

?

This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.

Abn abandoned
Abut abutment
Ac acres
Adj adjusted
Aggr aggregate
Ahd ahead
ARV air release valve
Align alignment
Al alley
Alt alternate
Alum aluminum
ADA Americans with Disabilities Act
A ampere
& and
Appr approach
Approx approximate
ACP asbestos cement pipe
Asph asphalt
AC asphalt cement
Assmd assumed
@ at
Atten attenuation
ATR automatic traffic recorder
Ave Avenue
Avg average
ADT average daily traffic
Az azimuth
Bk back
BF back face
Bs backsight
Balc balcony
B Wire barbed wire
Barr barricade
Btry battery
Brg bearing
BI beehive inlet
Beg begin
BG below grade
BM bench mark
Bkwy bikeway
Bit bituminous
Blk block
Bd Ft board feet
BH bore hole
BS both sides
Bot bottom
Blvd Boulevard
Bndry boundary
BC brass cap
Brkwy breakaway
Br bridge

Bldg building
BV butterfly valve
Byp bypass
C Gdrl cable guardrail
Calc calculate
Cd candela
CIP cast iron pipe
CB catch basin
CRS cationic rapid setting
C Gd cattle guard
C To C center to center
Cl or C centerline
Cm centimeter
Ch chain
Chnlk chain-link
Ch Blk channel block
Ch Ch channel change
Chk check
Chsld chiseled
Cir circle
Cl class
Cl clay
Cl F clay fill
Cl Hvy clay heavy
Cl Lm clay loam
CInt clean-out
Clr clear
Cl&gr clearing & grubbing
Co S coal slack
C Gr coarse gravel
CS coarse sand
Comb. combination
Coml commercial
Compr compression
CADD computer aided drafting & design
Conc concrete
CECB concrete erosion control blanket
Cond conductor
Const construction
Cont continuous
CSB continuous split barrel sample
Contr contraction
Contr contractor
CP control point
Coord coordinate
Cor corner
Corr corrected
CAES corrugated aluminum end section
CAP corrugated aluminum pipe
CMES corrugated metal end section
CMP corrugated metal pipe
CPVCP corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe
CSES corrugated steel end section
CSFES corrugated steel flared end section

CSP corrugated steel pipe
CSTES corrugated steel traversable end section
C coulomb
Co County
Crse course
Ct Court
Xarm cross arm
Xbuck cross buck
Xsec cross sections
Xing crossing
Xrd Crossroad
Cm crown
CF cubic feet
M3 cubic meter
M3/s cubic meters per second
CY cubic yard
Cy/mi cubic yards per mile
Culv culvert
C&G curb & gutter
CI curb inlet
CR curb ramp
CS curve to spiral
C cut
Dd Ld dead load
Defl deflection
Defm deformed
Deg or D degree
DInt delineate
DIntr delineator
Depr depression
Desc description
Det detail
DWP detectable warning panel
Dtr detour
Dia or \varnothing diameter
Dir direction
Dist distance
DM disturbed material
DB ditch block
DG ditch grade
Dbl double
Dn down
Dwg drawing
Dr drive
Drwy driveway
DI drop inlet
D dry density
DSDS dynamic speed display sign
Ea each
Esmt easement
E East
EB Eastbound
Elast elastomeric
EL electric locker
E Mtr electric meter
Elec electric/al

EDM electronic distance meter
Elev or El elevation
Ellipt elliptical
Emb embankment
Emuls emulsion/emulsified
ES end section
Engr engineer
ESS environmental sensor station
Eq equal
Eq equation
Evgr evergreen
Exc excavation
Exst existing
Exp expansion
Expy Expressway
E external of curve
Extru extruded
FOS factor of safety
F Fahrenheit
FS far side
F farad
Fed Federal
FP feed point
Ft feet/foot
Fn fence
Fn P fence post
FO fiber optic
FB field book
FD field drive
F fill
FAA fine aggregate angularity
FS fine sand
FH fire hydrant
Fl flange
Flrd flared
FES flared end section
F Bcn flashing beacon
FA flight auger sample
FL flow line
Ftg footing
FM force main
Fs foresight

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-2

Fnd	found	ID	inside diameter	Mkg	marking	PMT	pad mounted transformer
Fdn	foundation	Inst	instrument	MA	mast arm	Pg	pages
Frac	fractional	Intchg	interchange	Matl	material	Pntd	painted
Frwy	freeway	Intmdt	intermediate	Max	maximum	Pr	pair
Frt	front	Intscn	intersection	MC	meander corner	Pnl	panel
FF	front face	Inv	invert	Meas	measure	Pk	park
F Disp	fuel dispenser	IM	iron monument	Mdn	median	PK	Parker-Kalon nail
FFP	fuel filler pipes	I Pn	Iron Pin	MD	median drain	Pa	pascal
FLS	fuel leak sensor	IP	iron Pipe	MC	medium curing	PSD	passing sight distance
Furn	furnish/ed	Jt	joint	M	mega	Pvmt	pavement
Gal	gallon	J	joule	Mer	meridian	Ped	pedestal
Galv	galvanized	Jct	junction	M	meter	Ped	pedestrian
Gar	garage	K	kelvin	M/s	meters per second	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Gs L	gas line	Kn	kilo newton	M	mid ordinate of curve	Pen.	penetration
G Reg	gas line regulator	Kpa	kilo pascal	MGS	Midwest Guardrail System	Perf	perforated
GMV	gas main valve	Kg	kilogram	Mi	mile	Per.	perimeter
G Mtr	gas meter	Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter	MM	mile marker	PL	pipeline
GSV	gas service valve	Km	kilometer	MP	mile post	PI	place
GVP	gas vent pipe	K	Kip(s)	MI	milliliter	P&P	plan & profile
GV	gate valve	LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)	Mm	millimeter	PL	plastic limit
Ga	gauge	LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training	Mm/hr	millimeters per hour	P Cap	plastic cap
Geod	geodetic	Ln	lane	Min	minimum	PI or \overline{P}	plate
GIS	Geographical Information System	Lg	large	Misc	miscellaneous	Pt	point
G	giga	Lat	latitude	Mon	monument	PCC	point of compound curve
GPS	Global Positioning System	Lt	left	Mnd	mound	PC	point of curve
Gov	government	L	length of curve	Mtbl	mountable	PI	point of intersection
Grd	graded/grade	Lens	lenses	Mtd	mounted	PRC	point of reverse curvature
Gr	gravel	Lvl	level	Mtg	mounting	PT	point of tangent
Grnd	ground	LB	level book	Mk	muck	POC	point on curve
GWM	ground water monitor	Lvng	leveling	Mun	municipal	POT	point on tangent
Gdrl	guardrail	Lht	light	N	nano	PE	polyethylene
Gtr	gutter	LP	light pole	NGS	National Geodetic Survey	PVC	polyvinyl chloride
H Plg	H piling	Ltg	lighting	NS	near side	PCC	Portland Cement concrete
Hdwl	headwall	Lig Co	lignite coal	Neop	neoprene	Lb or #	pounds
Ha	hectare	Lig Sl	lignite slack	Ntwk	network	PP	power pole
Ht	height	LF	linear foot	N	newton	Preempt	preemption
HI	height of instrument	Liq	liquid	N	North	Prefab	prefabricated
Hel	helical	LL	liquid limit	NE	North East	Prfmd or Pref	preformed
H	henry	L	litre	NW	North West	Prep	preperation
Hz	hertz	Lm	loam	NB	Northbound	Press.	pressure
HDPE	high density polyethylene	Loc	location	No. or #	number		
HM	high mast	LC	long chord	Obsc	obscure(d)		
HP	high pressure	Long.	longitude	Obsn	observation		
HPS	high pressure sodium	Lp	loop	Ocpd	occupied		
Hwy	highway	LD	loop detector	Ocpy	occupy		
Hor	horizontal	Lm	lumen	Off Loc	office location		
HBP	hot bituminous pavement	Lum	luminaire	O/s	offset		
HMA	hot mix asphalt	L Sum	lump sum	OC	on center		
Hr	hour(s)	Lx	lux	C	one dimensional consolidation		
Hyd	hydrant	Mb	mailbox	OC	organic content		
Ph	hydrogen ion content	ML	main line	Orig	original		
Id	identification	M Hr	man hour	O To O	out to out		
In or "	inch	MH	manhole	OD	outside diameter		
Incl	inclinometer tube	Mkd	marked	OH	overhead		
IMH	inlet manhole	Mkr	marker				

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-3

PRV	pressure relief valve	Sc	scoria	St	street	Vert	vertical
Prestr	prestressed	Sec	seconds	SPP	structural plate pipe	VC	vertical curve
Pvt	private	Sec	section	SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	VCP	vitrified clay pipe
PD	private drive	SL	section line	Str	structure	V	volt
Prod.	production/produce	Sep	separation	Subd	subdivision	Vol	volume
Prog	programmed	Seq	sequence	Sub	subgrade	Wkwy	walkway
Prop.	property	Serv	service	Sub Prep	subgrade preperation	W	water content
Prop Ln	property line	Sh	shale	Ss	subsoil	WGV	water gate valve
Ppsd	proposed	Sht	sheet	SE	superelevation	WL	water line
PB	pull box	Shtng	sheeting	SS	supplement specification	WM	water main
Qty	quantity	Shldr	shoulder	Supp	supplemental	WMV	water main valve
Qtr	quarter	Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk	Surf	surfacing	W Mtr	water meter
Rad or R	radius	S	siemens	Surv	survey	WSV	water service valve
RR	railroad	SD	sight distance	Sym	symmetrical	WW	water well
Rlwy	railway	SN	sign number	SI	systems international	W	watt
Rsd	raised	Sig	signal	Tan	tangent	Wrng	wearing
RTP	random traverse point	Si Cl	silt clay	T	tangent (semi)	Wb	weber
Rge or R	range	Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam	TS	tangent to spiral	WIM	weigh in motion
RC	rapid curing	Si Lm	silty loam	Tel	telephone	W	west
Rec	record	Sgl	single	Tel B	Telephone Booth	WB	westbound
Rcy	recycle	SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe	Tel P	telephone pole	Wrng	wiring
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement	SC	slow curing	Tv	television	W/	with
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete	SS	slow setting	Temp	temperature	W/o	without
Ref	reference	Sm	small	Temp	temporary	WC	witness corner
R Mkr	reference marker	S	South	TBM	temporary bench mark	WGS	world geodetic system
RM	reference monument	SE	South East	T	tesla	Z	zenith
RP	reference point	SW	South West	T	thinwall tube sample		
Refl	reflectorized	SB	Southbound	T/mi	tons per mile		
RCB	reinforced concrete box	Sp	spaces	Ts	topsoil		
RCES	reinforced concrete end section	Spcl	special	Twp or T	township		
RCFES	reinforced concrete flared end section	SA	special assembly	Traf	traffic		
RCTES	reinforced concrete traversable end section	SP	special provisions	TSCB	traffic signal control box		
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe	G	specific gravity	Tr	trail		
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer	Spk	spike	Transf	transformer		
Reinf	reinforcement	SC	spiral to curve	TB	transit book		
Res	reservation	ST	spiral to tangent	Trans	transition		
Rs	residence	SB	split barrel sample	TT	transmission tower		
Ret	retaining	SH	sprinkler head	TES	traversable end section		
Rev	reverse	SV	sprinkler valve	Trans	transverse		
Rt	right	Sq	square	Trav	traverse		
R/W	right of way	SF	square feet	TP	traverse point		
Riv	river	Km2	square kilometer	Trtd	treated		
Rd	road	M2	square meter	Trmt	treatment		
Rdbd	road bed	SY	square yard	Qc	triaxial compression		
Rdwy	roadway	Stk	stake	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance		
RWIS	roadway weather information system	Std	standard	Tpl	triple		
Rk	rock	N	standard penetration test	TP	turning point		
Rt	route	Std Specs	standard specifications	Typ	typical		
Salv	salvage(d)	Sta	station	Qu	unconfined compressive strength		
Sd	sand	Sta Yd	station yards	Ugrnd	underground		
Sdy Cl	sandy clay	Stm L	steam line	USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey		
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam	SEC	steel encased concrete	USGS	US Geologic Survey		
Sdy Fl	sandy fill	SMA	stone matrix asphalt	Util	utility		
Sdy Lm	sandy loam	SSD	stopping sight distance	VG	valley gutter		
San	sanitary sewer line	SD	storm drain	Vap	vapor		

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM
ACCENT
AGASSIZ WU
AGC
All PI
ALL SEAS WU
AMOCO PI
AMRDA HESS
AT&T
B PAW
BAKER ELEC
BASIN ELEC
BEK TEL
BELLE PL
BLM
BNSF
BOEING
BRNS RWD
BURK-DIV ELEC
BURL WU
Cable One
CABLE SERV
CAP ELEC
CASS CO ELEC
CASS RWU
CAV ELEC
CBLCOM
CENEX PL
CENT PL WATER DIST
CENT PWR ELEC
COE
CONS TEL
CONT RES
CPR
D O E
DAK CARR
DAK CENT TEL
DAK RWD
DGC
DICKY R NET
DICKY RWU
DICKY TEL
DNRR
DOME PL
DVELEC
DVMW
ENBRDG
ENVENTIS
FALK MNG
FHWA
G FKS-TRL WD
GETTY TRD & TRAN
GLDN W ELEC
GRGS CO TEL
GTR RAMSEY WD

702 Communications
Accent Communications
Agassiz Water Users Incorporated
Associated General Contractors of America
Alliance Pipeline
All Seasons Water Users Association
Amoco Pipeline Company
Amerada Hess Corporation
AT&T Corporation
Bear Paw Energy Incorporated
Baker Electric
Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated
Bek Communications Cooperative
Belle Fourche Pipeline Company
Bureau of Land Management
Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway
Boeing
Barnes Rural Water District
Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative
Burleigh Water Users
Cable One
Cable Services
Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat
Cass County Electric Cooperative
Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated
Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative
Cablecom Of Fargo
Cenex Pipeline
Central Pipe Line Water District
Central Power Electric Cooperative
Corps of Engineers
Consolidated Telephone
Continental Resource Inc
Canadian Pacific Railway
Department Of Energy
Dakota Carrier Network
Dakota Central Telephone
Dakota Rural Water District
Dakota Gasification Company
Dickey Rural Networks
Dickey Rural Water Users Association
Dickey Telephone
Dakota Northern Railroad
Dome Pipeline Company
Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative
Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western
Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated
Enventis Telephone
Falkirk Mining Company
Federal Highway Administration
Grand Forks-trail Water District
Getty Trading & Transportation
Golden West Electric Cooperative
Griggs County Telephone
Greater Ramsey Water District

GT PLNS NAT GAS
HALS TEL
IDEA1
INT-COMM TEL
KANEB PL
KEM ELEC
KOCH GATH SYS
LKHD PL
LNGDN RWU
LWR YELL R ELEC
MCKNZ CON
MCKNZ ELEC
MCKNZ WRD
MCLEOD
MCLN ELEC
MCLN-SHRDN R WAT
MDU
MID-CONT CABLE
MIDSTATE TEL
MINOT CABLE
MINOT TEL
MISS VALL COMM
MISS W W S
MNKOTA PWR
MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC
MOUNT-WILLI ELEC
MRE LBTY TEL
MUNICIPAL
MUNICIPAL
N CENT ELEC
N VALL W DIST
ND PKS & REC
ND TEL
NDDOT
NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT
NEMONT TEL
NODAK R ELEC
NOON FRMS TEL
NPR
NSP
NTH PRAIR RW
NTHN BRDR PL
NTHN PLNS ELEC
NTHWSTRN REF
NW COMM
NWRWD
ONEOK
OSHA
OTTR TL PWR
P L E M
POLAR COM
PVT ELEC
QWEST
R&T W SUPPLY

Great Plains Natural Gas Company
Halstad Telephone Company
Idea1
Inter-Community Telephone Company
Kaneb Pipeline Company
Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated
Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated
Lakehead Pipeline Company
Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated
Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric
McKenzie Consolidated Telcom
McKenzie Electric Cooperative
McKenzie County Water Resource District
McLeod USA
McLean Electric Cooperative
McLean-Sheridan Rural Water
Montana-dakota Utilities
Mid-Continent Cable
Midstate Telephone Company
Minot Cable Television
Minot Telephone Company
Missouri Valley Communications
Missouri West Water System
Minnkota Power
Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative
Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative
Moore & Liberty Telephone
City Water And Sewer
City Of '.....'
North Central Electric Cooperative
North Valley Water District
North Dakota Parks And Recreation
North Dakota Telephone Company
North Dakota Department of Transportation
NDSU Soil Science Department
Nemont Telephone
Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative
Noonan Farmers Telephone Company
Northern Plains Railroad
Northern States Power
Northern Prairie Rural Water Association
Northern Border Pipeline
Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated
Northwestern Refinery Company
Northwest Communication Cooperation
Northwest Rural Water District
Oneok gas
Occupational Safety and Health Administration
Otter Tail Power Company
Prairielands Energy Marketing
Polar Communications
Private Electric
Qwest Communications
R & T Water Supply Association

RED RIV TEL
RESVTN TEL
ROBRTS TEL
R-RIDER ELEC
RRVW
S CENT REG WD
S E W U
SCOTT CABLE
SHERDN ELEC
SHEYN VLY ELEC
SKYTECH
SLOPE ELEC
SOURIS RIV TELCOM
ST WAT COMM
STATE LN WATER
STER ENG
STUT RWU
SW PL PRJ
T M C
TCI
TESORO GHG PLNS PL
TRI-CNTY WU
TRL CO RWU
UNTD TEL
UPPR SOUR WUA
US SPRINT
USAF MSL CABLE
USFWS
USW COMM
VRNDRY ELEC
W RIV TEL
WEB
WILLI RWA
WILSTN BAS PL
WLSH RWD
WOLVRTN TEL
XLENER
YSVR

Red River Rural Telephone
Reservation Telephone
Roberts Company Telephone
Roughrider Electric Cooperative
Red River Valley & Western Railroad
South Central Regional Water District
South East Water Users Incorporated
Scott Cable Television Dickinson
Sheridan Electric Cooperative
Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
Skyland Technologies Incorporated
Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
Souris River Telecommunications
State Water Commission
State Line Water Cooperative
Sterling Energy
Stutsman Rural Water Users
Southwest Pipeline Project
Turtle Mountain Communications
TCI of North Dakota
Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
Traill County Rural Water Users
United Telephone
Upper Souris Water Users Association
U.S. Sprint
U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
US Fish and Wildlife Service
U.S. West Communications
Verendrye Electric Cooperative
West River Telephone Incorporated
W. E. B. Water Development Association
Williams Rural Water Association
Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
Walsh Water Rural Water District
Wolverton Telephone
Xcel Energy
Yellowstone Valley Railroad

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Line Styles

Existing Topography

	Existing Ground Void
	Existing Cemetary Boundary
	Existing Box Culvert Bridge
	Existing Concrete Surface
	Existing Drainage Structure
	Existing Gravel Surface
	Existing Riprap
	Existing Dirt Surface
	Existing Asphalt Surface
	Existing Tie Point Line
	Existing Railroad Centerline
	Existing Guardrail Cable
	Existing Guardrail Metal
	Existing Edge of Water
	Existing Fence
	Existing Railroad
	Existing Field Line
	Exst Flow
	Existing Curb
	Existing Valley Gutter
	Existing Driveway Gutter
	Existing Curb and Gutter
	Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

	Existing 3-Cable w Posts
	Site Boundary
	Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
	Existing Ditch Block
	Existing Tree Boundary
	Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
	Existing Retaining Wall
	Existing Planter or Wall
	Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
	Existing Railroad Switch
	Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
	Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break

Proposed Topography

	3-Cable w Posts
	Flow
	Fence
	Remove Line
	Wall
	Retaining Wall (Plan View)
	W-Beam w Posts

Existing Utilities

	Existing Electrical
	Existing Fiber Optic Line
	Existing TV Fiber Optic
	Existing Gas Pipe
	Existing Overhead Utility Line
	Existing Power
	Existing Fuel Pipeline
	Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
	Existing Sanitary Sewer
	Existing Sanitary Force Main
	Existing Storm Drain
	Existing Storm Drain Force Main
	Existing Culvert
	Existing Telephone Line
	Existing TV Line
	Existing Water or Steam Line
	Existing Under Drain
	Existing Slotted Drain
	Existing Conduit
	Existing Conductor
	Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
	Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

Proposed Utilities

	24 Inch Pipe
	Reinforced Concrete Pipe
	Under Drain
	Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

	Conductor
	Fiber Optic
	Existing Loop Detector
	Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector Double
	Existing Micro Loop Detector
	Micro Loop Detector
	Signal Head with Mast Arm
	Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures

	Existing Overhead Sign Structure
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
	Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

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Line Styles

Right Of Way

	Easement
	Existing Easement
	Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way
	Existing Right of Way Railroad
	Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
	Existing Government Lot Line
	Existing Adjacent Block Lines
	Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
	Existing Adjacent Property Line
	Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
	Sight Distance Triangle Line
	Dimension Leader

Boundary Control

	Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
	Existing State or International Line
	Existing Township
	Existing County
	Existing Section Line
	Existing Quarter Section Line
	Existing Sixteenth Section Line
	Existing Centerline
	Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typicals

	Existing Ground
	Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
	Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed)
	Existing Concrete
	Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
	Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
	Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
	Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical

	Geotextile Fabric Type D
	Geogrid
	Geotextile Fabric Type R
	Geotextile Fabric Type R1
	Geotextile Fabric Type RR
	Geotextile Fabric Type S
	Subgrade Reinforcement
	Failure Line

Countours

	Depression Contours
	Supplemental Contour

Profile

	Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
	Topsoil Profile

Striping

	Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
	Barrier Pavement Marking
	Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
	Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

Pavement Joints

	Doweled Joint
	Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
	Tie Bar at Random Spacing

Bridge Details

	Hidden Object
	Small Hidden Object
	Large Hidden Object
	Phantom Object
	Centerline Main
	Centerline
	Existing Ground (Details)
	Existing Conditions
	Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

	Limits of Const Transition Line
	Bale Check
	Rock Check
	Floating Silt Curtain
	Silt Fence
	Excavation Limits
	Fiber Rolls

Environmental

	Wetland Mitigation
	Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
	Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
	Existing Wetland
	Tree Row

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Symbols

	North Arrow (Half Scale)		Attenuation Device		Existing Railroad Battery Box		Existing Delineator Type E										
	Truck Mounted Attenuator		Diamond Grade Delineator Type A		Existing Bush or Shrub		Existing EFB Misc										
	Type I Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type B		Existing Gas Cap or Stub		Existing Flashing Beacon										
	Type II Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type C		Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher										
	Type III Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type D		Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point										
	Catch Basin		Diamond Grade Delineator Type E		Existing Water Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad										
	Caim or Stone Circle		Flexible Delineator		Existing Sanitary Cleanout		Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point										
	Video Detection Camera		Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Concrete Foundation		Existing Railroad Frog										
	Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Traffic Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 18										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 28										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Sixteenth Section Corner		Existing Snow Gate 40										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type E		Existing Quarter Section Corner		Existing Headwall										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch		Delineator Type A		Existing Section Corner		Existing Pedestrian Head with Number										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch		Delineator Type A Reset		Existing Railroad Crossbuck		Existing Signal Head										
	Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch		Delineator Type B		Existing Satellite Dish		Existing Sprinkler Head										
	Concrete Foundation		Delineator Type B Reset		Existing Fuel Dispensers		Existing Fire Hydrant										
	Ground Connection Conductor		Delineator Type C		Existing Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet										
	Neutral Connection Conductor		Delineator Type D		Existing Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Curb Inlet										
	Phase 1 Connection Conductor		Delineator Type E		Existing Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Manhole Inlet										
	Phase 2 Connection Conductor		Delineator Drums		Existing Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Junction Box										
	Traffic Cone		Spot Elevation		Existing Flexible Delineator Type E	<table><tr><th colspan="2">NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION</th></tr><tr><th colspan="2">07-01-14</th></tr><tr><th colspan="2">REVISIONS</th></tr><tr><th>DATE</th><th>CHANGE</th></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>		NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		07-01-14		REVISIONS		DATE	CHANGE		
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION																	
07-01-14																	
REVISIONS																	
DATE	CHANGE																
	Signal Controller		Existing Access Control Arrow		Existing Delineator Type A												
	Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Artifact		Existing Delineator Type B												
	Alignment Data Point		Existing Flashing Beacon		Existing Delineator Type C												
	Emergency Vehicle Detector		Existing Benchmark		Existing Delineator Type D												

Symbols



Pad Mounted Feed Point



Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad



Pole Mounted Feed Point



Headwall



Double Headwall with Vegetation Barrier



Single Headwall with Vegetation Barrier



Pole Mounted Head



Sprinkler Head



Fire Hydrant



Inlet Type 1



Inlet Type 2



Double Inlet Type 2



Inlet Grate Type 2



Junction Box



High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire



High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire



Relocate Light Standard



Overhead Sign Structure Load Center



Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire



Manhole



Manhole 48 Inch



Sanitary Force Main Manhole



Sanitary Sewer Manhole



Storm Drain Manhole



Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet



Reset Mile Post



Mile Post Type A



Mile Post Type B



Mile Post Type C



Right of Way Marker



Tubular Marker



Alignment Monument



Iron Pin Reference Monument



Object Marker Type I



Object Marker Type II



Object Marker Type III



Caution Mode Arrow Panel



Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign



Double Direction Arrow Panel



Left Directional Arrow Panel



Right Directional Arrow Panel



Sequencing Arrow Panel



Truck Mounted Arrow Panel



Power Pole



Wood Pole



Pedestrian Push Button Post



Property Corner



Pull Box



Intelligent Transportation Pull Box



Sanitary Pump



Storm Drain Pump



Reinforced Pavement



Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch



Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch



Reset Right of Way Marker



Reset USGS Marker



Right of Way Markers



Riser 30 Inch



Continuous Split Barrel Sample



Flight Auger Sample



Split Barrel Sample



Thinwall Tube Sample



Highway Sign



SNOW GATE 18 FT



SNOW GATE 28 FT



SNOW GATE 40 FT



Standard Penetration Test



Transformer



Inclinometer Tube



Underdrain Cleanout



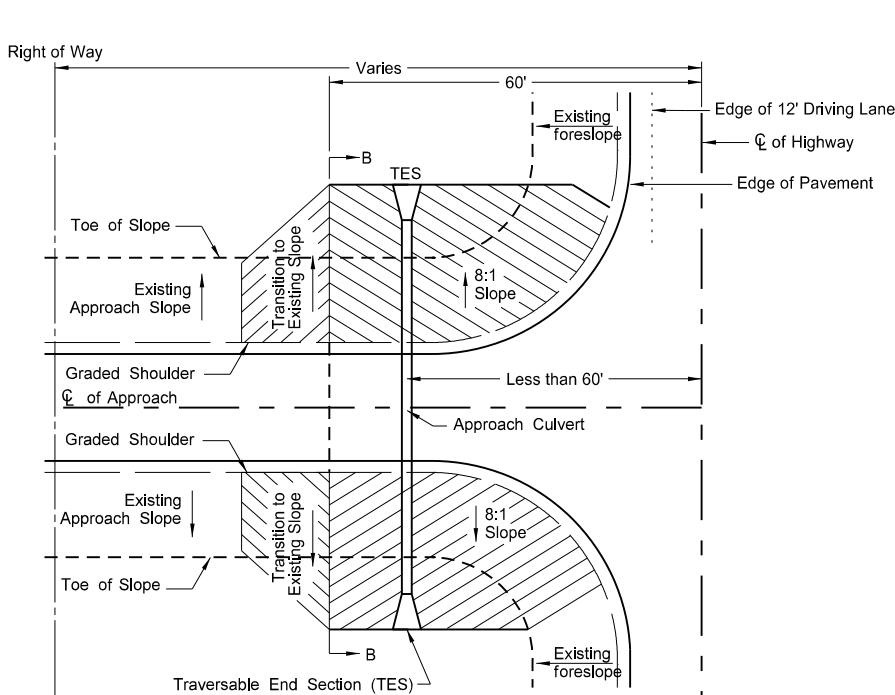
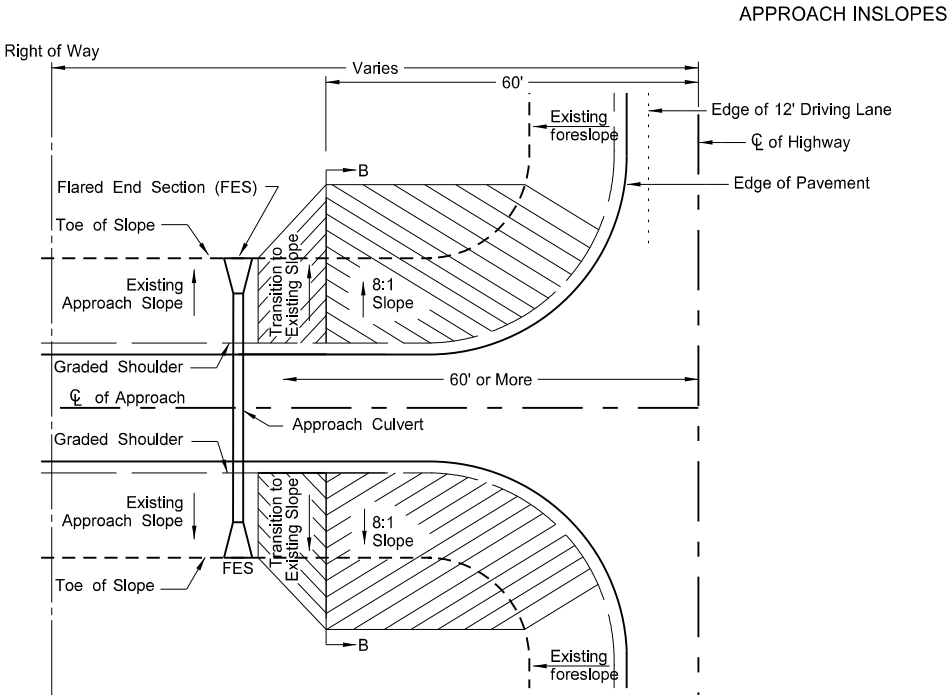
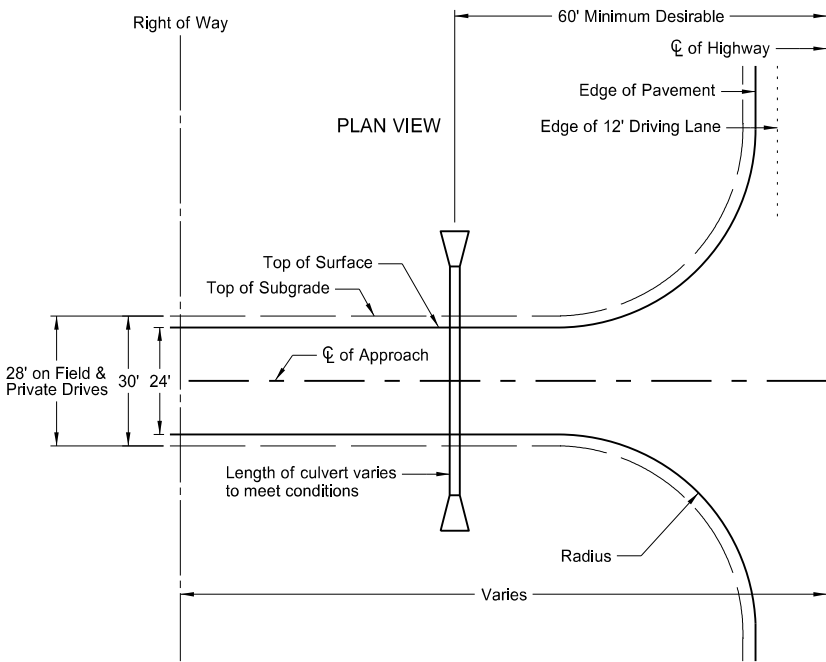
Excavation Unit



Water Valve

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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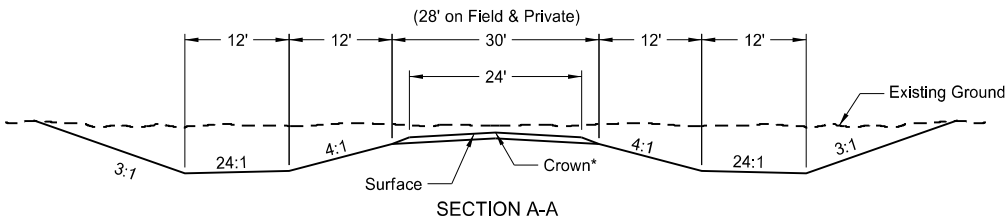


CASE 1
APPROACH PIPE LOCATED
60' OR MORE FROM C

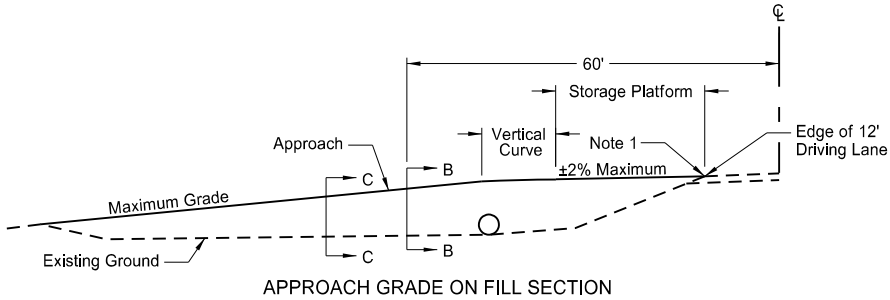
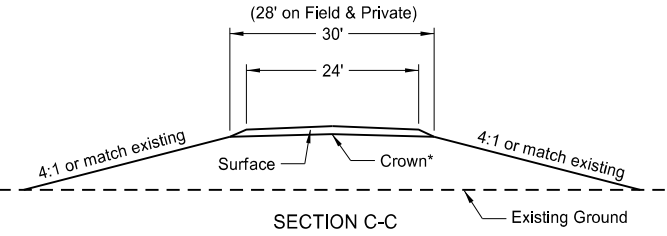
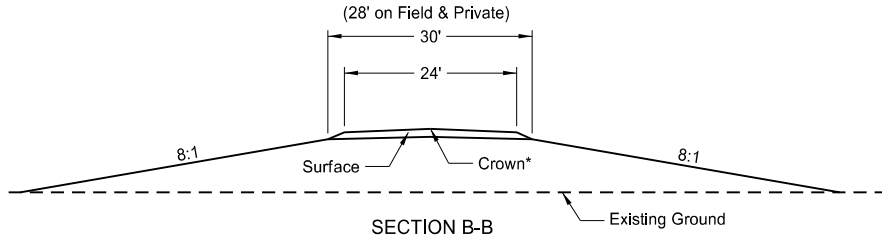
CASE 2
APPROACH PIPE LOCATED
LESS THAN 60' FROM C

CRITERIA FOR RURAL APPROACH TYPES

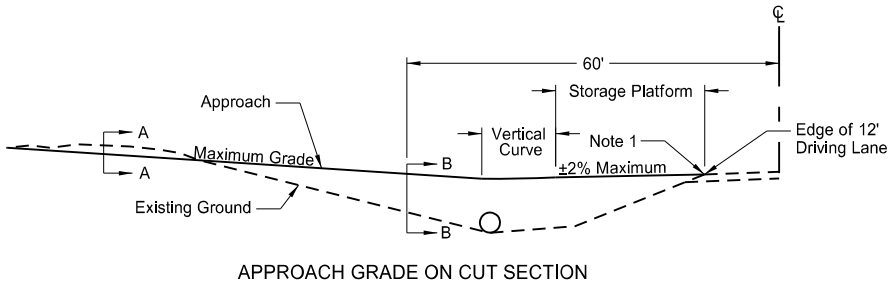
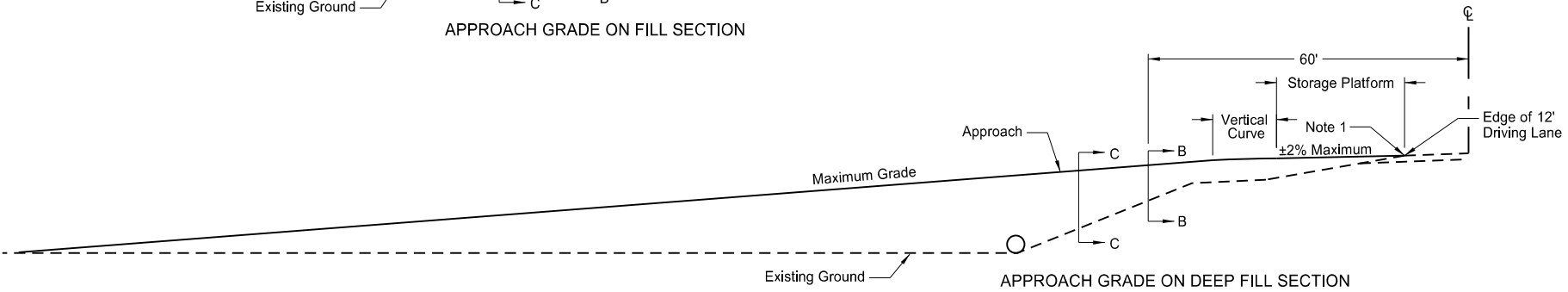
	Field Drives	Private Drives	Low Volume Public Roads
Radius	R=40 ft	R=40 ft	R=50 ft
Maximum Grade	10%	7%	7%
Storage Platform	24 ft	24 ft	50 ft
Vertical Curve Length	10 ft	10 ft	Varies (Min. 20 mph)



*2.1% crown for paved surface
*3.0% crown for gravel surface



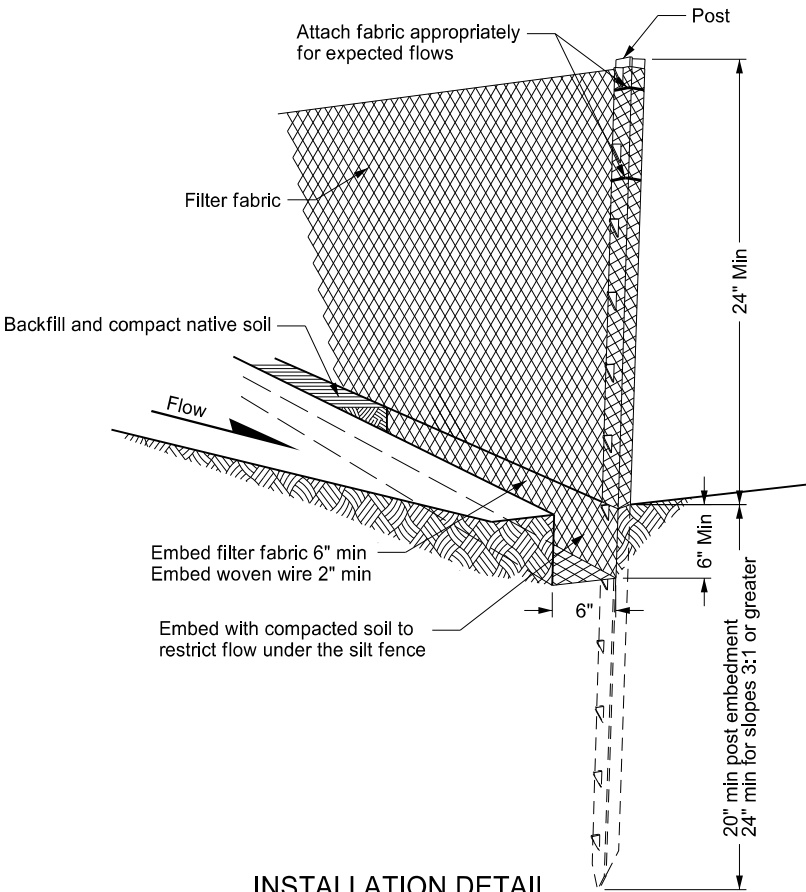
NOTES:
1. 5% Max Rollover between approach storage platform and highway.



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-25-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-30-2017	Revised Radius, Storage Platform, Inslope dimensions, and Note 1.
10-25-2019	Changed "Inslope" to "Foreslope".

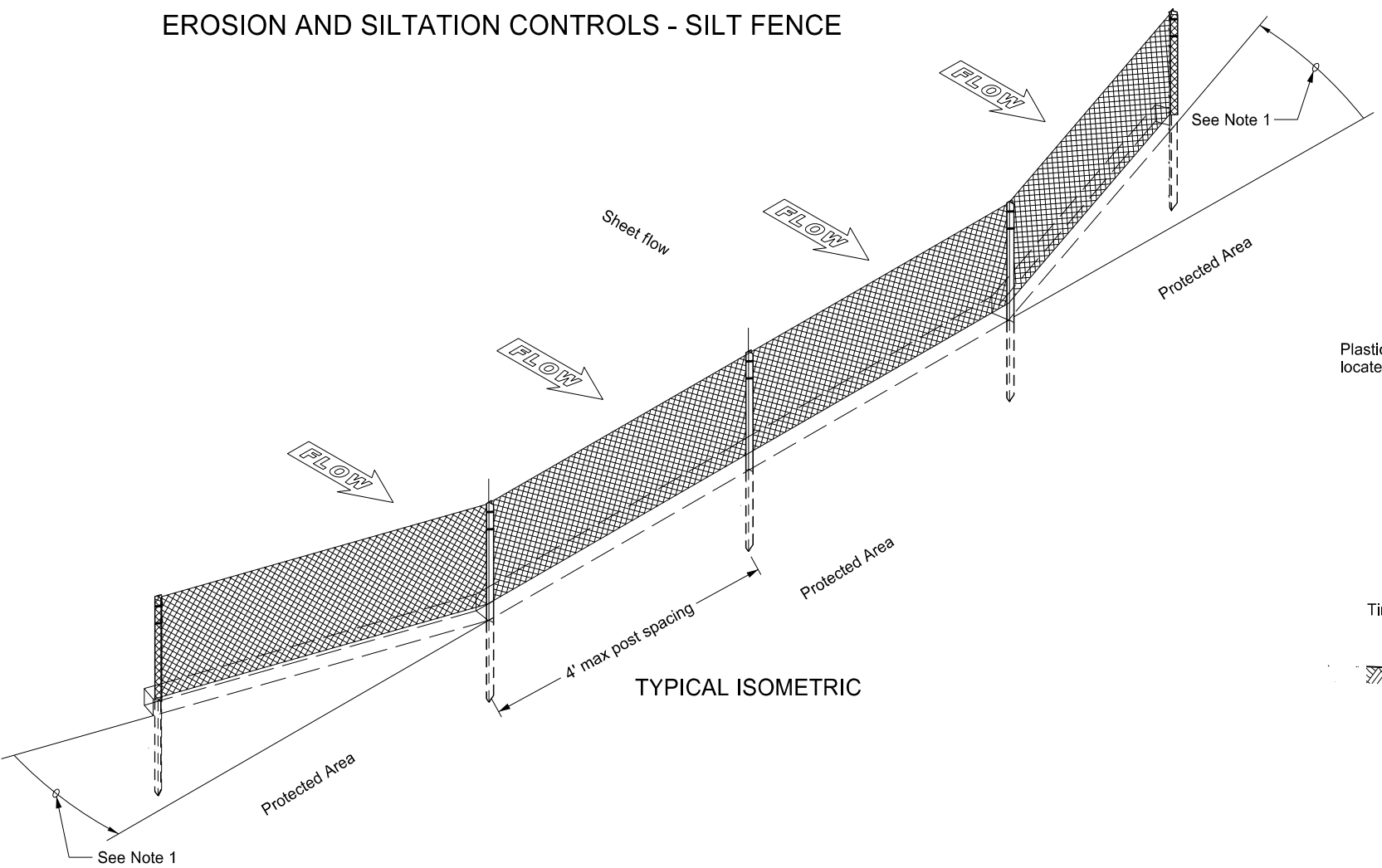
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EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE

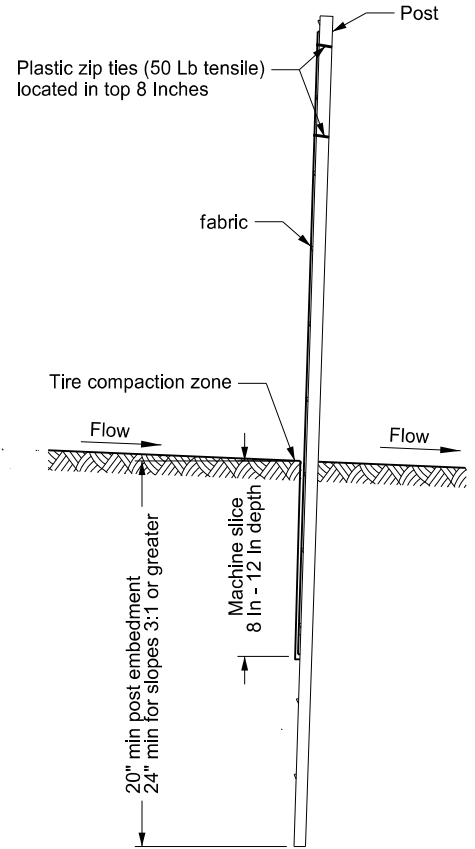


INSTALLATION DETAIL

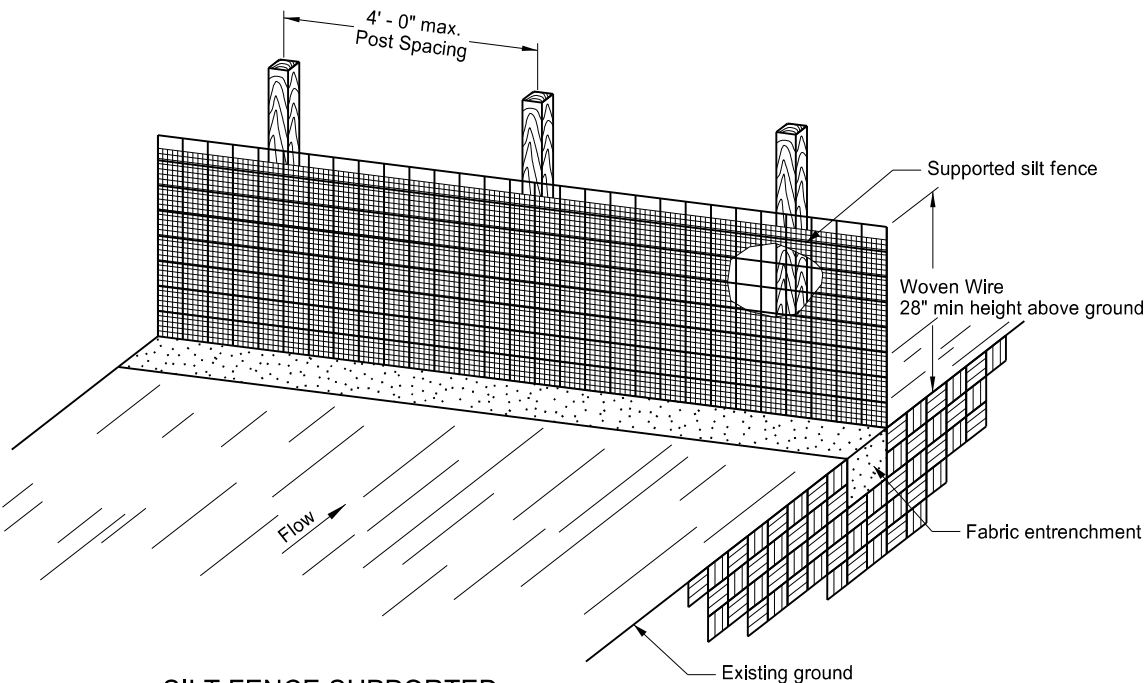
Minimize disturbance of ground around trench and smooth surface after excavation to avoid concentrating flows. Compact to prevent undercutting flows.



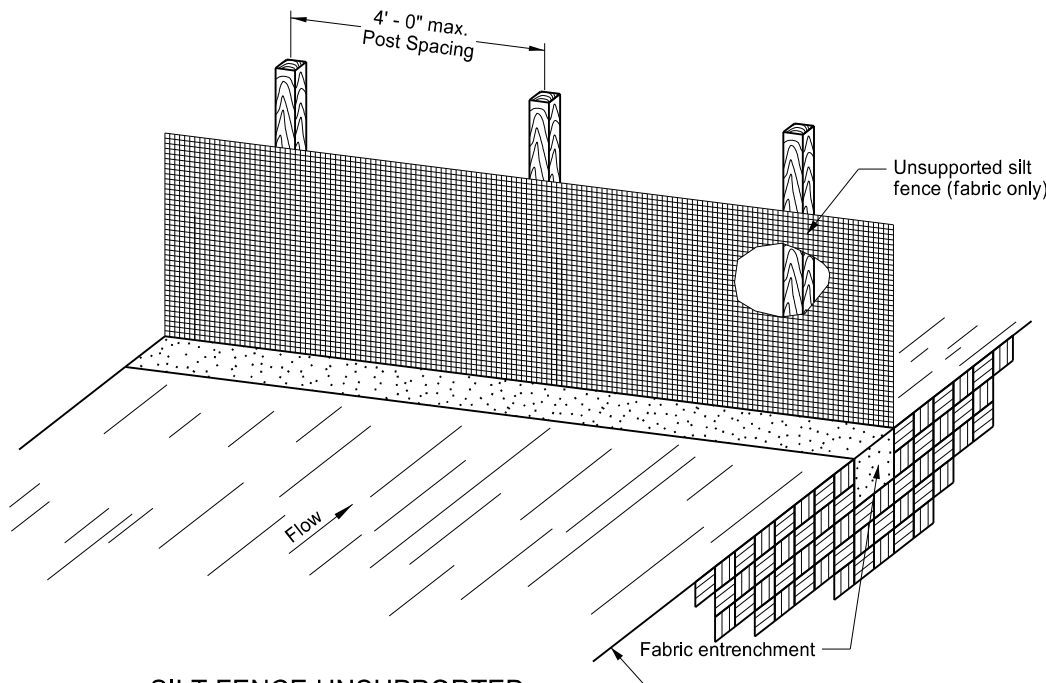
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

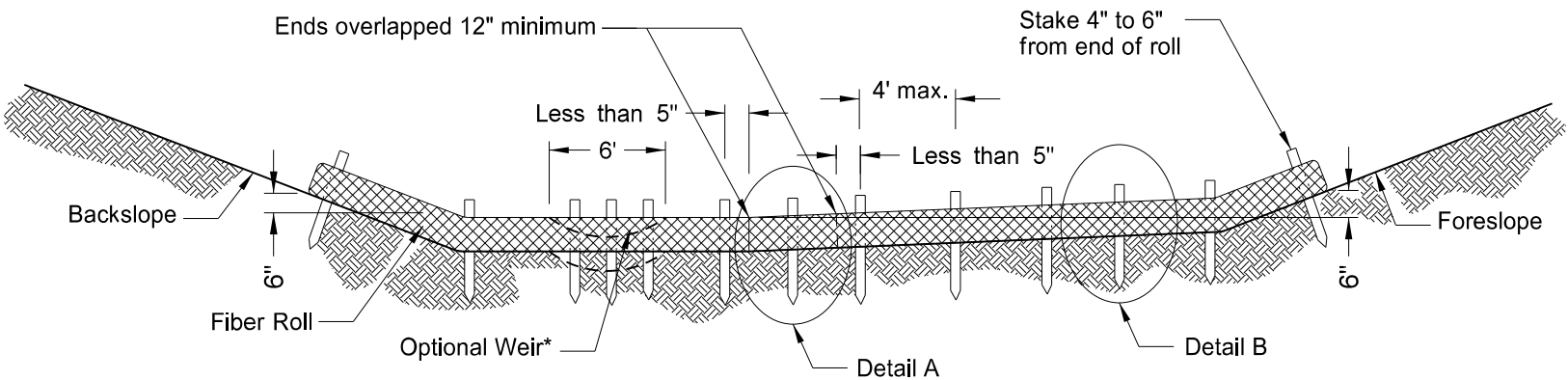
- NOTES:
1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
 2. Place splices outside low spots.
 3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
 4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
 5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16 08-27-19	Revised details & added new ones. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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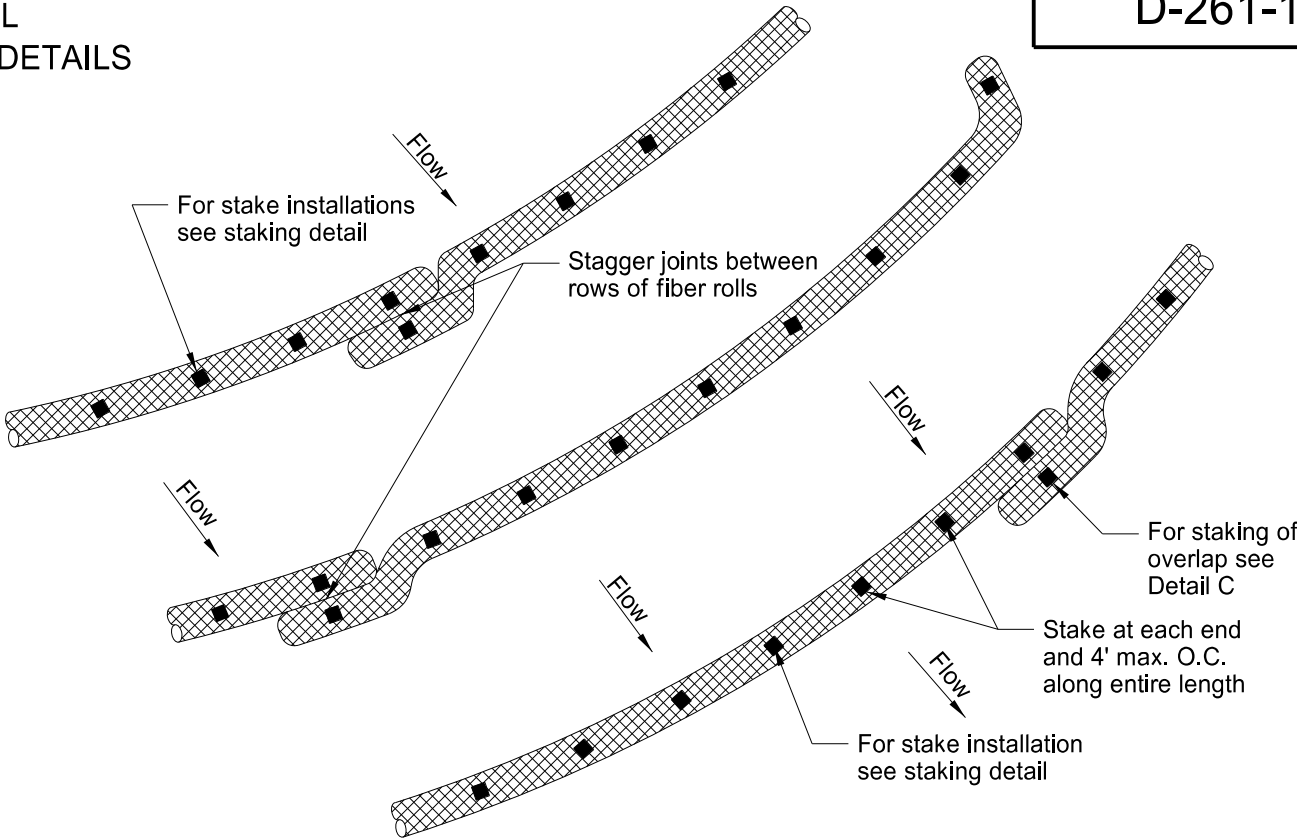
EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

D-261-1

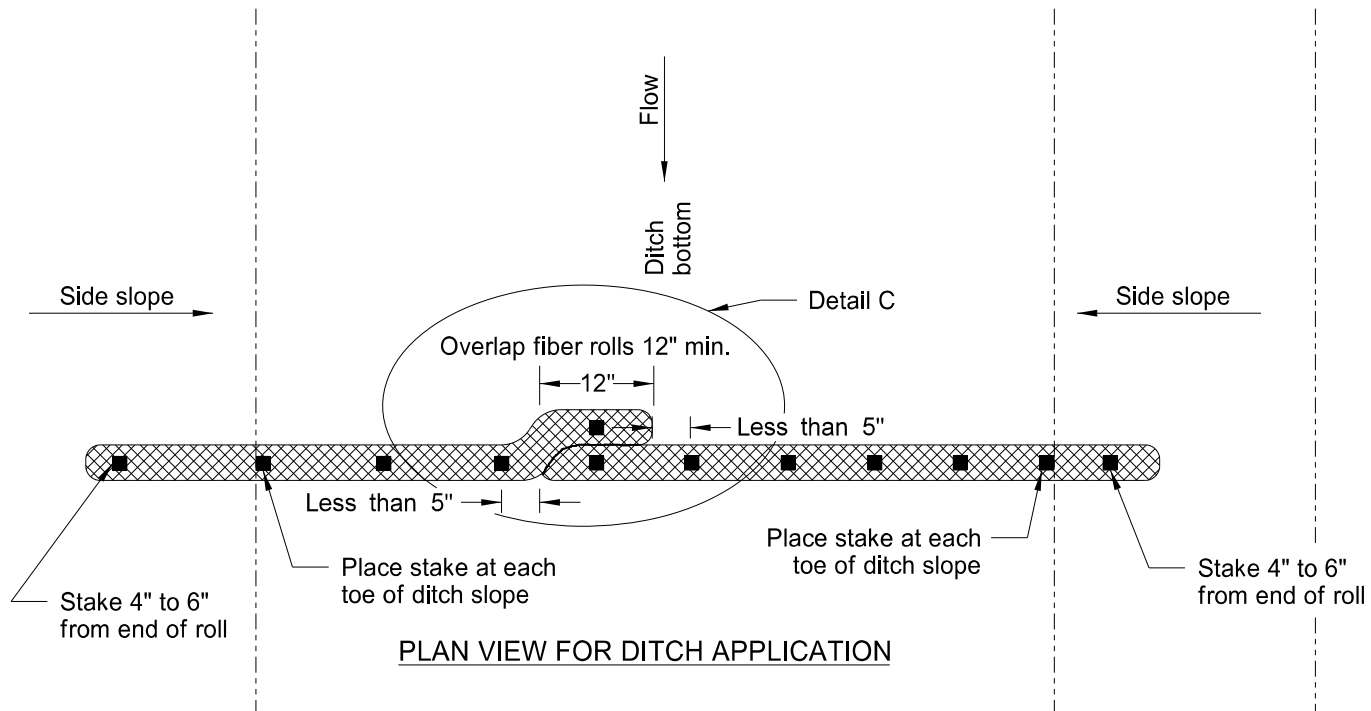


*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

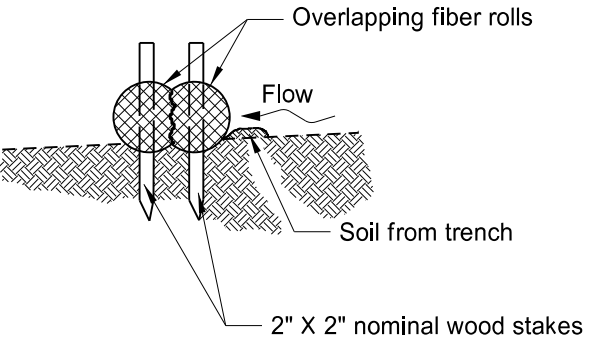
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



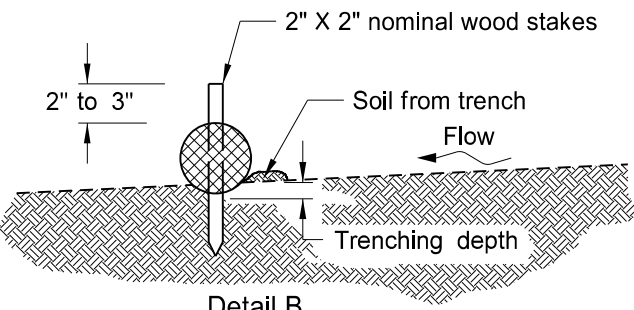
PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION



PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



Detail A
Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



Detail B
Fiber Roll Staking Detail

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

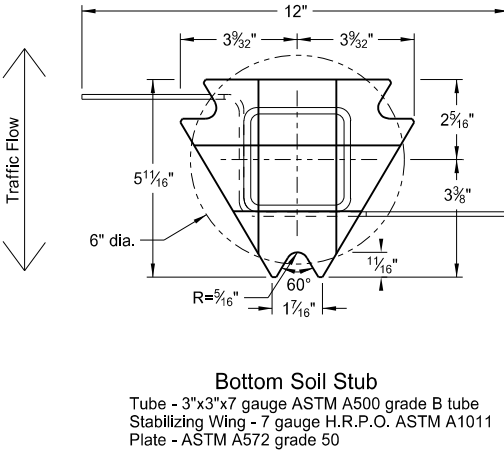
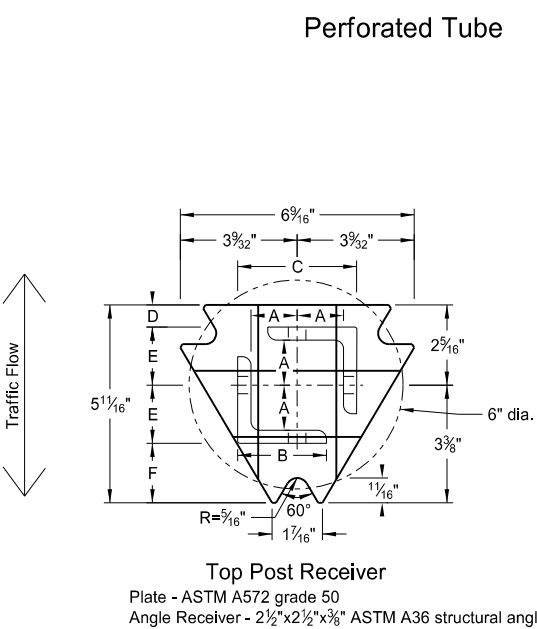
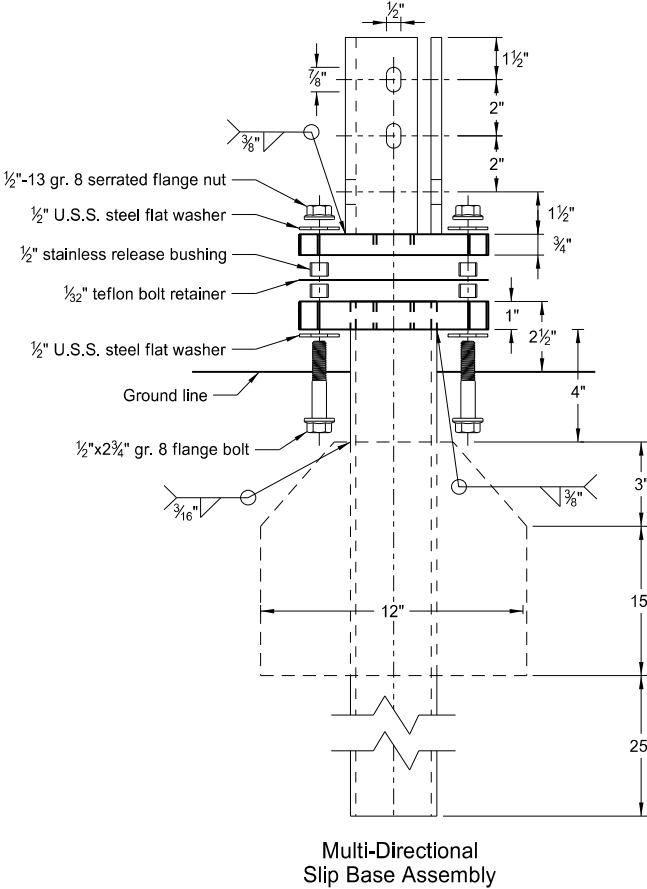
NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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Perforated Tube

- Notes:
1. Torque slip base bolts as specified by manufacturer.
 2. Use anchor with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength.
 3. Provide 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Measure the 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.
 4. In concrete sidewalk, use same anchor without wings.
 5. Provide more than 7' between the first and fourth posts of a four post sign.

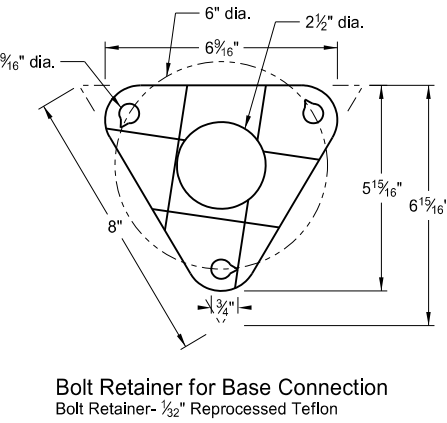
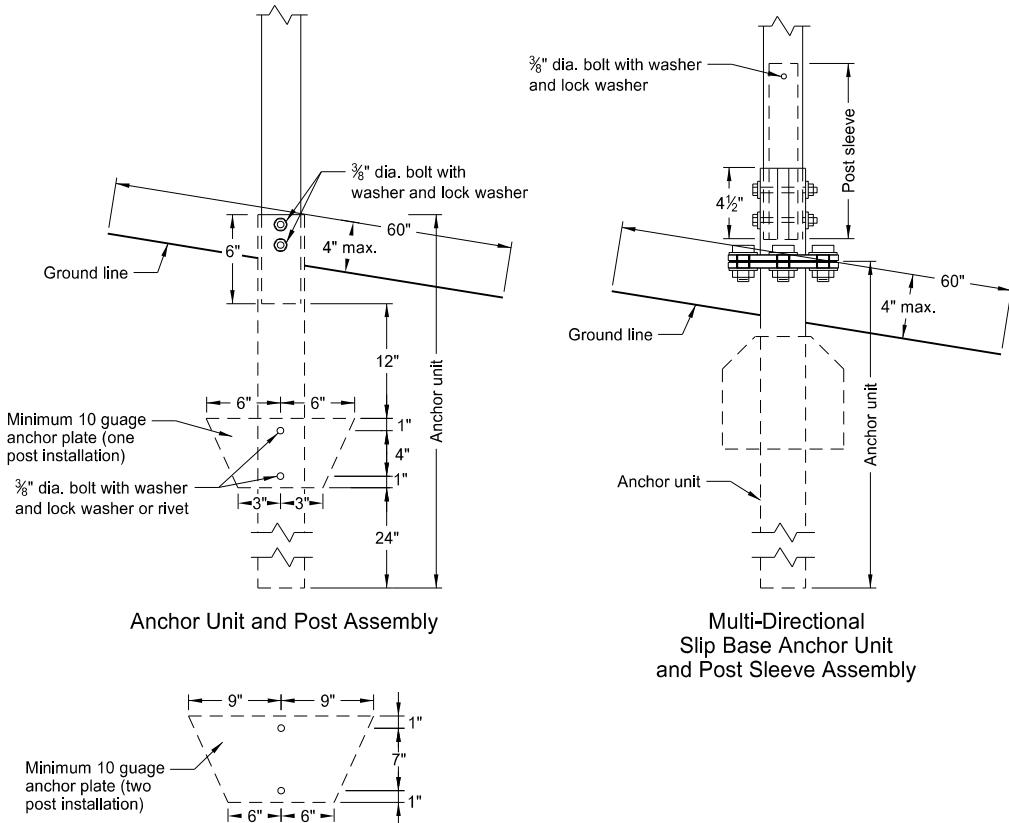


Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2 1/4
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
1	2 1/2	12			(A)	3
1	2 1/2	10			Yes	
1	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2 1/4
2	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/4	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in. ⁴	Cross Sec. Area in. ²	Section Modulus in. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/8 x 2 3/8	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

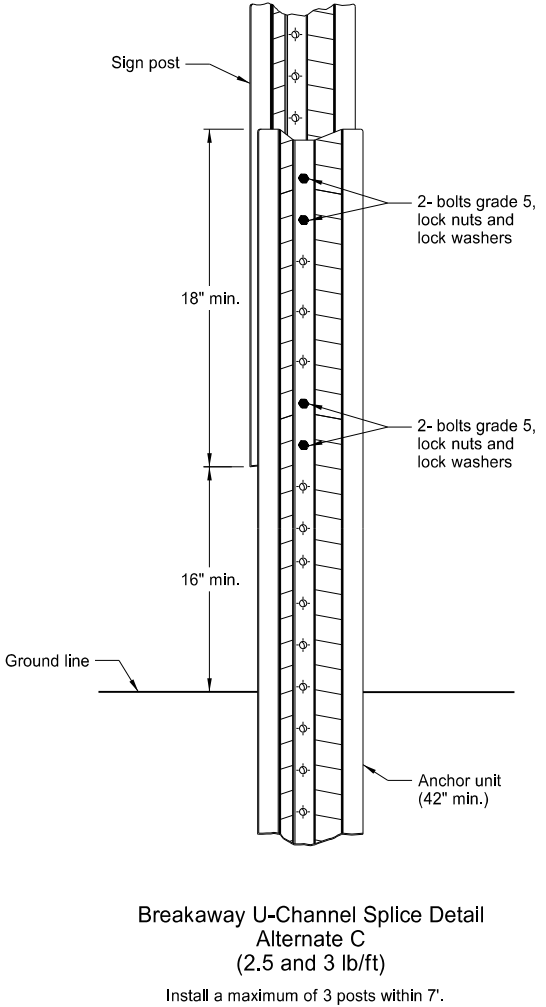
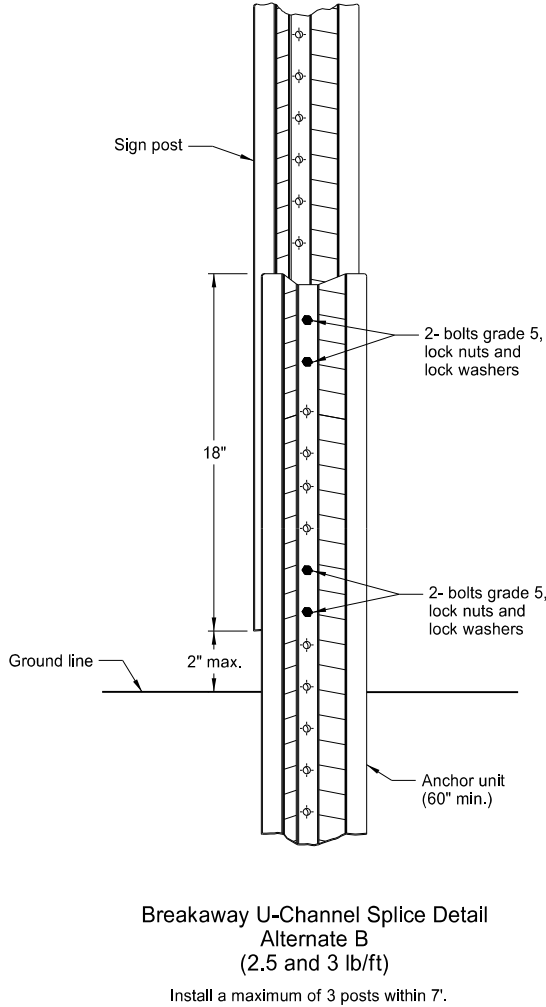
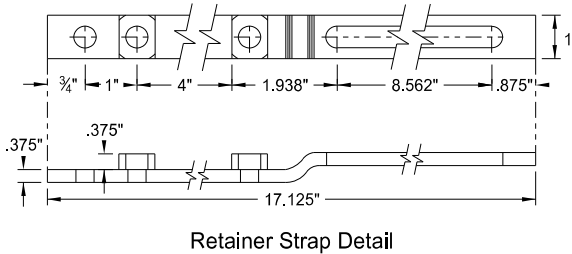
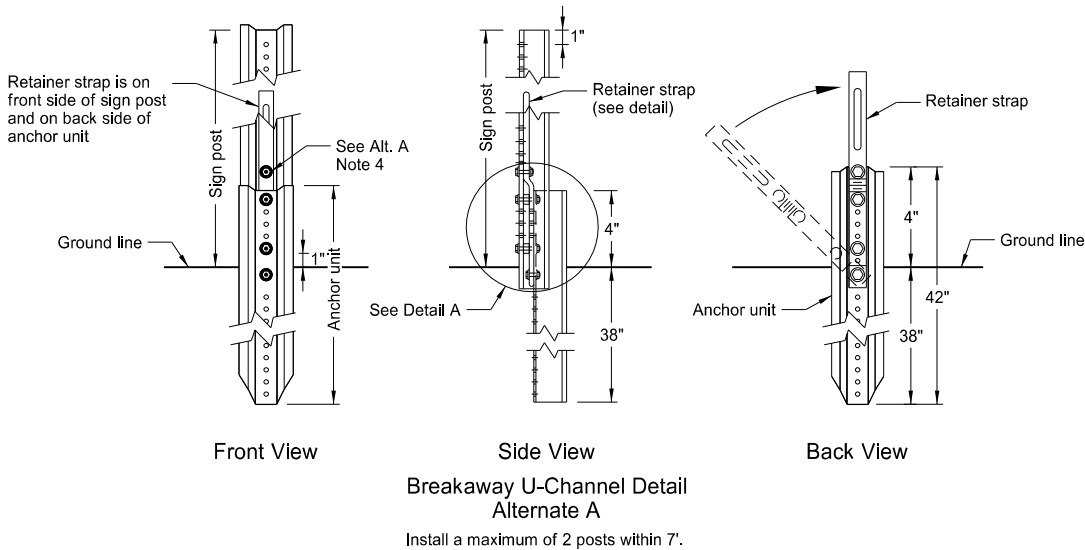
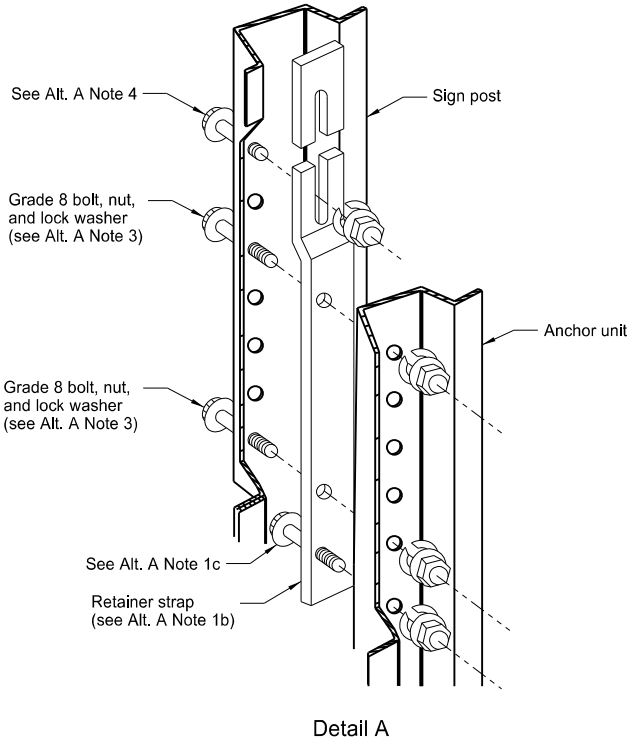
Top Post Receiver Data Table						
Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2 3/16"x10 ga.	1 5/16"	2 1/2"	3 1/2"	2 5/32"	1 33/64"	1 7/8"
2 1/2"x10 ga.	1 3/32"	2 1/2"	3 5/16"	5/8"	1 21/32"	1 3/4"

- (A) Use breakaway base when support is placed in weak soils. Engineer determines if soils are weak.
- (B) For additional wind load, insert the 2 3/8"x10 ga. into 2 1/2"x10 ga.



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2-28-14		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
9-27-17 10-03-19	Updated to active voice New Design Engr PE Stamp	

U-Channel Post



Alternate A Steps of Installation:

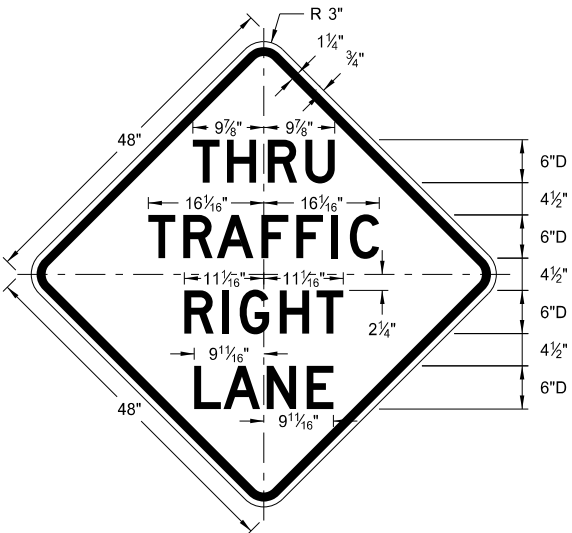
- a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
- a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
- a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
- Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
- Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

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2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 10-03-19	Updated to active voice New Design Engr PE Stamp

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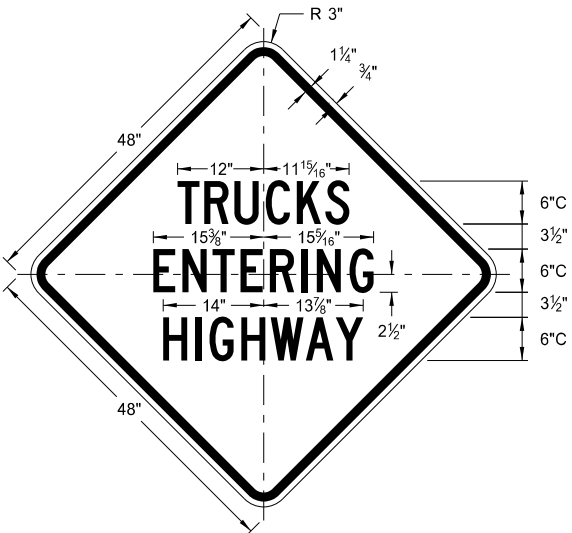
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS

D-704-11



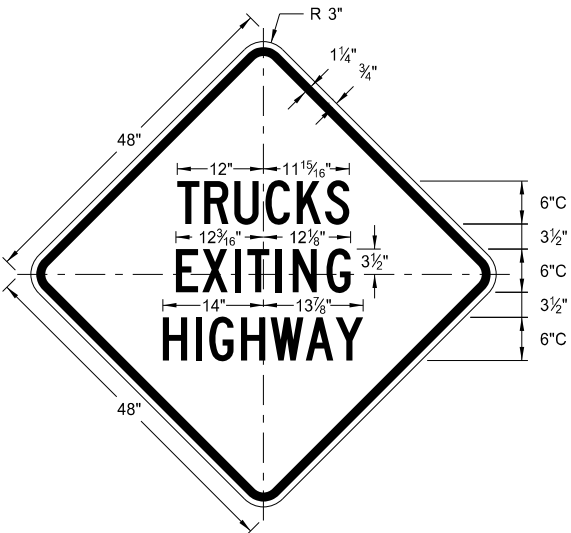
W5-8-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



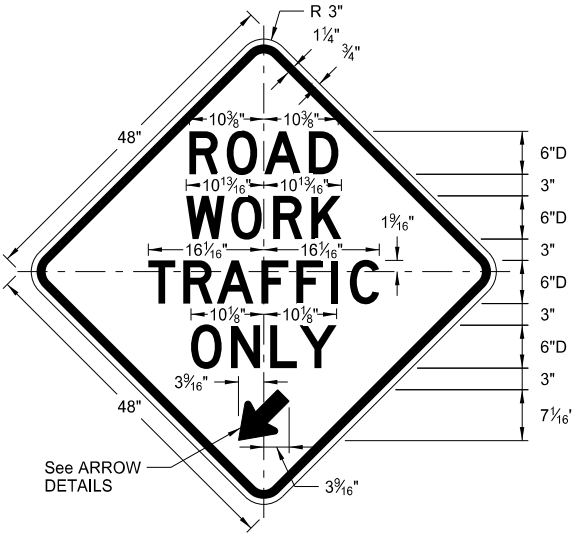
W8-53-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



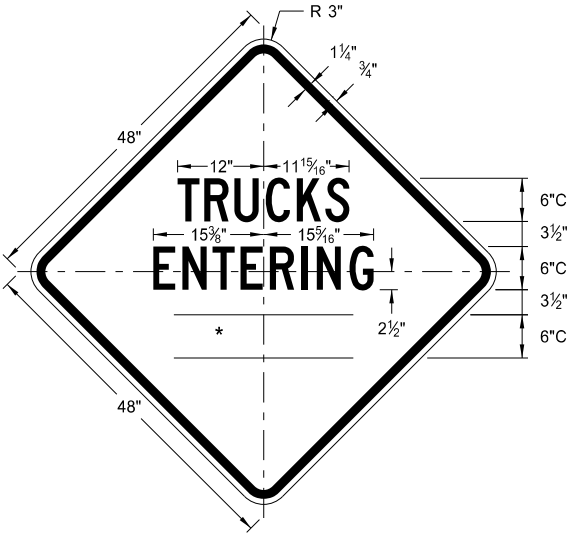
W8-56-48

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Background: orange



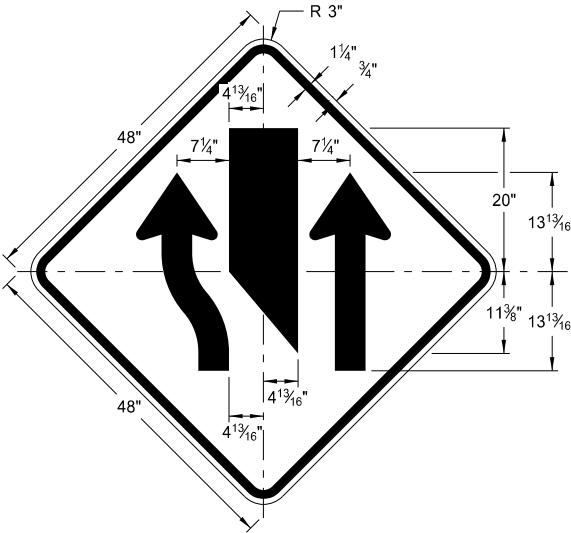
W5-9-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



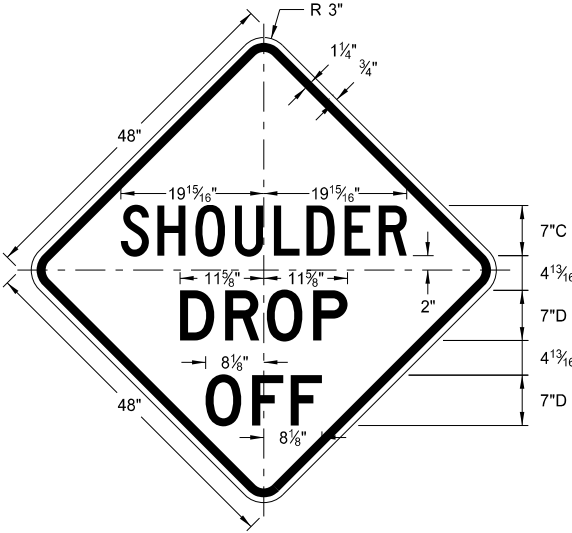
W8-54-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



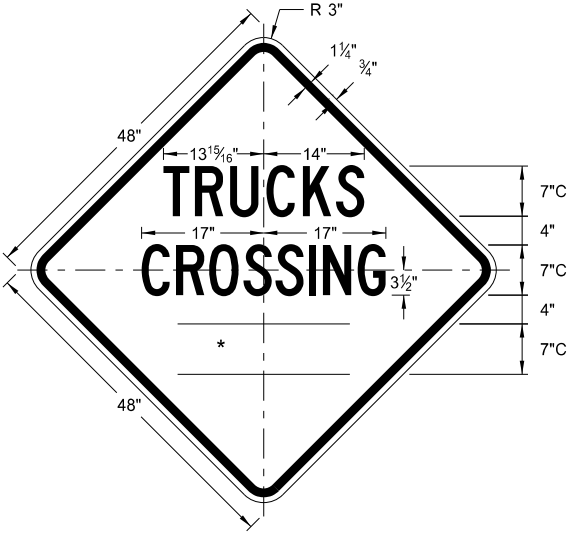
W9-3a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



W8-9a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

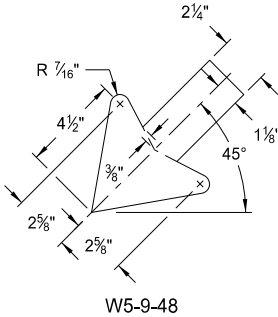


W8-55-48

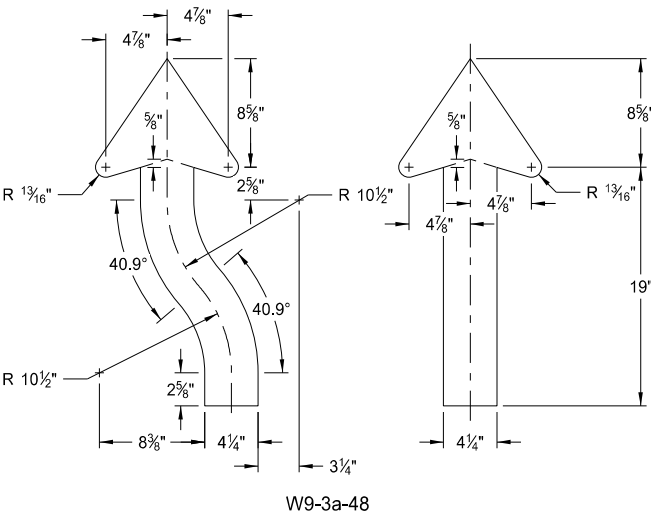
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES



W5-9-48



W9-3a-48

ARROW DETAILS

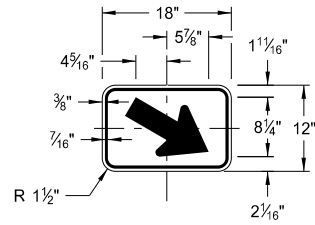
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 5-31-18 10-03-19	Updated sign number Revised sign and arrow details New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS

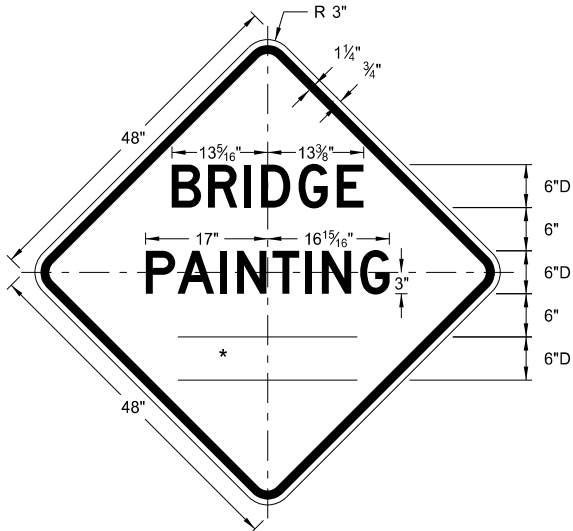
WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES



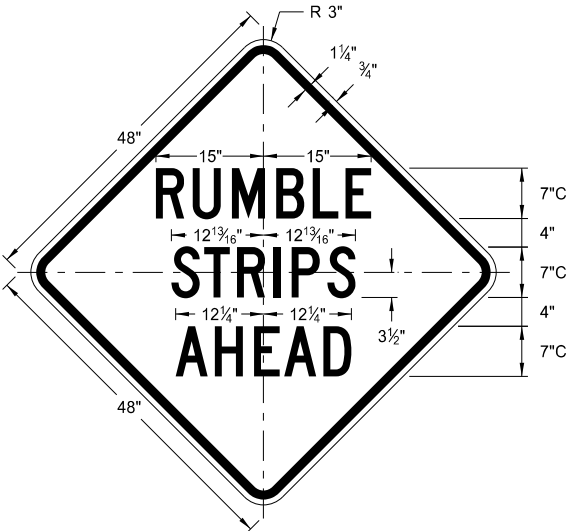
W16-7aP-18

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



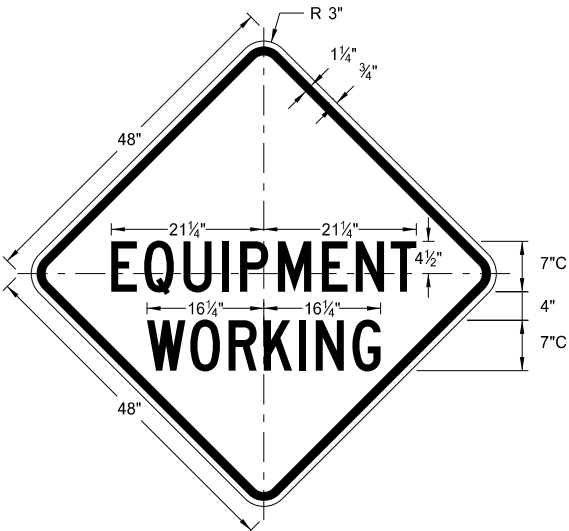
W21-50-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



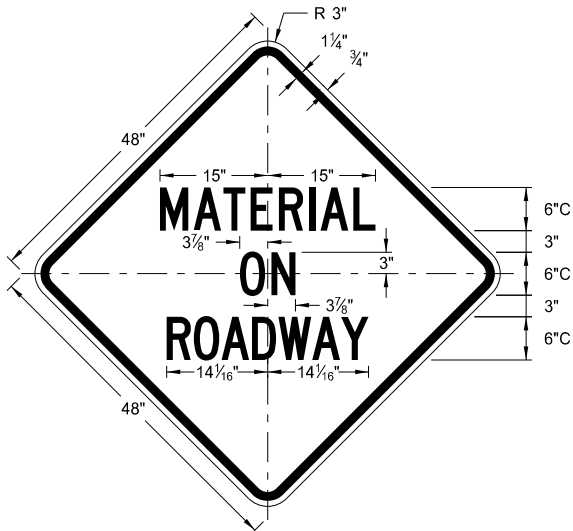
W21-53-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



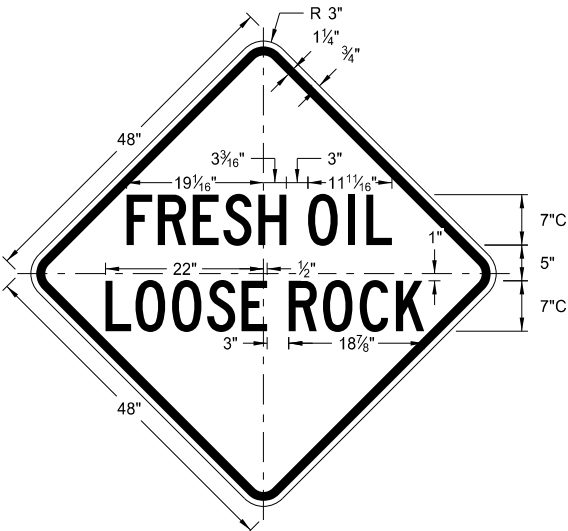
W20-51-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



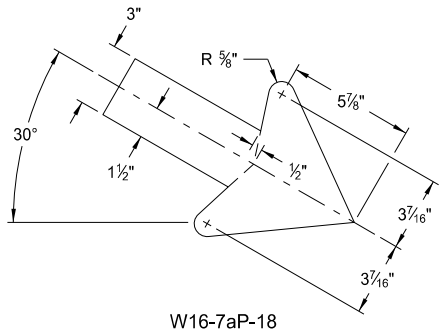
W21-51-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

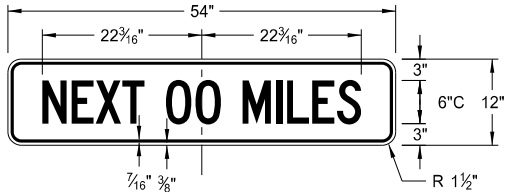


W22-8-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

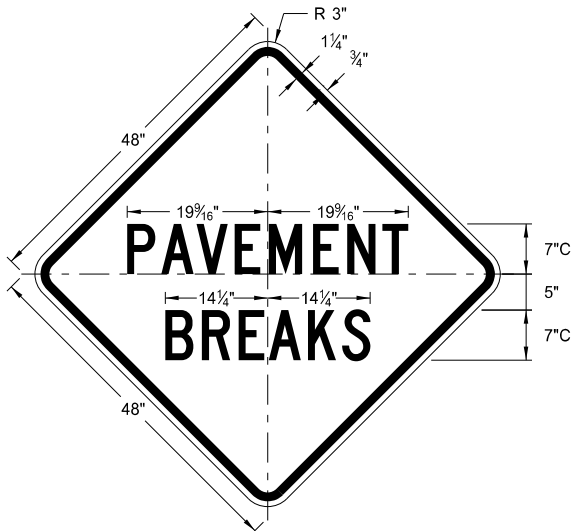


W16-7aP-18



W20-52P-54

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



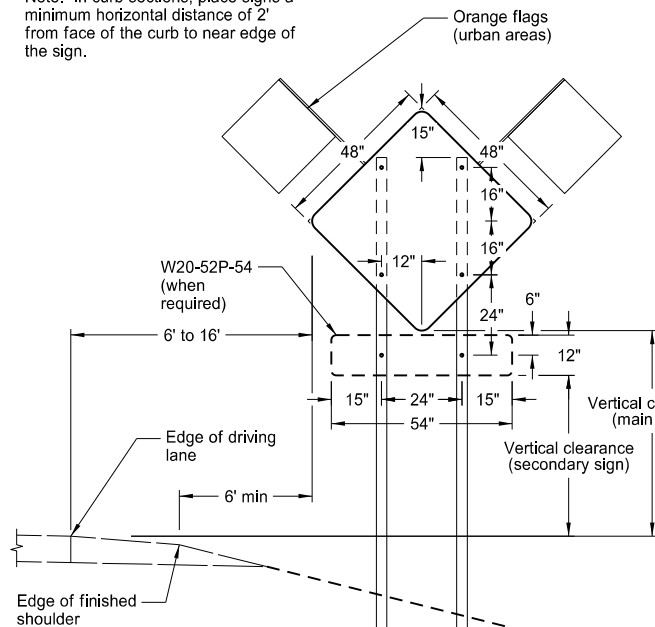
W21-52-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

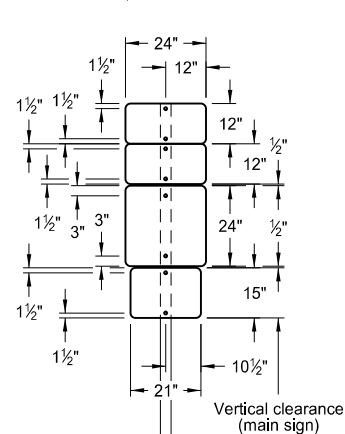
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683, on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation
5-31-18		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
11-01-19	Added details for sign W16-7aP-18.	

CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

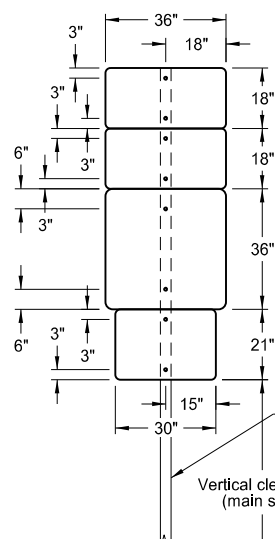
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



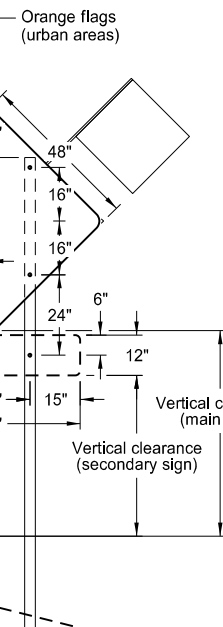
TYPICAL SECTION
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



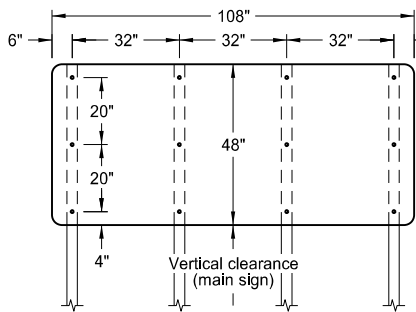
24" x 24"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



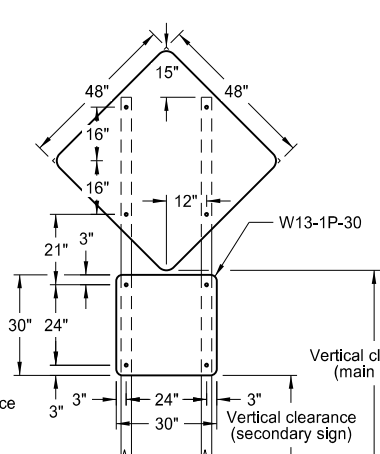
36" x 36"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



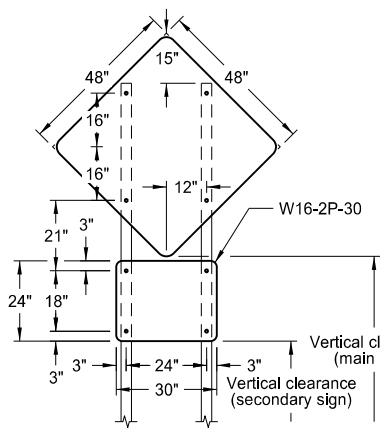
18" x 18"
DIAMOND SIGN



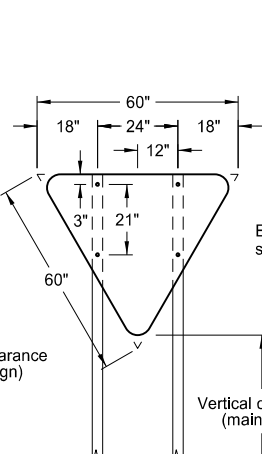
108" x 48" SIGN



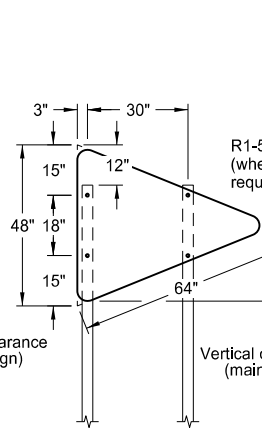
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



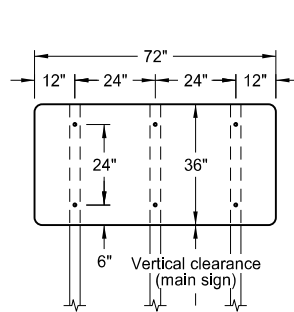
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



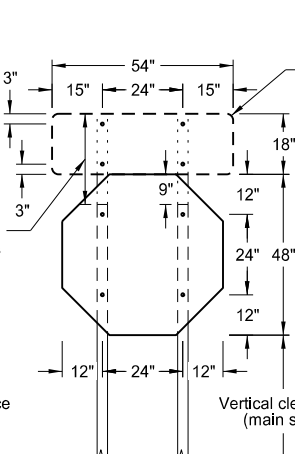
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



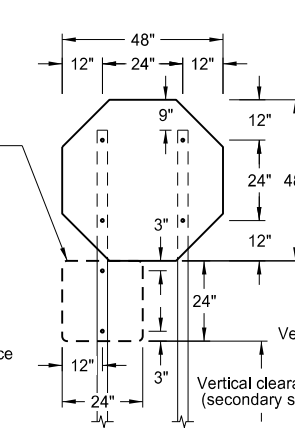
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



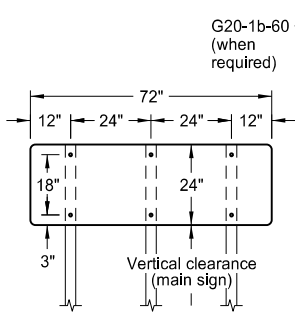
72" x 36" SIGN



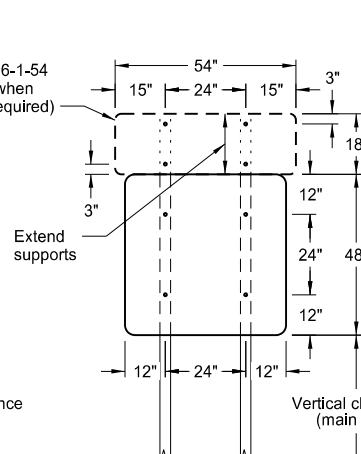
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



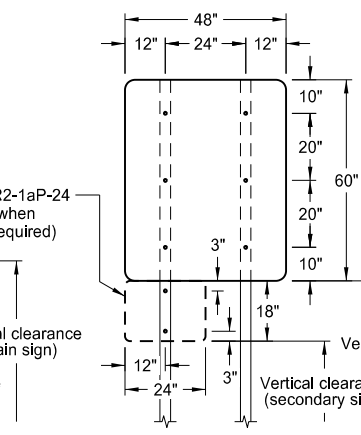
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



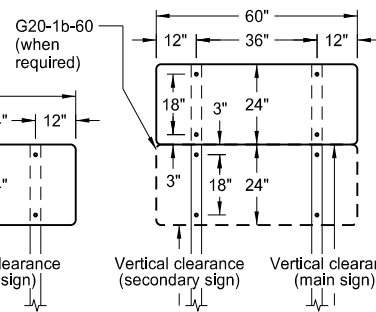
72" x 24" SIGN



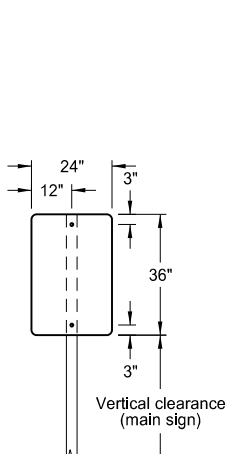
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



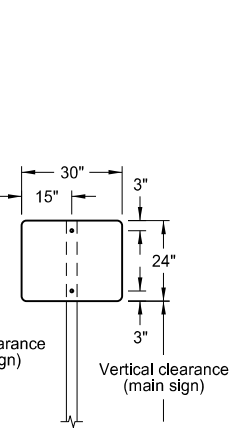
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



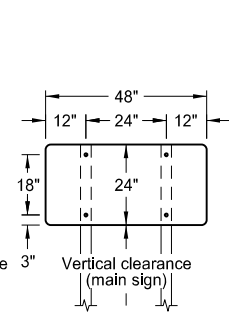
60" x 24" SIGN



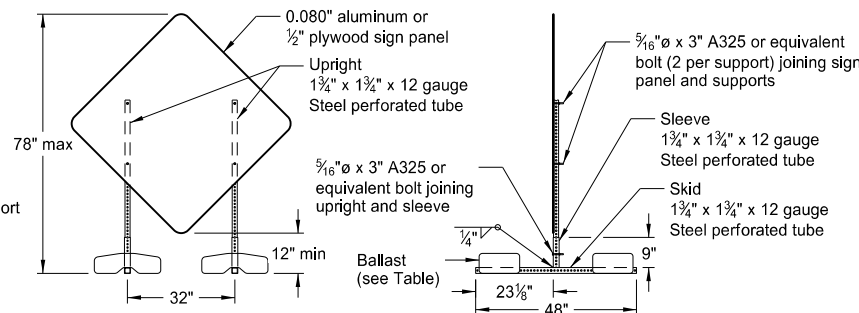
24" x 36" SIGN



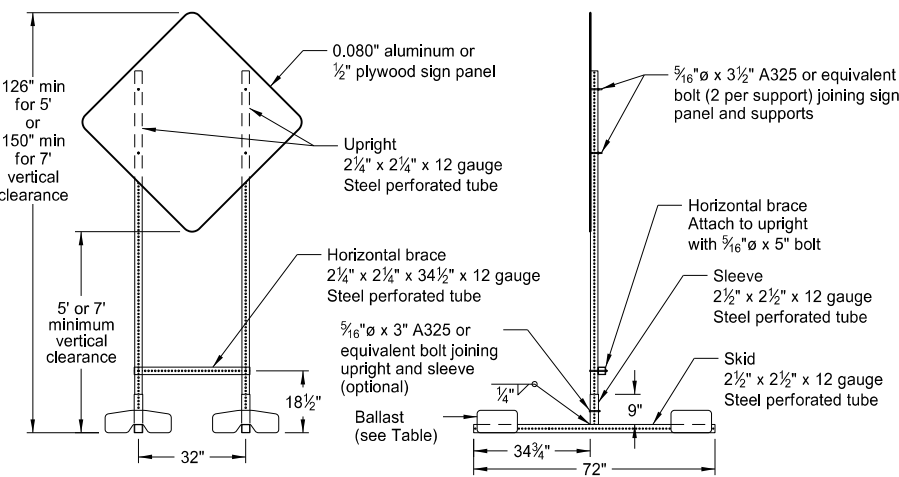
30" x 24" SIGN



48" x 24" SIGN



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.

Place signs over 50 square feet on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.

Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.
2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for ⅝" bolts.
3. Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)
4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background
Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background
US and State - black legend on white background
County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.). In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of sign support base)

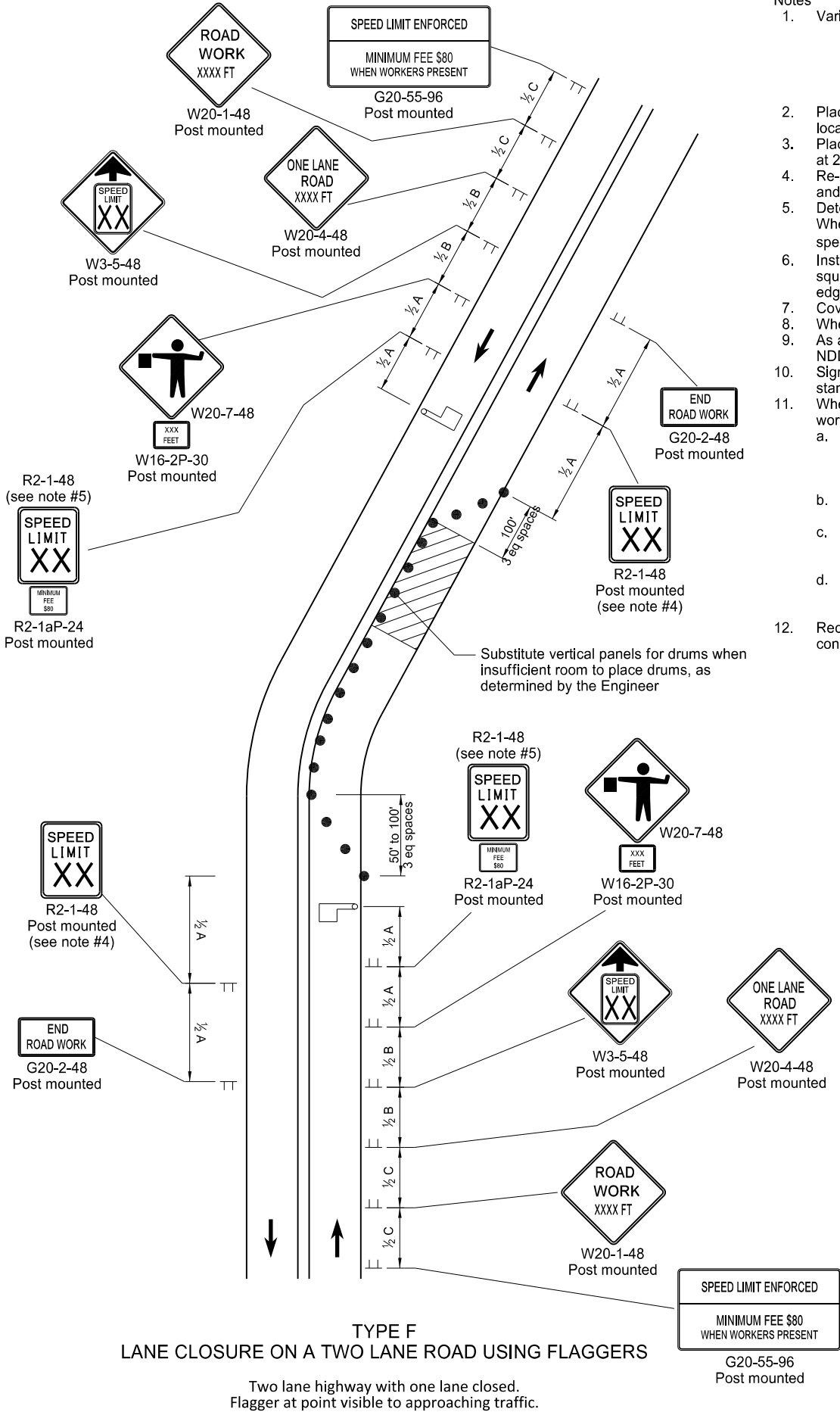
Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.






NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised 60"x24" sign detail

This document was originally issued and sealed by

Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE-4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation



- KEY**

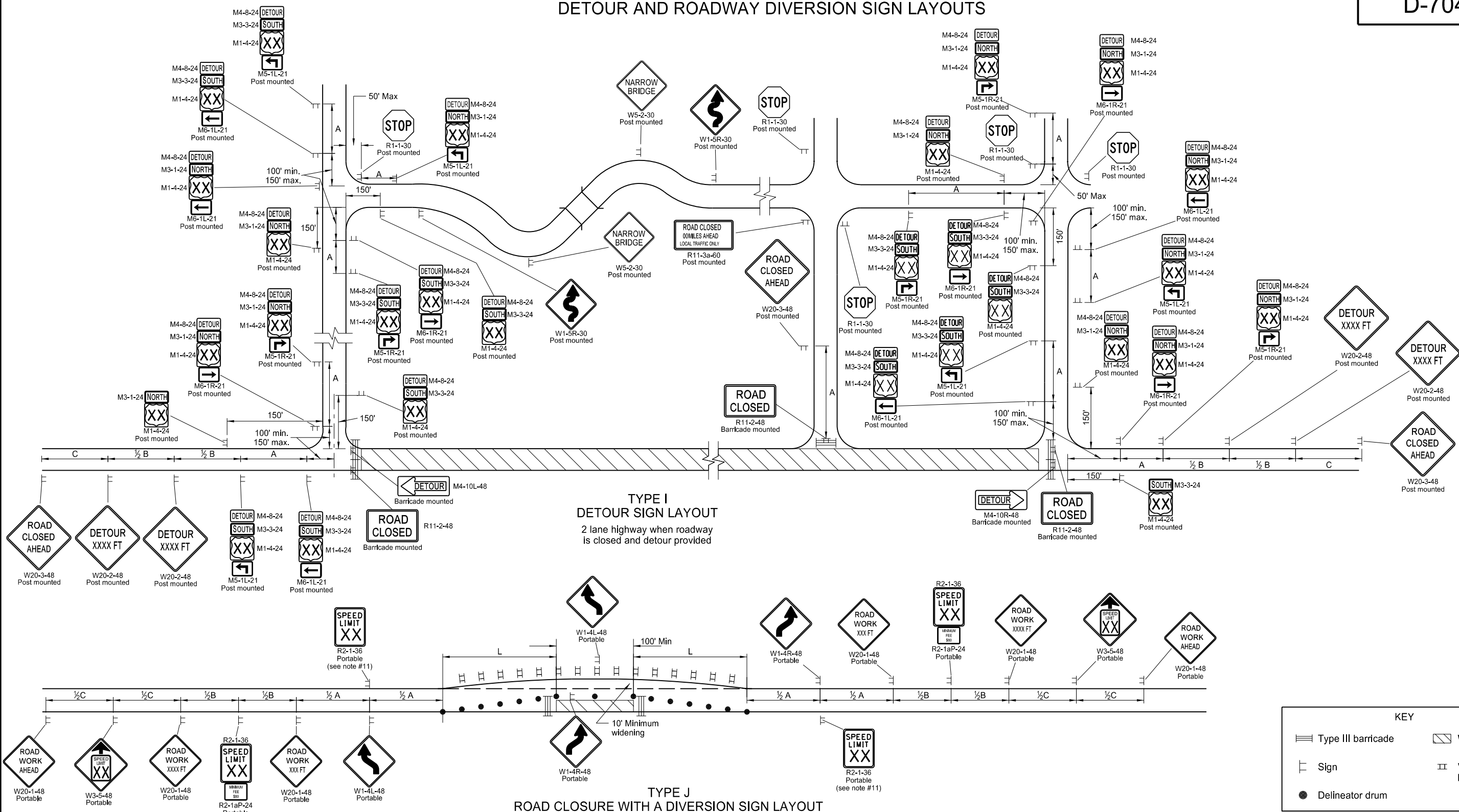
	Delineator Drum		Type III Barricade		Flagger
	Sign		Work/Hazard Area		

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-13-14	Revised Sign Call "ROAD WORK XXX FT".
8-17-17	Update notes & sign numbers.
11-01-19	Revised signs, sign #s and notes.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the
North Dakota Department
of Transportation

DETOUR AND ROADWAY DIVERSION SIGN LAYOUTS



- Notes
- Variables
S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile. W=The width of taper.
L=Minimum length of taper, or $S \times W$ for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or $W \times S^2 / 60$ for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
 - Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when on roadway.
 - Space delineator drums and vertical panels at dimension "S" for tapering traffic. Space delineator drums, tubular markers and vertical panels at 2 times "S" for tangents.
 - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limits exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at $\frac{1}{2}$ B.
 - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inches square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
 - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed limit zone.
 - Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated payment marking measured as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
 - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
 - If the tangent between tapers is less than 600', as an option, use sign W24-1-48 in place of double reverse curve signs.
 - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.
 - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.

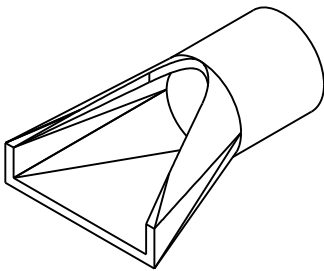
Use layout when work is less than 5 days or is within a project.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

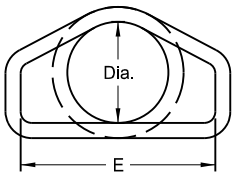
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 11-01-19	Updated notes. Added speed limit. Revised sign numbers and note 6.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0 ⁷ / ₈ "	6'-0 ⁷ / ₈ "	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2 ¹ / ₄ "
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2 ¹ / ₂ "
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2 ³ / ₄ "
24	0'-9 ¹ / ₂ "	3'-7 ¹ / ₂ "	2'-6"	6'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-0"	2'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	6'-1 ¹ / ₂ "	4'-6"	3 ¹ / ₂ "
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7 ³ / ₄ "	6'-1 ³ / ₄ "	5'-0"	3 ¹ / ₂ "
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4 ¹ / ₂ "
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9 ¹ / ₂ "	8'-2 ¹ / ₄ "	7'-6"	5 ¹ / ₂ "
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5 ¹ / ₂ "
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6 ¹ / ₂ "
84	3'-0"	7'-6 ¹ / ₂ "	1'-9"	9'-3 ¹ / ₂ "	10'-0"	6 ¹ / ₂ "
90	3'-5"	7'-3 ¹ / ₂ "	2'-0"	9'-3 ¹ / ₄ "	11'-0"	6 ¹ / ₂ "

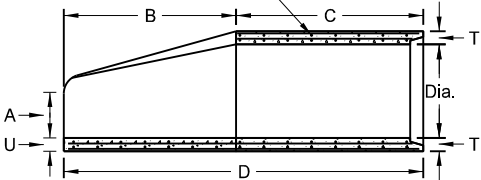


PERSPECTIVE

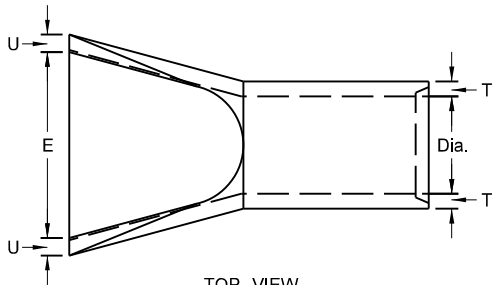


END VIEW

Standard Reinforcement for Class III pipe reinforced as per AASHTO M170



SIDE VIEW



TOP VIEW

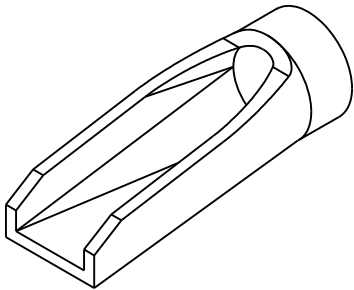
NOTES:

- All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
- All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
- Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet
66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
- Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
- For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

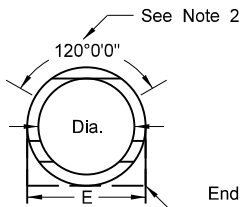
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION

Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

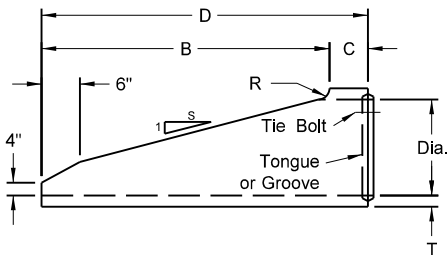
TRAVERSABLE END SECTION						
DIA	B	C	D	E	R	S
15"	4'	9"	4'-9"	1'-7 ¹ / ₂ "	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	3"	6
24"	6'	1'	7'	2'-6"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3 ¹ / ₂ "	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	3"	4



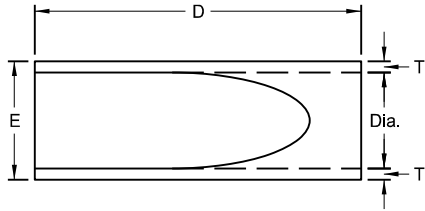
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



TOP VIEW

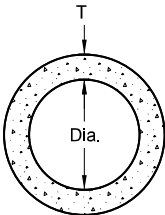
NOTES (Traversable End Section):

- Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
- Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION

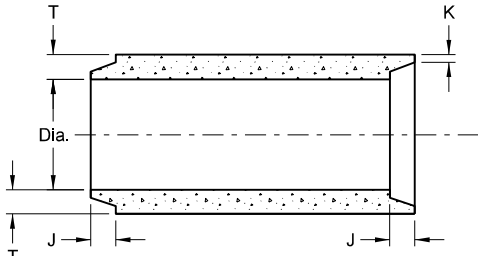
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe						
Internal Dia. of pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per Lin. Foot of pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)	
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.	
12	0.79	92	1 ⁵ / ₈ -2 ³ / ₈	3/4	2	
15	1.23	127	1 ³ / ₄ -2 ¹ / ₄	7/8	2 ¹ / ₄	
18	1.77	168	1 ¹ / ₂ -2 ¹ / ₂	1	2 ¹ / ₂	
21	2.40	214	1 ¹ / ₂ -3 ¹ / ₈	1 ¹ / ₈	2 ³ / ₄	
24	3.14	265	2 ³ / ₄ -3 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₈	3	
27	3.98	322	2 ³ / ₄ -4	1 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₄	
30	4.91	384	3 ¹ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	
33	5.94	452	3 ¹ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₄	
36	7.07	524	3 ¹ / ₄ -4 ¹ / ₄	1 ¹ / ₂	4	
42	9.62	685	3 ³ / ₄ -4 ³ / ₄	1 ³ / ₄	4 ¹ / ₂	
48	12.57	685	3 ³ / ₄ -4 ³ / ₄	1 ³ / ₄	5	
54	15.90	1070	4 ¹ / ₂ -5 ¹ / ₄	2	5 ¹ / ₂	
60	19.63	1296	4 ¹ / ₂ -5 ¹ / ₂	2 ¹ / ₄	6	
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2 ³ / ₈	6 ¹ / ₂	
72	28.27	1810	5 ⁵ / ₈ -6 ³ / ₄	2 ³ / ₈	7	
78	33.18	2098	6 ¹ / ₄ -7 ¹ / ₄	2 ³ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₂	
84	38.48	2410	5 ⁵ / ₈ -7 ³ / ₄	3 ³ / ₈	8	
90	44.18	2793	6 ³ / ₄ -8 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₈	8 ¹ / ₂	
96	50.27	3092	7-8 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	9	
102	56.75	3466	7-8 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂	9 ¹ / ₂	
108	63.62	3864	7 ¹ / ₄ -8 ¹ / ₂	3 ³ / ₄	10	

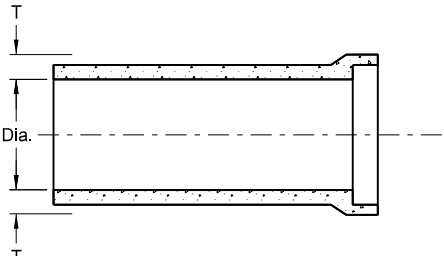


END VIEW

CIRCULAR PIPE

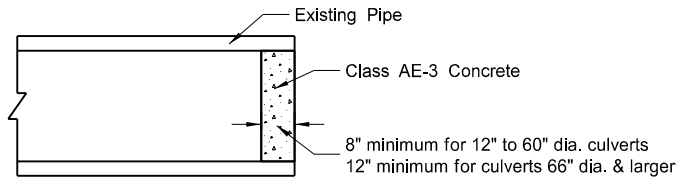


TONGUE & GROOVE JOINT



BELL & SPIGOT JOINT

JOINTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE



CONCRETE PIPE PLUG

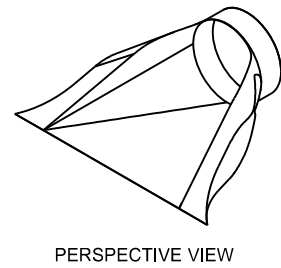
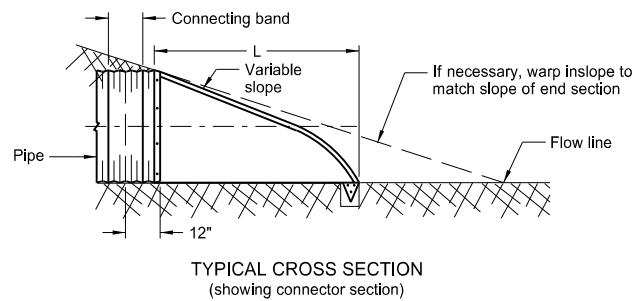
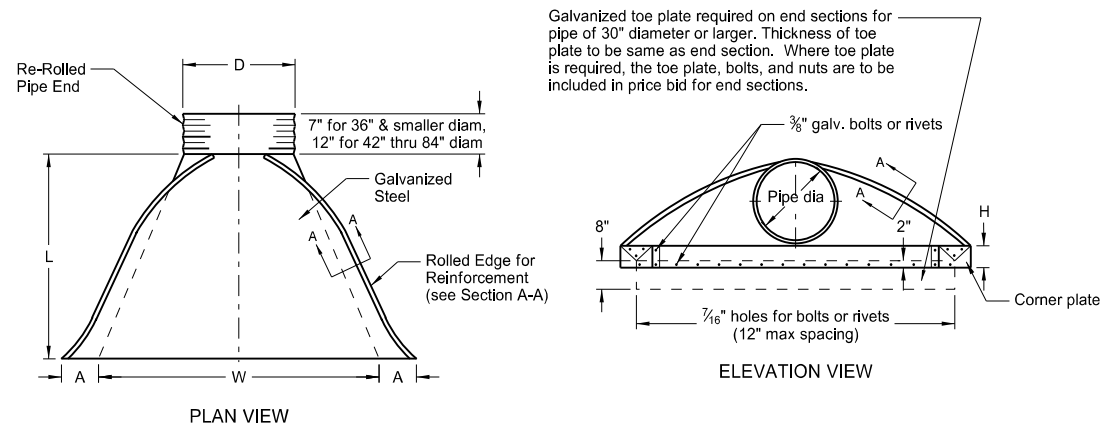
SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15	Revised Note 5
11-21-16	Revised End Section Dimensions
09-18-19	Updated Perspective View Details

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Jon Ketterling
Registration Number
PE- 4684,
on 9/18/19 and the original document is stored at the
North Dakota Department
of Transportation

ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

D-714-4



PIPE DIA.	GALV. THICK.	END SECTION DIMENSIONS					APPROX. SLOPE RATE	BODY PIECE
		A IN	B IN	H IN	L IN	W IN		
15	0.064	7	8	6	26	30	2½:1	1
18	0.064	8	10	6	31	36	2½:1	1
24	0.064	10	13	6	41	48	2½:1	1
30	0.079	12	16	8	51	60	2½:1	1 or 2
36	0.079	14	19	9	60	72	2½:1	2
42	0.109	16	22	11	69	84	2½:1	2
48	0.109	18	27	12	78	90	2½:1	2
54	0.109	18	30	12	84	102	2:1	2
* 60	0.109	18	33	12	87	114	1½:1	3
* 66	0.109	18	36	12	87	120	1½:1	3
* 72	0.109	18	39	12	87	126	1 1/3 :1	3
* 78	0.109	18	42	12	87	132	1¼:1	3
* 84	0.109	18	45	12	87	138	1 1/6 :1	3

* These sizes have 0.109" sides and 0.138" center panels.

* * Pipe diameter is equal to dimension "D" of end section.

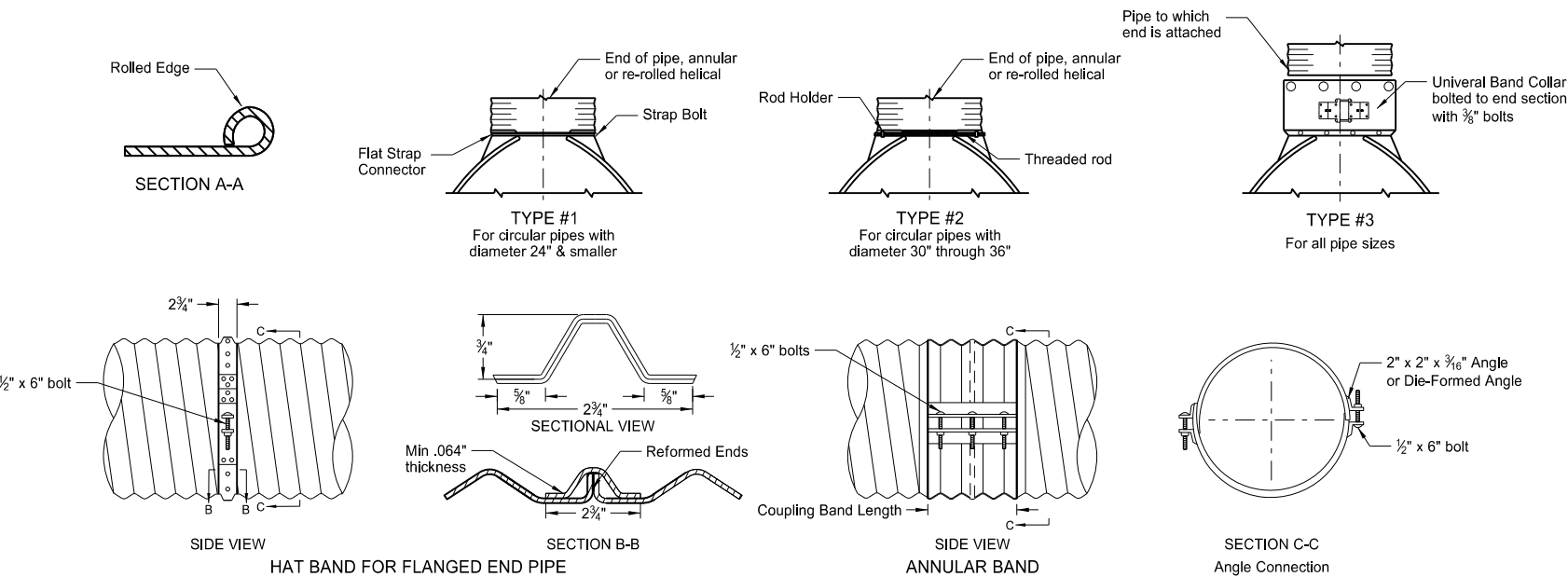
Manufacturers tolerances of above dimensions will be allowed.

Splices to be the lap riveted type.

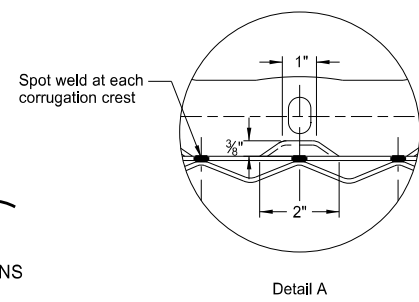
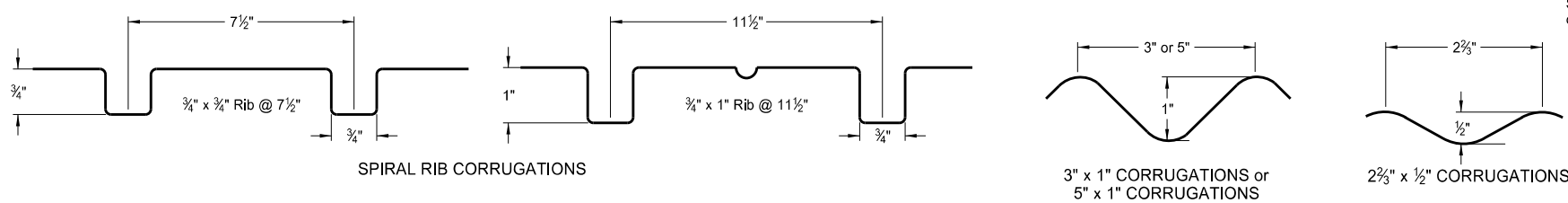
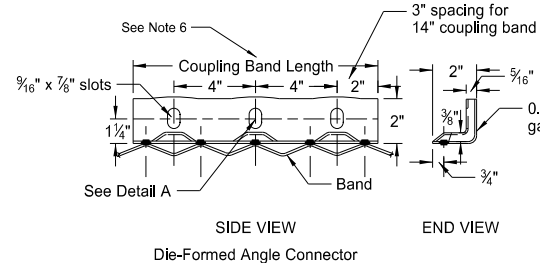
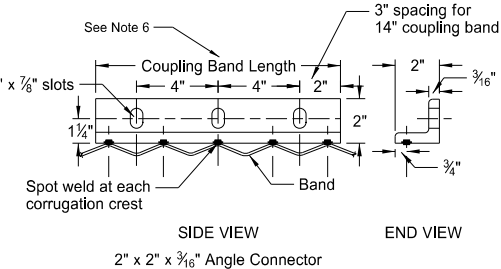
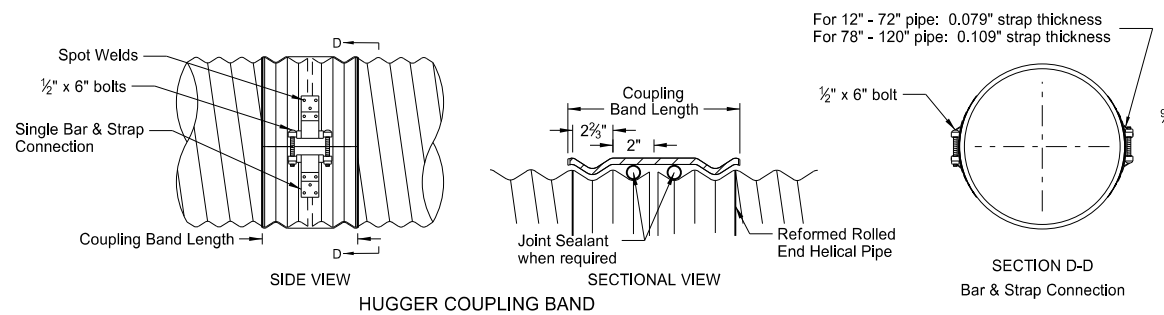
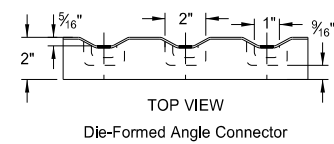
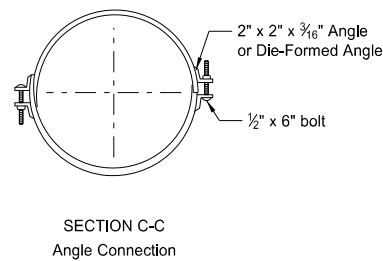
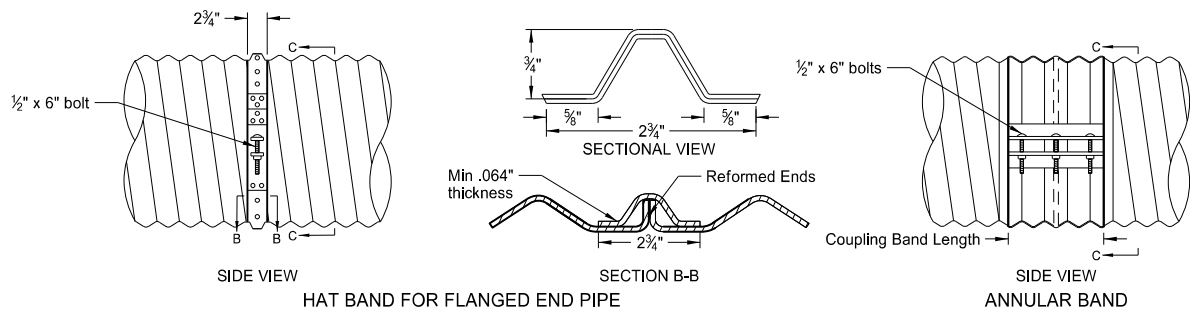
Multiple panel bodies shall have lap seams which are to be tightly joined with ¾" dia. galv. bolts or rivets. Nuts to be torqued to 25 foot-lbs ±.

NOTES:

- Pipes and connecting bands shall conform to applicable sections of NDDOT Standard Specifications and to AASHTO M-36.
- Top edge of all end sections to have rolled edges for reinforcement (see Section A-A). The reinforced edges are to be supplemented with 2" x 2" x ¼" galv. angle for 60" through 72" dia. and 2½" x 2½" x ¼" galv. angle for 78" and 84" dia.. Angles to be attached by galv. ¾" dia. bolts and nuts. Angles are to extend from pipe to the corner wing bend.
- Elongated pipes shall be factory preformed so that the vertical diameter shall be 5% greater and the horizontal diameter 5% less than a circular pipe.
- Coupling bands shall be two-piece for pipes larger than 36" as shown in Section C-C & D-D details. For pipes 36" and smaller, a one-piece band is acceptable.
- ½" x 8" bolts may be used as a substitute for the ½" x 6" bolts shown in the details.
- Coupling bands wider than 14" may be used if a minimum of four ½" bolts with maximum spacing of 5½" are used for the connection.
- Length of spot welds shall be minimum ½".



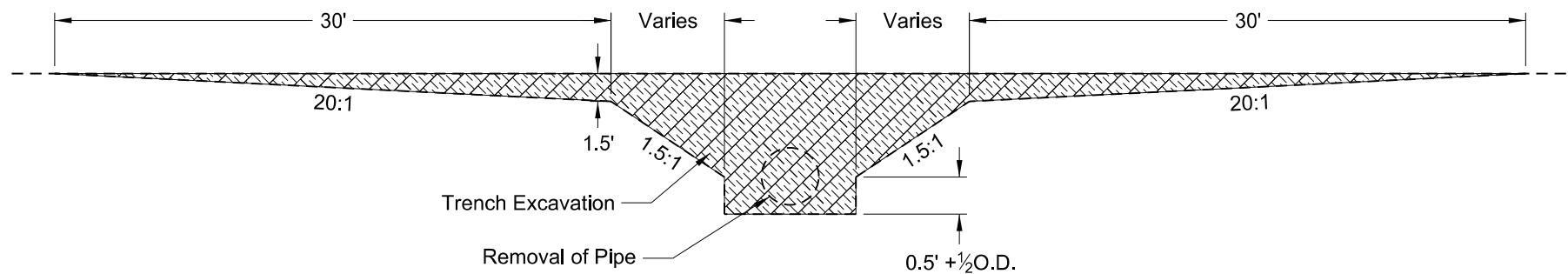
COUPLING BAND DIMENSIONS				
COUPLING TYPE	CORRUGATION PITCH x DEPTH	PIPE SIZE	COUPLING BAND LENGTH	MIN. BAND THICKNESS
Hat Band	2⅝" x ½"	12" - 48"	2¾"	.064"
Annular Band	2⅝" x ½"	12" - 72"	12"	.052"
		78" - 84"	12"	.079"
Hugger Band	2⅝" x ½" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	14"	.052"
		12" - 72"	10½"	.052"
		78" - 84"	10½"	.079"
	3" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	10½"	.052"
		5" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	.064"



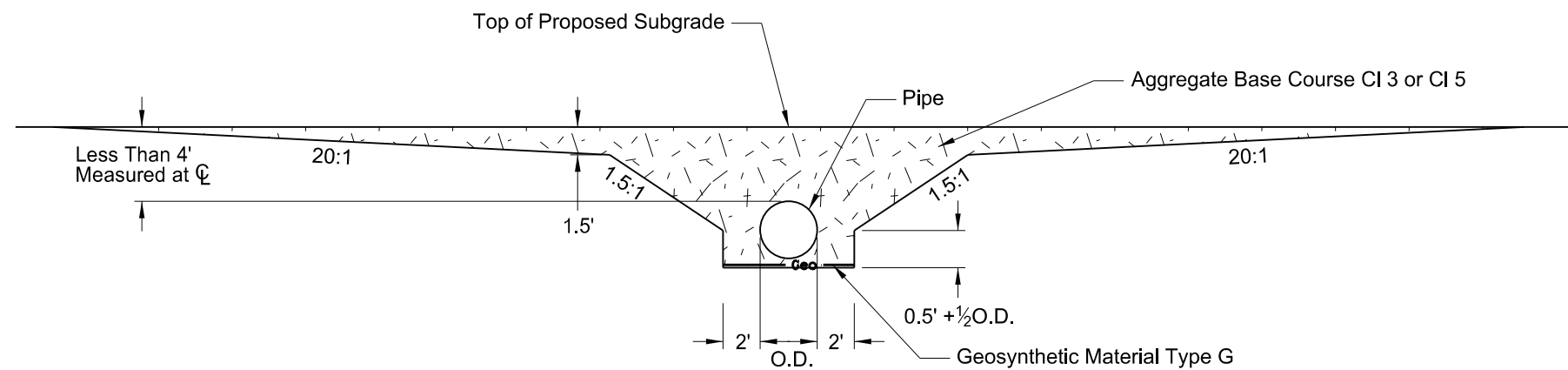
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
08-16-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-07-14	End Section Plan View
02-27-14	3" x 1" Corrugation Detail
09-18-19	Added Perspective View Detail

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Jon Ketterling
Registration Number
PE- 4684,
on 9/18/19 and the original document is stored at the
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of Transportation

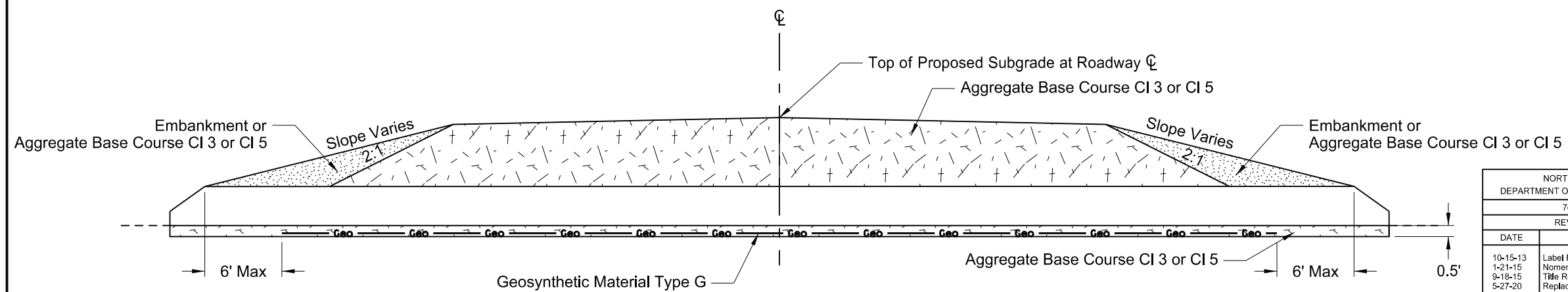
TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
PIPES 4 FEET OR LESS BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items

- 1) Pipe*
- 2) Geosynthetic Material Type G
- 3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Item

- 1) Pipe
- 2) Trench Excavation
- 3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
- 4) Embankment

NOTES:

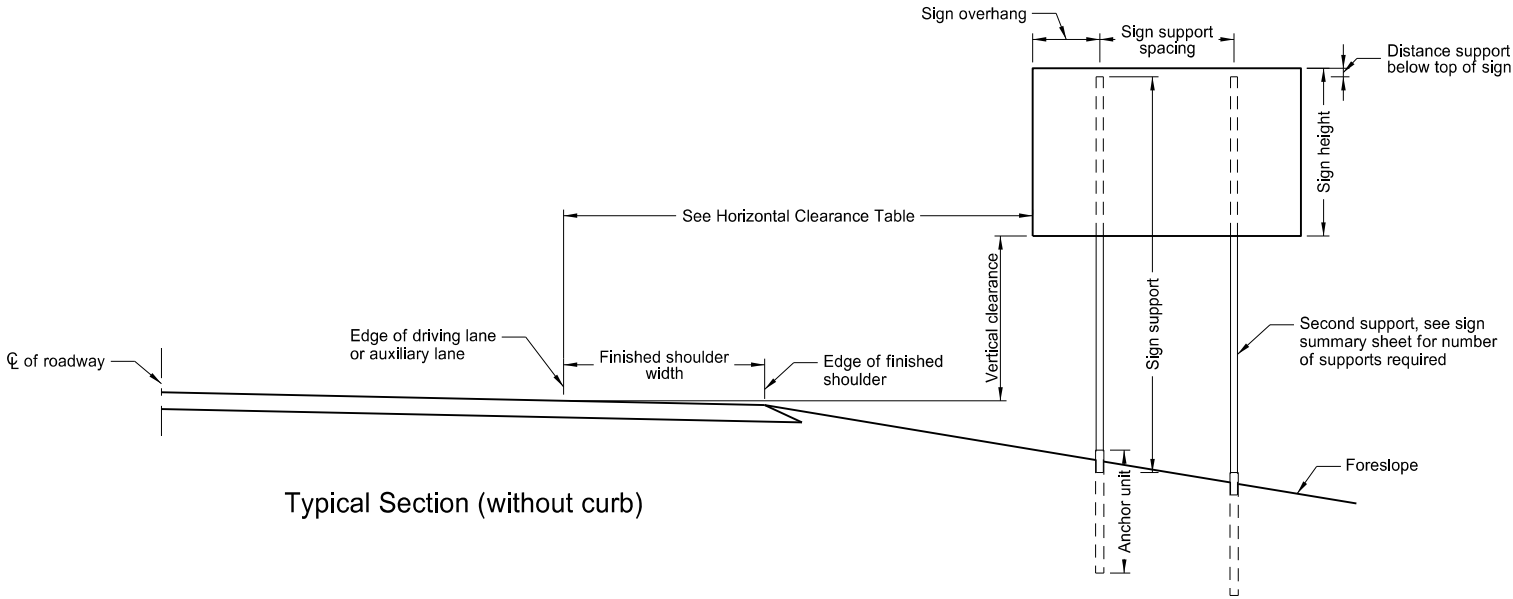
- 1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
- 2) Embankment may be either borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-15	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
5-27-20	Replaced R1 Fabric with Geogrid Changed bedding depth



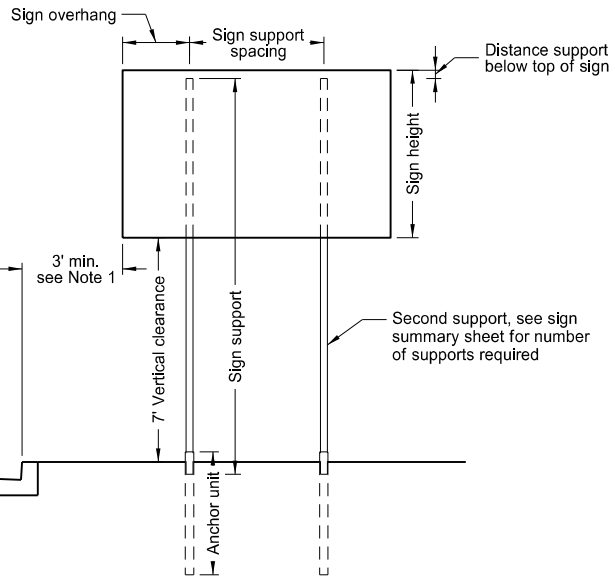
Notes:

1. Curbed Roadways: Use a 3' clearance from face of the curb except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited; Use a minimum 2' clearance. Increase the horizontal clearance if required to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.
2. Minimum vertical clearance: Provide at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane at the side of the road in rural districts. Provide at least 7' clearance to the bottom of the sign, where parking or pedestrian movements occur.
- Install signs on expressways a minimum height of 7'.
- Install adopt-a-highway signs on Freeways at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.
- Maximum vertical clearance is 6" greater than the minimum vertical clearance.
3. Offset signs: Use a vertical clearance of 5' above the edge of the driving lane for signs placed 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way.
4. Provide a horizontal clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign of 3', except where width is limited. Provide a minimum clearance of 2'.

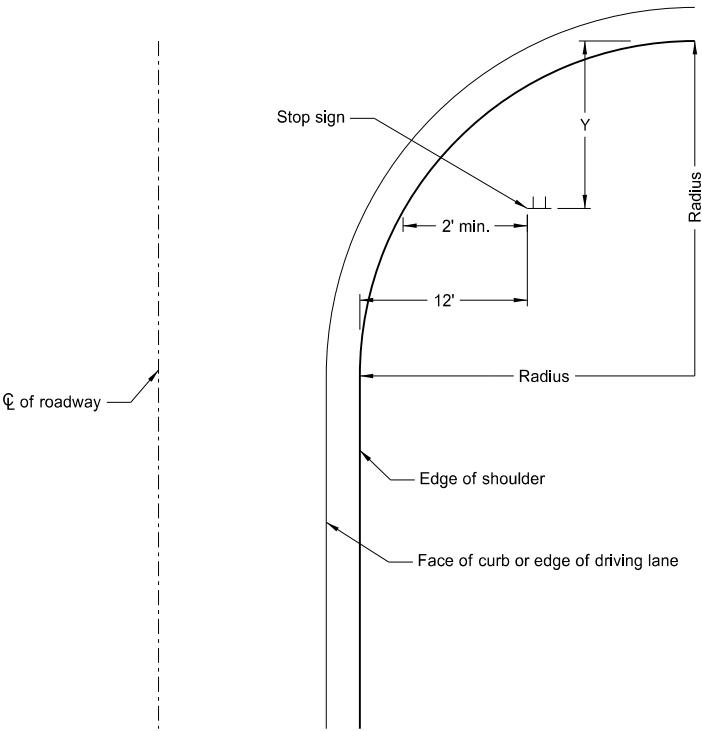


Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24

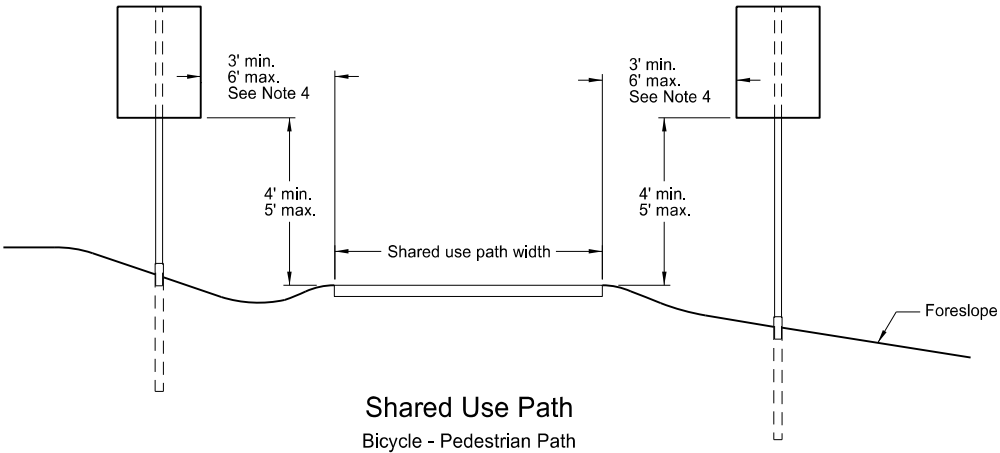


Typical Section (with curb)
Residential or Business District



Stop Sign Location
Wide Throat Intersection
Use layout for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



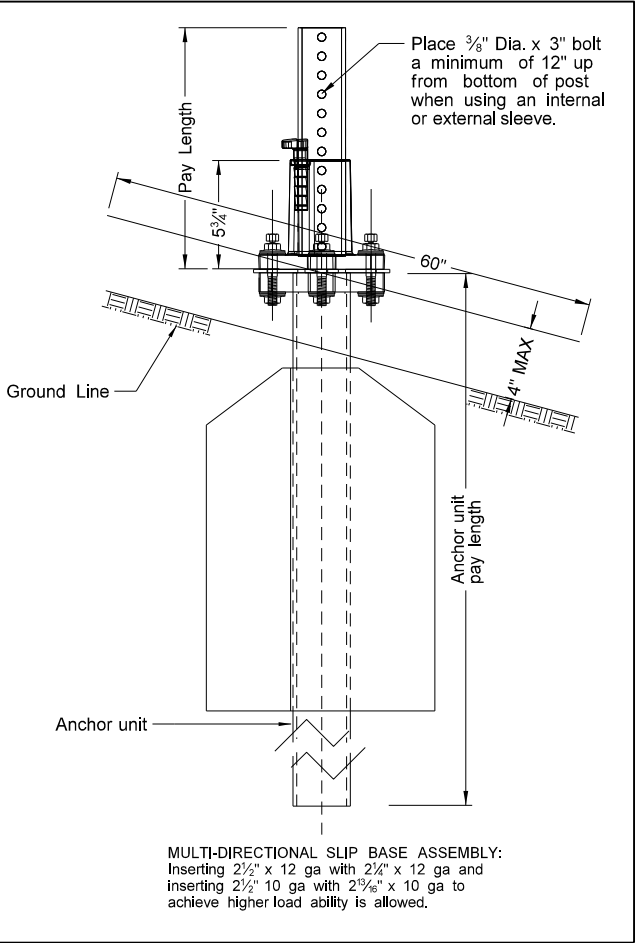
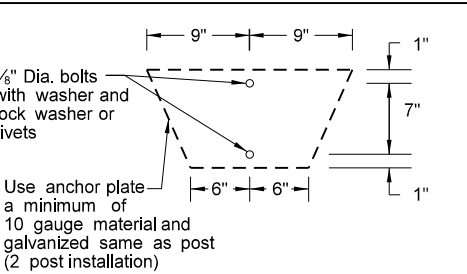
Shared Use Path
Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by
Kirk J Hoff,
Registration Number
PE- 4683,
on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Telescoping Perforated Tube							
Number of Posts	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thick-ness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2½	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2¾	10	Yes		7

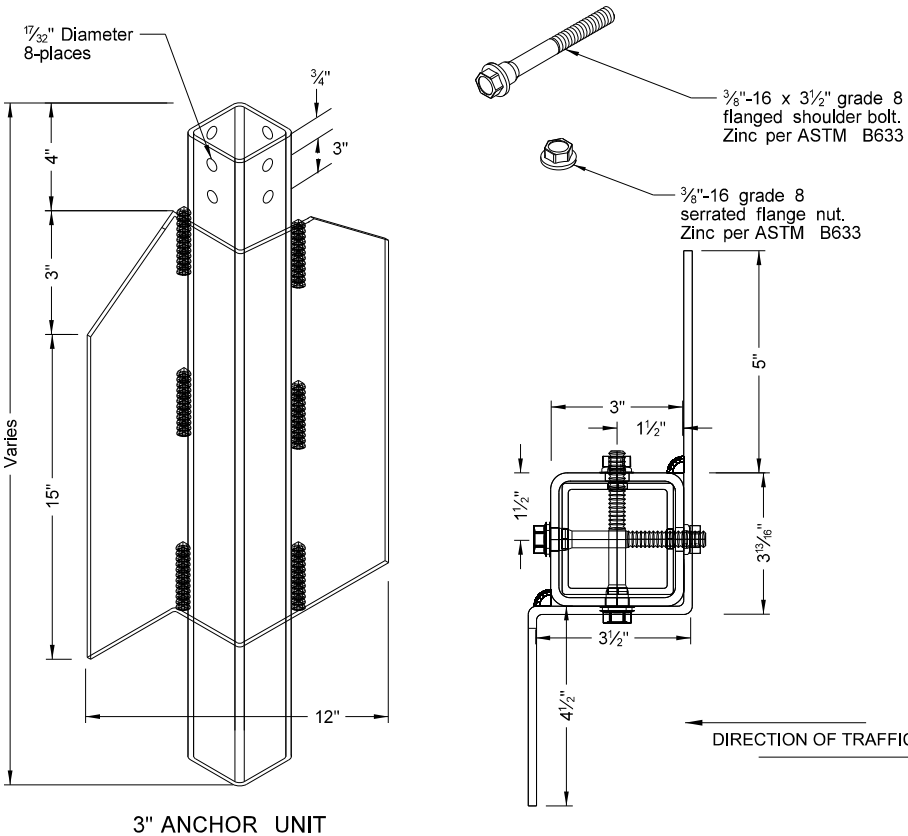
(B) - Provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer when placing 2½", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. The Engineer will determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2½" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.



MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY:
Inserting 2½" x 12 ga with 2¼" x 12 ga and inserting 2½" 10 ga with 2¾" x 10 ga to achieve higher load ability is allowed.

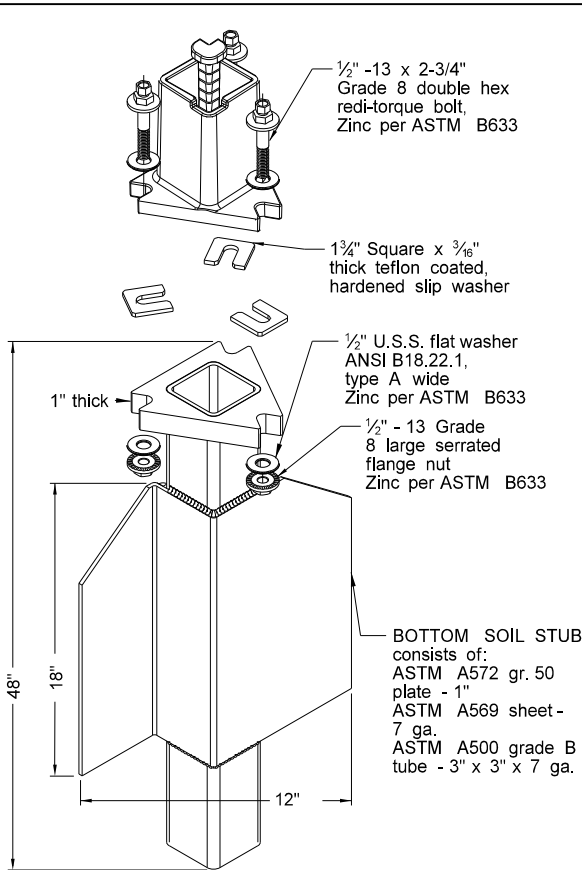
SHOULDER BOLT

Shimming agent to reduce tolerance between 3" anchor unit and 2½" post.
(use standard ¾" diameter grade 8 bolt with proper shim)

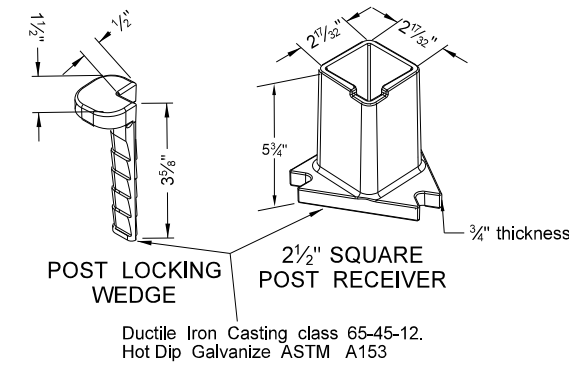


3" ANCHOR UNIT

Mounting Details Perforated Tube

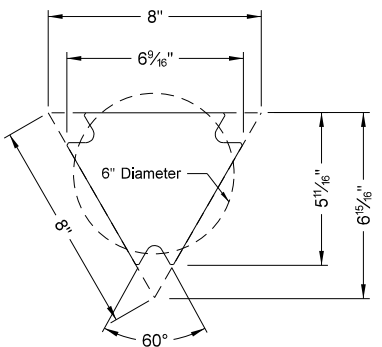


SLIP BASE FOR 2½" POST



POST LOCKING WEDGE

Ductile Iron Casting class 65-45-12.
Hot Dip Galvanize ASTM A153



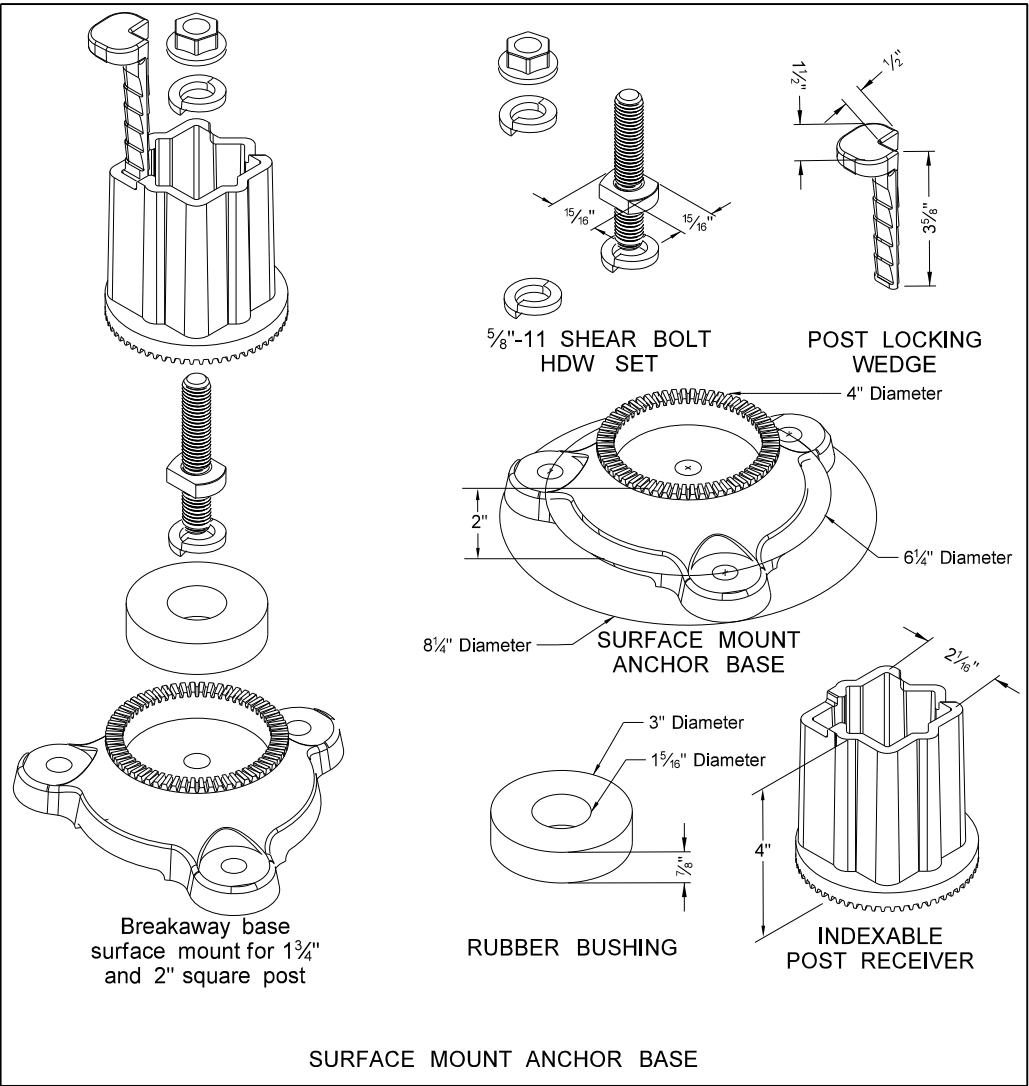
SLIP BASE DETAIL

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes							
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. Area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³	
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172	
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372	
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499	
2¾ x 2¾	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590	
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643	
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783	

The 2 ¾" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans;
The 2 ½" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NOTE:

- 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
- Provide 7 gauge HRPO commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" gauge ASTM A500 grade B anchor material with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength. Hot dip galvanize anchor per ASTM A123/153. Tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
- Eliminate wings when anchor is used in concrete sidewalk.
- Provide a minimum 8" distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
- Install in accordance with manufacturers recommendation.
- Use a minimum ½" diameter x 4" grade 8 concrete fastener for surface mount breakaway base.

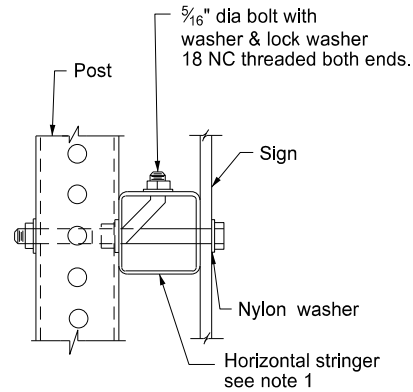


SURFACE MOUNT ANCHOR BASE

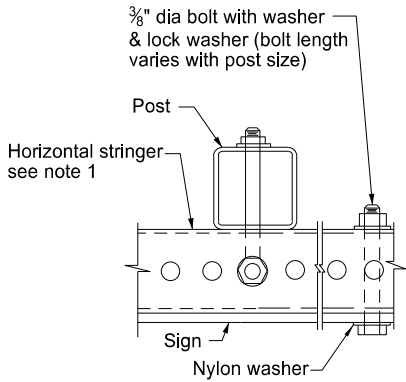
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice & corrected max height of base.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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Registration Number
PE- 4683
on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Mounting Details Perforated Tube

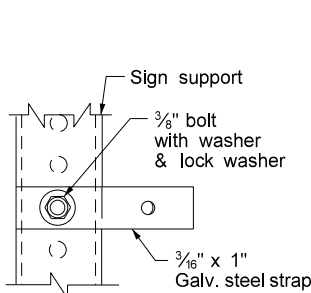


Side View

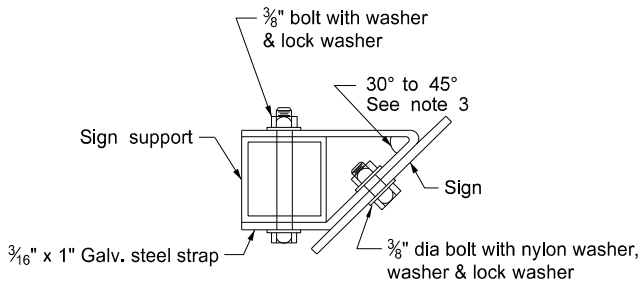


Top View

STRINGER MOUNTING
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)

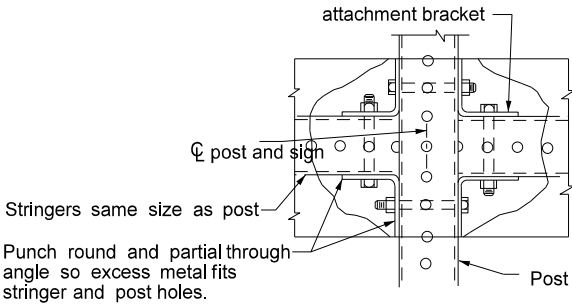


Side View

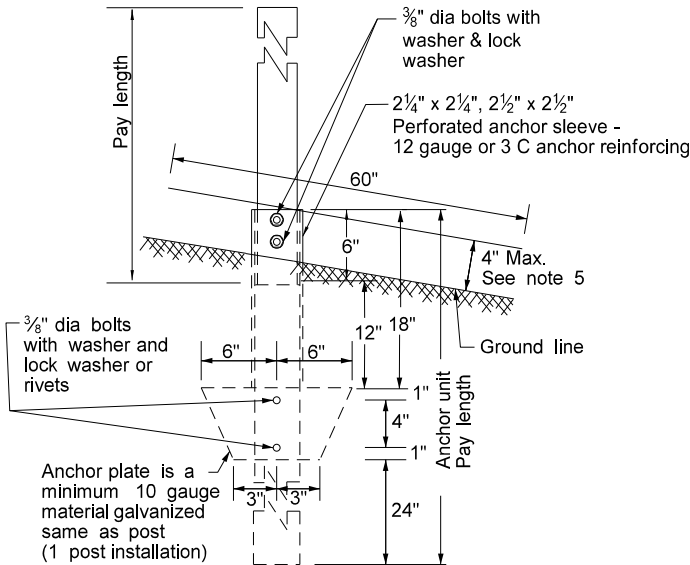


Top View

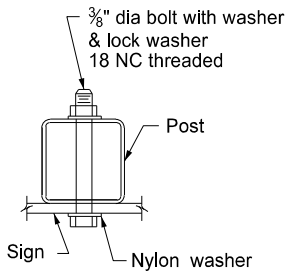
STRAP DETAIL



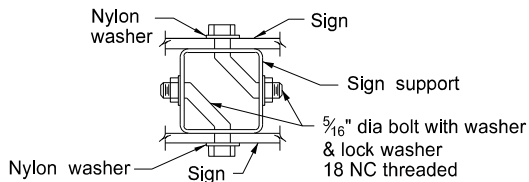
STREET NAME SIGNS AND ONE WAY SIGNS
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY
ONE STRINGER OR BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



ANCHOR UNIT AND POST ASSEMBLY

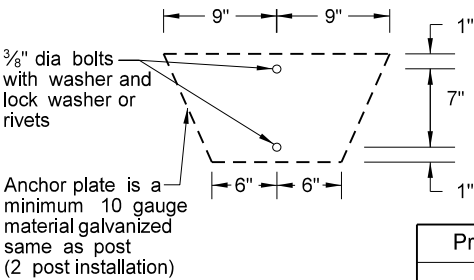


BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans.
The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

Note:

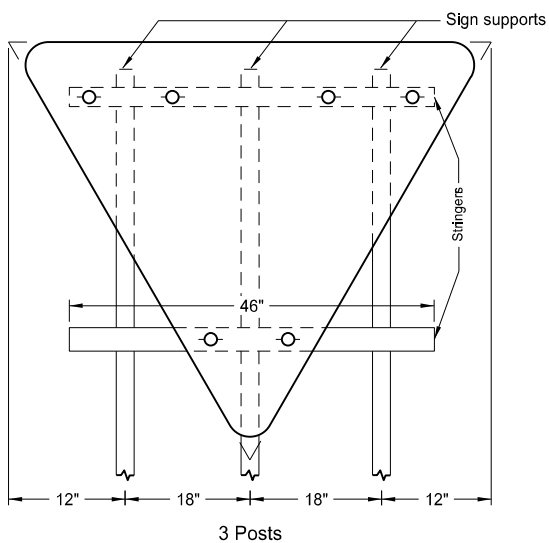
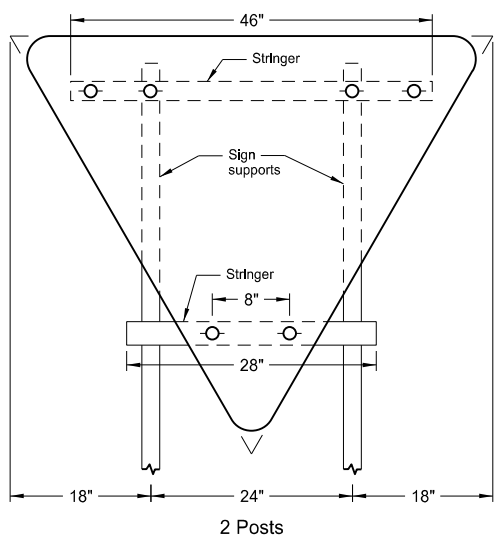
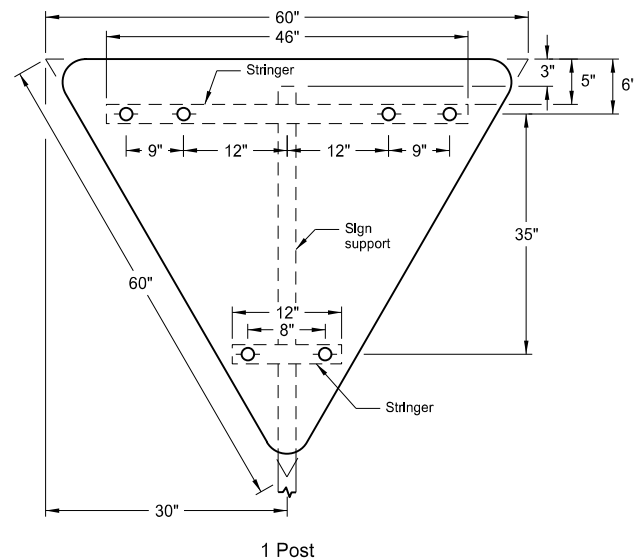
1. Horizontal stringers - Use perforated tubes or 1 3/4" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel z bar stringers.
2. Use minimum outside diameter 1 5/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thick metal washers on sign face.
3. Place No Parking signs with directional arrows at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. Turning the support to the correct angle for No Parking signs requiring the above angles is allowed. If the No Parking sign is placed with another sign that requires placement at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, use the detailed angle strap to mount the No Parking sign. Use flat washers and lock washers with all nylon washers.
4. Punching the sign backing and placing the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post is allowed in lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer.
5. 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - When placing 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases, provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. Engineer will determine if soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

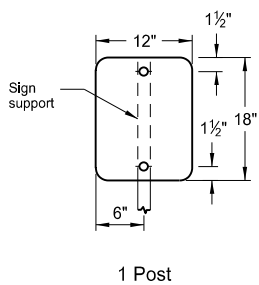
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683 , on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation
8-6-09		
REVISIONS		
DATE	CHANGE	
7-8-14 8-30-18 8-30-19	Revised Note 3. Updated notes to active voice. New Design Engr PE Stamp.	

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

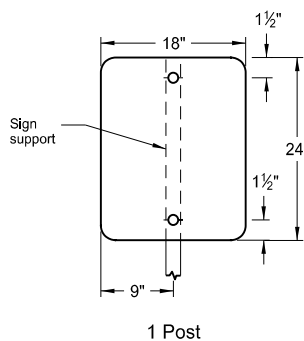


- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
 3. Punch holes round for ⅝" bolt.

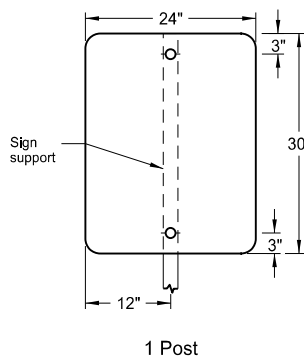
Assembly No. 6



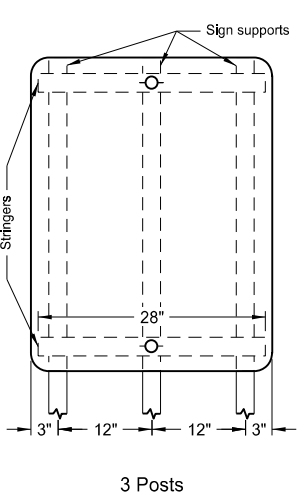
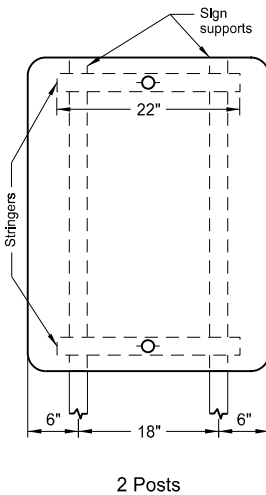
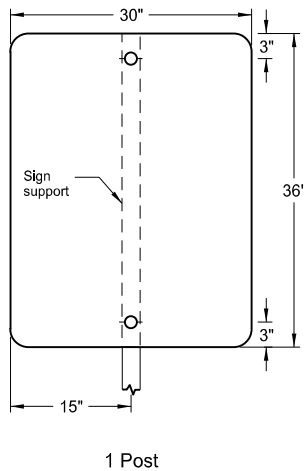
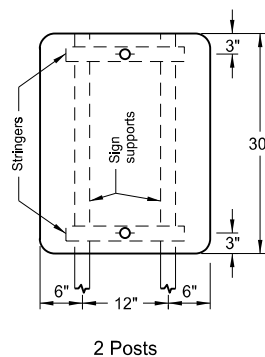
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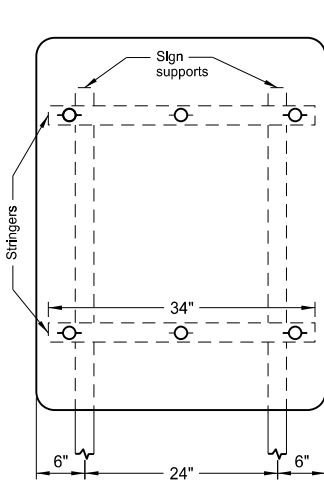
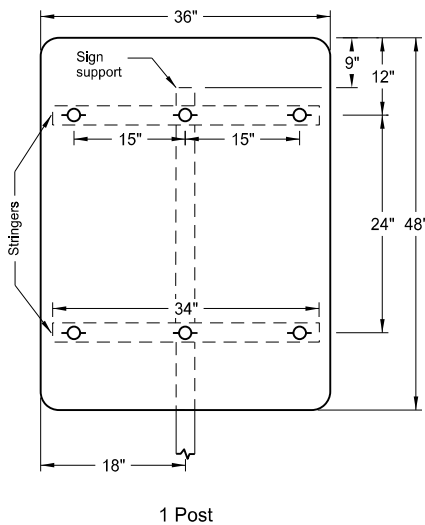
Assembly No. 8



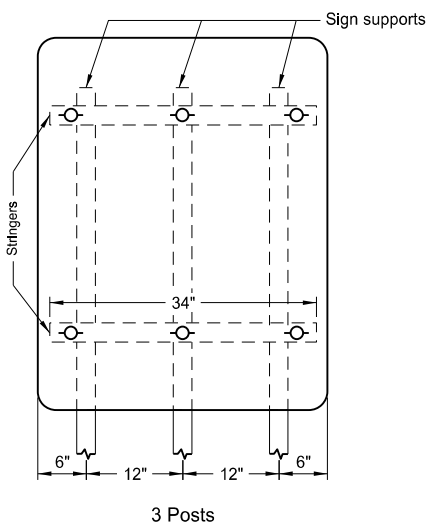
Assembly No. 9



Assembly No. 10



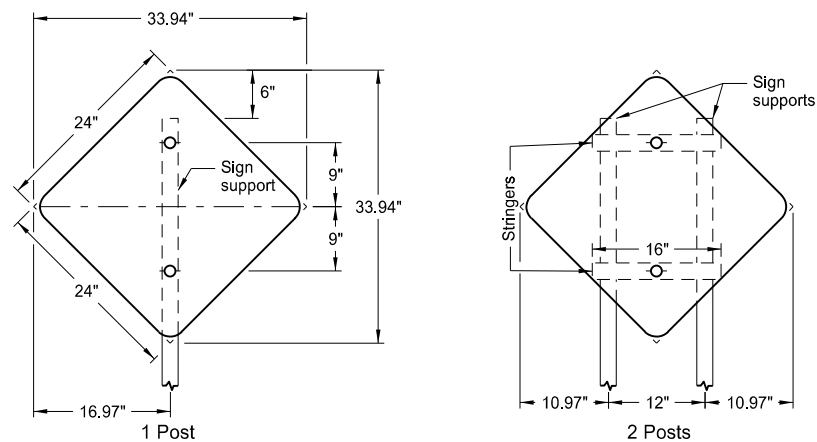
Assembly No. 11



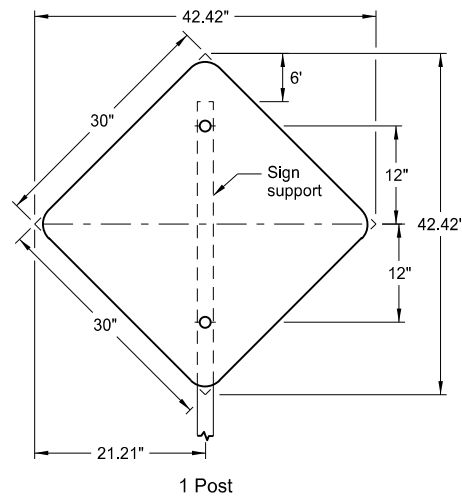
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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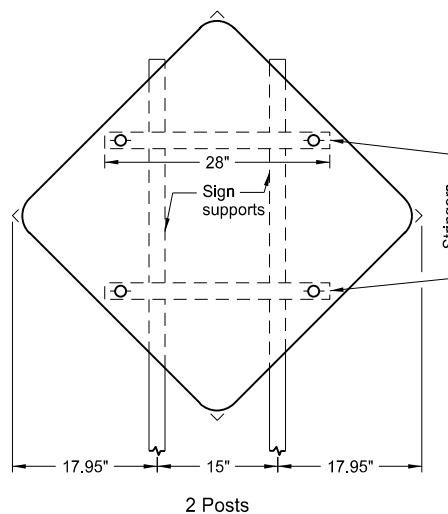
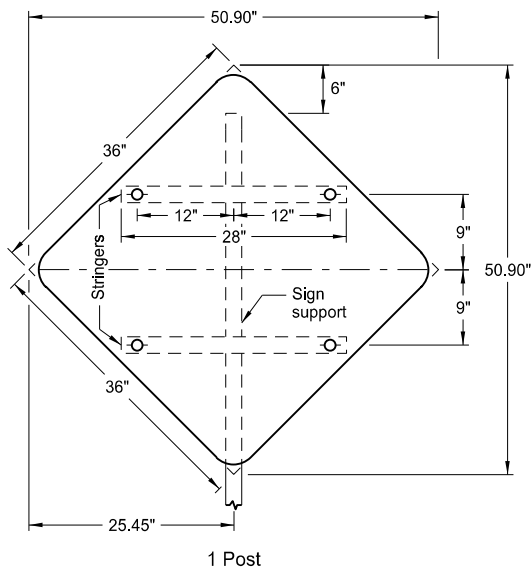
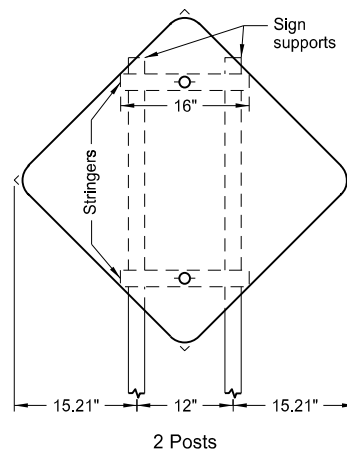
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



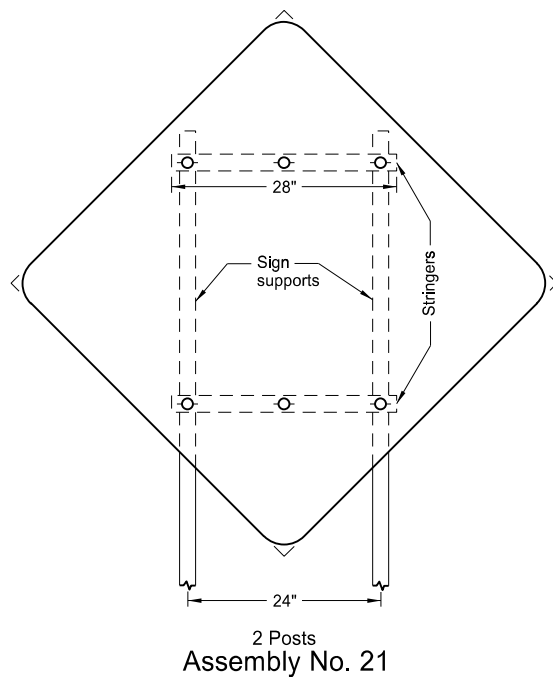
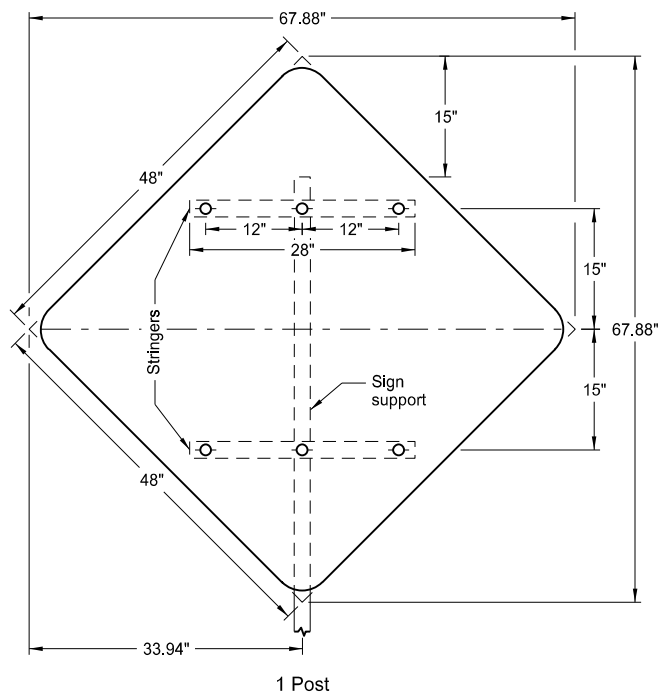
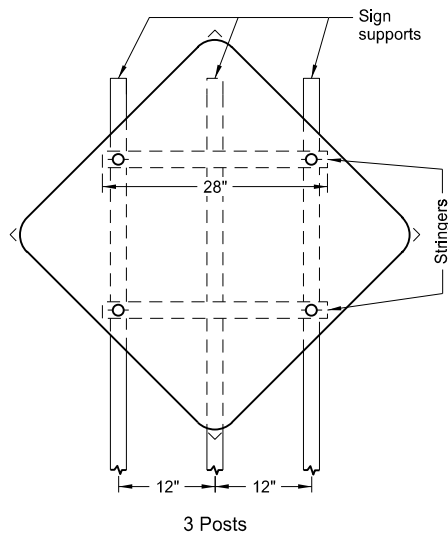
Assembly No. 18



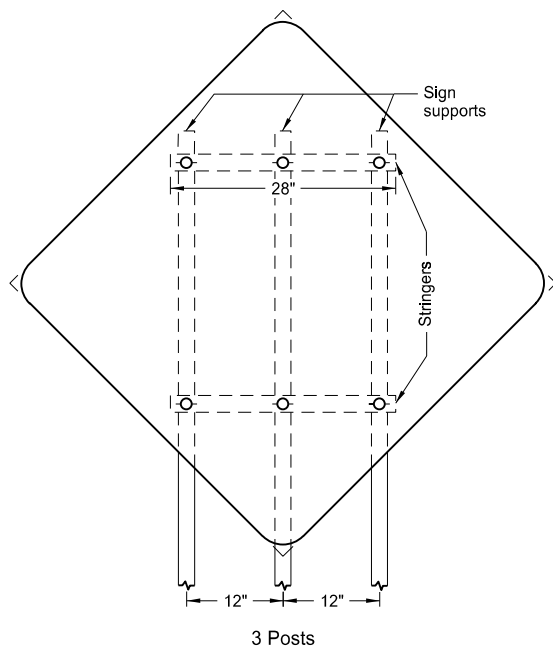
Assembly No. 19



Assembly No. 20



Assembly No. 21



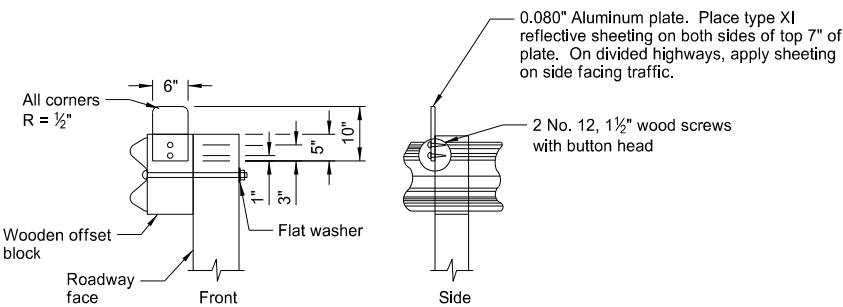
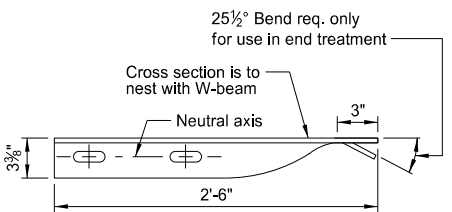
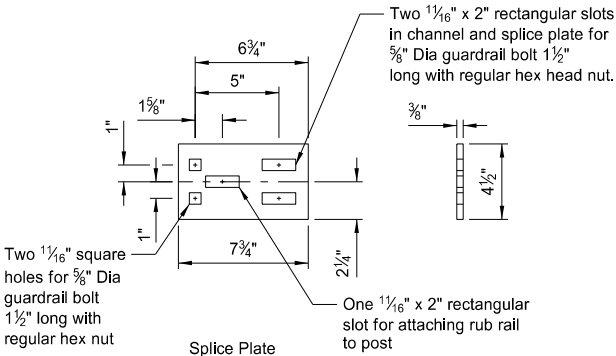
- Notes:
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
 2. Use 1½" x 1½" perforated square tube stringers.
 3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

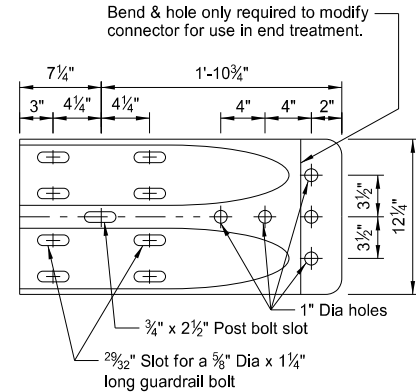
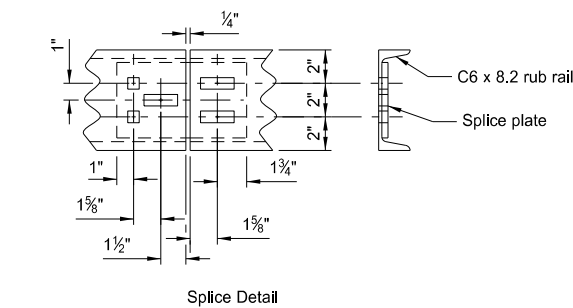
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W-BEAM GUARDRAIL GENERAL DETAILS

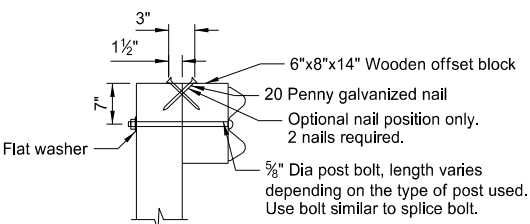
- NOTES:
- 1. Place reflector plates at the first post and spaced at 25' centers on guardrail less than 250' in length and at 50' centers for guardrail over 250' in length. Use reflector the same color as the pavement marking adjacent to that reflector unless noted otherwise on the plans.
 - 2. Dispose of excess earth from excavations for guard posts as directed by the engineer. Replace bituminous material where guardrail is installed after mat is placed. Include cost of excavation and replacing of bituminous material in the price bid for other items.
 - 3. Place Object Marker within the vertical edges of the Impact Plate. Use type XI retroreflective sheeting meeting the requirements of Section 894.02.B of the standard specifications. Apply sheeting to 0.100 Aluminum sheeting meeting the requirements Section 894.01.A. Attach the Object Marker to the Impact Head Plate with non-rust rivets or some other non-rust attachment device. Slope stripes downward toward the roadway side.
 - 4. Guardrail installation height tolerance = - 1/4" , + 1".
 - 5. Standard W-Beam rail post bolt slot spacing is 6'-3". Post bolt slot spacing of 3'-1 1/2" is acceptable.



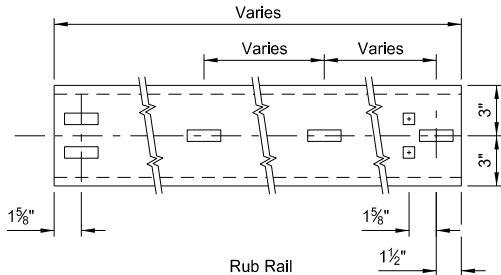
REFLECTORIZED PLATE DETAIL
Additional reflectors are added to the W-beam guardrail quantities for placement on end treatment.



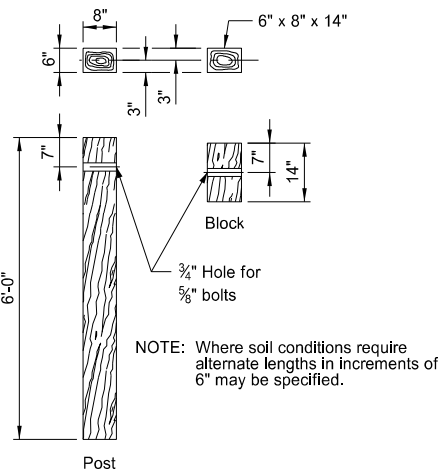
W BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR



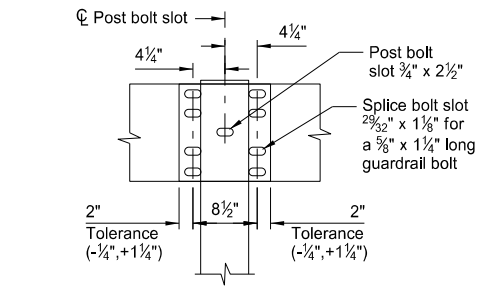
TYPICAL POST ATTACHMENT DETAIL



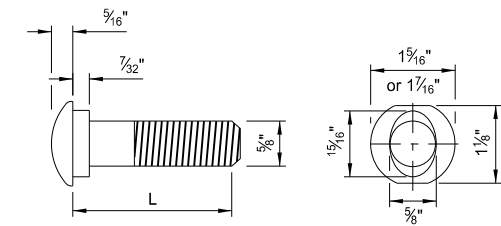
C6x8 RUB RAIL AND SPLICE PLATE



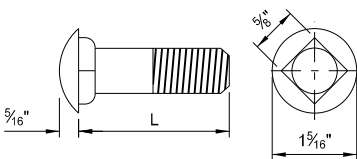
6"x8" TIMBER POST & BLOCK



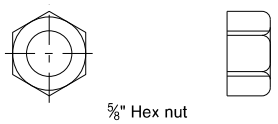
SPLICE DETAIL



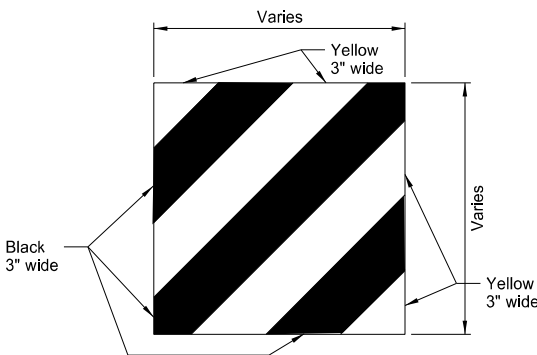
5/8" Diameter Guardrail Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/4"	Full length thread
2"	1 3/4" Min thread length
9 1/2"	4" Min thread length
18"	4" Min thread length
20"	4" Min thread length
22"	4" Min thread length
25"	4" Min thread length



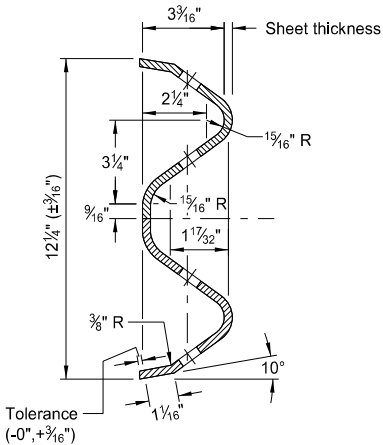
5/8" Diameter Carriage Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/2"	Full length thread
3"	1 1/2" Min thread length
11"	1 3/4" Min thread length
13"	1 3/4" Min thread length



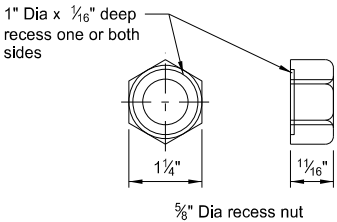
5/8" CARRIAGE BOLT & NUT



IMPACT HEAD OBJECT MARKER



W-BEAM CROSS SECTION



5/8" GUARDRAIL BOLT & RECESS NUT

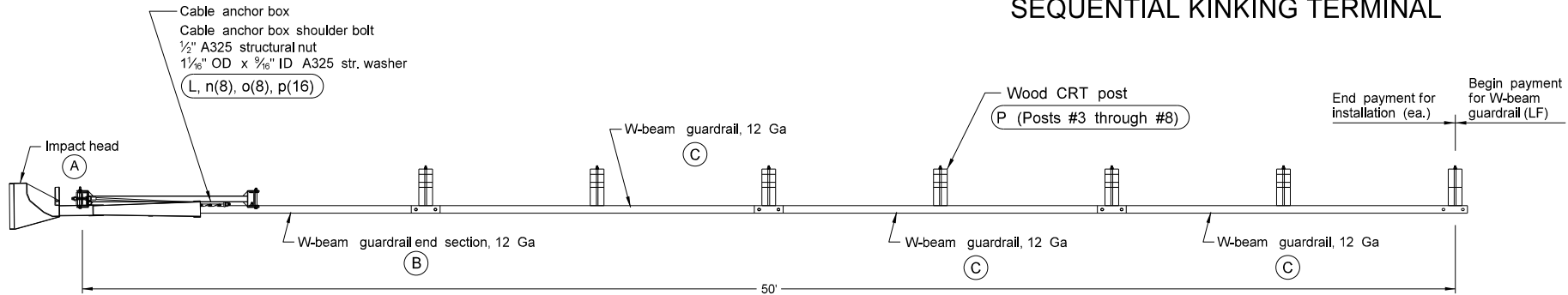
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-25-19	Updated notes to active voice and added Note 5.

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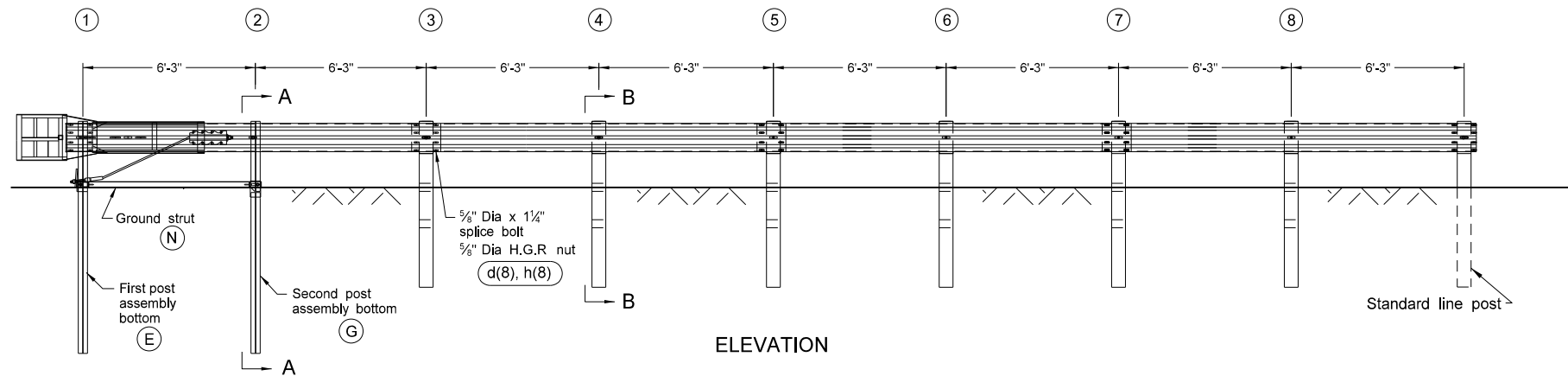
SEQUENTIAL KINKING TERMINAL

GENERAL NOTES:

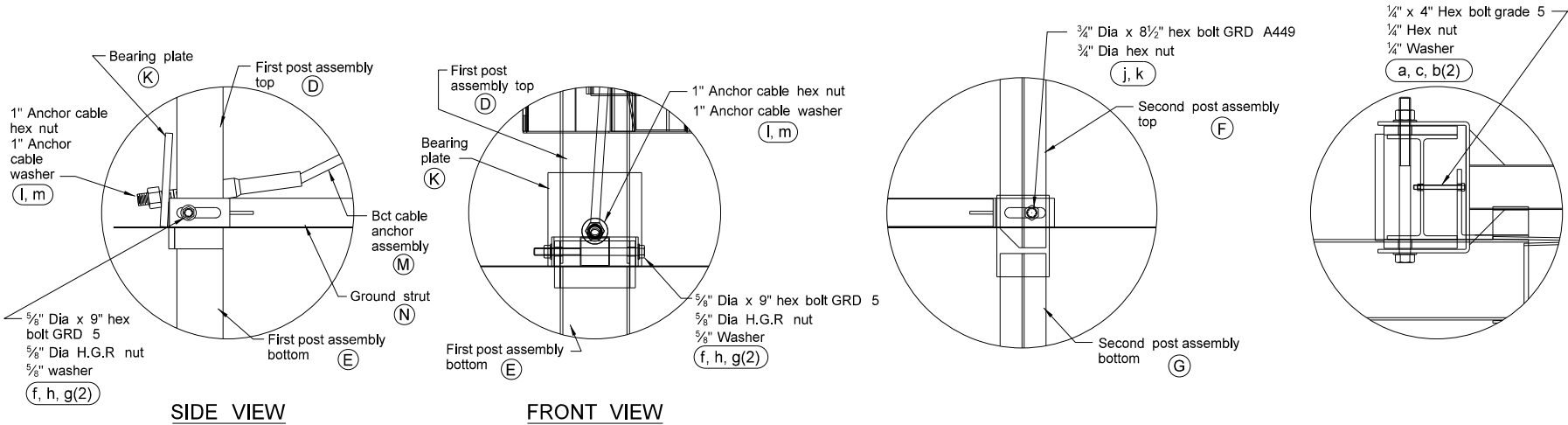
D-764-5



PLAN



ELEVATION

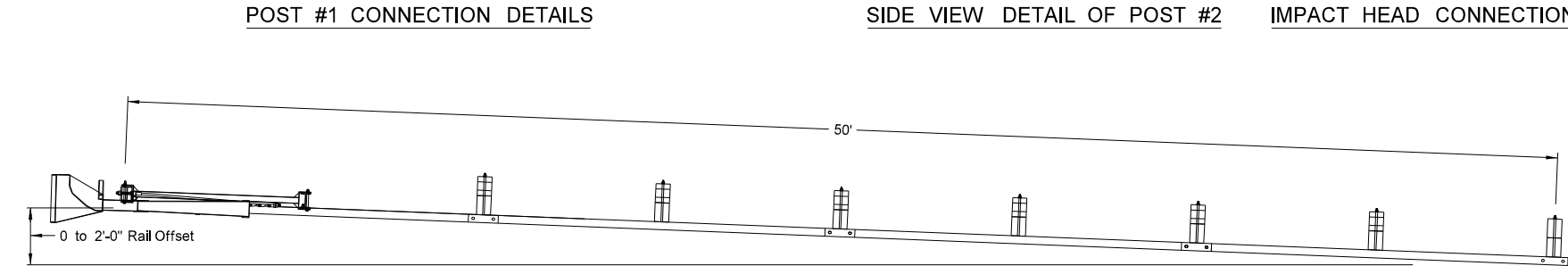


SIDE VIEW

FRONT VIEW

SIDE VIEW DETAIL OF POST #2

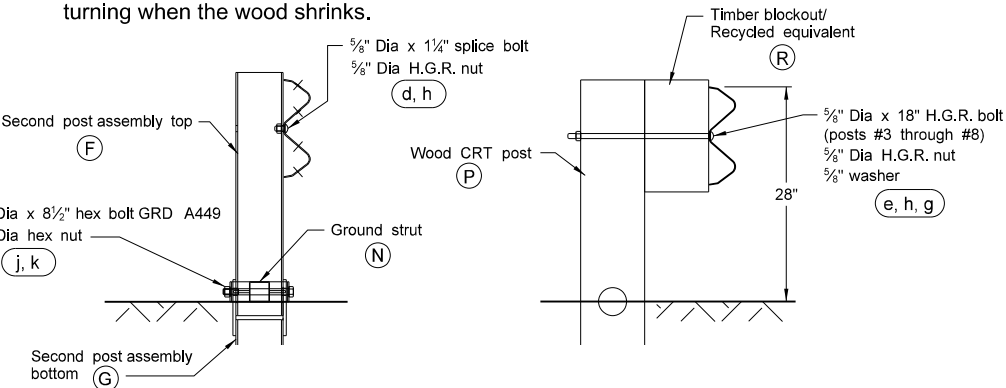
IMPACT HEAD CONNECTION DETAIL



FLARED INSTALLATION
25:1 maximum flare rate

- Breakaway posts are required with the SKT.
- All bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors and bearing plates shall be galvanized.
- The SKT can be flared at a rate of up to 25:1 to prevent the impact head from encroaching on the shoulder.
- The lower sections of the posts shall not protrude more than 4" above the ground (measured along a 5' cord). Site grading may be necessary to meet this requirement.
- The lower section of the hinged posts should not be driven with the upper post attached. If the post is placed in a drilled hole, the backfill material must be satisfactorily compacted to prevent settlement.
- When rock is encountered, a 10" diameter post hole, 20" into the rock surface may be used if approved by the engineer. Granular material will be placed in the bottom of the hole, approximately 2 1/2" deep to provide drainage. Posts 1 & 2 can be field cut to length, placed in the hole and backfilled with adequately compacted material excavated from the hole.
- The breakaway cable assembly must be taut. A locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) should be used to prevent the cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
- The wood blockouts on post #3 through post #8 should be "toe nailed" with two 20 penny galvanized nails into each rectangular post, to prevent them from turning when the wood shrinks.

ITEM QTY		BILL OF MATERIALS
A	1	IMPACT HEAD
B	1	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 Ga
C	3	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL, 12 Ga
D	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP
E	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
F	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP
G	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
K	1	BEARING PLATE
L	1	CABLE ANCHOR BOX
M	1	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY
N	1	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST
P	6	WOOD CRT POST
R	6	TIMBER BLOCKOUT/RCY EQUIVALENT
		HARDWARE
a	2	1/4" x 4" HEX BOLT Grade 5
b	4	1/4" WASHER
c	2	1/4" HEX NUT
d	25	5/8" Dia x 1 1/4" SPLICE BOLT, POST #2
e	6	5/8" Dia x 18" H.G.R. BOLT (POSTS 3 THRU 8)
f	1	5/8" Dia x 9" HEX BOLT GRD 5
g	8	5/8" WASHER
h	32	5/8" Dia H.G.R. NUT
j	1	3/4" Dia x 8 1/2" HEX BOLT GRD A449
k	1	3/4" Dia HEX NUT
l	2	1" ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT
m	2	1" ANCHOR CABLE WASHER
n	8	CABLE ANCHOR BOX SHOULDER BOLT
o	8	1/2" A325 STRUCTURAL NUT
p	16	1 1/8" OD x 3/16" ID A325 STR. WASHER



SECTION A-A
Post #2

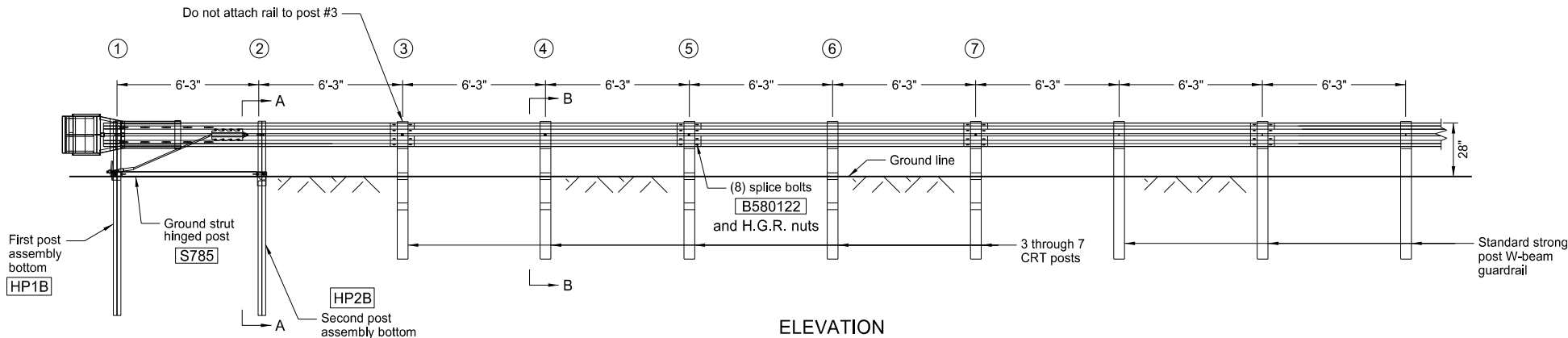
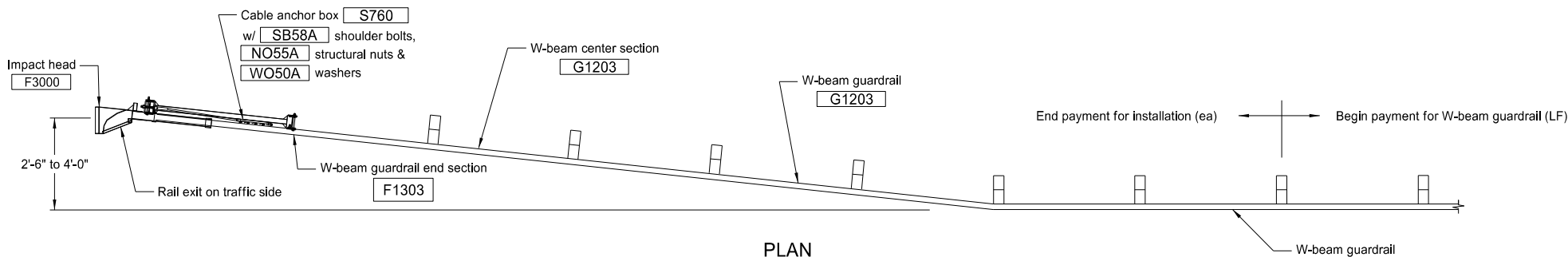
SECTION B-B
Posts #3 through #8

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
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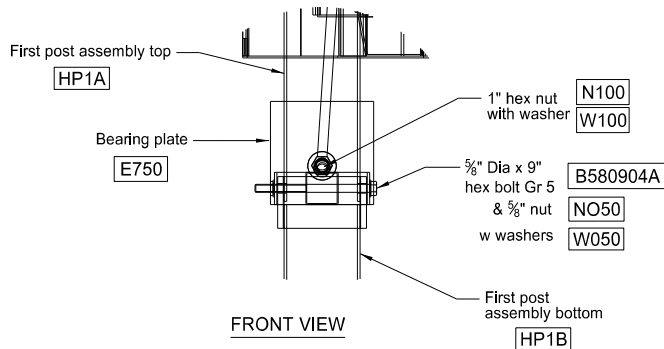
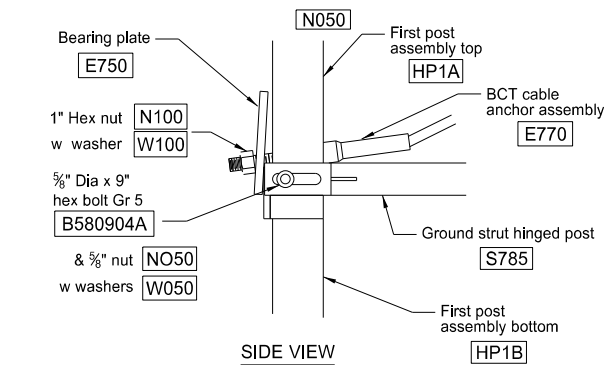
FLARED ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL

D-764-6

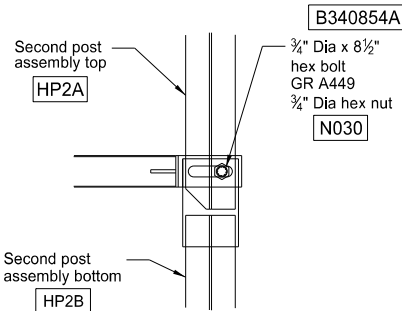


GENERAL NOTES

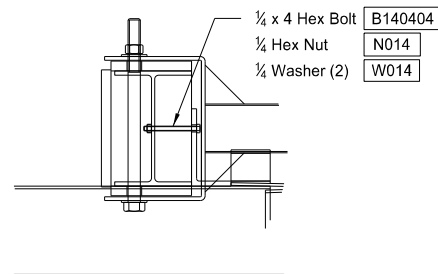
1. Wood posts are required with the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal except posts #1 and #2.
2. All bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors and bearing plates shall be galvanized.
3. The lower sections of the posts shall not protrude more than 4 inches above the ground (measured along a 60 inch cord). Site grading may be necessary to meet this requirement.
4. Lower post sections shall not be driven with the upper post attached. If the the post is placed in a drilled hole, the backfill material must be satisfactory compacted to prevent settlement.
5. When rock is encountered during excavation, a 12" diameter post hole 20" deep may be used if approved by the Engineer. Granular material will be placed in the bottom of the hole approximately 2½" deep to provide drainage. The soil tubes shall be field cut to length, placed in the hole and back filled with adequately compacted material excavated from the hole.
6. The breakaway cable assembly shall be taut. A locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) should be used to prevent cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
7. The wood blockouts shall be "toe nailed" to the rectangular wood posts to prevent them from turning when wood shrinks. The nail shall be 20 penny and galvanized.
8. The Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal shall be flared only when the approach guardrail is parallel with the roadway. When the approach guardrail is flared at 16:1 to 10:1, the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal shall have only the flare rate of the guardrail. When the guardrail flare is between 10:1 and 7:1, the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal shall be turned parallel to the roadway.



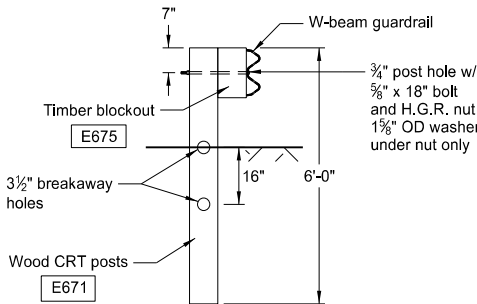
POST #1 CONNECTION DETAILS



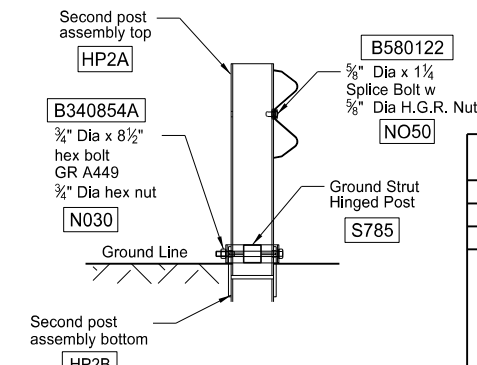
SIDE VIEW DETAIL OF POST #2



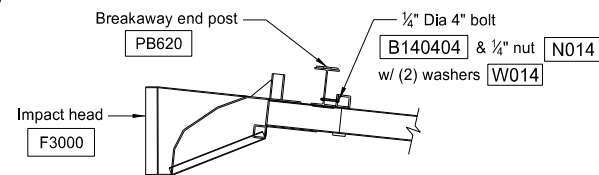
IMPACT HEAD CONNECTION DETAIL



SECTION B-B
POST 3 THRU 7



SECTION A-A
at Post #2



IMPACT HEAD CONNECTING DETAIL

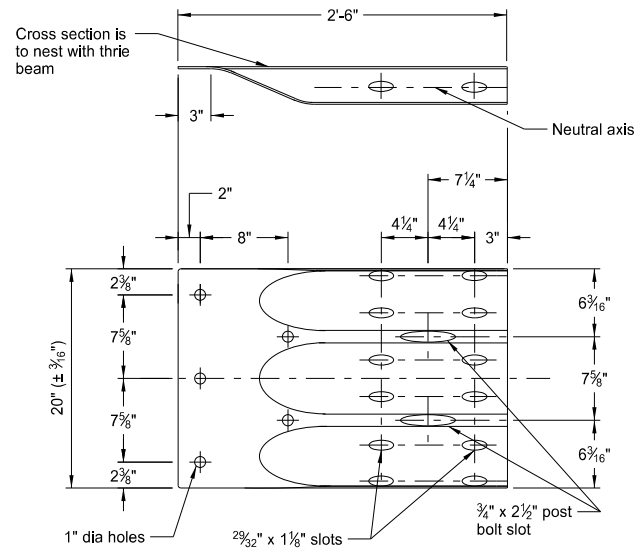
ITEM #	QTY	BILL OF MATERIALS
F3000	1	IMPACT HEAD
F1303	1	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 GA
G1203	2	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL, 12 GA
HP1A	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP
HP1B	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
HP2A	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP
HP2B	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
P671	5	WOOD CRT POST
P675	5	TIMBER BLOCKOUT OR RECYCLED EQUIVALENT
E750	1	BEARING PLATE
S760	1	CABLE ANCHOR BOX
E770	1	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY
S785	1	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST
HARDWARE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES)		
B140404	2	1/4 Dia x 4 HEX BOLT
WO14	4	1/4 WASHER
N014	2	1/4 HEX NUT
B580122	17	5/8 Dia x 1 1/4 SPLICE BOLT
B581802	4	5/8 Dia x 10 H.G.R. BOLT (POSTS 3 THRU 6)
B580904A	1	5/8 Dia x 9 HEX BOLT GR 5
WO50	5	5/8 WASHER
N050	22	5/8 Dia H.G.R. NUT
B340854A	1	3/4 Dia x 8 1/2 HEX BOLT GR A449
N030	1	3/4 Dia HEX NUT
N100	2	1 ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT
W100	2	1 ANCHOR CABLE WASHER
SB58A	8	CABLE ANCHOR BOX SHOULDER BOLT
N055A	8	1/2 A325 STRUCTURAL NUT
WO50A	16	1 1/16 OD x 3/16 ID A325 STR. WASHER

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

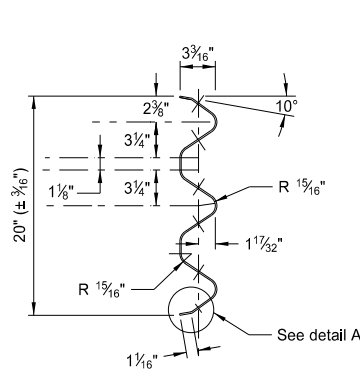
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THRIE BEAM TRANSITION TO DOUBLE BOX BEAM RETROFIT

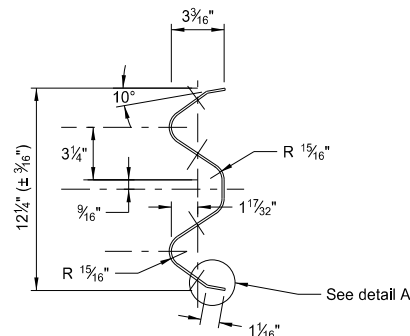
D-764-10



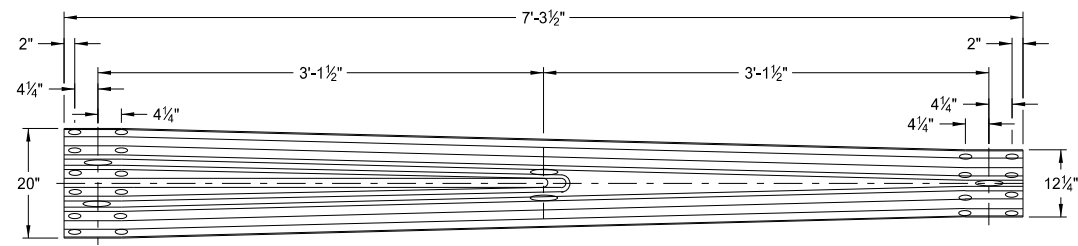
THRIE BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR



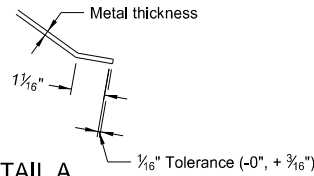
THRIE BEAM END VIEW



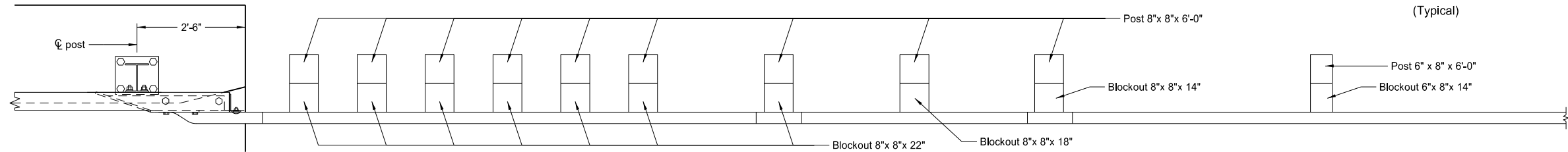
W-BEAM END VIEW



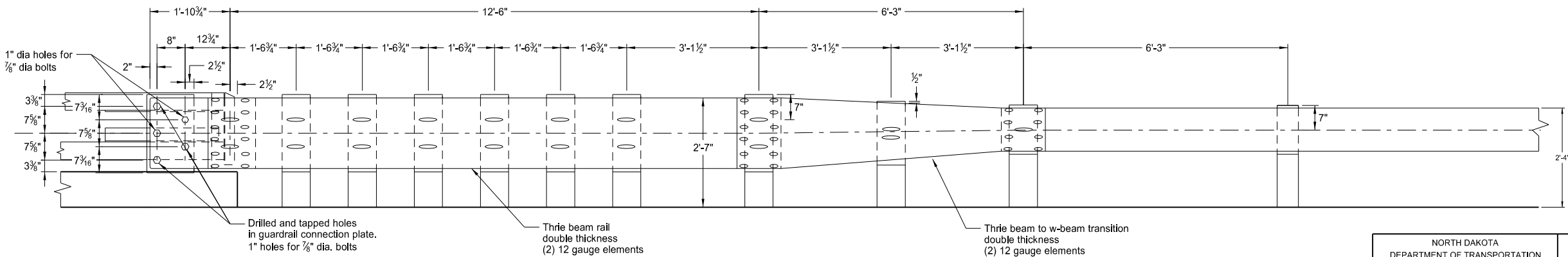
THRIE BEAM TO W-BEAM TRANSITION SECTION



DETAIL A
(Typical)



PLAN



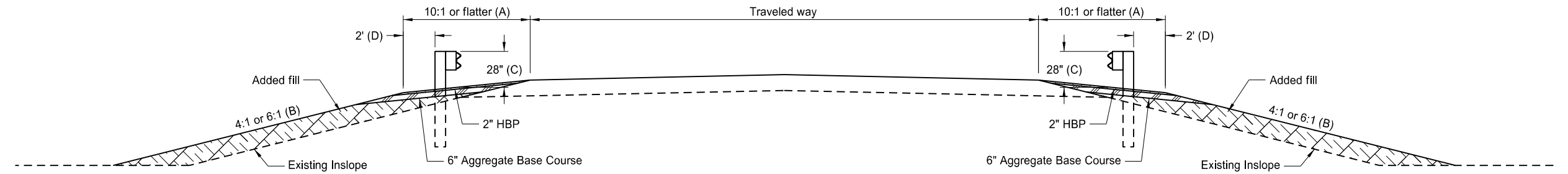
ELEVATION

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

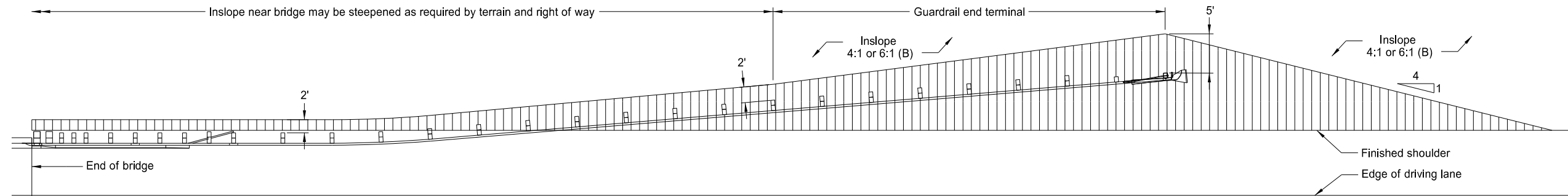
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TYPICAL GRADING AT BRIDGE ENDS
WITH W-BEAM GUARDRAIL

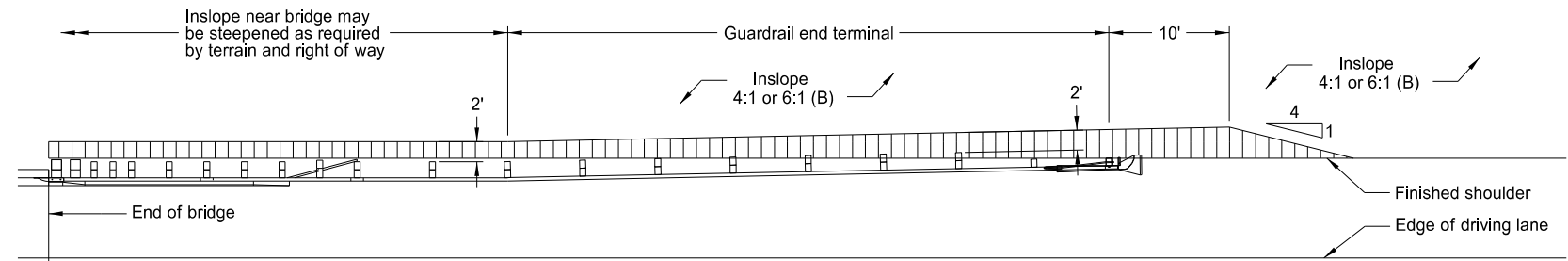
D-764-22



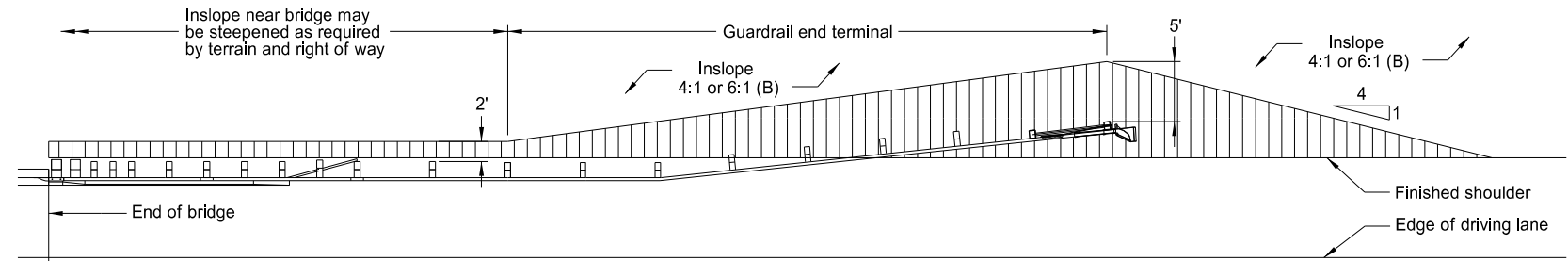
TYPICAL SECTION



PLAN LAYOUT
FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH TANGENT END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH FLARED END TERMINAL

NOTES:

- (A) Slope flatter than 10:1 may be required to provide proper guardrail height.
- (B) Where normal inslope is 4:1 the added fill shall be 4:1. Where normal inslope is 6:1 the added fill shall be 6:1.
- (C) Measured from top of guardrail to top of surfacing at front face of guardrail.
- (D) Dimension at end terminals may vary per Plan Layouts shown on this sheet.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 10-3-13 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation