

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

? This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.

Abn abandoned  
 Abut abutment  
 Ac acres  
 Adj adjusted  
 Aggr aggregate  
 Ahd ahead  
 ARV air release valve  
 Align alignment  
 Al alley  
 Alt alternate  
 Alum aluminum  
 ADA Americans with Disabilities Act  
 A ampere  
 & and  
 Appr approach  
 Approx approximate  
 ACP asbestos cement pipe  
 Asph asphalt  
 AC asphalt cement  
 Assmd assumed  
 @ at  
 Atten attenuation  
 ATR automatic traffic recorder  
 Ave Avenue  
 Avg average  
 ADT average daily traffic  
 Az azimuth  
 Bk back  
 BF back face  
 Bs backsight  
 Balc balcony  
 B Wire barbed wire  
 Barr barricade  
 Btry battery  
 Brg bearing  
 BI beehive inlet  
 Beg begin  
 BG below grade  
 BM bench mark  
 Bkwy bikeway  
 Bit bituminous  
 Blk block  
 Bd Ft board feet  
 BH bore hole  
 BS both sides  
 Bot bottom  
 Blvd Boulevard  
 Bndry boundary  
 BC brass cap  
 Brkwy breakaway  
 Br bridge

Bldg building  
 BV butterfly valve  
 Byp bypass  
 C Gdrl cable guardrail  
 Calc calculate  
 Cd candela  
 CIP cast iron pipe  
 CB catch basin  
 CRS cationic rapid setting  
 C Gd cattle guard  
 C To C center to center  
 Cl or  $\text{C}$  centerline  
 Cm centimeter  
 Ch chain  
 Chnlk chain-link  
 Ch Blk channel block  
 Ch Ch channel change  
 Chk check  
 Chsld chiseled  
 Cir circle  
 Cl class  
 Cl clay  
 Cl F clay fill  
 Cl Hvy clay heavy  
 Cl Lm clay loam  
 Clnt clean-out  
 Clr clear  
 Cl&gr clearing & grubbing  
 Co S coal slack  
 C Gr coarse gravel  
 CS coarse sand  
 Comb. combination  
 Coml commercial  
 Compr compression  
 CADD computer aided drafting & design  
 Conc concrete  
 CECB concrete erosion control blanket  
 Cond conductor  
 Const construction  
 Cont continuous  
 CSB continuous split barrel sample  
 Contr contraction  
 Contr contractor  
 CP control point  
 Coord coordinate  
 Cor corner  
 Corr corrected  
 CAES corrugated aluminum end section  
 CAP corrugated aluminum pipe  
 CMES corrugated metal end section  
 CMP corrugated metal pipe  
 CPVCP corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe  
 CSES corrugated steel end section  
 CSFES corrugated steel flared end section

CSP corrugated steel pipe  
 CSTES corrugated steel traversable end section  
 C coulomb  
 Co County  
 Crse course  
 Ct Court  
 Xarm cross arm  
 Xbuck cross buck  
 Xsec cross sections  
 Xing crossing  
 Xrd Crossroad  
 Crn crown  
 CF cubic feet  
 M3 cubic meter  
 M3/s cubic meters per second  
 CY cubic yard  
 Cy/mi cubic yards per mile  
 Culv culvert  
 C&G curb & gutter  
 CI curb inlet  
 CR curb ramp  
 CS curve to spiral  
 C cut  
 Dd Ld dead load  
 Defl deflection  
 Defm deformed  
 Deg or D degree  
 DInt delineate  
 DIntr delineator  
 Depr depression  
 Desc description  
 Det detail  
 DWP detectable warning panel  
 Dtr detour  
 Dia or  $\emptyset$  diameter  
 Dir direction  
 Dist distance  
 DM disturbed material  
 DB ditch block  
 DG ditch grade  
 Dbl double  
 Dn down  
 Dwg drawing  
 Dr drive  
 Drwy driveway  
 DI drop inlet  
 D dry density  
 DSDS dynamic speed display sign  
 Ea each  
 Esmt easement  
 E East  
 EB Eastbound  
 Elast elastomeric  
 EL electric locker  
 E Mtr electric meter  
 Elec electric/al

EDM electronic distance meter  
 Elev or El elevation  
 Ellipt elliptical  
 Emb embankment  
 Emuls emulsion/emulsified  
 ES end section  
 Engr engineer  
 ESS environmental sensor station  
 Eq equal  
 Eq equation  
 Evgr evergreen  
 Exc excavation  
 Exst existing  
 Exp expansion  
 Expy Expressway  
 E external of curve  
 Extru extruded  
 FOS factor of safety  
 F Fahrenheit  
 FS far side  
 F farad  
 Fed Federal  
 FP feed point  
 Ft feet/foot  
 Fn fence  
 Fn P fence post  
 FO fiber optic  
 FB field book  
 FD field drive  
 F fill  
 FAA fine aggregate angularity  
 FS fine sand  
 FH fire hydrant  
 Fl flange  
 Flrd flared  
 FES flared end section  
 F Bcn flashing beacon  
 FA flight auger sample  
 FL flow line  
 Ftg footing  
 FM force main  
 Fs foresight

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

Fnd	found	ID	inside diameter	Mkg	marking	PMT	pad mounted transformer
Fdn	foundation	Inst	instrument	MA	mast arm	Pg	pages
Frac	fractional	Intchg	interchange	Matl	material	Pntd	painted
Frwy	freeway	Intmdt	intermediate	Max	maximum	Pr	pair
Frt	front	Intscn	intersection	MC	meander corner	Pnl	panel
FF	front face	Inv	invert	Meas	measure	Pk	park
F Disp	fuel dispenser	IM	iron monument	Mdn	median	PK	Parker-Kalon nail
FFP	fuel filler pipes	I Pn	Iron Pin	MD	median drain	Pa	pascal
FLS	fuel leak sensor	IP	iron Pipe	MC	medium curing	PSD	passing sight distance
Furn	furnish/ed	Jt	joint	M	mega	Pvmt	pavement
Gal	gallon	J	joule	Mer	meridian	Ped	pedestal
Galv	galvanized	Jct	junction	M	meter	Ped	pedestrian
Gar	garage	K	kelvin	M/s	meters per second	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Gs L	gas line	Kn	kilo newton	M	mid ordinate of curve	Pen.	penetration
G Reg	gas line regulator	Kpa	kilo pascal	MGS	Midwest Guardrail System	Perf	perforated
GMV	gas main valve	Kg	kilogram	Mi	mile	Per.	perimeter
G Mtr	gas meter	Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter	MM	mile marker	PL	pipeline
GSV	gas service valve	Km	kilometer	MP	mile post	PI	place
GVP	gas vent pipe	K	Kip(s)	MI	milliliter	P&P	plan & profile
GV	gate valve	LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)	Mm	millimeter	PL	plastic limit
Ga	gauge	LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training	Mm/hr	millimeters per hour	P Cap	plastic cap
Geod	geodetic	Ln	lane	Min	minimum	PI or P <sub>L</sub>	plate
GIS	Geographical Information System	Lg	large	Misc	miscellaneous	Pt	point
G	giga	Lat	latitude	Mon	monument	PCC	point of compound curve
GPS	Global Positioning System	Lt	left	Mnd	mound	PC	point of curve
Gov	government	L	length of curve	Mtbl	mountable	PI	point of intersection
Grd	graded/grade	Lens	lenses	Mtd	mounted	PRC	point of reverse curvature
Gr	gravel	Lvl	level	Mtg	mounting	PT	point of tangent
Grnd	ground	LB	level book	Mk	muck	POC	point on curve
GWM	ground water monitor	Lving	leveling	Mun	municipal	POT	point on tangent
Gdrl	guardrail	Lht	light	N	nano	PE	polyethylene
Gtr	gutter	LP	light pole	NGS	National Geodetic Survey	PVC	polyvinyl chloride
H Plg	H piling	Ltg	lighting	NS	near side	PCC	Portland Cement concrete
Hdwl	headwall	Lig Co	lignite coal	Neop	neoprene	Lb or #	pounds
Ha	hectare	Lig Sl	lignite slack	Ntwk	network	PP	power pole
Ht	height	LF	linear foot	N	newton	Preempt	preemption
HI	height of instrument	Liq	liquid	N	North	Prefab	prefabricated
Hel	helical	LL	liquid limit	NE	North East	Prfmd or Pref	performed
H	henry	L	litre	NW	North West	Prep	preparation
Hz	hertz	Lm	loam	NB	Northbound	Press.	pressure
HDPE	high density polyethylene	Loc	location	No. or #	number		
HM	high mast	LC	long chord	Obsc	obscure(d)		
HP	high pressure	Long.	longitude	Obsn	observation		
HPS	high pressure sodium	Lp	loop	Ocpd	occupied		
Hwy	highway	LD	loop detector	Ocpy	occupy		
Hor	horizontal	Lm	lumen	Off Loc	office location		
HBP	hot bituminous pavement	Lum	luminaire	O/s	offset		
HMA	hot mix asphalt	L Sum	lump sum	OC	on center		
Hr	hour(s)	Lx	lux	C	one dimensional consolidation		
Hyd	hydrant	Mb	mailbox	OC	organic content		
Ph	hydrogen ion content	ML	main line	Orig	original		
Id	identification	M Hr	man hour	O To O	out to out		
In or "	inch	MH	manhole	OD	outside diameter		
Incl	inclinometer tube	Mkd	marked	OH	overhead		
IMH	inlet manhole	Mkr	marker				

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PRV	pressure relief valve	Sc	scoria	St	street	Vert	vertical
Prestr	prestressed	Sec	seconds	SPP	structural plate pipe	VC	vertical curve
Pvt	private	Sec	section	SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	VCP	vitrified clay pipe
PD	private drive	SL	section line	Str	structure	V	volt
Prod.	production/produce	Sep	separation	Subd	subdivision	Vol	volume
Prog	programmed	Seq	sequence	Sub	subgrade	Wkwy	walkway
Prop.	property	Serv	service	Sub Prep	subgrade preparation	W	water content
Prop Ln	property line	Sh	shale	Ss	subsoil	WGV	water gate valve
Ppsd	proposed	Sht	sheet	SE	superelevation	WL	water line
PB	pull box	Shtng	sheeting	SS	supplement specification	WM	water main
Qty	quantity	Shldr	shoulder	Supp	supplemental	WMV	water main valve
Qtr	quarter	Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk	Surf	surfacing	W Mtr	water meter
Rad or R	radius	S	siemens	Surv	survey	WSV	water service valve
RR	railroad	SD	sight distance	Sym	symmetrical	WW	water well
Rlwy	railway	SN	sign number	SI	systems international	W	watt
Rsd	raised	Sig	signal	Tan	tangent	Wrng	wearing
RTP	random traverse point	Si Cl	silt clay	T	tangent (semi)	Wb	weber
Rge or R	range	Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam	TS	tangent to spiral	WIM	weigh in motion
RC	rapid curing	Si Lm	silty loam	Tel	telephone	W	west
Rec	record	Sgl	single	Tel B	Telephone Booth	WB	westbound
Rcy	recycle	SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe	Tel P	telephone pole	Wrng	wiring
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement	SC	slow curing	Tv	television	W/	with
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete	SS	slow setting	Temp	temperature	W/o	without
Ref	reference	Sm	small	Temp	temporary	WC	witness corner
R Mkr	reference marker	S	South	TBM	temporary bench mark	WGS	world geodetic system
RM	reference monument	SE	South East	T	tesla	Z	zenith
RP	reference point	SW	South West	T	thinwall tube sample		
Refl	reflectorized	SB	Southbound	T/mi	tons per mile		
RCB	reinforced concrete box	Sp	spaces	Ts	topsoil		
RCES	reinforced concrete end section	Spcl	special	Twp or T	township		
RCFES	reinforced concrete flared end section	SA	special assembly	Traf	traffic		
RCTES	reinforced concrete traversable end section	SP	special provisions	TSCB	traffic signal control box		
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe	G	specific gravity	Tr	trail		
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer	Spk	spike	Transf	transformer		
Reinf	reinforcement	SC	spiral to curve	TB	transit book		
Res	reservation	ST	spiral to tangent	Trans	transition		
Rs	residence	SB	split barrel sample	TT	transmission tower		
Ret	retaining	SH	sprinkler head	TES	traversable end section		
Rev	reverse	SV	sprinkler valve	Trans	transverse		
Rt	right	Sq	square	Trav	traverse		
R/W	right of way	SF	square feet	TP	traverse point		
Riv	river	Km2	square kilometer	Trtd	treated		
Rd	road	M2	square meter	Trmt	treatment		
Rdbd	road bed	SY	square yard	Qc	triaxial compression		
Rdwy	roadway	Stk	stake	TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance		
RWIS	roadway weather information system	Std	standard	Tpl	triple		
Rk	rock	N	standard penetration test	TP	turning point		
Rt	route	Std Specs	standard specifications	Typ	typical		
Salv	salvage(d)	Sta	station	Qu	unconfined compressive strength		
Sd	sand	Sta Yd	station yards	Ugrnd	underground		
Sdy Cl	sandy clay	Stm L	steam line	USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey		
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam	SEC	steel encased concrete	USGS	US Geologic Survey		
Sdy Fl	sandy fill	SMA	stone matrix asphalt	Util	utility		
Sdy Lm	sandy loam	SSD	stopping sight distance	VG	valley gutter		
San	sanitary sewer line	SD	storm drain	Vap	vapor		

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM 702 Communications  
 ACCENT Accent Communications  
 AGASSIZ WU Agassiz Water Users Incorporated  
 AGC Associated General Contractors of America  
 All PI Alliance Pipeline  
 ALL SEAS WU All Seasons Water Users Association  
 AMOCO PI Amoco Pipeline Company  
 AMRDA HESS Amerada Hess Corporation  
 AT&T AT&T Corporation  
 B PAW Bear Paw Energy Incorporated  
 BAKER ELEC Baker Electric  
 BASIN ELEC Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
 BEK TEL Bek Communications Cooperative  
 BELLE PL Belle Fourche Pipeline Company  
 BLM Bureau of Land Management  
 BNSF Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway  
 BOEING Boeing  
 BRNS RWD Barnes Rural Water District  
 BURK-DIV ELEC Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative  
 BURL WU Burleigh Water Users  
 Cable One Cable One  
 CABLE SERV Cable Services  
 CAP ELEC Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat  
 CASS CO ELEC Cass County Electric Cooperative  
 CASS RWU Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated  
 CAV ELEC Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative  
 CBLCOM Cablecom Of Fargo  
 CENEX PL Cenex Pipeline  
 CENT PL WATER DIST Central Pipe Line Water District  
 CENT PWR ELEC Central Power Electric Cooperative  
 COE Corps of Engineers  
 CONS TEL Consolidated Telephone  
 CONT RES Continental Resource Inc  
 CPR Canadian Pacific Railway  
 D O E Department Of Energy  
 DAK CARR Dakota Carrier Network  
 DAK CENT TEL Dakota Central Telephone  
 DAK RWD Dakota Rural Water District  
 DGC Dakota Gasification Company  
 DICKEY R NET Dickey Rural Networks  
 DICKEY RWU Dickey Rural Water Users Association  
 DICKEY TEL Dickey Telephone  
 DNRR Dakota Northern Railroad  
 DOME PL Dome Pipeline Company  
 DVELEC Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative  
 DVMW Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western  
 ENBRDG Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated  
 ENVENTIS Enventis Telephone  
 FALK MNG Falkirk Mining Company  
 FHWA Federal Highway Administration  
 G FKS-TRL WD Grand Forks-traill Water District  
 GETTY TRD & TRAN Getty Trading & Transportation  
 GLDN W ELEC Golden West Electric Cooperative  
 GRGS CO TEL Griggs County Telephone  
 GTR RAMSEY WD Greater Ramsey Water District

GT PLNS NAT GAS Great Plains Natural Gas Company  
 HALS TEL Halstad Telephone Company  
 IDEA1 Idea1  
 INT-COMM TEL Inter-Community Telephone Company  
 KANEB PL Kaneb Pipeline Company  
 KEM ELEC Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
 KOCH GATH SYS Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated  
 LKHD PL Lakehead Pipeline Company  
 LNGDN RWU Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated  
 LWR YELL R ELEC Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric  
 MCKNZ CON McKenzie Consolidated Telcom  
 MCKENZIE ELEC McKenzie Electric Cooperative  
 MCKNZ WRD McKenzie County Water Resource District  
 MCLEOD McLeod USA  
 MCLN ELEC McLean Electric Cooperative  
 MCLN-SHRDN R WAT McLean-Sheridan Rural Water  
 MDU Montana-dakota Utilities  
 MID-CONT CABLE Mid-Continent Cable  
 MIDSTATE TEL Midstate Telephone Company  
 MINOT CABLE Minot Cable Television  
 MINOT TEL Minot Telephone Company  
 MISS VALL COMM Missouri Valley Communications  
 MISS W W S Missouri West Water System  
 MNKOTA PWR Minnkota Power  
 MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative  
 MOUNT-WILLI ELEC Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative  
 MRE LBTY TEL Moore & Liberty Telephone  
 MUNICIPAL City Water And Sewer  
 MUNICIPAL City Of '.....'  
 N CENT ELEC North Central Electric Cooperative  
 N VALL W DIST North Valley Water District  
 ND PKS & REC North Dakota Parks And Recreation  
 ND TEL North Dakota Telephone Company  
 NDDOT North Dakota Department of Transportation  
 NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT NDSU Soil Science Department  
 NEMONT TEL Nemont Telephone  
 NODAK R ELEC Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative  
 NOON FRMS TEL Noonan Farmers Telephone Company  
 NPR Northern Plains Railroad  
 NSP Northern States Power  
 NTH PRAIR RW Northern Prairie Rural Water Association  
 NTHN BRDR PL Northern Border Pipeline  
 NTHN PLNS ELEC Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
 NTHWSTRN REF Northwestern Refinery Company  
 NW COMM Northwest Communication Cooperation  
 NWRWD Northwest Rural Water District  
 ONEOK Oneok gas  
 OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
 OTTR TL PWR Otter Tail Power Company  
 P L E M Prairielands Energy Marketing  
 POLAR COM Polar Communications  
 PVT ELEC Private Electric  
 QWEST Qwest Communications  
 R&T W SUPPLY R & T Water Supply Association

RED RIV TEL Red River Rural Telephone  
 RESVTN TEL Reservation Telephone  
 ROBRTS TEL Roberts Company Telephone  
 R-RIDER ELEC Roughrider Electric Cooperative  
 RRVW Red River Valley & Western Railroad  
 S CENT REG WD South Central Regional Water District  
 S E W U South East Water Users Incorporated  
 SCOTT CABLE Scott Cable Television Dickinson  
 SHERDN ELEC Sheridan Electric Cooperative  
 SHEYN VLY ELEC Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative  
 SKYTECH Skyland Technologies Incorporated  
 SLOPE ELEC Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated  
 SOURIS RIV TELCOM Souris River Telecommunications  
 ST WAT COMM State Water Commission  
 STATE LN WATER State Line Water Cooperative  
 STER ENG Sterling Energy  
 STUT RWU Stutsman Rural Water Users  
 SW PL PRJ Southwest Pipeline Project  
 T M C Turtle Mountain Communications  
 TCI TCI of North Dakota  
 TESORO GHG PLNS PL Tesoro High Plains Pipeline  
 TRI-CNTY WU Tri-County Water Users Incorporated  
 TRL CO RWU Traill County Rural Water Users  
 UNTD TEL United Telephone  
 UPPR SOUR WUA Upper Souris Water Users Association  
 US SPRINT U.S. Sprint  
 USAF MSL CABLE U.S.A.F. Missile Cable  
 USFWS US Fish and Wildlife Service  
 USW COMM U.S. West Communications  
 VRNDRY ELEC Verendrye Electric Cooperative  
 W RIV TEL West River Telephone Incorporated  
 WEB W. E. B. Water Development Association  
 WILLI RWA Williams Rural Water Association  
 WILSTN BAS PL Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company  
 WLSH RWD Walsh Water Rural Water District  
 WOLVRTN TEL Wolverton Telephone  
 XLENER Xcel Energy  
 YSVR Yellowstone Valley Railroad

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# Line Styles

## Existing Topography

- Existing Ground Void
- Existing Cemetary Boundary
- Existing Box Culvert Bridge
- Existing Concrete Surface
- Existing Drainage Structure
- Existing Gravel Surface
- Existing Riprap
- Existing Dirt Surface
- Existing Asphalt Surface
- Existing Tie Point Line
- Existing Railroad Centerline
- Existing Guardrail Cable
- Existing Guardrail Metal
- Existing Edge of Water
- Existing Fence
- Existing Railroad
- Existing Field Line
- Exst Flow
- Existing Curb
- Existing Valley Gutter
- Existing Driveway Gutter
- Existing Curb and Gutter
- Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

- Existing 3-Cable w Posts
- Site Boundary
- Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
- Existing Ditch Block
- Existing Tree Boundary
- Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
- Existing Retaining Wall
- Existing Planter or Wall
- Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
- Existing Railroad Switch
- Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
- Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break

## Proposed Topography

- 3-Cable w Posts
- Flow
- Fence
- Remove Line
- Wall
- Retaining Wall (Plan View)
- W-Beam w Posts

## Existing Utilities

- Existing Electrical
- Existing Fiber Optic Line
- Existing TV Fiber Optic
- Existing Gas Pipe
- Existing Overhead Utility Line
- Existing Power
- Existing Fuel Pipeline
- Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
- Existing Sanitary Sewer
- Existing Sanitary Force Main
- Existing Storm Drain
- Existing Storm Drain Force Main
- Existing Culvert
- Existing Telephone Line
- Existing TV Line
- Existing Water or Steam Line
- Existing Under Drain
- Existing Slotted Drain
- Existing Conduit
- Existing Conductor
- Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
- Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

## Proposed Utilities

- 24 Inch Pipe
- Reinforced Concrete Pipe
- Under Drain
- Edge Drain

## Traffic Utilities

- Conductor
- Fiber Optic
- Existing Loop Detector
- Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector Double
- Existing Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector
- Signal Head with Mast Arm
- Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

## Sign Structures

- Existing Overhead Sign Structure
- Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
- Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

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# Line Styles

### Right Of Way

- Easement
- Existing Easement
- Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way Railroad
- Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
- Existing Government Lot Line
- Existing Adjacent Block Lines
- Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
- Existing Adjacent Property Line
- Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
- Sight Distance Triangle Line
- Dimension Leader

### Boundary Control

- Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
- Existing State or International Line
- Existing Township
- Existing County
- Existing Section Line
- Existing Quarter Section Line
- Existing Sixteenth Section Line
- Existing Centerline
- Tangent Line

### Cross Sections and Typical

- Existing Ground
- Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
- Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed)
- Existing Concrete
- Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
- Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
- Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
- Existing Reinforcement Rebar

### Geotechnical

- Geotextile Fabric Type D
- Geogrid
- Geotextile Fabric Type R
- Geotextile Fabric Type R1
- Geotextile Fabric Type RR
- Geotextile Fabric Type S

### Countours

- Depression Contours
- Supplemental Contour

### Profile

- Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
- Topsoil Profile

### Striping

- Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier Pavement Marking
- Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

### Pavement Joints

- Doweled Joint
- Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar at Random Spacing

### Bridge Details

- Hidden Object
- Small Hidden Object
- Large Hidden Object
- Phantom Object
- Centerline Main
- Centerline
- Existing Ground (Details)
- Existing Conditions
- Sheet Piling

### Erosion Control

- Limits of Const Transition Line
- Bale Check
- Rock Check
- Floating Silt Curtain
- Silt Fence
- Excavation Limits
- Fiber Rolls

### Environmental

- Wetland Mitigation
- Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
- Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
- Existing Wetland
- Tree Row

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Symbols

	North Arrow (Half Scale)		Attenuation Device		Existing Railroad Battery Box		Existing Delineator Type E
	Truck Mounted Attenuator		Diamond Grade Delineator Type A		Existing Bush or Shrub		Existing EFB Misc
	Type I Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type B		Existing Gas Cap or Stub		Existing Flashing Beacon
	Type II Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type C		Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Type III Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type D		Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point
	Catch Basin		Diamond Grade Delineator Type E		Existing Water Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad
	Cairn or Stone Circle		Flexible Delineator		Existing Sanitary Cleanout		Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point
	Video Detection Camera		Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Concrete Foundation		Existing Railroad Frog
	Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Traffic Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 18
	Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 28
	Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Sixteenth Section Corner		Existing Snow Gate 40
	Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type E		Existing Quarter Section Corner		Existing Headwall
	Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch		Delineator Type A		Existing Section Corner		Existing Pedestrian Head with Number
	Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch		Delineator Type A Reset		Existing Railroad Crossbuck		Existing Signal Head
	Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch		Delineator Type B		Existing Satellite Dish		Existing Sprinkler Head
	Concrete Foundation		Delineator Type B Reset		Existing Fuel Dispensers		Existing Fire Hydrant
	Ground Connection Conductor		Delineator Type C		Existing Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet
	Neutral Connection Conductor		Delineator Type D		Existing Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Curb Inlet
	Phase 1 Connection Conductor		Delineator Type E		Existing Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Manhole Inlet
	Phase 2 Connection Conductor		Delineator Drums		Existing Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Junction Box
	Traffic Cone		Spot Elevation		Existing Flexible Delineator Type E		
	Signal Controller		Existing Access Control Arrow		Existing Delineator Type A		
	Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Artifact		Existing Delineator Type B		
	Alignment Data Point		Existing Flashing Beacon		Existing Delineator Type C		
	Emergency Vehicle Detector		Existing Benchmark		Existing Delineator Type D		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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Symbols

	Existing Light Standard		Existing Manhole with Valve Water		Existing Telephone Pole		Existing Undefined Manhole
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire		Existing Water Manhole		Existing Wood Pole		Existing Undefined Pull Box
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type A		Existing Post		Existing Undefined Pedestal
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type B		Existing Pedestrian Push Button Post		Existing Undefined Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type C		Existing Control Point CP		Existing Undefined Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire		Existing Reference Marker		Existing Control Point GPS-RTK		Existing Gas Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire		Existing RW Marker		Existing Control Point TRI		Existing Water Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire		Existing Utility Marker		Existing Reference Marker Point NGS		Existing Fuel Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire		Iron Monument Found		Existing Pull Box		Existing Gas Pipe Vent
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Load Center		Iron Pin R/W Monument		Existing Intelligent Transportation Pull Box		Existing Sanitary Pipe Vent
	Existing Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type I		Existing Water Pump		Existing Storm Drain Pipe Vent
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire		Existing Object Marker Type II		Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		Existing Water Pipe Vent
	Existing Federal Mailbox		Existing Object Marker Type III		Existing RR Profile Spot		Existing Weather Station
	Existing Private Mailbox		Existing Electrical Pedestal		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors		Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole
	Existing Meander Section Corner		Existing Telephone Pedestal		Existing Highway Sign		Existing Windmill or Tower
	Existing Meter		Existing Fiber Optic Telephone Pedestal		Existing Miscellaneous Spot		Existing Witness Corner
	Existing Electrical Manhole		Existing TV Pedestal		Existing Lighting Standard Pole		Flashing Beacon
	Existing Gas Manhole		Existing Fiber Optic TV Pedestal		Existing Traffic Signal Standard		Flagger
	Existing Sanitary Manhole		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes		Existing Transformer		Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Existing Sanitary Force Main Manhole		Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel		Existing Large Evergreen Tree		Sanitary Force Main with Valve
	Existing Sanitary Manhole with Valve		Existing Pole		Existing Small Evergreen Tree		
	Existing Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole		Existing Large Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Power Pole with Transformer		Existing Small Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole with Valve				Existing Tree Trunk		
	Existing Telephone Manhole				Existing Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Control Box		

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# Symbols

D-101-32

 Pad Mounted Feed Point  Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad  Pole Mounted Feed Point  Headwall  Double Headwall with Vegetation Barrier  Single Headwall with Vegetation Barrier  Pole Mounted Head  Sprinkler Head  Fire Hydrant  Inlet Type 1  Inlet Type 2  Double Inlet Type 2  Inlet Gate Type 2  Junction Box  High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire  Relocate Light Standard  Overhead Sign Structure Load Center  Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire	 Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Manhole  Manhole 48 Inch  Sanitary Force Main Manhole  Sanitary Sewer Manhole  Storm Drain Manhole  Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet  Reset Mile Post  Mile Post Type A  Mile Post Type B  Mile Post Type C  Right of Way Marker  Tubular Marker  Alignment Monument  Iron Pin Reference Monument	 Object Marker Type I  Object Marker Type II  Object Marker Type III  Caution Mode Arrow Panel  Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign  Double Direction Arrow Panel  Left Directional Arrow Panel  Right Directional Arrow Panel  Sequencing Arrow Panel  Truck Mounted Arrow Panel  Power Pole  Wood Pole  Pedestrian Push Button Post  Property Corner  Pull Box  Intelligent Transportation Pull Box  Sanitary Pump  Storm Drain Pump  Reinforced Pavement  Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch	 Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch  Reset Right of Way Marker  Reset USGS Marker  Right of Way Markers  Riser 30 Inch  Continuous Split Barrel Sample  Flight Auger Sample  Split Barrel Sample  Thinwall Tube Sample  Highway Sign  SNOW GATE 18 FT  SNOW GATE 28 FT  SNOW GATE 40 FT  Standard Penetration Test  Transformer  Inclinometer Tube  Underdrain Cleanout  Excavation Unit  Water Valve
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NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
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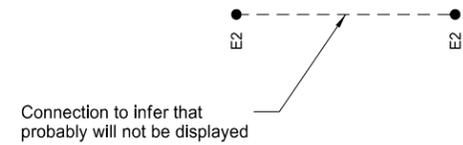
Cross Section Legend

Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*	Description	Longitudinal Parallel to Roadway	Transverse Perpendicular to Roadway*
	Cable Line	● CBL1		● CBL2	Overhead Power Transmission Line
Conduit Line	● CDU1	● CDU2	Overhead Line	↑ OH1	↑ OH2
Electric Line	● E1	● E2		Gas Main Line	● GM1
Fiber Optic Line	● F1	● F2	Gas Service Line	● GS1	● GS2
Gas Transmission Line	● GT1	● GT2	Gas Transmission Line	● GT1	● GT2
Fuel Pipeline	● PL1	● PL2	Sanitary Sewer Force Main	● SSF1	● SSF2
Sanitary Sewer	● SS1	● SS2	Sanitary Sewer	● SS1	● SS2
Steam Line	● STE1	● STE2	Storm Drain (Assumed Depth)	● SD1	● SD2
Telephone Line	● T1	● T2			
TV Line	● TV1	● TV2			
Water Main Line	● WM1	● WM2			
Water Service Line	● WS1	● WS2			

When storm drain invert elevations are NOT used to draw pipe, they will appear as shown to the left. When invert elevations are used to draw pipe, they will be a cross section similar to the graphics shown below.



\* Usually the transverse utilities are shown on a cross section with 2 or more symbols. The utility runs from one symbol to the other, but the connection may not be shown.



On the right side of most cross sections there is an earthwork table. The following example (values not related to project) details the earthwork table layout.

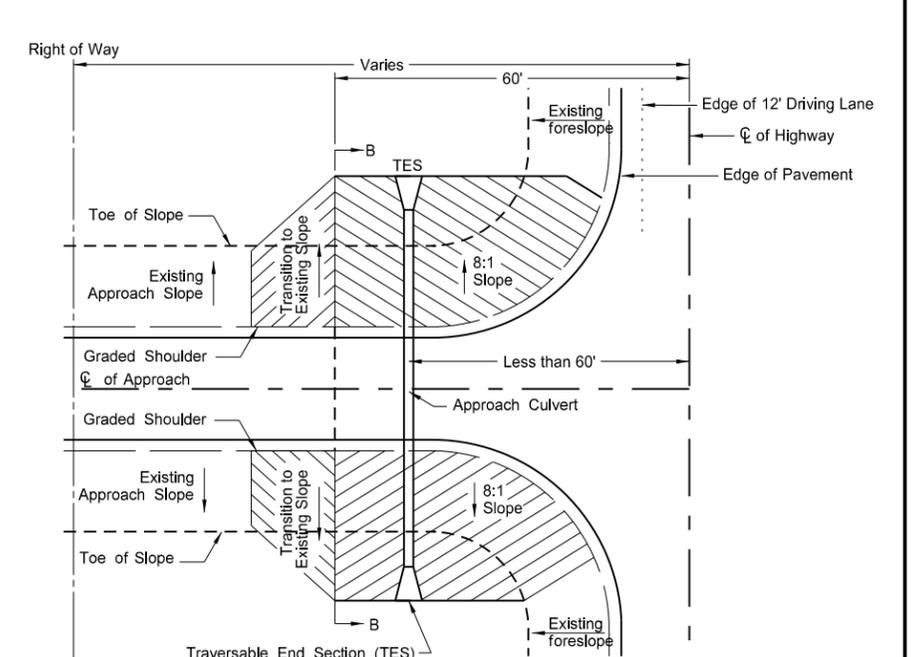
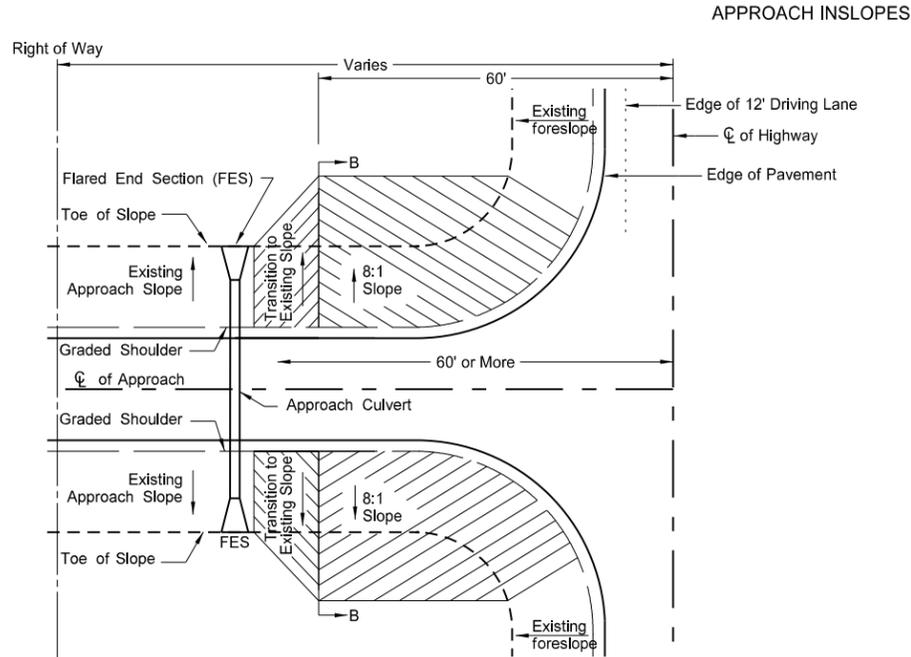
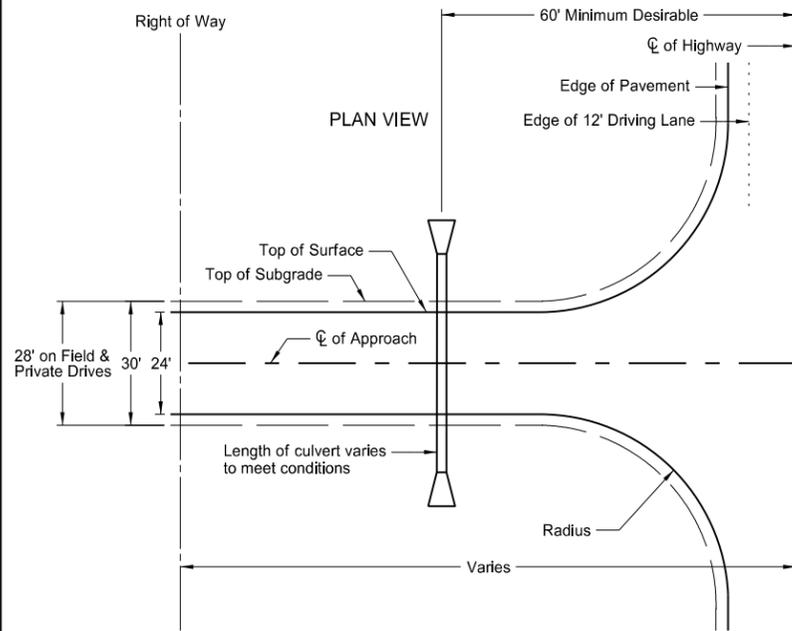
Cut Area	CA: 34.34 SF
Fill Area	FA: 0.017 SF
Cut Volume	CV: 64.44 CY
Fill Volume	FV: 0.031 CY
Mass Ordinate	MO: 65.13 CY

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-20-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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# STANDARD RURAL APPROACHES

D-203-8

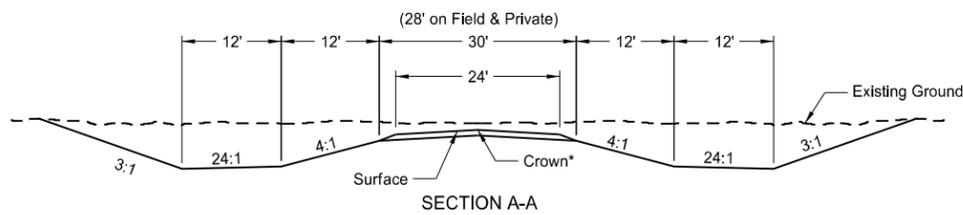


CASE 1  
APPROACH PIPE LOCATED  
60' OR MORE FROM CL

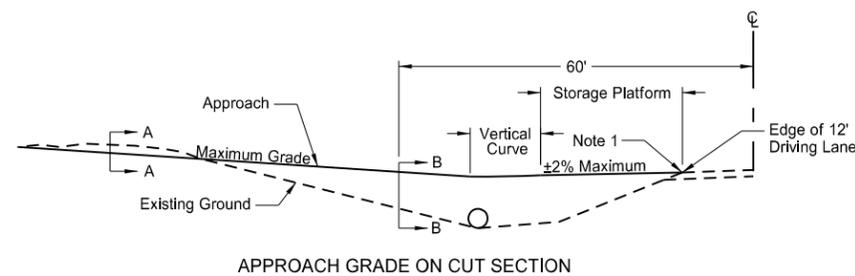
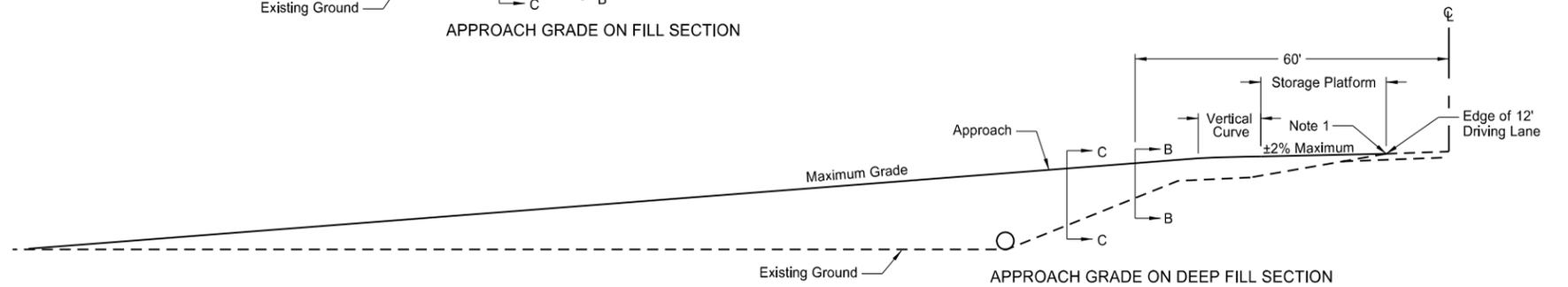
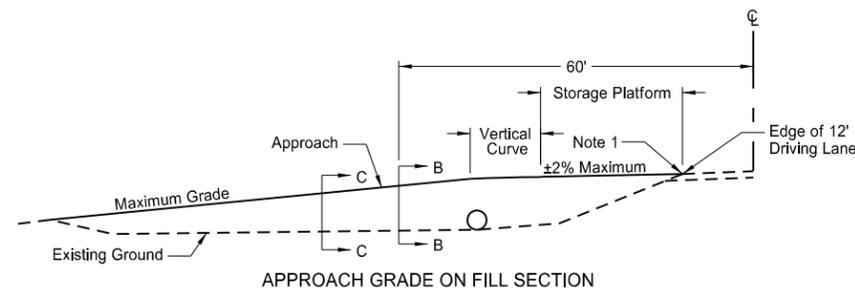
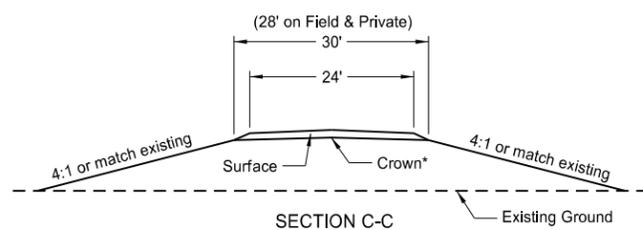
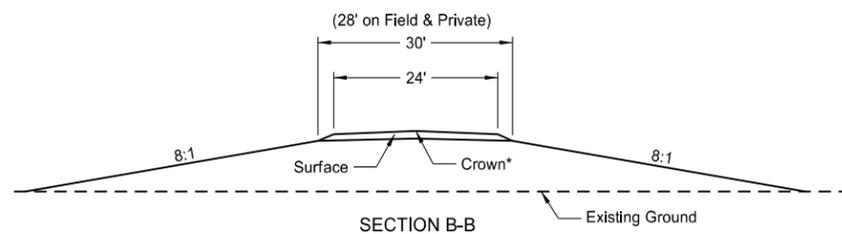
CASE 2  
APPROACH PIPE LOCATED  
LESS THAN 60' FROM CL

### CRITERIA FOR RURAL APPROACH TYPES

	Field Drives	Private Drives	Low Volume Public Roads
Radius	R=40 ft	R=40 ft	R=50 ft
Maximum Grade	10%	7%	7%
Storage Platform	24 ft	50 ft	
Vertical Curve Length	10 ft	10 ft	Varies (Min. 20 mph)



\*2.1% crown for paved surface  
\*3.0% crown for gravel surface



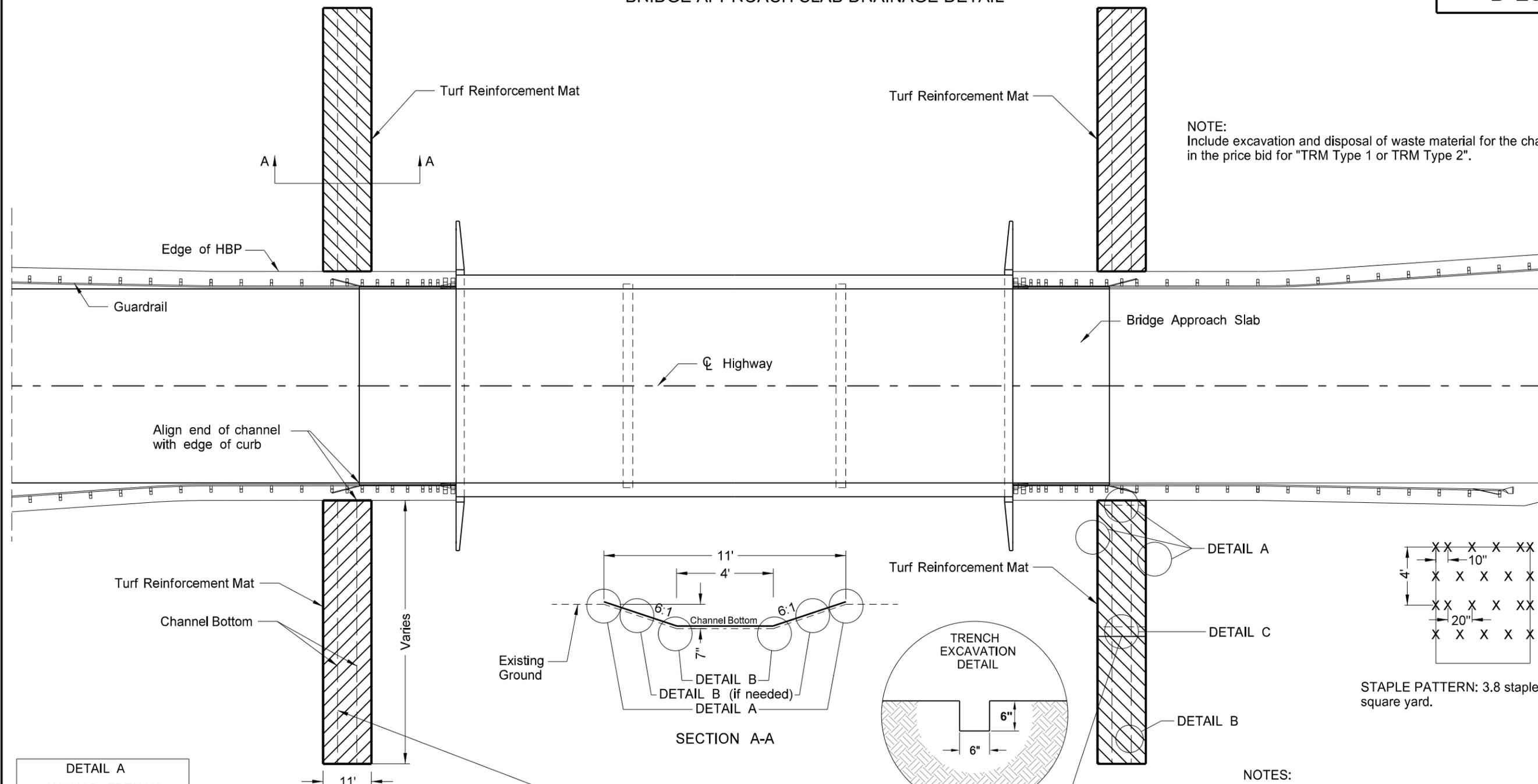
NOTES:  
1. 5% Max Rollover between approach storage platform and highway.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-25-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-30-2017	Revised Radius, Storage Platform, Inslope dimensions, and Note 1.
10-25-2019	Changed "Inslope" to "Foreslope".

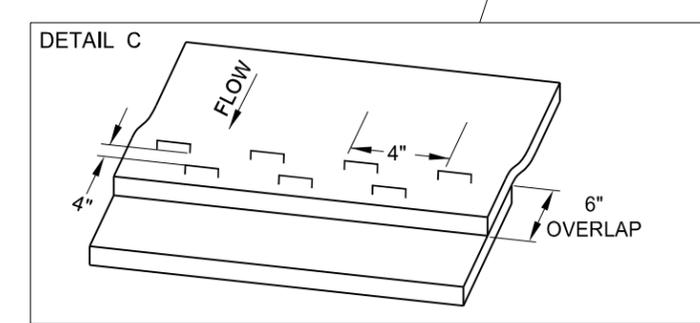
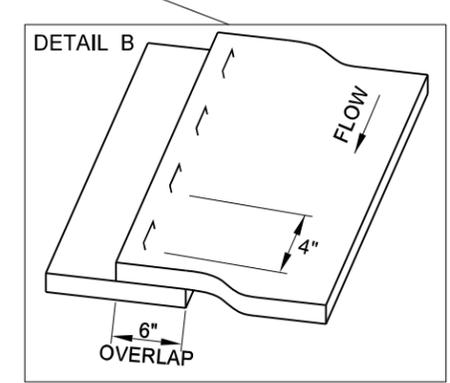
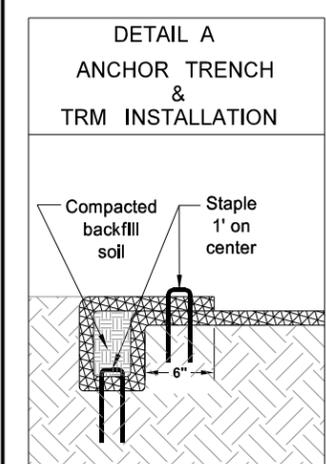
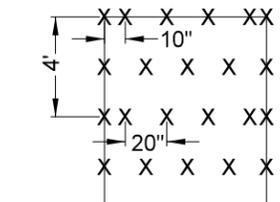
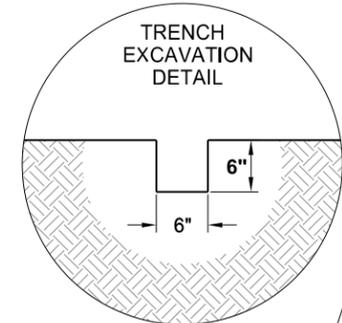
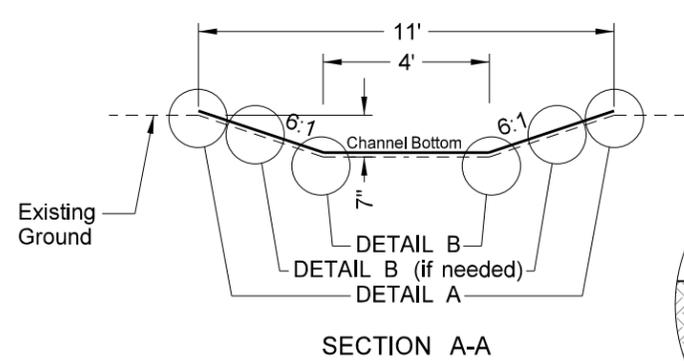
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BRIDGE APPROACH SLAB DRAINAGE DETAIL

D-255-1



NOTE:  
Include excavation and disposal of waste material for the channel in the price bid for "TRM Type 1 or TRM Type 2".

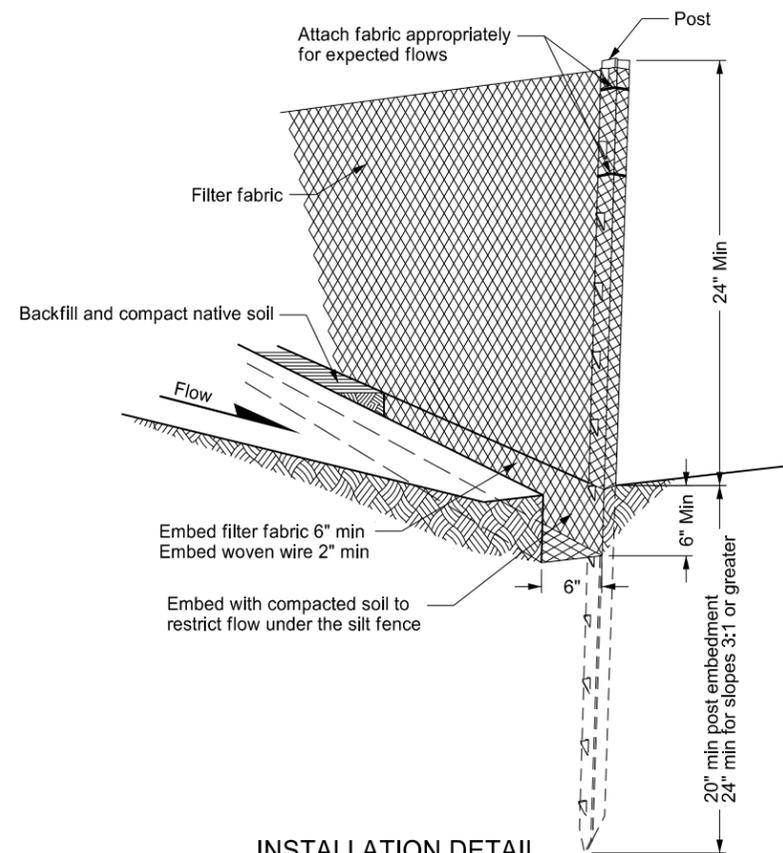


NOTES:  
Don't place longitudinal seams along the channel bottom.  
Top seam must be minimum 0.5' above the channel bottom.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-4 to D-255-1.
07-27-15	Changed installation details.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

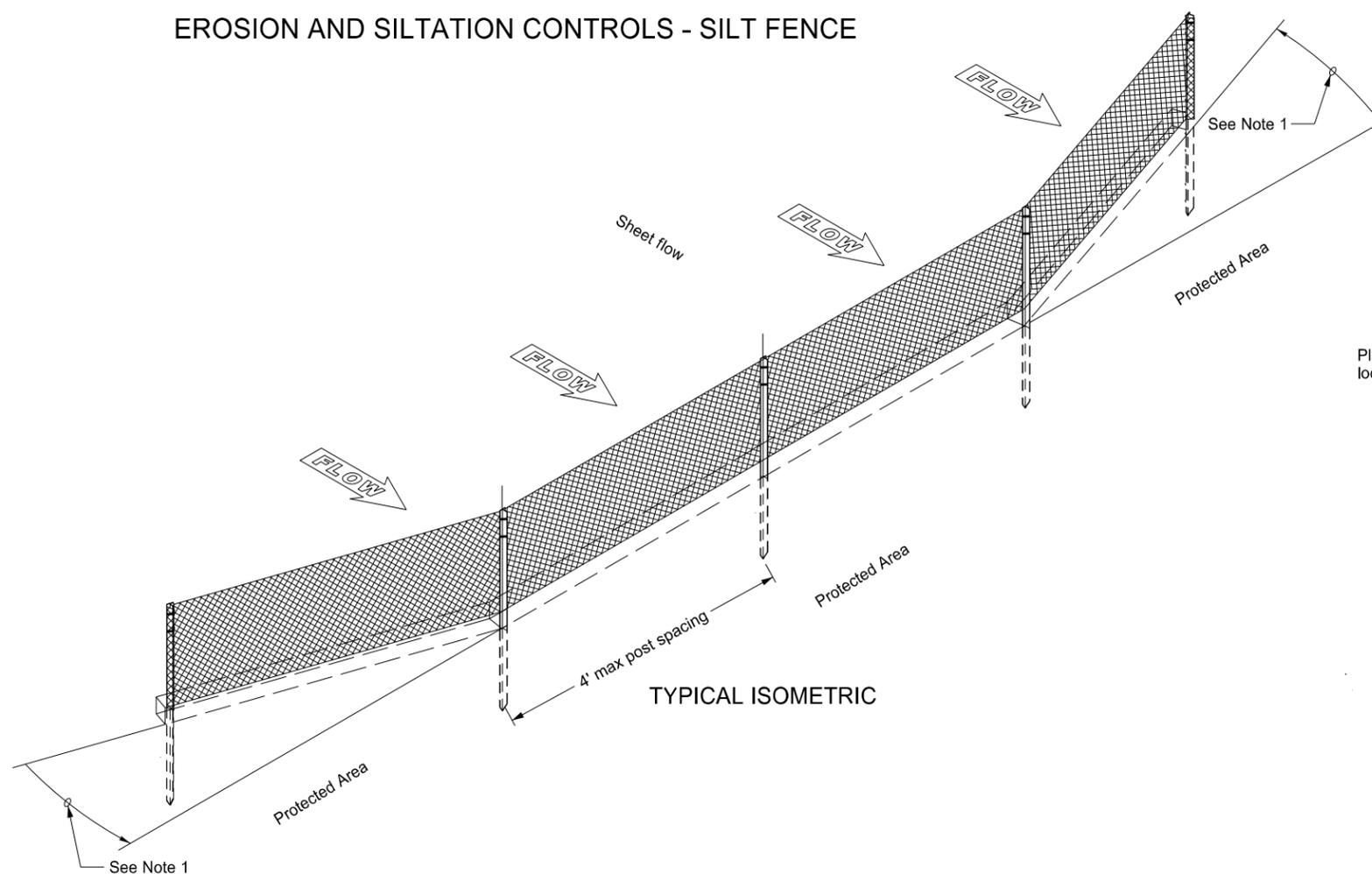
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EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE

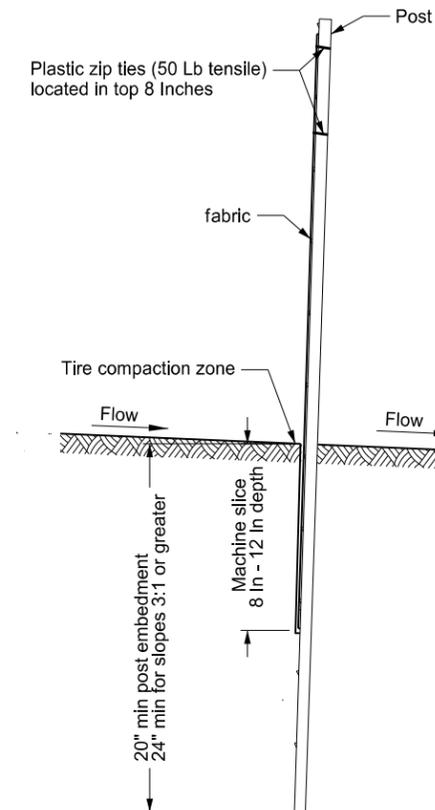


INSTALLATION DETAIL

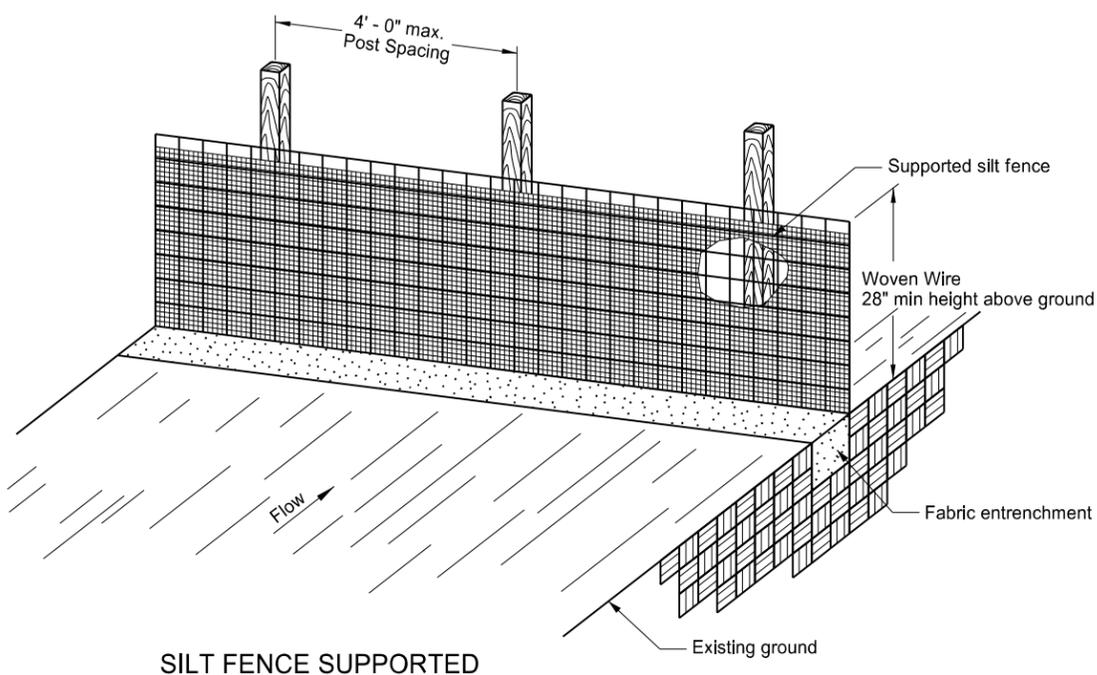
Minimize disturbance of ground around trench and smooth surface after excavation to avoid concentrating flows. Compact to prevent undercutting flows.



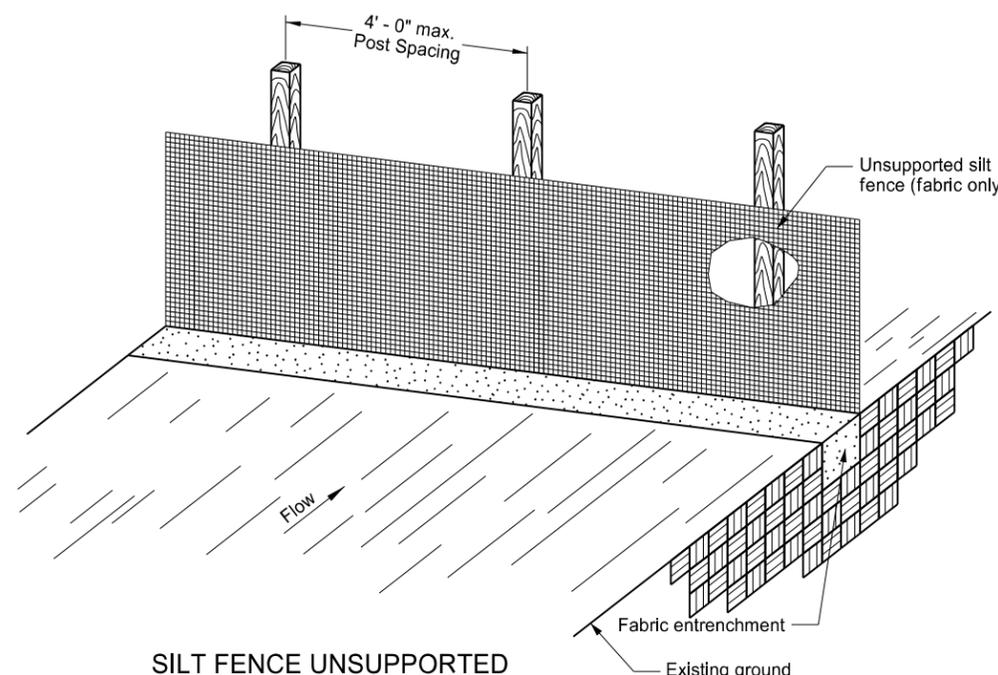
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



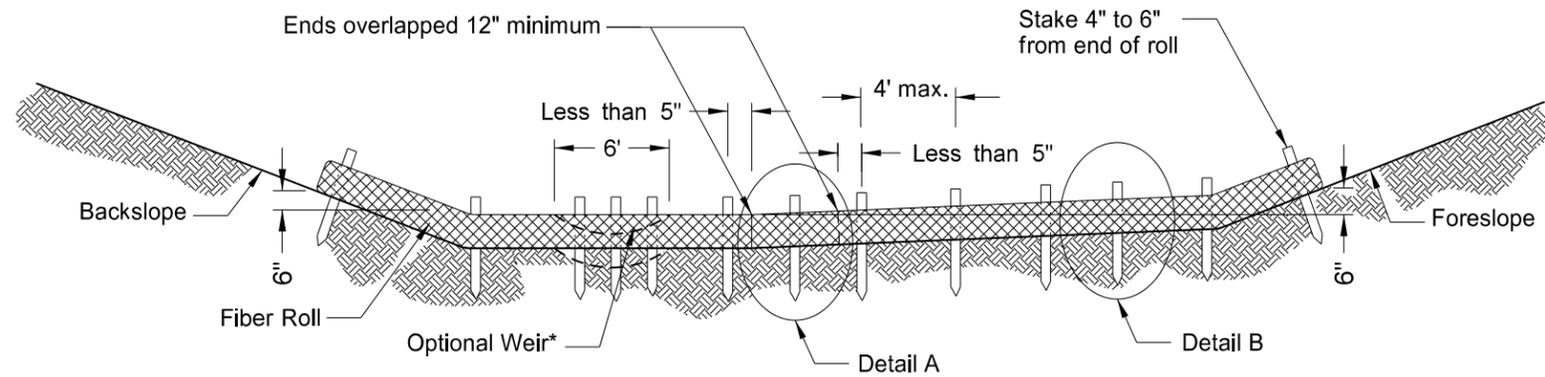
SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

- NOTES:
1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
  2. Place splices outside low spots.
  3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
  4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
  5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16 08-27-19	Revised details & added new ones. New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

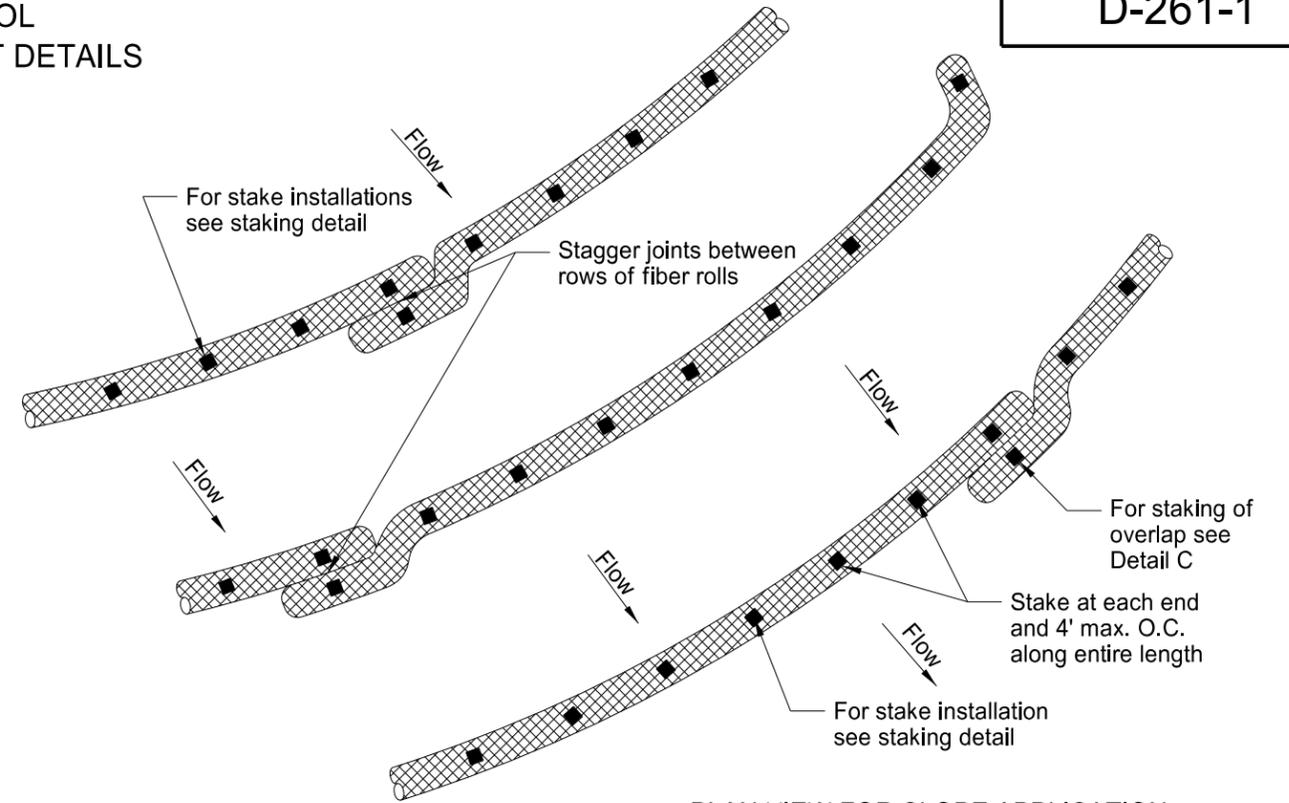
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EROSION CONTROL  
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

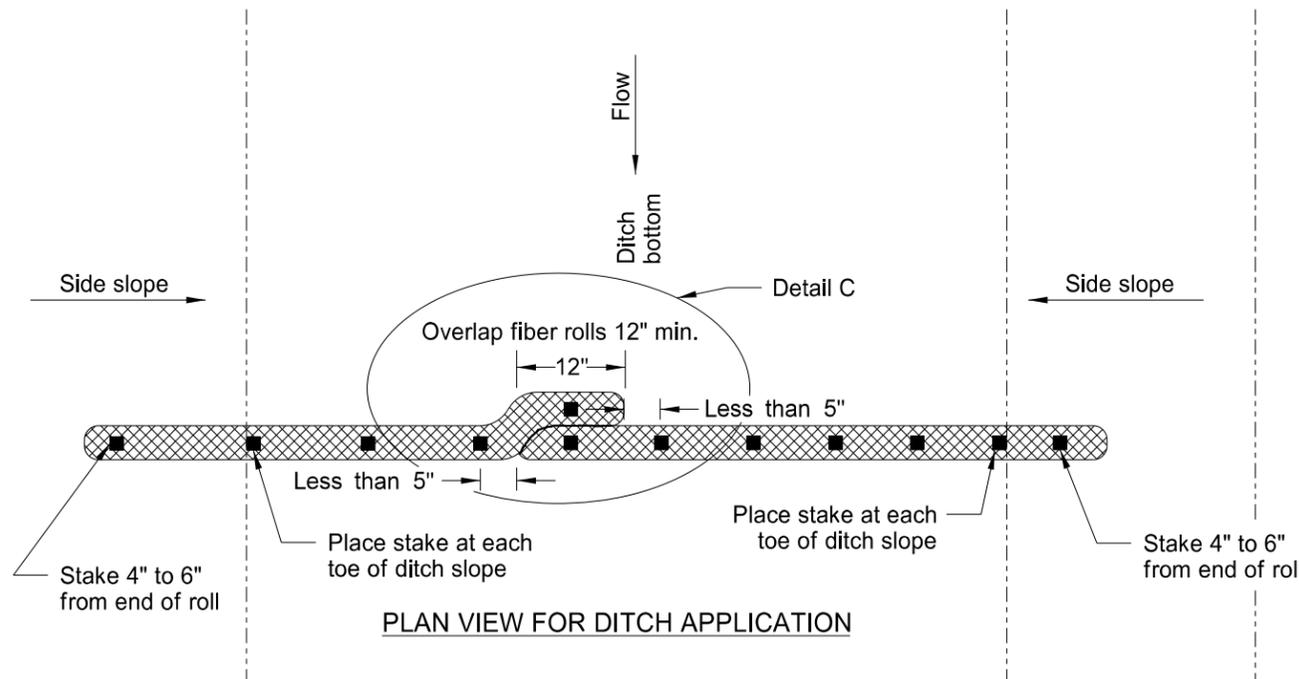


\*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

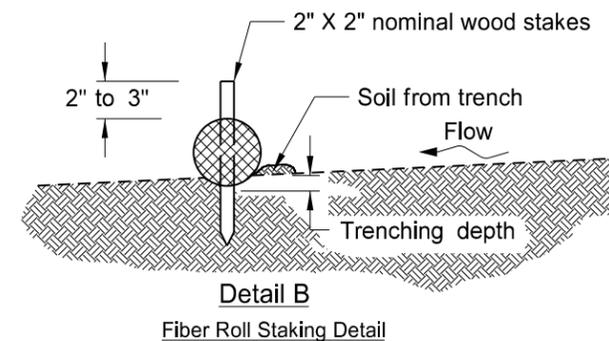
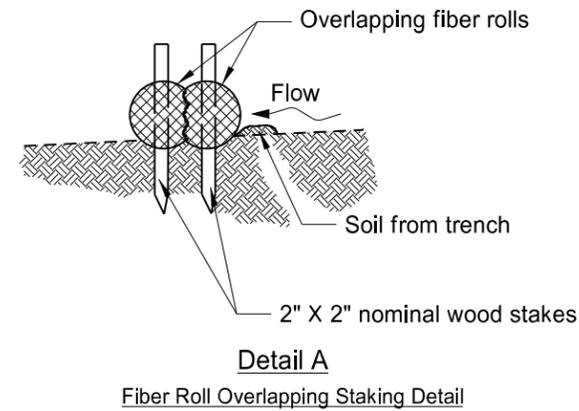
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION



PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

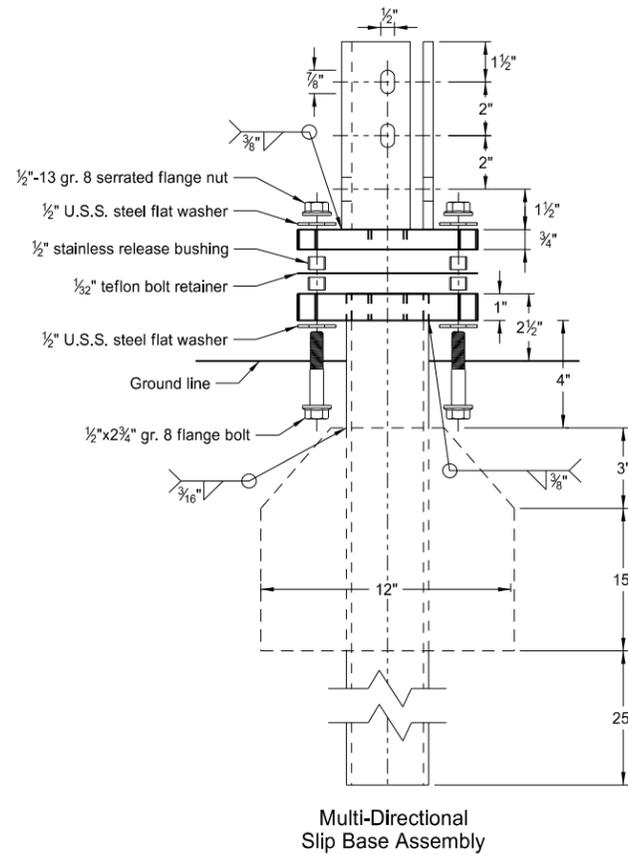
NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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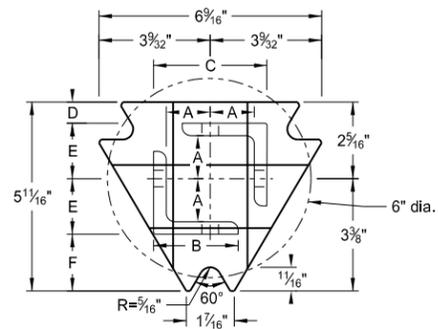
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

Perforated Tube



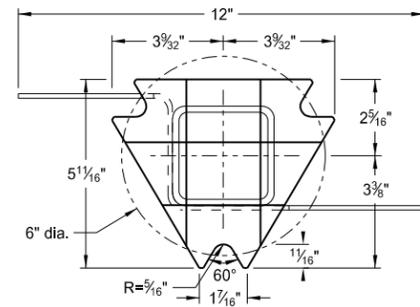
Multi-Directional Slip Base Assembly

Traffic Flow

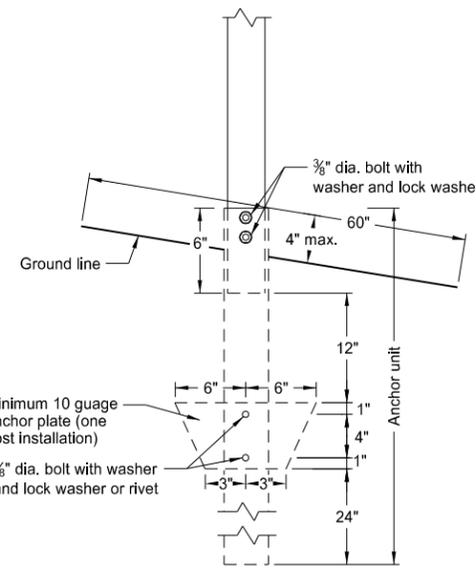


Top Post Receiver  
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50  
Angle Receiver - 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 3/8" ASTM A36 structural angle

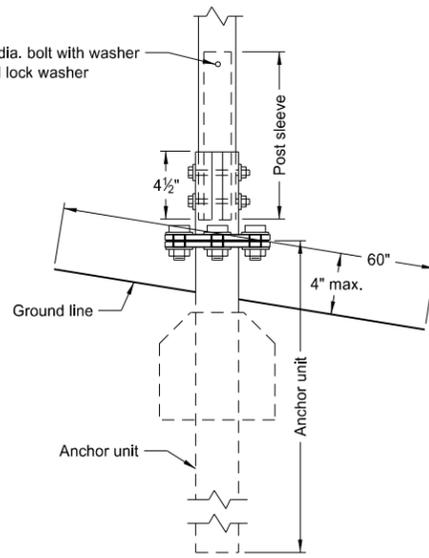
Traffic Flow



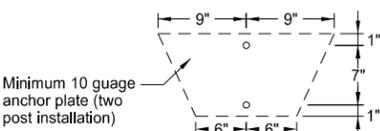
Bottom Soil Stub  
Tube - 3"x3"x7 gauge ASTM A500 grade B tube  
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A1011  
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50



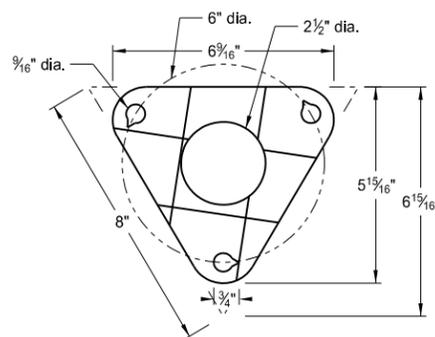
Anchor Unit and Post Assembly



Multi-Directional Slip Base Anchor Unit and Post Sleeve Assembly



Minimum 10 gauge anchor plate (two post installation)



Bolt Retainer for Base Connection  
Bolt Retainer - 1/2" Reprocessed Teflon

Notes:

1. Torque slip base bolts as specified by manufacturer.
2. Use anchor with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength.
3. Provide 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Measure the 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.
4. In concrete sidewalk, use same anchor without wings.
5. Provide more than 7' between the first and fourth posts of a four post sign.

Telescoping Perforated Tube

Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2 1/4
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
1	2 1/2	12			(A)	3
1	2 1/2	10			Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2 1/4
2	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/4	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube

Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in. <sup>4</sup>	Cross Sec. Area in. <sup>2</sup>	Section Modulus in. <sup>3</sup>
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

Top Post Receiver Data Table

Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2 3/16" x 10 ga.	1 5/16"	2 1/2"	3 1/2"	2 5/32"	1 33/64"	1 7/8"
2 1/2" x 10 ga.	1 3/32"	2 1/2"	3 5/16"	5/8"	1 21/32"	1 3/4"

(A) Use breakaway base when support is placed in weak soils. Engineer determines if soils are weak.

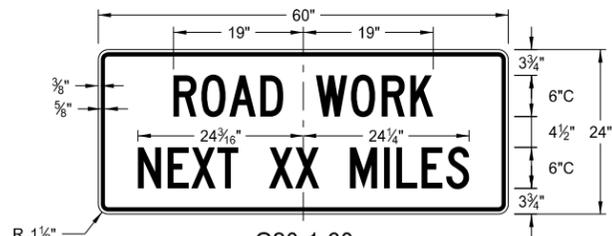
(B) For additional wind load, insert the 2 3/16" x 10 ga. into 2 1/2" x 10 ga.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
10-03-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp

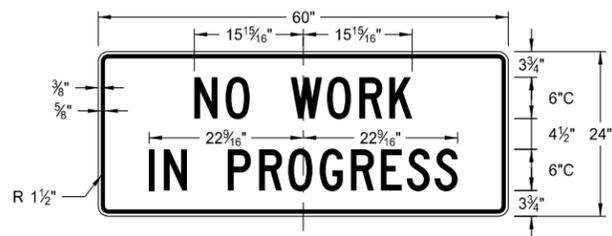
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Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE-4683,  
on 10/03/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS

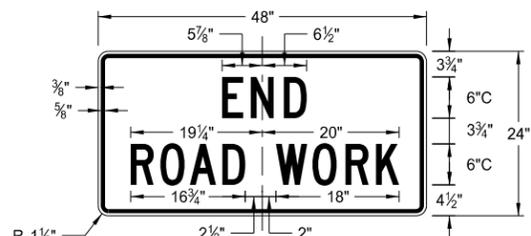
D-704-9



G20-1-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



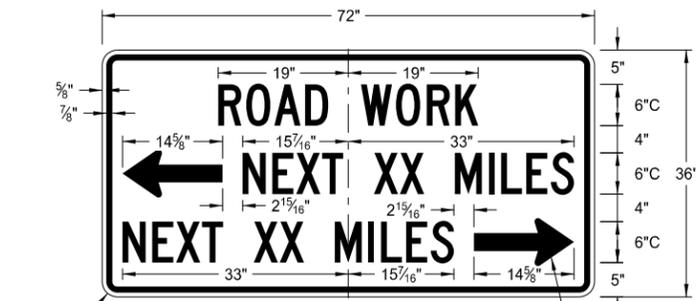
G20-1b-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



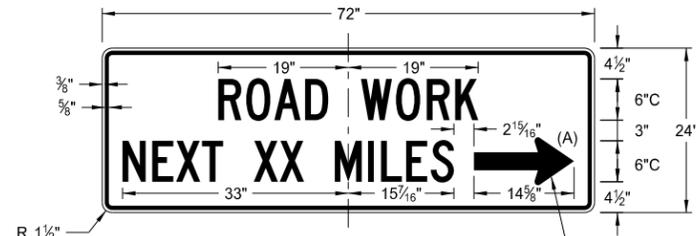
G20-2-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



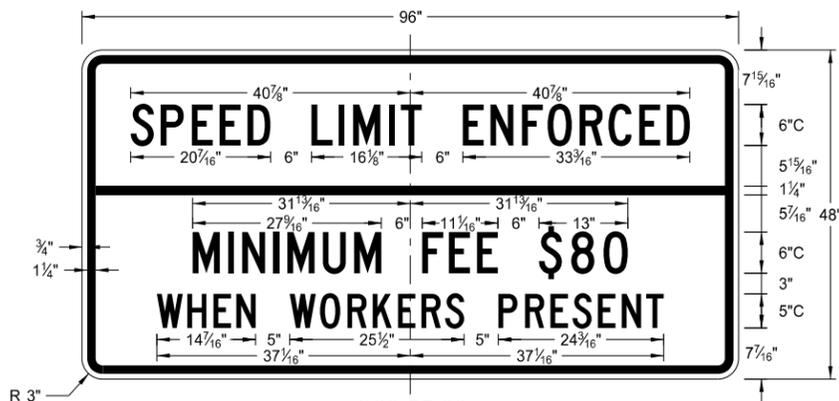
G20-4b-36  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



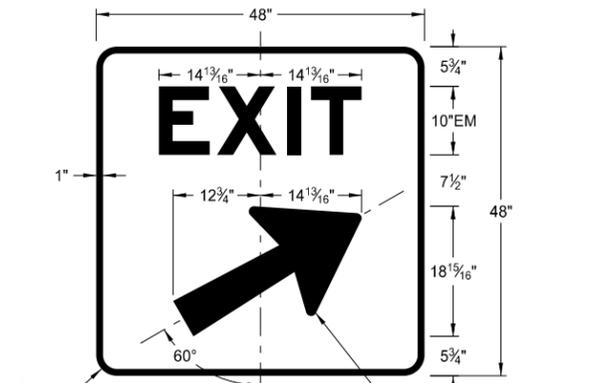
G20-50a-72  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



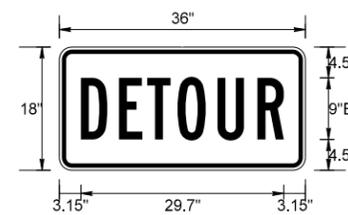
G20-52a-72  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



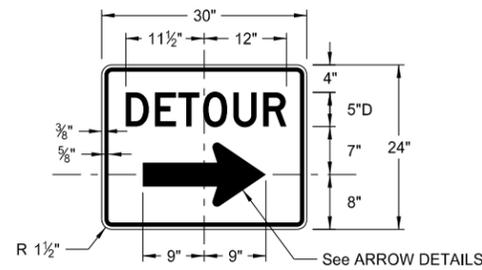
G20-55-96  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



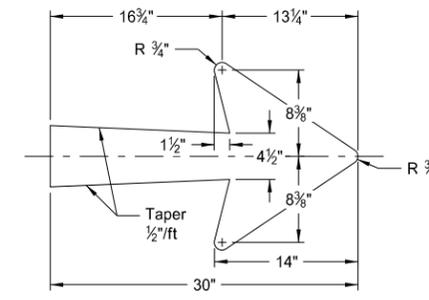
E5-1(L or R)-48  
Legend: white  
Background: green (orange optional)



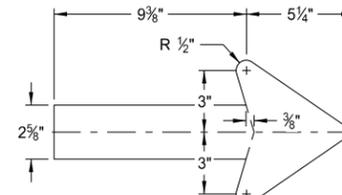
M4-8-36  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



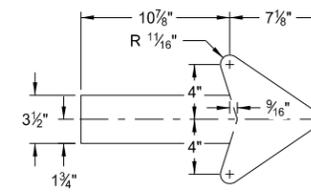
M4-9(L or R)-30 & M4-9-30  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: orange



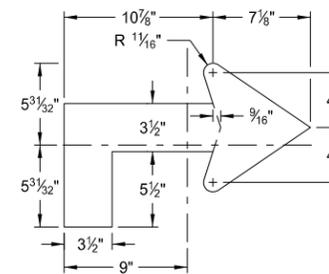
E5-1-48



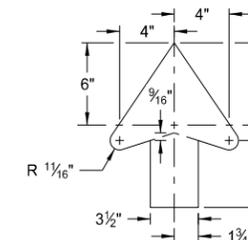
G20-50a-72  
G20-52a-72



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30  
Advanced Right or Left



M4-9-30  
Straight

ARROW DETAILS

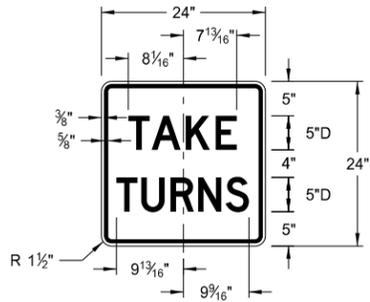
NOTES:

(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 10-03-19	Added sign & background color New Design Engineer PE Stamp

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Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
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of Transportation

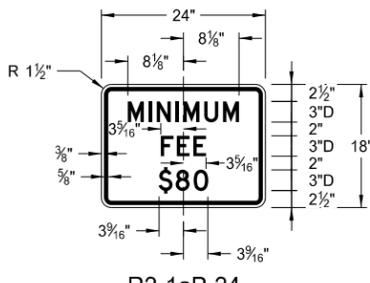
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS  
REGULATORY SIGNS



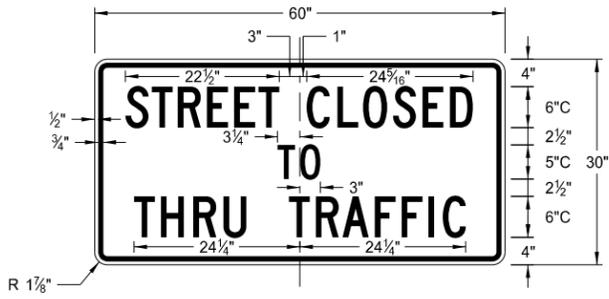
R1-50P-24  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R11-3c-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R2-1aP-24  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white



R11-4a-60  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white

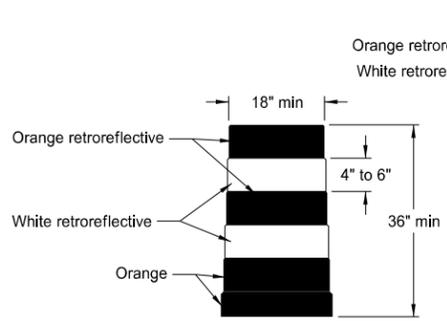


R11-2a-48  
Legend: black (non-refl)  
Background: white

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Revised sign number
10-03-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp

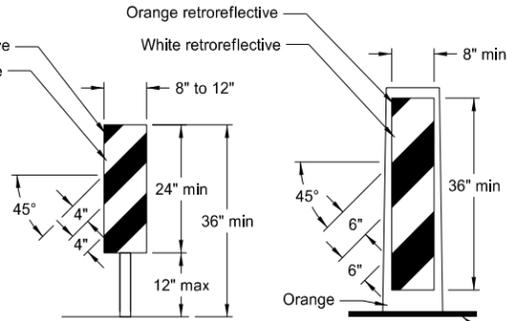
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Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
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of Transportation

BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS



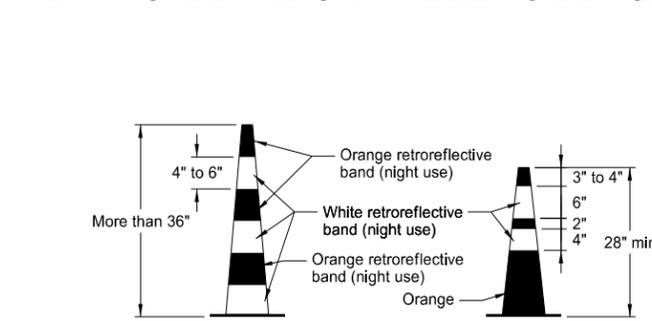
DELINEATOR DRUM

Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectORIZED spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.



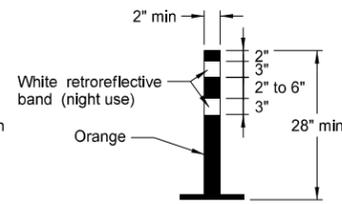
BACK TO BACK VERTICAL PANEL

Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.



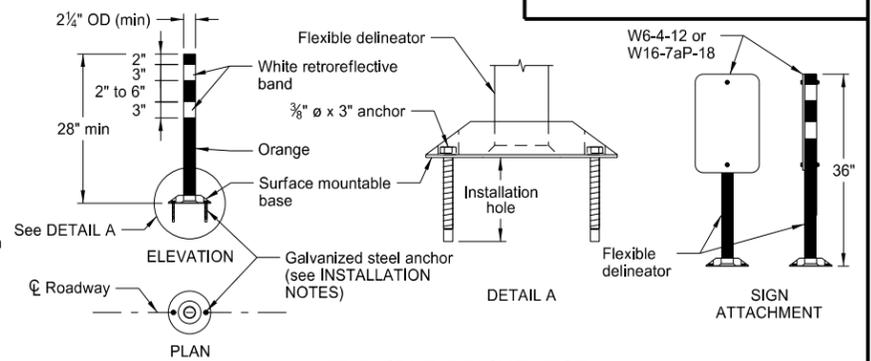
TRAFFIC CONE

Provide retroreflectORIZATION of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectORIZED space between the orange and white stripes.



TUBULAR MARKER

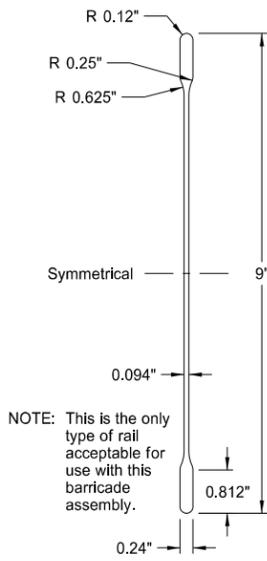
Provide retroreflectORIZATION of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR

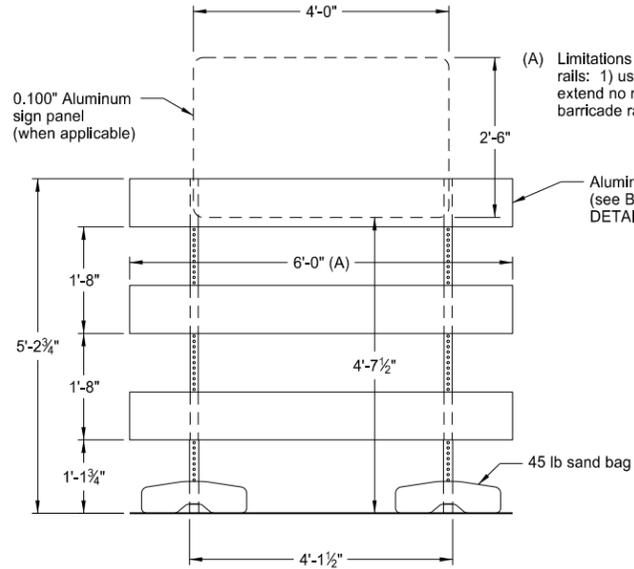
INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.



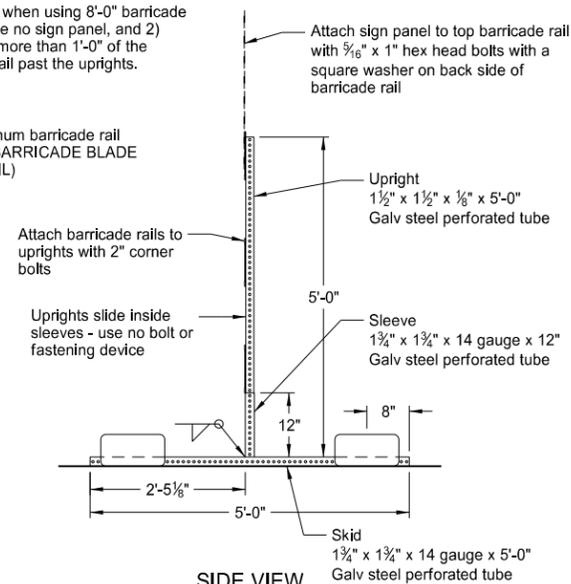
BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL

NOTE: This is the only type of rail acceptable for use with this barricade assembly.

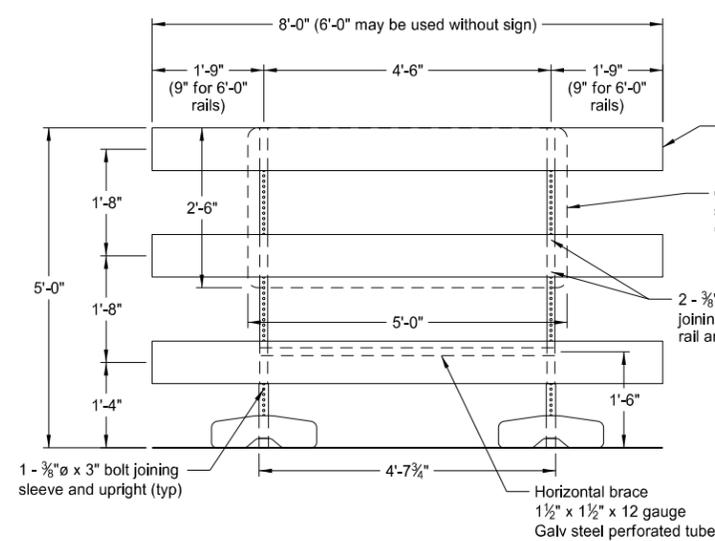


ELEVATION VIEW

(A) Limitations when using 8'-0" barricade rails: 1) use no sign panel, and 2) extend no more than 1'-0" of the barricade rail past the uprights.

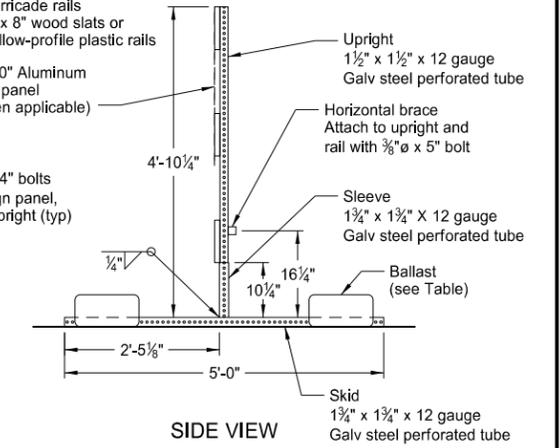


SIDE VIEW



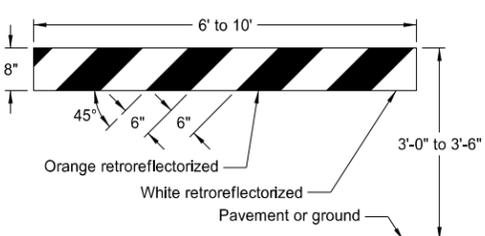
ELEVATION VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (Wood or Plastic Rails)

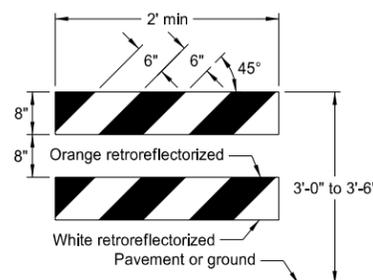


SIDE VIEW

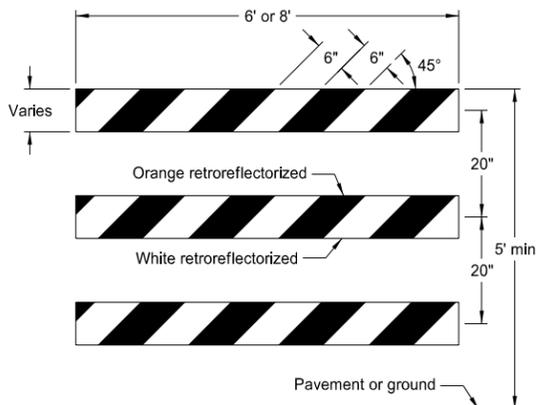
NOTE: For barricade markings use alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of the rails with a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", use a rail stripe width of 4".



TYPE I BARRICADE

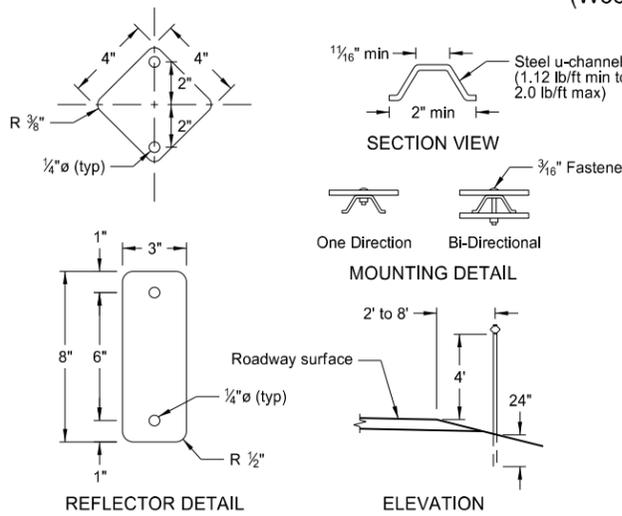


TYPE II BARRICADE



TYPE III BARRICADE

BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS



REFLECTOR DETAIL

ELEVATION

DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST (For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

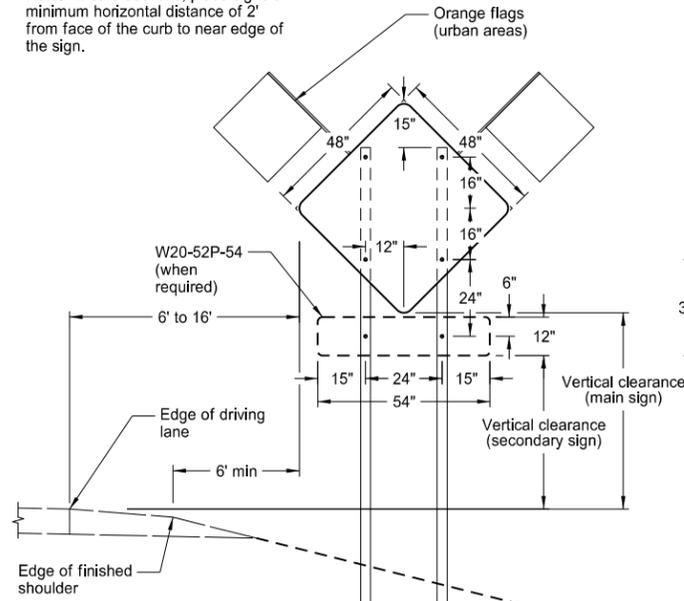
Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17 11-01-19	Updated to active voice Revised details for Flexible Delineator

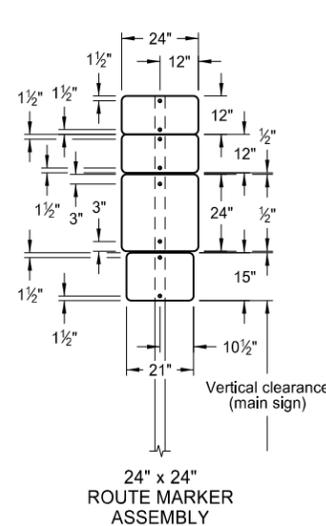
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

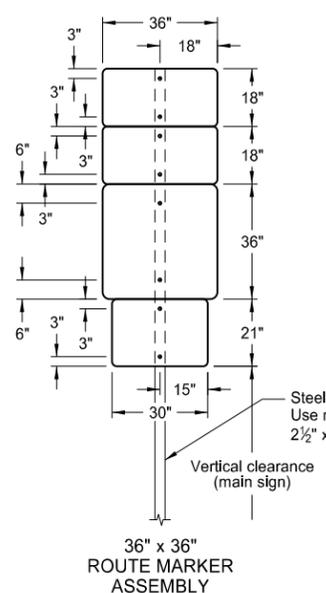
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



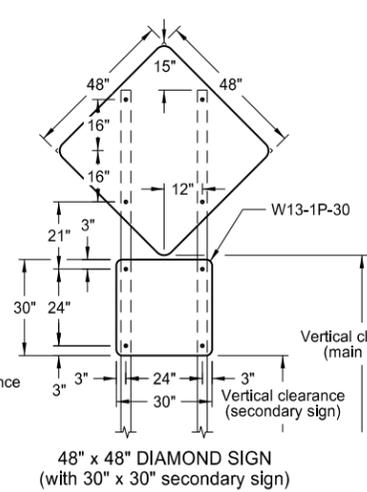
TYPICAL SECTION  
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



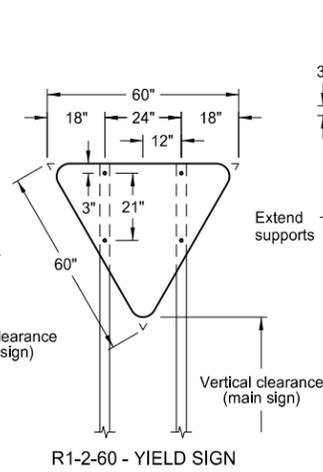
24" x 24" ROUTE MARKER ASSEMBLY



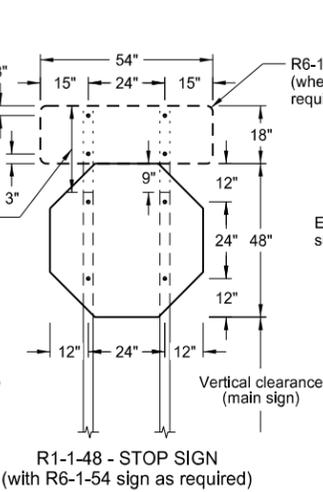
36" x 36" ROUTE MARKER ASSEMBLY



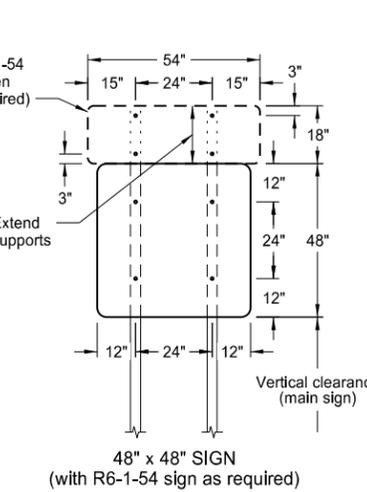
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN  
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



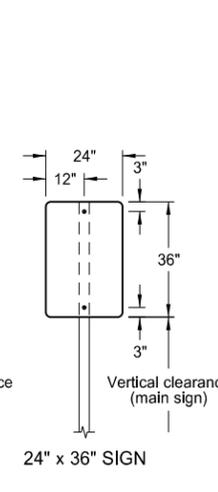
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



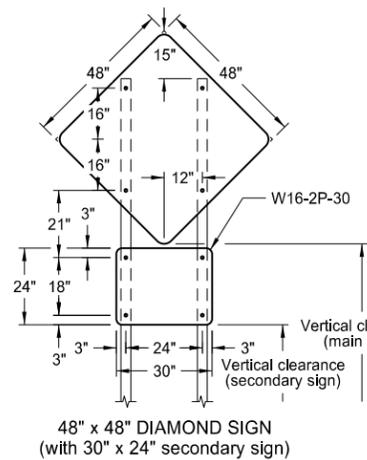
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN  
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



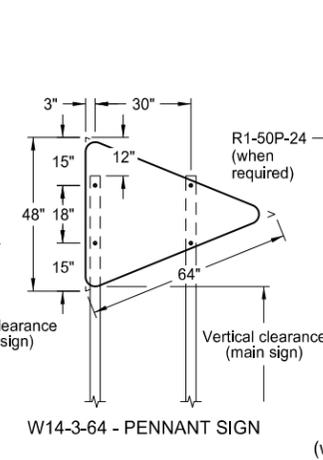
48" x 48" SIGN  
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



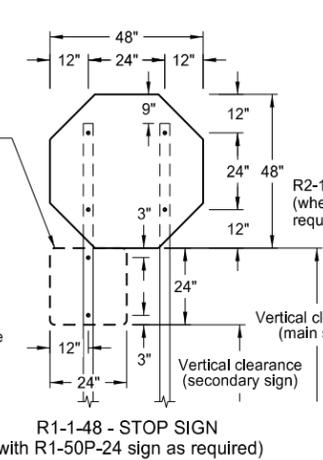
24" x 36" SIGN



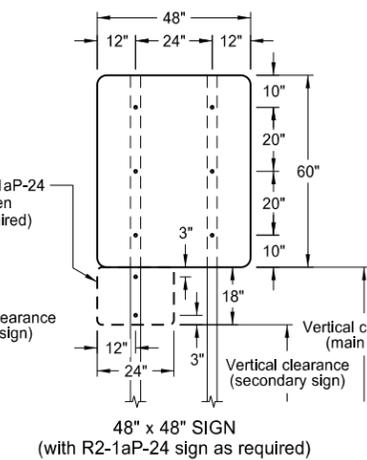
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN  
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



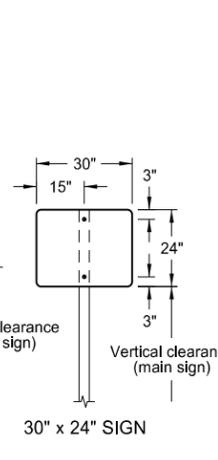
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



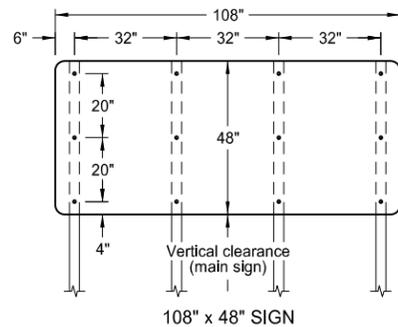
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN  
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



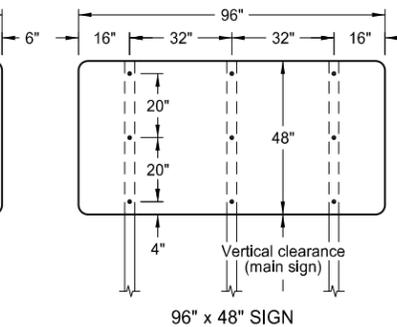
48" x 48" SIGN  
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



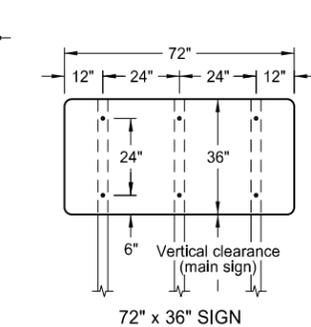
30" x 24" SIGN



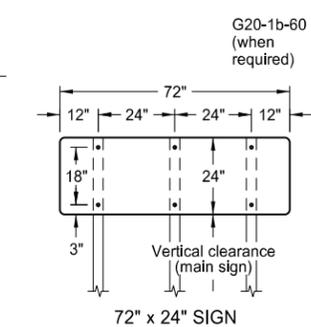
108" x 48" SIGN



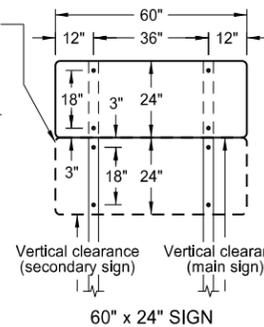
96" x 48" SIGN



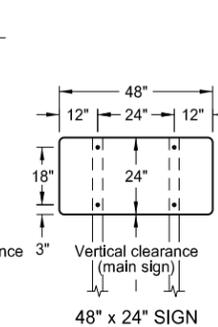
72" x 36" SIGN



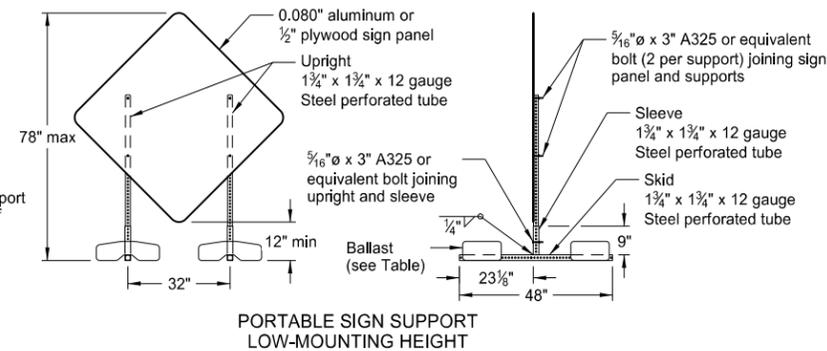
72" x 24" SIGN



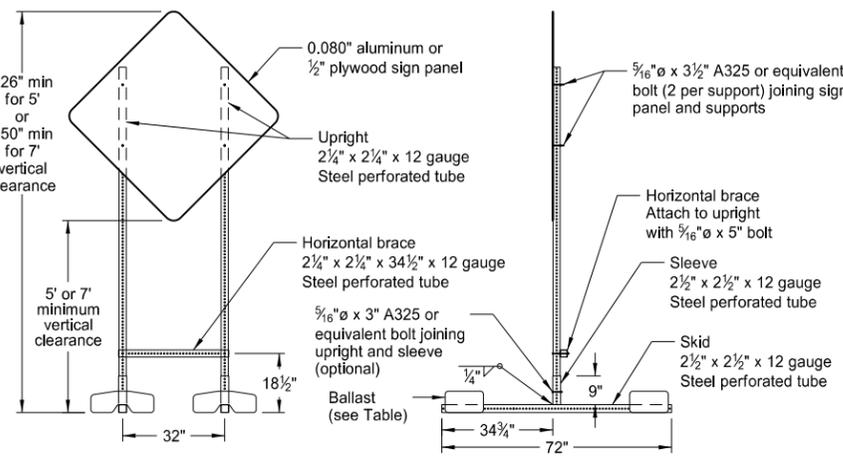
60" x 24" SIGN  
(with G20-1b-60 sign as required)



48" x 24" SIGN



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT  
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT  
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

- Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.  
  
Place signs over 50 square feet on 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" perforated tube supports as a minimum.  
  
Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.
- Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, 1/2" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for 5/16" bolts.
- Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)
- Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

Interstate - white legend on blue background  
Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background  
US and State - black legend on white background  
County - yellow legend on blue background

- Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION). In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

- Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforeseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdowns, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST  
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6
9-27-17	Updated to active voice
11-01-19	Revised 60"x24" sign detail

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
**Kirk J Hoff,**  
Registration Number  
**PE-4683,**  
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

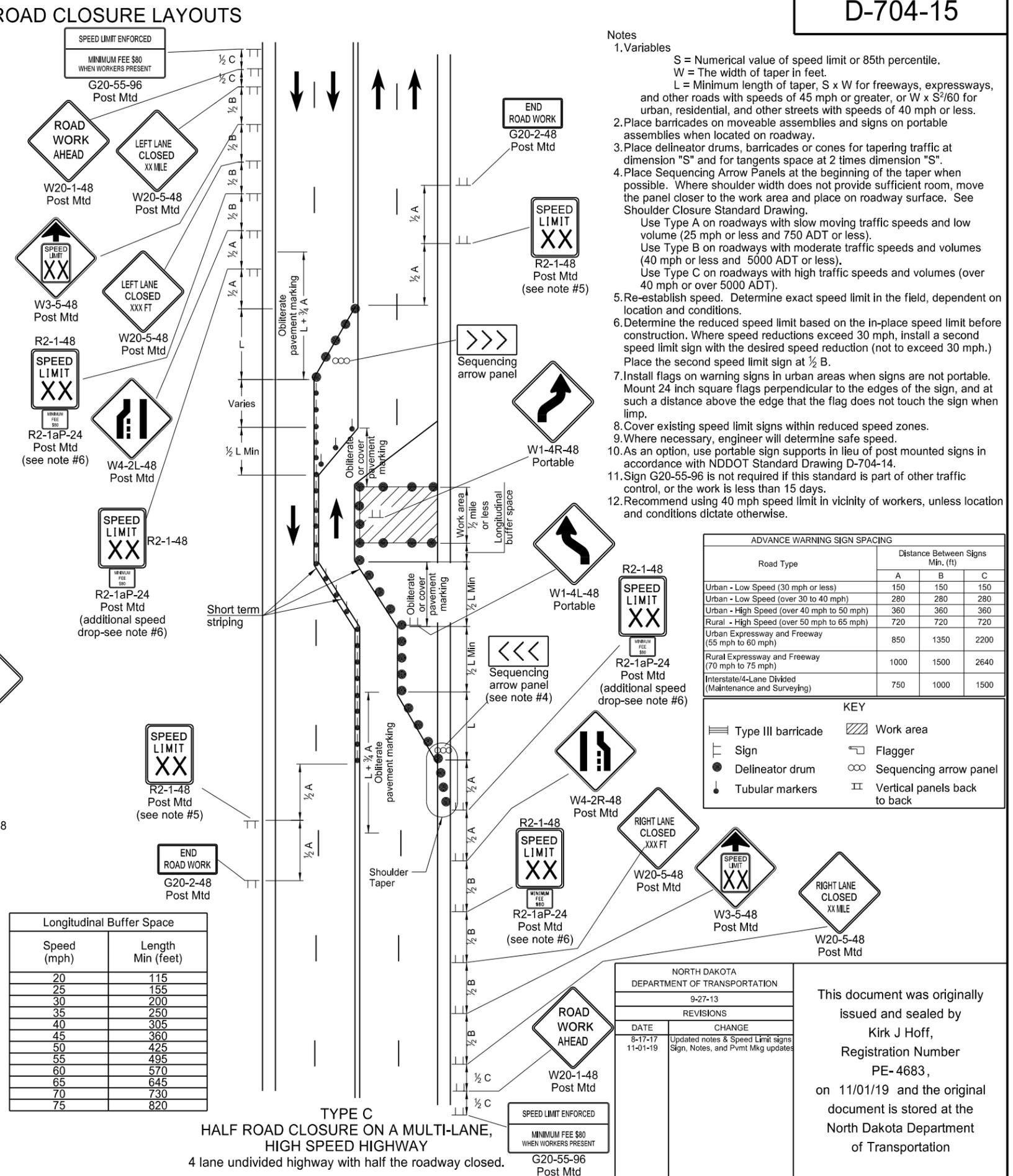
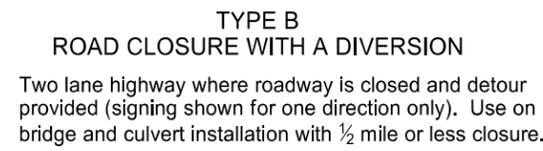
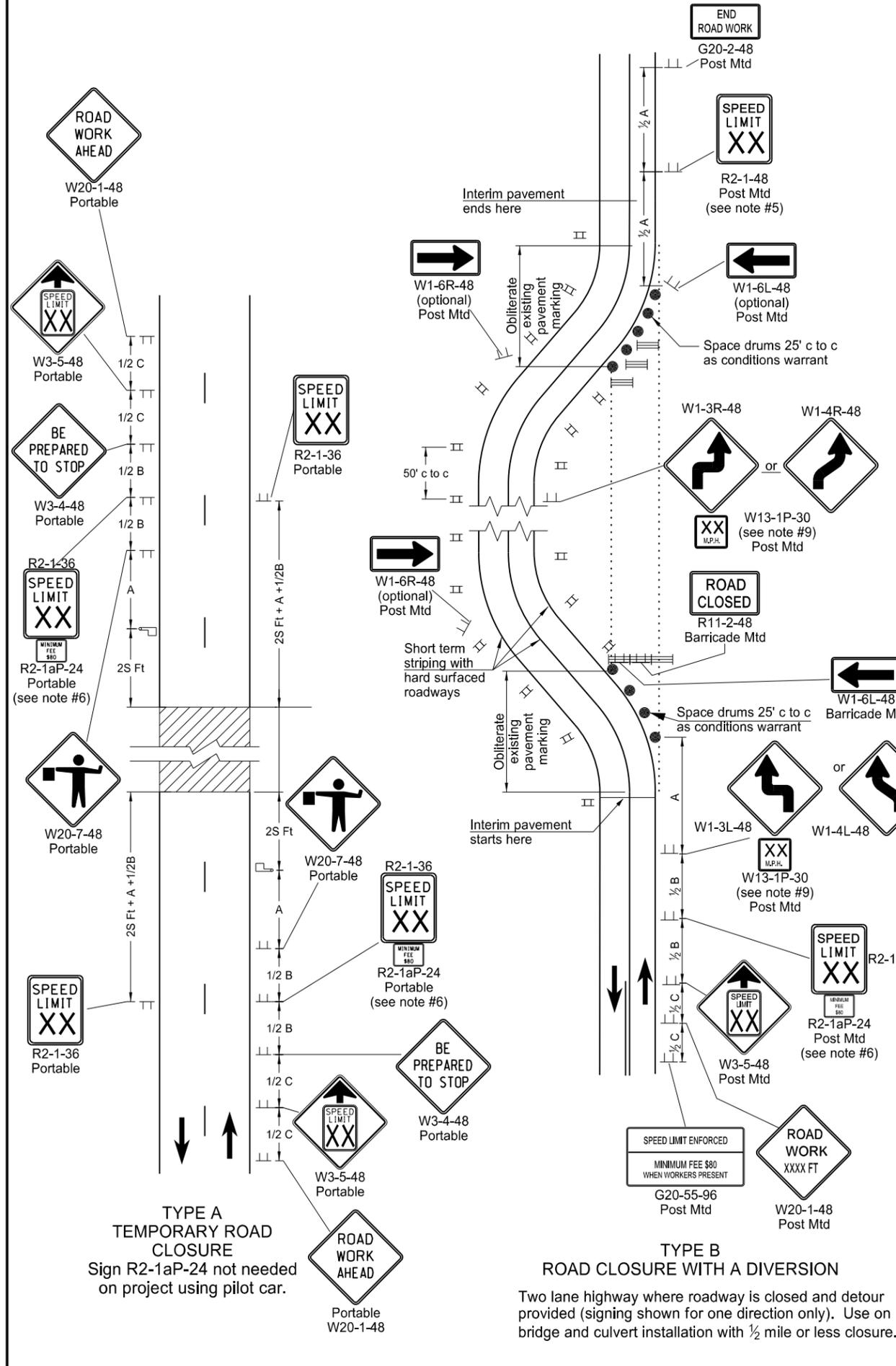
ROAD CLOSURE LAYOUTS

- Notes
- Variables
    - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
    - W = The width of taper in feet.
    - L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S<sup>2</sup>/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
  - Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
  - Place delineator drums, barricades or cones for tapering traffic at dimension "S" and for tangents space at 2 times dimension "S".
  - Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on roadway surface. See Shoulder Closure Standard Drawing.
    - Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
    - Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
    - Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
  - Re-establish speed. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
  - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
  - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
  - Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
  - Where necessary, engineer will determine safe speed.
  - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
  - Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control, or the work is less than 15 days.
  - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY	
	Type III barricade
	Sign
	Delineator drum
	Tubular markers
	Work area
	Flagger
	Sequencing arrow panel
	Vertical panels back to back

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

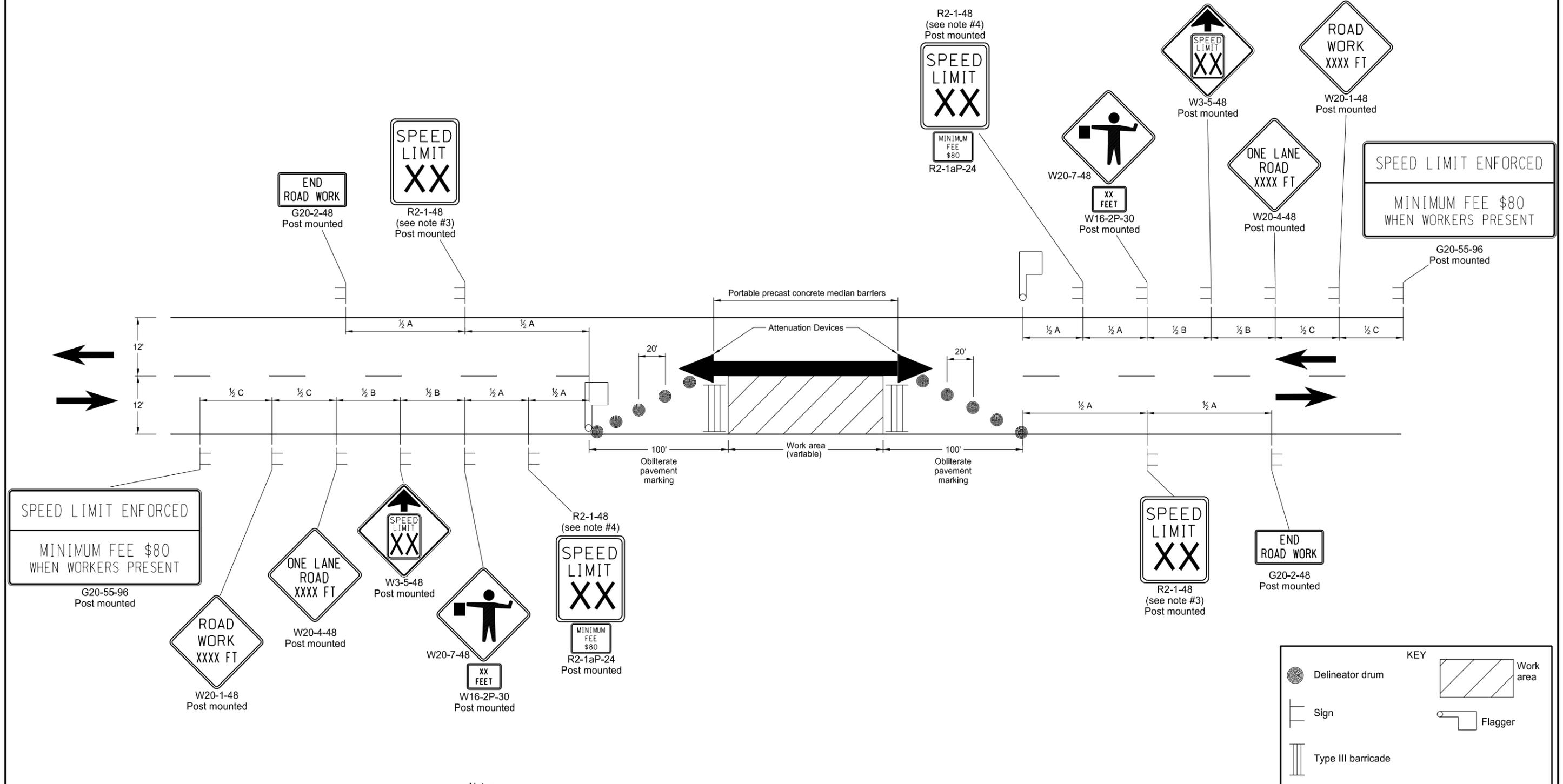


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & Speed Limit signs
11-01-19	Sign, Notes, and Pmnt Mkg updates

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 11/01/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

# SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE TWO LANE ROADWAY

D-704-17



SPEED LIMIT ENFORCED  
MINIMUM FEE \$80  
WHEN WORKERS PRESENT  
G20-55-96  
Post mounted

SPEED LIMIT ENFORCED  
MINIMUM FEE \$80  
WHEN WORKERS PRESENT  
G20-55-96  
Post mounted

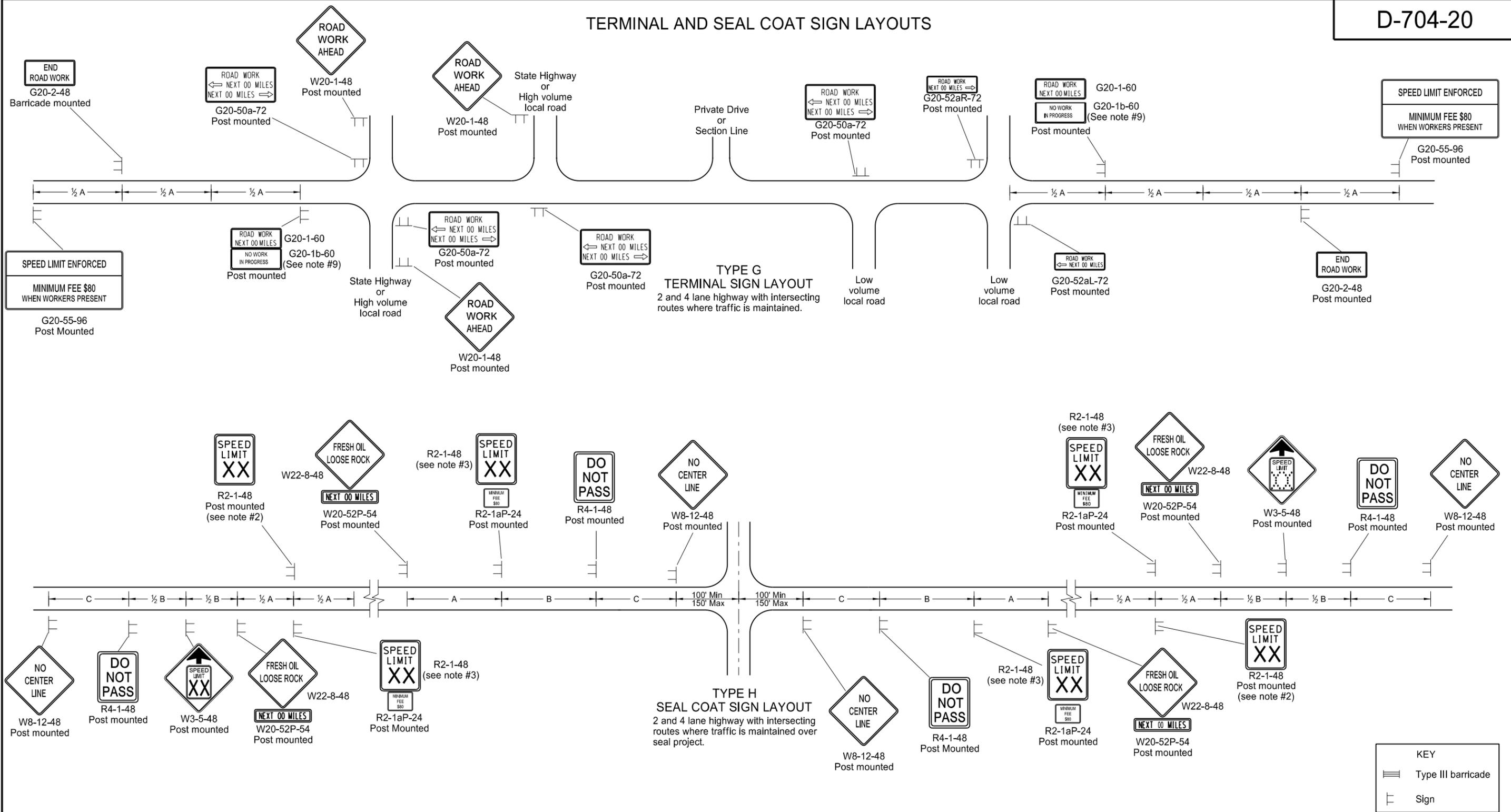
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

- Notes**
- Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
  - Remove existing striping as required. Use back to back delineators when inslope is 4:1 or flatter and roadway alignment is visible to approaching vehicles. Place back to back vertical panels when roadways have steep slopes and alignment is not visible to approaching traffic.
  - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
  - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
  - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
  - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
  - Sign G20-55-96 is not required if layout is part of other traffic control or if work is less than 15 days.
  - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 11-01-19	Note update & sign numbers Removed signs & revised note

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Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
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TERMINAL AND SEAL COAT SIGN LAYOUTS



1. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, based on location and conditions.
3. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limit reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
4. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
5. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
6. On seal coat projects, place signs R2-1-48, R2-1aP-24, R4-1-48, W22-8-48 and W20-52P-54 after all important intersections and at five mile intervals. Place sign W8-12-48 after all important intersections and at 2 mile intervals until short term center line pavement marking is placed.
7. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with the NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
8. Cover or remove speed limit signs from layout Type H when loose aggregate is removed.
9. Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.
10. Use other traffic control layouts in immediate work areas. Place sign R2-1aP-24 below speed limit signs in reduced speed limit work areas.
11. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if work is less than 15 days.
12. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 11-01-19	Updated notes & sign numbers. Note & sign updates.

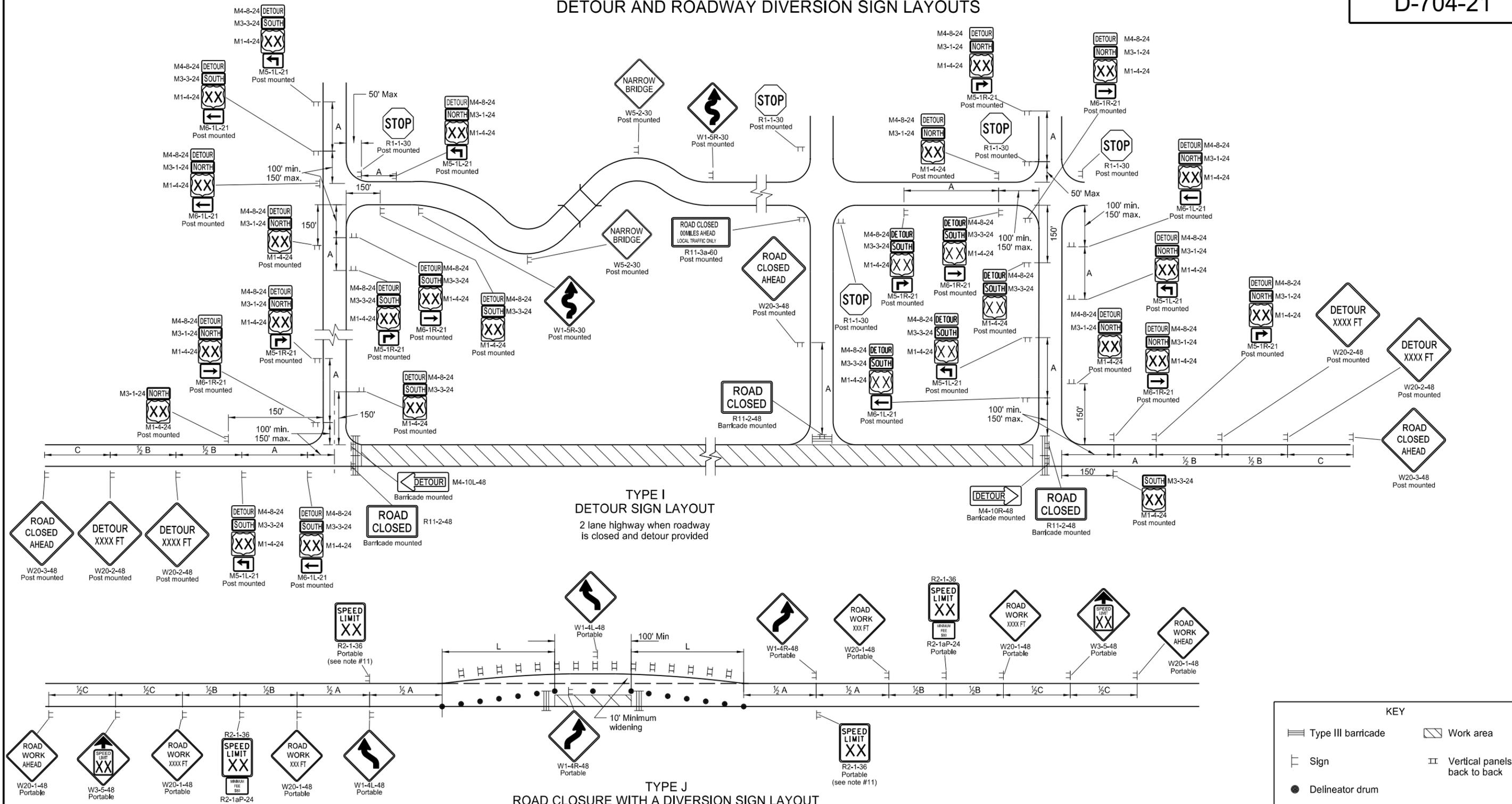
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**KEY**

≡ Type III barricade

⊥ Sign

DETOUR AND ROADWAY DIVERSION SIGN LAYOUTS



**KEY**

- Type III barricade
- Work area
- Sign
- Vertical panels back to back
- Delineator drum

- Notes**
- Variables  
S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile. W=The width of taper.  
L=Minimum length of taper, or S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S<sup>2</sup> / 60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
  - Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when on roadway.
  - Space delineator drums and vertical panels at dimension "S" for tapering traffic. Space delineator drums, tubular markers and vertical panels at 2 times "S" for tangents.
  - Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limits exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at 1/2 B.
  - Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inches square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
  - Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed limit zone.
  - Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated pavement marking measured as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
  - As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Drawing D-704-14.
  - If the tangent between tapers is less than 600', as an option, use sign W24-1-48 in place of double reverse curve signs.
  - Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.
  - Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.

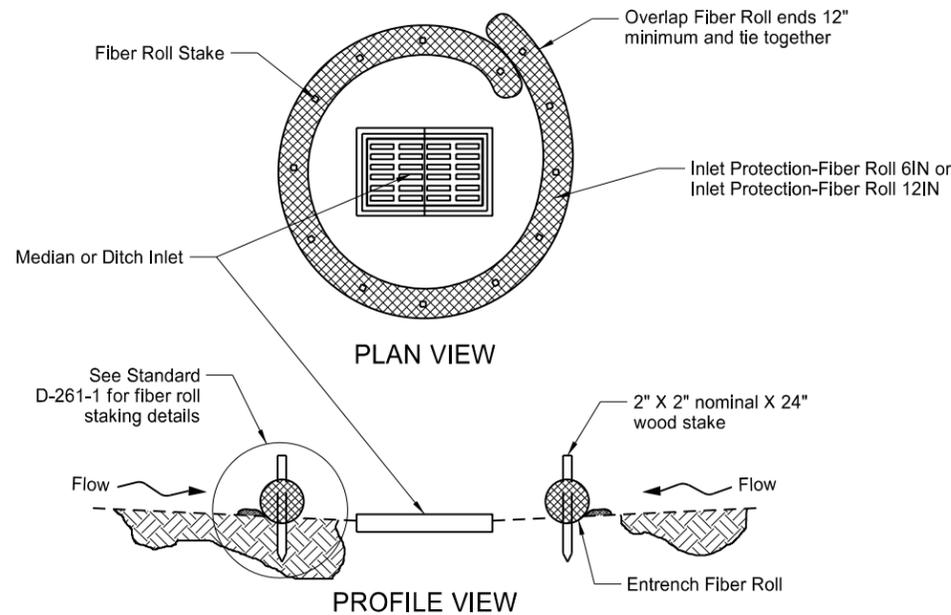
Use layout when work is less than 5 days or is within a project.

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

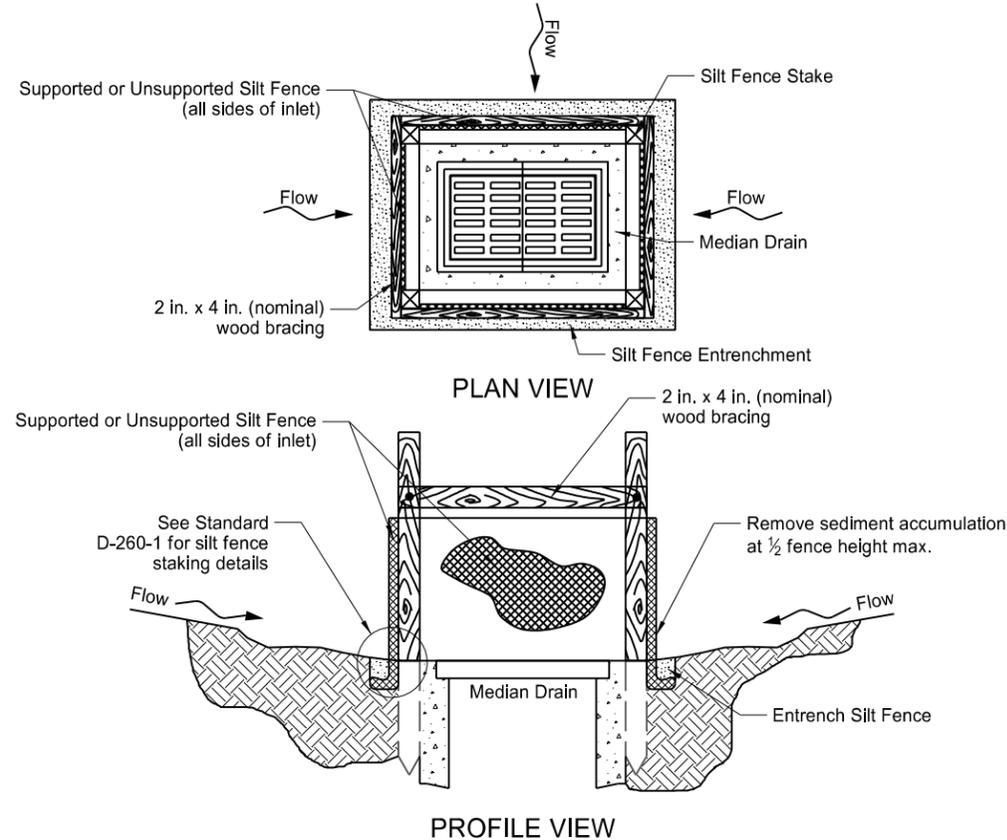
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17 11-01-19	Updated notes. Added speed limit. Revised sign numbers and note 8.

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Registration Number  
PE-4683,  
on 11/1/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

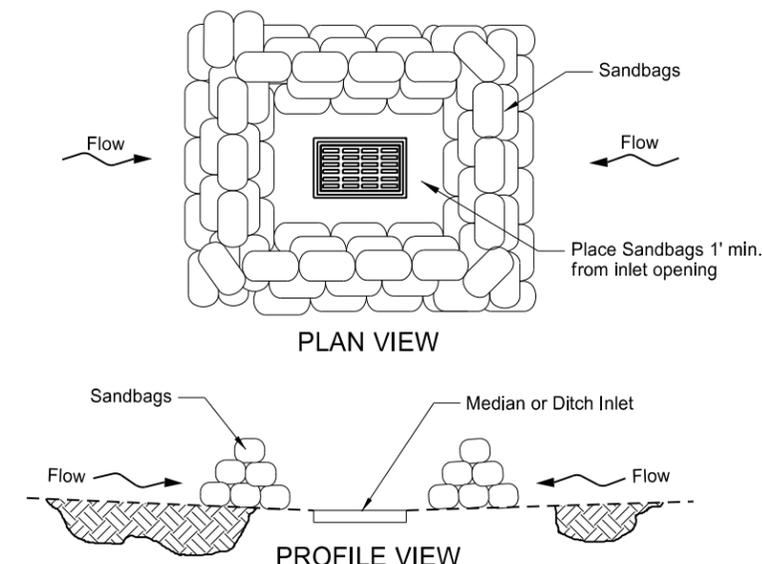
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS  
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION



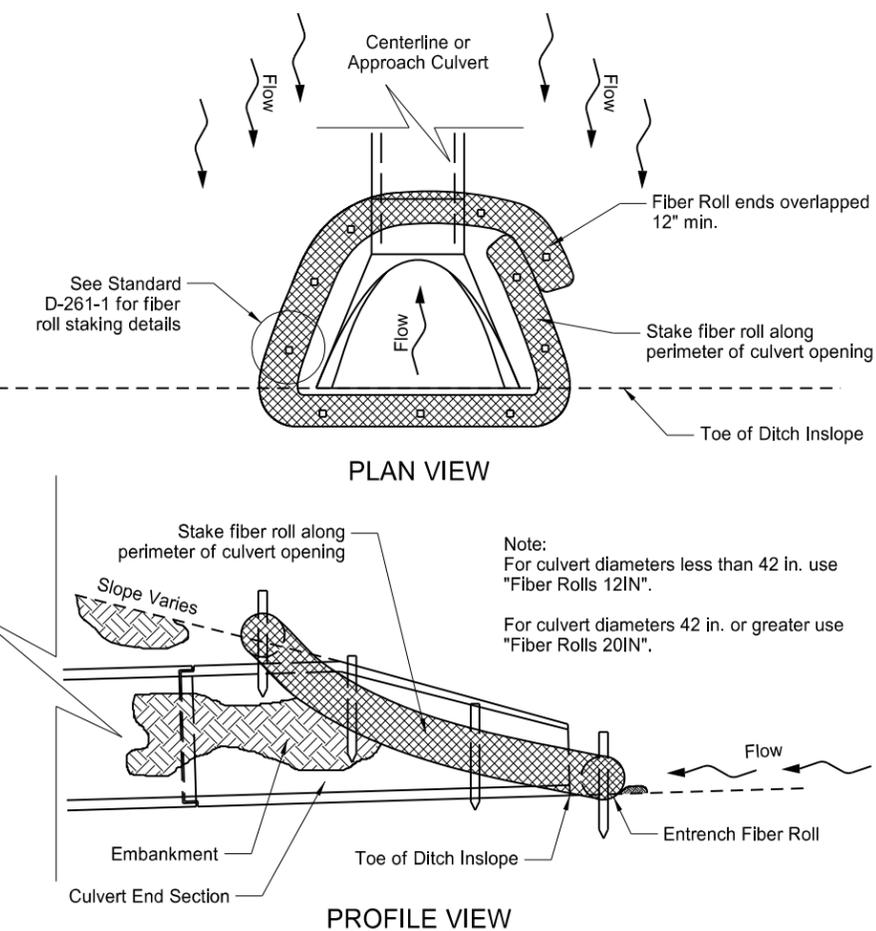
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



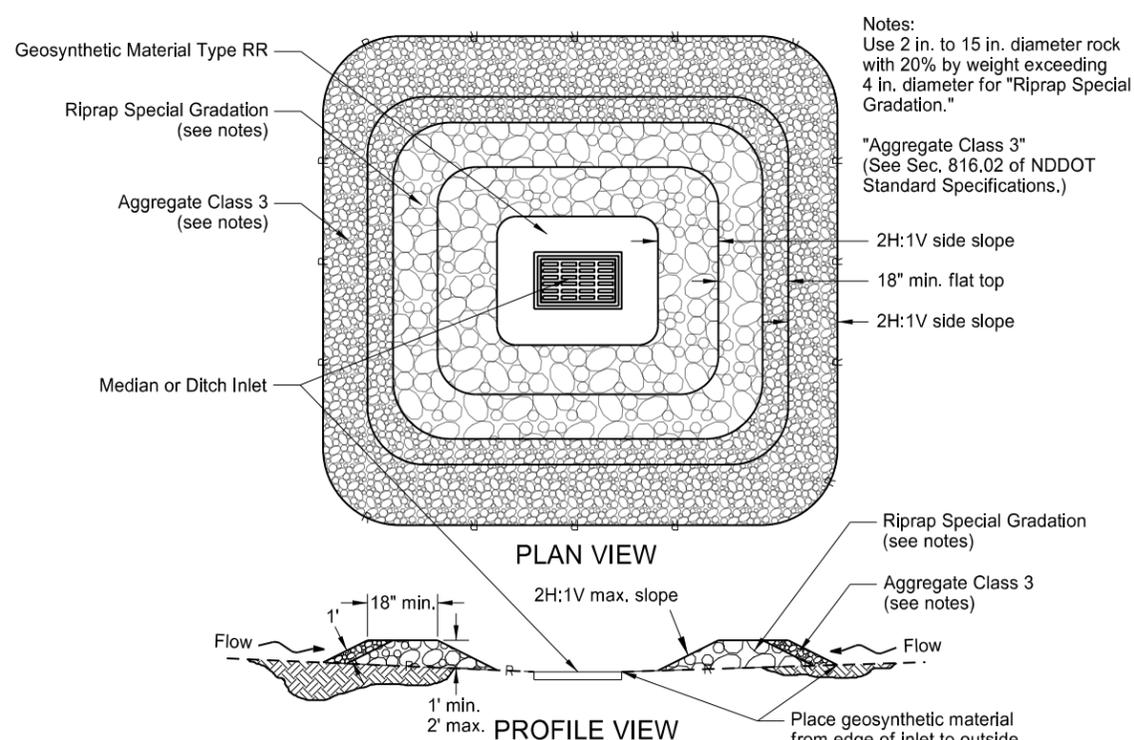
SILT FENCE PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



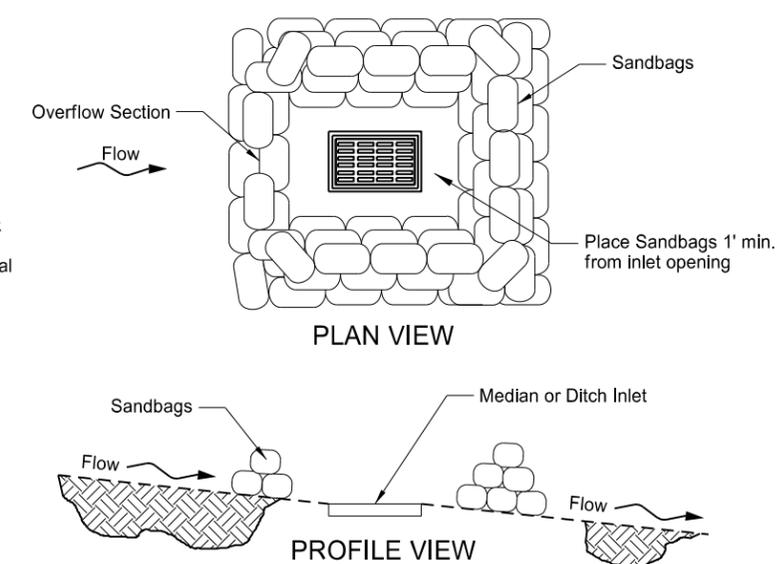
SANDBAG PROTECTION (LOW POINT)



FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (INLET OF CULVERT)



GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



SANDBAG PROTECTION (ON SLOPE)

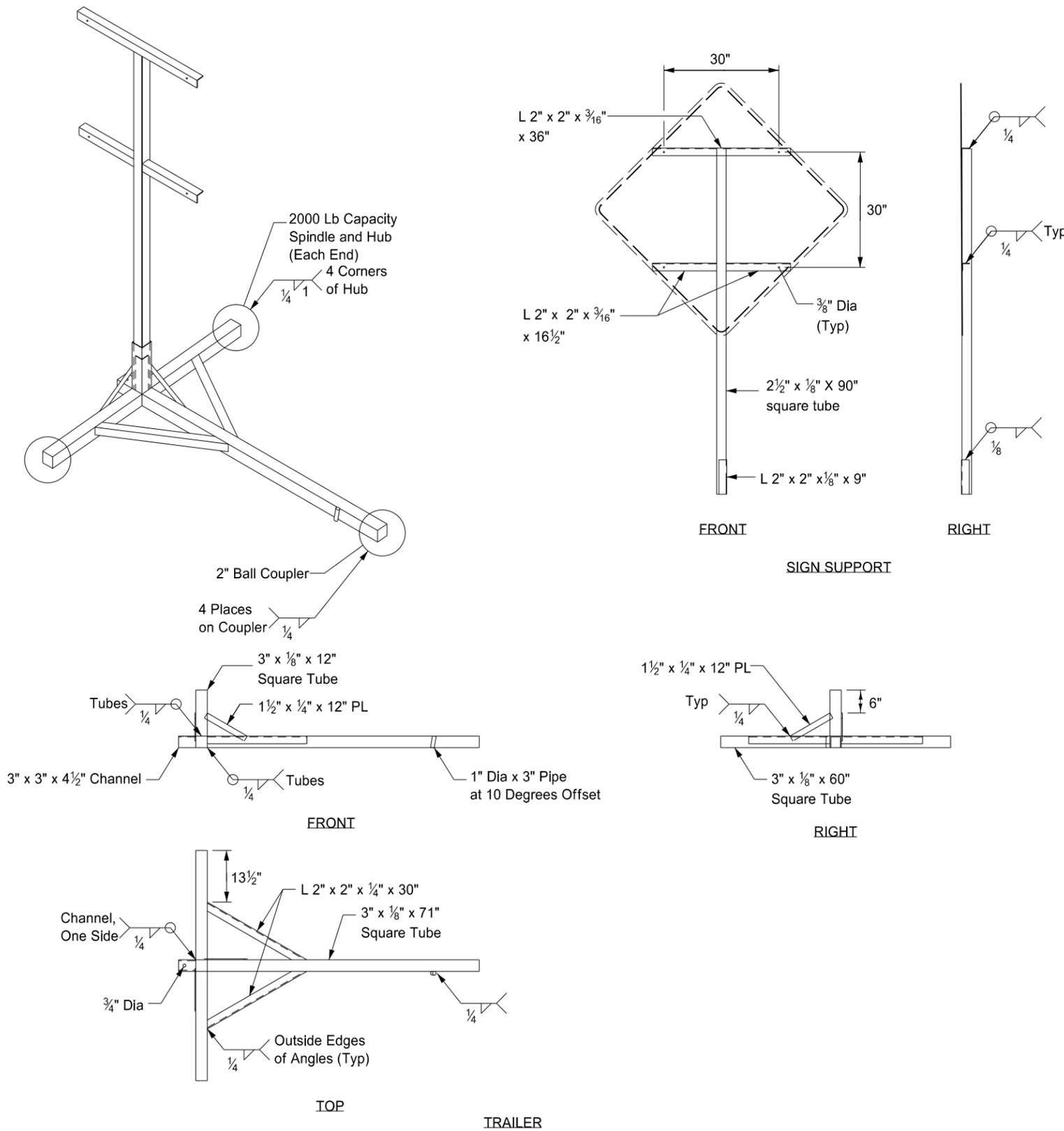
Notes:  
 Use 2 in. to 15 in. diameter rock with 20% by weight exceeding 4 in. diameter for "Riprap Special Gradation."  
 "Aggregate Class 3"  
 (See Sec. 816.02 of NDDOT Standard Specifications.)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for fiber roll staking details.
10-01-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for silt fence.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
 Kirk J Hoff,  
 Registration Number  
 PE- 4683,  
 on 8-27-19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



Notes:

- ① The maximum weight of the assembly is 250 pounds.
- ② Use a 14" wheel and tire.
- ③ Automotive and equipment axle assemblies may not be used for trailer-mounted sign supports.
- ④ Other NCHRP 350 crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

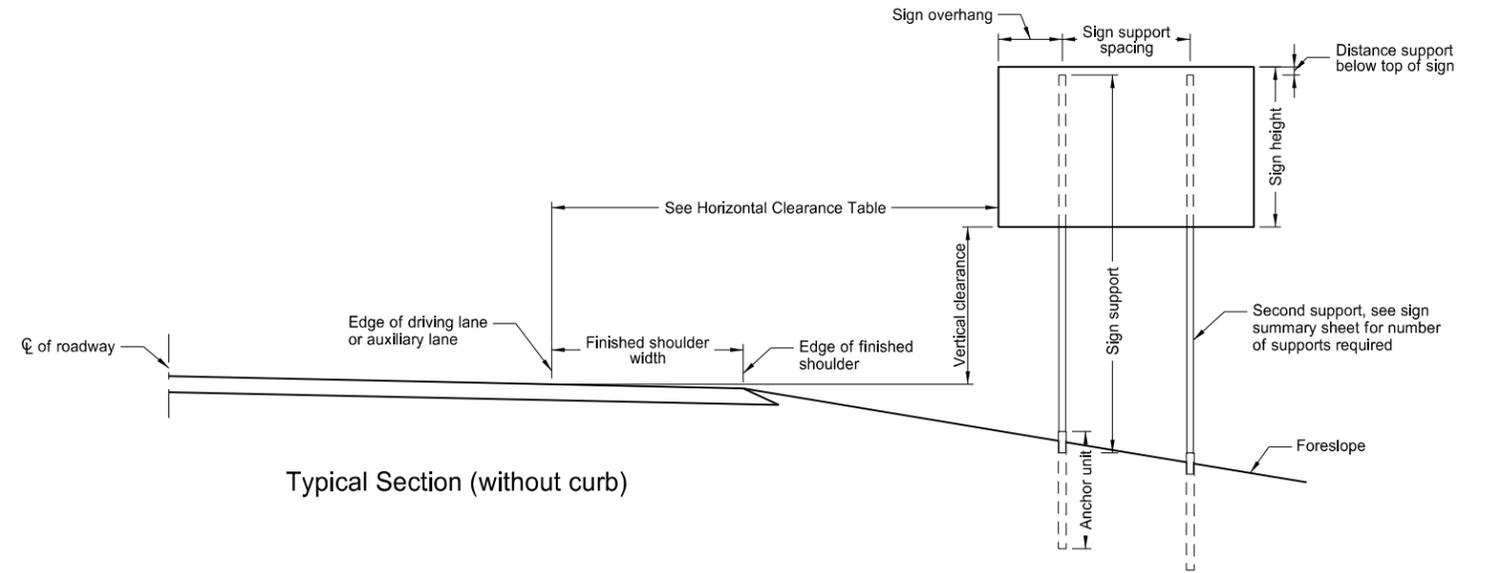
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 11/23/10 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation.

# PERFORATED TUBE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-23

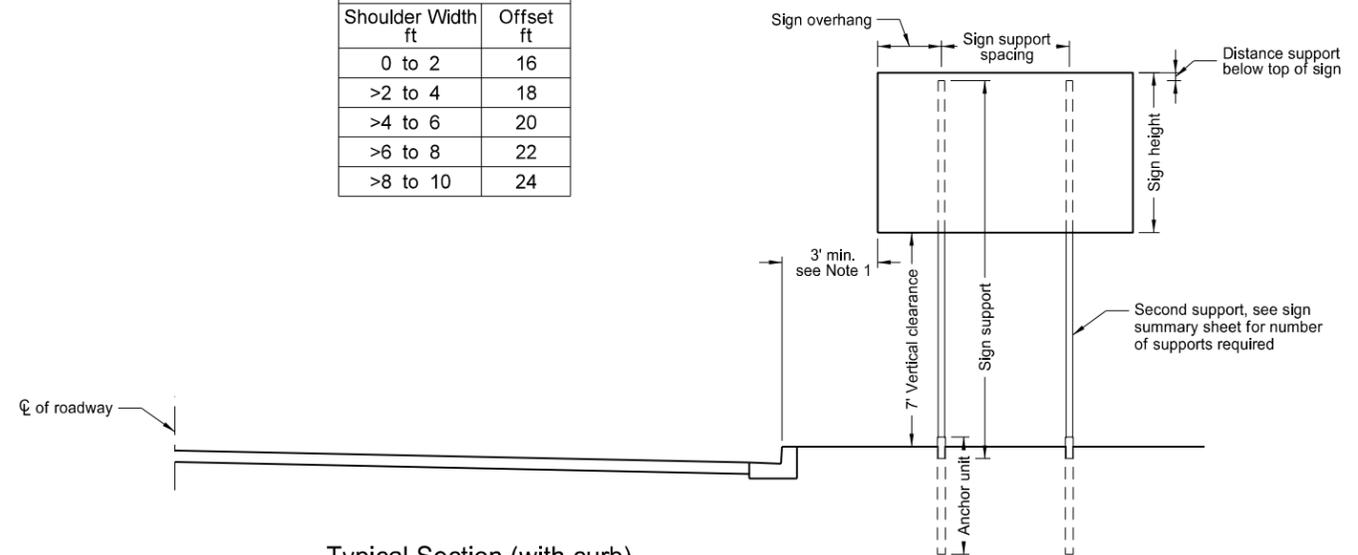
**Notes:**

1. Curbed Roadways: Use a 3' clearance from face of the curb except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited; Use a minimum 2' clearance. Increase the horizontal clearance if required to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.
2. Minimum vertical clearance: Provide at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane at the side of the road in rural districts. Provide at least 7' clearance to the bottom of the sign, where parking or pedestrian movements occur.  
Install signs on expressways a minimum height of 7'.  
Install adopt-a-highway signs on Freeways at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.  
Maximum vertical clearance is 6" greater than the minimum vertical clearance.
3. Offset signs: Use a vertical clearance of 5' above the edge of the driving lane for signs placed 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way.
4. Provide a horizontal clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign of 3', except where width is limited. Provide a minimum clearance of 2'.

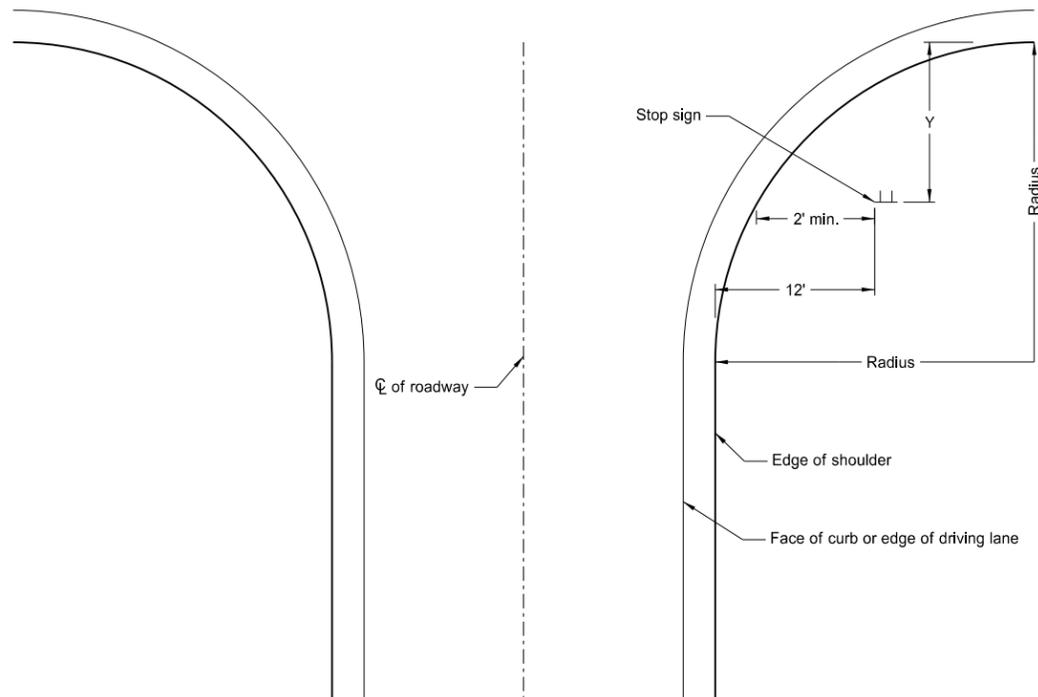


Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



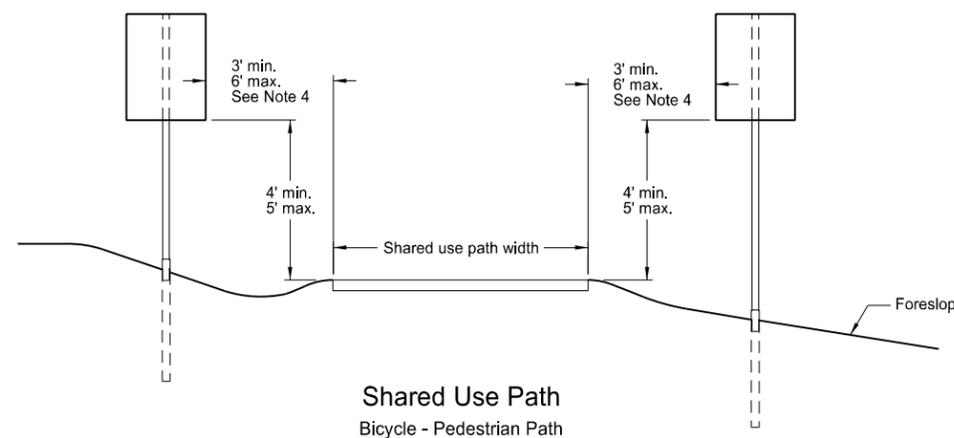
Typical Section (with curb)  
Residential or Business District



Stop Sign Location  
Wide Throat Intersection

Use layout for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



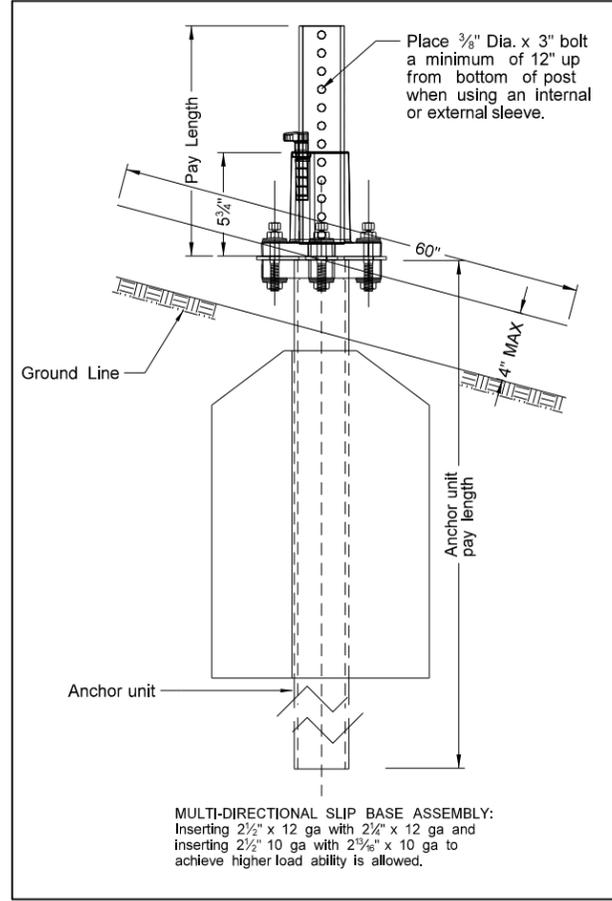
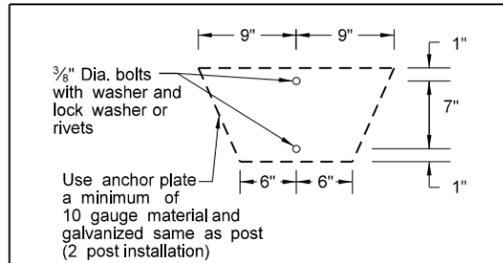
Shared Use Path  
Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active volcs.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

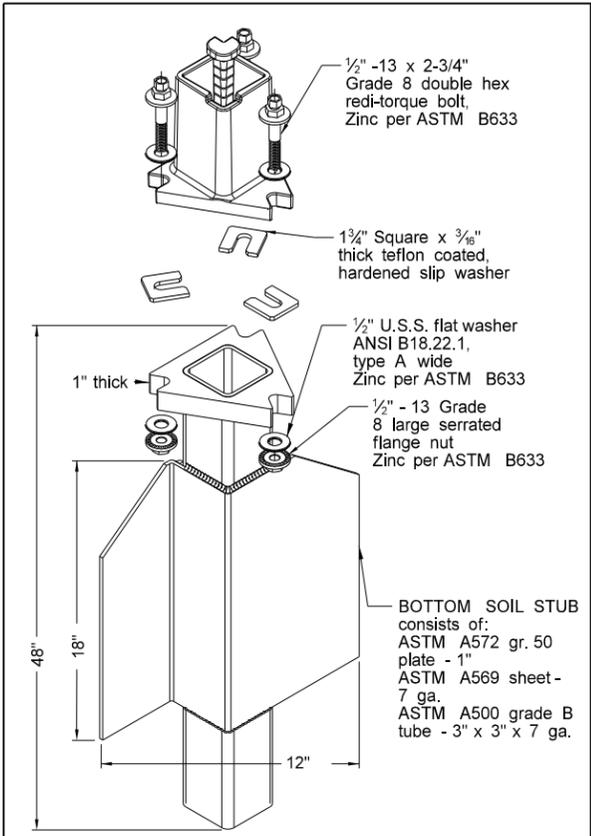
Telescoping Perforated Tube							
Number of Posts	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/8	10	Yes		7

(B) - Provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer when placing 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. The Engineer will determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.  
 (C) - 3" anchor unit  
 (D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

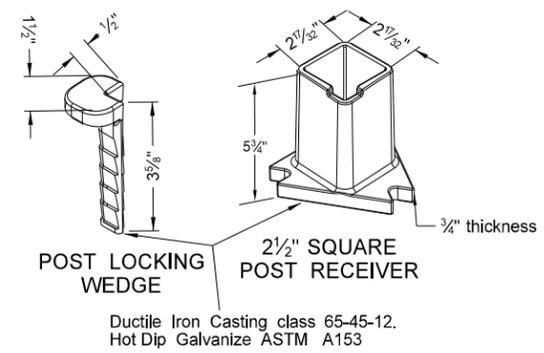


MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY:  
 Inserting 2 1/2" x 12 ga with 2 1/4" x 12 ga and inserting 2 1/2" 10 ga with 2 3/8" x 10 ga to achieve higher load ability is allowed.

Mounting Details Perforated Tube



SLIP BASE FOR 2 1/2" POST

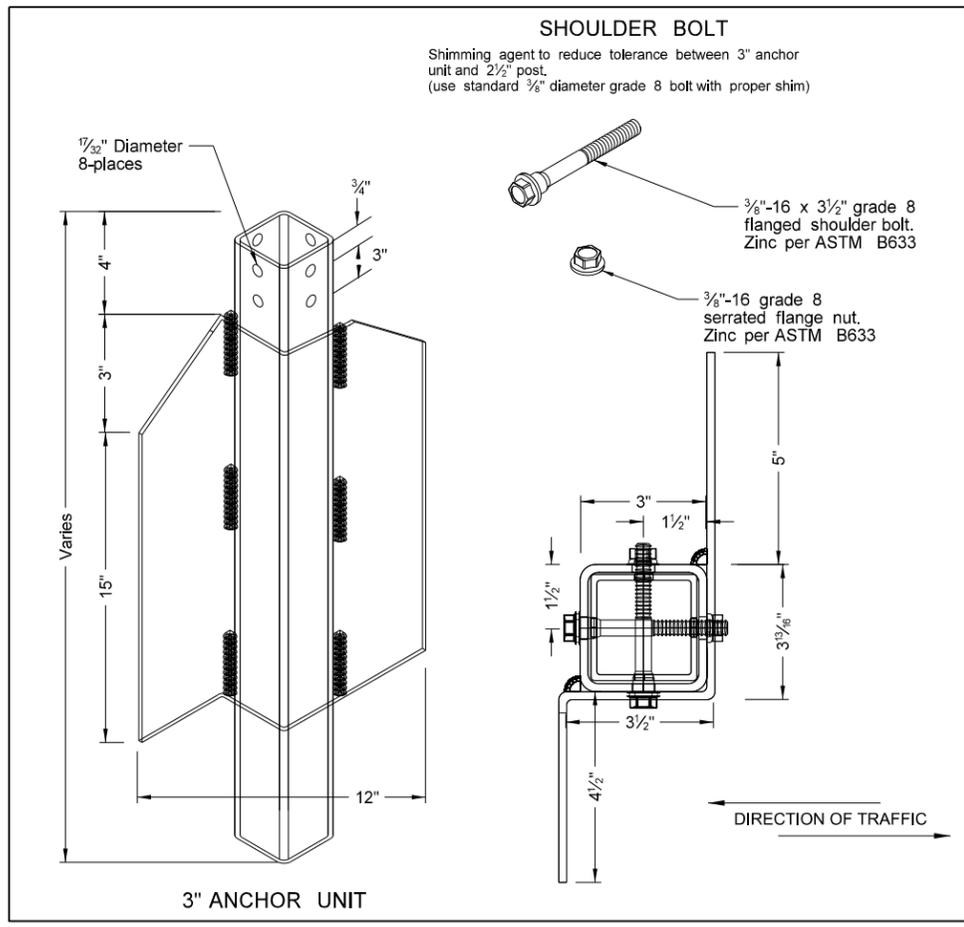


SLIP BASE DETAIL

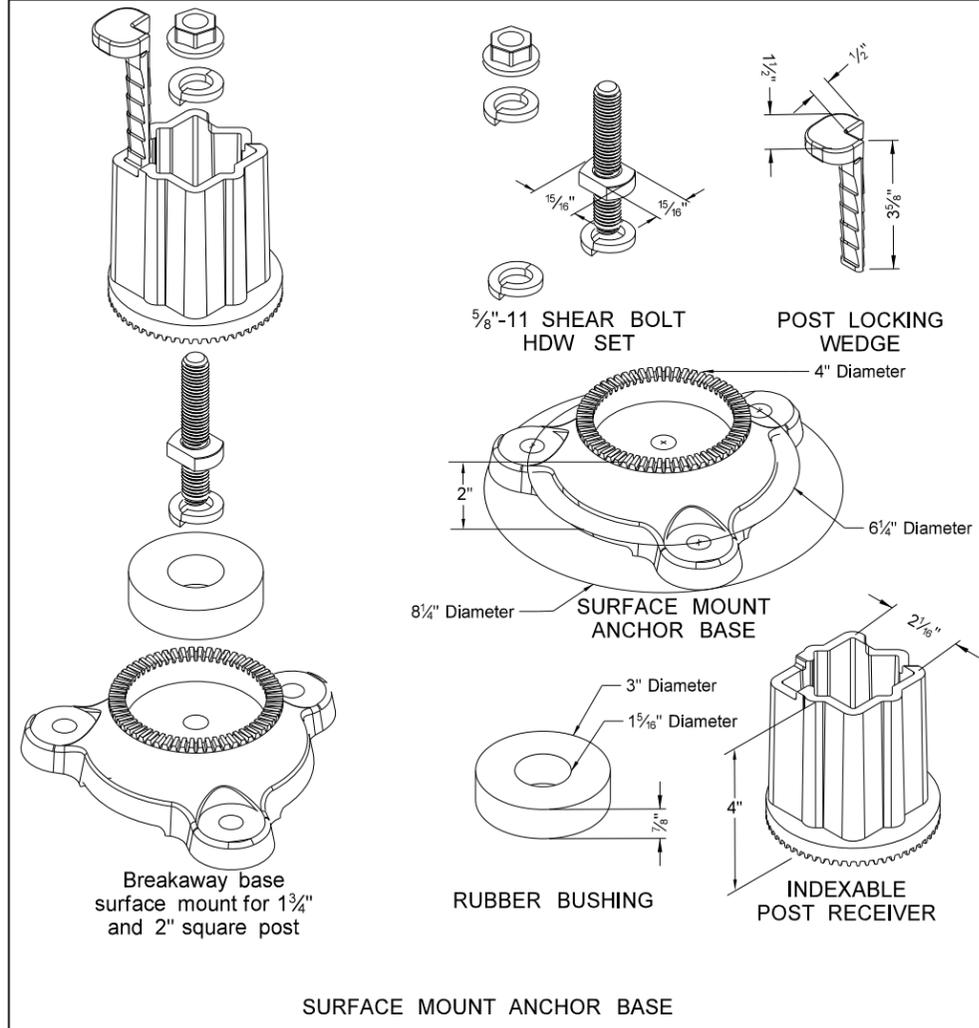
Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes							
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. <sup>4</sup>	Cross Sect. Area In. <sup>2</sup>	Section Modulus In. <sup>3</sup>	
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172	
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372	
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499	
2 3/8 x 2 3/8	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783	

The 2 3/8" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans;  
 The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

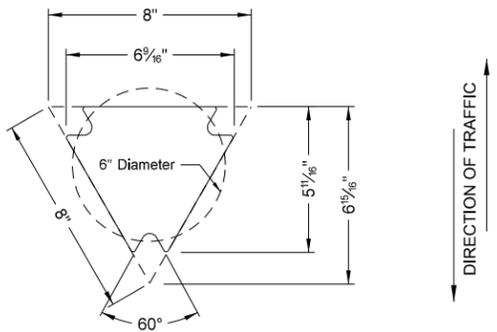
- NOTE:
- 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
  - Provide 7 gauge HRPO commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" gauge ASTM A500 grade B anchor material with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength. Hot dip galvanize anchor per ASTM A123/153. Tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
  - Eliminate wings when anchor is used in concrete sidewalk.
  - Provide a minimum 8" distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
  - Install in accordance with manufacturers recommendation.
  - Use a minimum 1/2" diameter x 4" grade 8 concrete fastener for surface mount breakaway base.



3" ANCHOR UNIT



SURFACE MOUNT ANCHOR BASE



SLIP BASE DETAIL

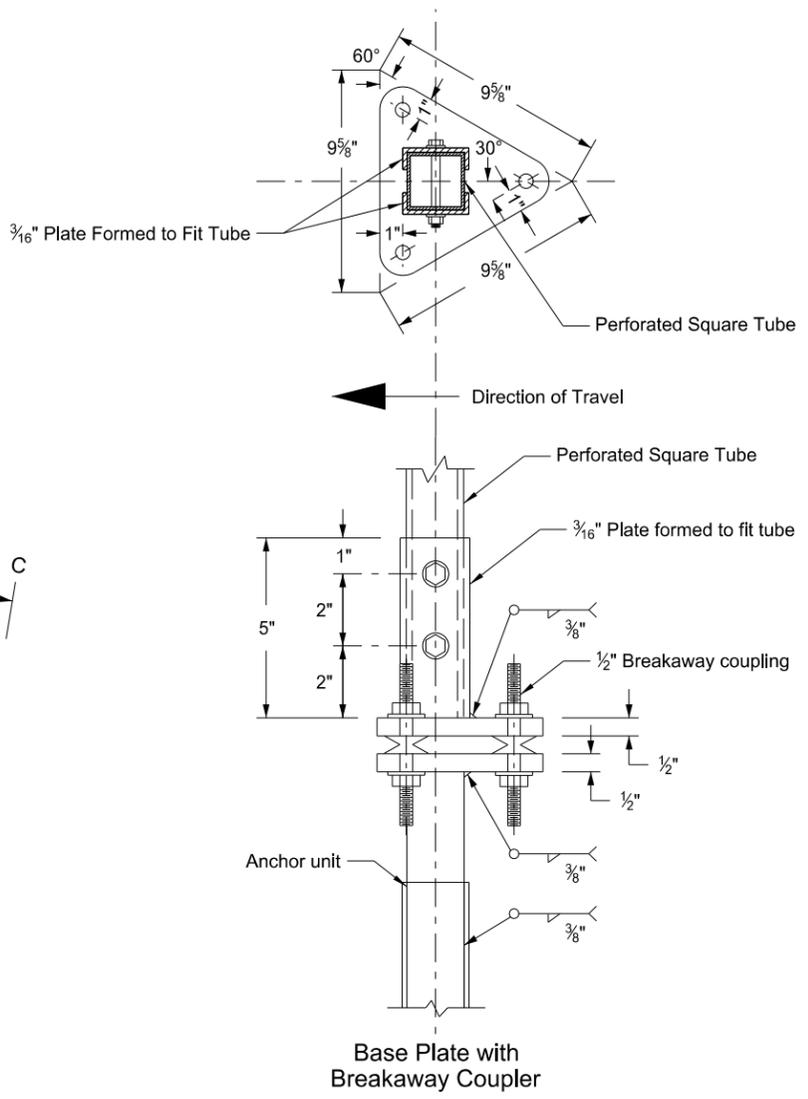
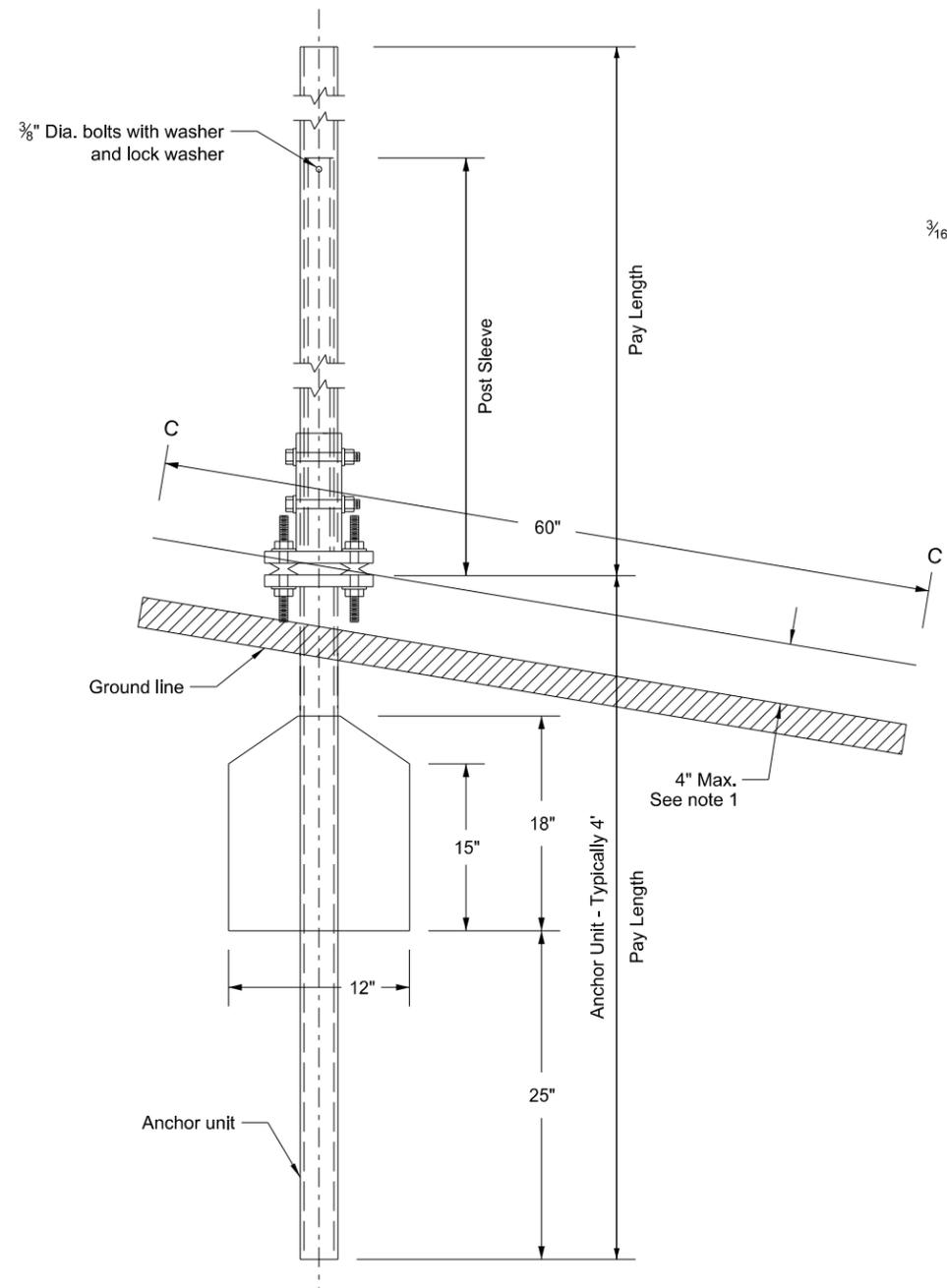
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice & corrected max height of base.
8-29-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by  
 Kirk J Hoff,  
 Registration Number  
 PE- 4683  
 on 8/29/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Breakaway Coupler System for Perforated Tubes

Notes:

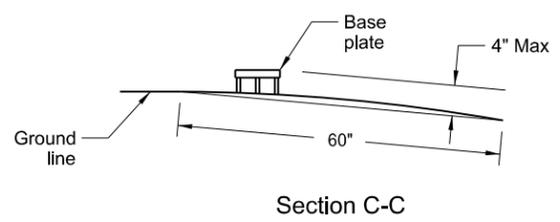
1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
2. Use anchor unit of the same size and specification as the post.
3. Provide a minimum 8' distance between the first and fourth post on four post signs.
4. Use the breakaway base system on standard D-754-24 or the breakaway coupling system manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the test requirements of NCHRP Report 350.



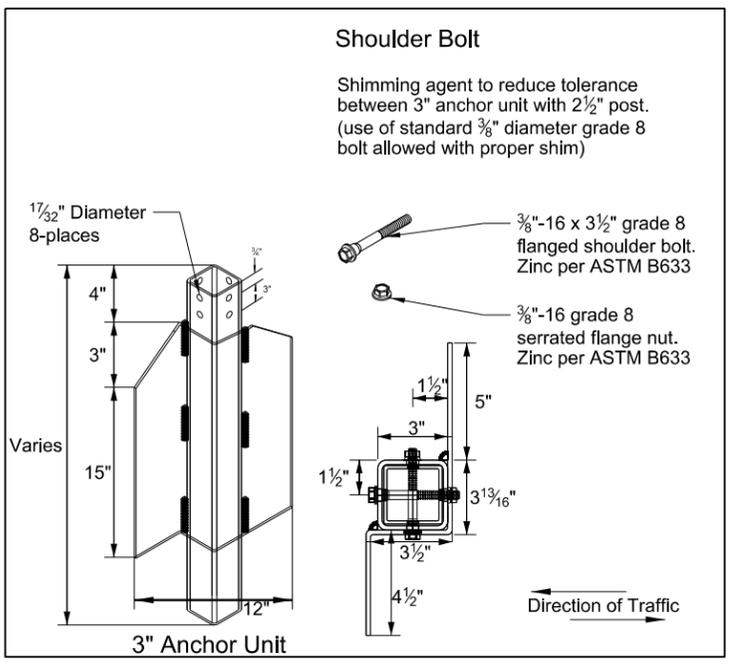
Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - 2 1/2" 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases unless support is placed in boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.

(C) - 3" anchor unit



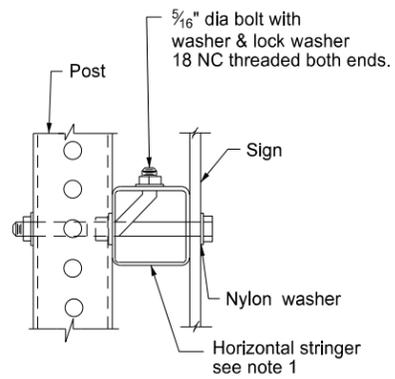
Max protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.



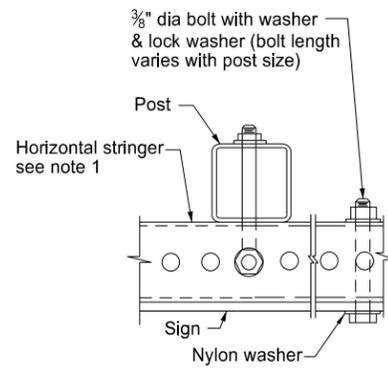
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE- 4683, on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Mounting Details Perforated Tube

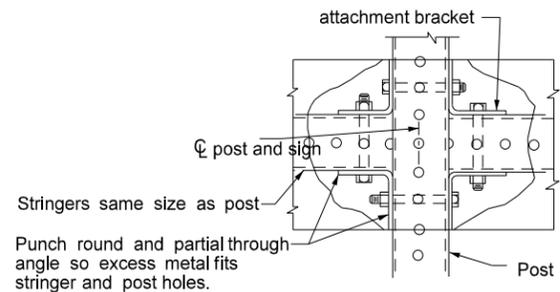


Side View



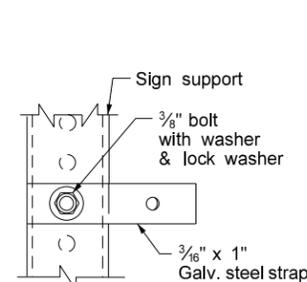
Top View

STRINGER MOUNTING  
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)

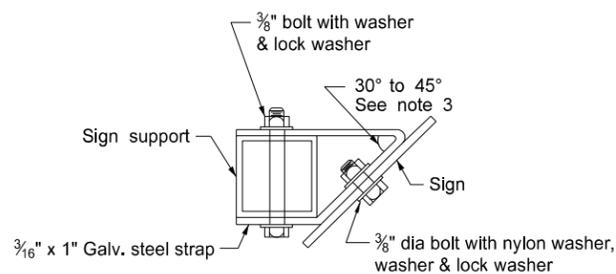


STREET NAME SIGNS AND ONE WAY SIGNS  
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY  
ONE STRINGER OR BACK TO BACK MOUNTING

- Note:
- Horizontal stringers - Use perforated tubes or 1 3/4" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel z bar stringers.
  - Use minimum outside diameter 1 5/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thick metal washers on sign face.
  - Place No Parking signs with directional arrows at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. Turning the support to the correct angle for No Parking signs requiring the above angles is allowed. If the No Parking sign is placed with another sign that requires placement at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, use the detailed angle strap to mount the No Parking sign. Use flat washers and lock washers with all nylon washers.
  - Punching the sign backing and placing the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post is allowed in lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer.
  - 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement is above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

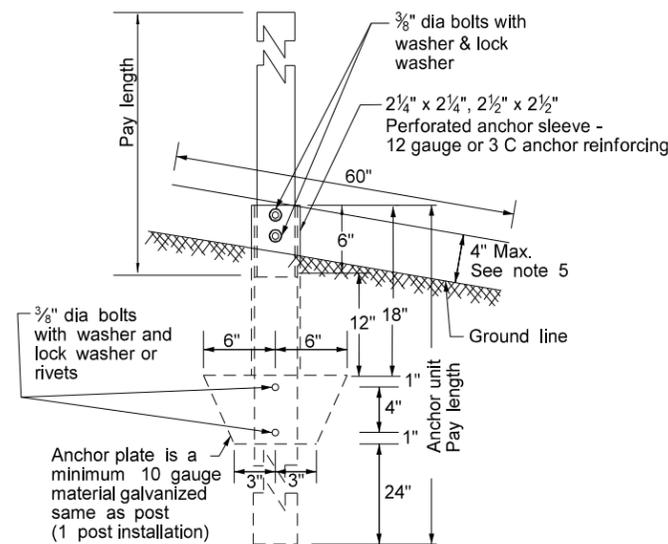


Side View



Top View

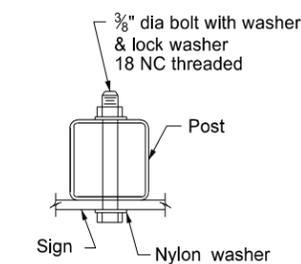
STRAP DETAIL



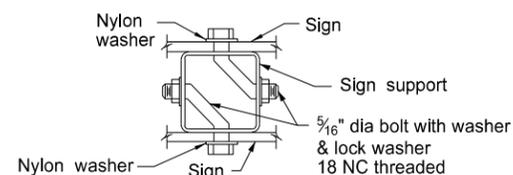
ANCHOR UNIT AND POST ASSEMBLY

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - When placing 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts in standard soils without breakaway bases, provide a shim as specified by the manufacturer. Provide breakaway base when placing the support in weak soils. Engineer will determine if soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.  
(C) - 3" anchor unit  
(D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

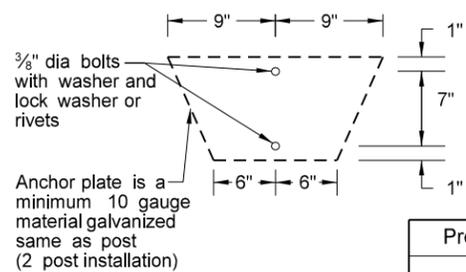


BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



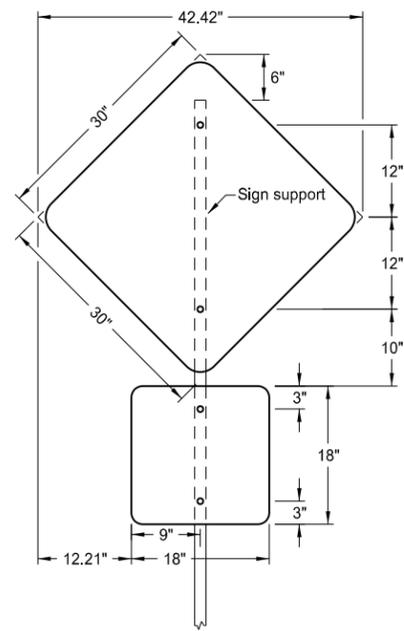
Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. <sup>4</sup>	Cross Sect. area In. <sup>2</sup>	Section Modulus In. <sup>3</sup>
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans.  
The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

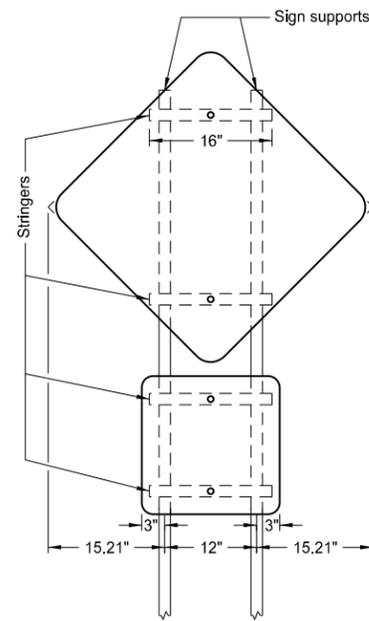
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised Note 3.
8-30-18	Updated notes to active voice.
8-30-19	New Design Engr PE Stamp.

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Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683 ,  
on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the  
North Dakota Department  
of Transportation

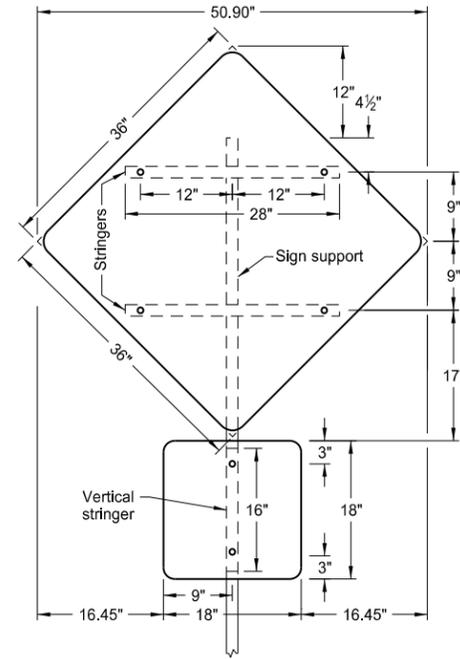
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS  
REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



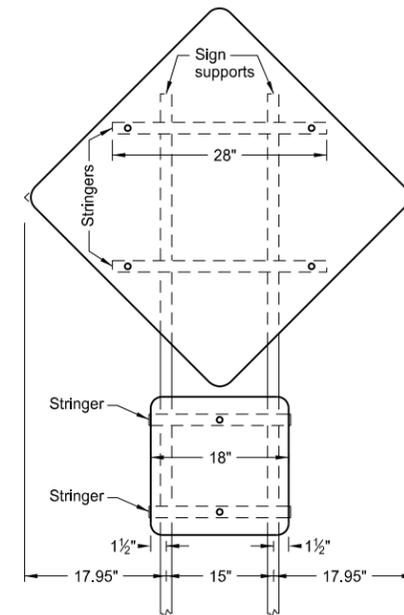
1 Post



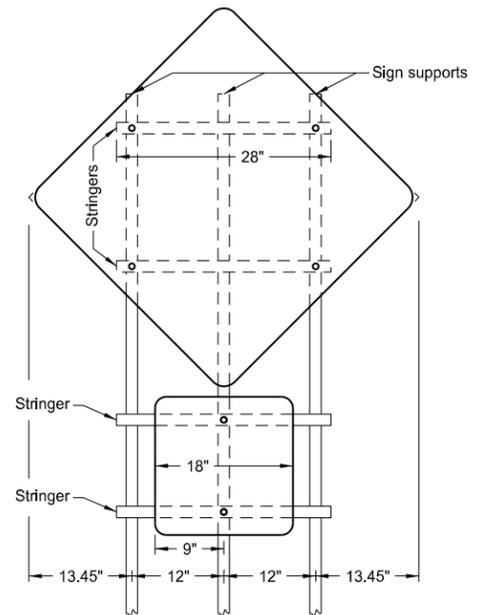
2 Posts



1 Post



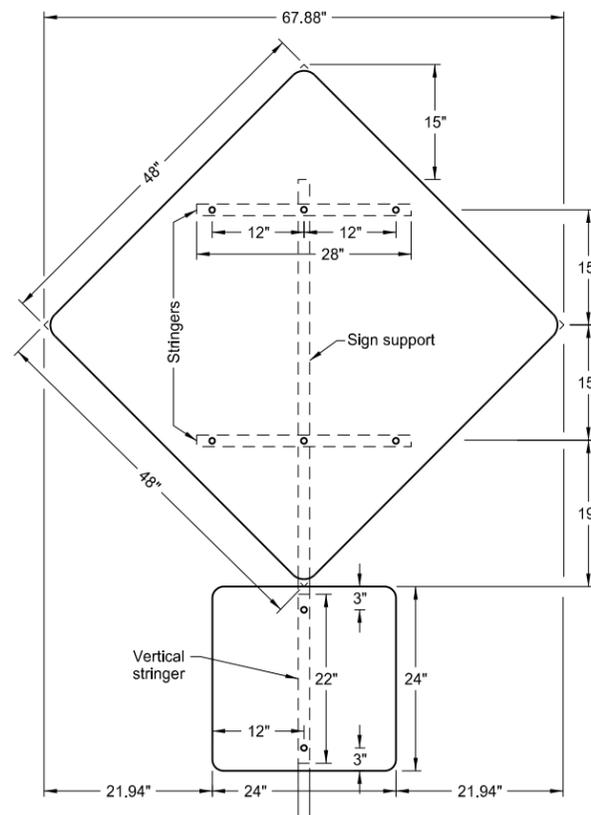
2 Posts



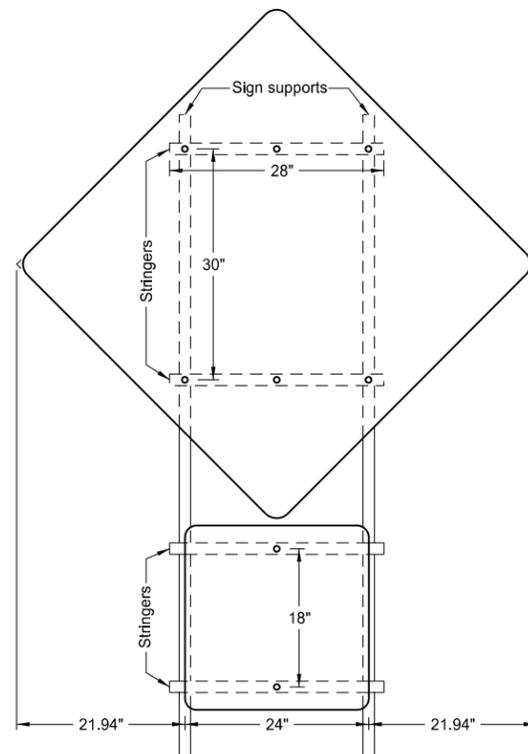
3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 53

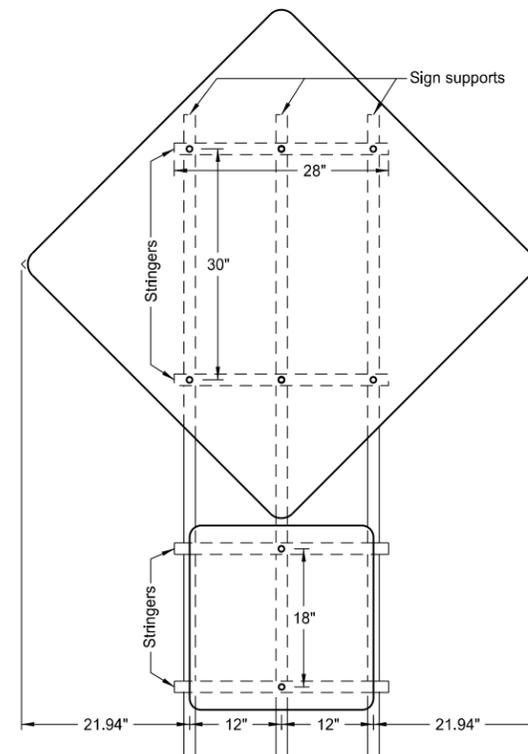
ASSEMBLY NO. 54



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 55

Notes:

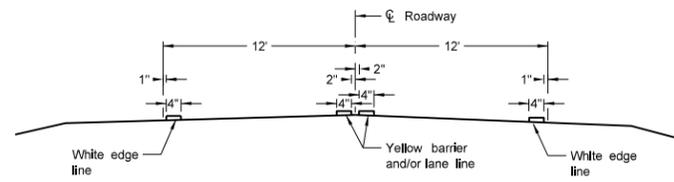
1. Use 0.100 inch minimum thickness sign backing material.
2. Use 1½"x1½" perforated square tube stringers.
3. Punch holes round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-30-18	Updated to active voice & added Assembly 53, 54, & 55 dimension.
8-30-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

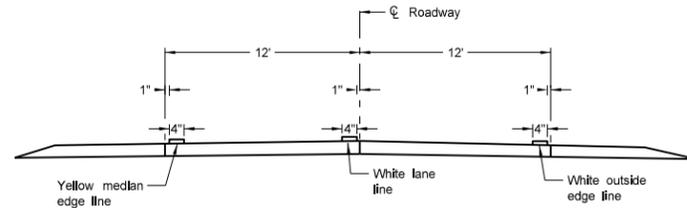
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Kirk J Hoff,  
Registration Number  
PE- 4683,  
on 8/30/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PAVEMENT MARKING

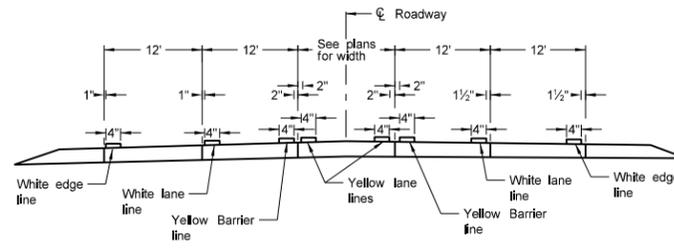
D-762-4



Two Lane Two Way  
RURAL ROADWAY

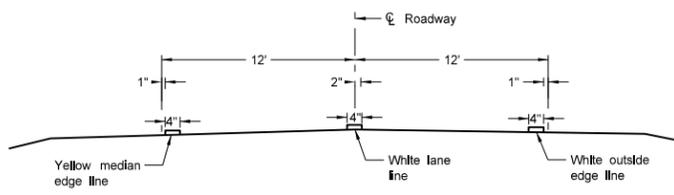


Two Lane Roadway  
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY  
Concrete Section

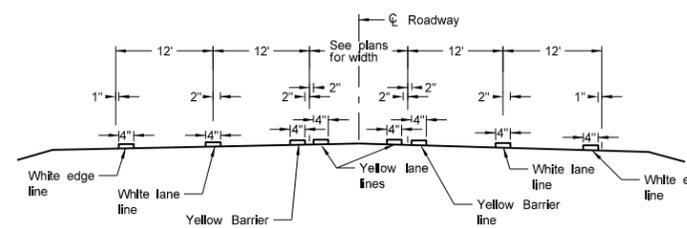


RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY  
Concrete Section

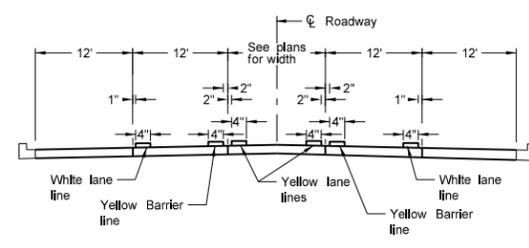
NOTES:  
1. Continue edge lines through private drives and field drives. Break edge lines for intersections.



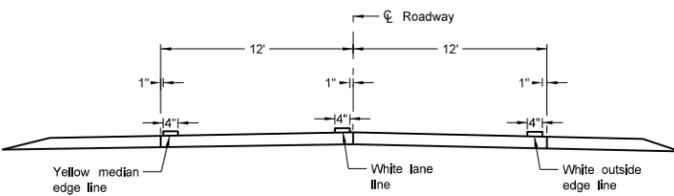
Two Lane Divided  
Rural Roadway  
PRIMARY HIGHWAY  
Asphalt Section



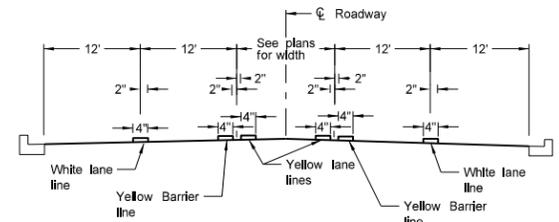
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY  
Asphalt Section



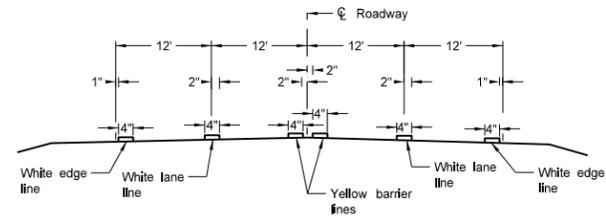
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION  
Concrete Section



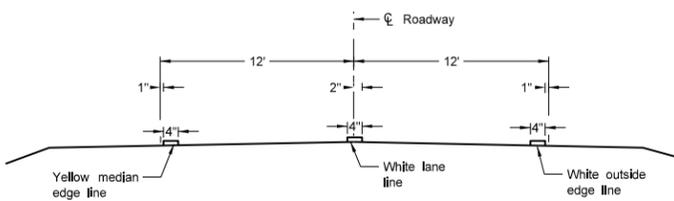
Two Lane Roadway  
PRIMARY HIGHWAY  
Concrete Section



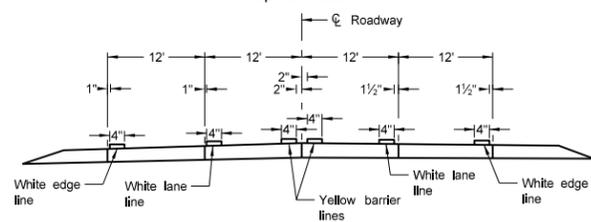
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION  
Asphalt Section



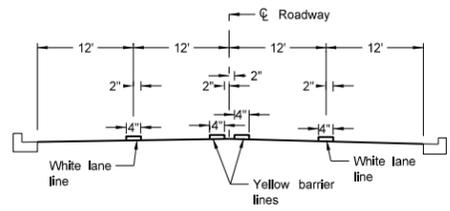
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY  
Asphalt Section



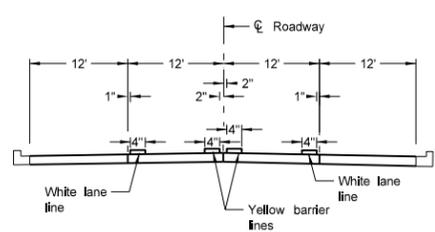
Two Lane Roadway  
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY  
Asphalt Section



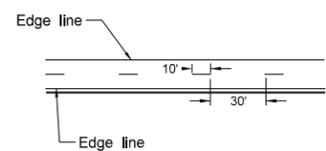
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY  
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION  
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION  
Concrete Section

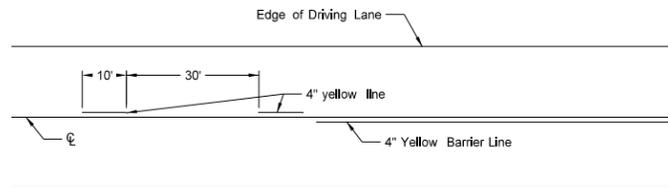


CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

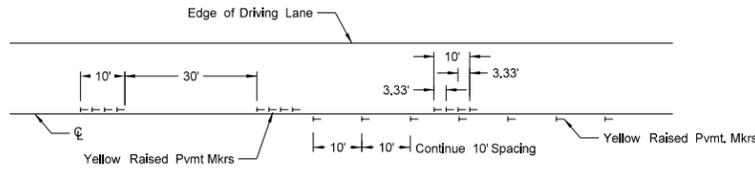
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
08-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Kirk J Hoff, Registration Number PE-4683, on 8/27/19 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SHORT-TERM PAVEMENT MARKING

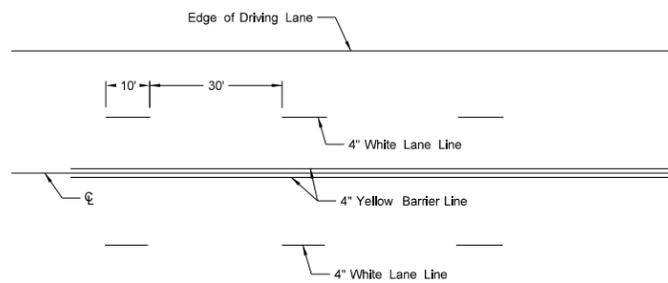


Painted or Tape Lines

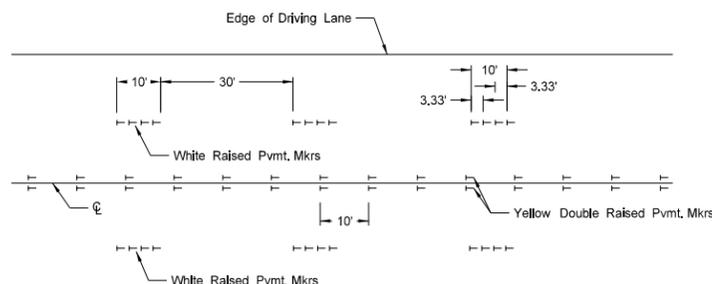


Raised Pavement Markers

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY

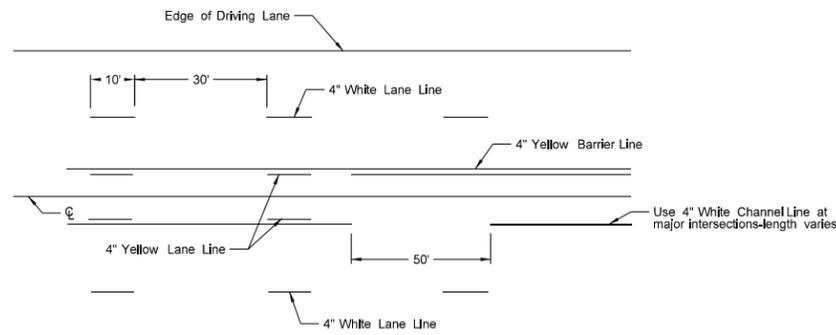


Painted or Tape Lines

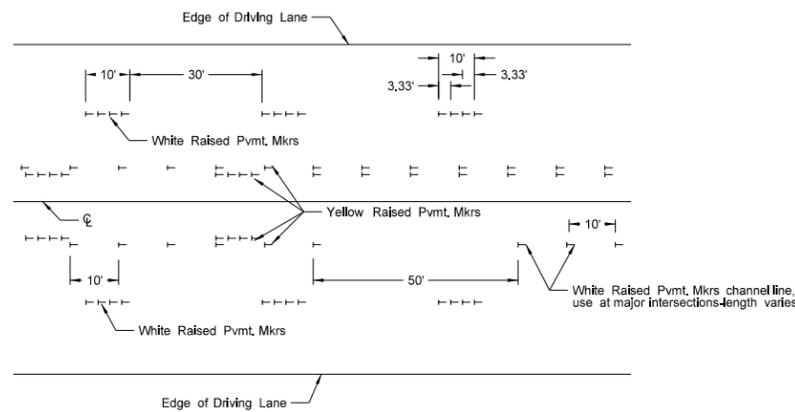


Raised Pavement Markers

FOUR LANE ROADWAY

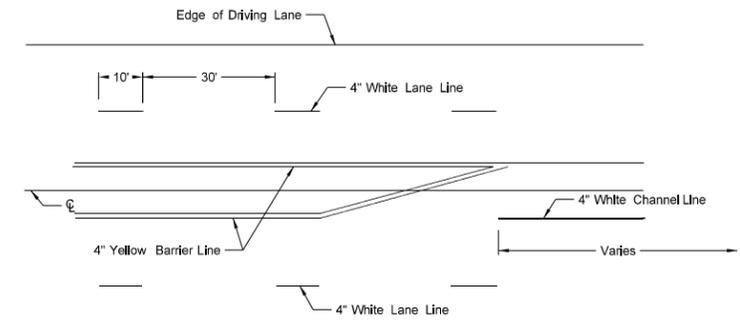


Painted or Tape Lines

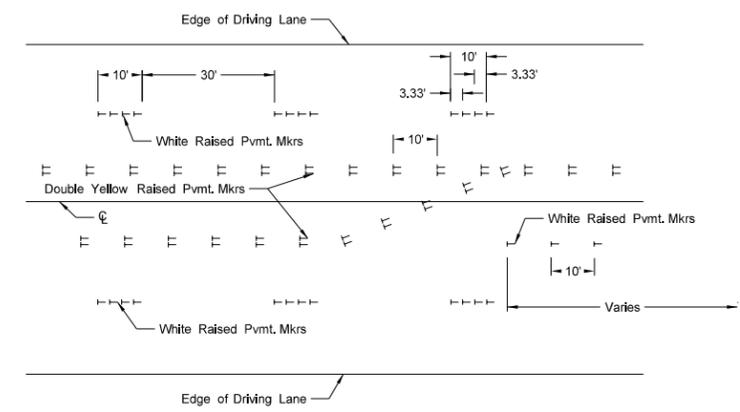


Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY TWO WAY LEFT TURN



Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY WITH MARKED ISLANDS

NOTES:

1. Place no passing zones on two-lane two-way roadways as shown. In lieu of short term no passing zone pavement markings, place no passing zone signs. Replace no passing zone signs with short term no passing zone pavement marking within three days.
2. Place short term center line stripe (paint) on top lift to match exact placement of permanent stripe.
3. Remove raised markers and tape markings after permanent pavement marking is installed.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-29-16	Re-numbered to be D-762-11 (previously was D-762-6)
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.
8-27-19	New Design Engineer PE Stamp.

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 Registration Number  
 PE-4683,  
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