILL DETAIL A



BACKFILL DETAIL B

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
1-21-15 12-10-15 5-27-20	Nomenclature Added Plastic Pipe Changed bedding depth and updated table



STANDARD MONUMENTS AND RIGHT OF WAY MARKERS

NOTES:

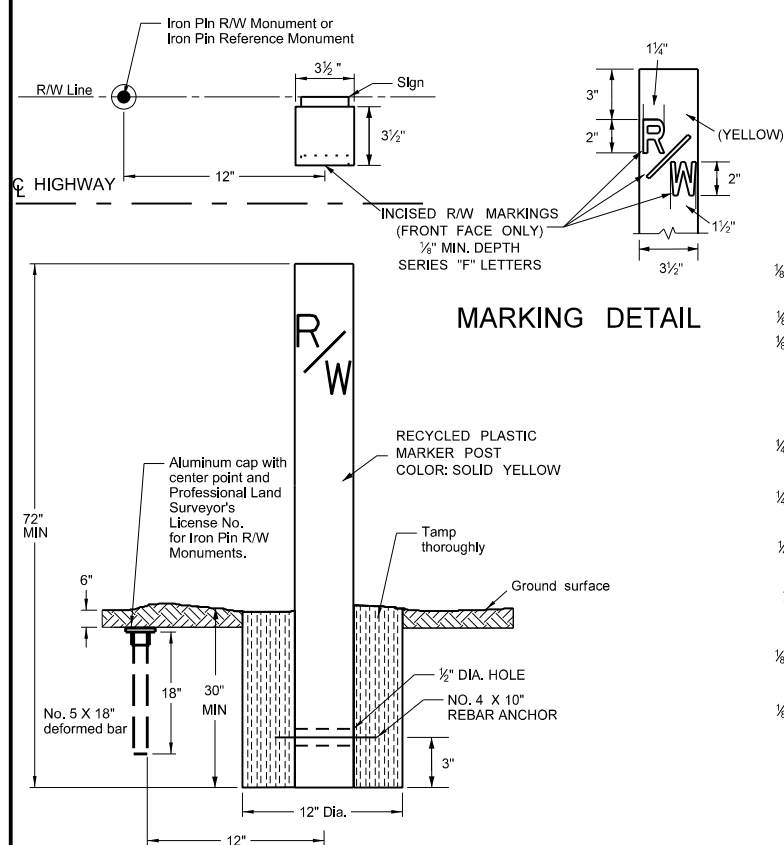
Construct and install Alignment Monuments, Iron Pin Reference Monuments, Iron Pin R/W Monuments, and Right of Way Markers (witness posts) according to Section 720 of the Standard Specifications.

ALIGNMENT MONUMENTS: Place Iron Pin or Precast Concrete Alignment Monuments with aluminum caps on the centerline alignment PI's, section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, quarter line crossings, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's, and ST's) on the centerline.

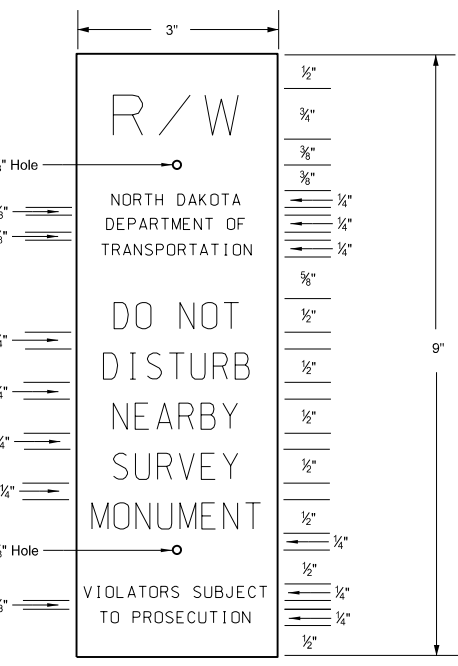
IRON PIN R/W MONUMENT: Place Iron Pins with aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") at breaks on the Right of Way line, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's and ST's) on the Right of Way line.

IRON PIN REFERENCE MONUMENT: Place Iron Pins without aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") as reference monuments on the Right of Way line at section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, and quarter line crossings.

R/W MARKERS (WITNESS POST) WITHIN DRIVEWAYS: If a single iron Pin R/W or Reference Monument is within a driveway, place right of way marker (witness post) 50 feet back, in stationing, from the iron Pin Monument along the R/W line. If R/W break is within a driveway, place right of way markers (witness posts) 50 feet back, or ahead from respective Iron Pin R/W Monuments along the R/W lines. Maintain Iron Pin R/W or Reference Monument original position within driveway.



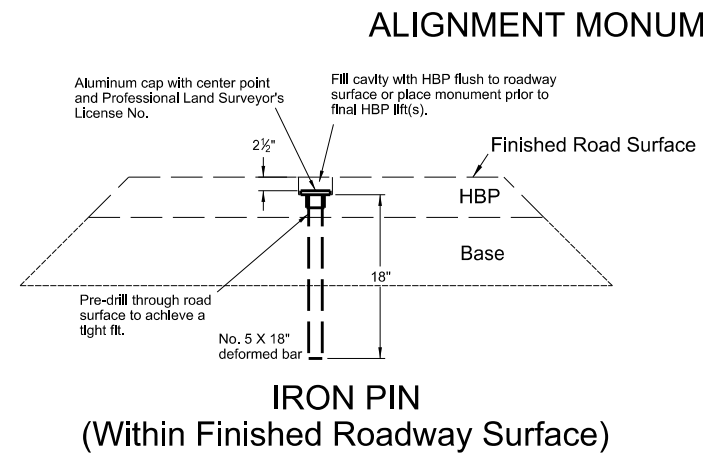
MARKING DETAIL



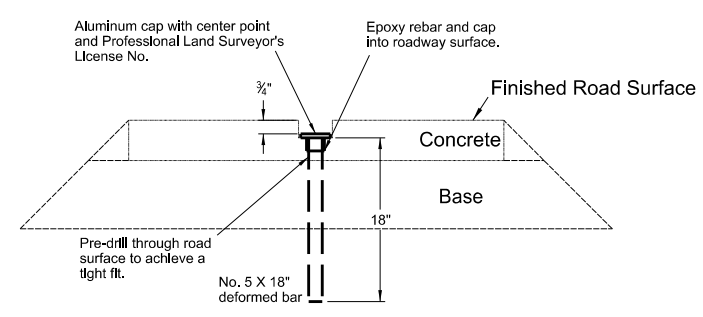
SIGN DETAIL

Black letters on orange high intensity background sheeting meeting ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38 aluminum. Silk screen graphics. One color print. Attach sign by drilling two holes in the face of the post (side facing the private owner, away from the Department of Transportation right of way). Put inserts into the holes and mount the sign with #4 vandal proof screws. Install sign 2" from top of post.

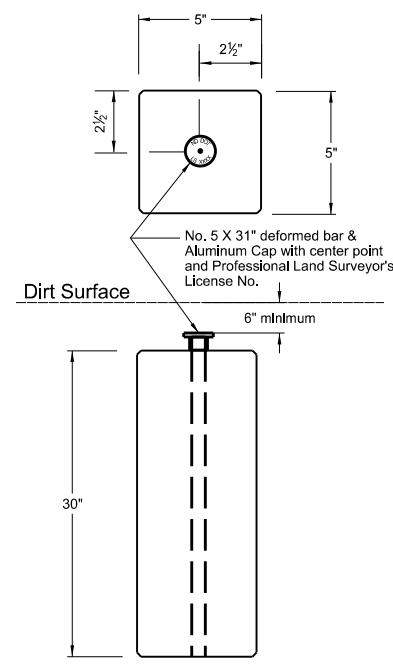
RECYCLED PLASTIC RIGHT OF WAY MARKER (WITNESS POST) DETAILS & IRON PIN REFERENCE AND R/W MONUMENT DETAILS



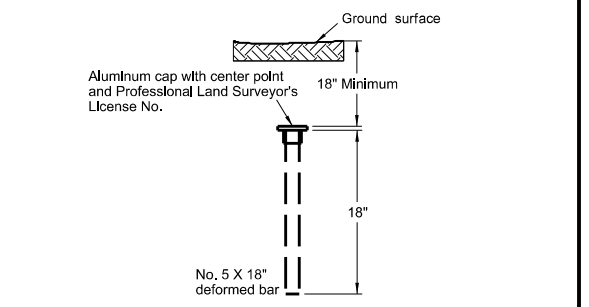
ALIGNMENT MONUMENT DETAILS



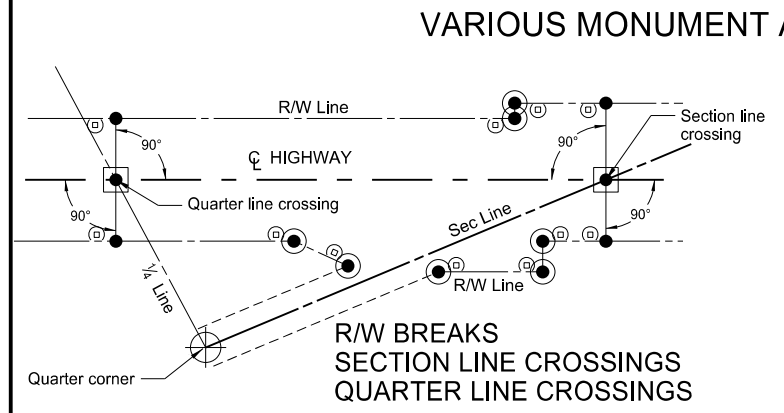
IRON PIN (Within Finished Roadway Surface)



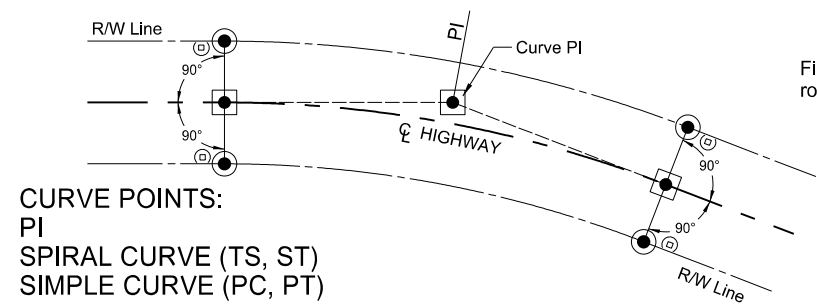
PRECAST CONCRETE (Inside R/W Limits)



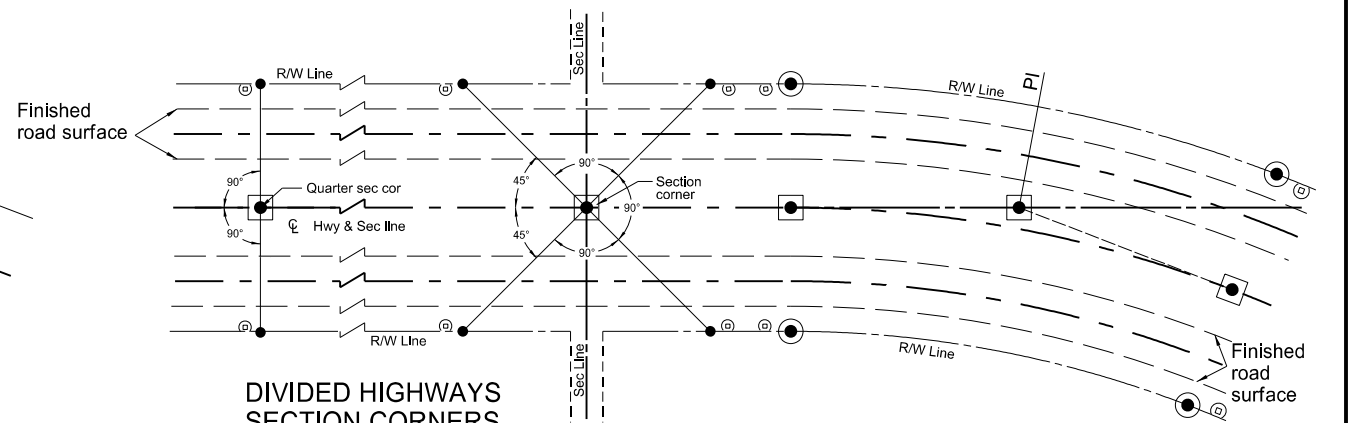
IRON PIN (Outside Finished Roadway Surface) (Outside R/W Limits)



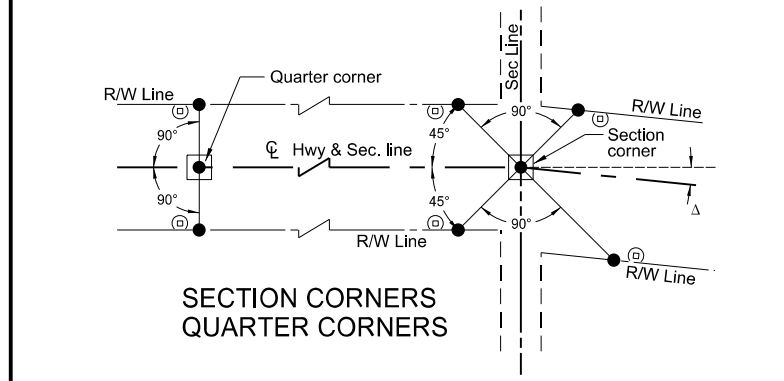
VARIOUS MONUMENT AND MARKER PLACEMENTS



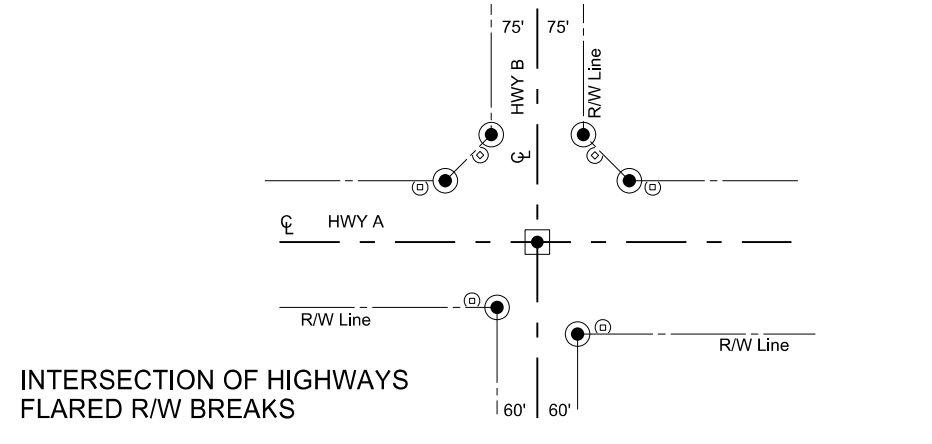
CURVE POINTS: PI SPIRAL CURVE (TS, ST) SIMPLE CURVE (PC, PT)



DIVIDED HIGHWAYS SECTION CORNERS QUARTER CORNERS



SECTION CORNERS QUARTER CORNERS



INTERSECTION OF HIGHWAYS FLARED R/W BREAKS

LEGEND

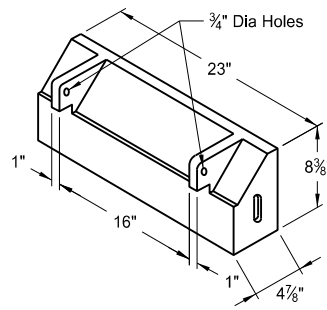
- Iron Pin Reference Monument
- ⊙ R/W Marker (witness post)
- Alignment Monument
- Iron Pin R/W Monument

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11/12/13	Note for SIGN DETAIL modified to meet ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38
10/17/17	Updated to active voice.
08/27/19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

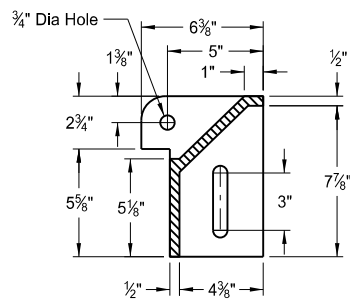
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 8/27/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

INLET - TYPE 1

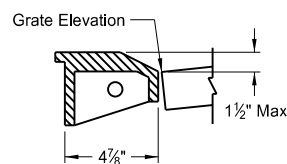
D-722-1



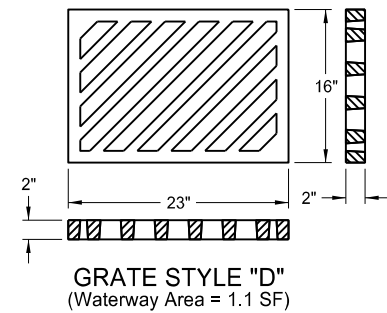
ISOMETRIC
(Grate Style "D" & "L")



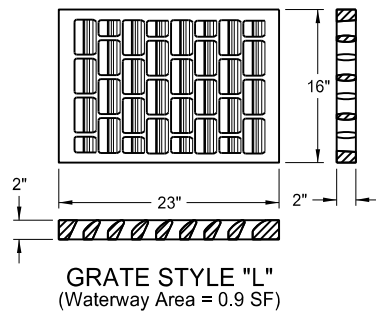
CURB BOX
(Grate Style "D" & "L")



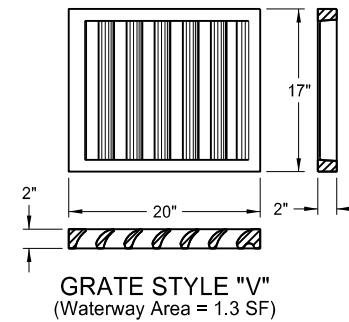
CURB PLATE
(Grate Style "D" & "L")



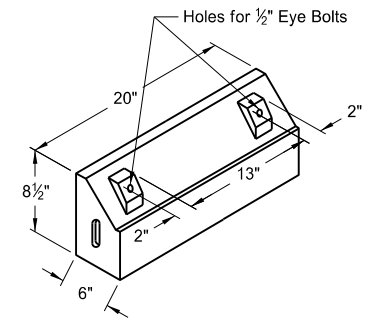
GRATE STYLE "D"
(Waterway Area = 1.1 SF)



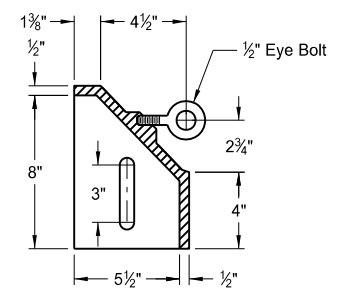
GRATE STYLE "L"
(Waterway Area = 0.9 SF)



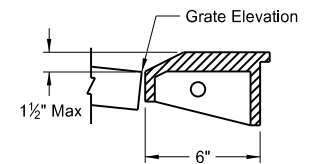
GRATE STYLE "V"
(Waterway Area = 1.3 SF)



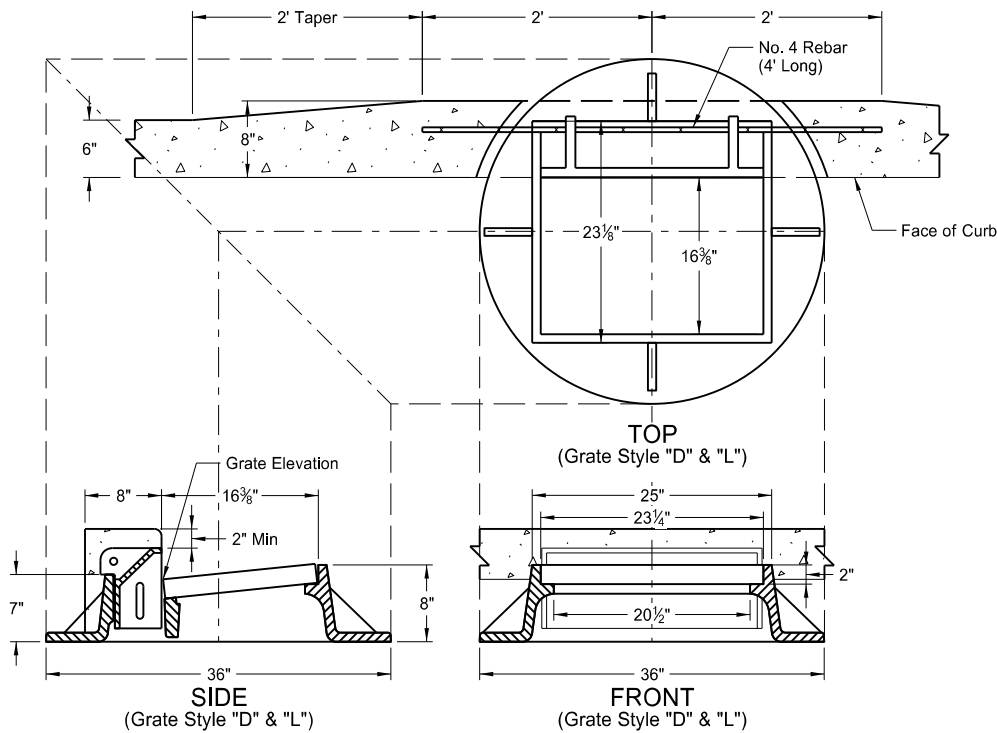
ISOMETRIC
(Grate Style "V")



CURB BOX
(Grate Style "V")



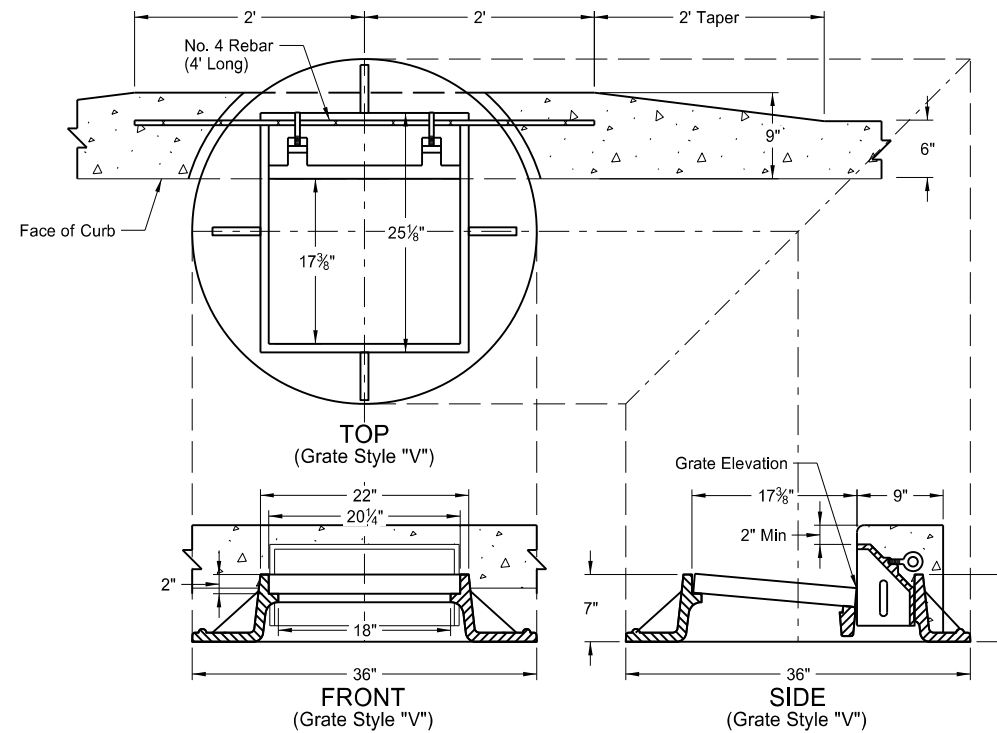
CURB PLATE
(Grate Style "V")



TOP
(Grate Style "D" & "L")

SIDE
(Grate Style "D" & "L")

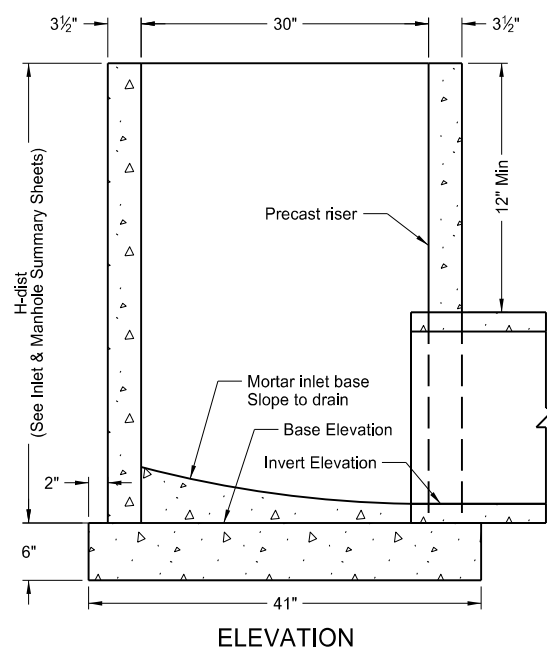
FRONT
(Grate Style "D" & "L")



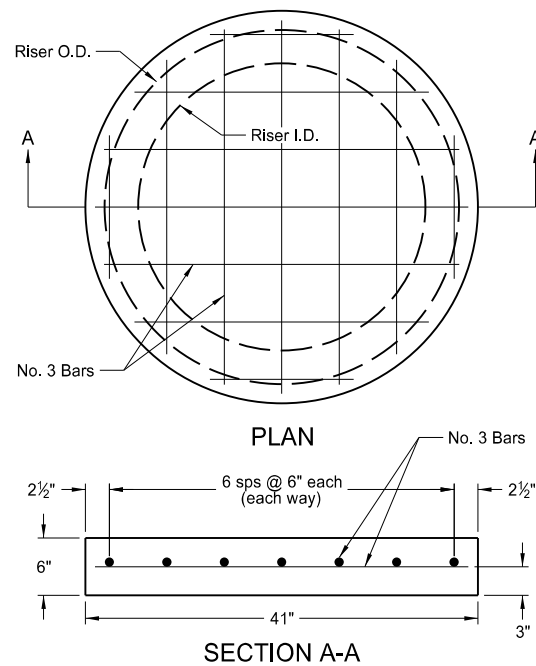
TOP
(Grate Style "V")

FRONT
(Grate Style "V")

SIDE
(Grate Style "V")



ELEVATION



PLAN

SECTION A-A

NOTES:

1. Use of other castings, similar in dimension, is allowed if the casting conforms to the riser section and has a grate style specified in the plans, meeting or exceeding the waterway area listed. Modifications to the inlet to facilitate similar castings are only allowed with written approval from the Engineer.
2. Use castings manufactured in accordance with AASHTO M306-09. Use metal conforming to AASHTO M105 Class 35 B in the manufacture of castings.
3. Use class AE-3 concrete precast or cast-in-place bases constructed in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
4. Construct precast concrete risers in accordance with AASHTO M199.
5. On projects with PCC pavement, construct inlet risers 4 to 5 inches below final elevation and adjust to final grade with adjusting rings or cast-in-place concrete after paving. Include all costs for this adjustment in the price bid for the inlet.
6. Use Grade 60 reinforcing steel.
7. Use curb plates in lieu of curb boxes when curb height at inlet is 4" or less.

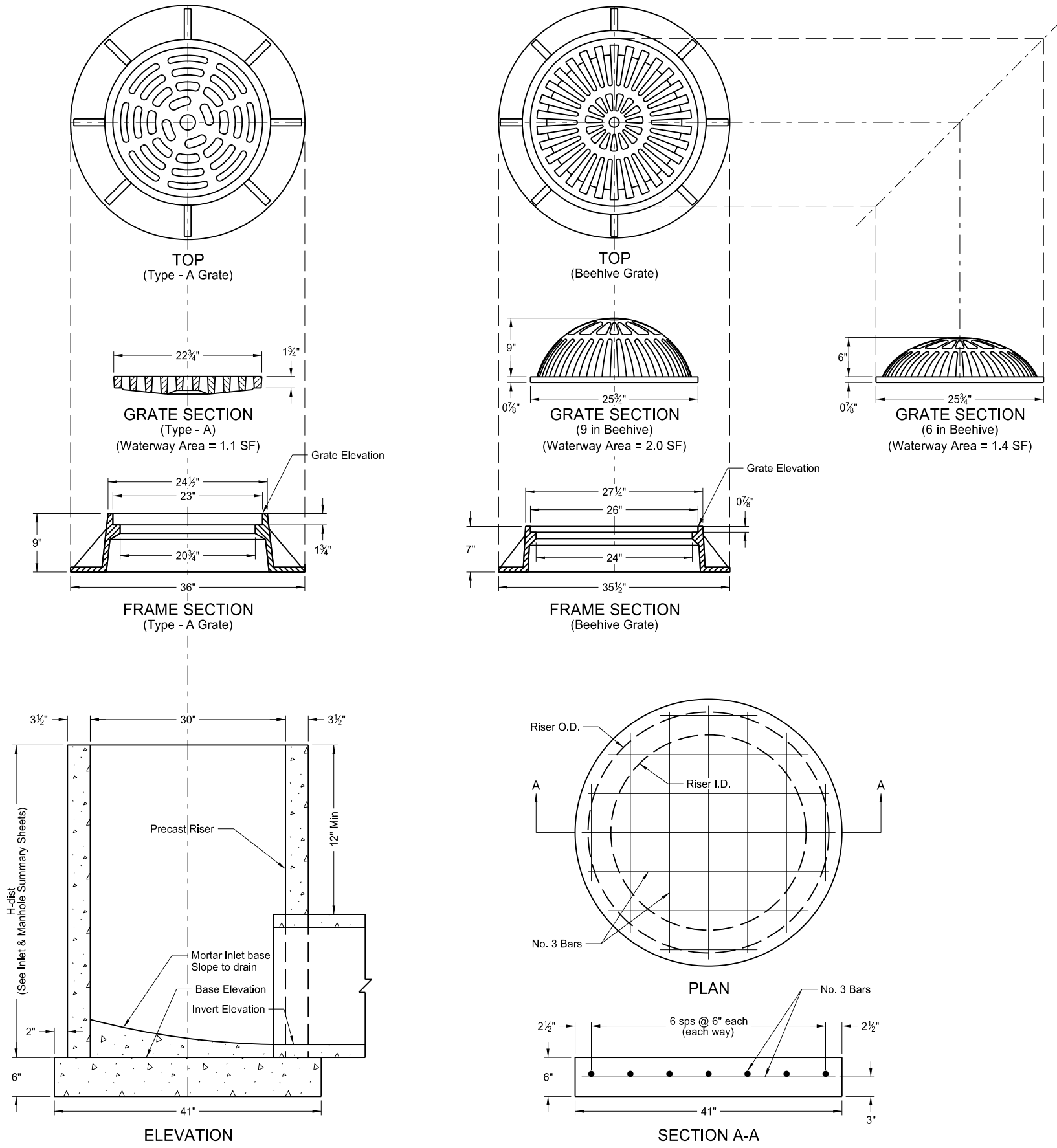
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-14-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-27-13	Revised drawing title, notes & curb plate subtitle.
6-24-14	Revised Note 3.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Roger Weigel,
 Registration Number
 PE-2930,
 on 10-17-2017 and the original document is stored at the
 North Dakota Department
 of Transportation

INLET - CATCH BASIN

NOTES:

1. Use of other castings, similar in dimension, is allowed if the casting conforms to the riser section and has a grate style specified in the plans, meeting or exceeds the waterway area listed. Modifications to the inlet to facilitate similar castings are only allowed with written approval from the Engineer.
2. Use castings manufactured in accordance with AASHTO M306-09. Use metal conforming to AASHTO M105 Class 35B in the manufacture of castings.
3. Use class AE concrete precast or cast-in-place bases constructed in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications. Use aggregate size approved by the Engineer.
4. Construct precast concrete risers in accordance with AASHTO M199.
5. On projects with PCC pavement, construct inlet risers 4 to 5 inches below final elevation and adjust to final grade with adjusting rings, masonry or cast-in-place concrete after paving. Include all costs for this adjustment in the price bid for the inlet.
6. Use Grade 60 reinforcing steel.

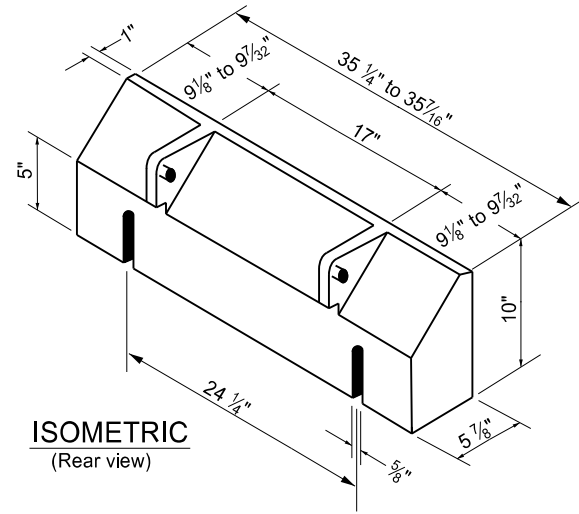


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-14-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-24-14 10-17-17	Revised Note 3. Updated to active voice.

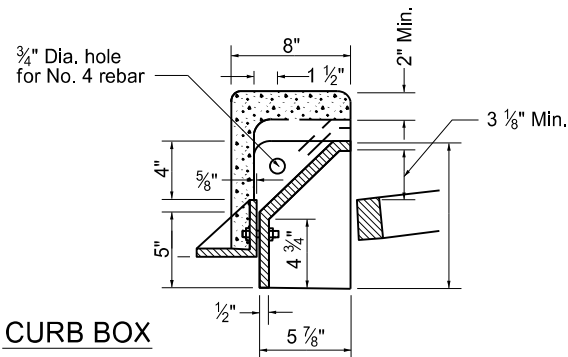
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 10-17-2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

INLET - TYPE 2

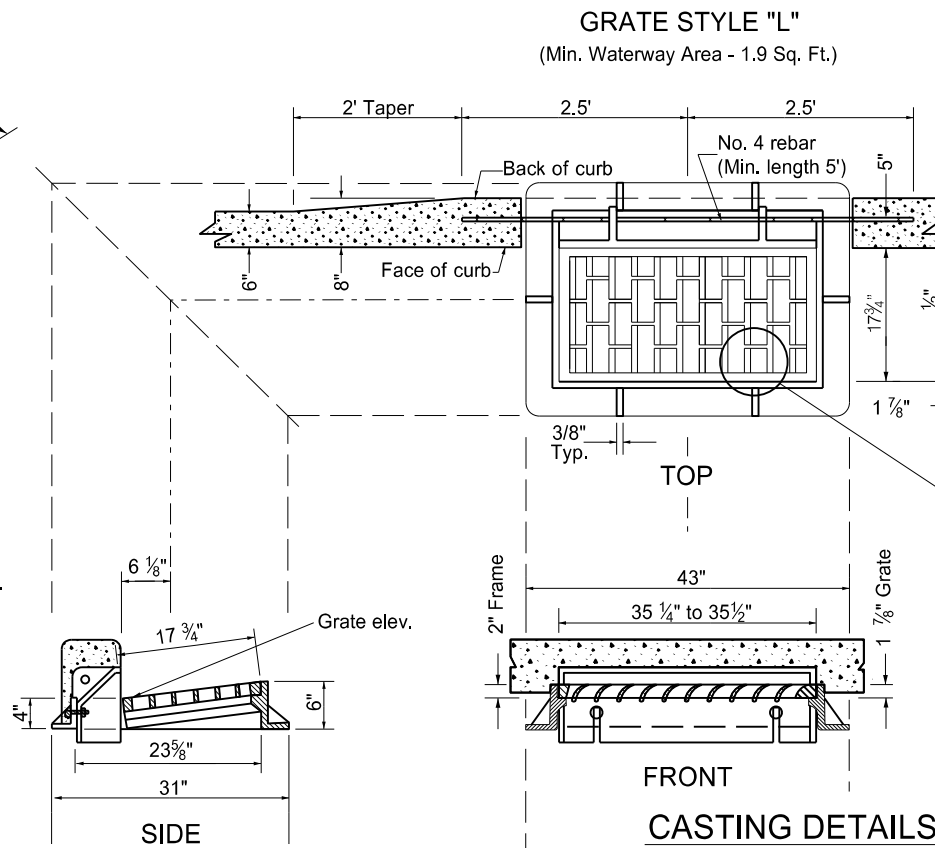
Pay Items
 Inlet - Type 2Ea.
 Inlet - Type 2, Double.....Ea.



ISOMETRIC
(Rear view)

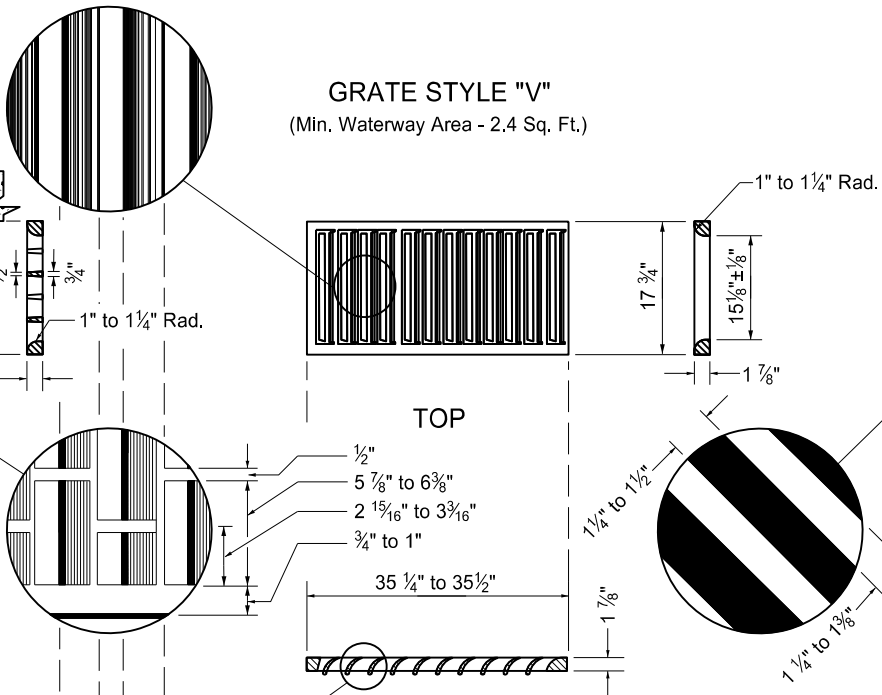


CURB BOX



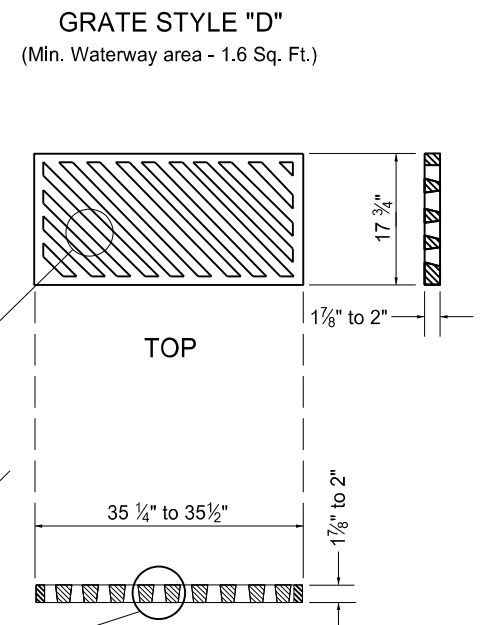
GRATE STYLE "L"
(Min. Waterway Area - 1.9 Sq. Ft.)

CASTING DETAILS



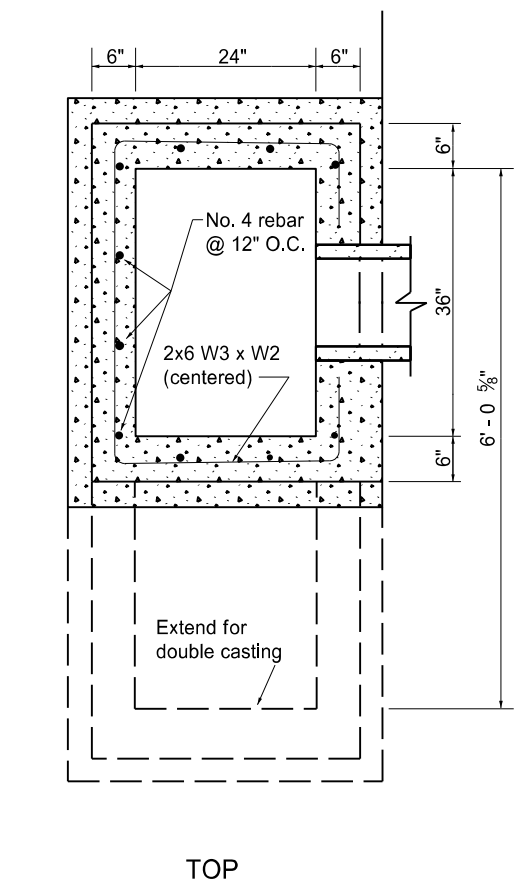
GRATE STYLE "V"
(Min. Waterway Area - 2.4 Sq. Ft.)

FRONT

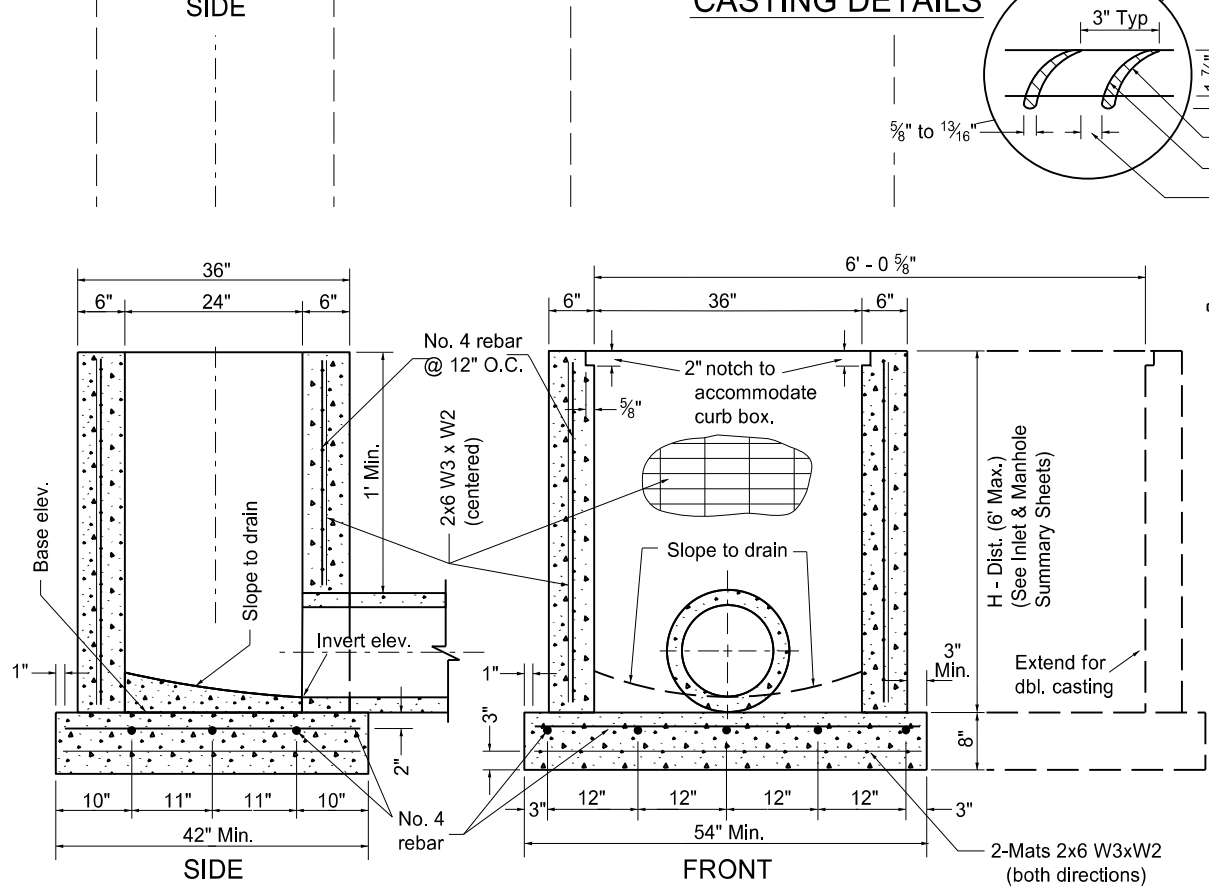


GRATE STYLE "D"
(Min. Waterway area - 1.6 Sq. Ft.)

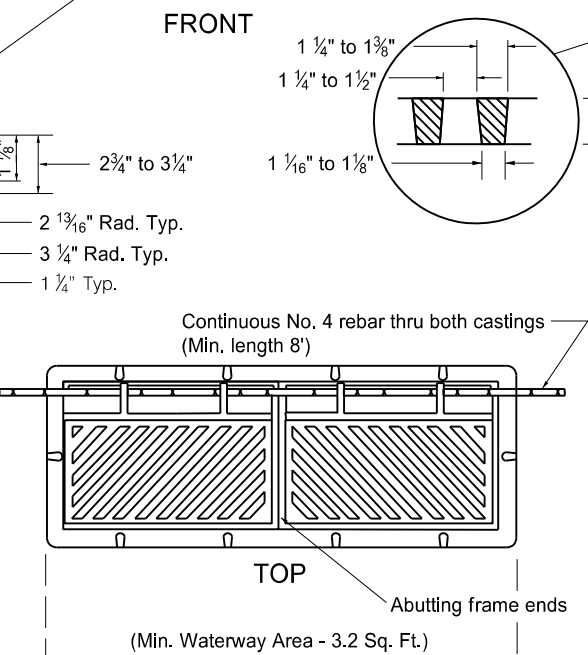
FRONT



TOP



RISER DETAILS



INLET - TYPE 2 - DOUBLE

- Notes:
1. Drainage structure castings shall be manufactured in accordance with AASHTO M306. Metal used in the manufacture of castings shall conform to AASHTO M105 Class 35B.
 2. Other castings, similar in dimension, may be used if the casting conforms to the riser section and has the grate style as specified in the plans. If modifications to the inlet riser are required to accommodate similar castings, the contractor must receive written approval from the engineer.
 3. Precast risers shall be constructed in accordance with ASTM C858.
 4. The contractor shall have the option of using precast or poured in place bases. Cast in place concrete shall be Class AE-3. Construction shall be in accordance with section 722 of the Standard Specifications.
 5. On projects with P.C.C. pavement, all inlet risers or barrels shall be constructed 4 to 5 inches below final elevation and adjusted to final grade after paving. Adjustment may be done with adjusting rings or cast-in-place concrete. All costs for this adjustment shall be included in the price bid for the inlet.
 6. Welded wire reinforcing fabric shall conform to AASHTO M55 Grade 65.
 7. The deformed reinforcing steel shall conform to AASHTO M31.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-07-14	Revised Note 4

This document was originally issued and sealed by **TERRENCE R. UDLAND** Registration Number PE-2674, on 07/07/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

MANHOLE DETAILS

PRECAST MANHOLE COVERS

RISER DIAMETER	COVER DIAMETER	WEIGHT OF SECTION	T	K	L	BOTTOM * BARS	TOP * BARS
48"	58"	1,080 Lb	6"	6"	8"	#4 at 6"	---
54"	65"	1,910 Lb	8"	6"	8"	#4 at 6"	---
60"	72"	2,430 Lb	8"	7"	9"	#4 at 6"	#4 at 11"
66"	79"	3,010 Lb	8"	7"	9"	#4 at 6"	#4 at 11"
72"	86"	3,640 Lb	8"	8"	10"	#4 at 6"	#4 at 11"
84"	100"	5,060 Lb	8"	9"	11"	#5 at 6"	#5 at 11"
96"	114"	6,695 Lb	8"	9"	11"	#5 at 6"	#5 at 11"
108"	128"	12,810 Lb	12"	10"	12"	#5 at 6"	#5 at 11"
120"	142"	15,900 Lb	12"	11"	13"	#5 at 6"	#5 at 11"

* - Place reinforcement listed in each direction.

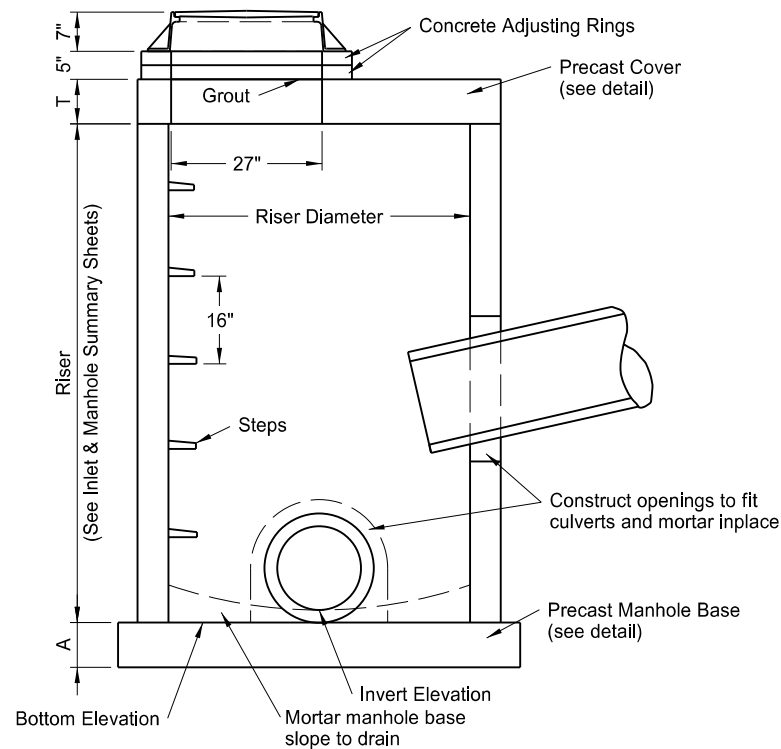
MANHOLE BASES

RISER DIAMETER	BASE DIAMETER	WEIGHT OF SECTION	A	BARS *
48"	66"	1,785 Lb	6"	#4 at 12"
54"	72"	2,830 Lb	8"	#4 at 12"
60"	78"	3,320 Lb	8"	#4 at 12"
66"	86"	4,035 Lb	8"	#4 at 12"
72"	92"	4,620 Lb	8"	#4 at 12"
84"	107"	6,245 Lb	8"	#4 at 12"
96"	120"	7,855 Lb	8"	#4 at 12"
108"	132"	14,255 Lb	12"	#4 at 8"
120"	148"	17,925 Lb	12"	#4 at 8"

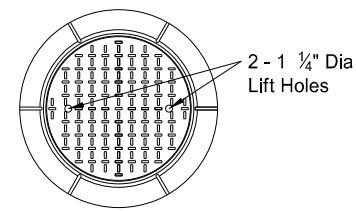
* - Place reinforcement listed in each direction.

NOTES:

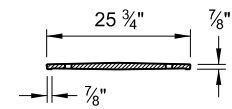
1. Use class AE concrete precast or cast-in-place bases constructed in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications. Use aggregate size approved by the engineer.
2. Use precast concrete manholes, risers and steps conforming to AASHTO M199.
3. Reinforce precast concrete bases and covers as shown in the table for the corresponding riser diameter.
4. Use Grade 60 reinforcing steel.
5. Cut or Precast manhole riser bottoms square to fit the manhole base. Grout joint between base and riser with cement mortar.
6. The manhole riser length listed in the plans is based on a 7" manhole casting, plus 2 concrete adjusting rings (5"), plus the "T" dimension shown in the Precast Manhole Covers table.
7. Use corrosion resistant manhole steps with a minimum 800 pound vertical load resistance and a minimum 400 pound horizontal pull-out resistance. Use configuration of steps approved by the Engineer.
8. Precast concrete manhole covers shown are designed for an HS-20 wheel load and maximum fill height of 15'-0". Special design is required for heavier wheel loads and/or greater fill heights.
9. Use of other castings, similar in dimension, is allowed if the casting conforms to the manhole cover and has a lid style specified in the plans. Modifications to the manhole cover to facilitate similar castings are only allowed with written approval from the Engineer.
10. Use castings manufactured in accordance with AASHTO M306-09. Use metal conforming to AASHTO M105 Class 35B in the manufacture of castings.



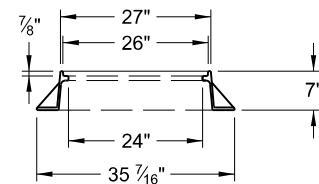
ELEVATION



TOP

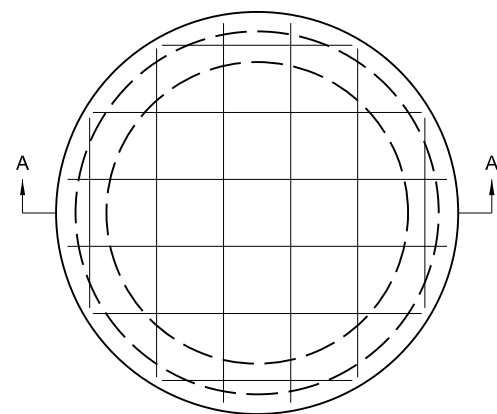


LID

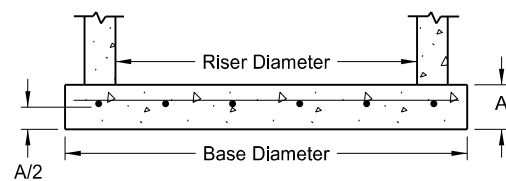


FRAME

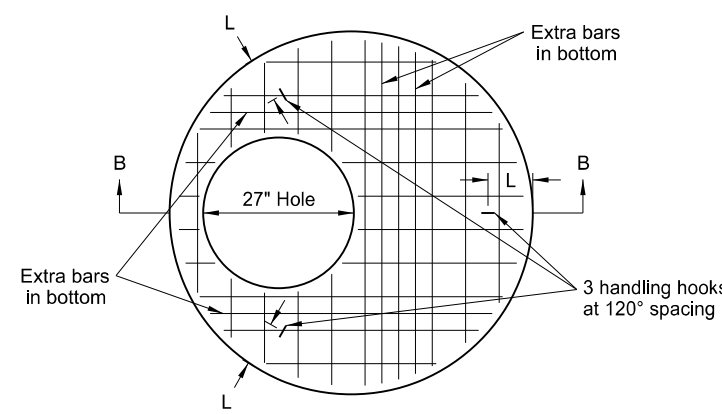
MANHOLE CAST IRON RING & COVER



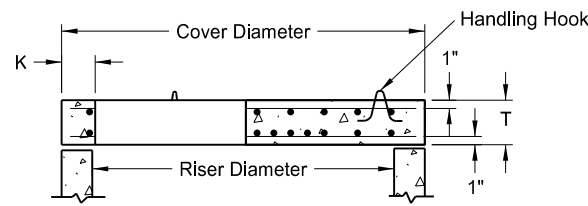
TOP VIEW



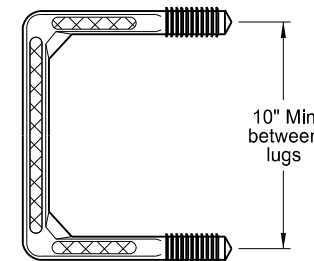
SECTION A-A
PRECAST MANHOLE BASE



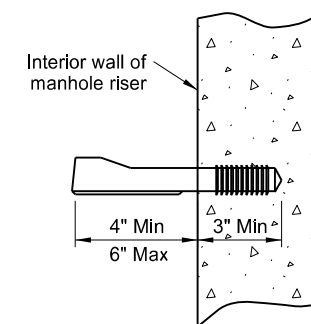
TOP VIEW



SECTION B-B
PRECAST COVER



TOP VIEW

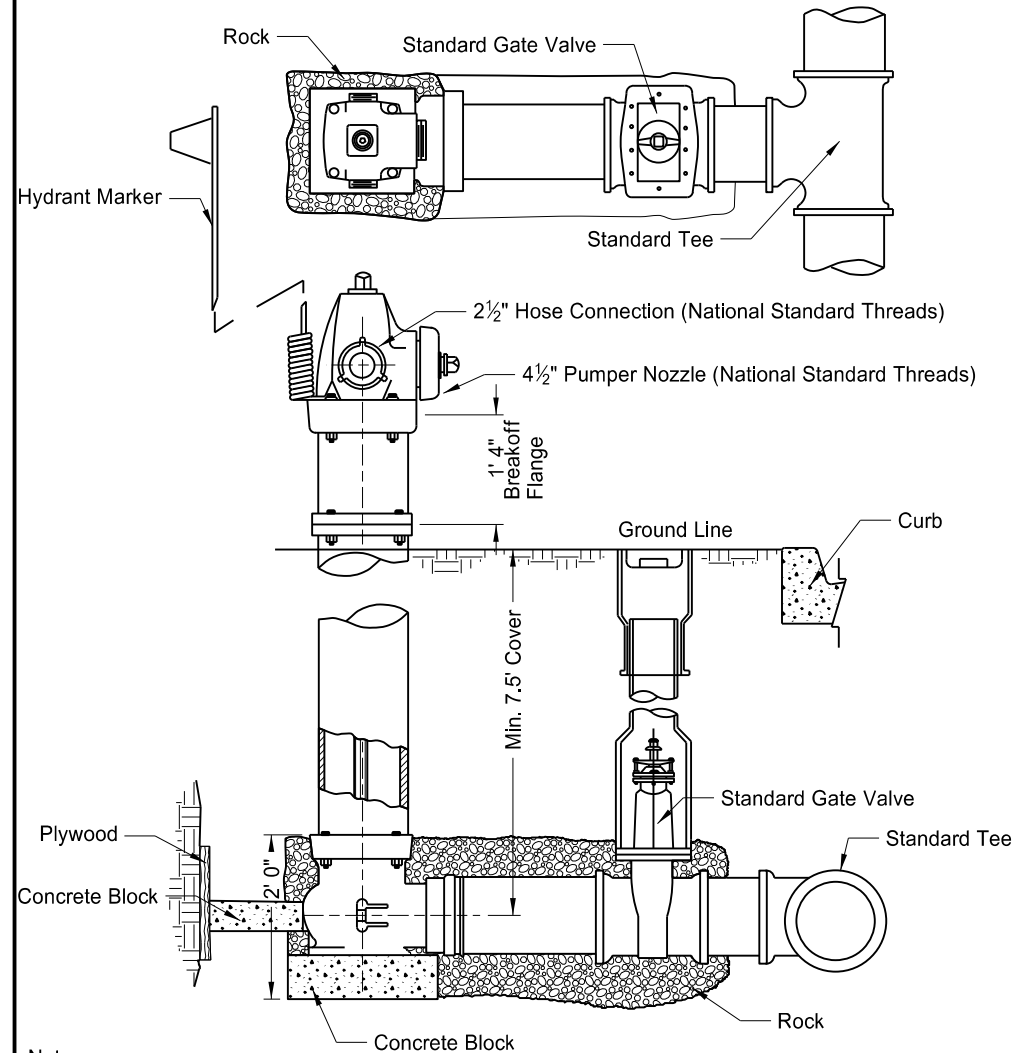


STEP DETAIL

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-14-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-24-14	Revised notes 1 & 6, added dimensions to Elev. drawing.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

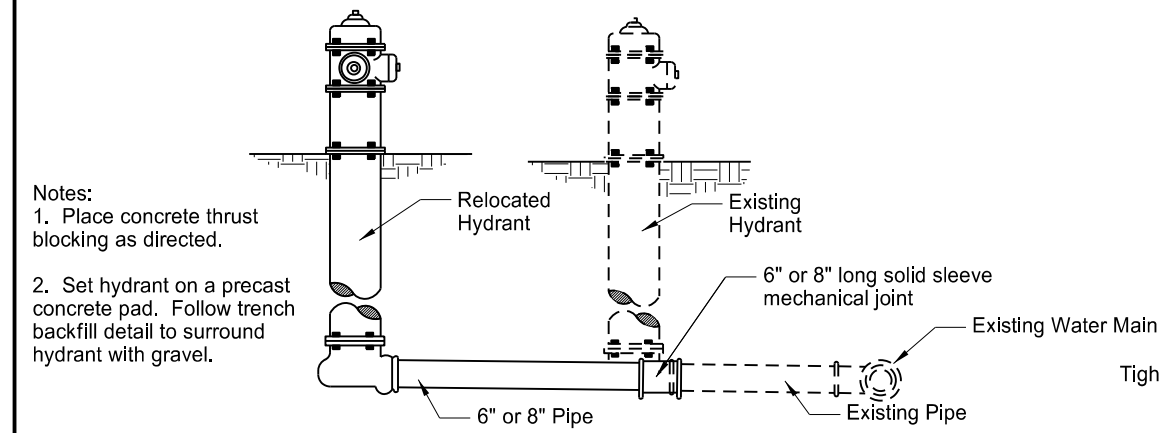
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 10-17-2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

WATERWORKS



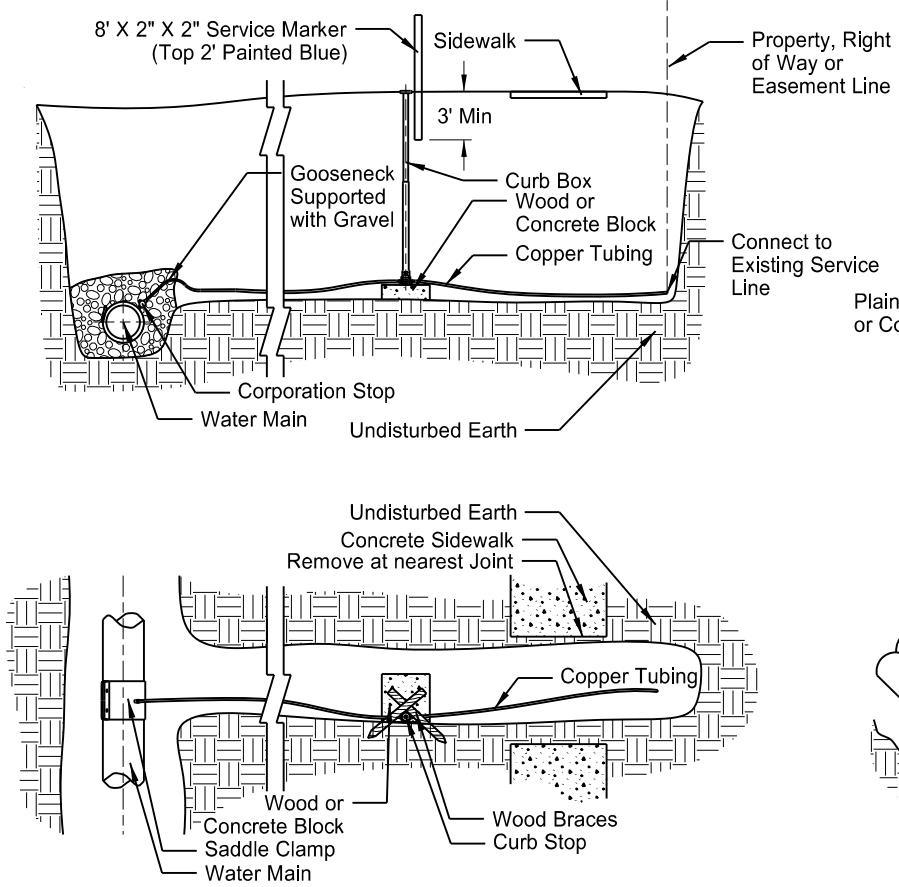
- Notes:
1. Use City Standards for Operating & Cap Nuts.
 2. Supply, furnish, and install hydrant marker. Include costs in the unit bid price for the hydrant. Place hydrant marker current with city standards or as approved by the Engineer.

STANDARD FIRE HYDRANT & CONNECTION



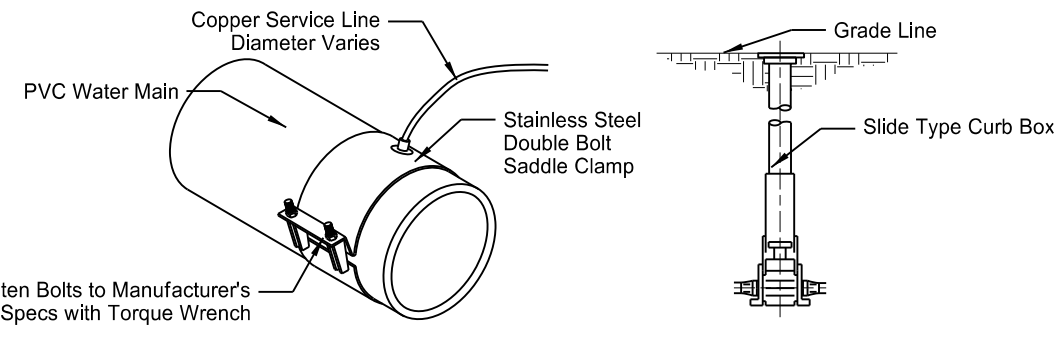
- Notes:
1. Place concrete thrust blocking as directed.
 2. Set hydrant on a precast concrete pad. Follow trench backfill detail to surround hydrant with gravel.

LAYOUT FOR RELOCATION OF HYDRANTS

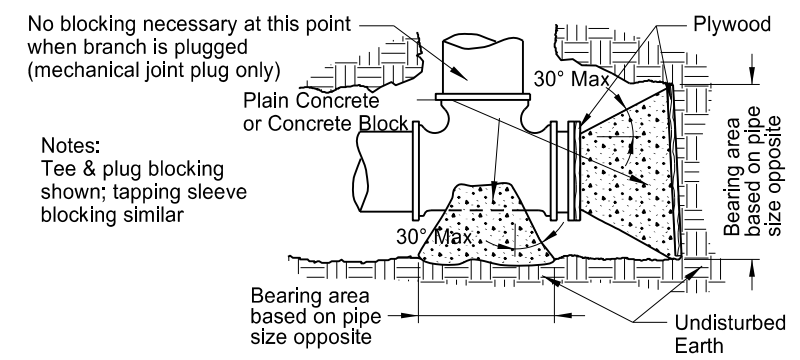


- Notes:
1. Service clamp not required where small size service line connects to large cast iron or ductile iron pipe and three threads of the corporation stop make contact with the wall.
 2. Gravel backfill trench from water main to back of curb line and under sidewalk areas or earth backfill with standard compaction where specified.

WATER CURB CONNECTION



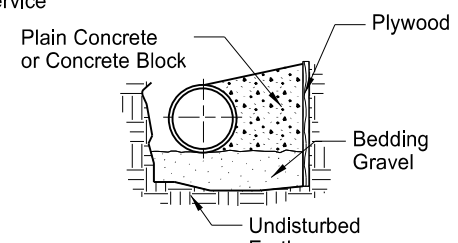
TYPICAL CORPORATION STOP AND CURB STOP



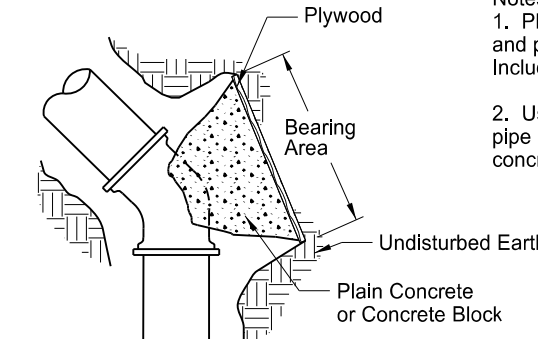
- Notes:
- Tee & plug blocking shown; tapping sleeve blocking similar

Table of Required Bearing Areas						
Size of Pipe	90° Bend	45° Bend	22.5° Bend	11.25° Bend	Tees, Plugs & Tapping Sleeves	
4"	2' Sq	2' Sq	2' Sq	2' Sq	2' Sq	2' Sq
6"	3' Sq	2' Sq	2' Sq	2' Sq	3' Sq	3' Sq
8"	5' Sq	3' Sq	2' Sq	2' Sq	4' Sq	4' Sq
10"	8' Sq	4' Sq	3' Sq	2' Sq	6' Sq	6' Sq
12"	11' Sq	6' Sq	3' Sq	2' Sq	8' Sq	8' Sq
16"	20' Sq	11' Sq	6' Sq	4' Sq	15' Sq	15' Sq
18"	25' Sq	14' Sq	7' Sq	4' Sq	18' Sq	18' Sq

- Notes:
1. Place concrete blocking against undisturbed earth and plywood. Keep bells and bolts free of concrete. Include placed concrete in price bid for water main.
 2. Use solid concrete blocks for blocking on 8" Dia. pipe and below, if approved by the Engineer. Place concrete, as shown above, for 10" Dia. pipe and larger.

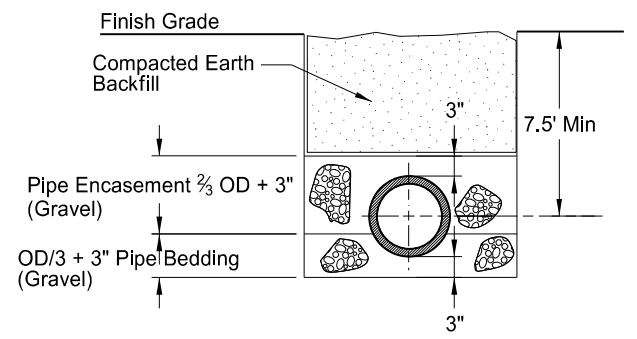


TYPICAL SECTION



TYPICAL BEND

WATERMAIN THRUST BLOCK DETAILS

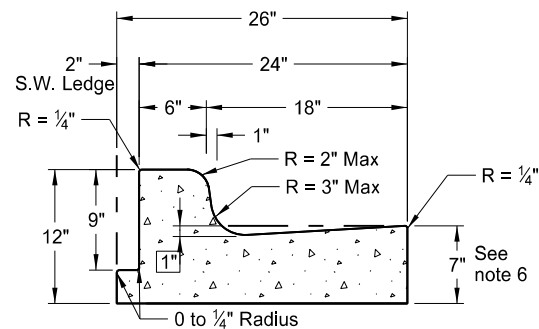


TRENCH BACKFILL

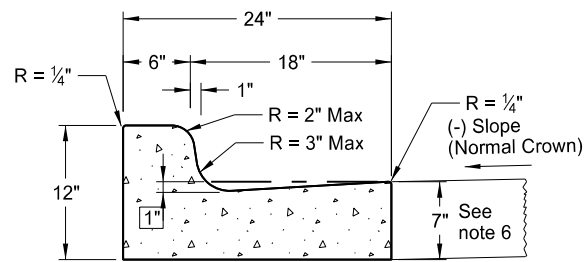
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-22-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
11-01-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
 PE-4683,
 on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the
 North Dakota Department
 of Transportation

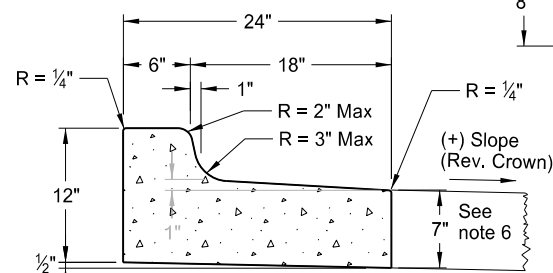
Curb & Gutter and Valley Gutter



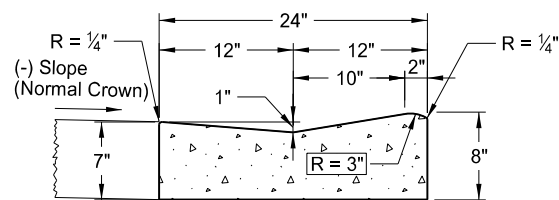
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B)
Adjacent to Concrete Sidewalk,
Median, or Parking Lot.
(Sec. A shown. See Sec B for
additional details.)



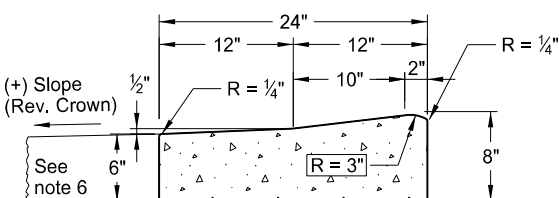
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



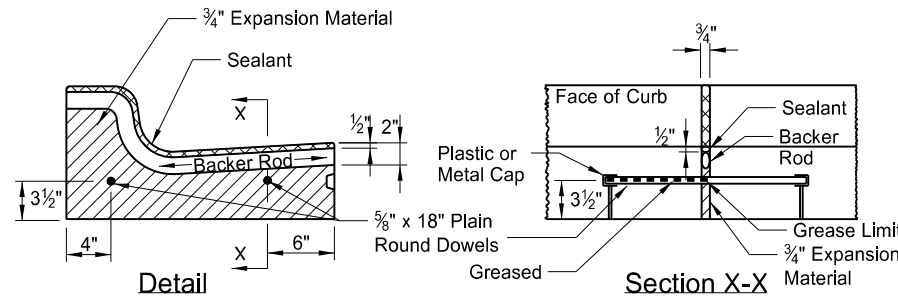
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. B)



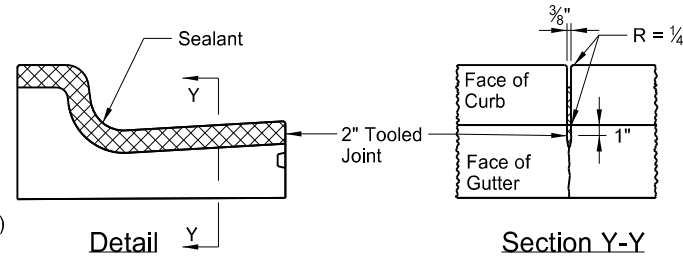
Mountable Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



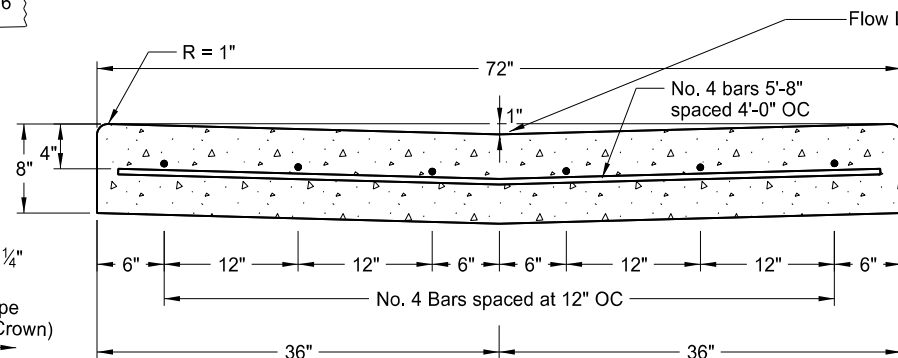
Mountable Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. B)



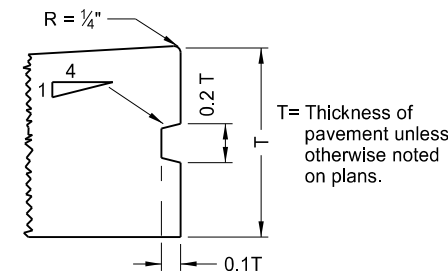
Isolation Joint



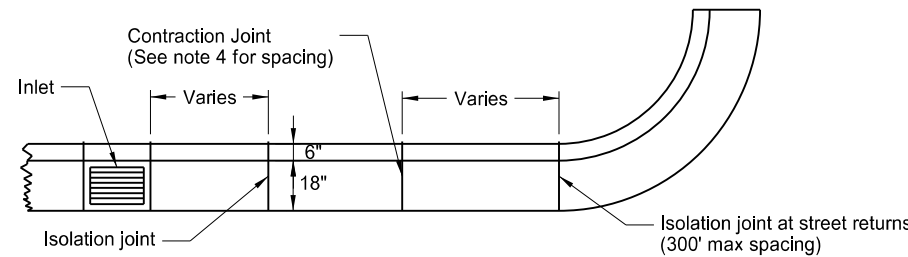
Contraction Joint



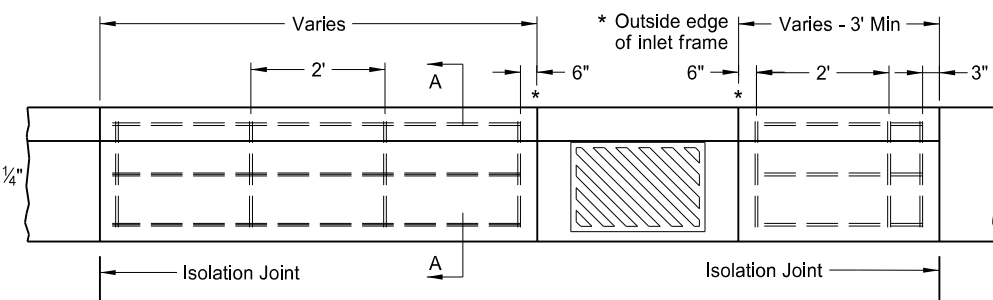
72" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail



Keyway Detail for Curb & Gutter
(To be used with PCC Pavement and Drives)

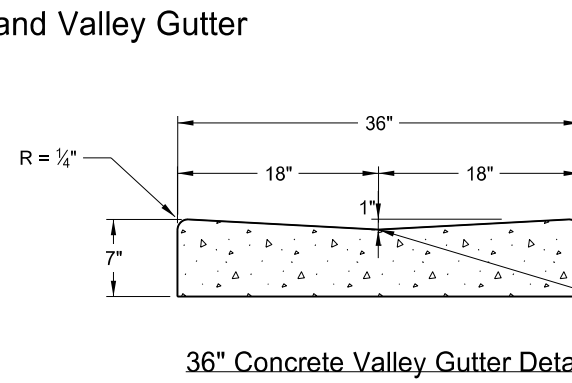


Joint Location Detail

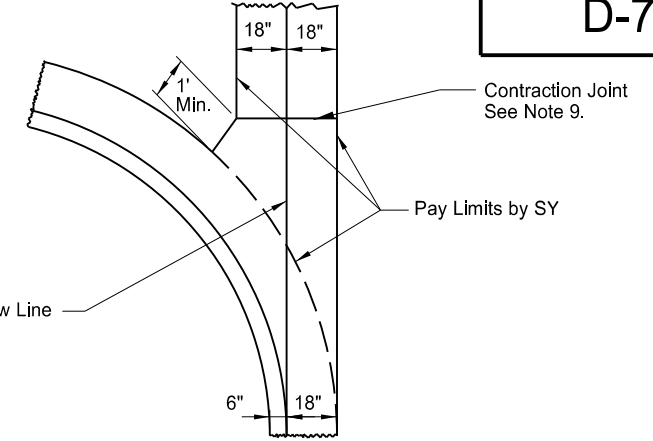


Curb & Gutter Reinforcing at Inlets

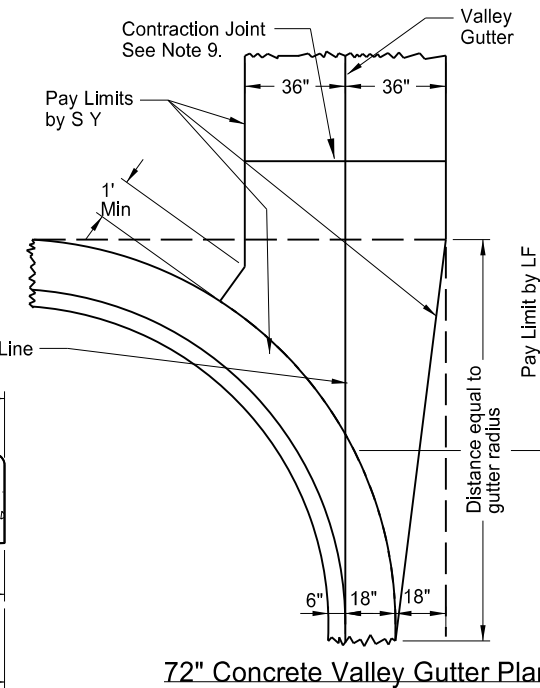
NOTE: Use #4 deformed reinforcing bars without splices. Include all costs for reinforcing bars at inlet locations (even inlets located on radii) in the price bid for "Curb and Gutter - Type 1." Extend reinforcement to the second joint (rebar placed through the first joint) in cases where the 3' min. panel length cannot be obtained.



36" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail



36" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan



72" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan

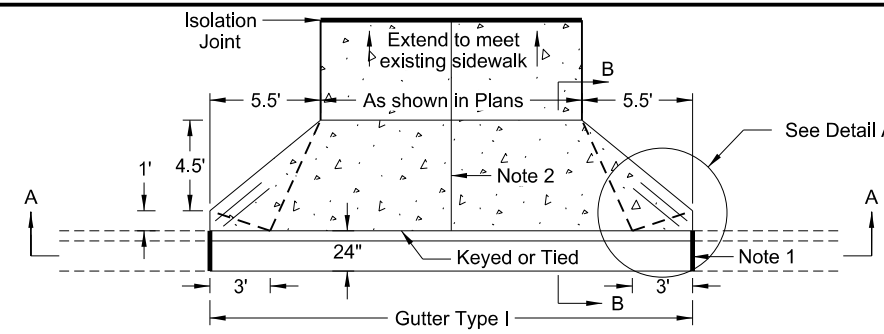
NOTES:

1. Use Curb and Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B). Use section "A" with (-) pavement slopes and section "B" with (+) pavement slopes.
2. Contraction Joints: Tool the Curb & Gutter 2" as shown on the contraction joint details.
3. Isolation Joints: Use 3/4" expansion joint filler for isolation joint material. Form the backer rod and joint sealant opening with a pre-cut piece of wood or other material approved by the engineer. Dowel supports are not required on the second pour at a cold joint. Install plastic or metal caps and greased dowels in the cold joint for the second pour.
4. Joint Spacing: For hot bituminous pavements use a 10' max joint spacing for the curb and gutter with panels on each side of the inlets. For concrete pavements match the joint spacing for the curb and gutter to the pavement joint on PCC Pavements (approximately 15' spacing.)
5. Joint sealing: Seal contraction and isolation joints as shown in the details. Use joint sealant for contraction joints that conforms to section 826.02B. Use sealant for expansion joints specified in note 3 above. Tool and install sealant in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
6. Face of Gutter Depth: For hot bituminous pavement use 7" gutter depth as shown. For PCC pavements, match the gutter depth to the depth of adjacent PCC pavement or to construct a 7" depth as shown.
7. Tie curb and gutter to abutting PCC pavement with No. 3 bars, 1'-6" in length, spaced at 4' centers.
8. On street returns and other locations where new curb and gutter ends and does not abut existing curb and gutter, taper the last two (2) feet of the curb from 6" in height to 0". Install a 1/2" premolded full depth isolation joint, the same shape as the curb and gutter just ahead of the taper. Install an 18" tie bar across the joint.
9. Valley Gutter Joints: Form, saw, or score 1/8" min. to 3/8" max. width contraction joints (a minimum 2" depth) at approx 10' intervals. Seal the joints with hot poured elastic type joint sealer (Section 826.02A.2 of the Standard Specifications.) Include all costs for the joint and sealant in the price bid for Valley Gutter.

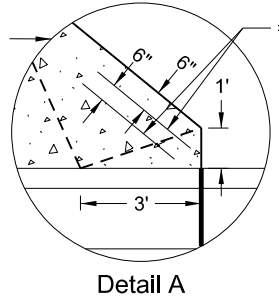
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-7-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE-4683,
on 8-27-19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

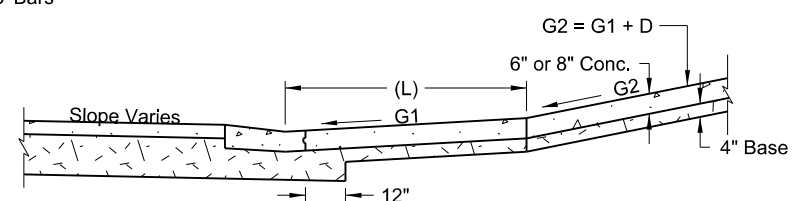
CONCRETE DRIVEWAY - URBAN



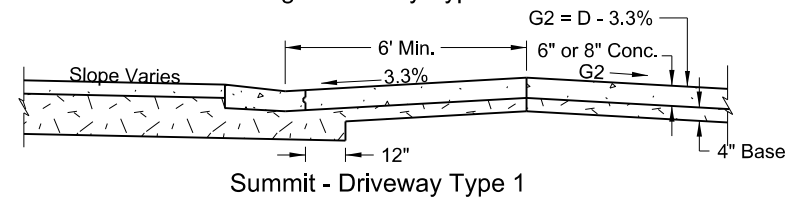
Driveway Type 1



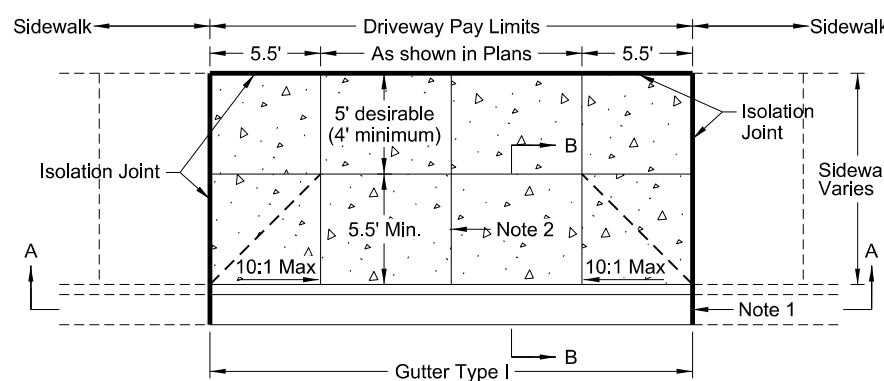
Detail A



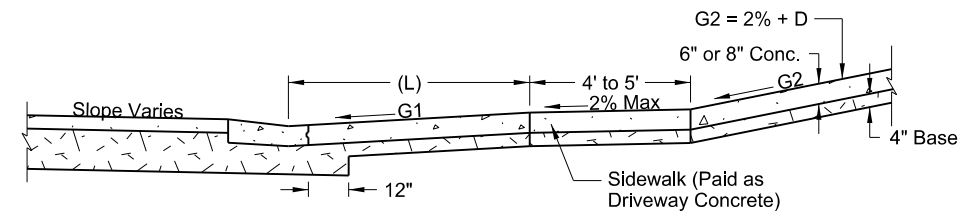
Sag - Driveway Type 1



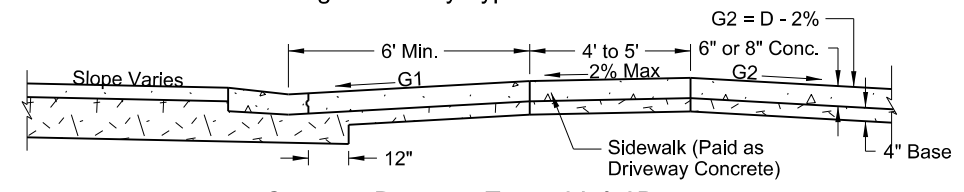
Summit - Driveway Type 1



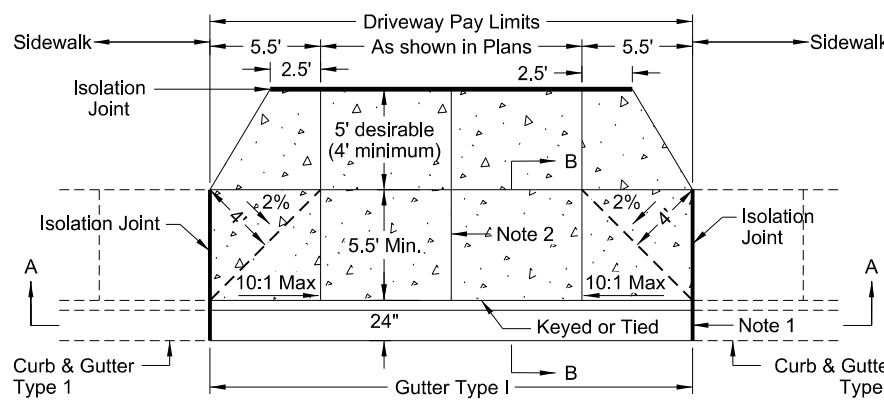
Driveway Type 2A



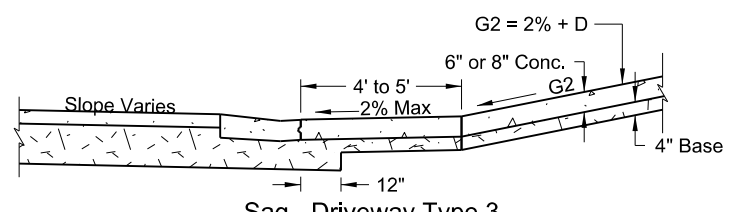
Sag - Driveway Types 2A & 2B



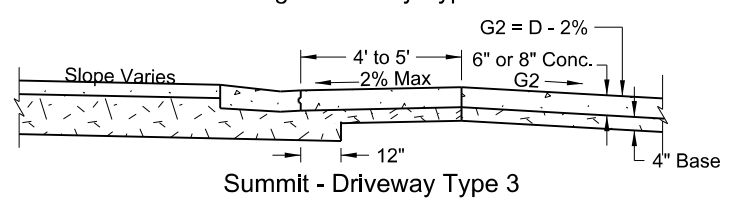
Summit - Driveway Types 2A & 2B



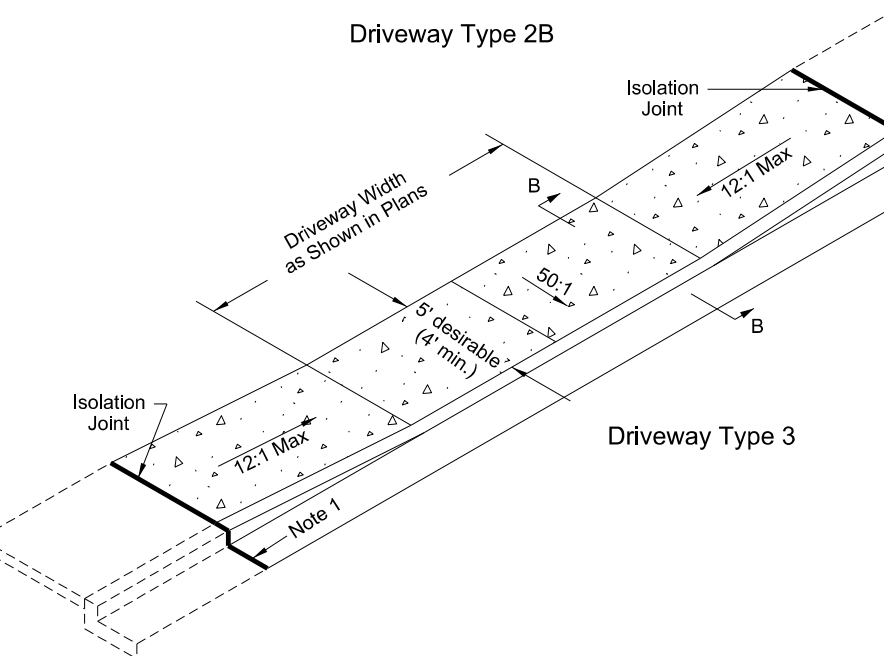
Driveway Type 2B



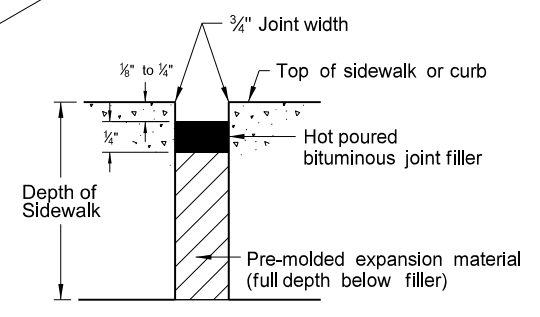
Sag - Driveway Type 3



Summit - Driveway Type 3



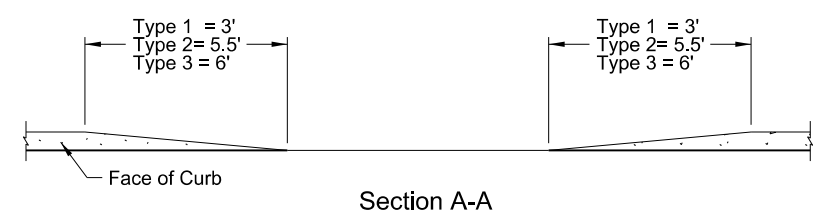
Driveway Type 3



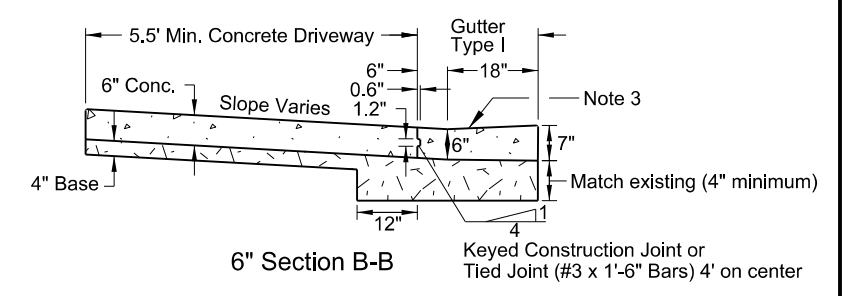
Typical Isolation Joint Seal (longitudinal and transverse)

NOTES:

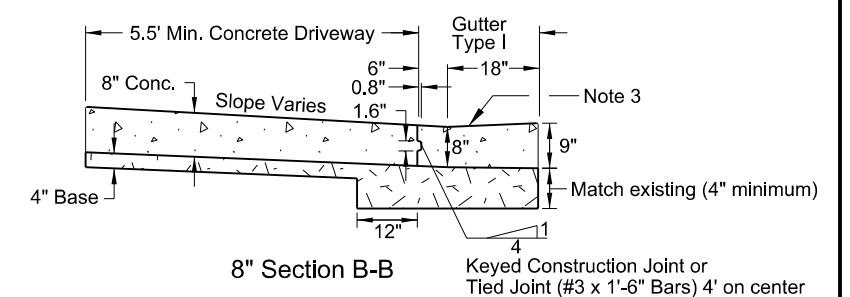
- See Standard D-748-1 for curb and gutter isolation joint detail. On PCC roadways, match curb and gutter joints with pavement joints, as much as practical.
- Joint Spacing: Use 1 center contraction joint on driveways 20' width or less, 2 center contraction joints for driveways 20' to 30' width, and 3 center contraction joints for driveways greater than 30' width.
Saw or groove contraction joints a minimum depth of 1/3 the depth of the concrete.
Use isolation joints between separately poured concretes, or between old and new concrete.
Seal joints with hot pour bituminous filler or low modulus silicone. Install and tool sealant according to manufacturer's recommendations.
Include all costs for labor, equipment, and material to construct and seal joints in the price bid for the driveway.
- Include all costs for gutter-Type 1 in the unit price bid for "Curb and Gutter-Type 1".
- Use 6" driveway unless otherwise specified.
- Place 4" base material under concrete driveway. Include all costs for labor and materials necessary to place the base material in the price bid for Salvage Base Course or Aggregate Base Course CL 5.
- Construct sidewalk behind a driveway to the same thickness as the driveway. The Engineer will measure it as driveway concrete.



Section A-A



6" Section B-B



8" Section B-B

Driveway ADT	Grade G1		Dimension (L) ft.		Grade Changes (D)	
	Desirable	Maximum	Desirable	Maximum	Desirable	Maximum
(0-500)	5%	12% or controlled by vehicle clearance	12	6	6%	15% or controlled by vehicle clearance
(500-1500)	3%	8%	20	20	3%	6%
(> 1500)	2%	5%	40	40	0%	3%

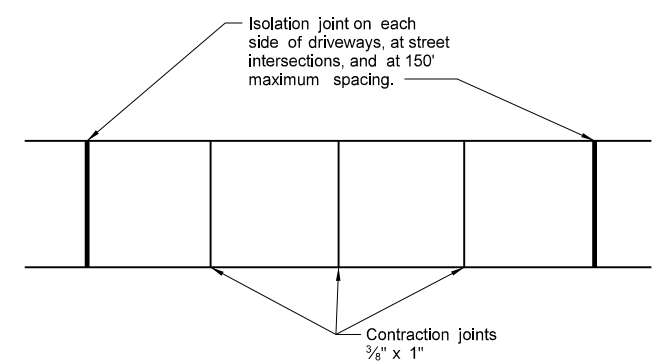
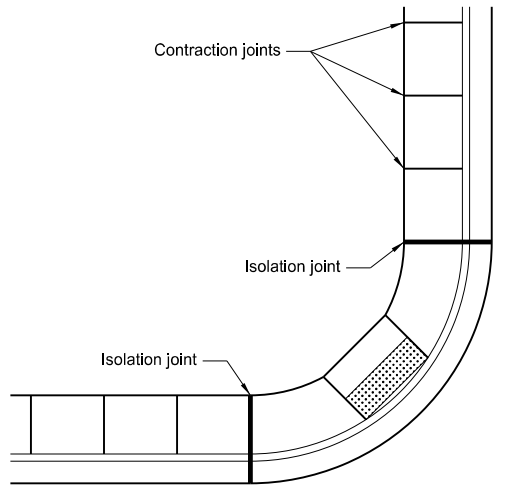
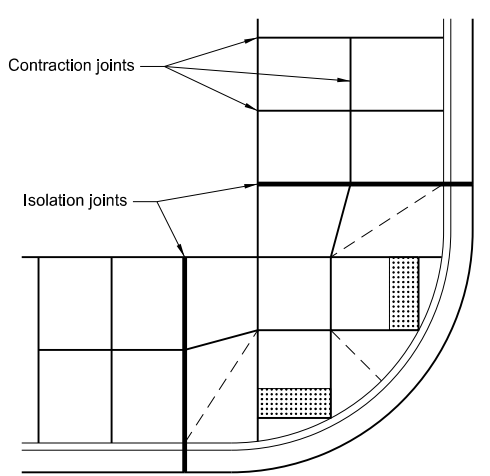
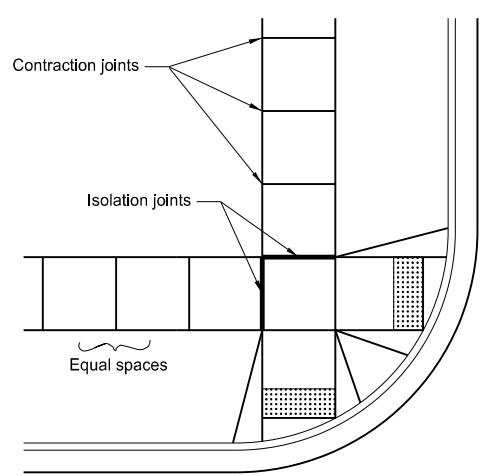
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-13-2014	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 08-27-19	Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE-4683,
on 08/27/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

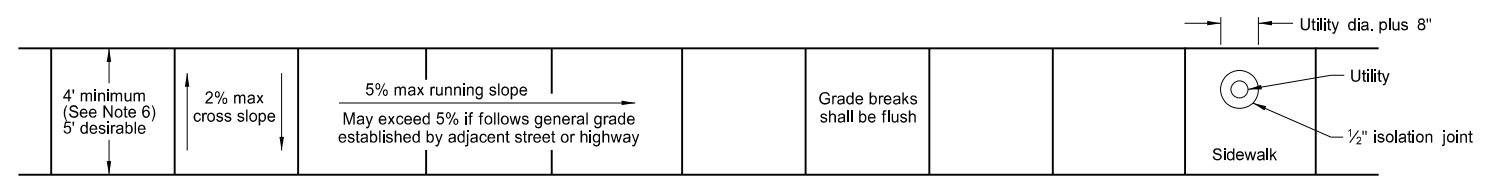
SIDEWALK

NOTES:

1. Curb ramp and detectable warning panel layouts for informational purposes only. See Standard Drawing D-750-3 for curb ramp and detectable warning panel details.
2. Joint Spacing: Vary transverse contraction joint spacing from 4' to 6' to create approximate square panels.
Use longitudinal contraction joints when sidewalk width is 8' or greater, and space at half the sidewalk width.
Saw or groove contraction joints to a minimum depth of 1/3 the depth of the concrete.
When sidewalk is adjacent to curb & gutter, vary the sidewalk joint spacing to match curb & gutter joints.
Use isolation joints between separate concrete pours, or between old and new concrete.
3. Include all costs for labor, equipment, and material necessary to construct contraction and isolation joints in the price bid for sidewalk concrete.
4. Use 4" sidewalk concrete thickness unless otherwise specified.
5. Use 4" base material thickness unless otherwise specified. Include all costs for labor and materials necessary to place the base material in the price bid for "Salvage Base Course" or "Aggregate Base Course CL 5."
Modify existing ground slope with landscaping as needed. If not possible, such as adjacent buildings, use a vertical curb as shown in the detail below. The Engineer will measure curb at the unit price bid for "Curb - Type I" per lineal foot.
6. Sidewalk Width & Grade: Provide a continuous 4' min clear width pedestrian access route with max 2% concrete cross slope, excluding flares. The width of the curb cannot be counted as part of the pedestrian access route.
When clear width of pedestrian access routes is less than 5.0', provide passing spaces at a maximum of 200' with a minimum size of 5.0' by 5.0'.

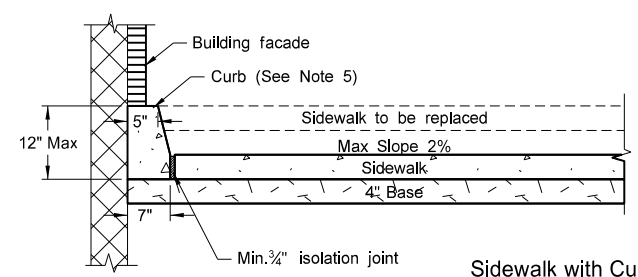


Typical Joint Layouts

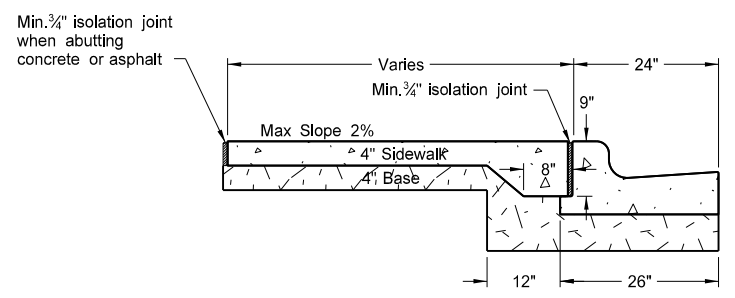


Sidewalk Width and Grade

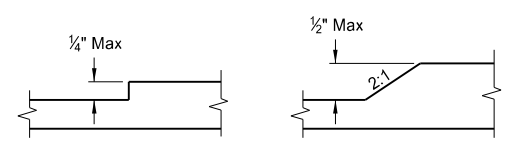
Utility Blockout



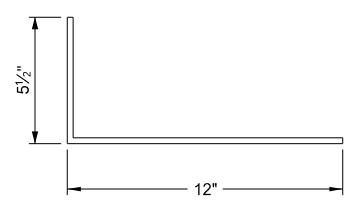
Sidewalk with Curb Detail (Building face application)



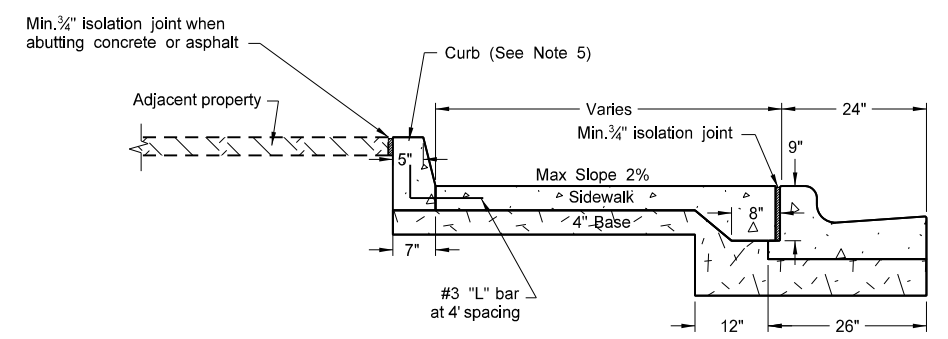
Sidewalk Detail (Installed adjacent to curb and gutter)



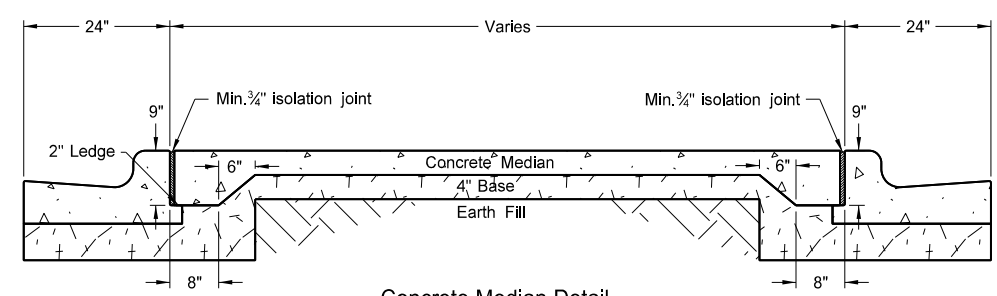
Vertical Discontinuities (As needed for utility covers, vaults, grating, etc..)



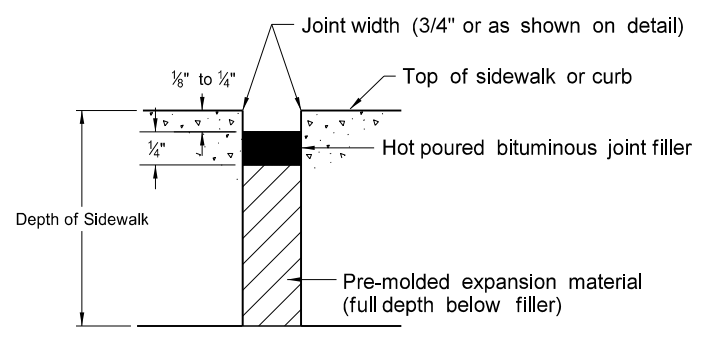
"L" Bar Detail #3 Bar



Sidewalk with Curb Detail (Adjacent property application)



Concrete Median Detail



Typical Isolation Joint Seal (longitudinal and transverse)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
09-05-18	Added sidewalk details for width and grade and passing lane requirements.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 08/27/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

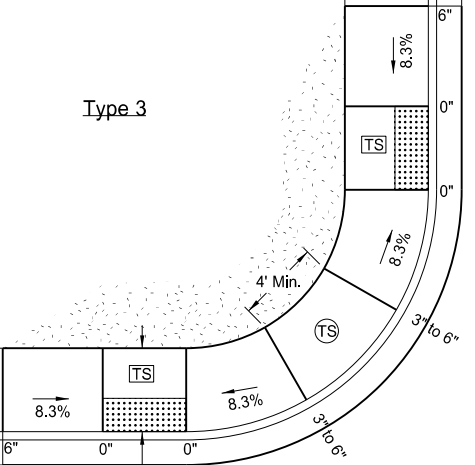
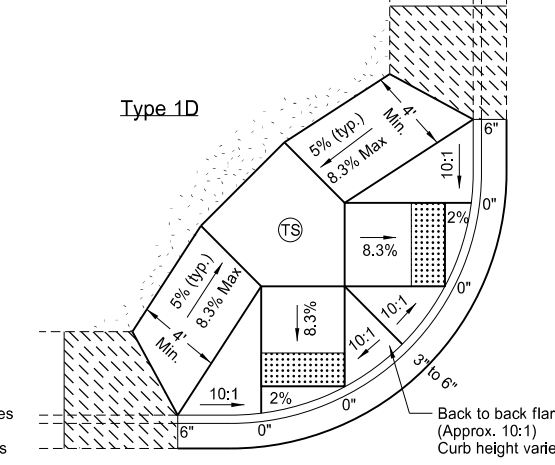
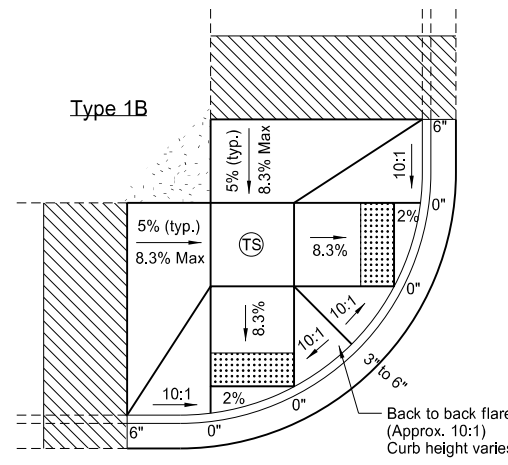
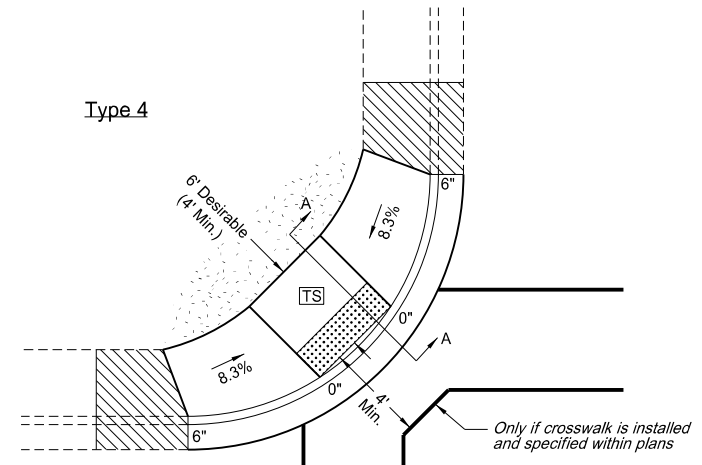
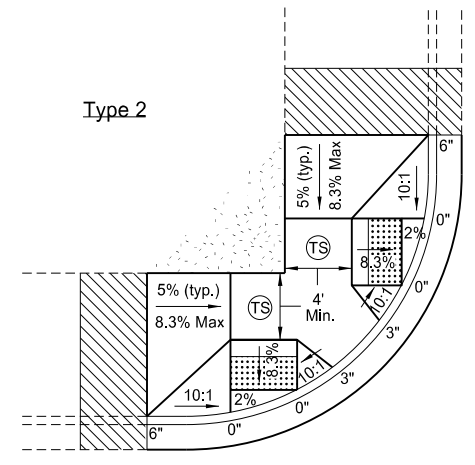
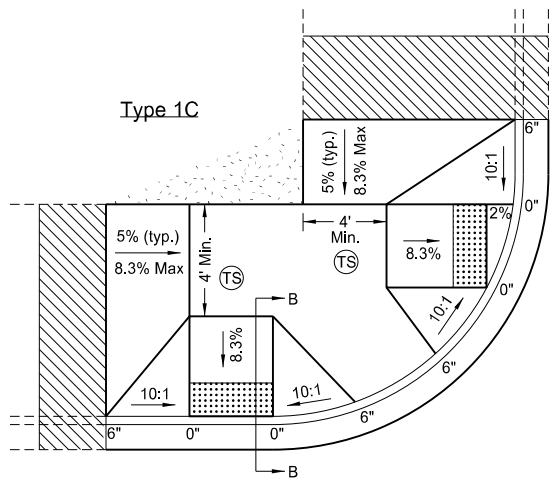
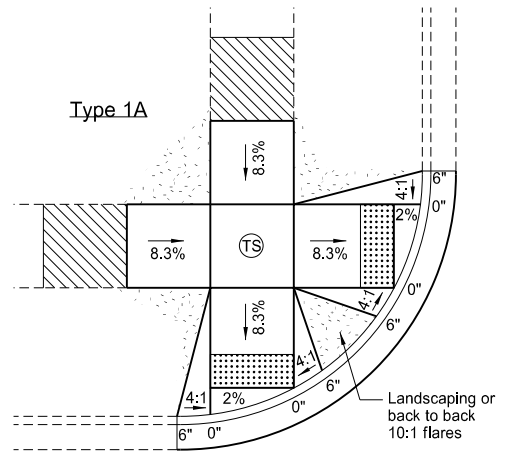
CURB RAMP DETAILS

D-750-3

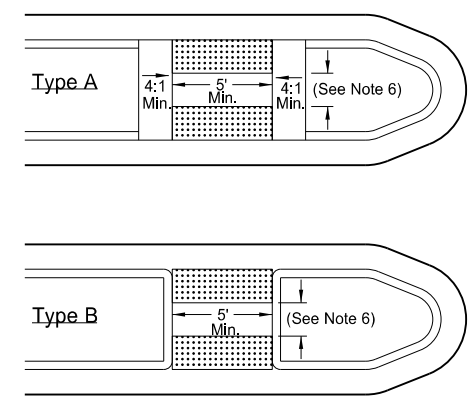
NOTES:

- Ramp width is the useable portion of the ramp, excluding flares. Match curb ramp width to existing sidewalk width (4' minimum or 5' for island ramps.) Match ramp width to existing shared use path width. Maximum ramp length is 15'.
- Desirable turning space size is 5' x 5' or larger with a minimum size of 4' x 4'. The maximum slope for turning spaces is 2% in any direction.
- Match detectable warning panel width to ramp width. Radial panels are allowed. Place detectable warning panel within the lower turning space.
- Provide a continuous 4' minimum width pedestrian access route with max 2% concrete cross slope, excluding flares.
- Modify existing ground slope with landscaping, as needed. If not possible, such as adjacent buildings, use a vertical curb as shown in the detail below. The Engineer will measure curb at the unit price bid for "Curb - Type 1" per lineal foot.
- Islands: If the grade of the island curb ramp is less than 2%, provide a minimum distance of 2' between warning panels. If the grade of the island curb ramp is steeper than 2%, provide a turning space between the ramps.

+More Right of Way ← | → Right of Way -

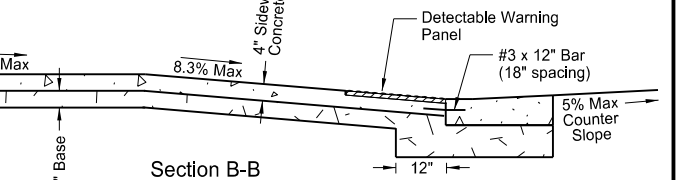
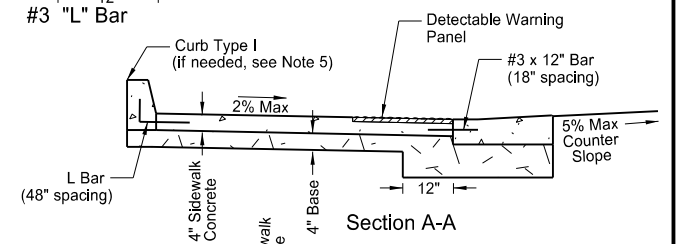
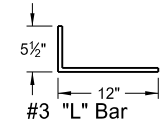


Median Refuge Islands (Cut-Through)

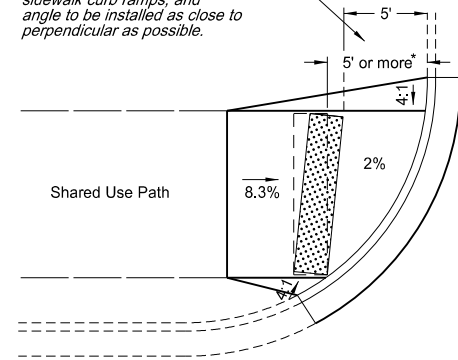
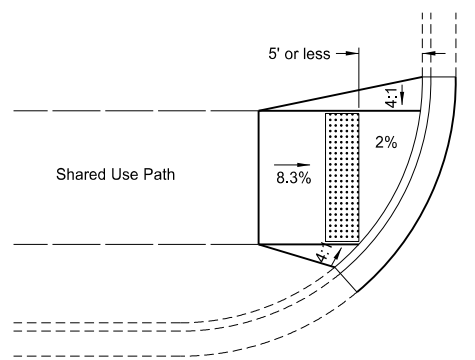


LEGEND:

- : Detectable Warning Panel
- : Landscaping
- : Transitional tie-in segment if needed for retrofits. Max grade slope 8.3%.
- : Upper Turning Space
- : Lower Turning Space
- 0", 3", or 6" : Curb Height
- 8.3% : All slopes shown are max grades. Flatter slopes may be used.

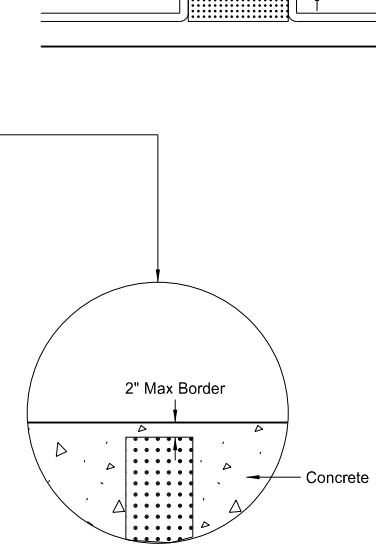
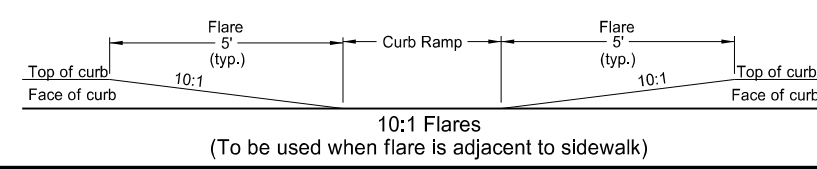
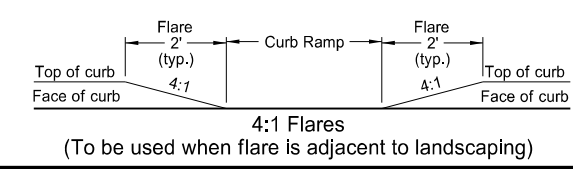


* Detectable warning panel setback requirement also applies to sidewalk curb ramps, and angle to be installed as close to perpendicular as possible.



Concrete Apron for Shared Use Paths with Curb and Gutter

Concrete Apron for Shared Use Paths without Curb and Gutter

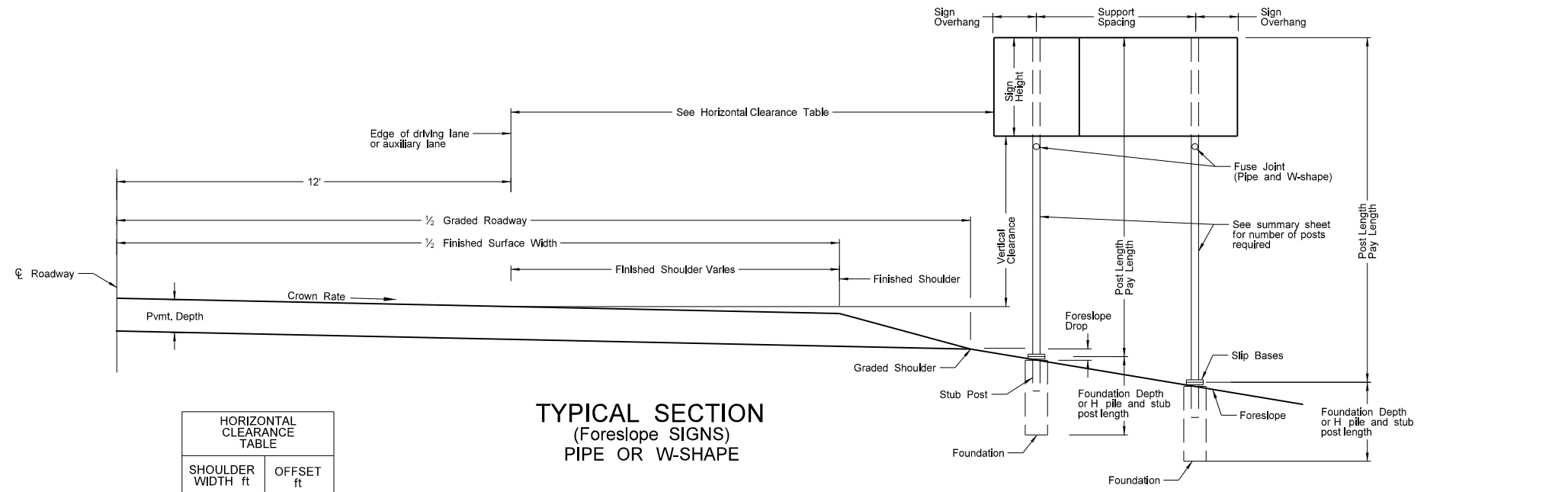


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
09-05-18	Revised Notes, Revision for Turning Space, Added Passing Space Requirements, Turned Detectable Warning Panel

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 09-05-2018 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PIPE OR W-SHAPE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

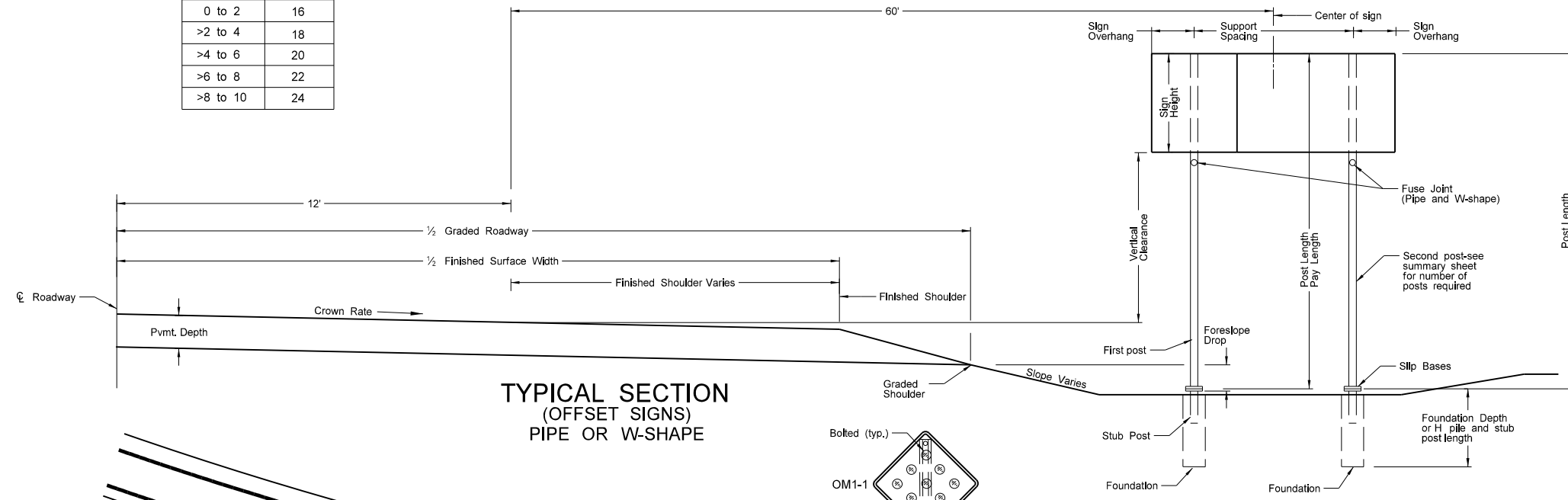
D-754-1



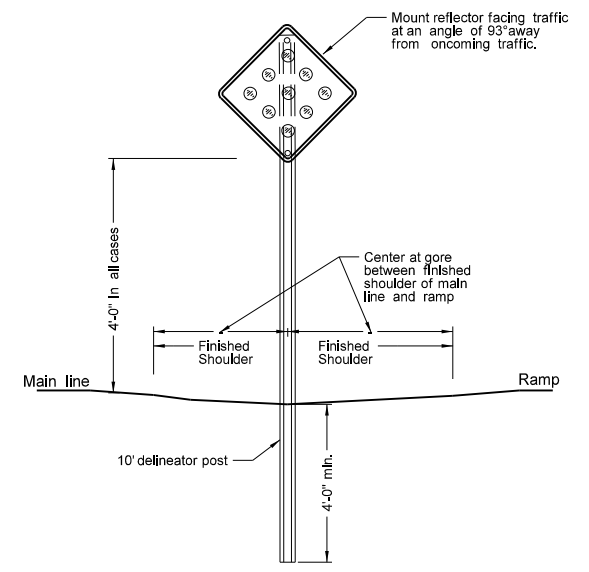
HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE TABLE

SHOULDER WIDTH ft	OFFSET ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24

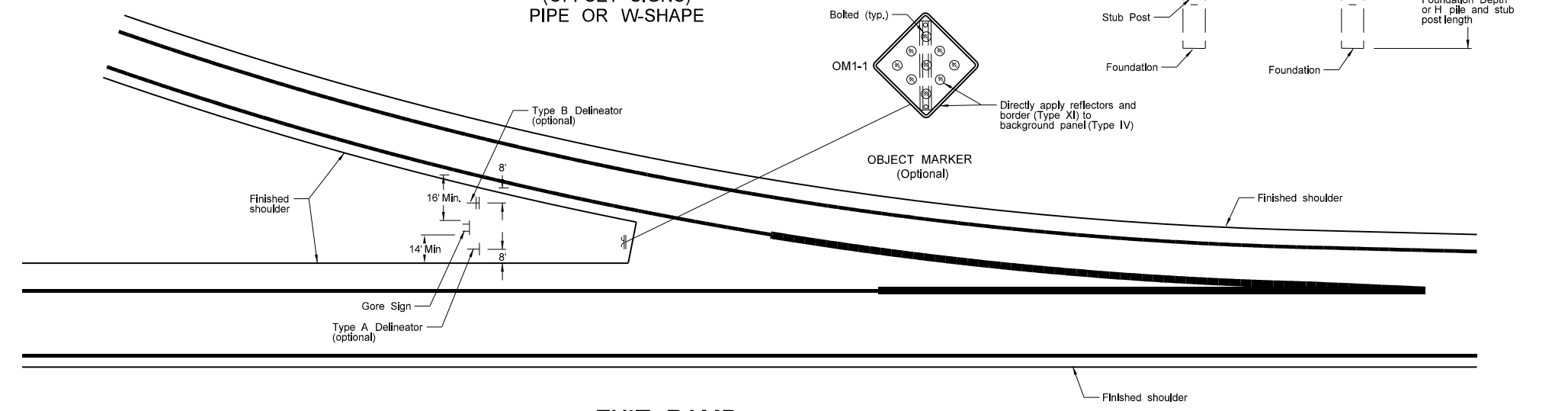
TYPICAL SECTION (FORESLOPE SIGNS) PIPE OR W-SHAPE



TYPICAL SECTION (OFFSET SIGNS) PIPE OR W-SHAPE



OBJECT MARKER INSTALLATION



EXIT RAMP GORE SIGN PLACEMENT

NOTES:
MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE:
 Install signs with a minimum 5 foot vertical clearance from bottom of sign to top edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane in rural locations. Provide a minimum 7 foot vertical clearance where parking or pedestrian movements occur. Install signs with a minimum 7 foot vertical clearance on freeways, expressways, and multi-lane conventional roadways.
 A vertical clearance of 5 feet is acceptable where signs are placed a minimum of 30 feet from the edge of the traveled way.
 Place signs a maximum of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.

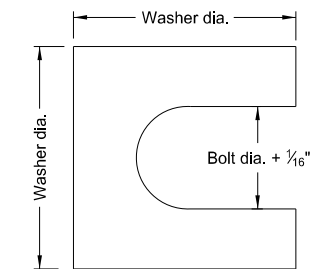
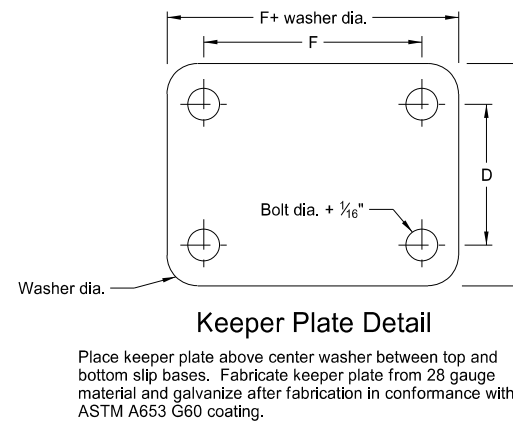
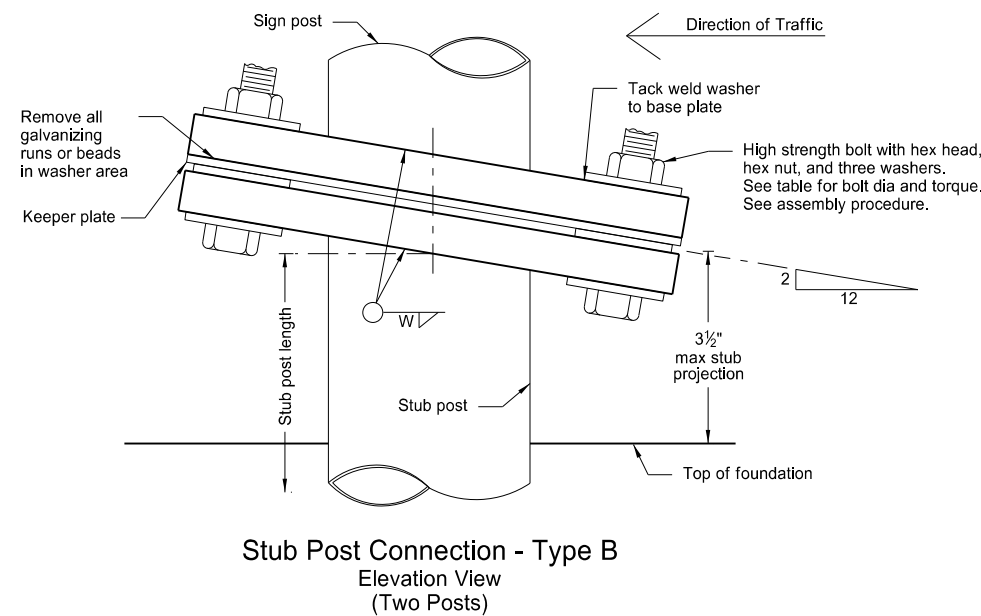
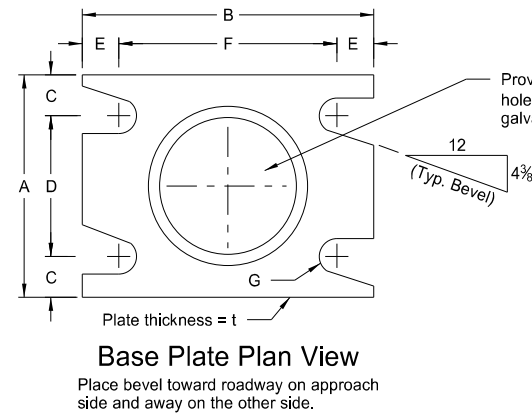
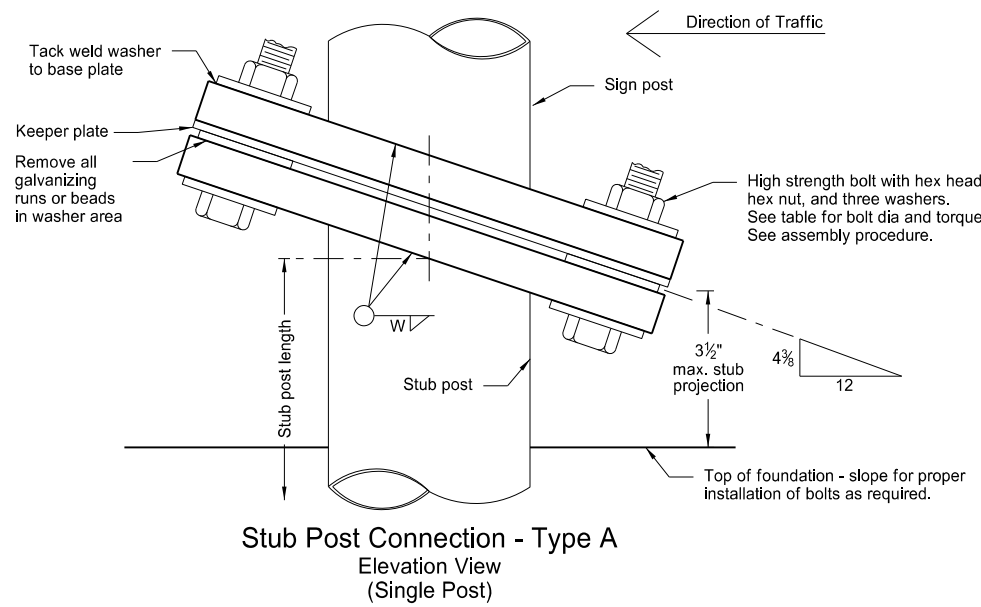
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Modify notes and update reflective sheeting for object marker. Add correct section number for object marker post.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Roger Weigel,
 Registration Number
 PE-2930,
 on 8-30-2018 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

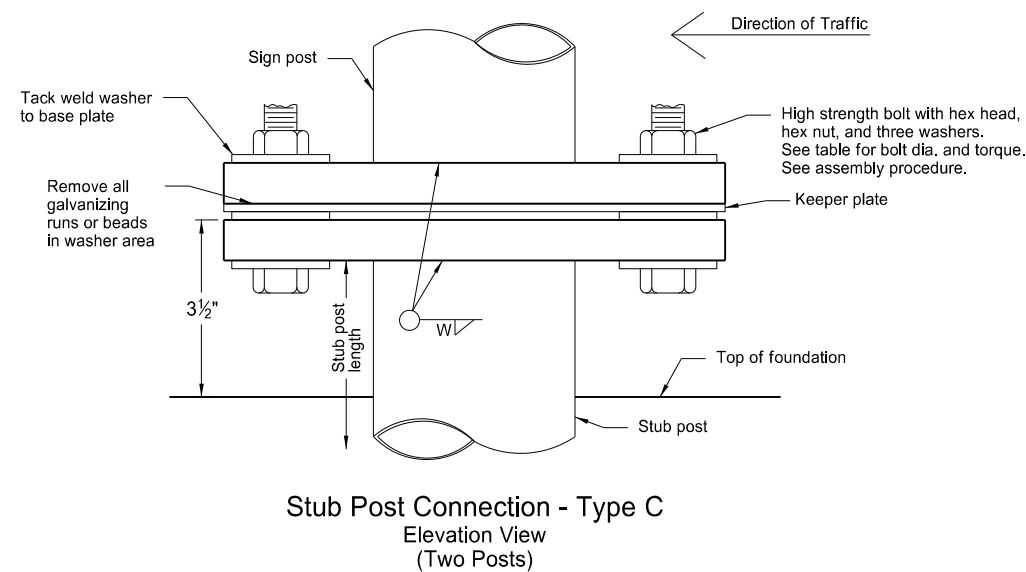
Breakaway System for Standard Pipe Stub Post

Notes:
Tack weld aluminum base plate washers to the base, when the base plate is aluminum.
Use standard drawing D-754-6 for fuse plate, hinge plate, and foundation details.

- Assembly Procedure:
1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and one flat washer between base plate and keeper plate.
 2. Shim as required.
 3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads, then loosen.
 4. Retighten bolts in a systematic order to prescribed torque. (see table)
 5. Loosen each bolt and fill the gaps between the thread and mating surface with thread locking liquid resin, conforming to ASTM D5363-03 (2008), forming solid, one part assemblies secure from vibration, pressure, and corrosion.
 6. Retighten each bolt to prescribed torque in the same order as initial retightening.



Furnish 2 each ±.012" thick and 2 each ±.032" thick shims per post. Fabricate shims from brass shim stock or strip in conformance with ASTM B36.

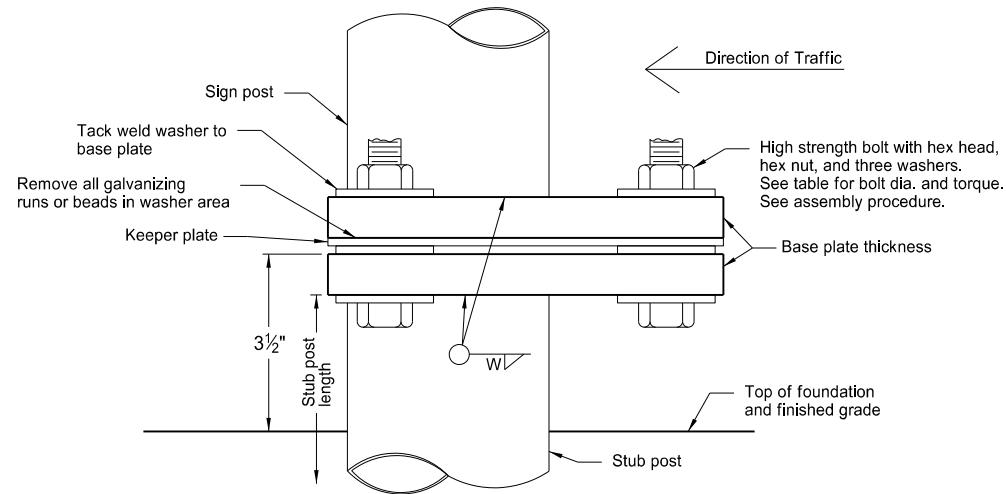


Base Data Table												
Nominal Post Size dia.	Bolt Size (dia. x length)	Base Bolt Torque ft. lb.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	t	W	Stub Post Length
Steel												
3 1/2"	1/2" x 2 1/2"	12	5 1/2"	8 3/8"	1 3/16"	3 7/8"	1 3/16"	6 3/4"	9/32"	3/4"	3/8"	1'-6"
4"	5/8" x 2 3/4"	29	5 1/2"	8 3/4"	1"	3 1/2"	1"	6 3/4"	1 1/32"	3/4"	3/8"	1'-6"
5"	3/4" x 3 1/2"	46	6 1/2"	10"	1 1/8"	4 1/4"	1 1/8"	7 3/4"	1 3/32"	1"	7/16"	2'-0"
6"	1" x 4 1/4"	61	7 1/2"	11 3/4"	1 3/8"	4 3/4"	1 3/8"	9"	1 7/32"	1 1/4"	7/16"	2'-0"
Aluminum												
3 1/2"	1/2" x 2 1/2"	12	5 1/2"	8 3/8"	1 3/16"	3 7/8"	1 3/16"	6 3/4"	9/32"	3/4"	3/8"	1'-6"
4"	5/8" x 2 3/4"	29	5 1/2"	8 3/4"	1"	3 1/2"	1"	6 3/4"	1 1/32"	1"	7/16"	1'-6"
5"	3/4" x 3 1/2"	46	6 1/2"	10"	1 1/8"	4 1/4"	1 1/8"	7 3/4"	1 3/32"	1"	1/2"	2'-0"
6"	1" x 4 1/4"	61	7 1/2"	11 3/4"	1 3/8"	4 3/4"	1 3/8"	9"	1 7/32"	1 1/4"	1/2"	2'-0"

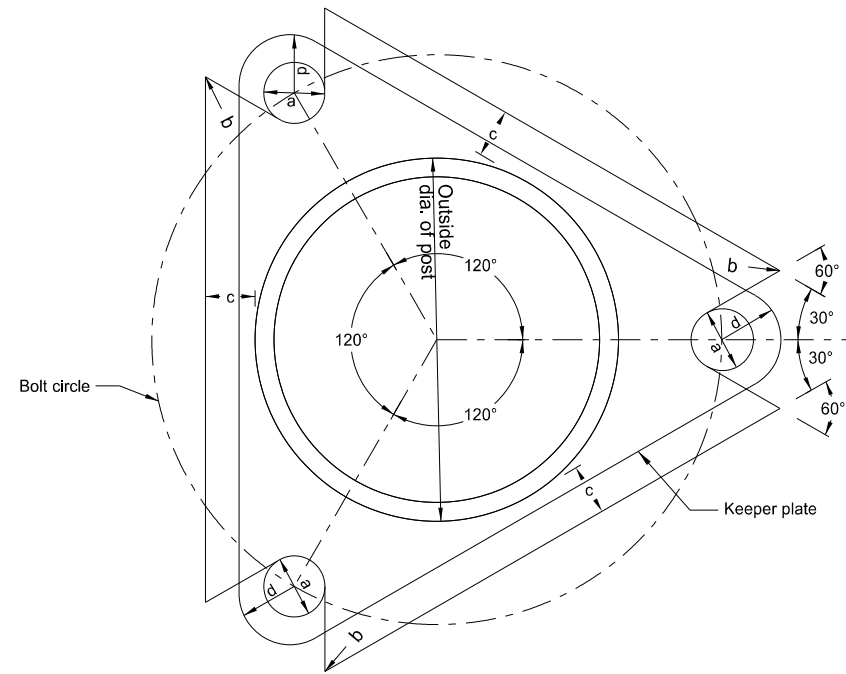
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-21-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-28-14	Removed lower post and foundation details.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

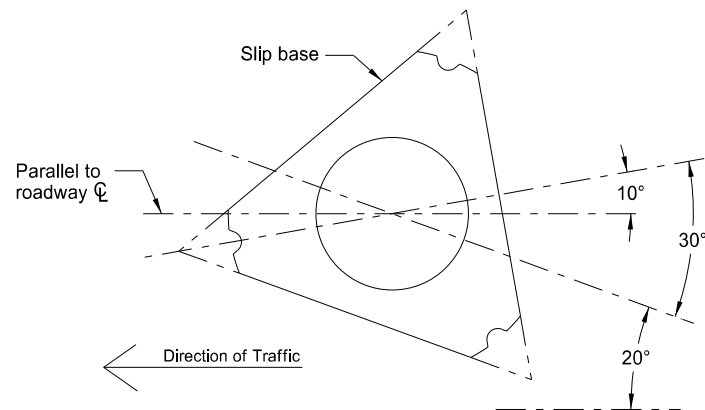
Multi-Directional Breakaway System for Standard Pipe Stub Post



Stub Post Connection - Type D
Elevation View
(Single Post)



Stub Post Detail
Top View



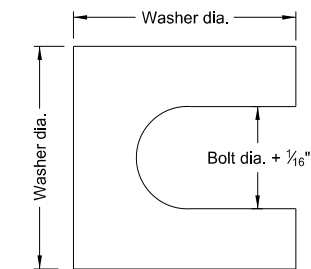
Slip Base Orientation
Top View

Notes:
Tack weld aluminum base plate washers to the base, when the base plate is fabricated from aluminum.

Use standard drawing D-754-6 for fuse plate, hinge plate, and foundation details.

Assembly Procedure:

1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and one flat washer between base plates and keeper plate.
2. Shim as required.
3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims to clean bolt threads, then loosen.
4. Retighten bolts in a systematic order to prescribed torque. (see table)
5. Loosen each bolt and apply thread locking liquid resin conforming to ASTM D5363-03 (2008). Fill gaps between thread and mating surface with thread locker to form solid, one part assemblies secure from vibration, pressure, and corrosion.
6. Retighten each bolt to prescribed torque in the same order as initial retightening.



Shim Detail

Furnish 2 each ±.012" thick and 2 each ±.032" thick shims per post. Fabricate shims from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

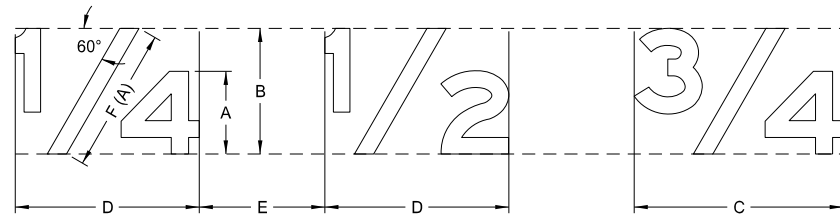
Base Data Table											
Nominal Post Size dia.	Outside Post dia.	Bolt Circle	a rad.	b rad.	c rad.	Bolt Size (dia. x length)	Base Plate Thickness	W	Base Bolt Torque ft. lb.	d rad.	Stub Post Length
Steel											
3 1/2"	4"	7"	1 1/16"	1/8"	1 1/8"	1"x4"	1 1/4"	5/16"	55	1 1/8"	1'-6"
4"	4.5"	7 1/2"	1 1/16"	1/8"	1 1/8"	1"x4 1/2"	1 1/2"	3/8"	98	1 1/8"	1'-6"
5"	5.563"	9 1/2"	1 5/16"	1/8"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"x5"	1 1/2"	3/8"	167	1 3/8"	2'-0"
Aluminum											
3 1/2"	4"	7"	1 3/16"	1/8"	7/8"	3/4"x3 1/2"	1"	5/16"	43	7/8"	1'-6"
4"	4.5"	7 1/2"	1 3/16"	1/8"	3/4"	3/4"x4"	1 1/4"	5/16"	76	7/8"	1'-6"
5"	5.563"	9 1/2"	1 1/16"	1/8"	1 1/8"	1"x4"	1 1/4"	5/16"	98	1 1/8"	2'-0"
6"	6.625"	10 1/4"	1 1/16"	1/8"	3/4"	1"x4 1/2"	1 1/2"	3/8"	134	1 1/8"	2'-0"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18 8-29-19	Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

LETTER AND ARROW DETAILS

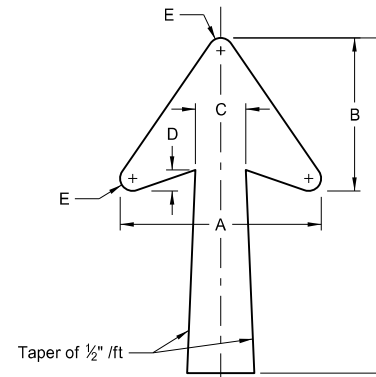
NOTE: Measure rotation angle of arrows counterclockwise from positions shown in details.



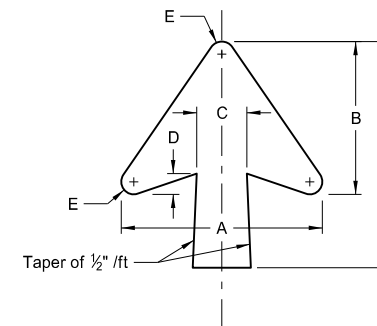
DETERMINE SIZE OF THE FRACTION AS FOLLOWS:

SYMBOL	TITLE	RATIO TO HEIGHT OF CAPITAL OR UPPER CASE
A	Letter height	1.0 of capital or upper case
B	Fraction height	1.5 X A
C	Fraction width	2.5 X A
D	Fraction width	2 X A
E	Space to next character	1 to 1.5 X A
F(A)	Length of diagonal	1.75 X A

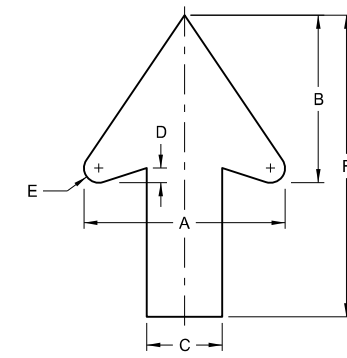
(A) Center diagonal stroke of fraction optically.



TYPE A



TYPE B

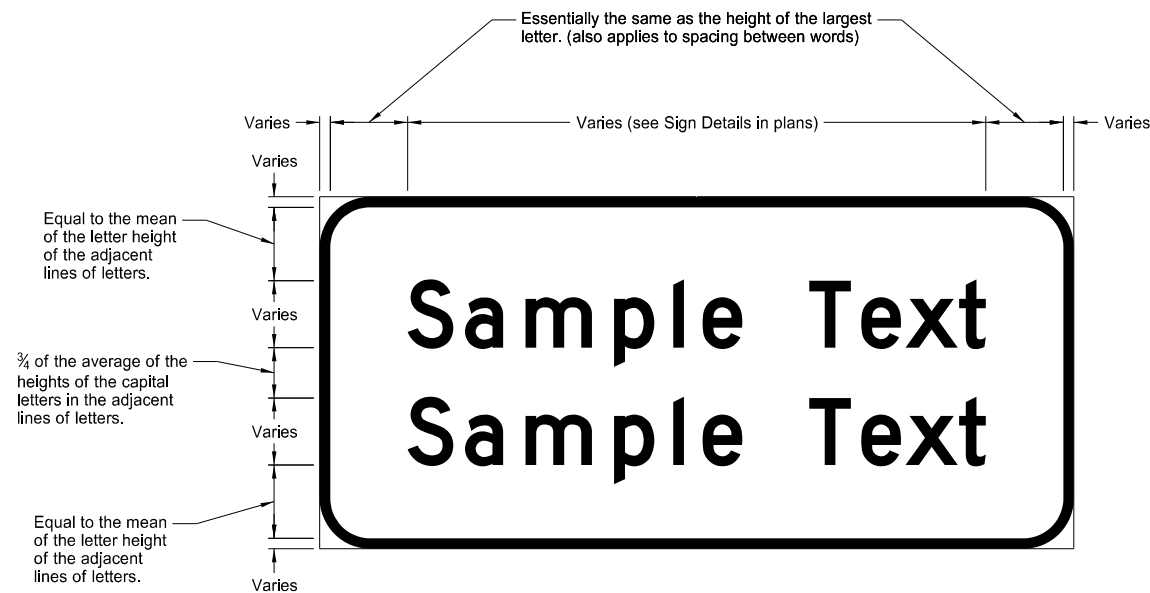


TYPE D

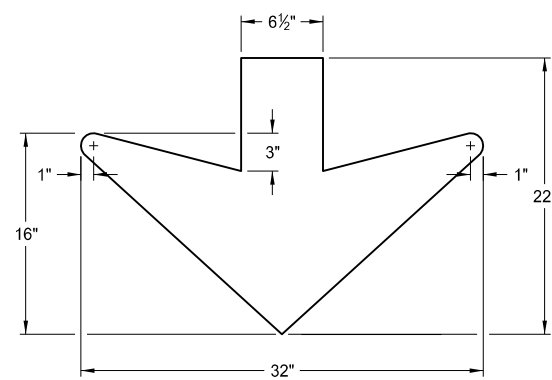
DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
ND_6IN	6"	12"	9.125"	3"	1"	0.625"	20"	13.5"
ND_8IN	8"	15.125"	11.563"	3.75"	1.313"	0.813"	25"	17"
ND_10IN	10"	18.25"	14"	4.5"	1.5"	0.75"	30"	20"
ND_12IN	12"							
ND_13IN	13.3"	22.25"	17"	5.375"	1.75"	1"	35"	25"
ND_16IN	16"							
ND_20IN	20"							

NOTE: Arrow size on gore signs is based on the letter size of "EXIT".

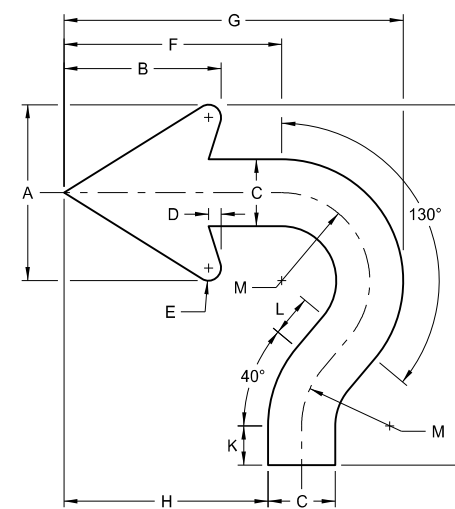
DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F
ND_2IN	2"	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	3"
ND_4IN	4"	4"	3.313"	1.5"	0.25"	0.25"	6"
ND_6IN	6"	6"	4.875"	2.25"	0.375"	0.375"	9"
ND_8IN	8"	8"	6.625"	3"	0.5"	0.5"	12"
ND_10IN	10"	10"	8.375"	3.75"	0.75"	0.75"	15"
ND_12IN	12"	12"	10"	4.5"	0.875"	0.875"	18"



TYPICAL SPACING

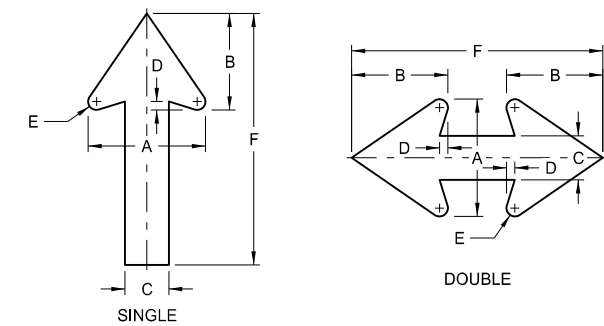


DOWN ARROW



ROUNDOABOUT

DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
ND_6IN	6"	5.25"	4.688"	2"	0.375"	0.375"	6.5"	10.125"	6.094"	10.75"	1.168"	1.25"	2.625"
ND_8IN	8"	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	8.688"	13.5"	8.166"	14.333"	1.557"	1.667"	3.5"



SPECIAL

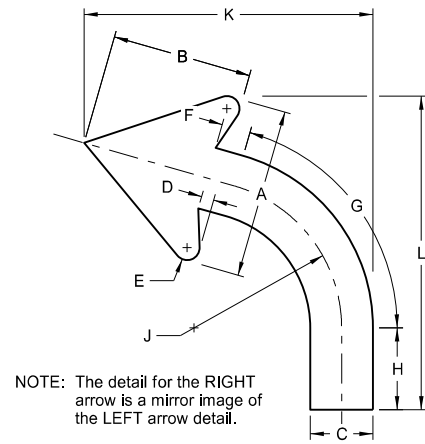
DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	USES
ND_0.75IN	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	7.75"	Parking Signs (Regulatory)
ND_2.625IN	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	15"	Frontage Road Signs

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-3-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised gore sign and added 4" D & D arrow
5-4-16	Revised Distance & Destination and Typical Spacing details
4-23-18	Revised arrow details
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

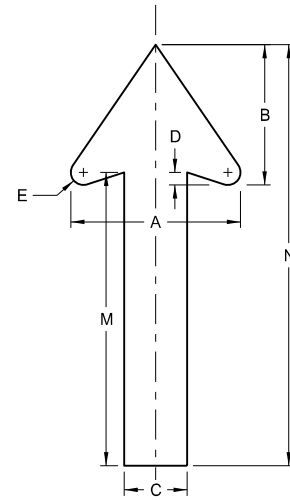
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ARROW DETAILS FOR LANE CONTROL AND ARROW-PER-LANE SIGNS

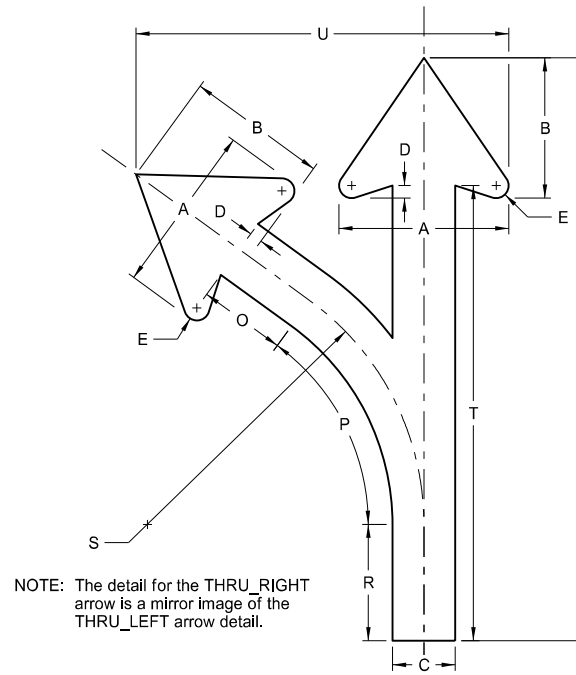
D-754-10



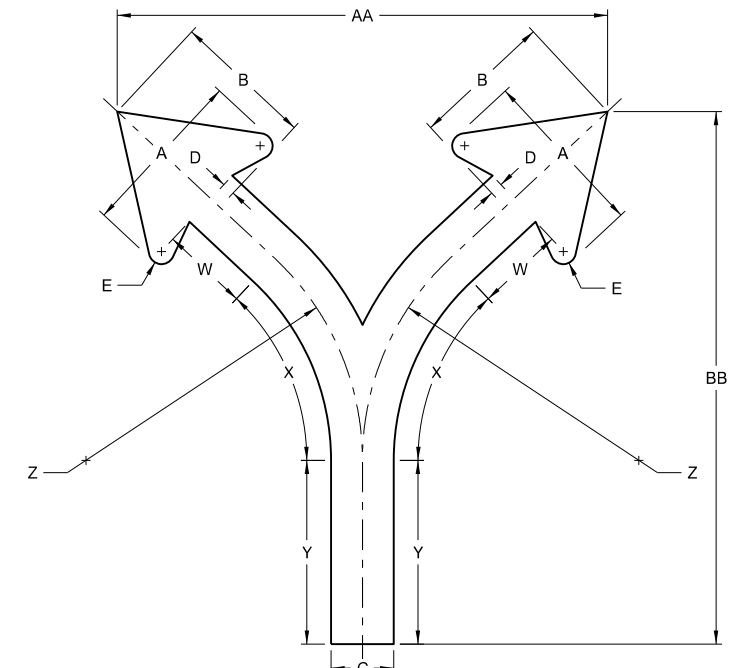
LEFT



THRU



THRU_LEFT



SPLIT

ADVANCE INTERSECTION CONTROL

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	BB
ND_2.5IN	6.75"	5.563"	2.5"	0.5"	0.5"	1.140"	74°	3.279"	5.875"	11.468"	12.478"	13.687"	18.75"	3.480"	54°	4.642"	11"	18.125"	14.813"	23.188"	3.485"	47°	9.313"	11"	19.5"	23.188"
ND_3IN	8.126"	6.688"	3"	0.563"	0.563"	1.444"	74°	3.752"	7.731"	14.376"	15.487"	16.927"	23.052"	3.448"	54°	6.811"	13.2"	22.367"	17.232"	28.492"	3.508"	46°	12.305"	13.2"	21.92"	28.492"
ND_3.75IN	10.126"	8.375"	3.75"	0.75"	0.75"	1.679"	74°	4.889"	8.813"	17.202"	18.717"	20.5"	28.125"	5.195"	54°	6.960"	16.5"	27.157"	22.220"	34.782"	5.198"	47°	13.969"	16.5"	29.25"	34.782"

LANE-USE CONTROL

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	BB
ND_4.5IN	12.126"	10"	4.5"	0.875"	0.875"	1.519"	72°	6.326"	11.4"	20.25"	23.418"	14.293"	23.418"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

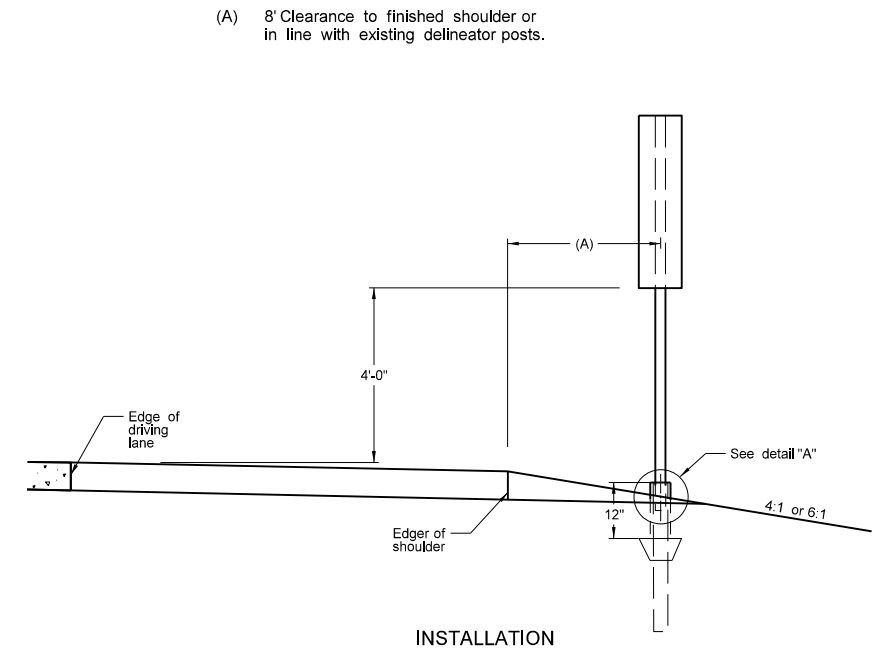
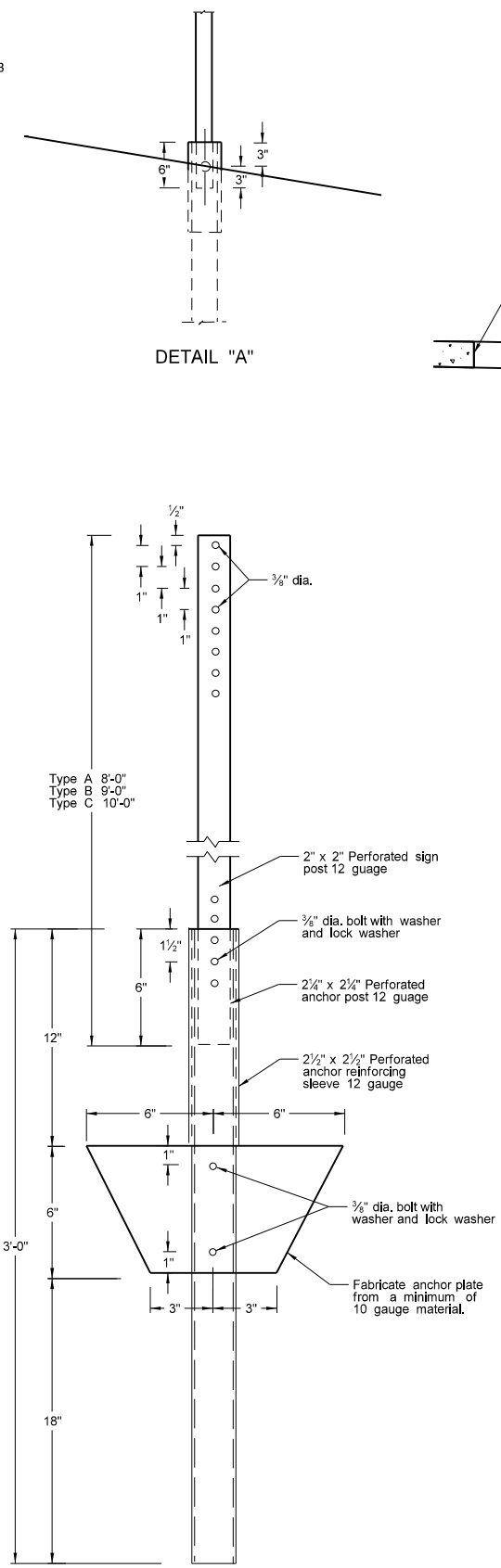
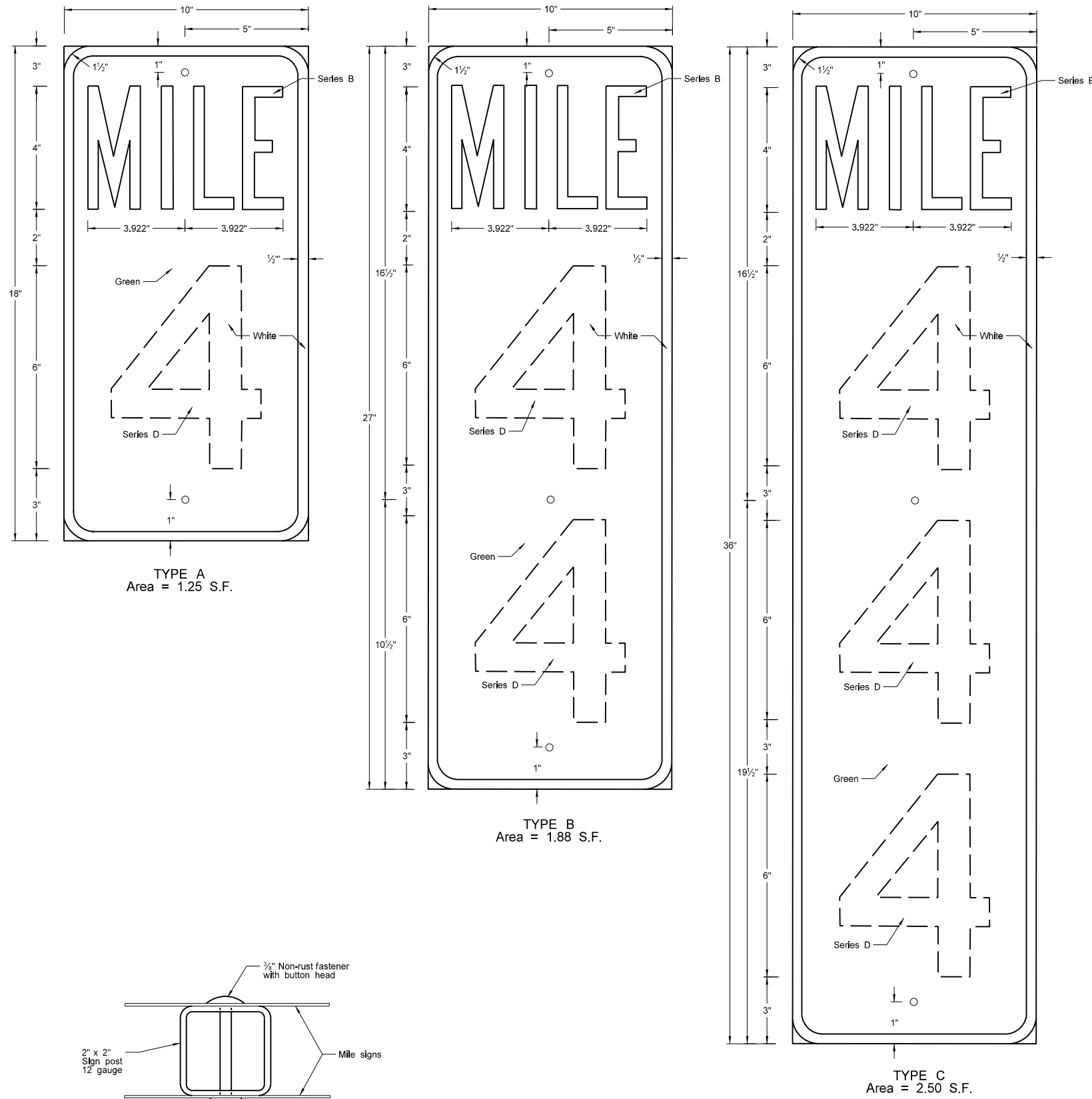
ARROW-PER-LANE

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	BB
ND_7.75IN	21"	17.25"	7.75"	1.5"	1.5"	6.701"	66°	14.303"	20"	36.25"	45"	50.25"	66"	11.831"	68°	4.125"	31.875"	50.25"	56"	66"	0.127"	60°	8.190"	43.25"	70.75"	55"

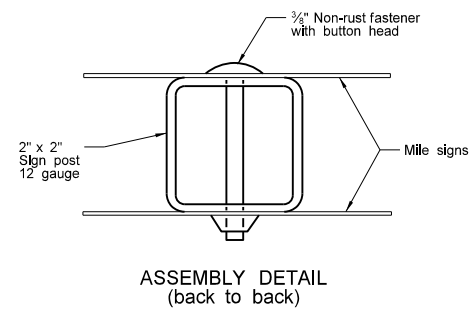
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
4-23-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683, on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

(CONVENTIONAL USE) REFERENCE MARKERS



NOTES:
 Installation: Install posts along right shoulder.
 Sign: Fabricate backing of 0,080 aluminum.
 Fasteners: Attach signs to post with tension pin type fastener or other suitable vandal resistant non-rust fastener.
 Reflective Sheeting: Use Type IV sheeting.
 Numbers: Use screened or applied copy numbers of the series shown.



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised post and reflective sheeting notes
8-30-18	Updated to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

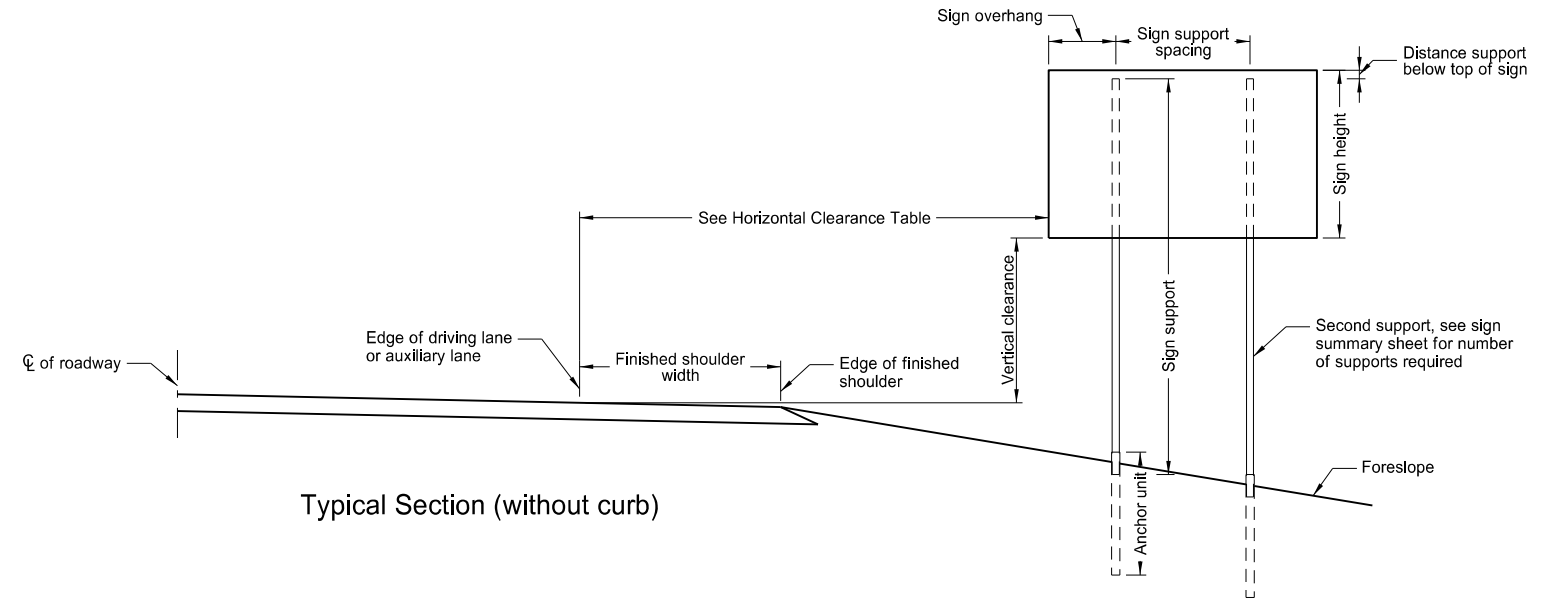
This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
 PE-4683,
 on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the
 North Dakota Department
 of Transportation

PERFORATED TUBE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-23

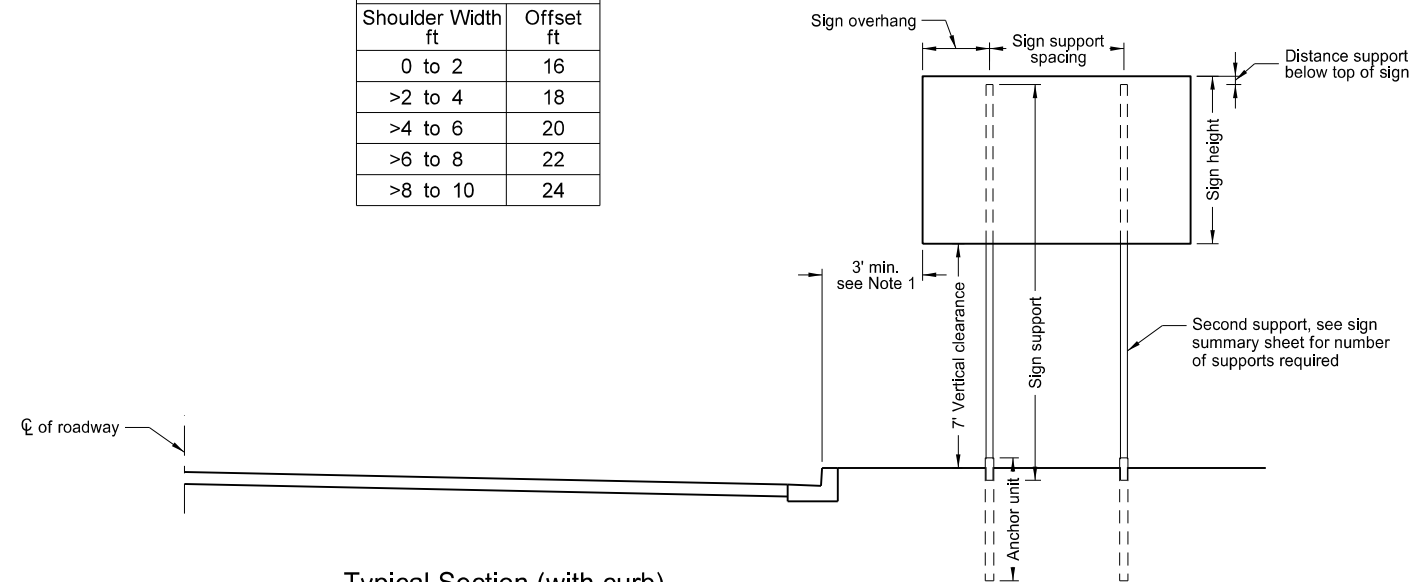
Notes:

1. Curbed Roadways: Use a 3' clearance from face of the curb except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited; Use a minimum 2' clearance. Increase the horizontal clearance if required to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.
2. Minimum vertical clearance: Provide at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane at the side of the road in rural districts. Provide at least 7' clearance to the bottom of the sign, where parking or pedestrian movements occur.
 Install signs on expressways a minimum height of 7'.
 Install adopt-a-highway signs on Freeways at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.
 Maximum vertical clearance is 6" greater than the minimum vertical clearance.
3. Offset signs: Use a vertical clearance of 5' above the edge of the driving lane for signs placed 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way.
4. Provide a horizontal clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign of 3', except where width is limited. Provide a minimum clearance of 2'.

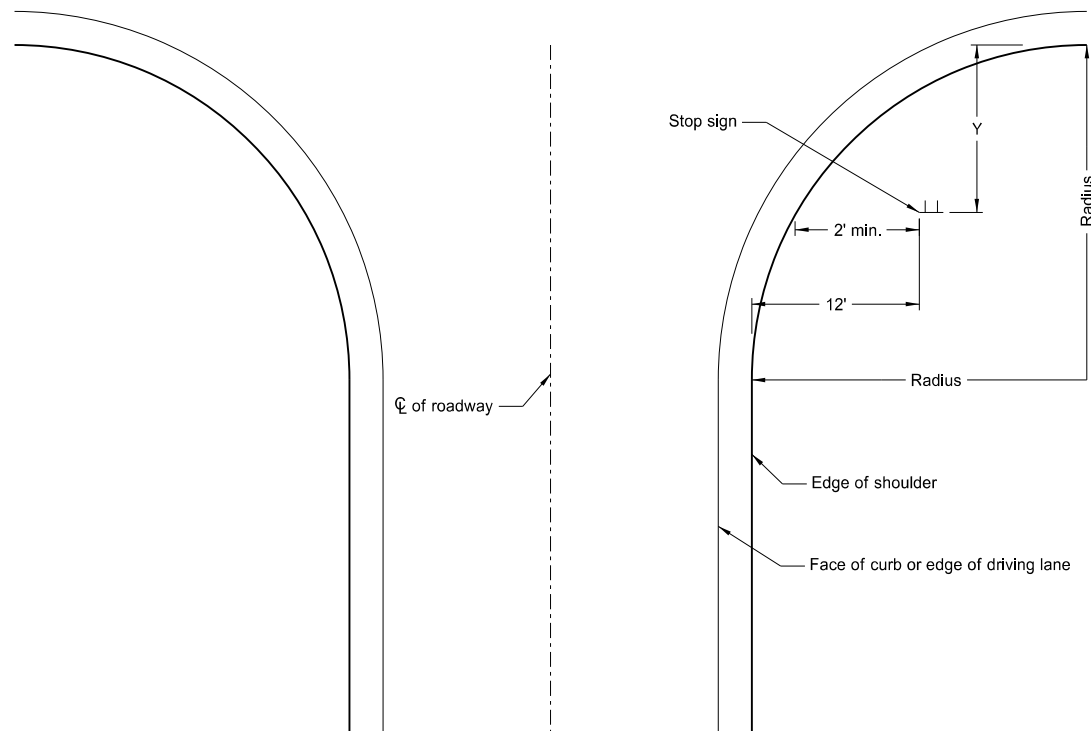


Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



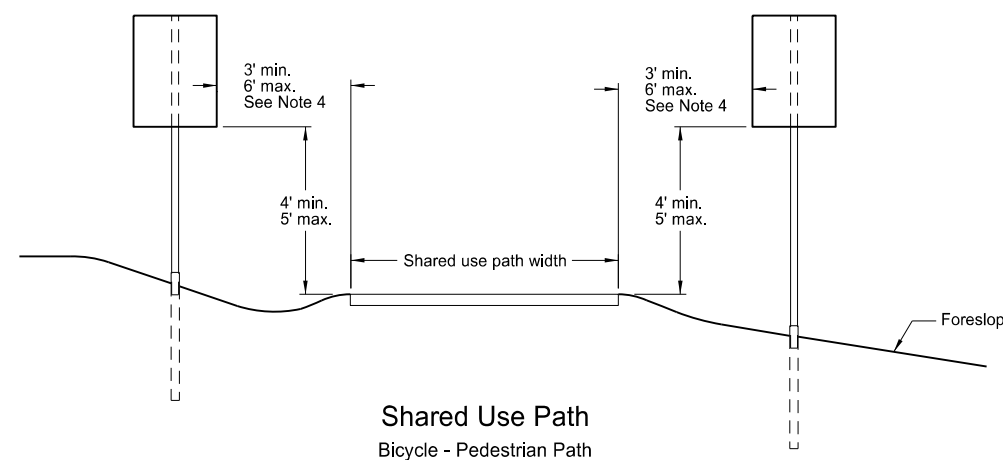
Typical Section (with curb)
Residential or Business District



Stop Sign Location
Wide Throat Intersection

Use layout for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



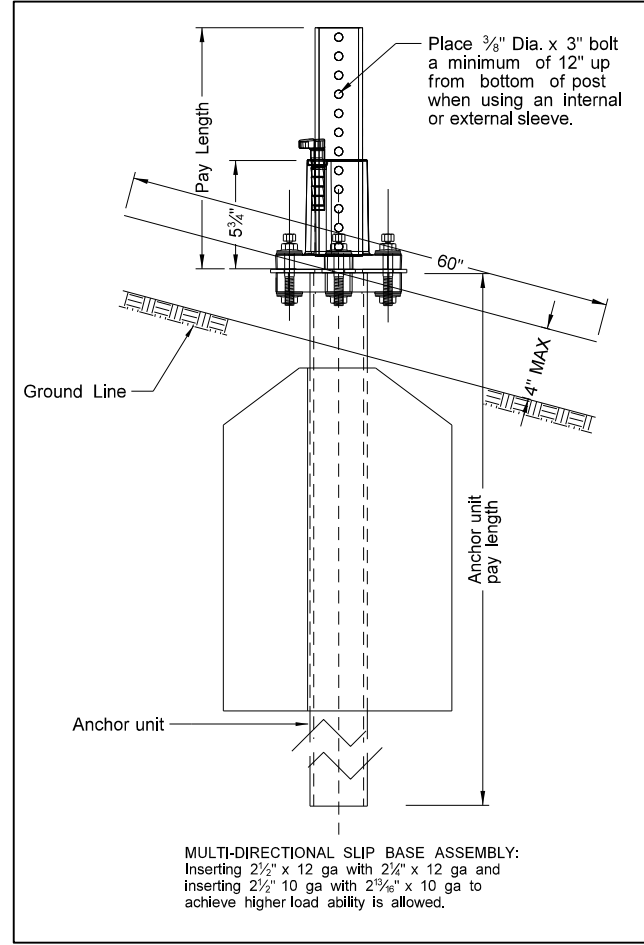
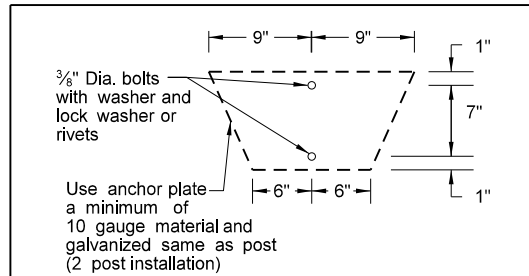
Shared Use Path
Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active volcs.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
 PE- 4683,
 on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

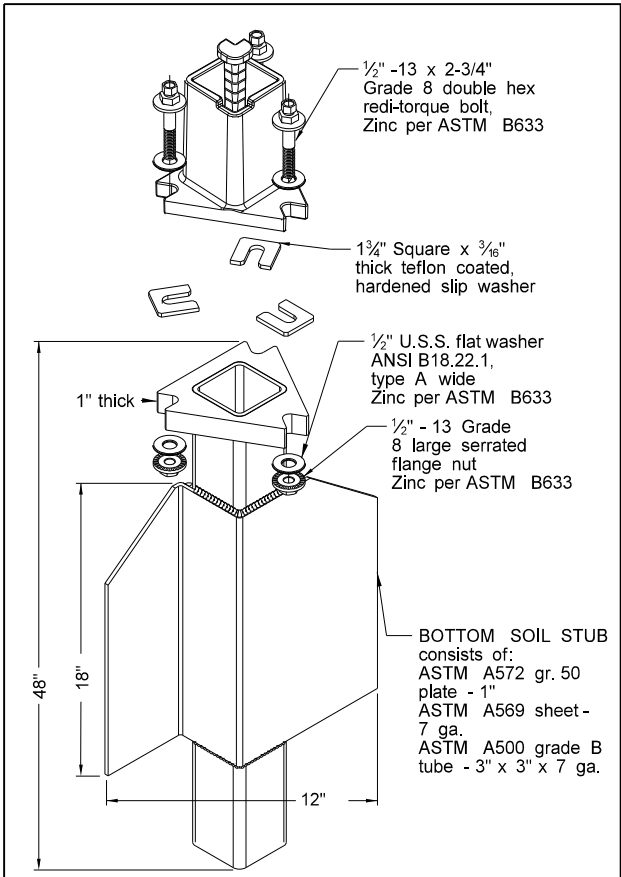
Telescoping Perforated Tube							
Number of Posts	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/8	10	Yes		7

(B) - Provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer when placing 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. The Engineer will determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
 (C) - 3" anchor unit
 (D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

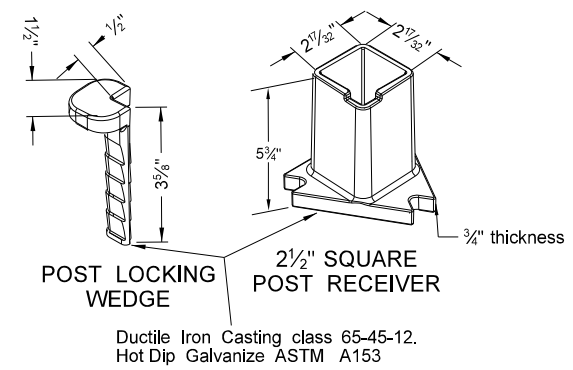


MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY:
 Inserting 2 1/2" x 12 ga with 2 1/4" x 12 ga and inserting 2 1/2" 10 ga with 2 3/8" x 10 ga to achieve higher load ability is allowed.

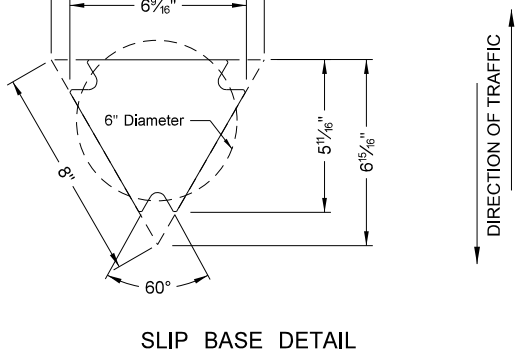
Mounting Details Perforated Tube



SLIP BASE FOR 2 1/2" POST



2 1/2" SQUARE POST RECEIVER

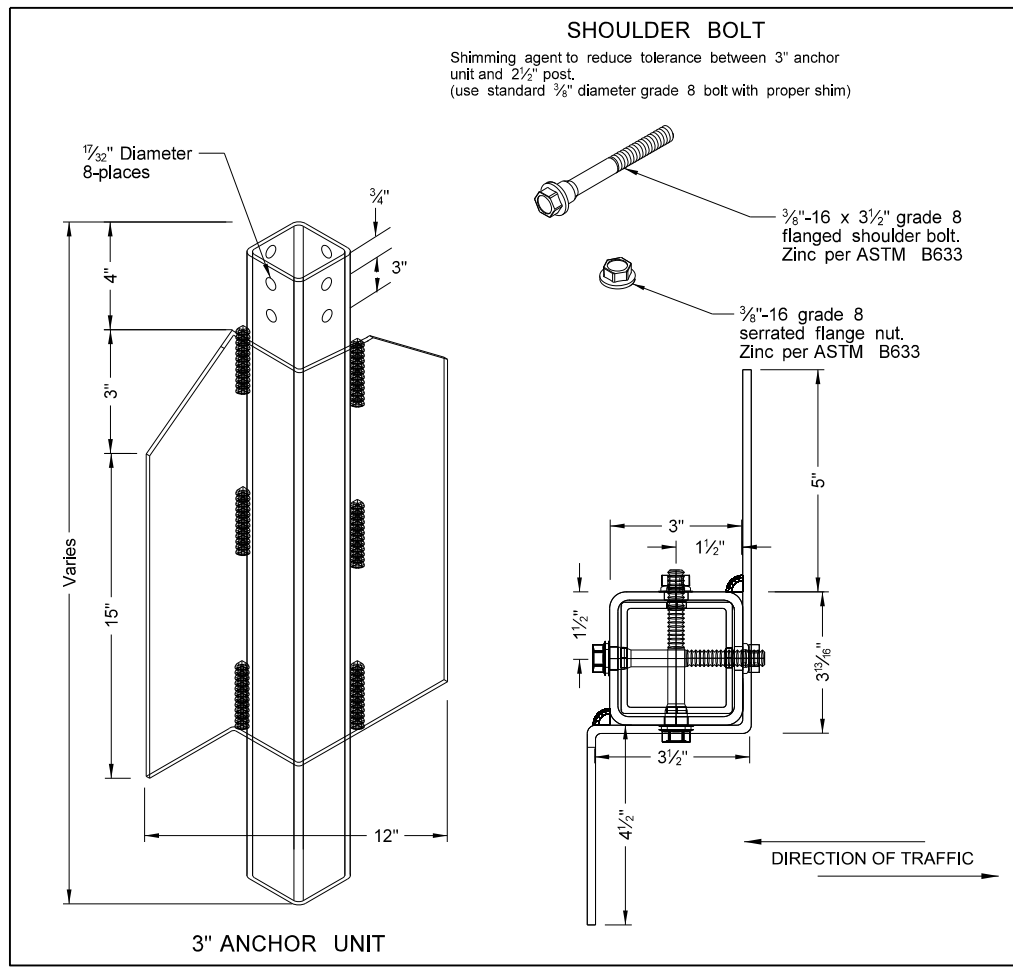


SLIP BASE DETAIL

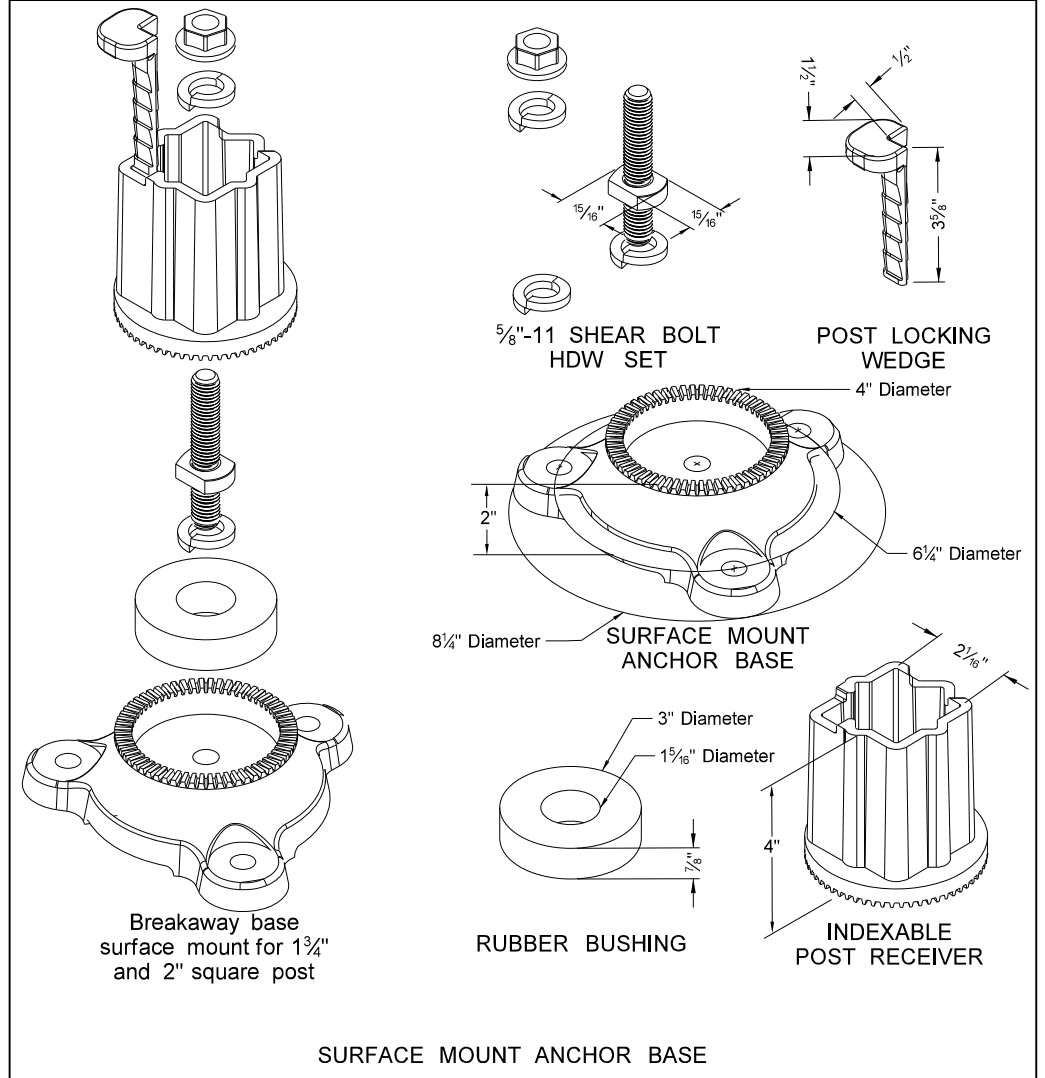
Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes							
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. Area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³	
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172	
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372	
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499	
2 3/8 x 2 3/8	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783	

The 2 3/8" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans;
 The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

- NOTE:
- 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
 - Provide 7 gauge HRPO commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" gauge ASTM A500 grade B anchor material with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength. Hot dip galvanize anchor per ASTM A123/153. Tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
 - Eliminate wings when anchor is used in concrete sidewalk.
 - Provide a minimum 8" distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
 - Install in accordance with manufacturers recommendation.
 - Use a minimum 1/2" diameter x 4" grade 8 concrete fastener for surface mount breakaway base.



3" ANCHOR UNIT



SURFACE MOUNT ANCHOR BASE

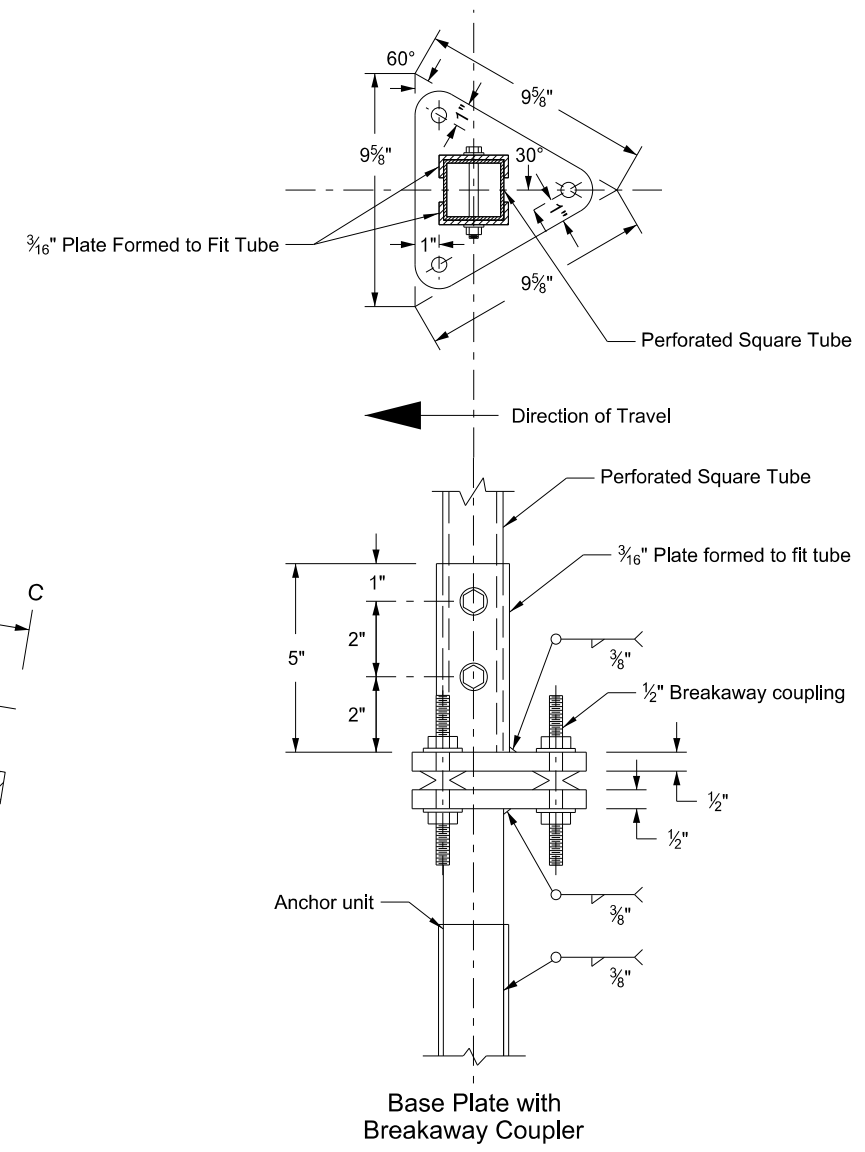
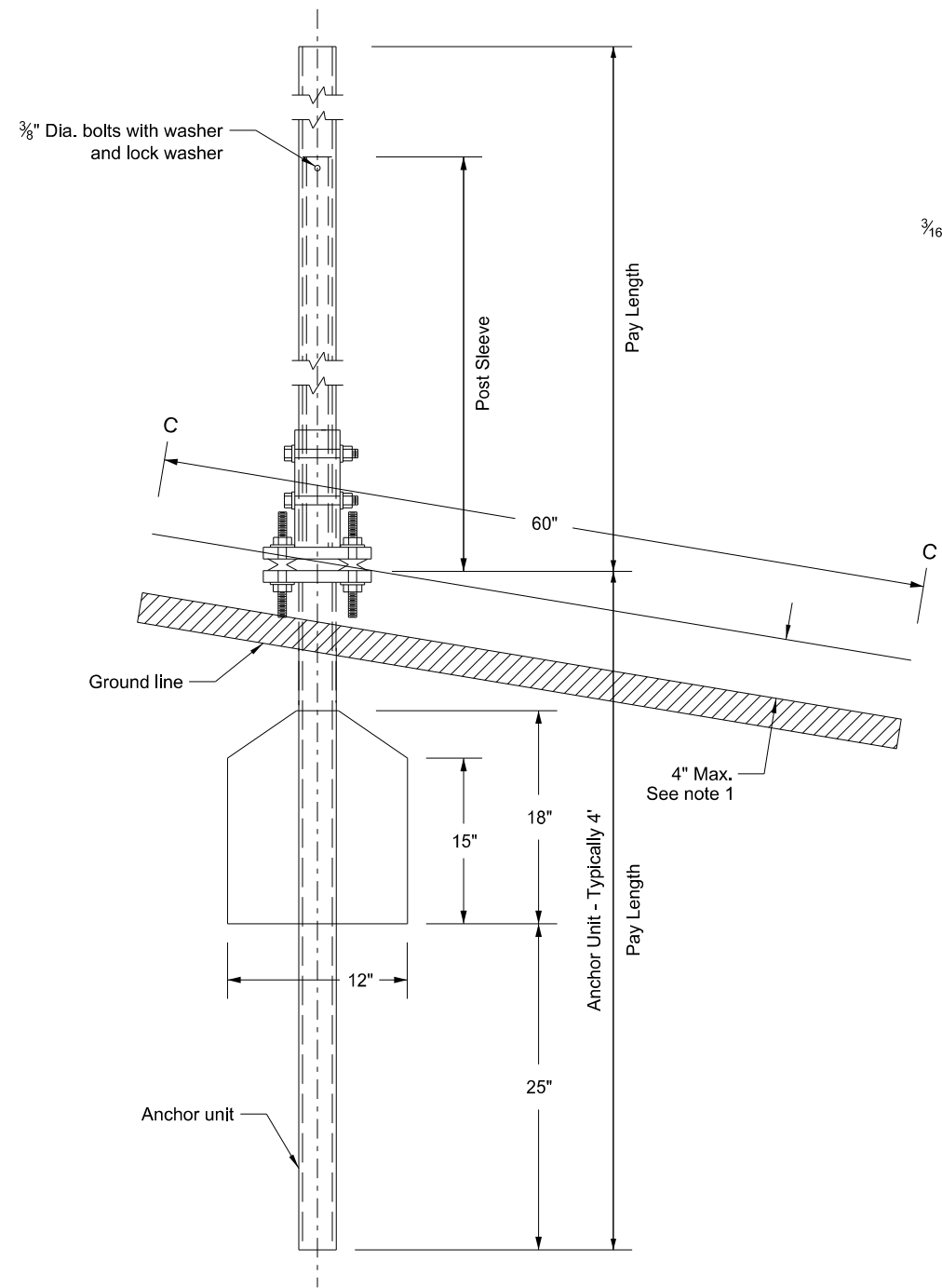
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice & corrected max height of base.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
 PE- 4683
 on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Breakaway Coupler System for Perforated Tubes

Notes:

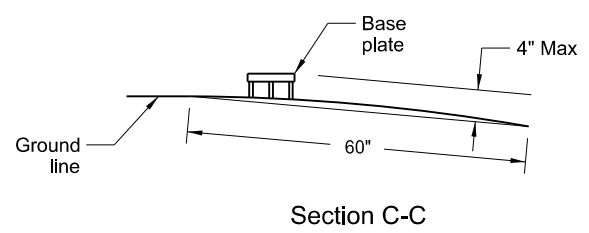
1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
2. Use anchor unit of the same size and specification as the post.
3. Provide a minimum 8' distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
4. Use the breakaway base system on standard D-754-24 or the breakaway coupling system manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the test requirements of NCHRP Report 350.



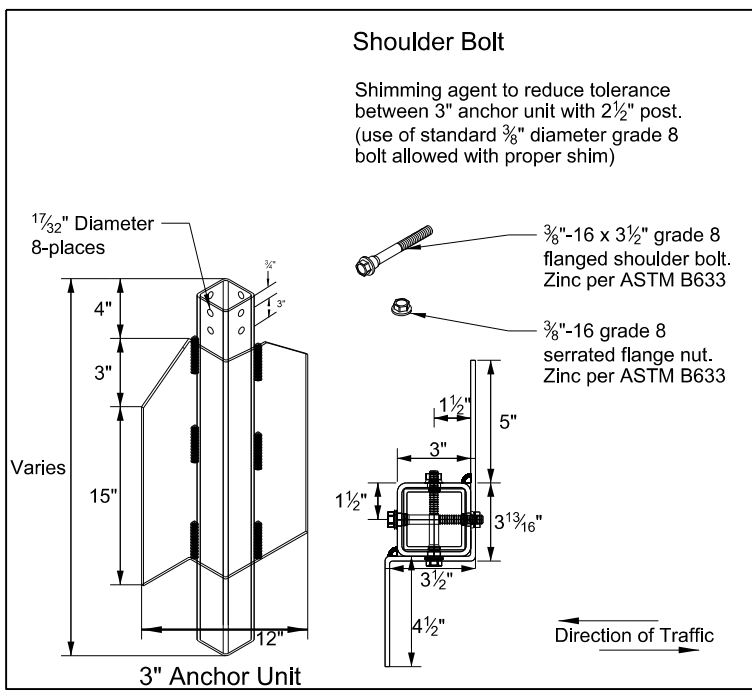
Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - 2 1/2" 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases unless support is placed in boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.

(C) - 3" anchor unit



Max protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.

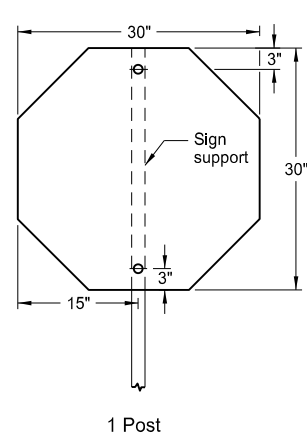


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

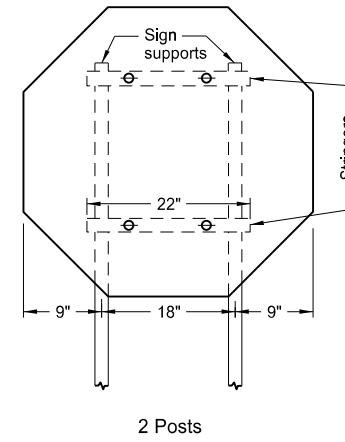
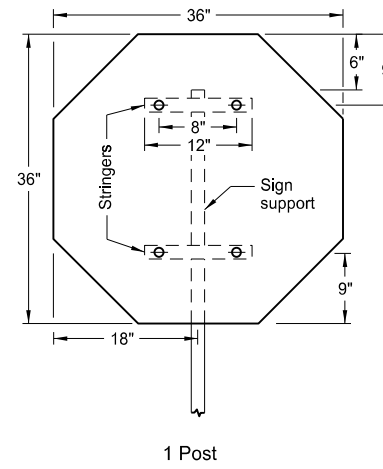
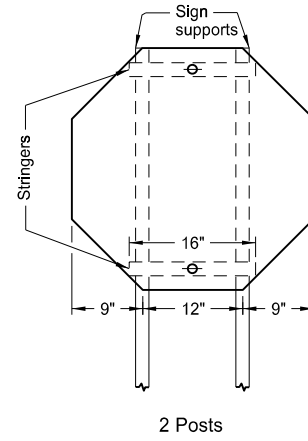
This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683, on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

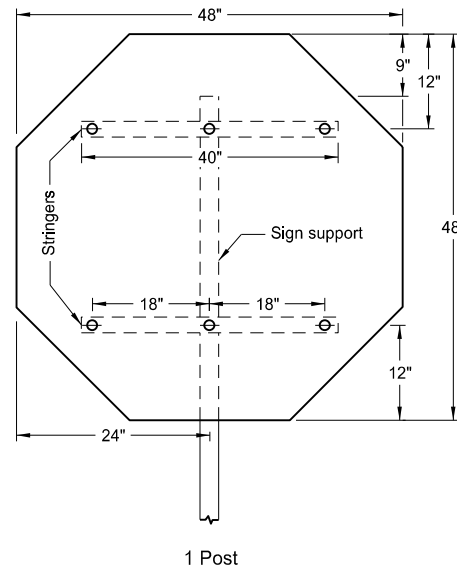
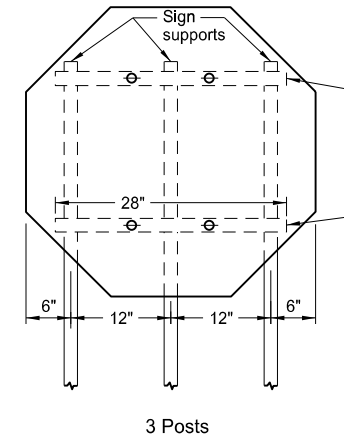
- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.



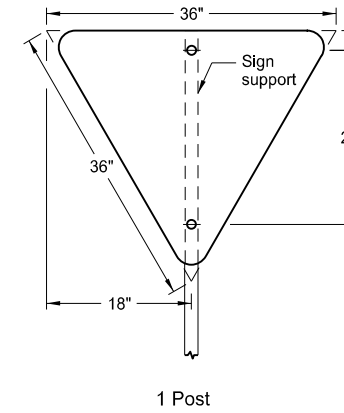
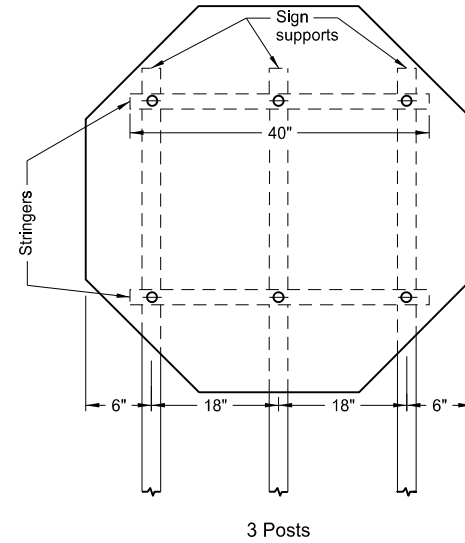
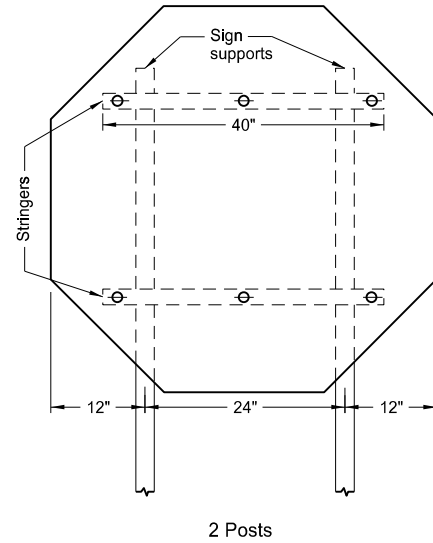
Assembly No. 1



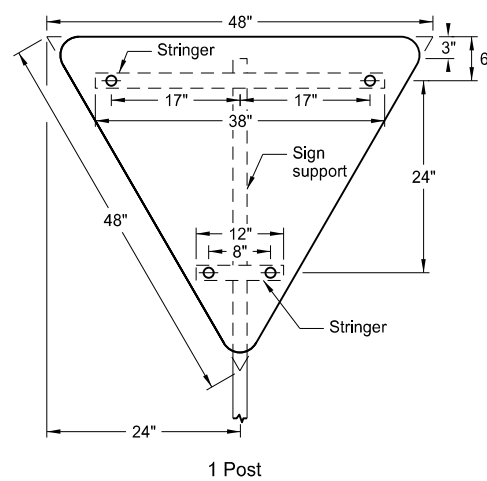
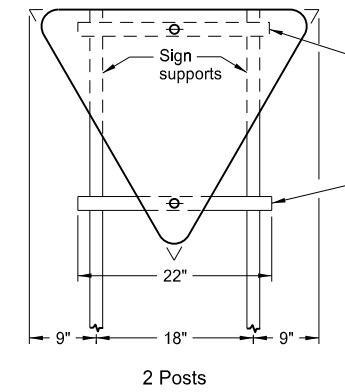
Assembly No. 2



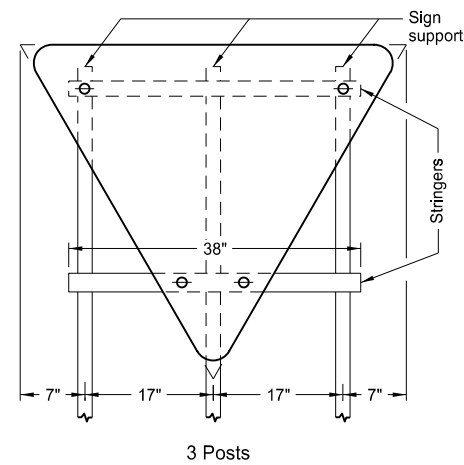
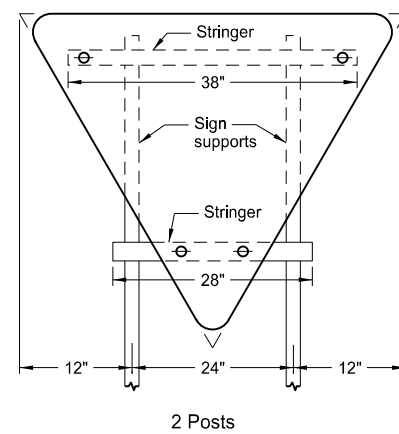
Assembly No. 3



Assembly No. 4



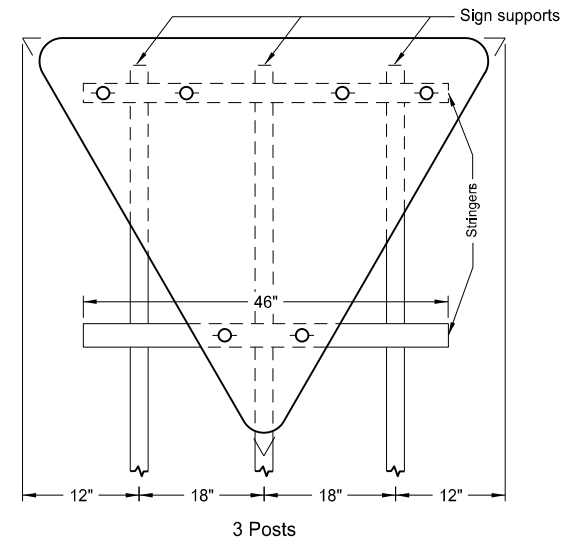
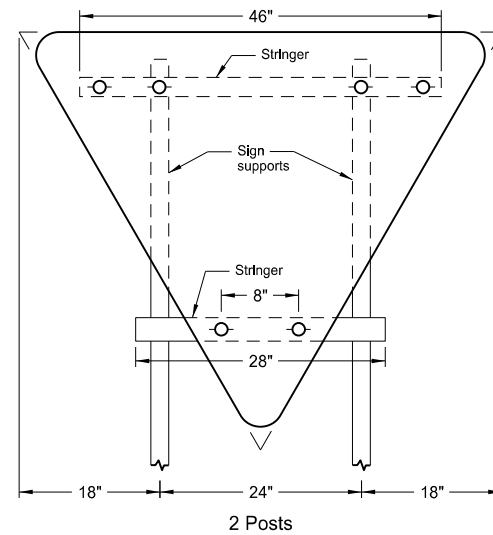
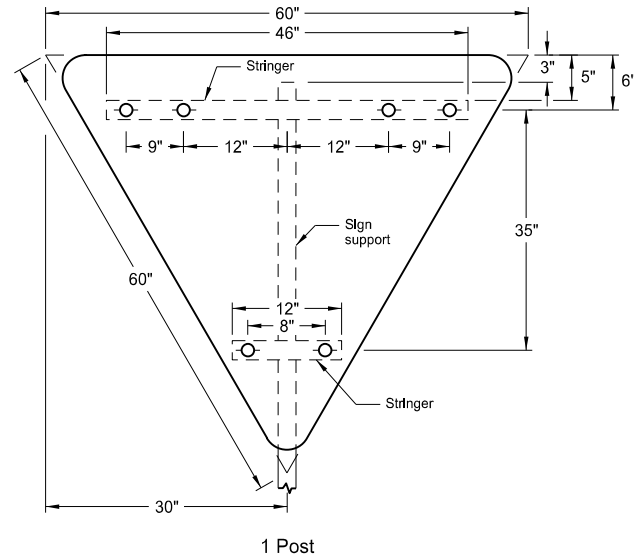
Assembly No. 5



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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 Registration Number
 PE-4683,
 on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the
 North Dakota Department
 of Transportation

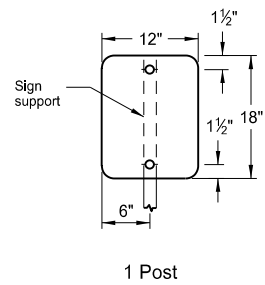
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



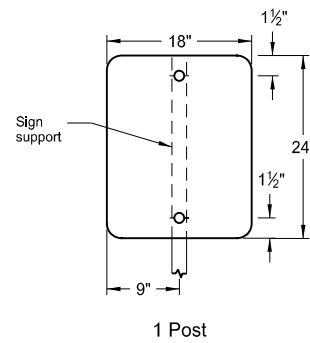
Assembly No. 6

Notes:

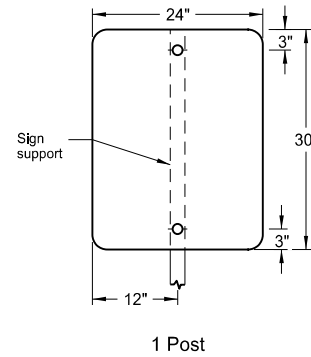
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.



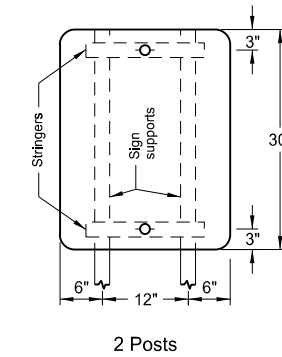
Assembly No. 7



Assembly No. 8

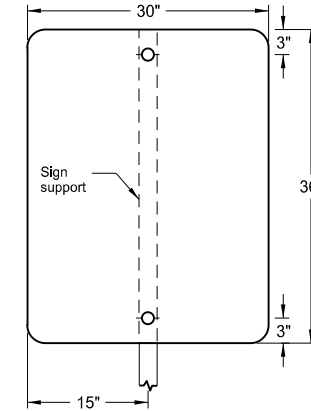


1 Post

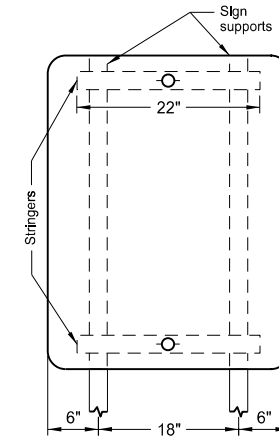


2 Posts

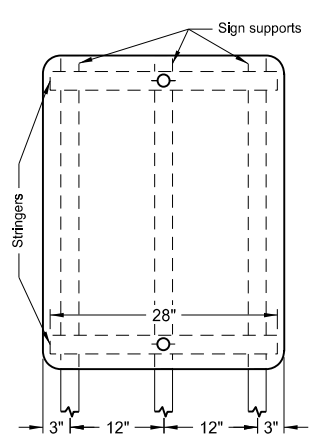
Assembly No. 9



1 Post

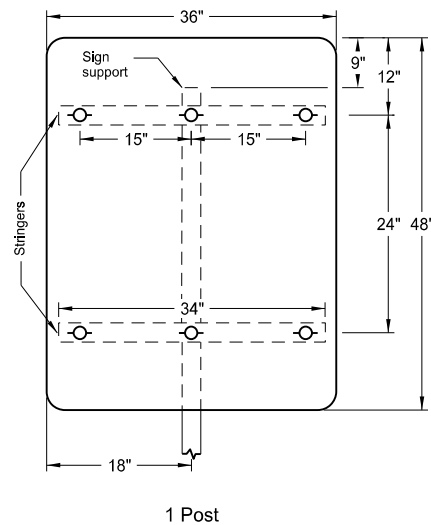


2 Posts

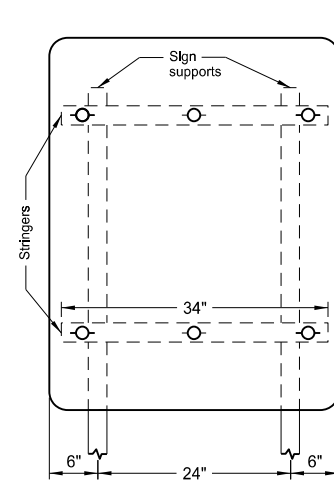


3 Posts

Assembly No. 10

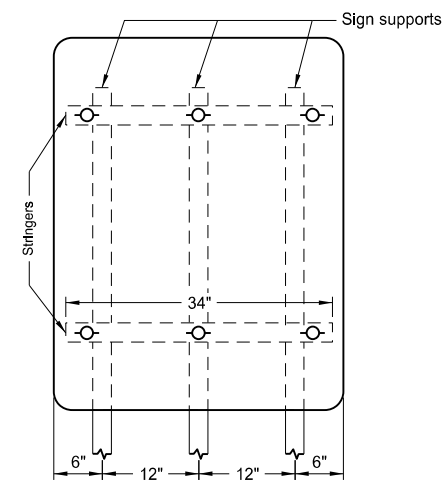


1 Post



2 Posts

Assembly No. 11

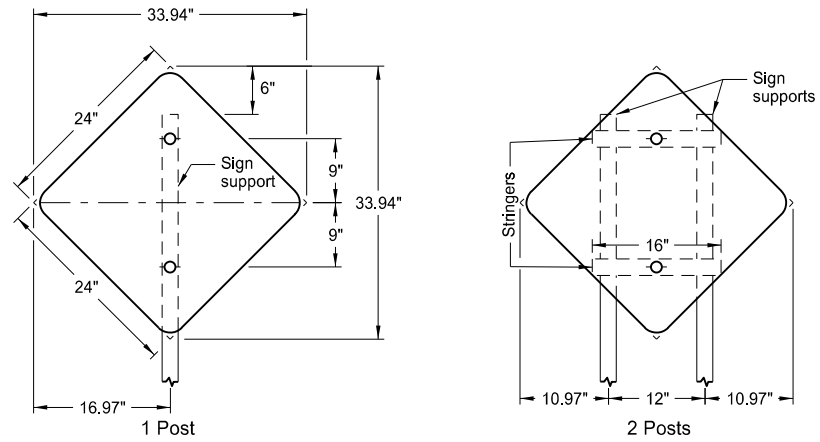


3 Posts

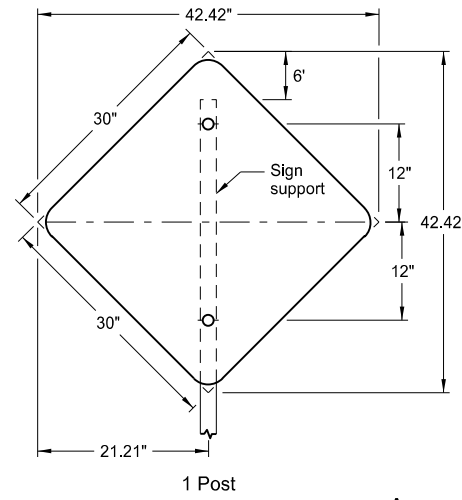
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

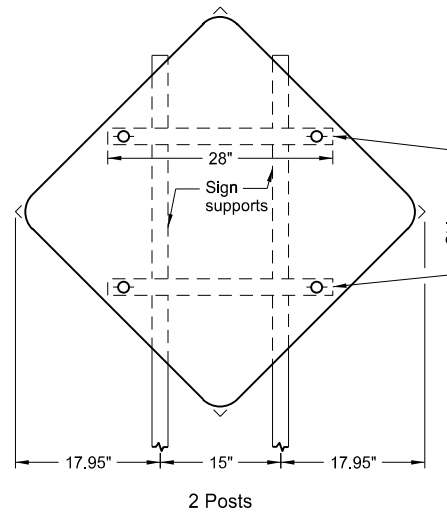
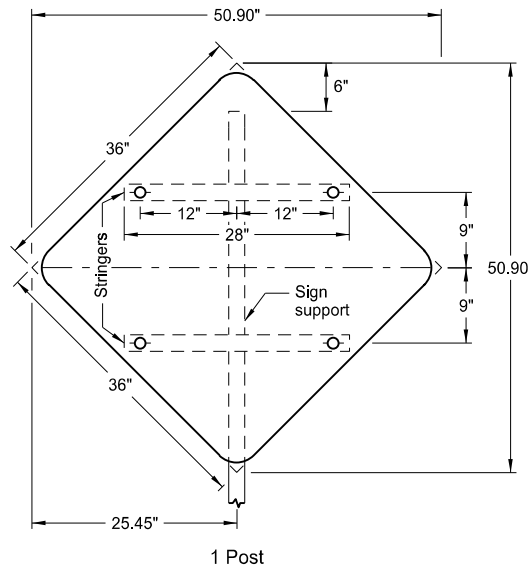
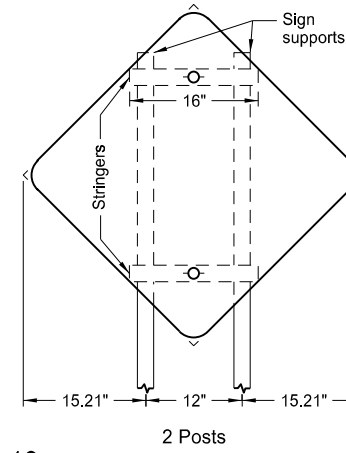
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



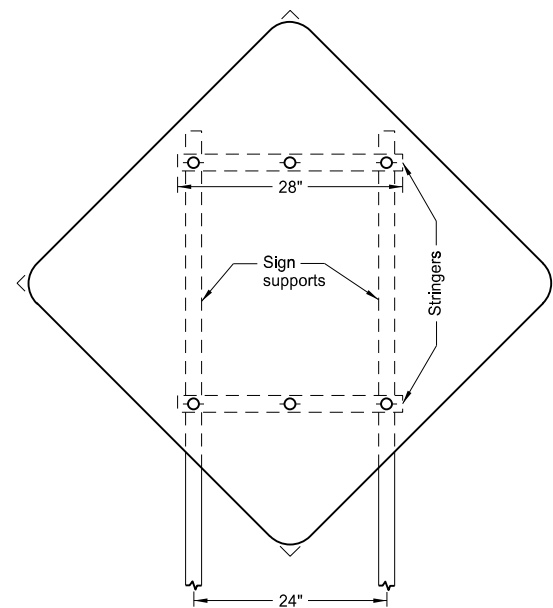
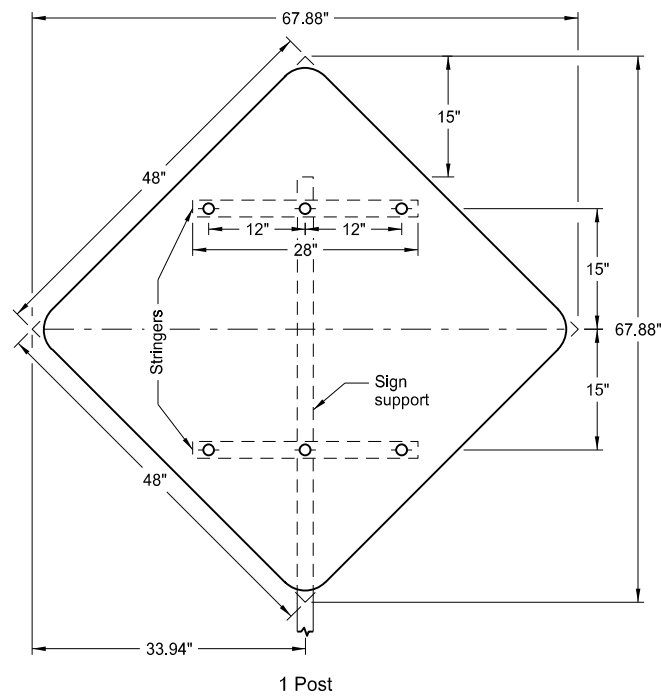
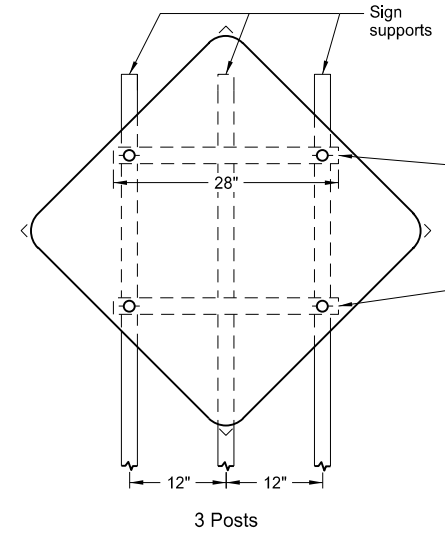
Assembly No. 18



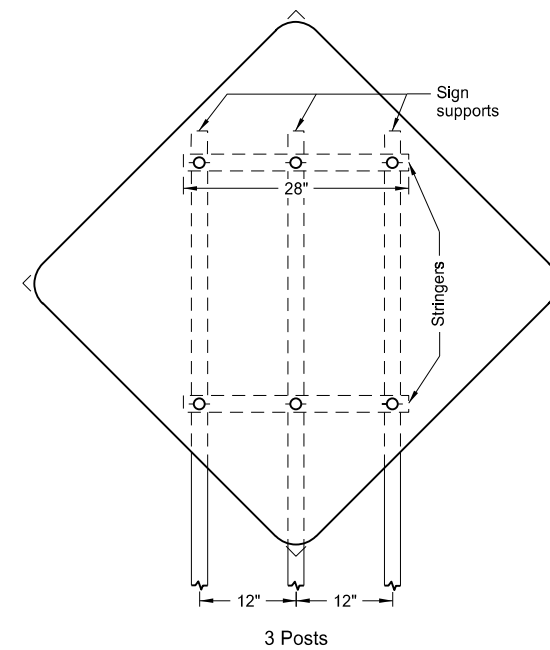
Assembly No. 19



Assembly No. 20



Assembly No. 21



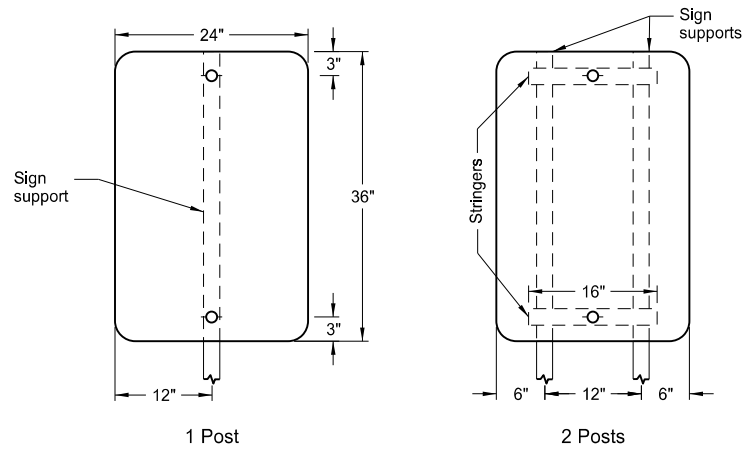
Notes:

1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

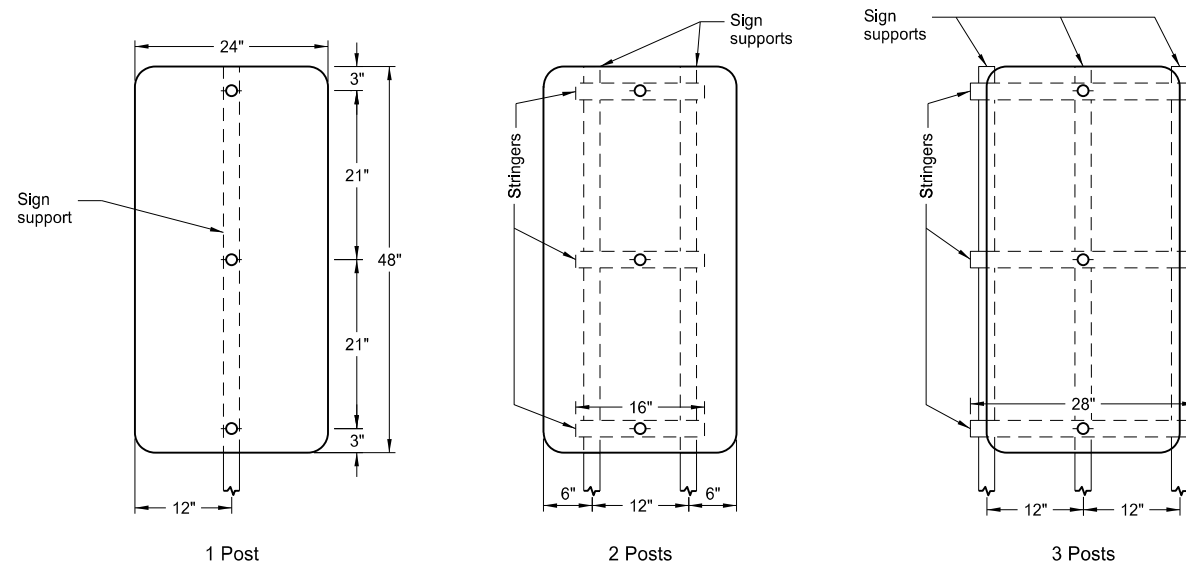
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



Assembly No. 22



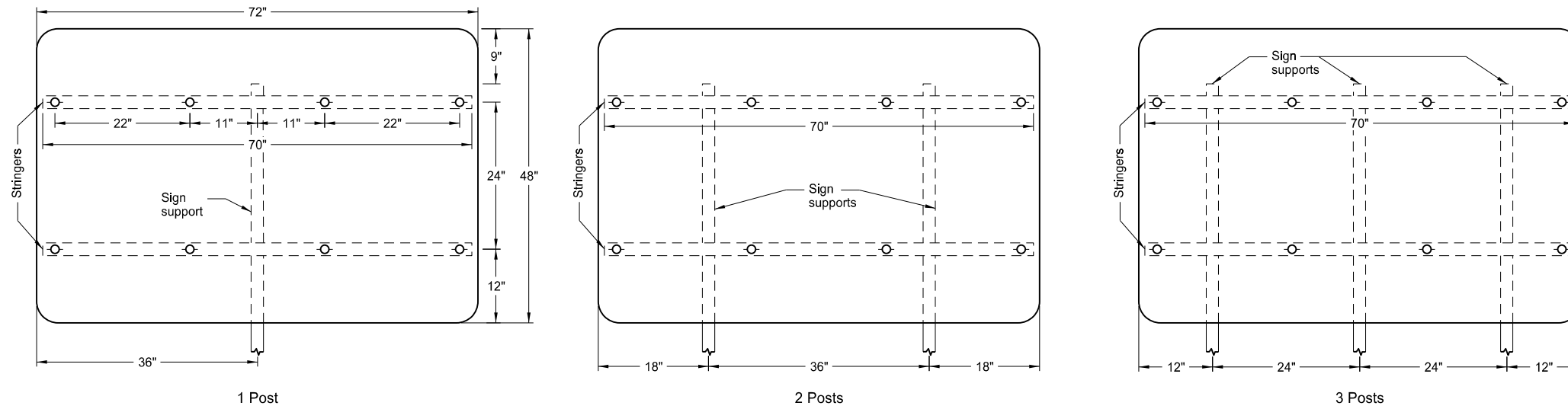
Assembly No. 23

- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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Registration Number
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on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

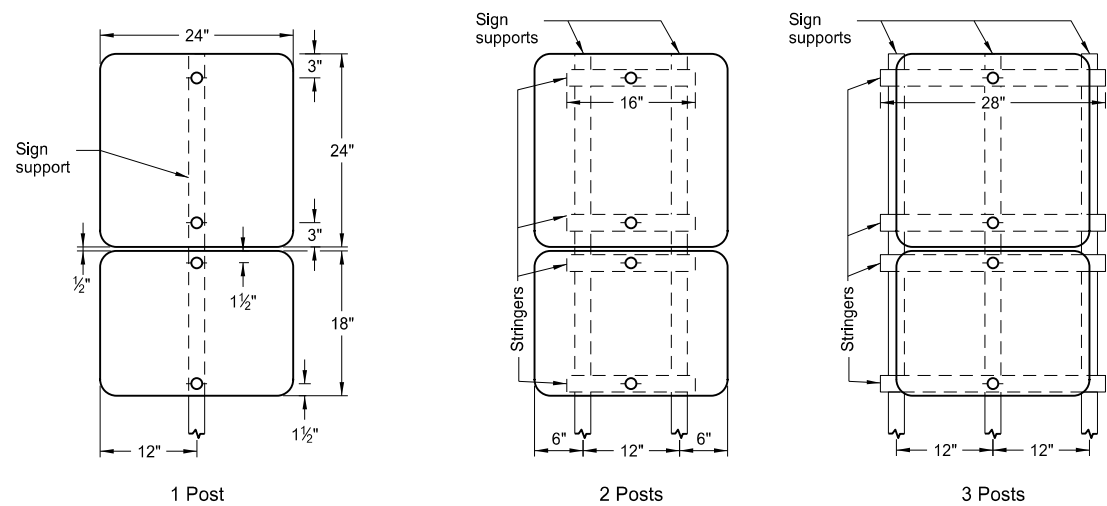
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



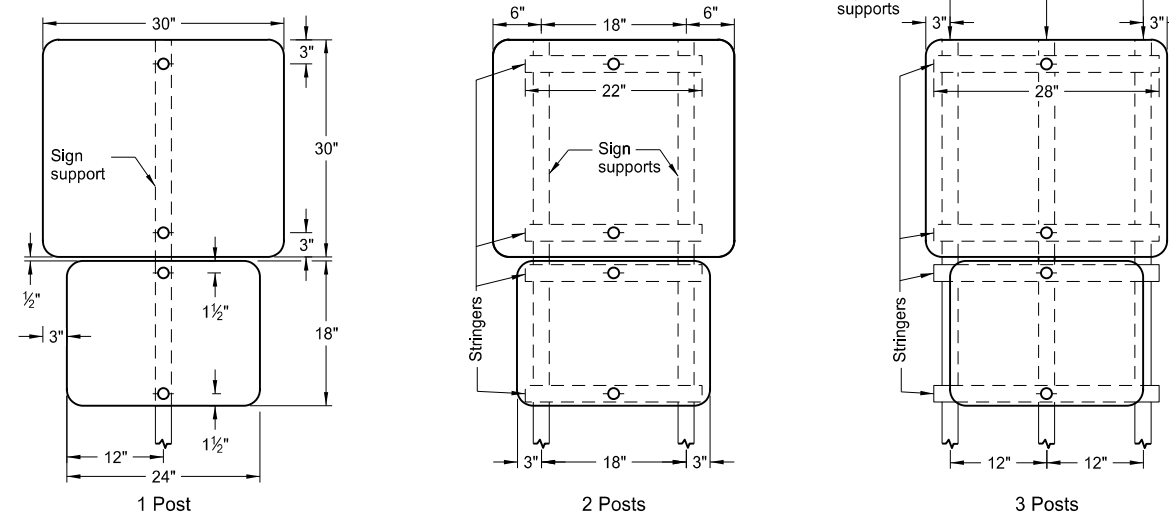
Assembly No. 41

Notes:

1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.



Assembly No. 42



Assembly No. 43

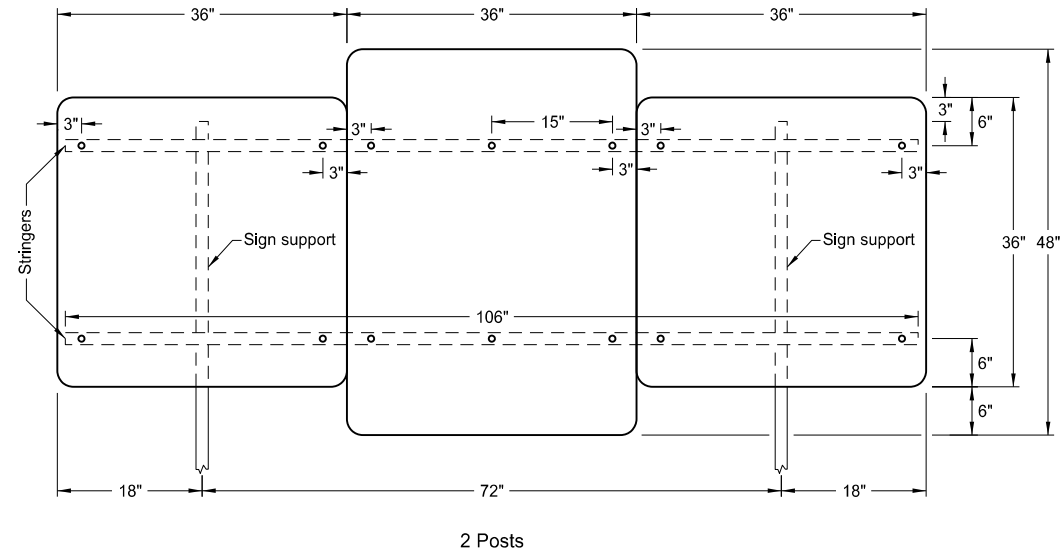
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

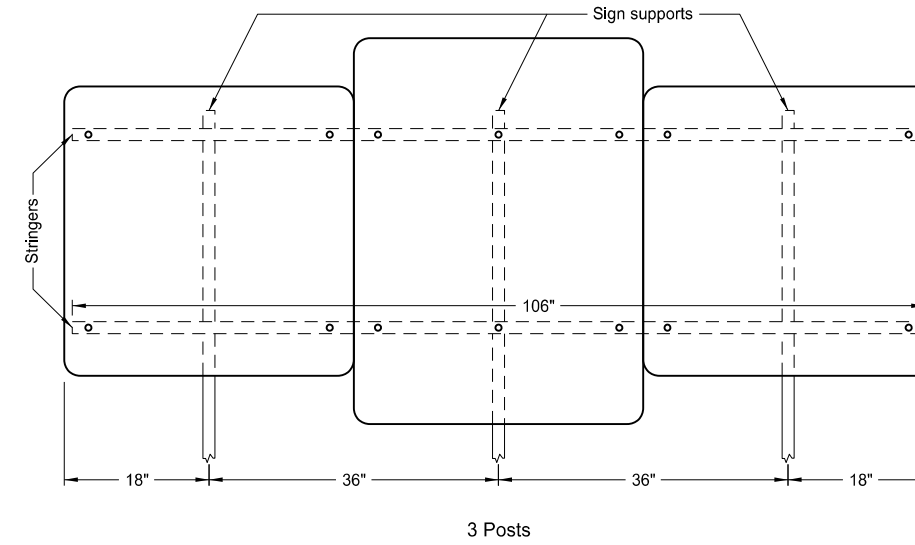
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS
REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

Notes:

1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½"x1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

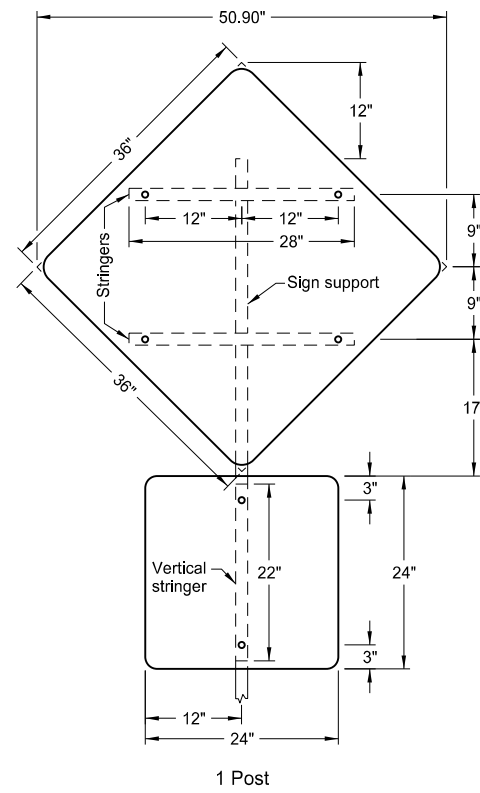


2 Posts

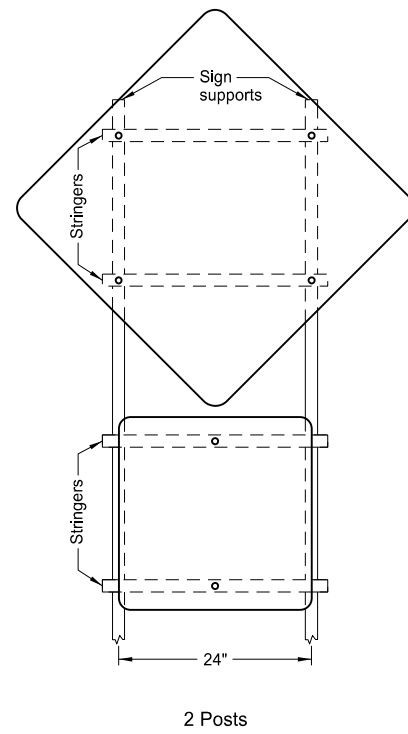


3 Posts

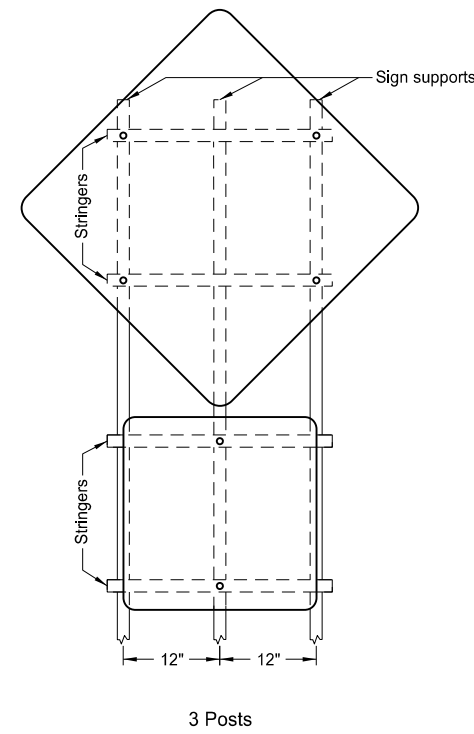
ASSEMBLY NO. 78



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

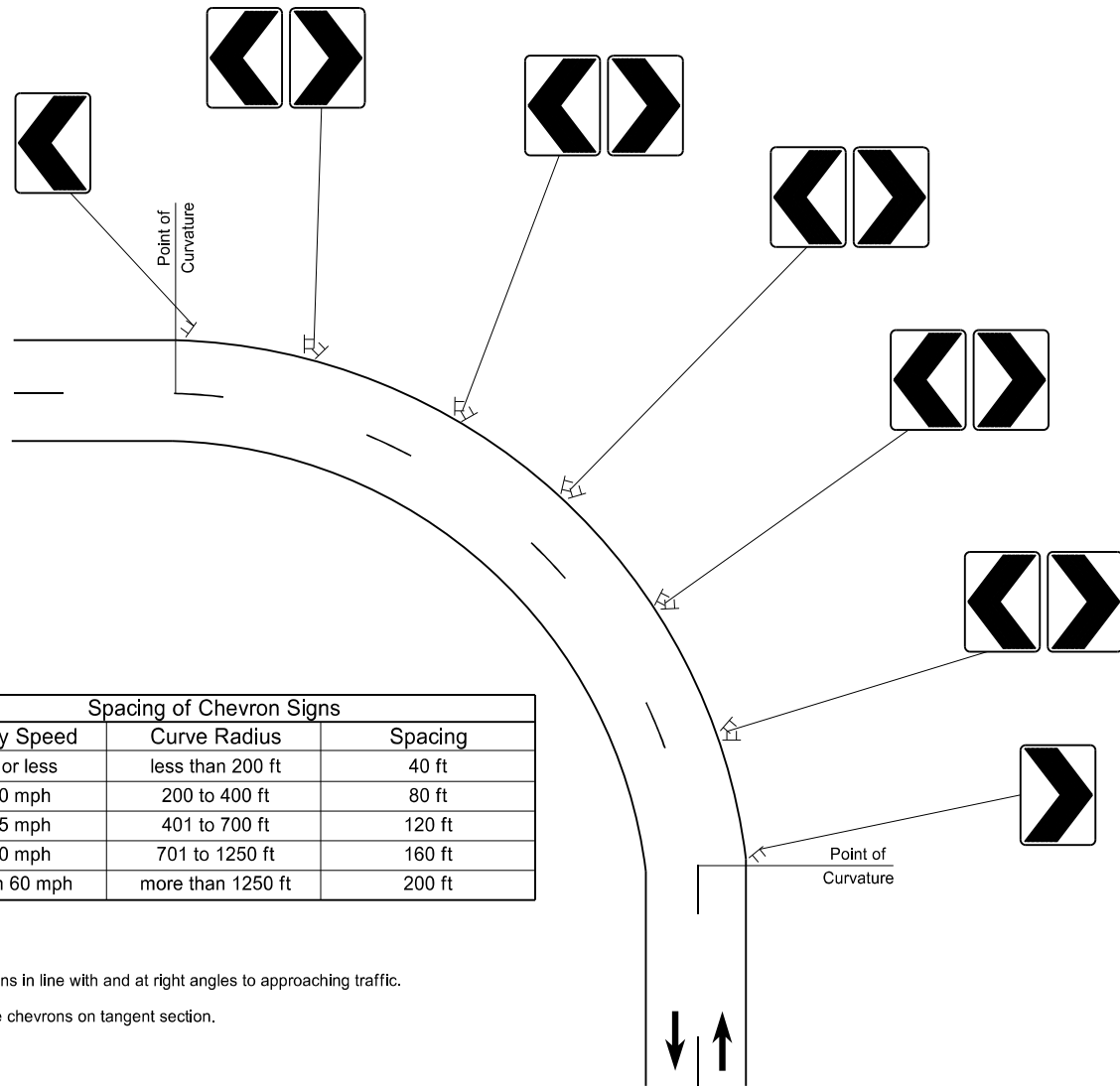
ASSEMBLY NO. 80

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated to active voice & added Assembly 80 dimension.
9-04-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 9/04/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

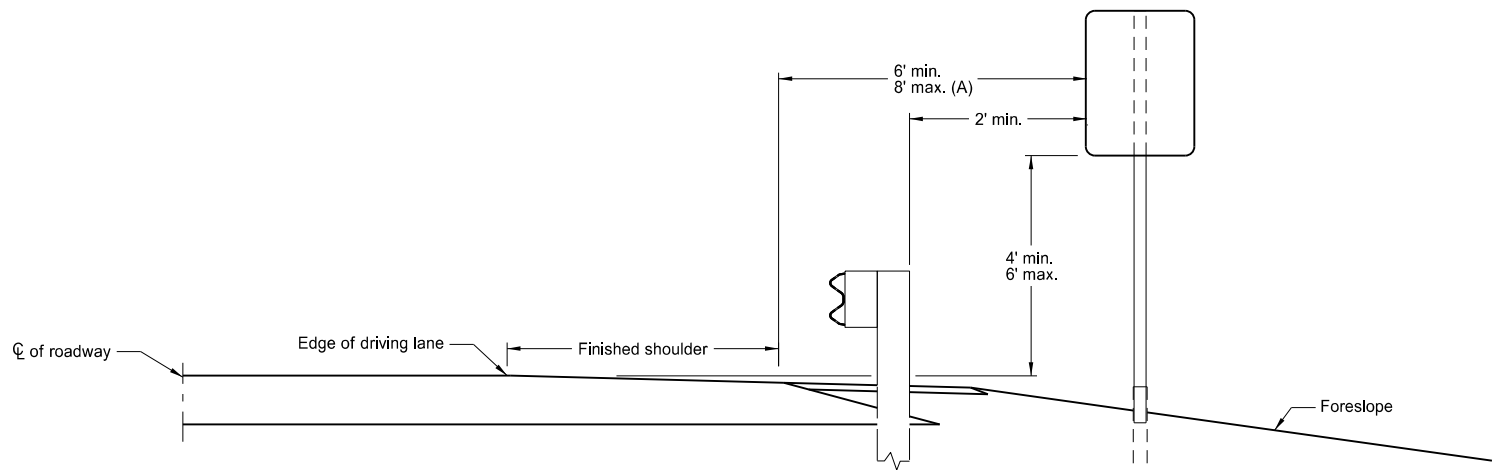
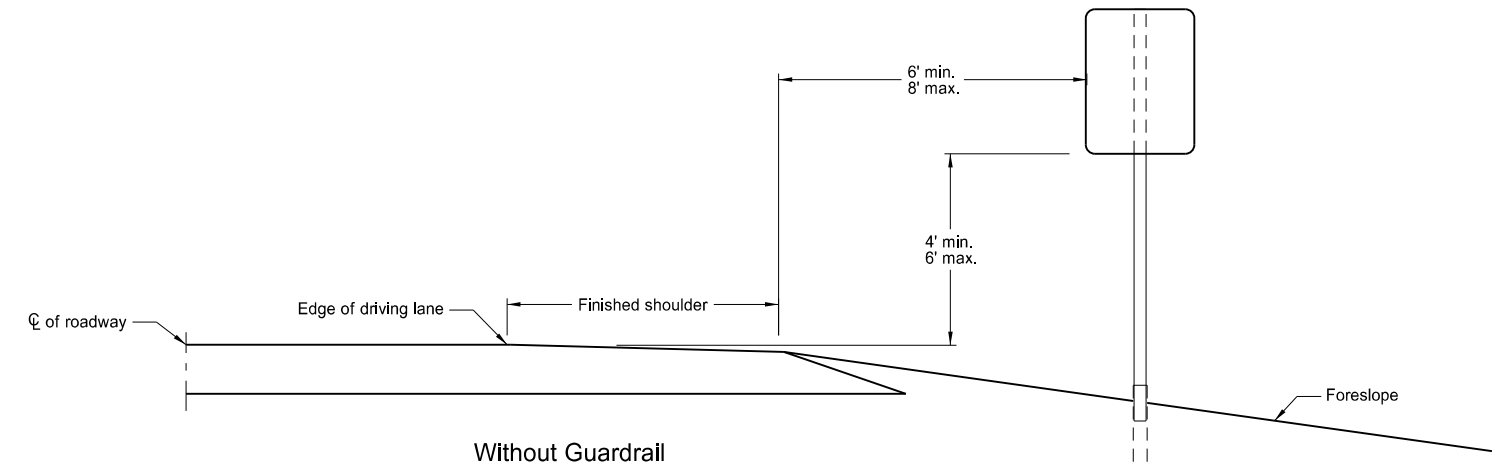
CHEVRON INSTALLATION DETAILS

D-754-79

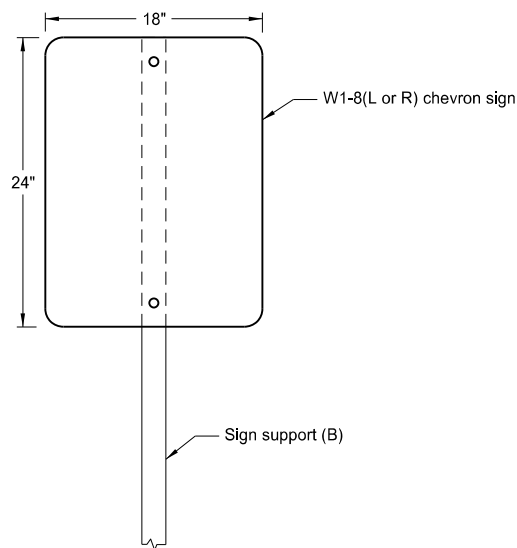


Spacing of Chevron Signs		
Advisory Speed	Curve Radius	Spacing
15 mph or less	less than 200 ft	40 ft
20 to 30 mph	200 to 400 ft	80 ft
35 to 45 mph	401 to 700 ft	120 ft
50 to 60 mph	701 to 1250 ft	160 ft
more than 60 mph	more than 1250 ft	200 ft

- Notes:
- Align chevrons in line with and at right angles to approaching traffic.
 - Do not place chevrons on tangent section.

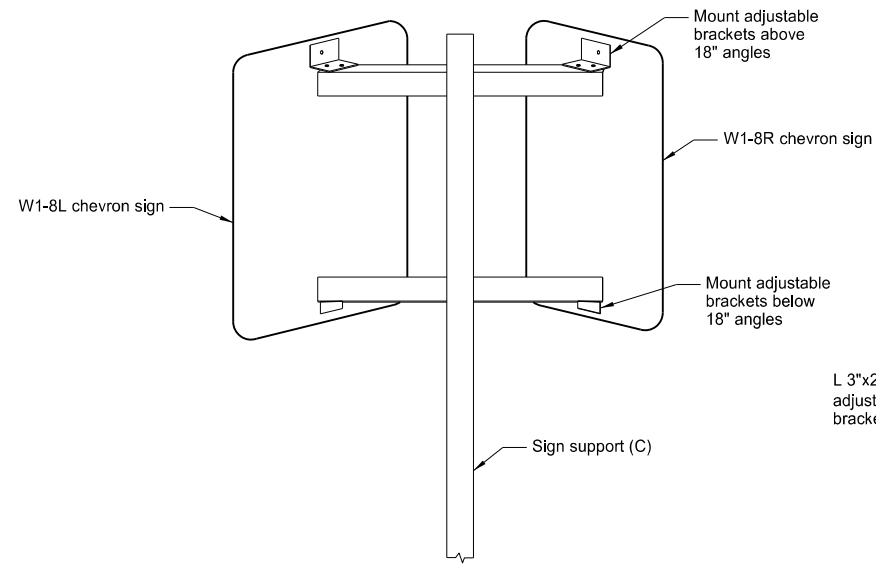


(A) May exceed 8 feet when guardrail is more than 6 feet from finished shoulder.



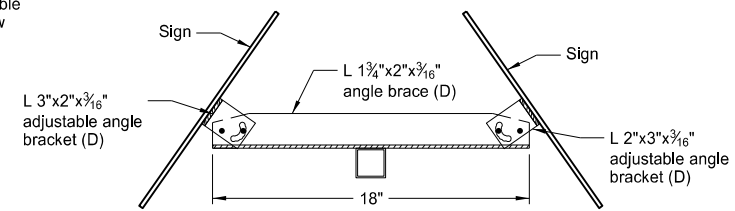
Chevron Single Sign Assembly

(B) Use 2x2x12ga. perforated tube single sign support and 2.25x2.25x12ga. perforated tube anchor unit.



Chevron Double Sign Assembly

(C) Use 2.25x2.25x12ga. perforated tube double sign support and 2.5x2.5x12ga. perforated tube anchor unit.



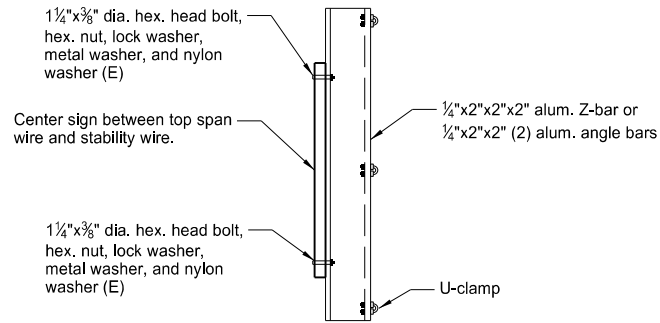
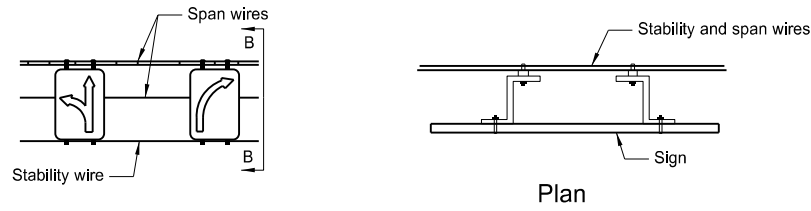
Top View

(D) Use aluminum or steel angles. Sizes are minimums, use larger sizes only when approved by the Engineer.

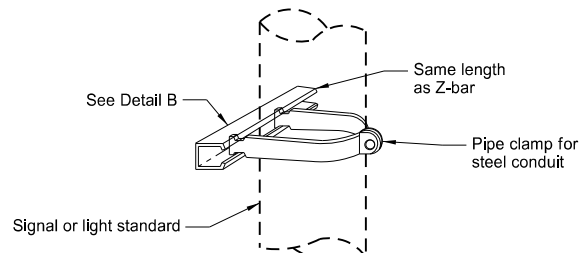
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-10-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
9-05-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
 Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
 PE- 4683,
 on 9/05/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

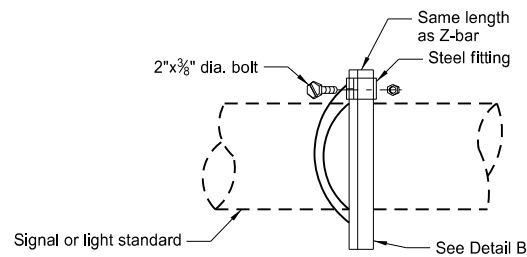
LIGHT STANDARD, SIGNAL STANDARD,
AND SPAN WIRE MOUNTED SIGN
ASSEMBLY DETAIL



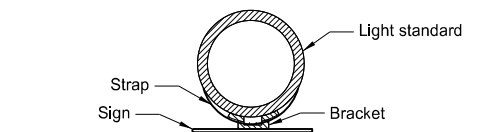
Section B-B
Span Wire Mounted Sign Detail



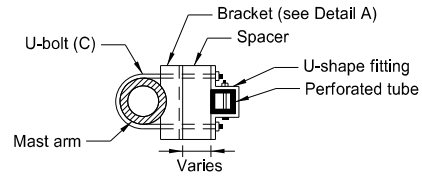
Vertical Mounting
(Use 2 clamps per sign)



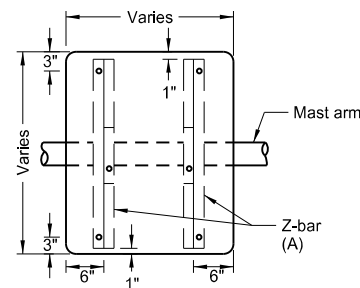
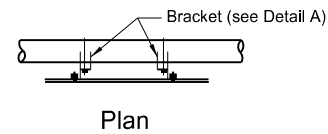
Horizontal Mounting
alternate clamp mounting
(Use 2 clamps per sign)



Light Standard Mounted Sign Bracket Detail
Max. 24"x30" signs (D)

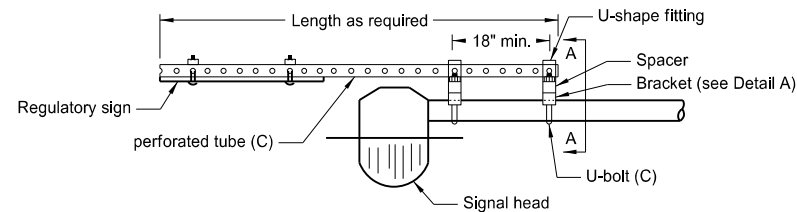
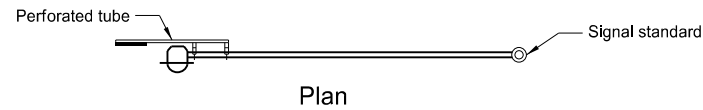
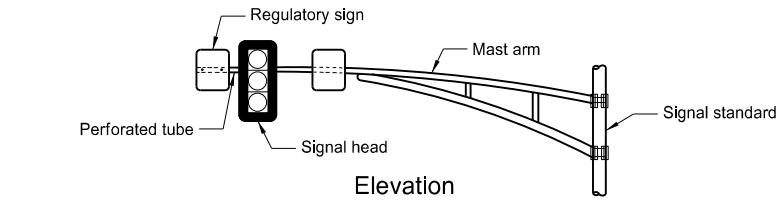


Section A-A

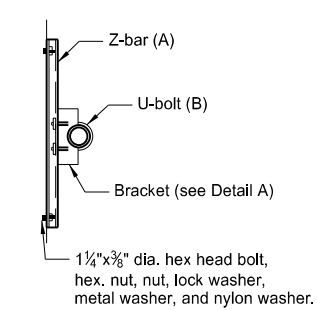


Elevation

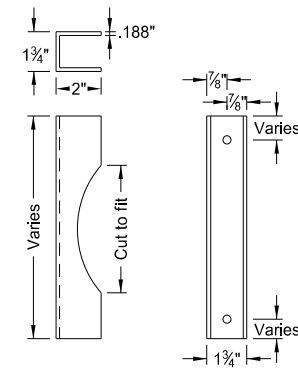
Mast Arm Mounted Regulatory Sign Detail



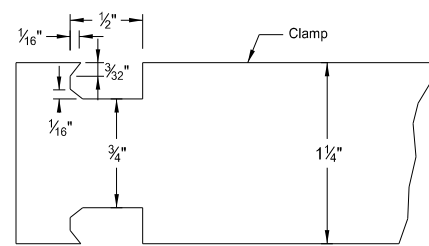
Sign Mounted Beyond End of Mast Arm Detail



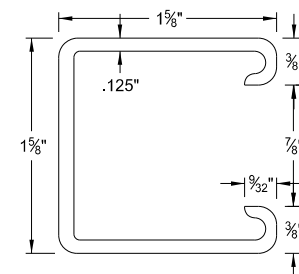
Side View



Detail A



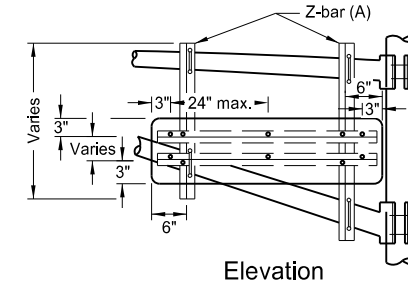
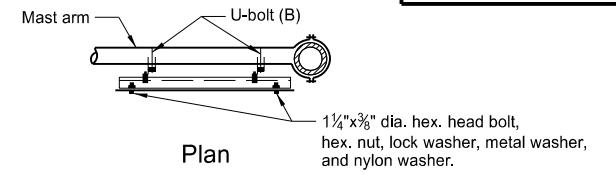
Clamp Detail



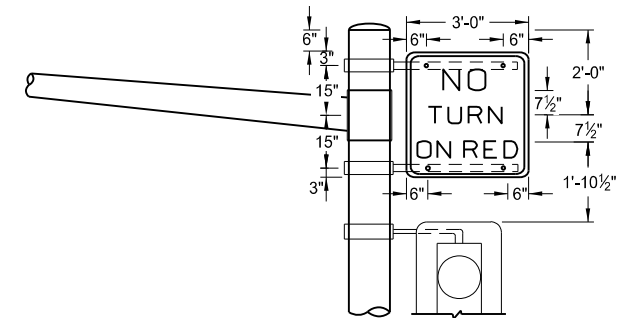
Detail B
Steel Channel

Post Size dia.	Clamp Gauge min.
3 1/2" to 5"	11
6" to 12"	10

Clamp	
Post Size dia. in.	D in.
3 1/2	3
4	3 3/16
5	5 1/8
6	7 7/16
10	20 3/4
12	29 5/8



Mast Arm Mounted Street Name Sign Detail



Signal Standard Mounted Sign Attachment Detail

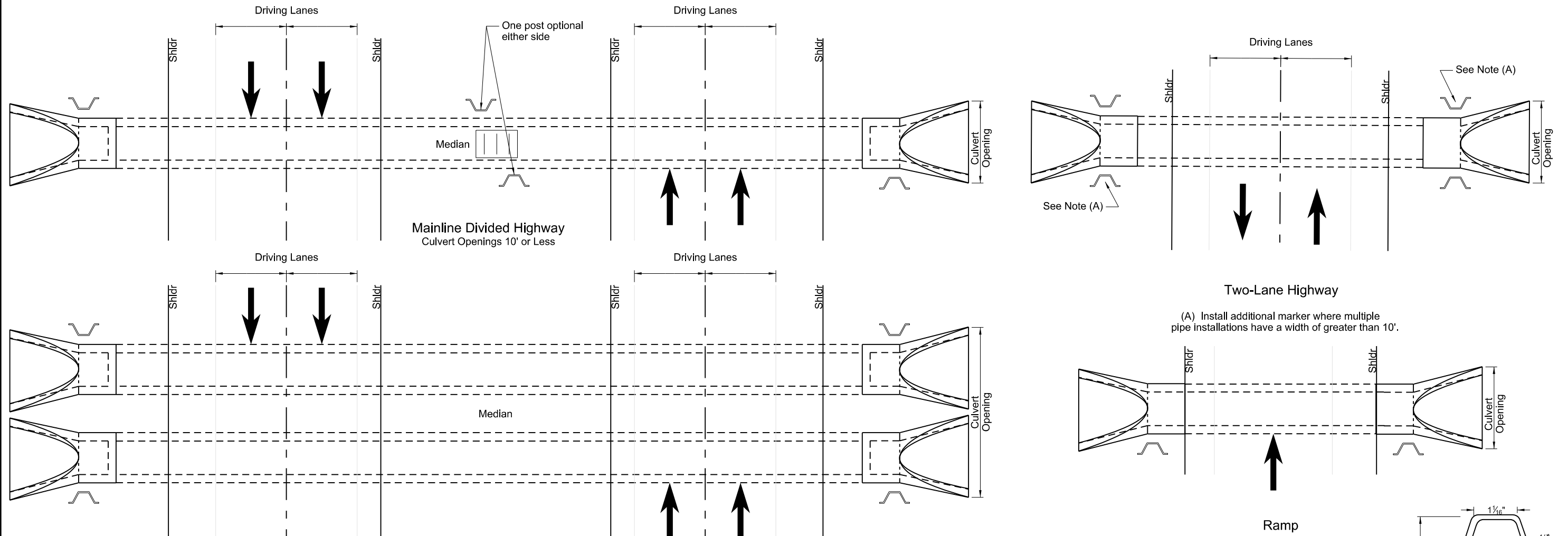
Notes:

- (A) Use 1 1/4" x 3/16" thick 1.08 lb/ft aluminum alloy Z-bar. In place of Z-bar, use two 1 3/4" x 1 1/4" x 3/16" angles bolted together or a 1 1/4" x 2" x .188" channel.
 - (B) 3/8" U-bolt, hex. nut, lock washer, and bracket (U-bolt length depends on dia. of mast arm.)
 - (C) 3/8" U-bolt, hex. nut, lock washer, and bracket (U-bolt length depends on dia. of mast arm.)
- Maximum perforated tube lengths for mounting signs beyond end of mast arm:
 2" x 2" maximum support length 9.9'
 2 1/4" x 2 1/4" maximum support length 12.6'
 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" maximum support length 15.7'
- (D) Use galv. steel strap and sign attachment bracket similar to the one shown in the detail. Include all costs of bracket assembly in the price bid for flat sheet signs. Punch as shown on Standard Drawings. Provide a 7' minimum vertical clearance to the bottom of signs mounted on light standards.
 - (E) Use metal washers and nylon washers with a minimum outside dia. of 1 5/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thickness on sign face.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
9-05-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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 Kirk J Hoff,
 Registration Number
 PE- 4683,
 on 9/05/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

OBJECT MARKERS - CULVERTS



(A) Install additional marker where multiple pipe installations have a width of greater than 10'.

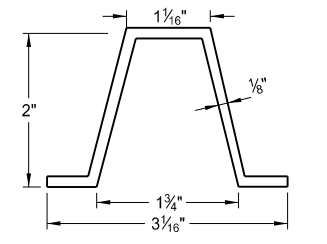
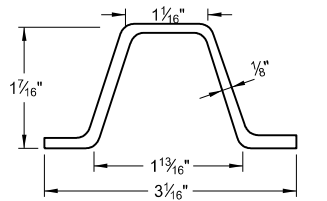
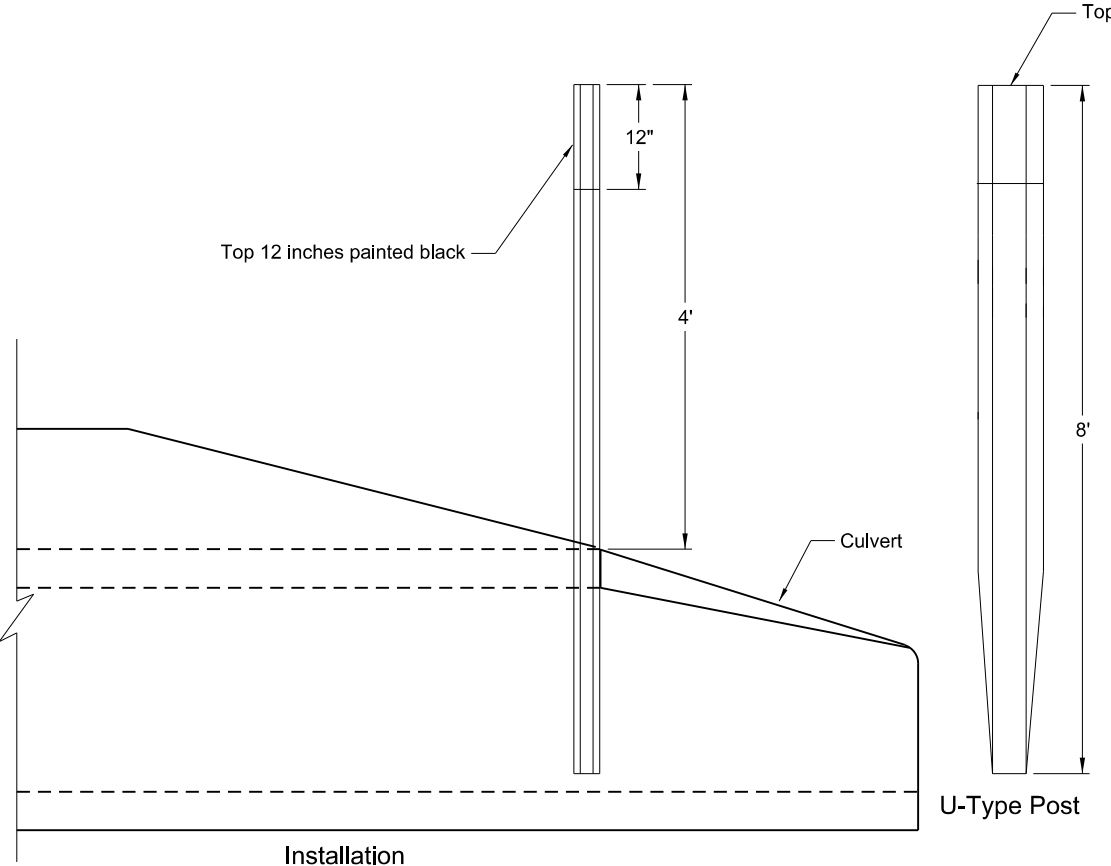
Post Location

Mainline Divided Highway
Culvert Openings Greater than 10'
Multiple Installations

Notes:

Mark each end of culverts crossing the roadway within the right-of-way with a post. Install posts in front of culvert in direction of travel along the side of culvert and one foot from culvert opening unless shown otherwise in plans.

Top 12 inches painted black



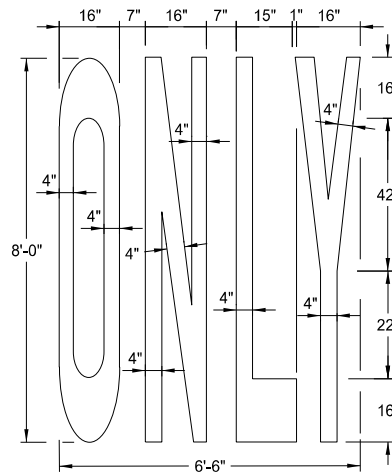
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-05-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-7-14	Revised Notes
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
9-05-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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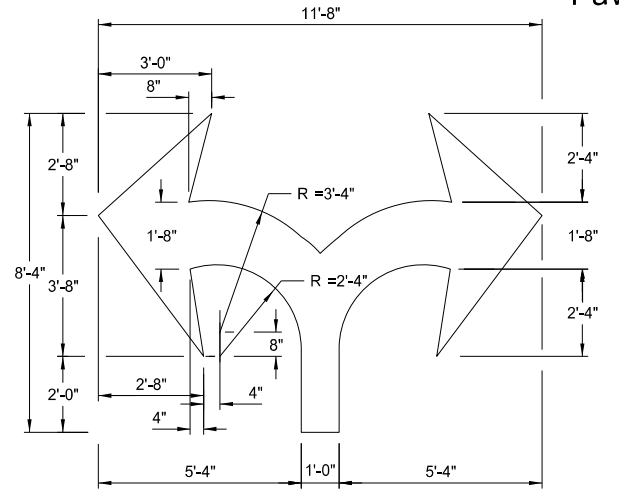
Installation

Pavement Marking Message Details

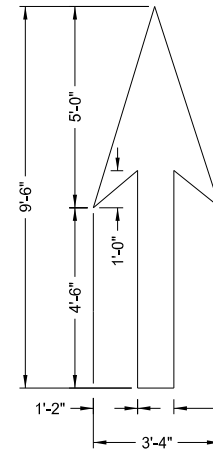
D-762-1



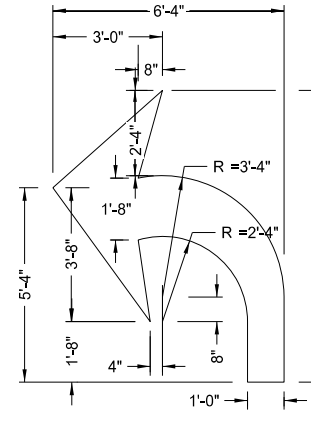
22 S. F.



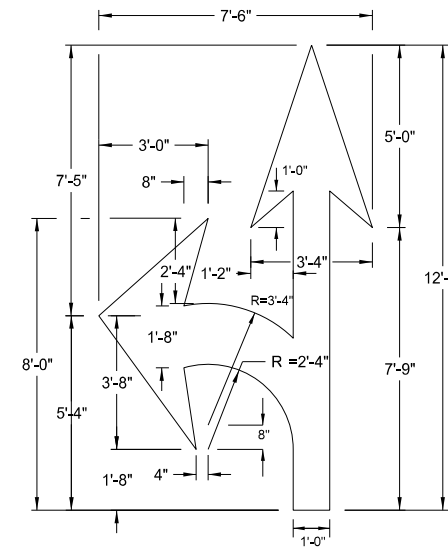
29 S. F.



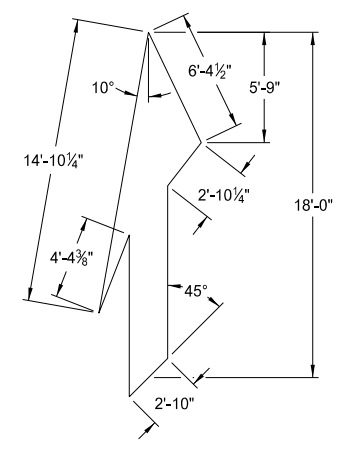
12 S. F.



16 S. F.

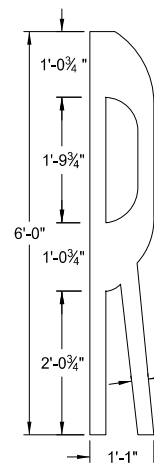


27 S. F.

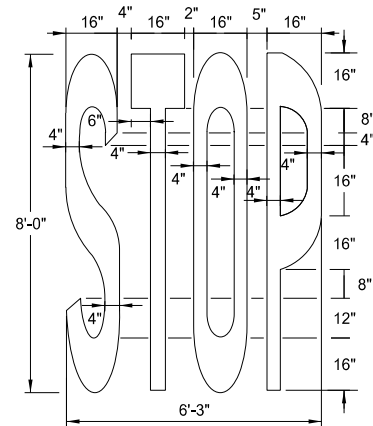


41 S. F.

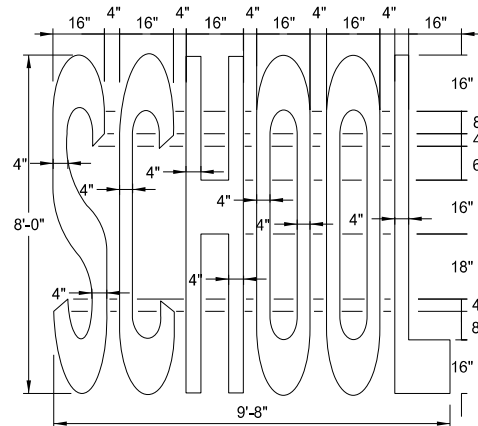
Note: Rotate merge arrow 20° from edge of roadway.



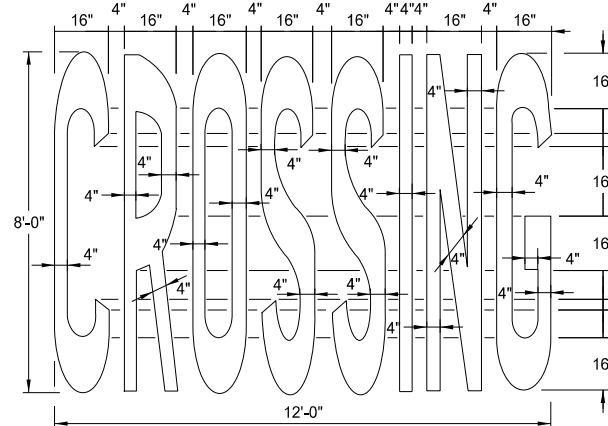
4 S. F.



22 S. F.



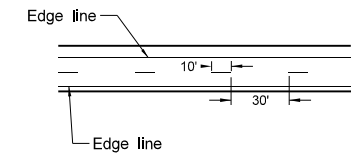
34.5 S. F.



46 S. F.

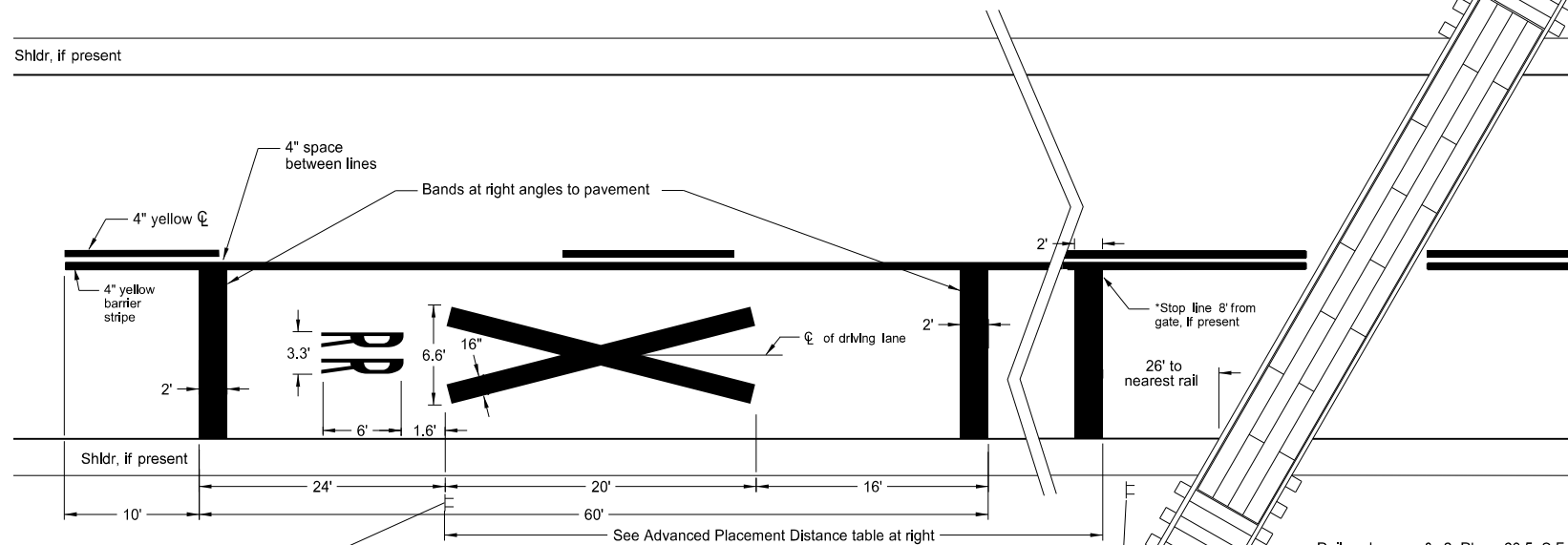
Speed Limit	Chevron Width	Chevron Spacing 45° to Traffic
0-25 mph	8"	5'
30-40 mph	8"	15'
45 mph and above	12"	25'

Chevron Crosshatching Table



Centerline Pavement Marking Skip Spacing Detail

Advance Placement Distance for Railroad Warning Signs	
Posted or 85th Percentile Speed	Advance Distance
20 mph	min. 100 ft
25 mph	min. 100 ft
30 mph	min. 100 ft
35 mph	min. 100 ft
40 mph	125 ft
45 mph	175 ft
50 mph	250 ft
55 mph	325 ft
60 mph	400 ft
65 mph	475 ft
70 mph	550 ft



See Standard Drawing D-754-81

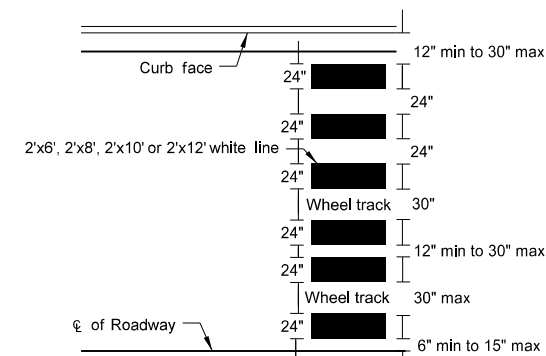
Notes:
Mark a three lane roadway with a centerline for two-lane approach operation on the approach to a crossing. On multi-lane roads, extend the transverse bands across all approach lanes, and use individual R X R symbols in each approach lane.

See plans for correct message. Use white pavement markings unless noted otherwise.



R15-1

*Stop Bar nearest crossing - 8' from gate or 26' to nearest rail - Use whichever is further from tracks.



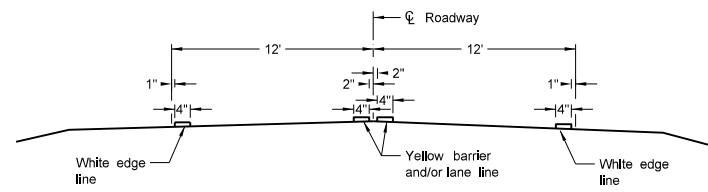
Continental Crosswalk Detail

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-6-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.
01-28-2020	Revised min Stop Bar distance to rail.

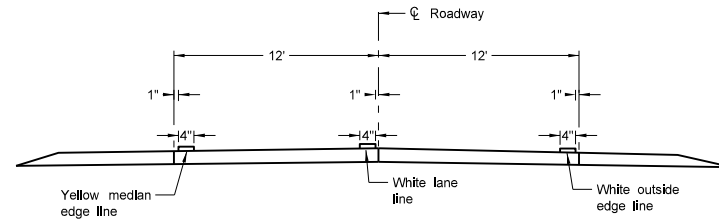
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PAVEMENT MARKING

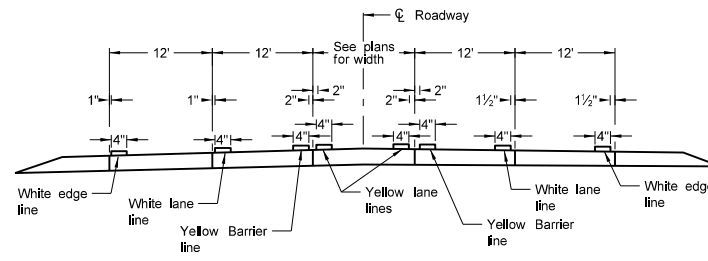
D-762-4



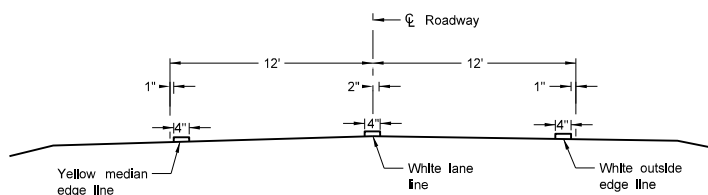
Two Lane Two Way
RURAL ROADWAY



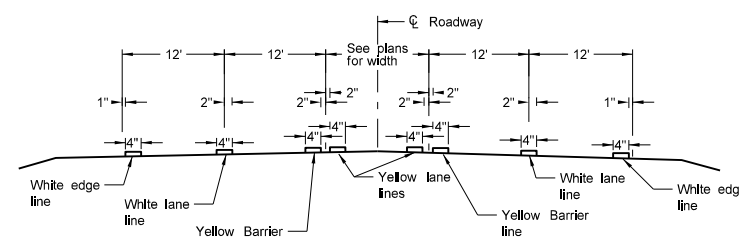
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



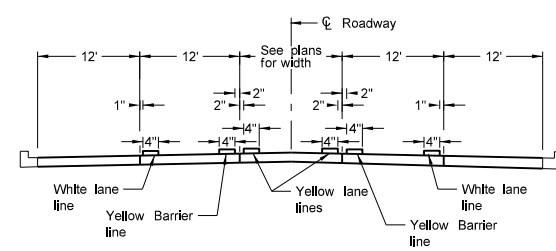
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



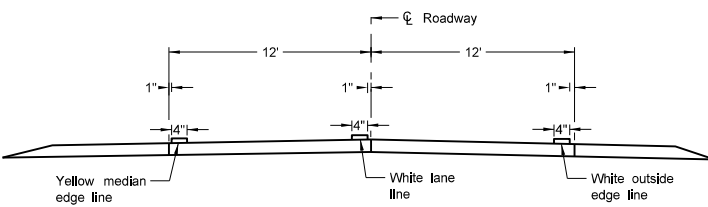
Two Lane Divided
Rural Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



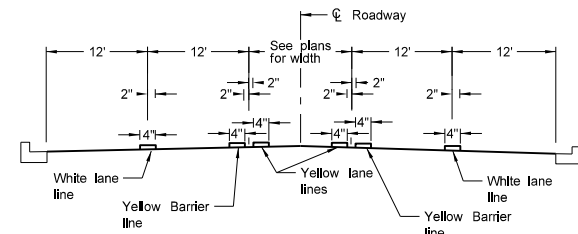
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



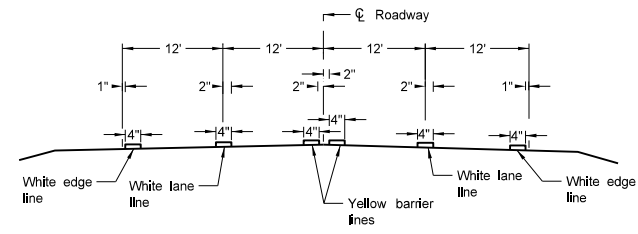
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



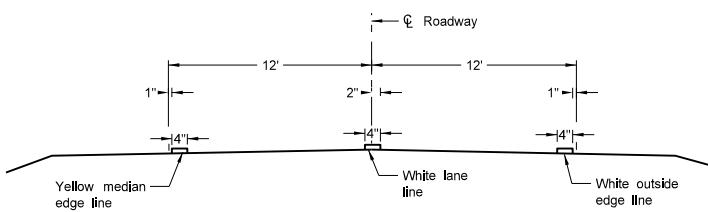
Two Lane Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



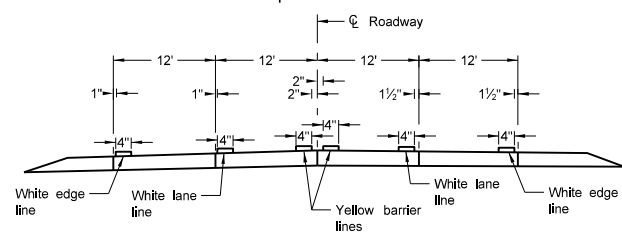
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



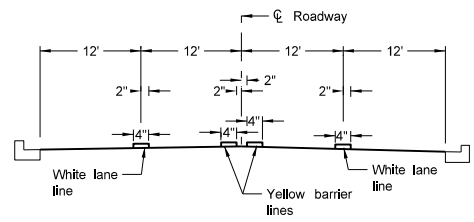
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



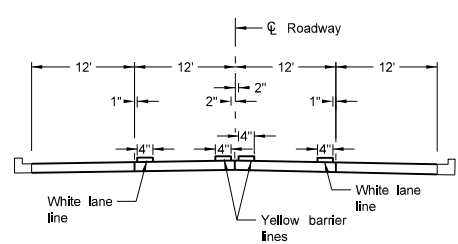
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



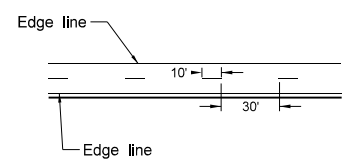
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



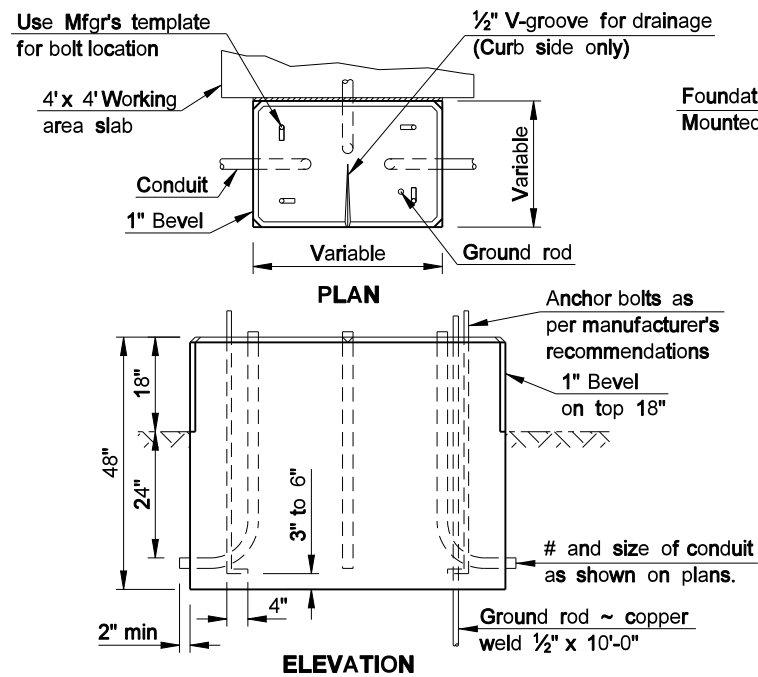
CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

NOTES:
1. Continue edge lines through private drives and field drives. Break edge lines for intersections.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

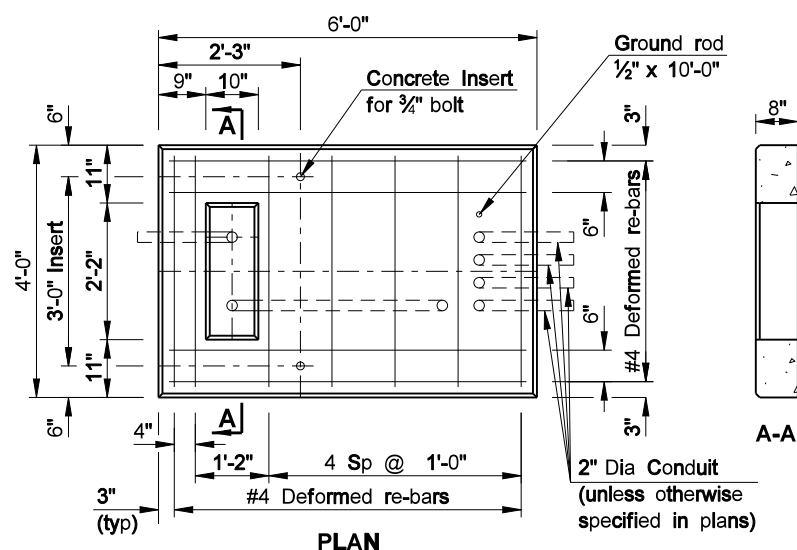
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**CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS
(TRAFFIC SIGNALS & HIGHWAY LIGHTING)**

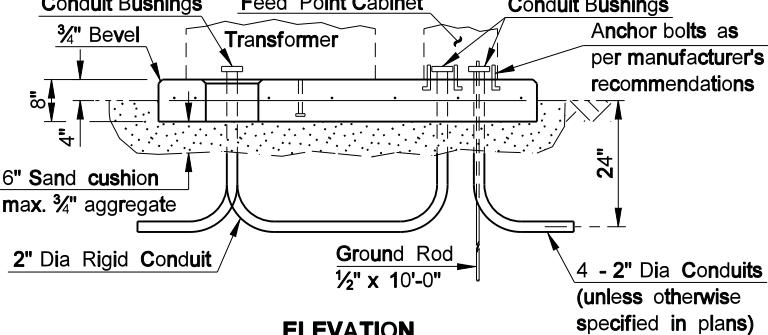


CONTROLLER CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT

The Controller Cabinet Foundation shall be bid as Concrete Foundation - Traffic Signals.

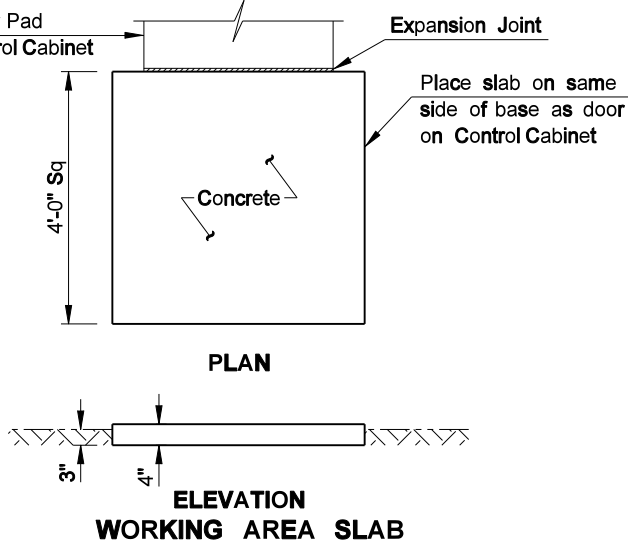


TRANSFORMER & FEED POINT CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT

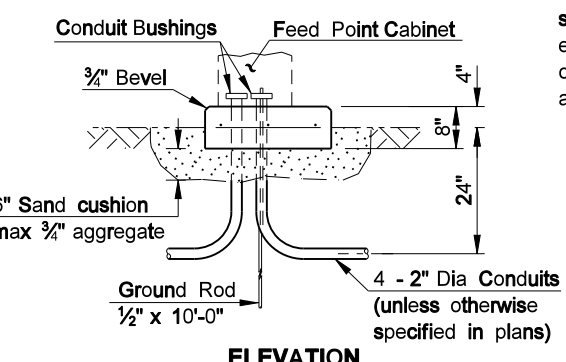
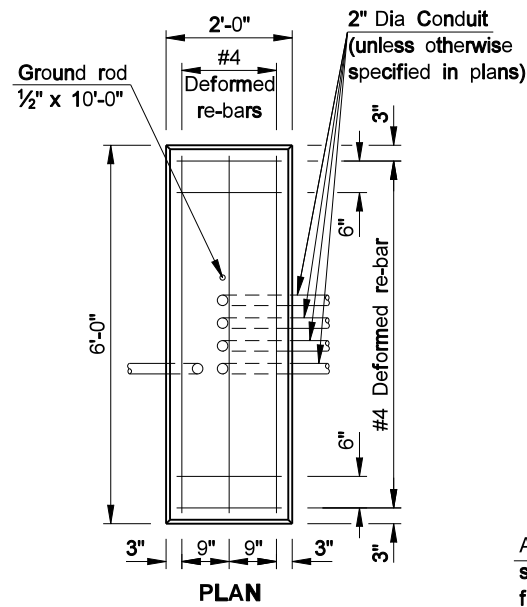


TRANSFORMER & FEED POINT CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT

The Transformer & Feed Point Cabinet Foundation Pad Mount shall be bid as Concrete Foundation ~ Feed Point ~ Type A.

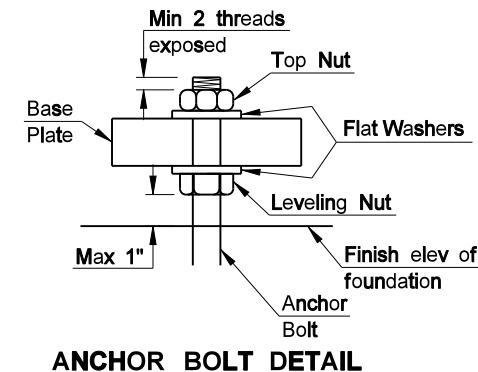


The Working Area Slab shall be installed where shown on the plans and shall not be bid separately but shall be included in the price bid for Concrete Foundation - Traffic Signals.

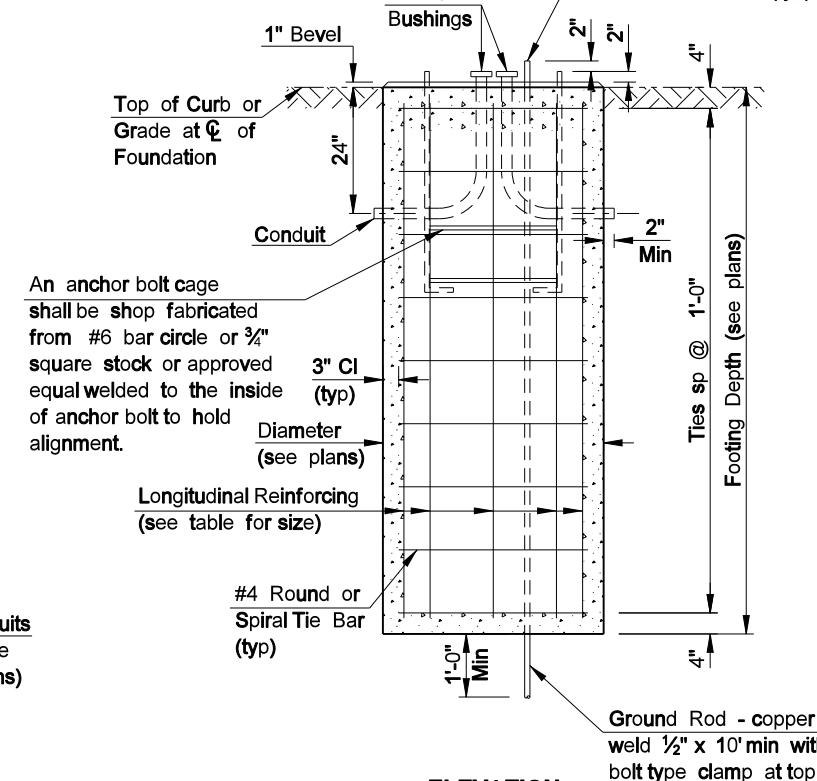
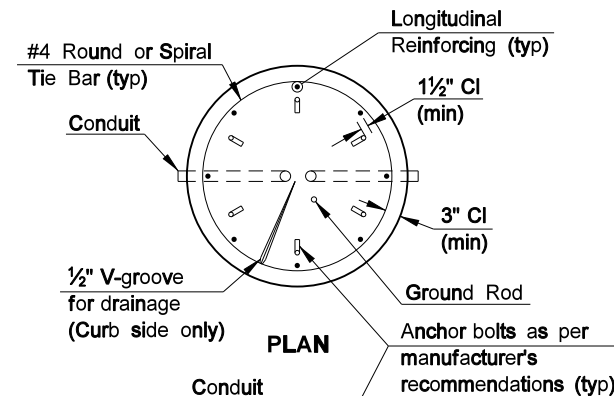


FEED POINT CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT

The Feed Point Cabinet Foundation Pad Mount shall be bid as Concrete Foundation ~ Feed Point ~ Type B.



ANCHOR BOLT DETAIL



LIGHT & SIGNAL STANDARD FOUNDATION

NOTES:

LIGHT & SIGNAL STANDARD FOUNDATIONS: See plans for conduit size, number of bends and correct position for each foundation. When conduit does not continue beyond the foundation, conduit with a 105° bend and bushings on both ends may be substituted for the 90° bends shown. See plans for correct size & location of foundations. The grade and exact location shall be established by the Engineer in the field. All reinforcing shall be Grade 60. Tie bars shall have a minimum of a 12" lap. Reinforcing may be omitted for Type I, II, V, VI & VII signal standard foundations if the anchor bolts extend to within 3" to 6" above the bottom of the foundation. A minimum of 6 anchor bolts shall be used for cantilevered structures.

CONTROLLER CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNT FOUNDATION: See plans for the number of 90° bends per foundation and correct positioning. The foundation for Pad Mounted Controller Cabinet shall be of sufficient size so that there is a minimum of 3" of clearance from the outside edge of cabinet to the outside edge of the foundation on any side. The contractor shall ensure a water-tight seal between the controller cabinet and the foundation by caulking, except for V-groove.

WORKING AREA SLAB: The materials and preparation of this slab shall be as approved by the Engineer in the field.

TRANSFORMER & FEED POINT CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNTED: The foundation shall have a wood float finish. All conduits shown shall be installed. Conduit that is not used at this time shall be plugged with an expandable plug.

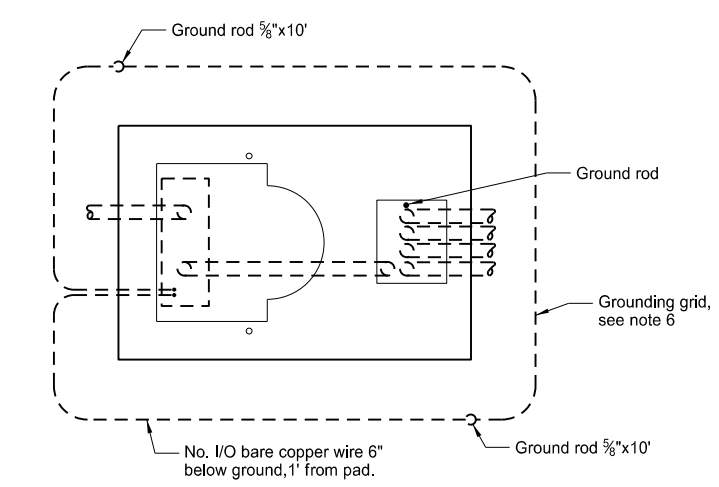
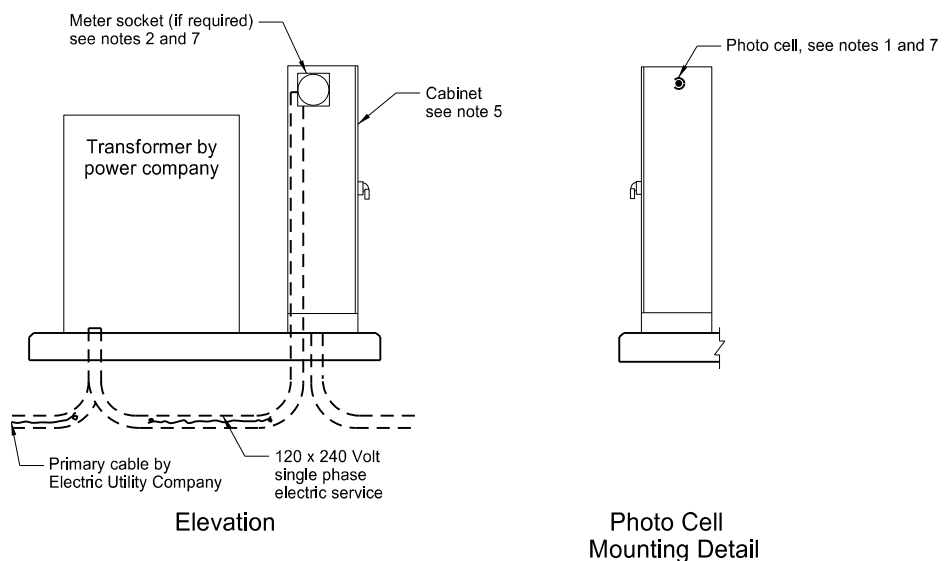
FEED POINT CABINET FOUNDATION PAD MOUNTED: The foundation shall have a wood float finish. All conduits shown shall be installed. Conduit that is not used at this time shall be plugged with an expandable plug.

LIGHT & SIGNAL FOUNDATION TABLE	
FOOTING DEPTH (ft)	LONGITUDINAL REINFORCING
≤ 12	8 - #5
13 - 14	8 - #6
15 - 16	8 - #7
17 - 19	8 - #8

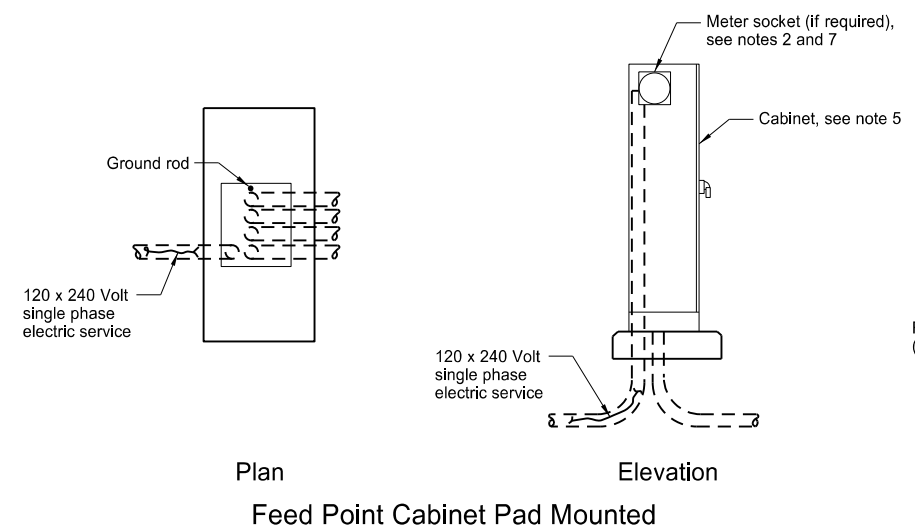
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
6-15-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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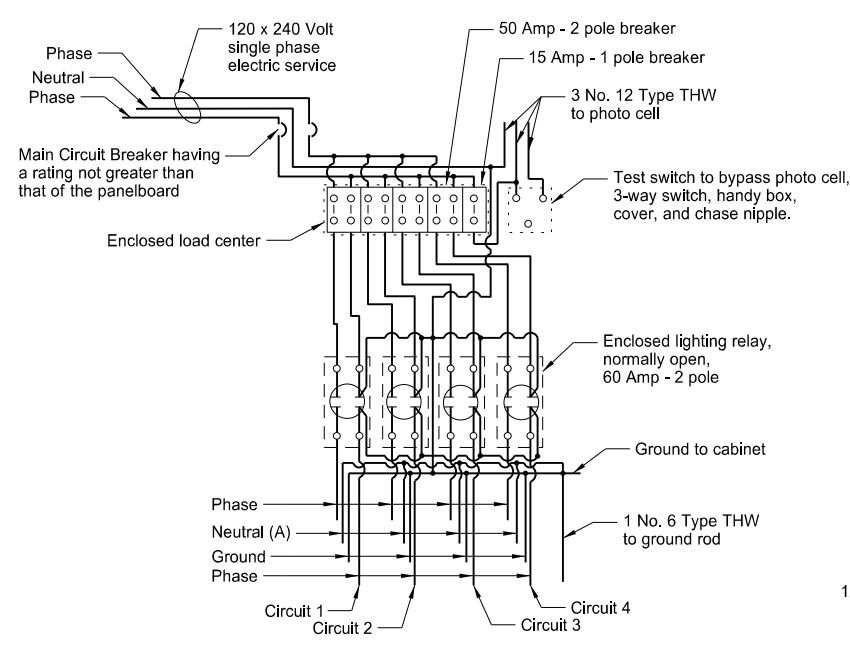
FEED POINTS
(ROADWAY LIGHTING)



Plan
Transformer and Feed Point Cabinet Pad Mounted



Plan
Elevation
Feed Point Cabinet Pad Mounted



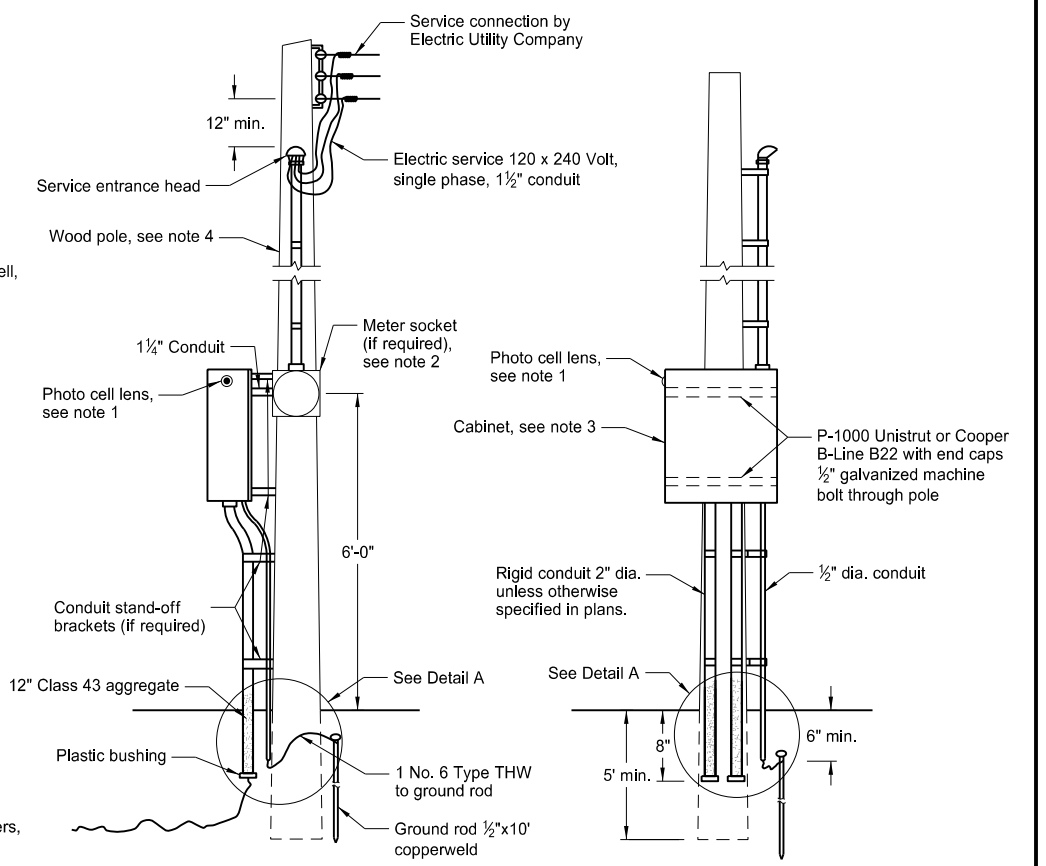
Feed Point Type IV

Provide Type I feed point similar to Type IV, except with one electrical circuit, one 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and one lighting relay, normally open.

Provide Type II feed point similar to Type IV, except with two electrical circuit, two 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and two lighting relays, normally open.

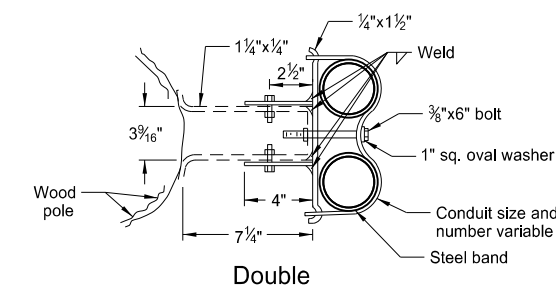
Provide Type III feed point similar to Type IV, except with three electrical circuits, three 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and three lighting relays, normally open.

(A) Install when festoon circuit is required.

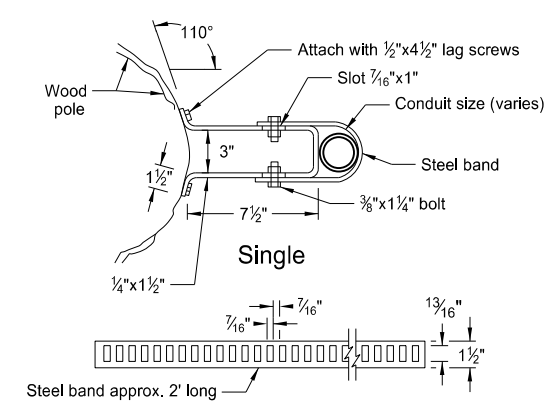


Feed Point Pole Mounted

- Notes:
1. Photo Cell: Furnish and install the photoelectric cell. Face photo lens north.
 2. Meter Socket: Install meter socket and trim if the meter is required by local Utility Company. Meter furnished and installed by Utility Company.
 3. Pole Mounted Cabinet: Provide cabinet with lock drip shield, factory installed steel backing, stainless steel hardware, and side hinge door. Shop coat cabinet with one coat of primer and two coats of exterior gray enamel.
Provide 30" high x 24" wide x 8" deep Type I and II feed points. Provide 30" high x 42" wide x 10" deep or 36" high x 36" wide x 10" deep Type III and IV feed points.
 4. Wood Pole: Provide minimum 20' Class VII full length penta pressure treated wood pole. (if required, see layout sheets)
 5. Pad Mounted Cabinet: Provide 56" high x 26" wide x 14" deep weatherproof cabinet. Minimum 12 gauge steel or aluminum with provisions for padlock. Provide steel cabinet with one coat of primer and two coats of exterior dark green enamel.
 6. Grounding Grid: Provide grounding grid with a maximum ground resistance of 25 ohms, using one or more 5/8"x10' copperweld ground rods in parallel or series at two corners. Provide a minimum distance between ground unit assemblies of 6'0".
 7. Meter Location: Do not mount the meter (if required) on the same side of the cabinet as the photo cell.



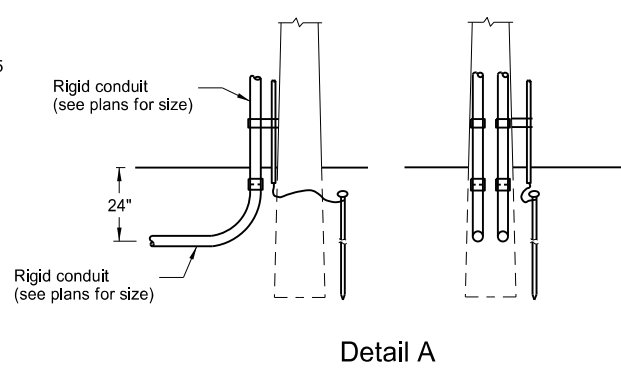
Double



Single

Conduit Standoff Bracket

Omission of conduit standoff brackets allowed when not required by local utility company.



Detail A

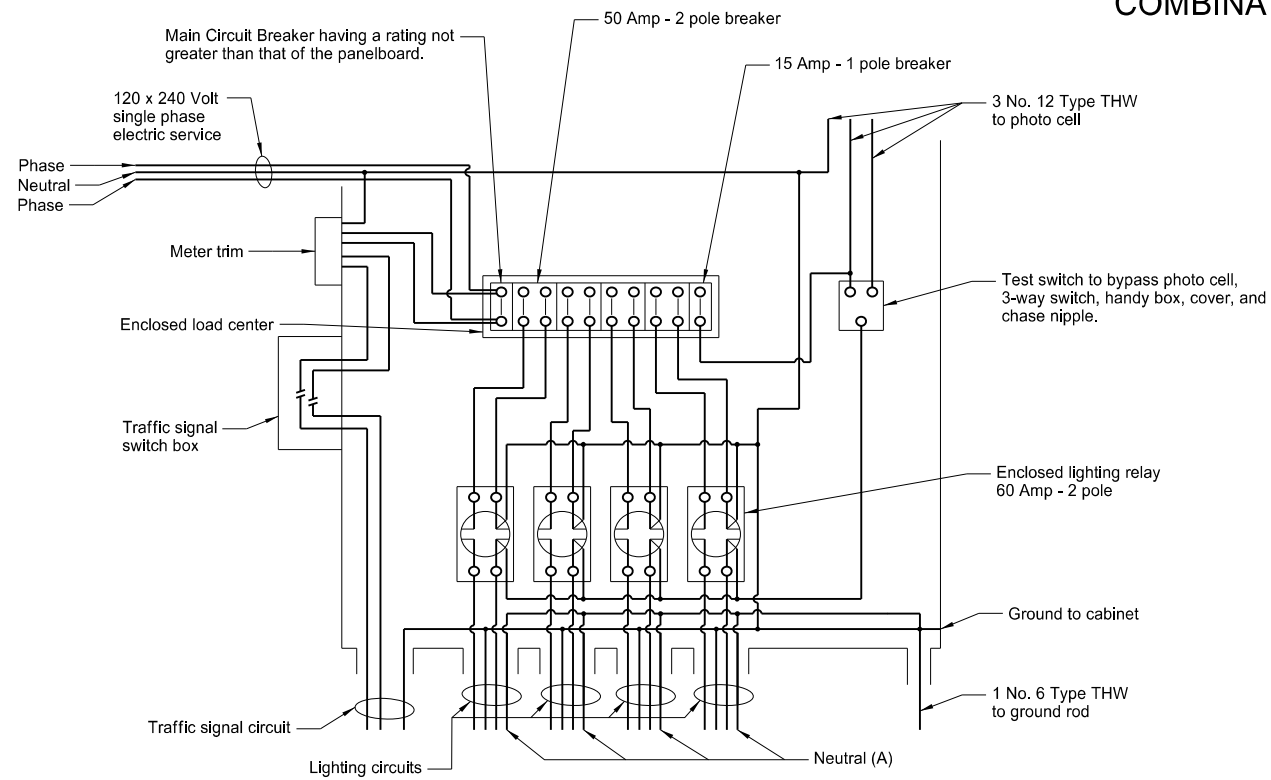
Use this detail for a continuous run of conduit from the feed point to the first light standard.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-8-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 3.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
8-28-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

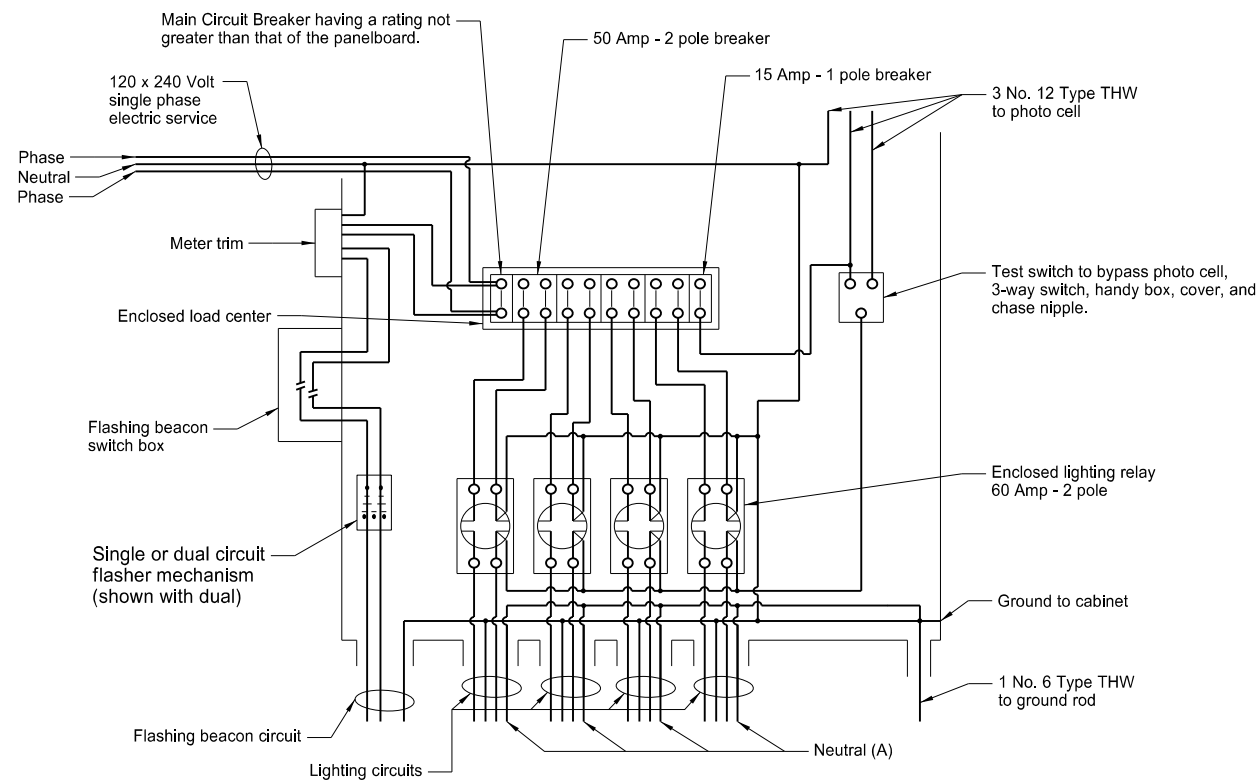
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COMBINATION FEED POINT DETAILS

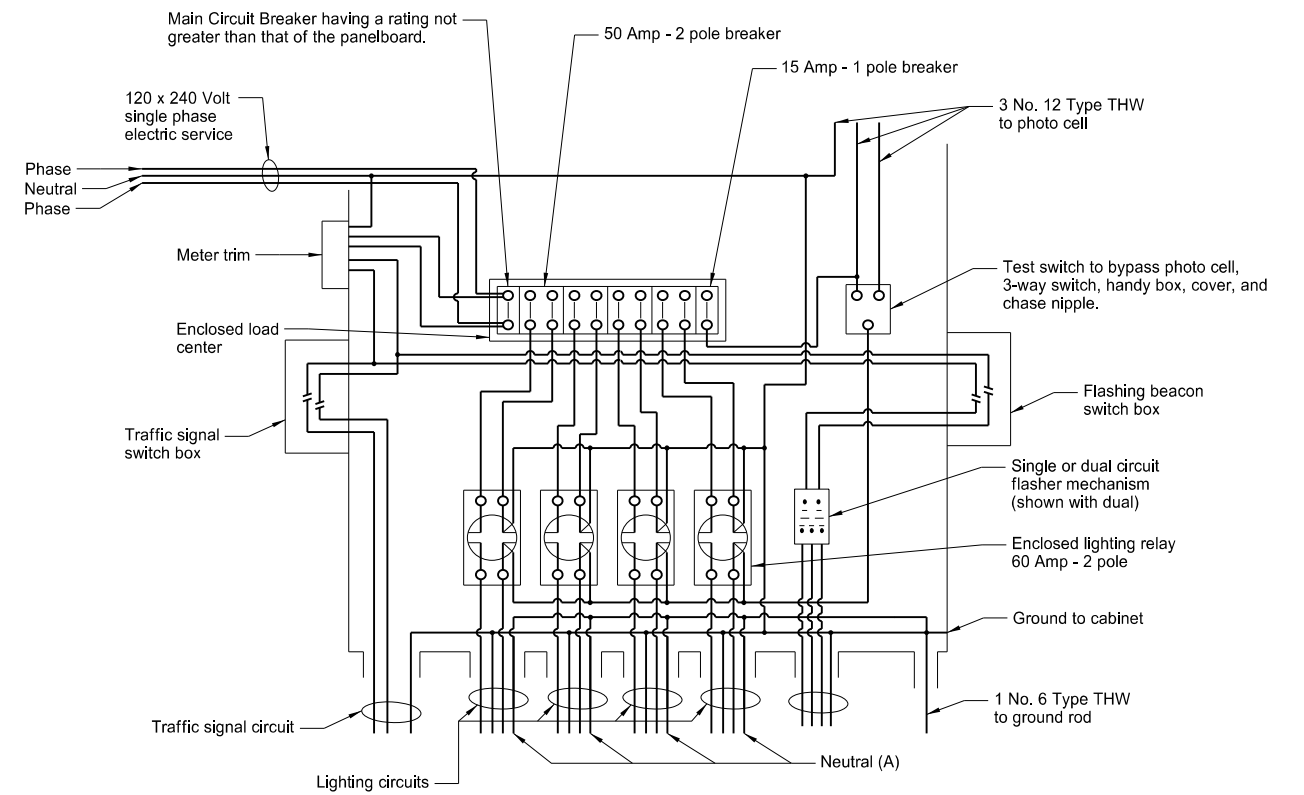
D-770-2A



Combination Lighting and Signal Feed Point Type IV



Combination Lighting and Flashing Beacon Feed Point Type IV



Combination Lighting, Signal, and Flashing Beacon Feed Point Type IV

Notes:

Install Type I feed point similar to Type IV, except with one electrical circuit, one 50 Amp - 2 pole breaker, and one lighting relay, normally open.

Install Type II feed point similar to Type IV, except with two electrical circuits, two 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and two lighting relays, normally open.

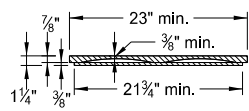
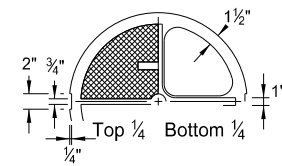
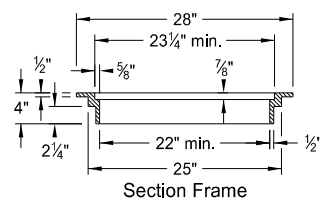
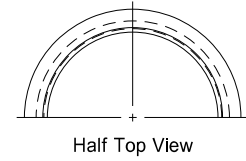
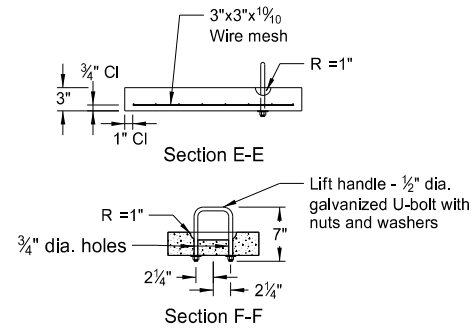
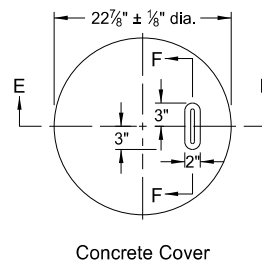
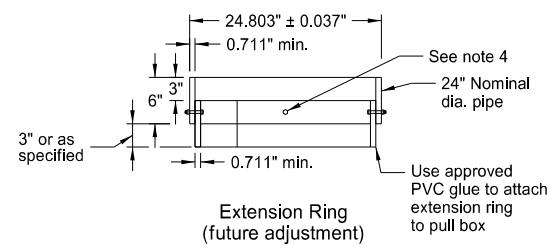
Install Type III feed point similar to Type IV, except with three electrical circuits, three 50 Amp - 2 pole breakers, and three lighting relays, normally open.

(A) Install when festoon circuits are required

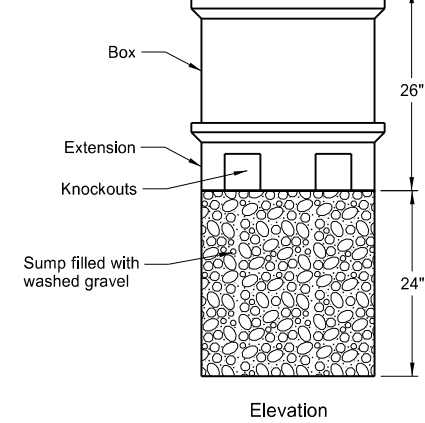
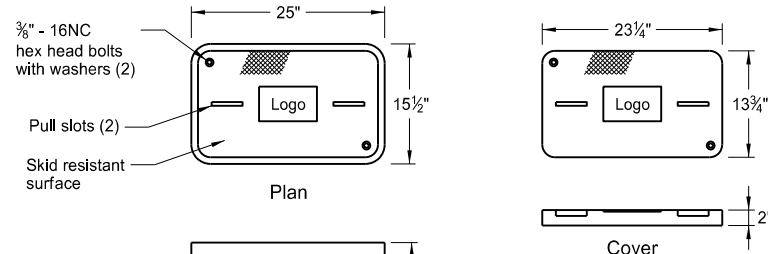
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 8-28-19	Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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PULL BOX DETAILS



Cast Iron Frame and Cover

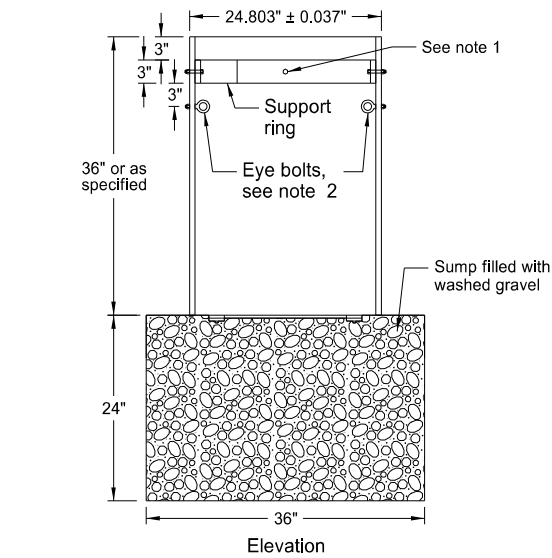


Polymer Concrete Pull Box

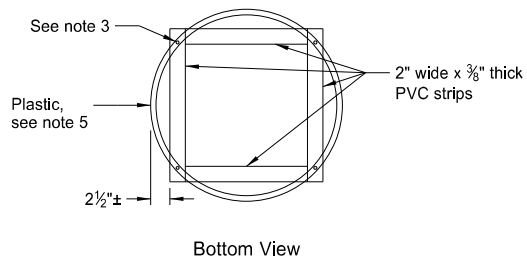
Note: Polymer concrete reinforced by a heavy weave fiberglass

Polymer Concrete Pull Box Notes:

1. Place top of pull box flush with surfaced area and approximately one inch above earth or sodded areas on level surfaces.
2. Provide at least one knockout per side in pull box.
3. Provide Polymer Concrete pull box meeting Tier 22 as per ANSI / SCTE 77.

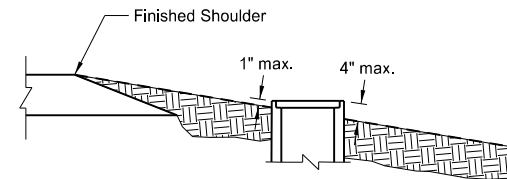


Elevation



Bottom View

PVC Pull Box



Typical Pull Box in Rural Section

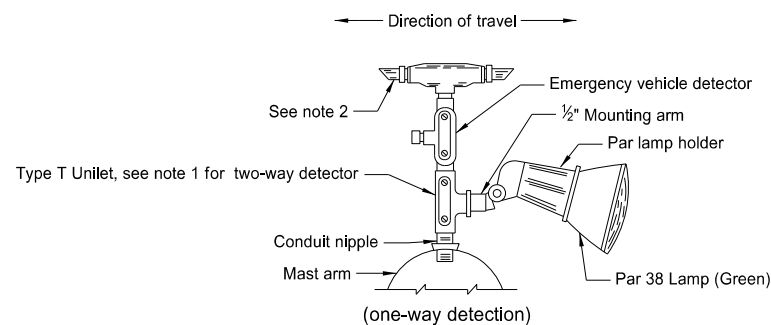
PVC Pull Box Notes:

1. Attach split 24" nominal diameter PVC cover support ring with four 3/8" dia. x 2" long stainless steel hex head bolts with nuts at 90 degrees apart.
2. Two type 2 shoulder eye bolts, 3/8" dia. x 1 1/4" shank length with hex nuts 180 degrees apart (for lifting pull box and supporting electric cable).
3. Four 1/4" x 1 1/4" long galvanized lag screws. Screw assembly together.
4. Attach split 24" nominal diameter PVC cover support extension ring with four 3/8" dia. x 2" long stainless steel hex head bolts with nuts at 90 degrees apart.
5. Bolt assembly together.
6. Size conduit holes in barrel section a maximum of 1" larger than size of conduit being used.
7. After pull box and conduit installation, make inside walls and cover water tight to the satisfaction of the Engineer.
8. PVC pipe to meet requirements of ASTM F679T-1 or equal.
9. Use austenitic stainless steel hex head bolts and nuts. Galvanize other fasteners as per AASHTO M-232.
10. Coat concrete cover on top and sides with an approved epoxy coating. Apply light gray, clear, or neutral color epoxy protective coating as recommended by the manufacturer. Clean the surfaces of concrete receiving the epoxy protective coating by wire brush and dry before application.
11. Cast Iron Cover castings shall be gray iron as per AASHTO M 105, Class 35B.

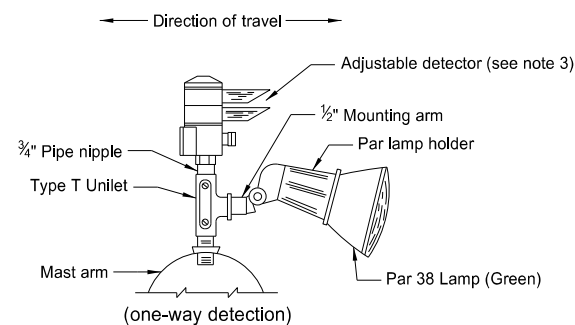
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-8-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14 10-17-17 8-28-19	Added Note 3 Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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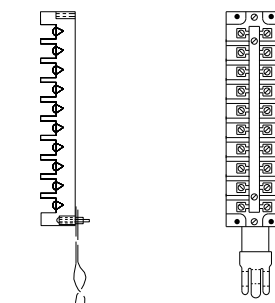
LIGHTING AND SIGNAL DETAILS



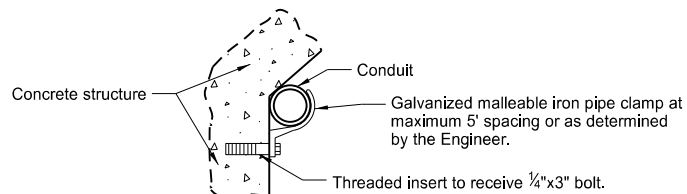
Emergency Vehicle Detector Detail



Alternate Emergency Vehicle Detector Detail (adjustable)

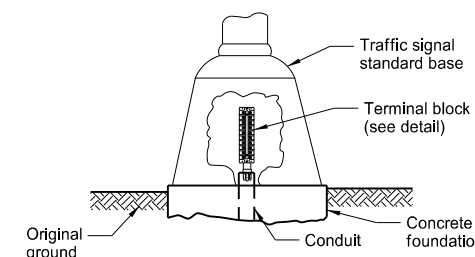


Terminal Block Detail

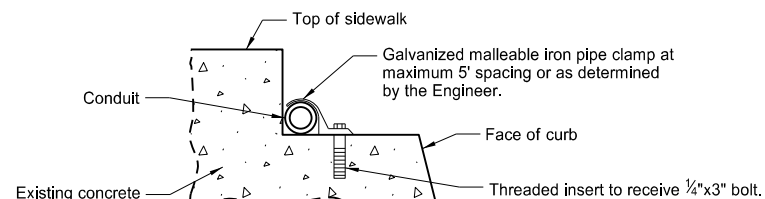


Bridge Mounted Conduit Hanger

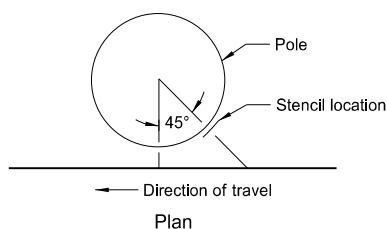
- Notes:
1. Use Type X Unilet with two Par lamp holders and lamps for Two-way Detectors. (one in each direction).
 2. Plug unused end of One-way Detector with metal pipe plug.
 3. Rotate detector lens to face direction of travel on Two-way Detectors.



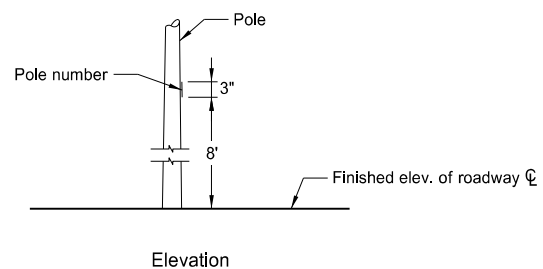
Terminal Block (rigid mounted)



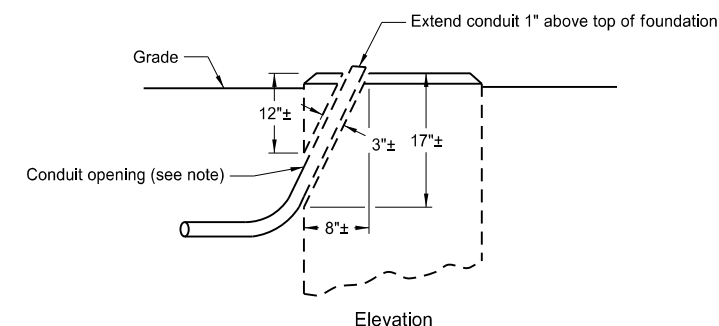
Bridge Curb Mounted Conduit



Light Standard Numbering

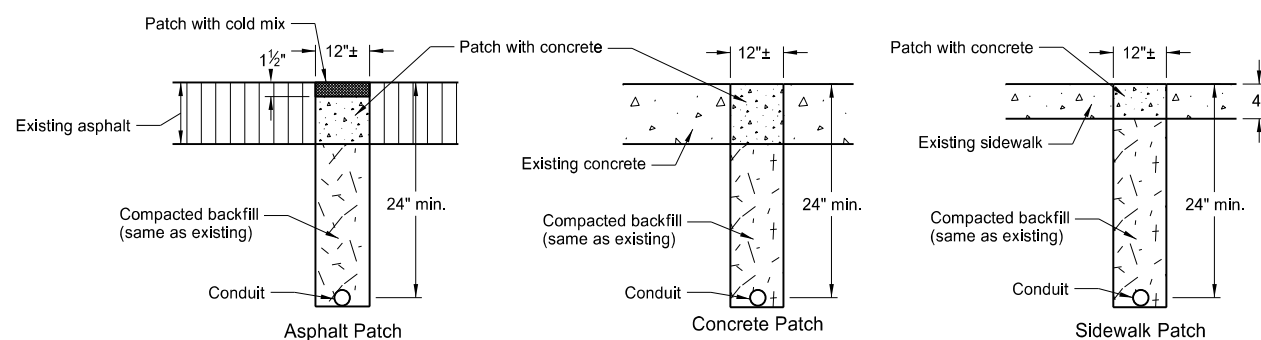


Note: On the roadway side of each light standard, stencil the pole number using black paint or an adhesive coated plastic such as Scotchcal by 3M or as approved by the Engineer. See layout sheets for pole numbers.



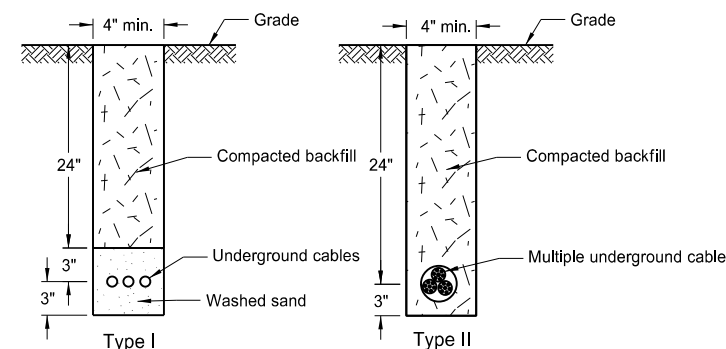
Revise Concrete Foundation

Note: Jackhammer or drill to remove material and provide a location for conduit. Make opening no larger than necessary. Place conduit, fill with concrete and finish foundation to original appearance.



Surface Patch Details

Note: Saw cut trenches. Use PCC pavement for replacement concrete with the coarse aggregate gradation, maximum size and method of curing as approved by the Engineer. Immediately prior to pouring replacement concrete, paint all surfaces with an approved epoxy compound.



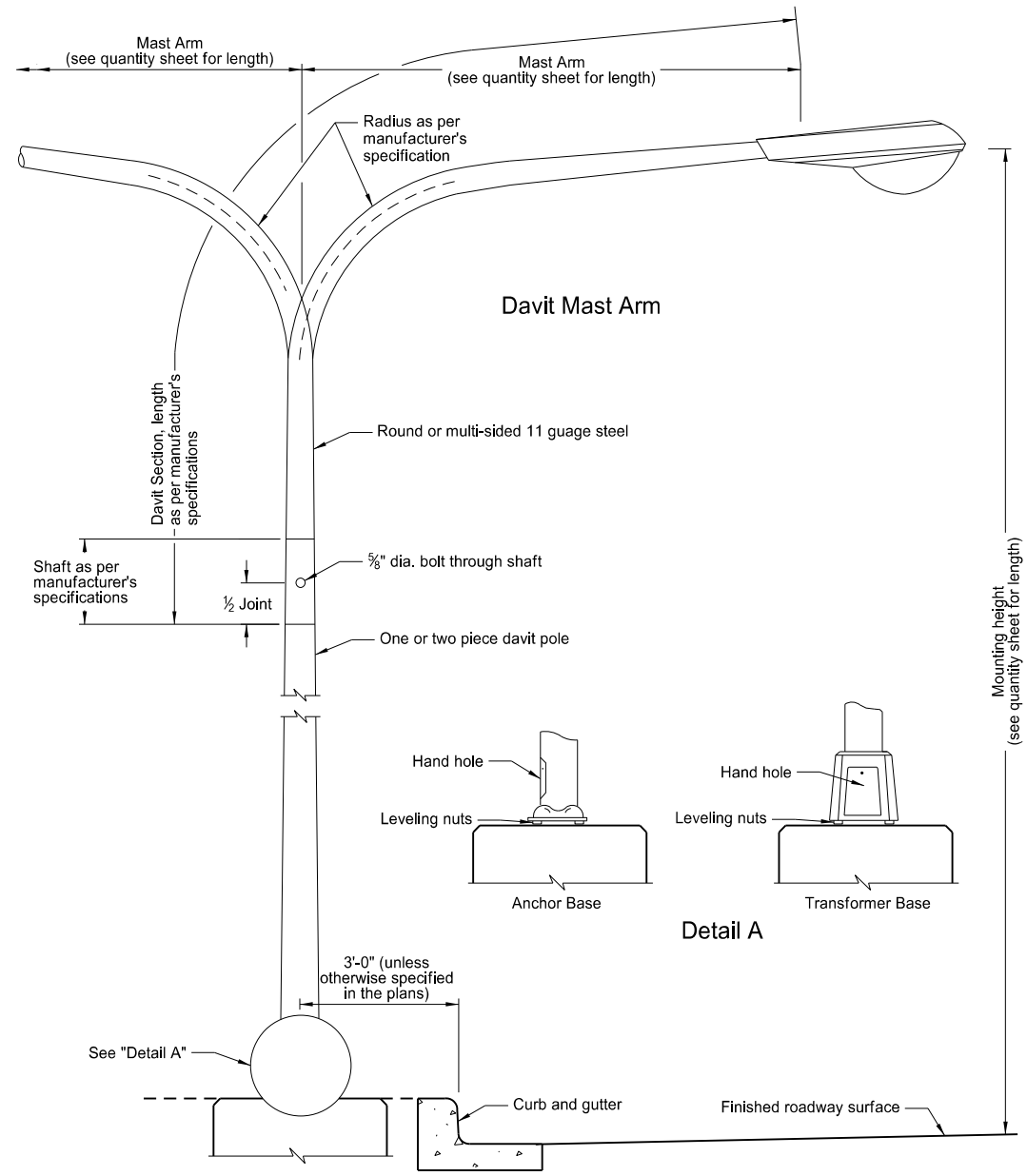
Cable Trench

Note: Sod entire area disturbed by trenching, unless directed otherwise by the Engineer.

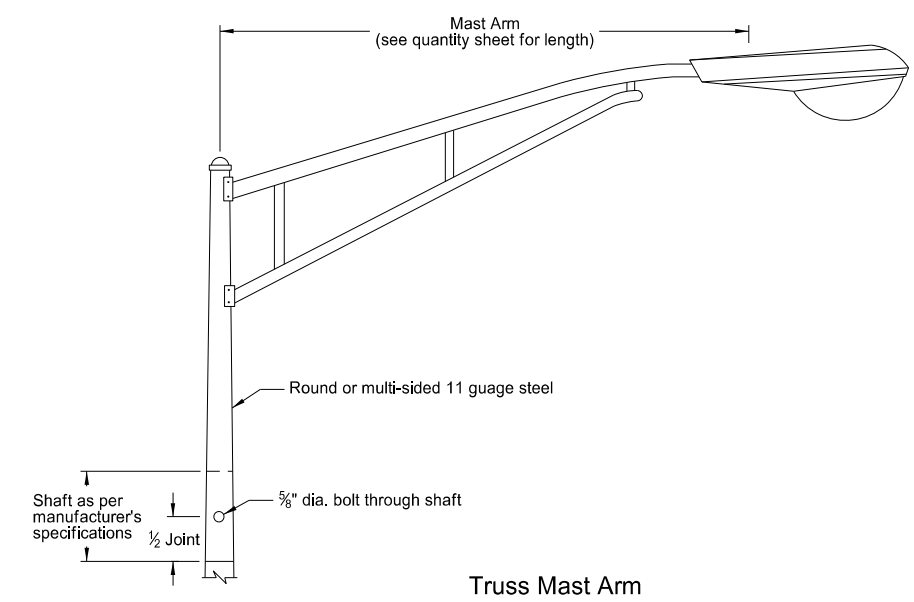
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 10-25-19	Updated to active voice. Removed conduit under RR detail.

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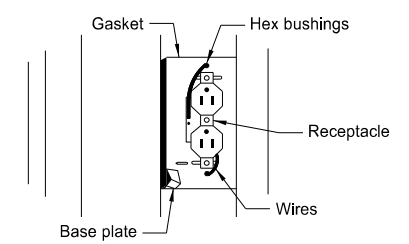
LIGHT STANDARD DETAILS



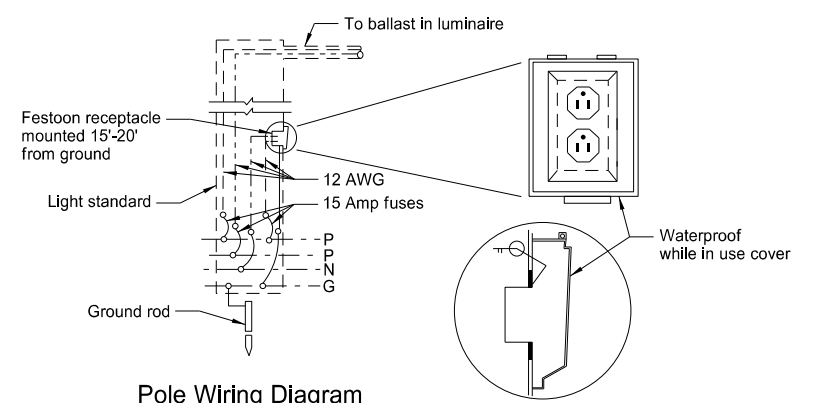
Light Standard Details



Truss Mast Arm



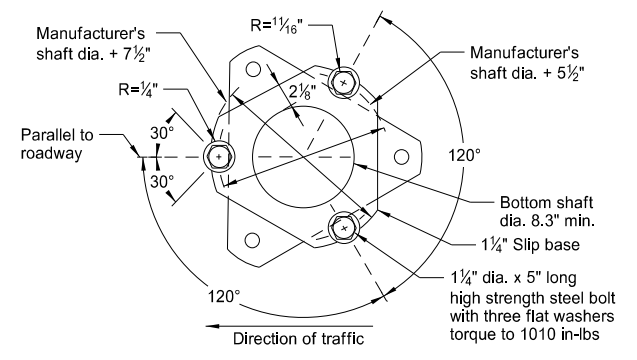
Optional: Festoon receptacle mounted on multi-sided pole.



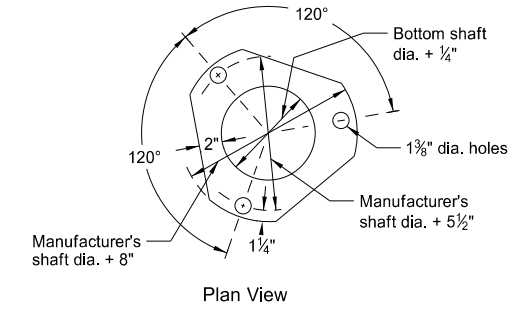
Pole Wiring Diagram

Receptacle Mounting Detail (B)

(B) Mount receptacle on side of pole that faces the street. Install Festoon Receptacle only when specified in the plans.



Top View



Plan View

Keeper Plate Detail (A)

(A) ASTM A446 Grade "A" 28 gauge keeper plate on top of middle flat washer. Galvanize Keeper plate after fabrication.

Notes:

Light Standard Locations: The minimum offset distance from the curb face is 3 feet. Offset light standards at least 3 feet in urban areas and where speeds are less than 30 mph. Where speeds are 30 mph or more, place light standards at least 16 feet from the driving lane.

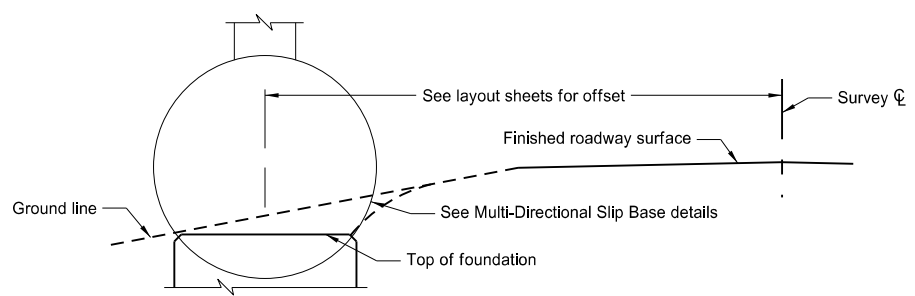
Steel Standards: Touch up marred or scratched areas after erection.

Luminaire: Use internal ballast-constant wattage 120x240 voltage. See layout sheets for type of luminaire, wattage, I.E.S. distribution, and operating system.

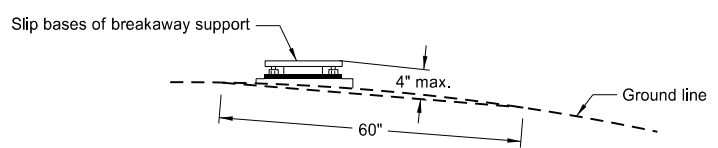
Fusing: Fusing in base, see specifications.

Slip Base Bolt Torque Procedure:

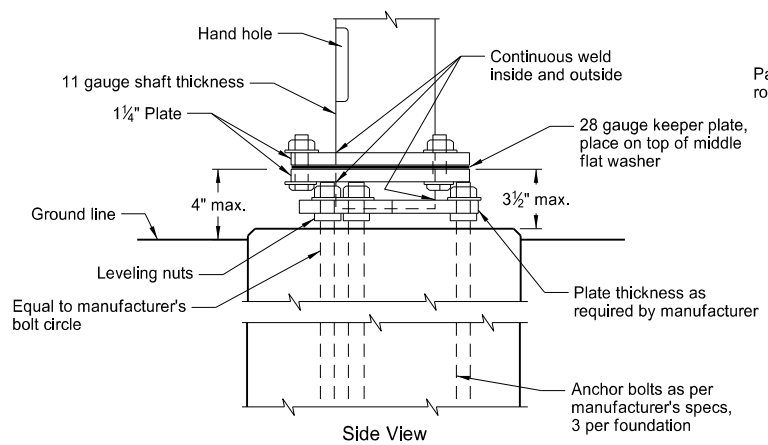
1. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and to clean bolt threads, then loosen.
2. Retighten bolts with a systematic order to prescribed torque.
3. Loosen each bolt and retighten to prescribed torque in the same order as initial retightening.
4. Burr threads of junction with nut using center punch to prevent nut loosening.



Concrete Foundation Location

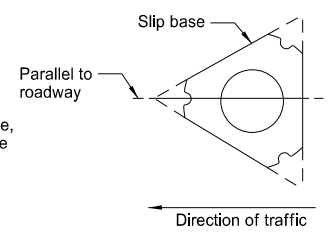


Breakaway Support Stub Clearance Diagram

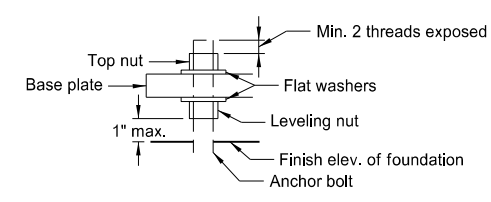


Side View

Steel Base Detail



Slip Base Placement Detail

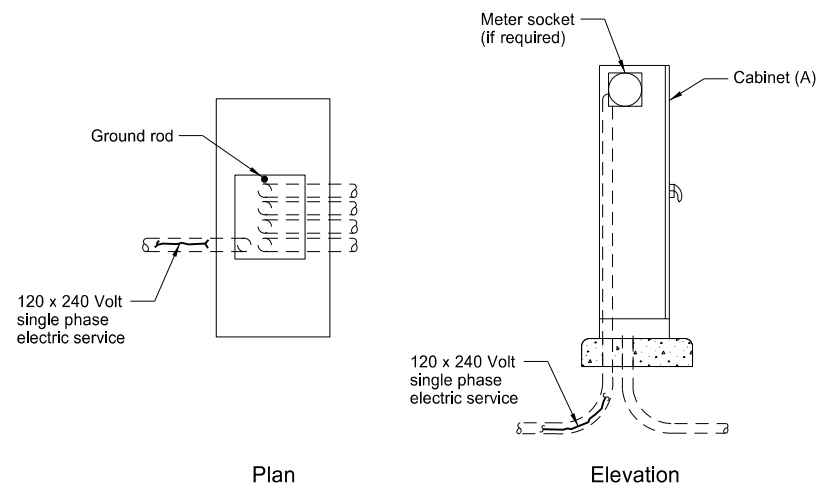


Anchor Bolt Detail

Multi-Directional Slip Base

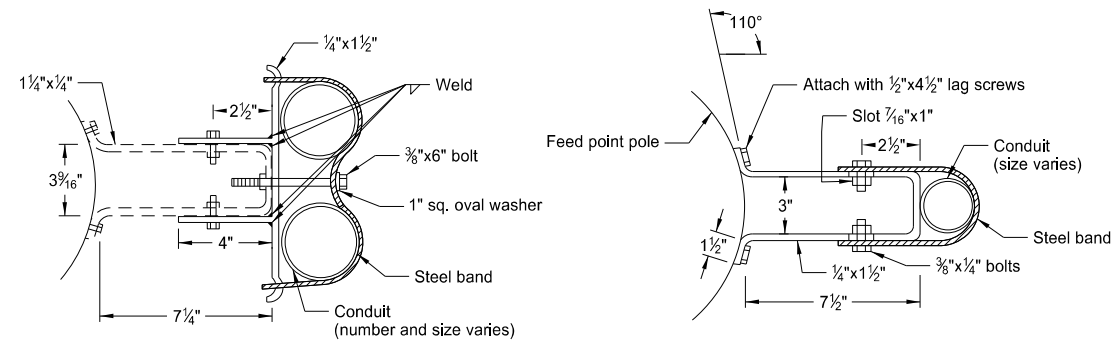
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-8-13	
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DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 8-28-19	Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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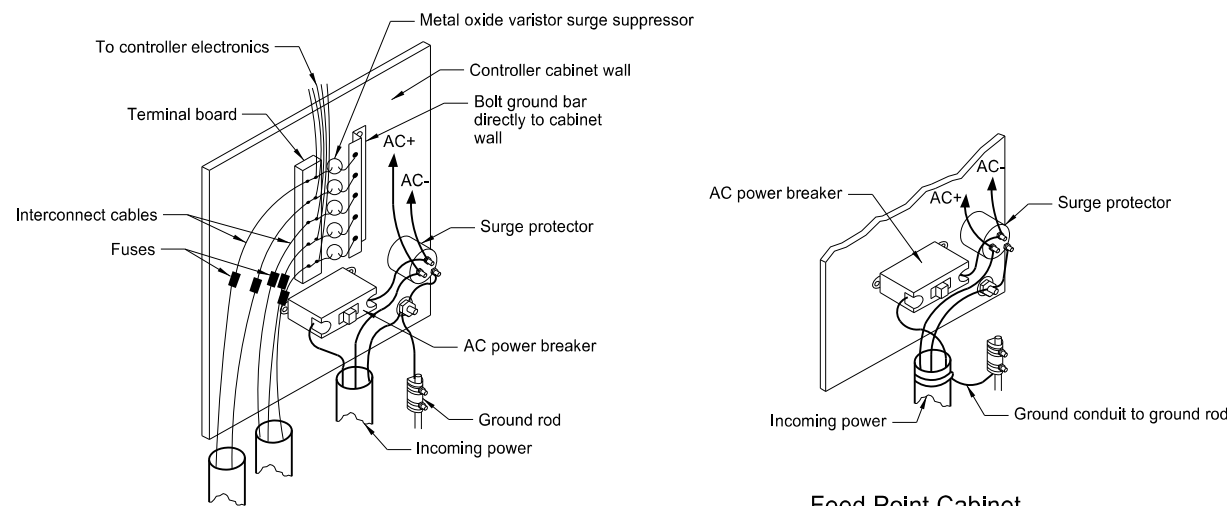


Circuit Breaker Cabinet Pad Mounted

(A) Provide weatherproof cabinet, 56 in. high x 26 in. wide x 14 in. deep, 12 gauge steel (min.) or aluminum with provisions for padlock. Place one coat of primer and two coats of exterior dark green enamel on steel cabinet.

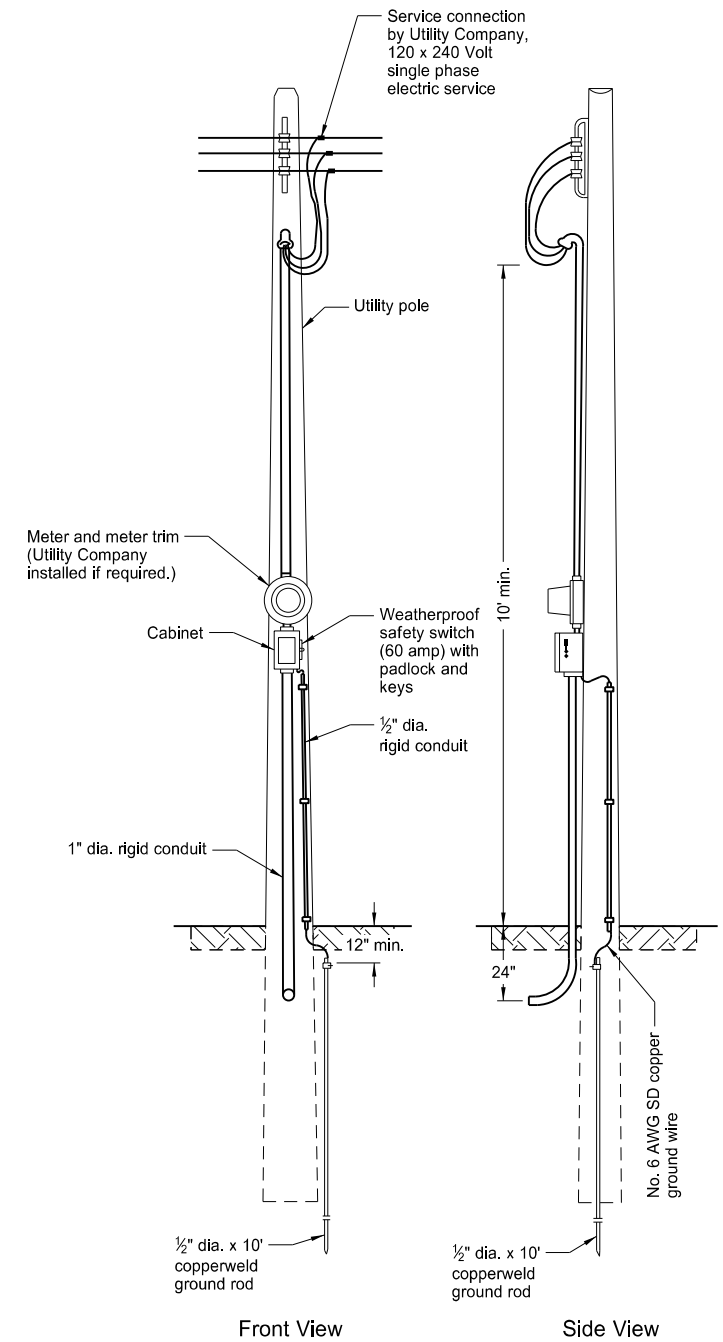


Conduit Standoff Bracket
Use when required by local Utility Company.



Controller Cabinet Interconnect and Power Cable Lightning Protection

Feed Point Cabinet Lightning Protection

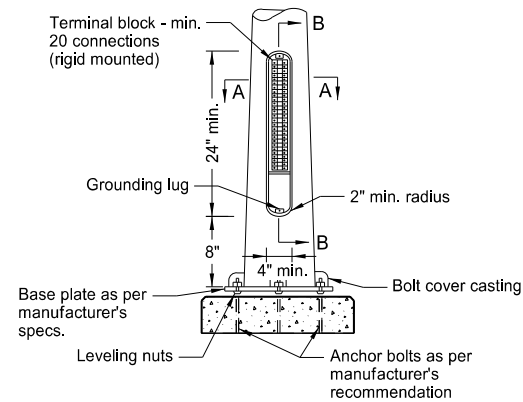
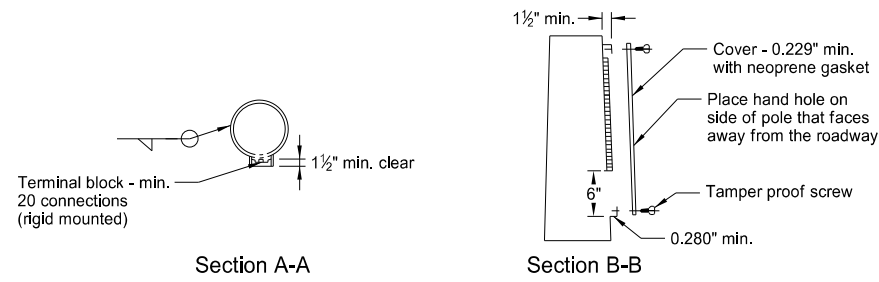


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11-14-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 8-28-19	Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

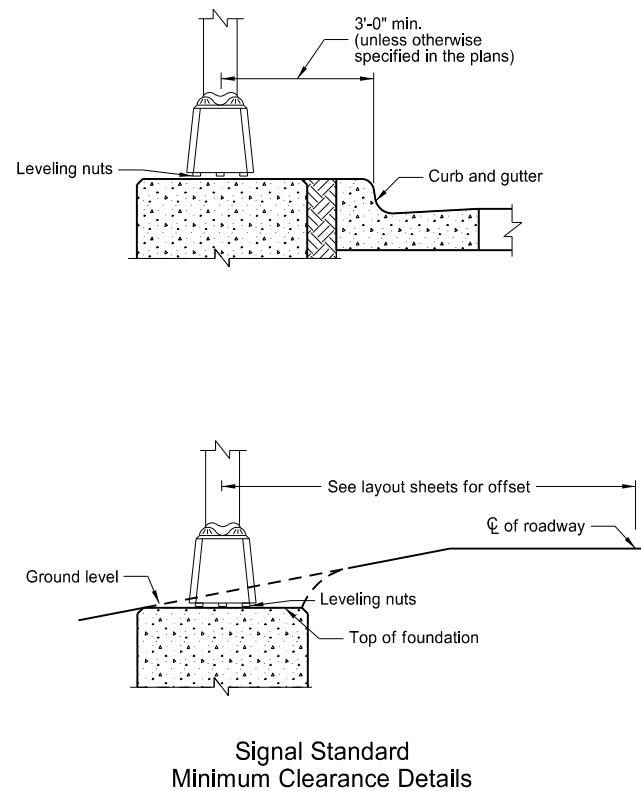
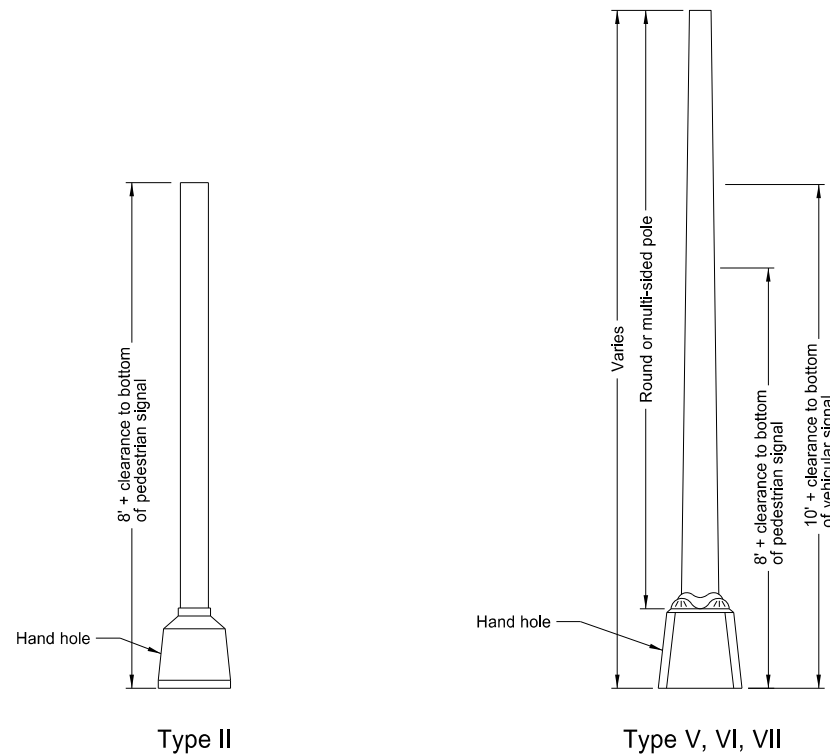
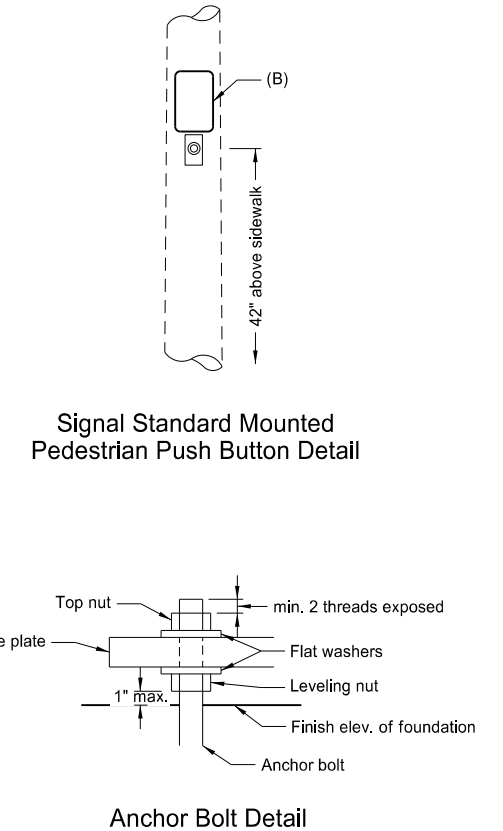
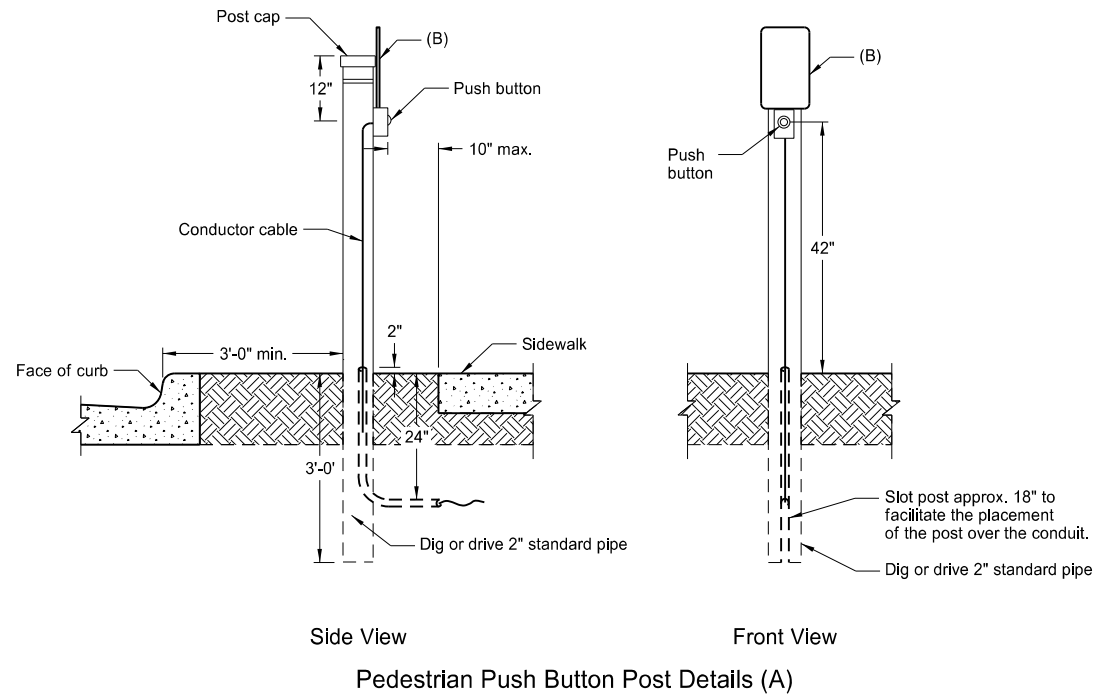
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TRAFFIC SIGNAL STANDARDS

D-772-2



Alternate Signal Standard Base
For use only with Type V, VI, and VII signal standards.



- (A) Use positioning of the sign, pushbutton, and direction of arrow to clearly indicate which crosswalk is actuated by the push button. Place type of sign based on the jurisdiction in which placed.
- (B) Attach sign to post using rust resistant 0.081 aluminum bracket and banding. See Standard Signs book for dimensions and legend series. See plans for type of sign.

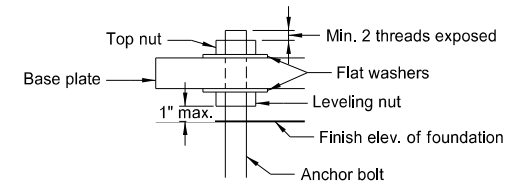
Notes:

- Signal Heads: See traffic signal layout for correct mounting position, number, size, and arrangement of lenses.
- Steel Standards: Place signal standard a minimum of 3 ft. from the face of the curb to center of signal standard, unless shown otherwise on layout sheets.
- Paint: See note sheet for required color of paint.
- Transformer Base: In lieu of transformer base use alternate signal standard base.

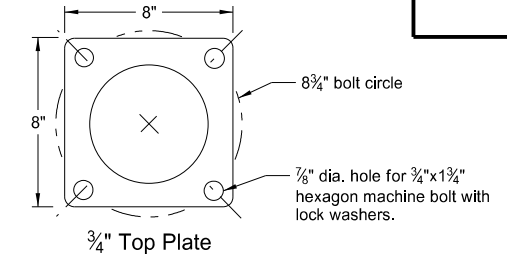
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-14-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
10-25-19	Added 10" dim for ped pushbutton.

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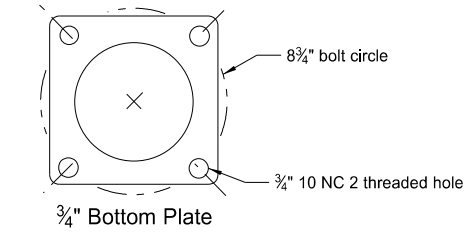
TRAFFIC SIGNAL STANDARDS (MAST ARM TYPE)



Anchor Bolt Detail



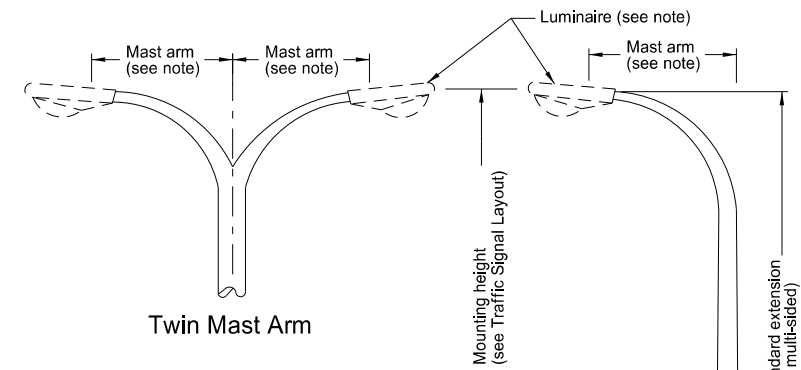
3/4" Top Plate



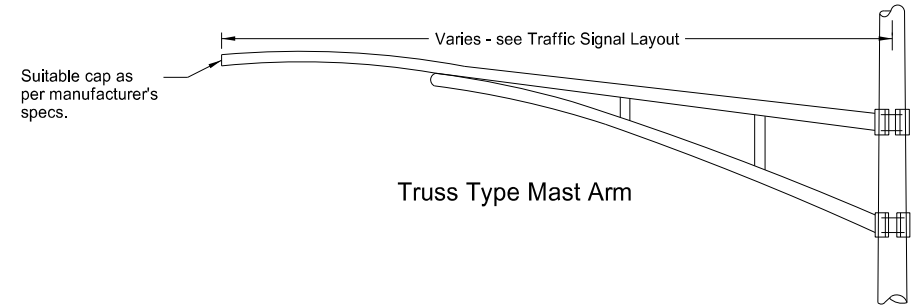
3/4" Bottom Plate

Detail A

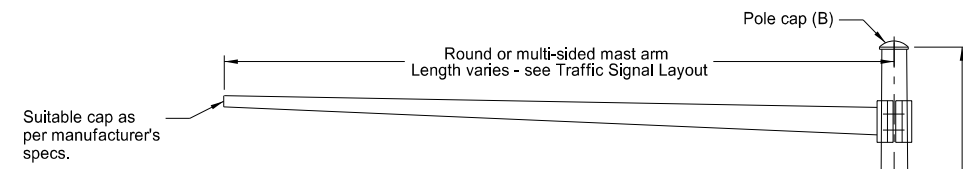
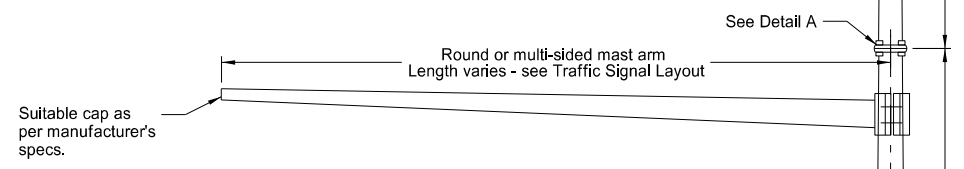
Note: In lieu of the plate type connection, use a telescoping clamp type extension.



Twin Mast Arm



Truss Type Mast Arm

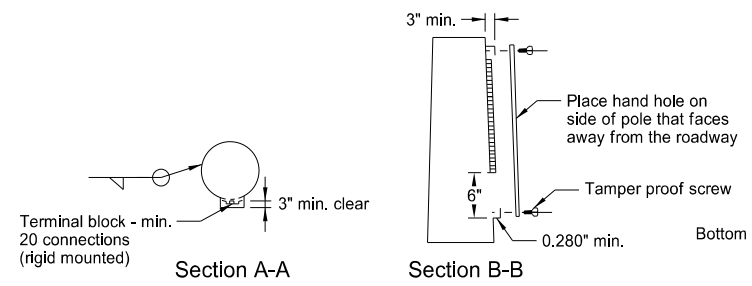


Combination Signal and Light Standard			
Signal Standard Type	Luminaire Mounting height (ft)	Install Light Standard Extension and Luminaire	Luminaire Mast Arm
A	30	yes	single
B	30	(A)	single
C	40	yes	single
D	40	(A)	single
E	30	yes	twin
F	30	(A)	twin
G	40	yes	twin
H	40	(A)	twin
I	50	yes	single
J	50	yes	twin

(A) Install the light standard extension for these signal standards at a later date under a separate contract.

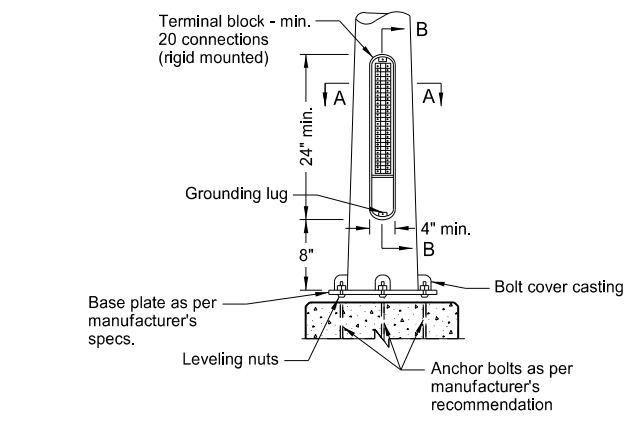
Notes:

- Light standard extension:** Mast arm is 6 ft. unless otherwise noted on the plans. Use light standard extension galvanized in accordance with ASTM A 123.
- Luminaire:** Use internal ballast - constant wattage 120 x 240 voltage luminaires. See layout sheets for type of luminaire, wattage, and I.E.S. distribution.
- Signal head:** See Traffic Signal Layout for correct mounting position, number, size, and arrangement of lenses. Place mast arm mounted signal heads with a clearance between 17 ft. and 19 ft. from the centerline of the roadway to the bottom of signal heads.
- Multi-sided poles:** Provide a means, other than friction, that will not allow the mast arm to be rotated by wind forces. Fabricate the pole so the mast arm is rotatable. This feature to be as approved by the Engineer.
- Transformer base:** In lieu of the transformer base, use the alternate signal standard base.



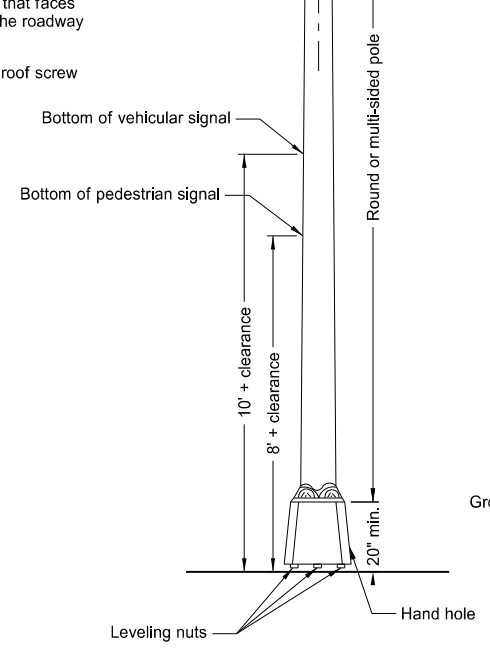
Section A-A

Section B-B

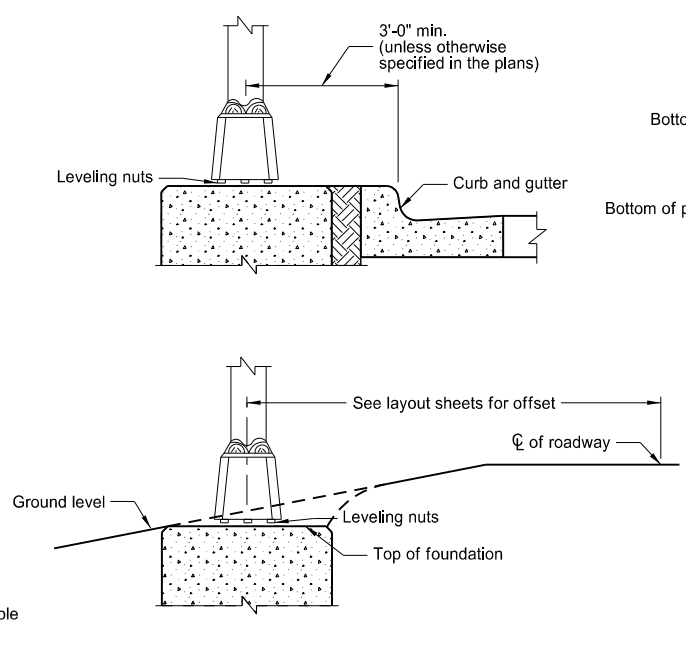


Alternate Signal Standard Base

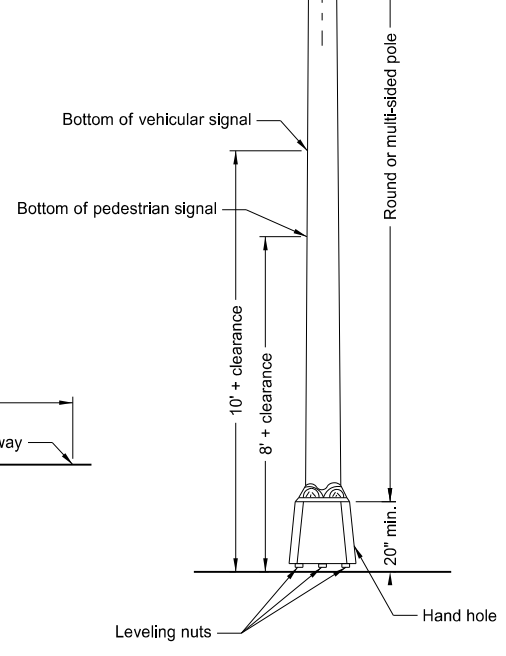
Note: For use with Type IV and combination signal standards only



Combination Signal and Light Standard



Signal Standard Minimum Clearance Detail



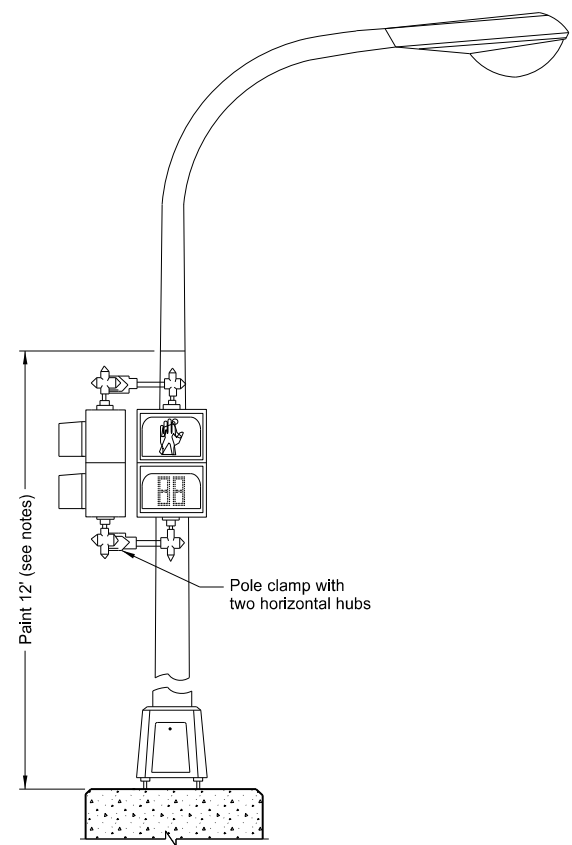
Type IV Signal Standard

(B) On combination signal and light standards Type B, D, F, and H, and on all Type IV signal standards install a suitable pole cap as per manufacturer's specifications.

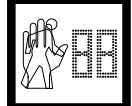
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-14-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17 08-28-19	Updated to active voice. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on **8/28/19** and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

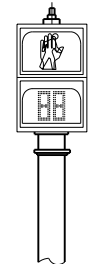
TRAFFIC SIGNAL HEAD MOUNTING



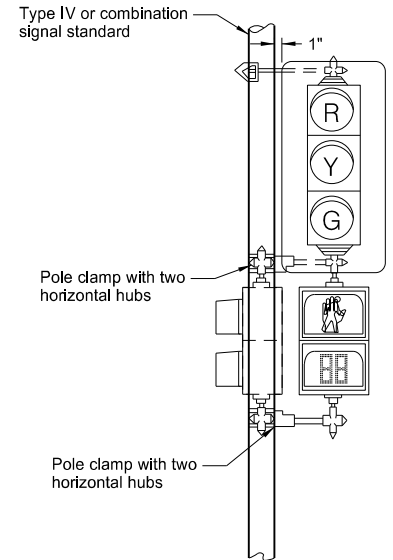
Light Standard Mounted Pedestrian Signal Head (A)



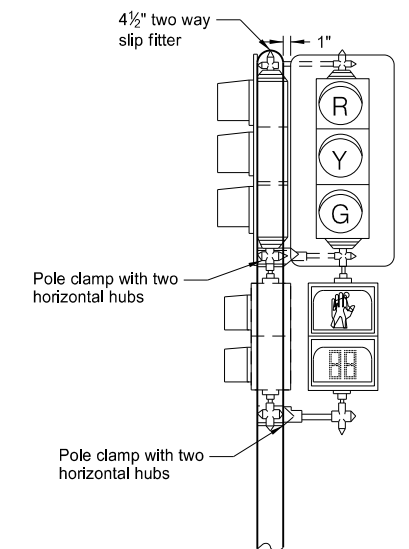
Pedestrian countdown timer
(A) See plans for the appropriate orientation and type of pedestrian signal head to use.



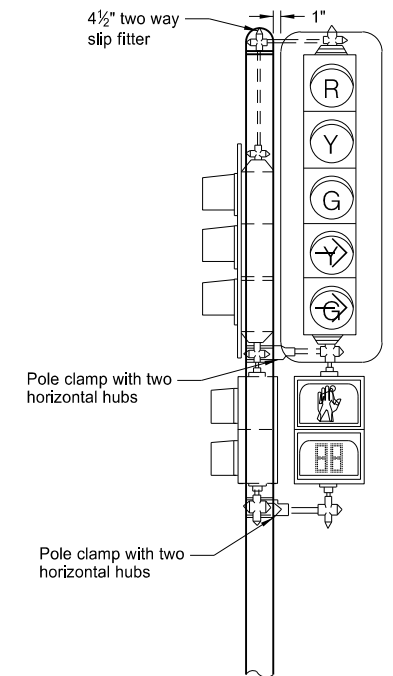
Type II
Pedestal Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



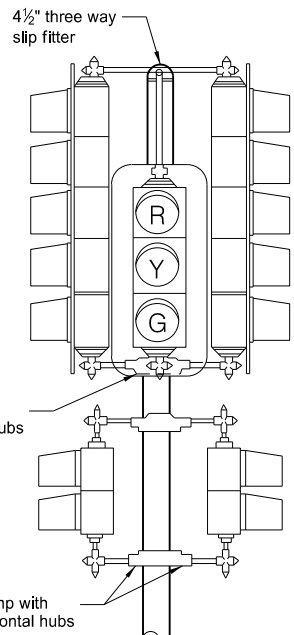
Type IV
Post Mounted - Vehicular
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



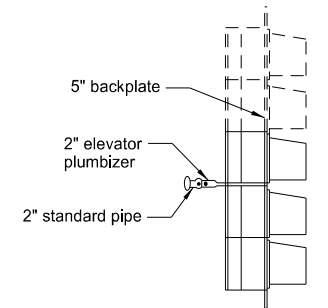
Type V
Post Mounted - Vehicular
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



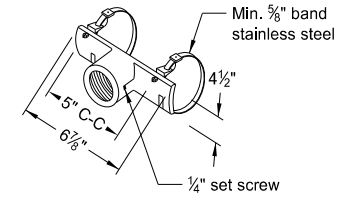
Type VI
Post Mounted - Vehicular
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



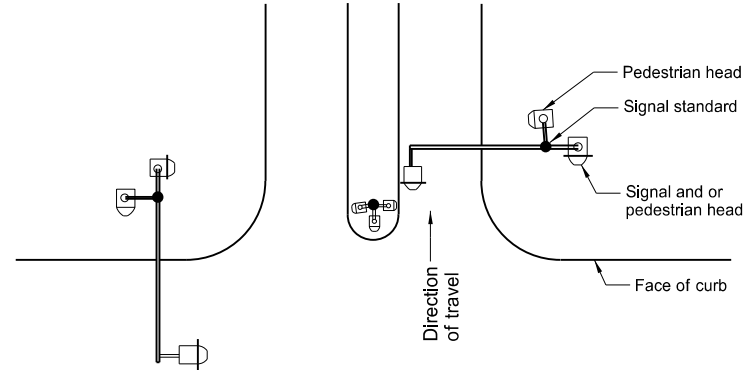
Type VII
Post Mounted - Vehicular
Post Mounted - Pedestrian (A)



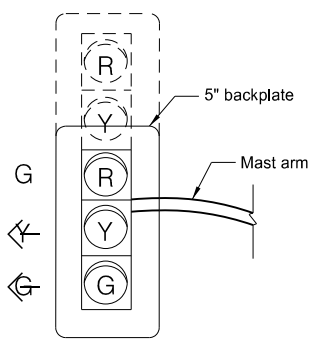
Side View
Mid-Span Mounted and Mast Arm Rigid Mounted Signal Heads



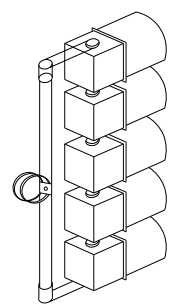
Mast Arm Signal Head Bracket



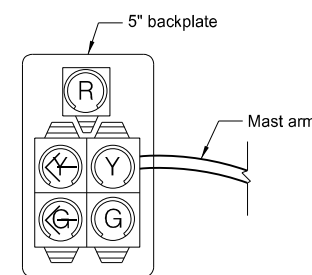
Plan Layout (typical)



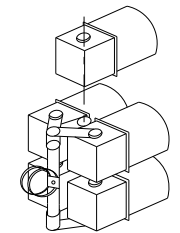
Front View



Isometric View



Front View



Isometric View

End Mounted and Mast Arm Rigid Mounted Signal Heads

- Notes:
- Reinforcing Plates:** Install reinforcing plates where mounting hardware attaches to signal heads when using polycarbonate signal heads. Where a plumbizer is used, place reinforcing plates on each side of the plumbizer.
 - Clearance:** Place the bottom of post or pedestal mounted vehicular signal heads a minimum of 10 ft. and pedestrian signal heads a minimum of 8 ft. above the ground line or sidewalk.
 - Signal Heads:** See traffic signal layout for correct mounting position, numbers, size, and arrangement of lenses.
 - Pole Clamps:** A pole plate with suitable banding material, as approved by the Engineer, is allowed in place of pole clamps. Where traffic signal heads and pedestrian signal heads are mounted one above the other, one pole clamp assembly is allowed.
 - Paint:** Paint signal housing yellow and backplates dull black. Paint pole clamps and signal head mounting hardware the same color as the signal standard shaft.
 - When pedestrian heads are light standard mounted, paint the lower 12 ft. the same color as the other traffic signal standards.
 - Mounting Details:** All signal heads shown viewed from direction of travel.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-14-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Added reinforcing plate note
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
8-28-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE-4683,
on 8/28/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation