NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-1

?	This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.
Abn	abandoned
Abut	abutment
Ac	acres
Adj	adjusted
Aggr	aggregate
Ahd	ahead
ARV	air release valve
Align	alignment
Al	alley
Alt	alternate
Alum	aluminum
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act
A	ampere
&	and
Appr	approach
Approx	approximate
ACP	asbestos cement pipe
Asph	asphalt
AC	asphalt cement
Assmd	assumed
@	at
Atten	attenuation
ATR	automatic traffic recorder
Ave	Avenue
Avg	average
ADT	average daily traffic
Az	azimuth
Bk	back
BF	back face
Bs	backsight
Balc	balcony
B Wire	barbed wire
Barr	barricade
Btry	battery
Brg	bearing
BI	beehive inlet
Beg	begin
BM	bench mark
Bkwy	bikeway
Bit	bituminous
Blk	block
Bd Ft	board feet
BH	bore hole
BS	both sides
Bot	bottom
Blvd	Boulevard
Bndry	boundary
BC	brass cap
Brkwy	breakaway
Br	bridge
Bldg	building
BV	butterfly valve
Byp	bypass
C Gdrl	cable guardrail
Calc	calculate
Cd	candela
CIP	cast iron pipe
CB	catch basin
CRS	cationic rapid setting
C Gd	cattle guard
C To C	center to center
CI or ℄	centerline
Cm	centimeter
Ch	chain
Chnlk	chain-link
Ch Blk	channel block
Ch Ch	channel change
Chk	check
Chsld	chiseled
Cir	circle
Cl	class
Cl	clay
Cl F	clay fill
Cl Hvy	clay heavy
Cl Lm	clay loam
Clnt	clean-out
Clr	clear
Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing
Co S	coal slack
C Gr	coarse gravel
CS	coarse sand
Comb.	combination
Coml	commercial
Compr	compression
CADD	computer aided drafting & design
Conc	concrete
CECB	concrete erosion control blanket
Cond	conductor
Const	construction
Cont	continuous
CSB	continuous split barrel sample
Contr	contraction
Contr	contractor
CP	control point
Coord	coordinate
Cor	corner
Corr	corrected
CAES	corrugated aluminum end section
CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe
CMES	corrugated metal end section
CMP	corrugated metal pipe
CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe
CSES	corrugated steel end section
CSFES	corrugated steel flared end section
CSP	corrugated steel pipe
CSTES	corrugated steel traversable end section
C	coulomb
Co	County
Crse	course
Ct	Court
Xarm	cross arm
Xbuck	cross buck
Xsec	cross sections
Xing	crossing
Xrd	Crossroad
Crn	crown
CF	cubic feet
M3	cubic meter
M3/s	cubic meters per second
CY	cubic yard
Cy/mi	cubic yards per mile
Culv	culvert
C&G	curb & gutter
CI	curb inlet
CR	curb ramp
CS	curve to spiral
C	cut
Dd Ld	dead load
Defl	deflection
Defm	deformed
Deg or D	degree
Dlnt	delineate
Dlntr	delineator
Depr	depression
Desc	description
Det	detail
DWP	detectable warning panel
Dtr	detour
Dia or ø	diameter
Dir	direction
Dist	distance
DM	disturbed material
DB	ditch block
DG	ditch grade
Dbl	double
Dn	down
Dwg	drawing
Dr	drive
Drwy	driveway
DI	drop inlet
D	dry density
Ea	each
Esmt	easement
E	East
EB	Eastbound
Elast	elastomeric
EL	electric locker
E Mtr	electric meter
Elec	electric/al
EDM	electronic distance meter
Elev or El	elevation
Ellipt	elliptical
Emb	embankment
Emuls	emulsion/emulsified
ES	end section
Engr	engineer
ESS	environmental sensor station
Eq	equal
Eq	equation
Evgr	evergreen
Exc	excavation
Exst	existing
Exp	expansion
Expy	Expressway
E	external of curve
Extru	extruded
FOS	factor of safety
F	Fahrenheit
FS	far side
F	farad
Fed	Federal
FP	feed point
Ft	feet/foot
Fn	fence
Fn P	fence post
FO	fiber optic
FB	field book
FD	field drive
F	fill
FAA	fine aggregate angularity
FS	fine sand
FH	fire hydrant
Fl	flange
Flrd	flared
FES	flared end section
F Bcn	flashing beacon
FA	flight auger sample
FL	flow line
Ftg	footing
FM	force main
Fs	foresight

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
04-23-18	General Revisions

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930, on 04/23/18 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-2

Fnd	found
Fdn	foundation
Frac	fractional
Frwy	freeway
Frt	front
FF	front face
F Disp	fuel dispenser
FFP	fuel filler pipes
FLS	fuel leak sensor
Furn	furnish/ed
Gal	gallon
Galv	galvanized
Gar	garage
Gs L	gas line
G Reg	gas line regulator
GMV	gas main valve
G Mtr	gas meter
GSV	gas service valve
GVP	gas vent pipe
GV	gate valve
Ga	gauge
Geod	geodetic
GIS	Geographical Information System
G	giga
GPS	Global Positioning System
Gov	government
Grd	graded/grade
Gr	gravel
Grnd	ground
GWM	ground water monitor
Gdrl	guardrail
Gtr	gutter
H Plg	H piling
Hdwl	headwall
Ha	hectare
Ht	height
HI	height of instrument
Hel	helical
H	henry
Hz	hertz
HDPE	high density polyethylene
HM	high mast
HP	high pressure
HPS	high pressure sodium
Hwy	highway
Hor	horizontal
HBP	hot bituminous pavement
HMA	hot mix asphalt
Hr	hour(s)
Hyd	hydrant
Ph	hydrogen ion content
Id	identification
In or "	inch
Incl	inclinometer tube
IMH	inlet manhole
ID	inside diameter
Inst	instrument
Intchg	interchange
Intmdt	intermediate
Intscn	intersection
Inv	invert
IM	iron monument
I Pn	Iron Pin
IP	iron Pipe
Jt	joint
J	joule
Jct	junction
K	kelvin
Kn	kilo newton
Kpa	kilo pascal
Kg	kilogram
Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter
Km	kilometer
K	Kip(s)
LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)
LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training
Ln	lane
Lg	large
Lat	latitude
Lt	left
L	length of curve
Lens	lenses
Lvl	level
LB	level book
Lvlng	leveling
Lht	light
LP	light pole
Ltg	lighting
Lig Co	lignite coal
Lig Sl	lignite slack
LF	linear foot
Liq	liquid
LL	liquid limit
L	litre
Lm	loam
Loc	location
LC	long chord
Long.	longitude
Lp	loop
LD	loop detector
Lm	lumen
Lum	luminaire
L Sum	lump sum
Lx	lux
Mb	mailbox
ML	main line
M Hr	man hour
MH	manhole
Mkd	marked
Mkr	marker
Mkg	marking
MA	mast arm
Matl	material
Max	maximum
MC	meander corner
Meas	measure
Mdn	median
MD	median drain
MC	medium curing
M	mega
Mer	meridian
M	meter
M/s	meters per second
M	mid ordinate of curve
MGS	Midwest Guardrail System
Mi	mile
MM	mile marker
MP	mile post
Ml	milliliter
Mm	millimeter
Mm/hr	millimeters per hour
Min	minimum
Misc	miscellaneous
Mon	monument
Mnd	mound
Mtbl	mountable
Mtd	mounted
Mtg	mounting
Mk	muck
Mun	municipal
N	nano
NGS	National Geodetic Survey
NS	near side
Neop	neoprene
Ntwk	network
N	newton
N	North
NE	North East
NW	North West
NB	Northbound
No. or #	number
Obsc	obscure(d)
Obsn	observation
Ocpd	occupied
Ocpy	occupy
Off Loc	office location
O/s	offset
OC	on center
C	one dimensional consolidation
OC	organic content
Orig	original
O To O	out to out
OD	outside diameter
OH	overhead
PMT	pad mounted transformer
Pg	pages
Pntd	painted
Pr	pair
Pnl	panel
Pk	park
PK	Parker-Kalon nail
Pa	pascal
PSD	passing sight distance
Pvmt	pavement
Ped	pedestal
Ped	pedestrian
PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Pen.	penetration
Perf	perforated
Per.	perimeter
PL	pipeline
Pl	place
P&P	plan & profile
PL	plastic limit
P Cap	plastic cap
Pl or ℙ	plate
Pt	point
PCC	point of compound curve
PC	point of curve
PI	point of intersection
PRC	point of reverse curvature
PT	point of tangent
POC	point on curve
POT	point on tangent
PE	polyethylene
PVC	polyvinyl chloride
PCC	Portland Cement concrete
Lb or #	pounds
PP	power pole
Preempt	preemption
Prefab	prefabricated
Prfmd or Pref	preformed
Prep	preperation
Press.	pressure

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-03-15	General Revisions
04-23-18	General Revisions

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-3

PRV	pressure relief valve
Prestr	prestressed
Pvt	private
PD	private drive
Prod.	production/produce
Prog	programmed
Prop.	property
Prop Ln	property line
Ppsd	proposed
PB	pull box
Qty	quantity
Qtr	quarter
Rad or R	radius
RR	railroad
Rlwy	railway
Rsd	raised
RTP	random traverse point
Rge or R	range
RC	rapid curing
Rec	record
Rcy	recycle
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete
Ref	reference
R Mkr	reference marker
RM	reference monument
RP	reference point
Refl	reflectorized
RCB	reinforced concrete box
RCES	reinforced concrete end section
RCFES	reinforced concrete flared end section
RCTES	reinforced concrete traversable end section
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer
Reinf	reinforcement
Res	reservation
Rs	residence
Ret	retaining
Rev	reverse
Rt	right
R/W	right of way
Riv	river
Rd	road
Rdbd	road bed
Rdwy	roadway
RWIS	roadway weather information system
Rk	rock
Rt	route
Salv	salvage(d)
Sd	sand
Sdy Cl	sandy clay
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam
Sdy Fl	sandy fill
Sdy Lm	sandy loam
San	sanitary sewer line
Sc	scoria
Sec	seconds
Sec	section
SL	section line
Sep	separation
Seq	sequence
Serv	service
Sh	shale
Sht	sheet
Shtng	sheeting
Shldr	shoulder
Sw or Sdwk	sidewalk
S	siemens
SD	sight distance
SN	sign number
Sig	signal
Si Cl	silt clay
Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam
Si Lm	silty loam
Sgl	single
SRCP	slotted reinforced concrete pipe
SC	slow curing
SS	slow setting
Sm	small
S	South
SE	South East
SW	South West
SB	Southbound
Sp	spaces
Spcl	special
SA	special assembly
SP	special provisions
G	specific gravity
Spk	spike
SC	spiral to curve
ST	spiral to tangent
SB	split barrel sample
SH	sprinkler head
SV	sprinkler valve
Sq	square
SF	square feet
Km2	square kilometer
M2	square meter
SY	square yard
Stk	stake
Std	standard
N	standard penetration test
Std Specs	standard specifications
Sta	station
Sta Yd	station yards
Stm L	steam line
SEC	steel encased concrete
SMA	stone matrix asphalt
SSD	stopping sight distance
SD	storm drain
St	street
SPP	structural plate pipe
SPPA	structural plate pipe arch
Str	structure
Subd	subdivision
Sub	subgrade
Sub Prep	subgrade preperation
Ss	subsoil
SE	superelevation
SS	supplement specification
Supp	supplemental
Surf	surfacing
Surv	survey
Sym	symmetrical
SI	systems international
Tan	tangent
T	tangent (semi)
TS	tangent to spiral
Tel	telephone
Tel B	Telephone Booth
Tel P	telephone pole
Tv	television
Temp	temperature
Temp	temporary
TBM	temporary bench mark
T	tesla
T	thinwall tube sample
T/mi	tons per mile
Ts	topsoil
Twp or T	township
Traf	traffic
TSCB	traffic signal control box
Tr	trail
Transf	transformer
TB	transit book
Trans	transition
TT	transmission tower
TES	traversable end section
Trans	transverse
Trav	traverse
TP	traverse point
Trtd	treated
Trmt	treatment
Qc	triaxial compression
TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance
Tpl	triple
TP	turning point
Typ	typical
Qu	unconfined compressive strength
Ugrnd	underground
USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey
USGS	US Geologic Survey
Util	utility
VG	valley gutter
Vap	vapor
Vert	vertical
VC	vertical curve
VCP	vitrified clay pipe
V	volt
Vol	volume
Wkwy	walkway
W	water content
WGV	water gate valve
WL	water line
WM	water main
WMV	water main valve
W Mtr	water meter
WSV	water service valve
WW	water well
W	watt
Wrng	wearing
Wb	weber
WIM	weigh in motion
W	west
WB	westbound
Wrng	wiring
W/	with
W/o	without
WC	witness corner
WGS	world geodetic system
Z	zenith

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07-01-14	
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04-23-18	General Revisions

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM	702 Communications
ACCENT	Accent Communications
AGASSIZ WU	Agassiz Water Users Incorporated
AGC	Assiociated General Contractors of America
All PI	Alliance Pipeline
ALL SEAS WU	All Seasons Water Users Association
AMOCO PI	Amoco Pipeline Company
AMRDA HESS	Amerada Hess Corporation
AT&T	AT&T Corporation
B PAW	Bear Paw Energy Incorporated
BAKER ELEC	Baker Electric
BASIN ELEC	Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated
BEK TEL	Bek Communications Cooperative
BELLE PL	Belle Fourche Pipeline Company
BLM	Bureau of Land Management
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway
BOEING	Boeing
BRNS RWD	Barnes Rural Water District
BURK-DIV ELEC	Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative
BURL WU	Burleigh Water Users
Cable One	Cable One
CABLE SERV	Cable Services
CAP ELEC	Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat
CASS CO ELEC	Cass County Electric Cooperative
CASS RWU	Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated
CAV ELEC	Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative
CBLCOM	Cablecom Of Fargo
CENEX PL	Cenex Pipeline
CENT PL WATER DIST	Central Pipe Line Water District
CENT PWR ELEC	Central Power Electric Cooperative
COE	Corps of Engineers
CONS TEL	Consolidated Telephone
CONT RES	Continental Resource Inc
CPR	Canadian Pacific Railway
D O E	Department Of Energy
DAK CARR	Dakota Carrier Network
DAK CENT TEL	Dakota Central Telephone
DAK RWD	Dakota Rural Water District
DGC	Dakota Gasification Company
DICKEY R NET	Dickey Rural Networks
DICKEY RWU	Dickey Rural Water Users Association
DICKEY TEL	Dickey Telephone
DNRR	Dakota Northern Railroad
DOME PL	Dome Pipeline Company
DVELEC	Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative
DVMW	Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western
ENBRDG	Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated
ENVENTIS	Enventis Telephone
FALK MNG	Falkirk Mining Company
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
G FKS-TRL WD	Grand Forks-traill Water District
GETTY TRD & TRAN	Getty Trading & Transportation
GLDN W ELEC	Golden West Electric Cooperative
GRGS CO TEL	Griggs County Telephone
GT PLNS NAT GAS	Great Plains Natural Gas Company
HALS TEL	Halstad Telephone Company
IDEA1	Idea1
INT-COMM TEL	Inter-Community Telephone Company
KANEB PL	Kaneb Pipeline Company
KEM ELEC	Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated
KOCH GATH SYS	Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated
LKHD PL	Lakehead Pipeline Company
LNGDN RWU	Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated
LWR YELL R ELEC	Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric
MCKNZ CON	McKenzie Consolidated Telcom
MCKNZ ELEC	McKenzie Electric Cooperative
MCKNZ WRD	McKenzie County Water Resource District
MCLEOD	McLeod USA
MCLN ELEC	McLean Electric Cooperative
MCLN-SHRDN R WAT	McLean-Sheridan Rural Water
MDU	Montana-dakota Utilities
MID-CONT CABLE	Mid-Continent Cable
MIDSTATE TEL	Midstate Telephone Company
MINOT CABLE	Minot Cable Television
MINOT TEL	Minot Telephone Company
MISS VALL COMM	Missouri Valley Communications
MISS W W S	Missouri West Water System
MNKOTA PWR	Minnkota Power
MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC	Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative
MOUNT-WILLI ELEC	Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative
MRE LBTY TEL	Moore & Liberty Telephone
MUNICIPAL	City Water And Sewer
MUNICIPAL	City Of '.....'
N CENT ELEC	North Central Electric Cooperative
N VALL W DIST	North Valley Water District
ND PKS & REC	North Dakota Parks And Recreation
ND TEL	North Dakota Telephone Company
NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation
NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT	NDSU Soil Science Department
NEMONT TEL	Nemont Telephone
NODAK R ELEC	Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative
NOON FRMS TEL	Noonan Farmers Telephone Company
NPR	Northern Plains Railroad
NSP	Northern States Power
NTH PRAIR RW	Northern Prairie Rural Water Association
NTHN BRDR PL	Northern Border Pipeline
NTHN PLNS ELEC	Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated
NTHWSTRN REF	Northwestern Refinery Company
NW COMM	Northwest Communication Cooperation
ONEOK	Oneok gas
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OTTR TL PWR	Otter Tail Power Company
P L E M	Prairielands Energy Marketing
POLAR COM	Polar Communications
PVT ELEC	Private Electric
QWEST	Qwest Communications
R&T W SUPPLY	R & T Water Supply Association
RAMSEY R SEW	Ramsey Rural Sewer Association
RAMSEY RW	Ramsey Rural Water Association
RAMSEY UTIL	Ramsey County Rural Utilities
RED RIV TEL	Red River Rural Telephone
RESVTN TEL	Reservation Telephone
ROBRTS TEL	Roberts Company Telephone
R-RIDER ELEC	Roughrider Electric Cooperative
RRVW	Red River Valley & Western Railroad
S CENT REG WD	South Central Regional Water District
S E W U	South East Water Users Incorporated
SCOTT CABLE	Scott Cable Television Dickinson
SHERDN ELEC	Sheridan Electric Cooperative
SHEYN VLY ELEC	Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
SKYTECH	Skyland Technologies Incorporated
SLOPE ELEC	Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
SOURIS RIV TELCOM	Souris River Telecommunications
ST WAT COMM	State Water Commission
STATE LN WATER	State Line Water Cooperative
STER ENG	Sterling Energy
STUT RWU	Stutsman Rural Water Users
SW PL PRJ	Southwest Pipeline Project
T M C	Turtle Mountain Communications
TCI	TCI of North Dakota
TESORO HGH PLNS PL	Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
TRI-CNTY WU	Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
TRL CO RWU	Traill County Rural Water Users
UNTD TEL	United Telephone
UPPR SOUR WUA	Upper Souris Water Users Association
US SPRINT	U.S. Sprint
USAF MSL CABLE	U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
USW COMM	U.S. West Communications
VRNDRY ELEC	Verendrye Electric Cooperative
W RIV TEL	West River Telephone Incorporated
WEB	W. E. B. Water Development Association
WILLI RWA	Williams Rural Water Association
WILSTN BAS PL	Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
WLSH RWD	Walsh Water Rural Water District
WOLVRTN TEL	Wolverton Telephone
XLENER	Xcel Energy
YSVR	Yellowstone Valley Railroad

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
04-23-18	General Revisions

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Line Styles

D-101-20

Existing Topography

- Existing Ground Void
- Existing Cemetary Boundary
- Existing Box Culvert Bridge
- Existing Concrete Surface
- Existing Drainage Structure
- Existing Gravel Surface
- Existing Riprap
- Existing Dirt Surface
- Existing Asphalt Surface
- Existing Tie Point Line
- Existing Railroad Centerline
- Existing Guardrail Cable
- Existing Guardrail Metal
- Existing Edge of Water
- Existing Fence
- Existing Railroad
- Existing Field Line
- Exst Flow
- Existing Curb
- Existing Valley Gutter
- Existing Driveway Gutter
- Existing Curb and Gutter
- Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

- Existing 3-Cable w Posts
- Site Boundary
- Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
- Existing Ditch Block
- Existing Tree Boundary
- Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
- Existing Retaining Wall
- Existing Planter or Wall
- Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
- Existing Railroad Switch
- Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
- Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break

Proposed Topography

- 3-Cable w Posts
- Flow
- Fence
- Remove Line
- Wall
- Retaining Wall (Plan View)
- W-Beam w Posts

Existing Utilities

- Existing Electrical
- Existing Fiber Optic Line
- Existing TV Fiber Optic
- Existing Gas Pipe
- Existing Overhead Utility Line
- Existing Power
- Existing Fuel Pipeline
- Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
- Existing Sanitary Sewer
- Existing Sanitary Force Main
- Existing Storm Drain
- Existing Storm Drain Force Main
- Existing Culvert
- Existing Telephone Line
- Existing TV Line
- Existing Water or Steam Line
- Existing Under Drain
- Existing Slotted Drain
- Existing Conduit
- Existing Conductor
- Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
- Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

Proposed Utilities

- 24 Inch Pipe
- Reinforced Concrete Pipe
- Under Drain
- Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

- Conductor
- Fiber Optic
- Existing Loop Detector
- Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector Double
- Existing Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector
- Signal Head with Mast Arm
- Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures

- Existing Overhead Sign Structure
- Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
- Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930, on 09/23/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Line Styles

D-101-21

Right Of Way

- Easement
- Existing Easement
- Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way Railroad
- Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
- Existing Government Lot Line
- Existing Adjacent Block Lines
- Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
- Existing Adjacent Property Line
- Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
- Sight Distance Triangle Line
- Dimension Leader

Boundary Control

- Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
- Existing State or International Line
- Existing Township
- Existing County
- Existing Section Line
- Existing Quarter Section Line
- Existing Sixteenth Section Line
- Existing Centerline
- Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typicals

- Existing Ground
- Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
- Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed) (void — void — void — v)
- Existing Concrete
- Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
- Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
- Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
- Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical

- Geotextile Fabric Type D (D — D)
- Geogrid (Geo — Geo)
- Geotextile Fabric Type R (R — R)
- Geotextile Fabric Type R1 (R — R)
- Geotextile Fabric Type RR (RR — RR)
- Geotextile Fabric Type S (S — S)
- Subgrade Reinforcement
- Failure Line

Countours

- Depression Contours
- Supplemental Contour

Profile

- Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
- Topsoil Profile

Striping

- Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier Pavement Marking
- Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

Pavement Joints

- Doweled Joint
- Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar at Random Spacing

Bridge Details

- Hidden Object
- Small Hidden Object
- Large Hidden Object
- Phantom Object
- Centerline Main
- Centerline
- Existing Ground (Details)
- Existing Conditions
- Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

- Limits of Const Transition Line
- Bale Check
- Rock Check
- Floating Silt Curtain (S — S)
- Silt Fence (SF — SF)
- Excavation Limits
- Fiber Rolls

Environmental

- Wetland Mitigation
- Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
- Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
- Existing Wetland
- Tree Row

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 09/23/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Symbols

D-101-30

North Arrow (Half Scale)

Truck Mounted Attenuator

Type I Barricade

Type II Barricade

Type III Barricade

Catch Basin

Cairn or Stone Circle

Video Detection Camera

Storm Drain Cap or Stub

Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch

Concrete Foundation

Ground Connection Conductor

Neutral Connection Conductor

Phase 1 Connection Conductor

Phase 2 Connection Conductor

Traffic Cone

Signal Controller

Pad Mounted Signal Controller

Alignment Data Point

Emergency Vehicle Detector

Attenuation Device

Diamond Grade Delineator Type A

Diamond Grade Delineator Type B

Diamond Grade Delineator Type C

Diamond Grade Delineator Type D

Diamond Grade Delineator Type E

Flexible Delineator

Flexible Delineator Type A

Flexible Delineator Type B

Flexible Delineator Type C

Flexible Delineator Type D

Flexible Delineator Type E

Delineator Type A

Delineator Type A Reset

Delineator Type B

Delineator Type B Reset

Delineator Type C

Delineator Type D

Delineator Type E

Delineator Drums

Spot Elevation

Existing Access Control Arrow

Existing Artifact

Existing Flashing Beacon

Existing Benchmark

Existing Railroad Battery Box

Existing Bush or Shrub

Existing Gas Cap or Stub

Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub

Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub

Existing Water Cap or Stub

Existing Sanitary Cleanout

Existing Concrete Foundation

Existing Traffic Signal Controller

Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller

Existing Sixteenth Section Corner

Existing Quarter Section Corner

Existing Section Corner

Existing Railroad Crossbuck

Existing Satellite Dish

Existing Fuel Dispensers

Existing Flexible Delineator Type A

Existing Flexible Delineator Type B

Existing Flexible Delineator Type C

Existing Flexible Delineator Type D

Existing Flexible Delineator Type E

Existing Delineator Type A

Existing Delineator Type B

Existing Delineator Type C

Existing Delineator Type D

Existing Delineator Type E

Existing EFB Misc

Existing Flashing Beacon

Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher

Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point

Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad

Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point

Existing Railroad Frog

Existing Snow Gate 18

Existing Snow Gate 28

Existing Snow Gate 40

Existing Headwall

Existing Pedestrian Head with Number

Existing Signal Head

Existing Sprinkler Head

Existing Fire Hydrant

Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet

Existing Curb Inlet

Existing Manhole Inlet

Existing Junction Box

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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Symbols

D-101-31

- Existing Light Standard
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire
- Existing Overhead Sign Structure Load Center
- Existing Luminaire
- Existing Light Standard Luminaire
- Existing Federal Mailbox
- Existing Private Mailbox
- Existing Meander Section Corner
- Existing Meter
- Existing Electrical Manhole
- Existing Gas Manhole
- Existing Sanitary Manhole
- Existing Sanitary Force Main Manhole
- Existing Sanitary Manhole with Valve
- Existing Storm Drain Manhole
- Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole
- Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole with Valve
- Existing Telephone Manhole
- Existing Manhole with Valve Water
- Existing Water Manhole
- Existing Mile Post Type A
- Existing Mile Post Type B
- Existing Mile Post Type C
- Existing Reference Marker
- Existing RW Marker
- Existing Utility Marker
- Iron Monument Found
- Iron Pin R/W Monument
- Existing Object Marker Type I
- Existing Object Marker Type II
- Existing Object Marker Type III
- Existing Electrical Pedestal
- Existing Telephone Pedestal
- Existing Fiber Optic Telephone Pedestal
- Existing TV Pedestal
- Existing Fiber Optic TV Pedestal
- Existing Fuel Filler Pipes
- Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel
- Existing Pole
- Existing Power Pole
- Existing Power Pole with Transformer
- Existing Telephone Pole
- Existing Wood Pole
- Existing Post
- Existing Pedestrian Push Button Post
- Existing Control Point CP
- Existing Control Point GPS-RTK
- Existing Control Point TRI
- Existing Reference Marker Point NGS
- Existing Pull Box
- Existing Intelligent Transportation Pull Box
- Existing Water Pump
- Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe
- Existing RR Profile Spot
- Existing Fuel Leak Sensors
- Existing Highway Sign
- Existing Miscellaneous Spot
- Existing Lighting Standard Pole
- Existing Traffic Signal Standard
- Existing Transformer
- Existing Large Evergreen Tree
- Existing Small Evergreen Tree
- Existing Large Tree
- Existing Small Tree
- Existing Tree Trunk
- Existing Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Control Box
- Existing Undefined Manhole
- Existing Undefined Pull Box
- Existing Undefined Pedestal
- Existing Undefined Valve
- Existing Undefined Pipe Vent
- Existing Gas Valve
- Existing Water Valve
- Existing Fuel Pipe Vent
- Existing Gas Pipe Vent
- Existing Sanitary Pipe Vent
- Existing Storm Drain Pipe Vent
- Existing Water Pipe Vent
- Existing Weather Station
- Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole
- Existing Windmill or Tower
- Existing Witness Corner
- Flashing Beacon
- Flagger
- Pipe Mounted Flasher
- Sanitary Force Main with Valve

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 07/01/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Symbols

D-101-32

- Pad Mounted Feed Point
- Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad
- Pole Mounted Feed Point
- Headwall
- Double Headwall with Vegitation Barrier
- Single Headwall with Vegitation Barrier
- Pole Mounted Head
- Sprinkler Head
- Fire Hydrant
- Inlet Type 1
- Inlet Type 2
- Double Inlet Type 2
- Inlet Grate Type 2
- Junction Box
- High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire
- Relocate Light Standard
- Overhead Sign Structure Load Center
- Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Manhole
- Manhole 48 Inch
- Sanitary Force Main Manhole
- Sanitary Sewer Manhole
- Storm Drain Manhole
- Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet
- Reset Mile Post
- Mile Post Type A
- Mile Post Type B
- Mile Post Type C
- Right of Way Marker
- Tubular Marker
- Alignment Monument
- Iron Pin Reference Monument
- Object Marker Type I
- Object Marker Type II
- Object Marker Type III
- Caution Mode Arrow Panel
- Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign
- Double Direction Arrow Panel
- Left Directional Arrow Panel
- Right Directional Arrow Panel
- Sequencing Arrow Panel
- Truck Mounted Arrow Panel
- Power Pole
- Wood Pole
- Pedestrian Push Button Post
- Property Corner
- Pull Box
- Intelligent Transportation Pull Box
- Sanitary Pump
- Storm Drain Pump
- Reinforced Pavement
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch
- Reset Right of Way Marker
- Reset USGS Marker
- Right of Way Markers
- Riser 30 Inch
- Continuous Split Barrel Sample (CSB)
- Flight Auger Sample (FA)
- Split Barrel Sample (SB)
- Thinwall Tube Sample
- Highway Sign
- SNOW GATE 18 FT
- SNOW GATE 28 FT
- SNOW GATE 40 FT
- Standard Penetration Test (N)
- Transformer
- Inclinometer Tube (Incl)
- Underdrain Cleanout
- Excavation Unit
- Water Valve

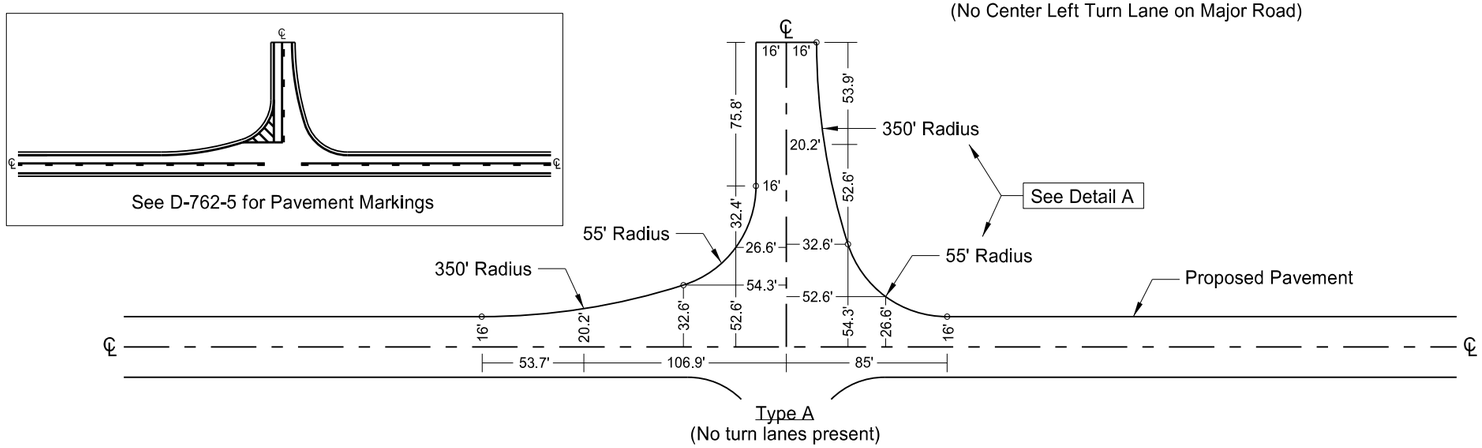
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 07/01/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

STANDARD 90 DEGREE FLARED INTERSECTION

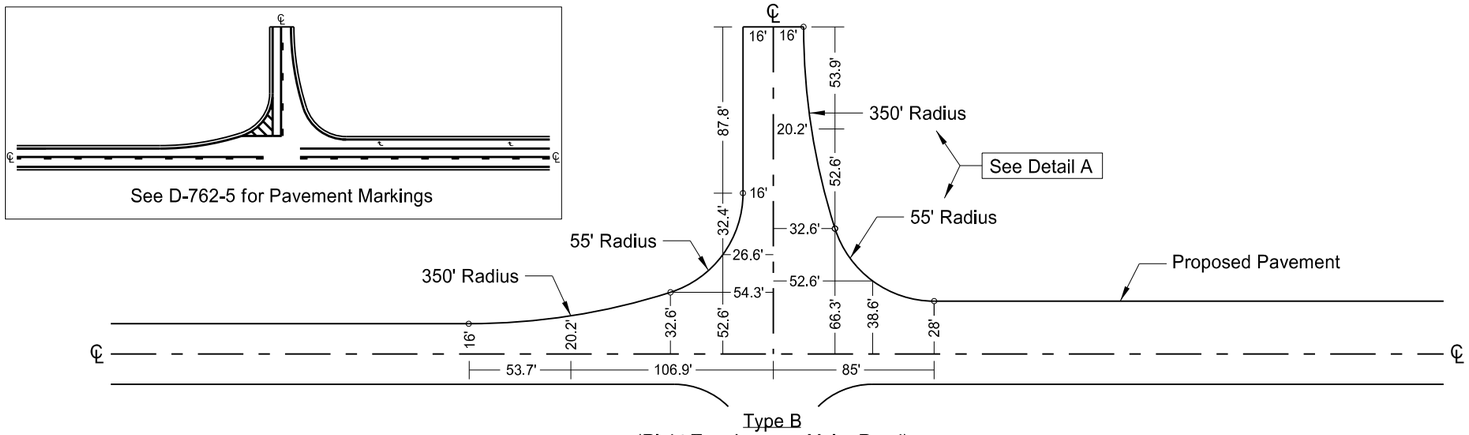
(No Center Left Turn Lane on Major Road)

D-203-5



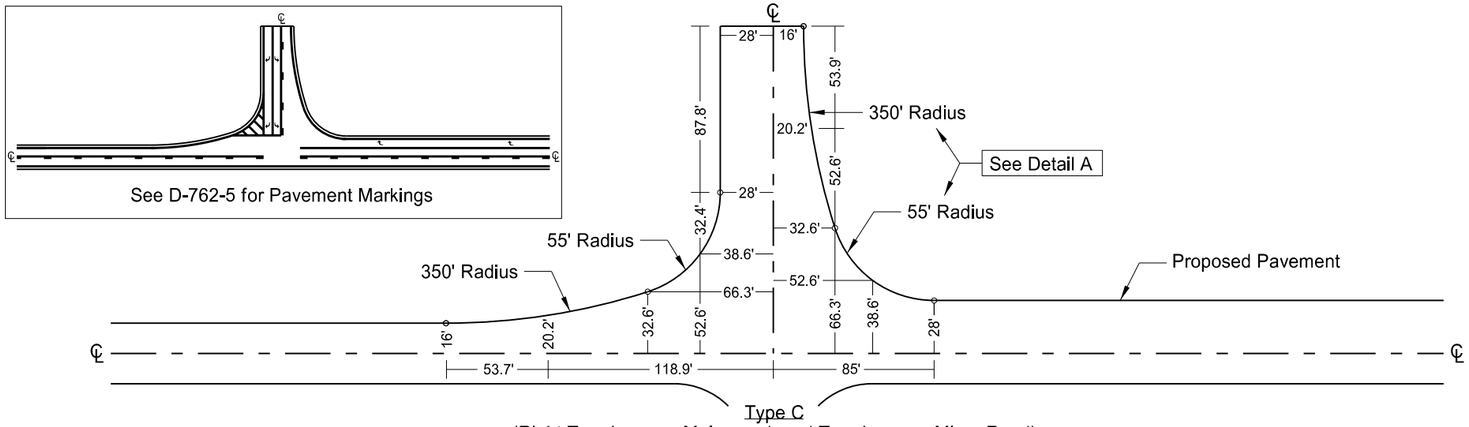
Type A

(No turn lanes present)



Type B

(Right Turn Lane on Major Road)

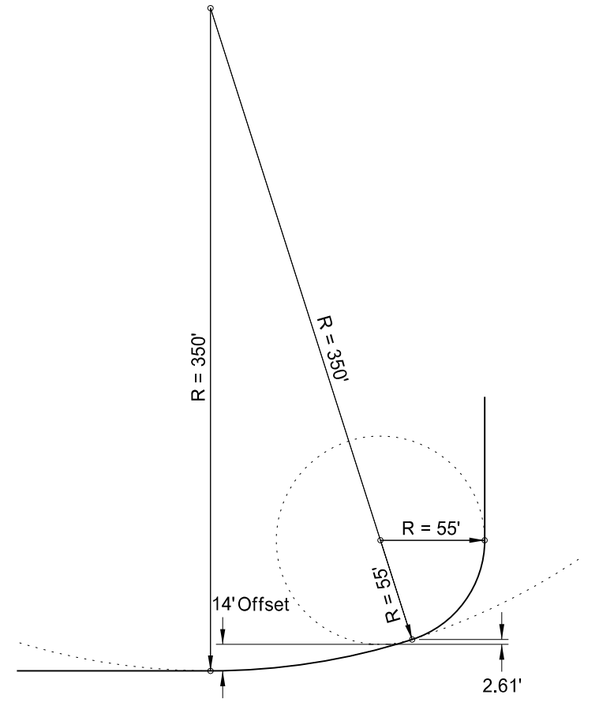


Type C

(Right Turn Lane on Major road, and Turn Lane on Minor Road)

Detail A

Compound Curve (350' Radius, 55' Radius, 14' Offset)



- ◦ Radius Tangent Point
- ⊢xx.x'⊣ Pavement widths
- ——— Proposed Pavement

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-29-16	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Corrected Pvmt Mkg Std reference

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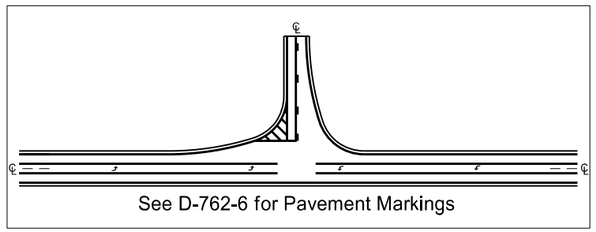
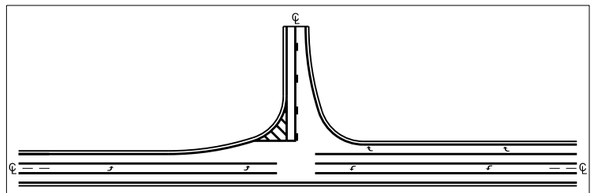
STANDARD 90 DEGREE FLARED INTERSECTIONS

(Center Left Turn Lane on Major Road)



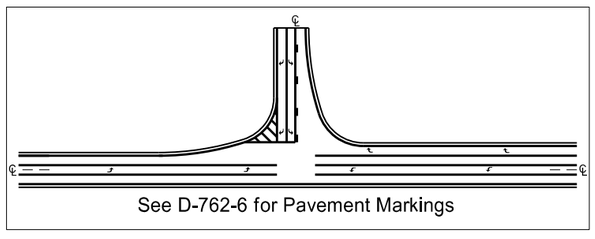
Type D

(Center Left Turn Lane on Major Road)



Type E

(Center Left & Right Turn Lane on Major Road)

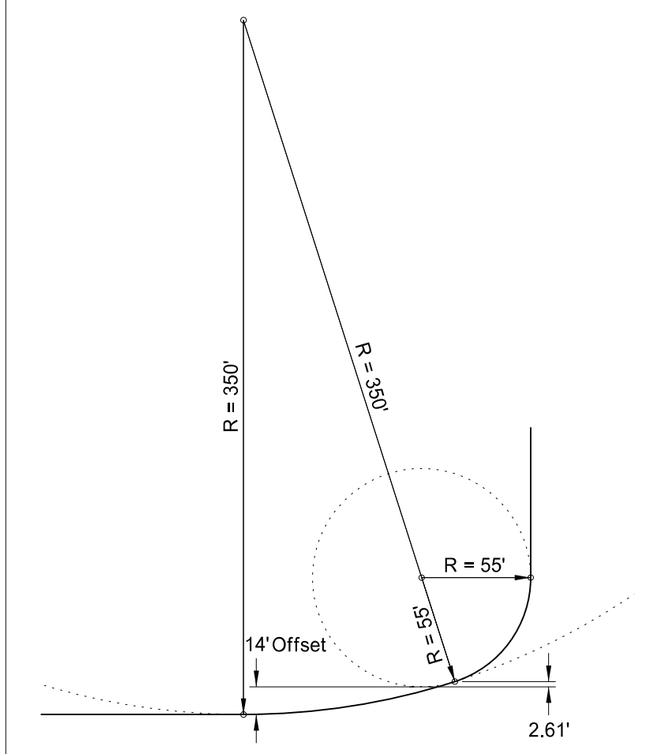


Type F

(Center Left & Right Turn Lane on Major Road, and Turn Lane on Minor Road)

Detail A

Compound Curve (350' Radius, 55' Radius, 14' Offset)



- ○ Radius Tangent Point
- ⊢ xx.x' ⊣ Pavement widths
- ——— Proposed Pavement

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-29-16	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Corrected Pvmt Mkg Std reference

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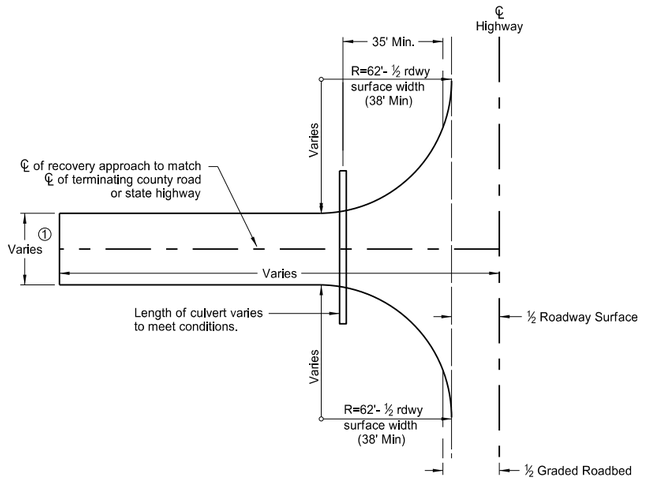
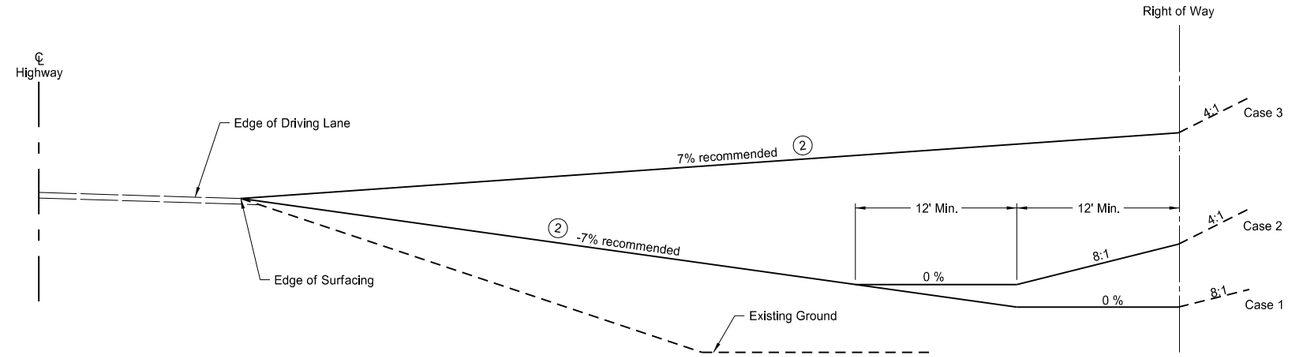
RECOVERY APPROACHES AT T-INTERSECTIONS

D-203-7



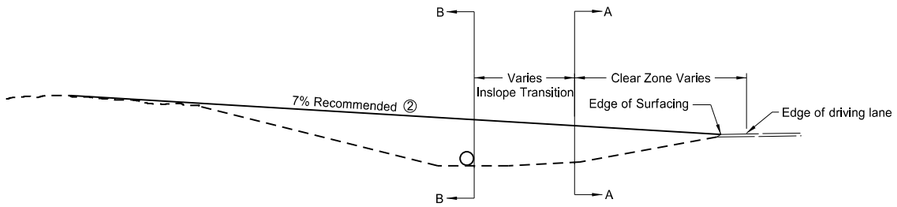
PLAN VIEW RECOVERY APPROACH



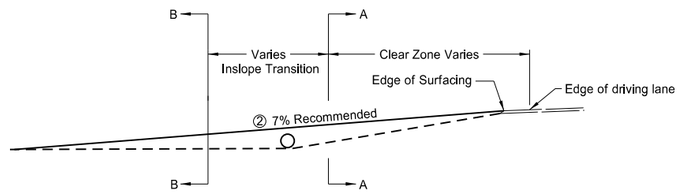
Case 1: Ties into existing back slope and within existing right of way. Existing Back Slope is 8:1 or flatter.

Case 2: Ties into existing back slope and within existing right of way. Existing Back Slope is 4:1 or flatter.

Case 3: Ties into existing back slope and within existing right of way. Existing Back Slope is 4:1 or flatter.



RECOVERY APPROACH GRADE ON CUT SECTION



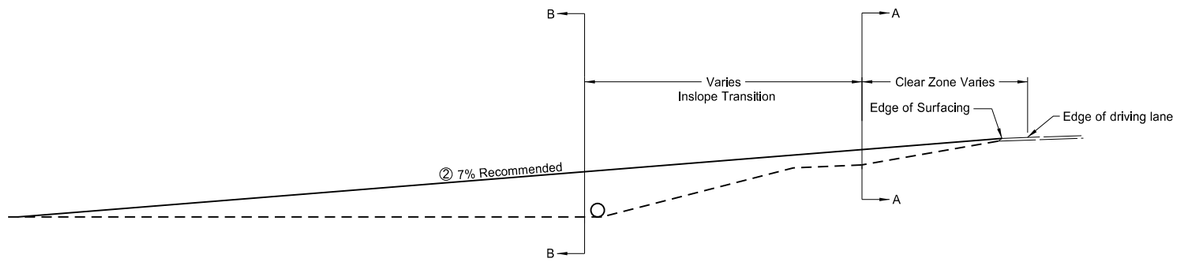
RECOVERY APPROACH GRADE ON FILL SECTON

FOOT NOTES

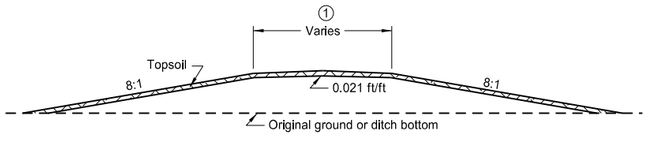
① width of recovery approach to match width of terminating county road or state highway

② 10% Max

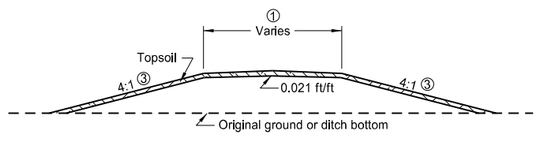
③ 3:1 Slope - 20' to 30' fill
2:1 Slope on fills over 30'



RECOVERY APPROACH GRADE ON DEEP FILL SECTON



SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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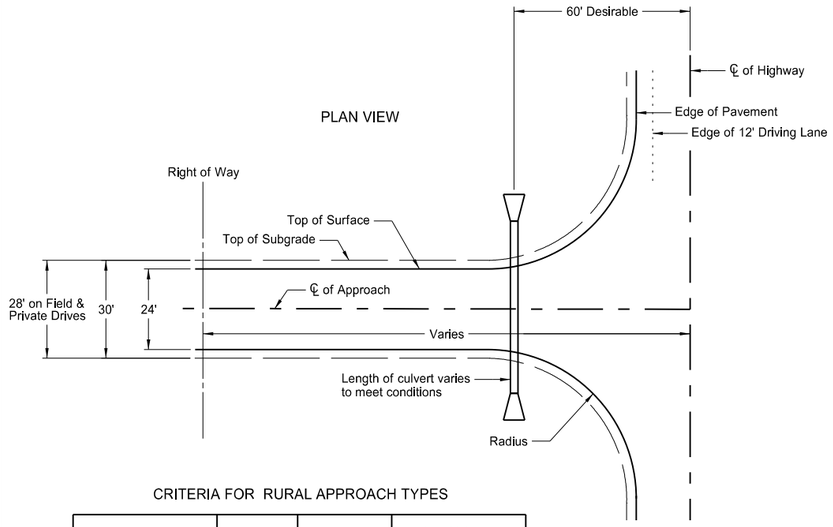
STANDARD RURAL APPROACHES

D-203-8

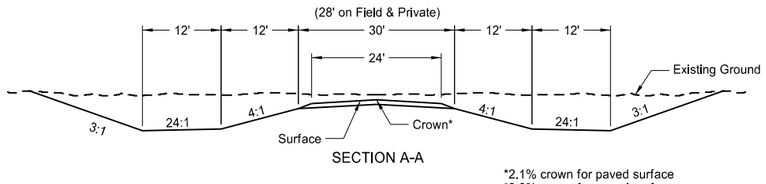
NOTES:

1. 5% Max Rollover between approach storage platform and highway.



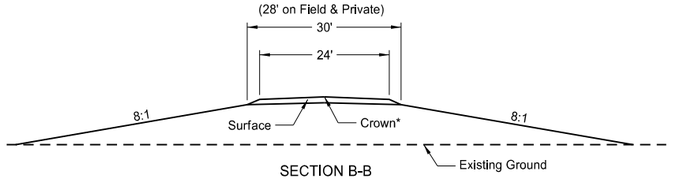
CRITERIA FOR RURAL APPROACH TYPES

	Field Drives	Private Drives	Low Volume Public Roads
Radius	R=40 ft	R=40 ft	R=50 ft
Maximum Grade	10%	7%	7%
Storage Platform	24 ft	24 ft	50 ft
Vertical Curve Length	10 ft	10 ft	Varies (Min. 20 mph)

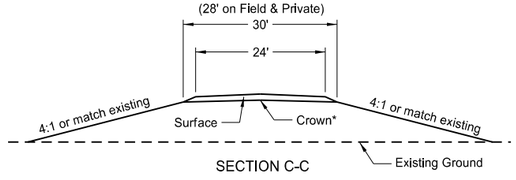


SECTION A-A

*2.1% crown for paved surface
*3.0% crown for gravel surface

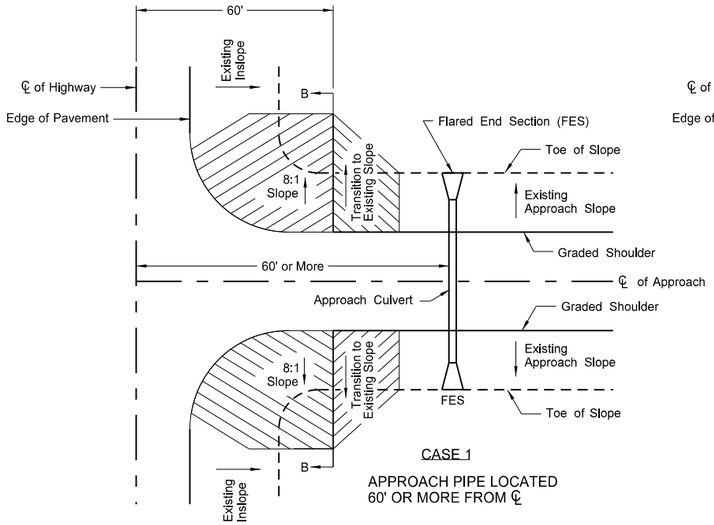


SECTION B-B



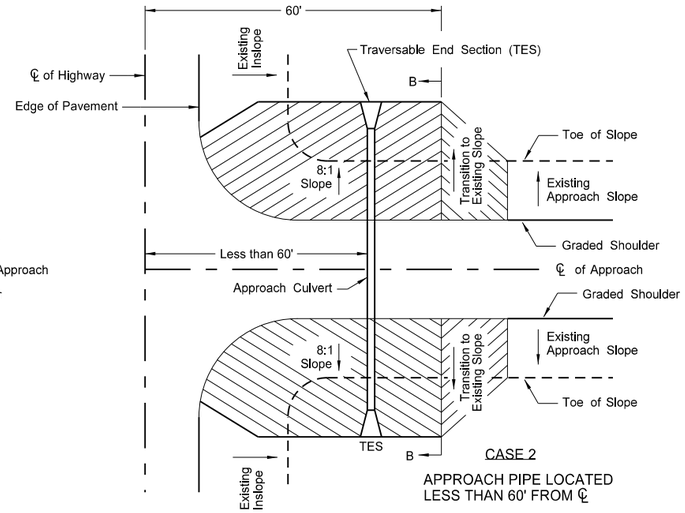
SECTION C-C

APPROACH INSLOPES



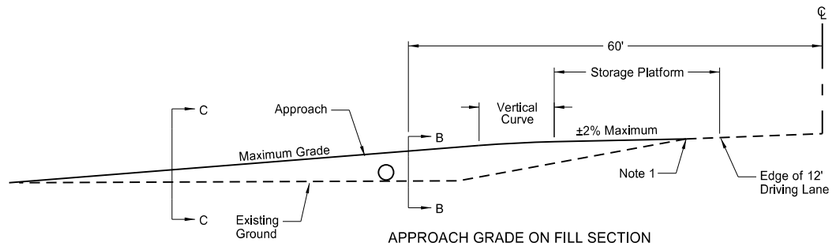
CASE 1

APPROACH PIPE LOCATED 60' OR MORE FROM ℄

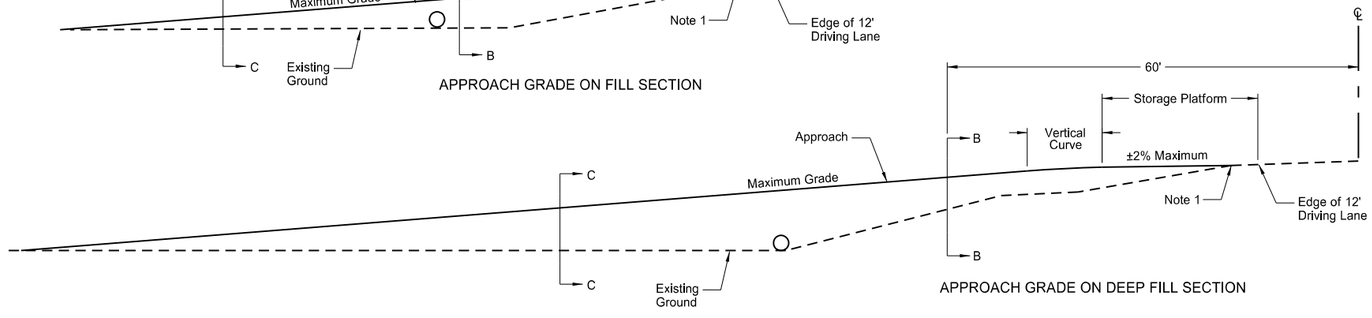


CASE 2

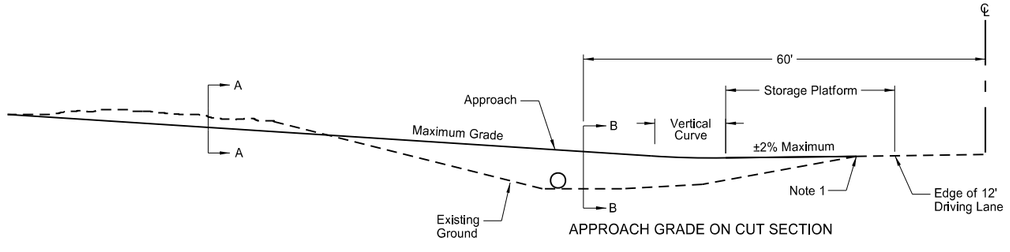
APPROACH PIPE LOCATED LESS THAN 60' FROM ℄



APPROACH GRADE ON FILL SECTION



APPROACH GRADE ON DEEP FILL SECTION



APPROACH GRADE ON CUT SECTION

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-25-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-30-2017	Revised Radius, Storage Platform, Inslope dimensions, and Note 1.

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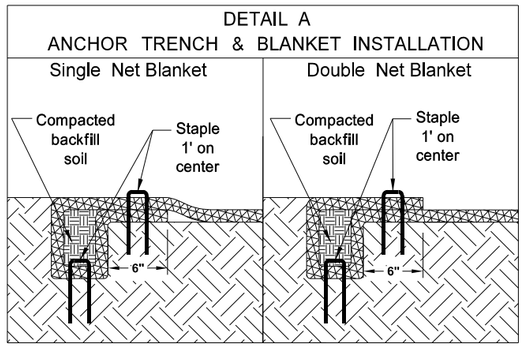
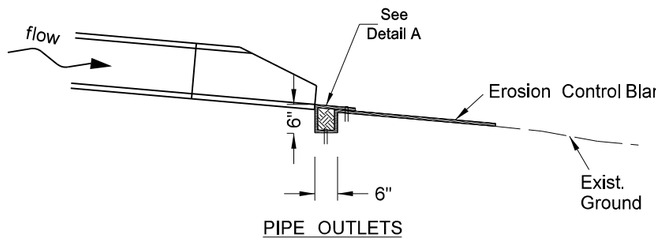
D-255-2

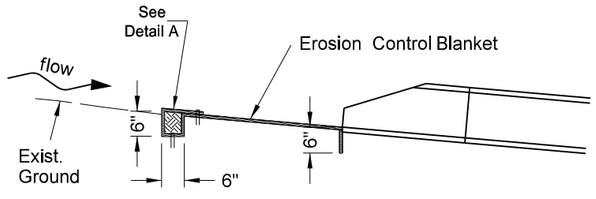
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROL
EROSION CONTROL BLANKET INSTALLATION



NOTE:
If a Single Net Blanket is used the side with the netting should be on the top once the blanket is installed.

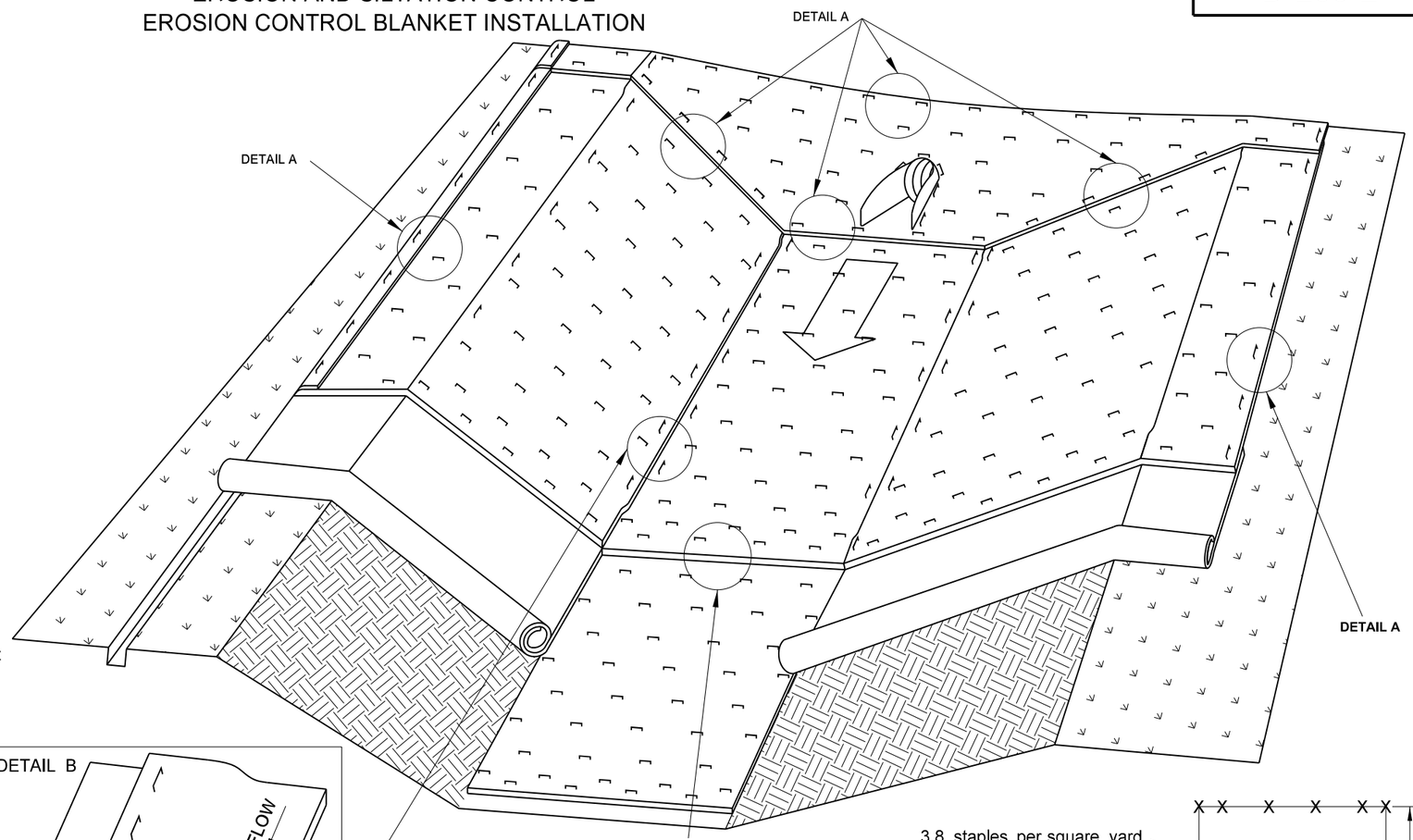


PIPE OUTLETS

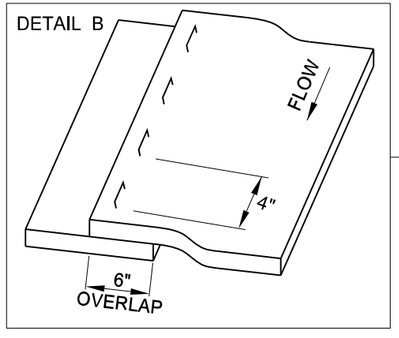


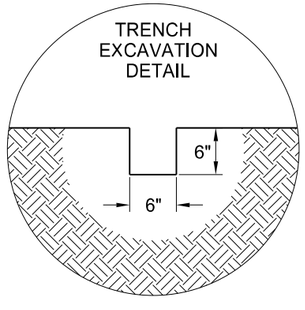
PIPE INLETS

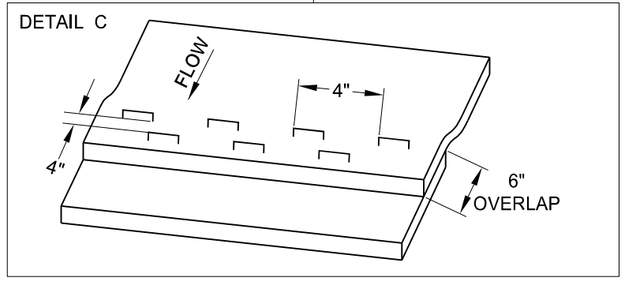
INSTALLATION AT PIPE ENDS



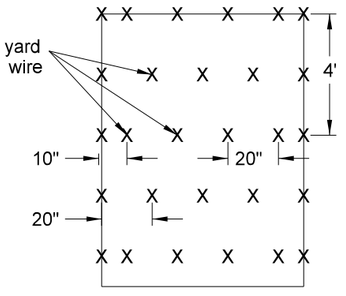
BLANKET LAYOUT
CHANNEL OR SLOPE INSTALLATION







3.8 staples per square yard using 8-inch 11 gauge wire "u" staples.

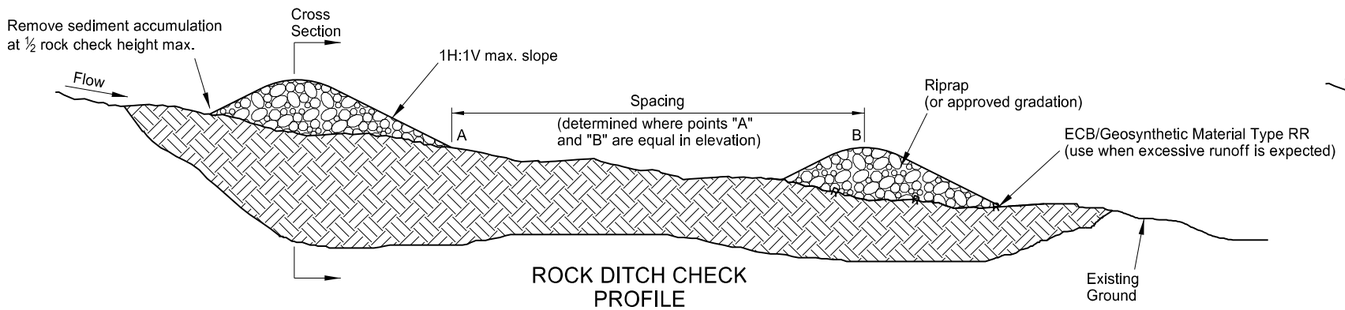


STAPLE PATTERN

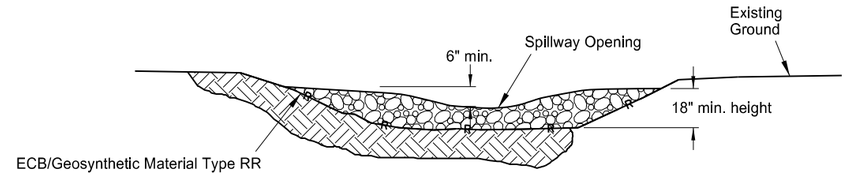
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-709-5 to D-255-2.
07-27-15	Changed installation details such as trench depth and overlap dimensions.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 07/27/15 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

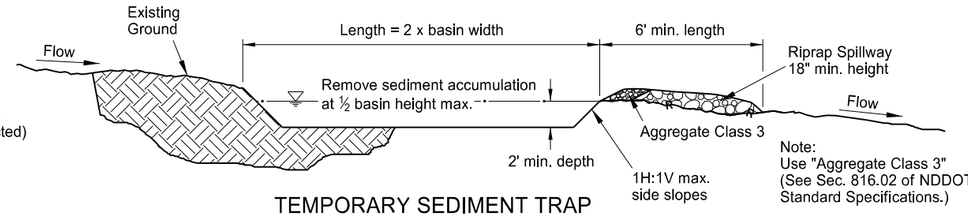
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS



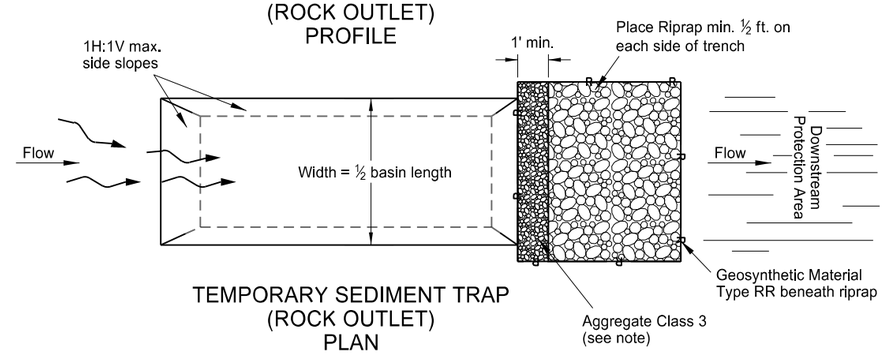
ROCK DITCH CHECK
PROFILE



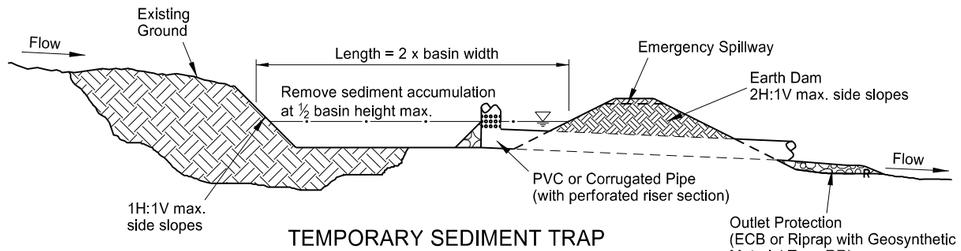
ROCK DITCH CHECK
CROSS SECTION



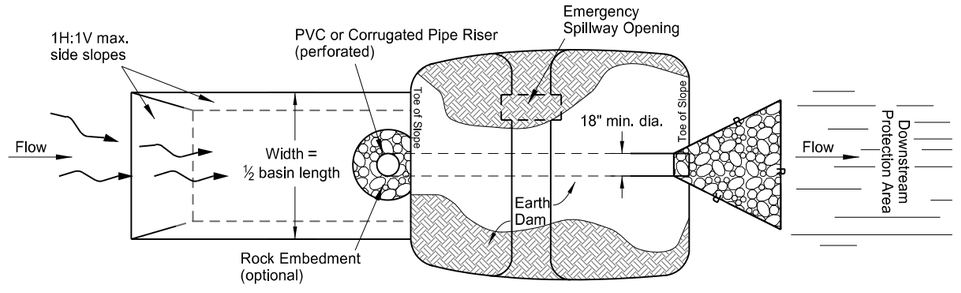
TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(ROCK OUTLET)
PROFILE



TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(ROCK OUTLET)
PLAN



TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(RISER PIPE OUTLET)
PROFILE



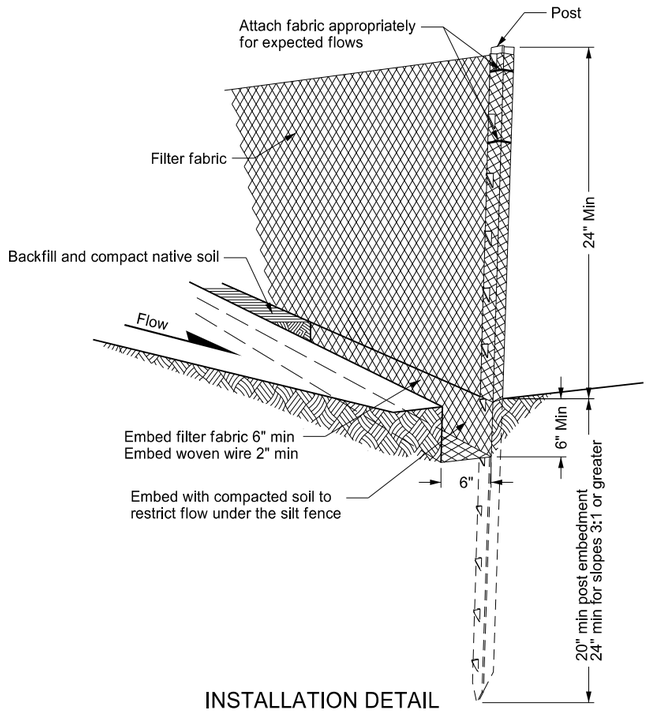
TEMPORARY SEDIMENT TRAP
(RISER PIPE OUTLET)
PLAN

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-2 to D-256-1. Deleted silt fence details.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 10-17-2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

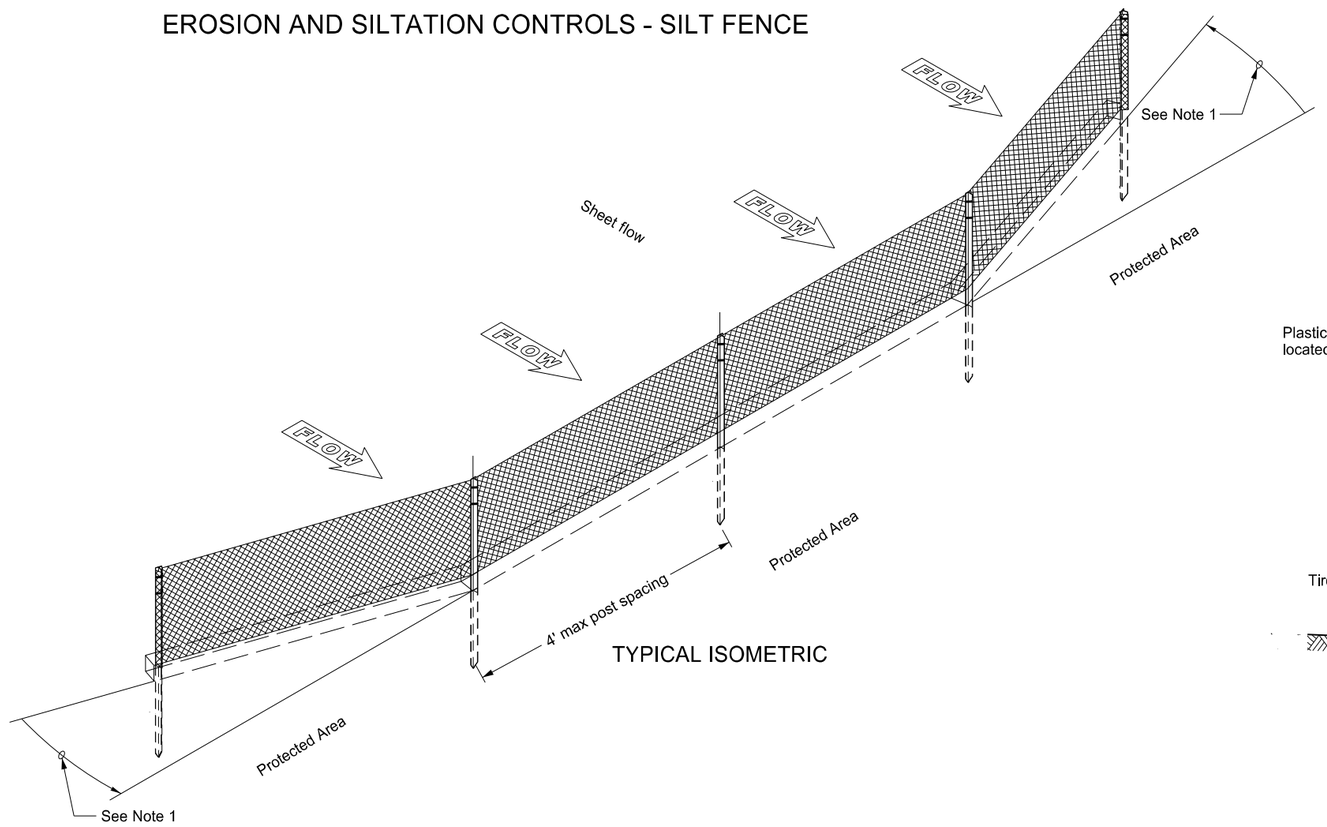
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE

D-260-1

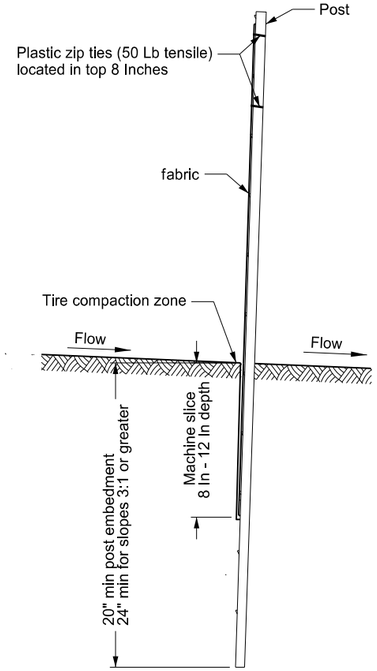


INSTALLATION DETAIL

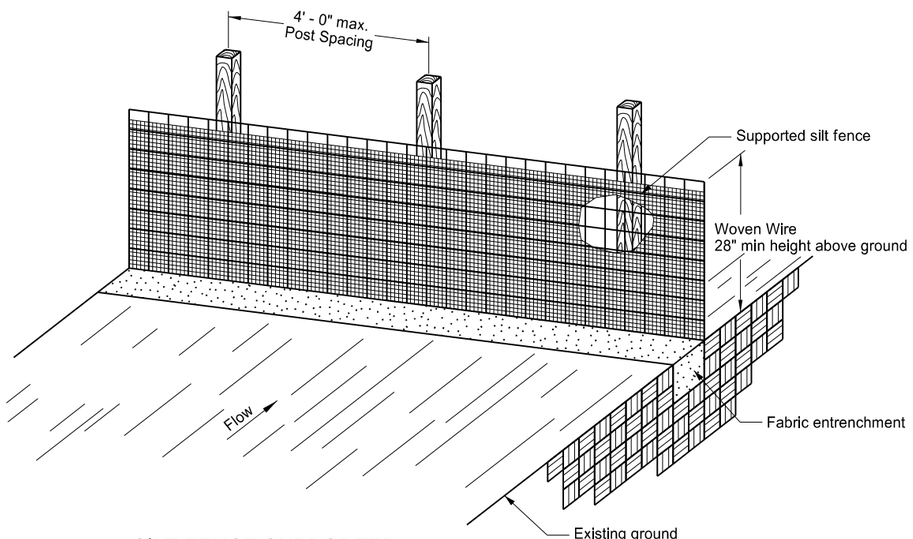
Minimize disturbance of ground around trench and smooth surface after excavation to avoid concentrating flows. Compact to prevent undercutting flows.



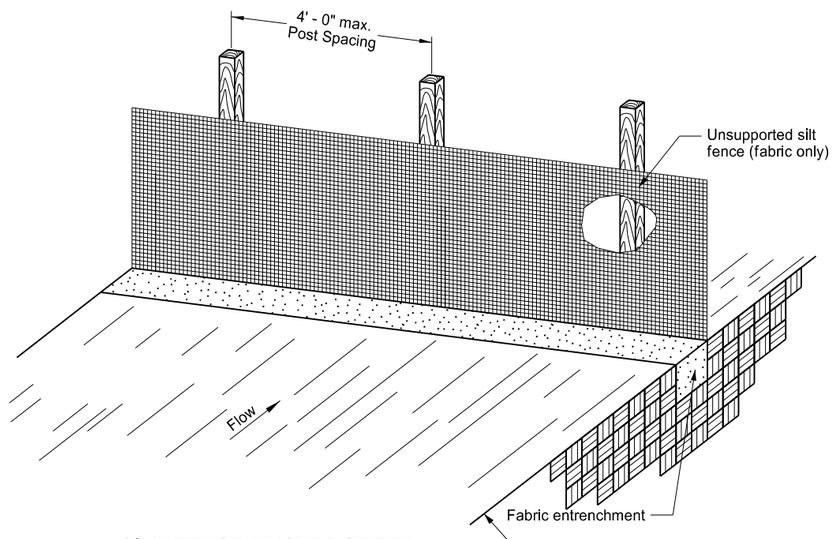
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

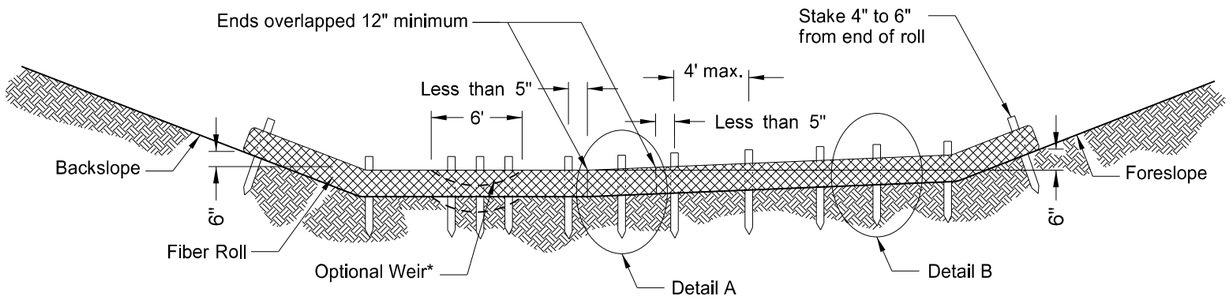
NOTES:
1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
2. Place splices outside low spots.
3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16	Revised details & added new ones.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 06/27/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

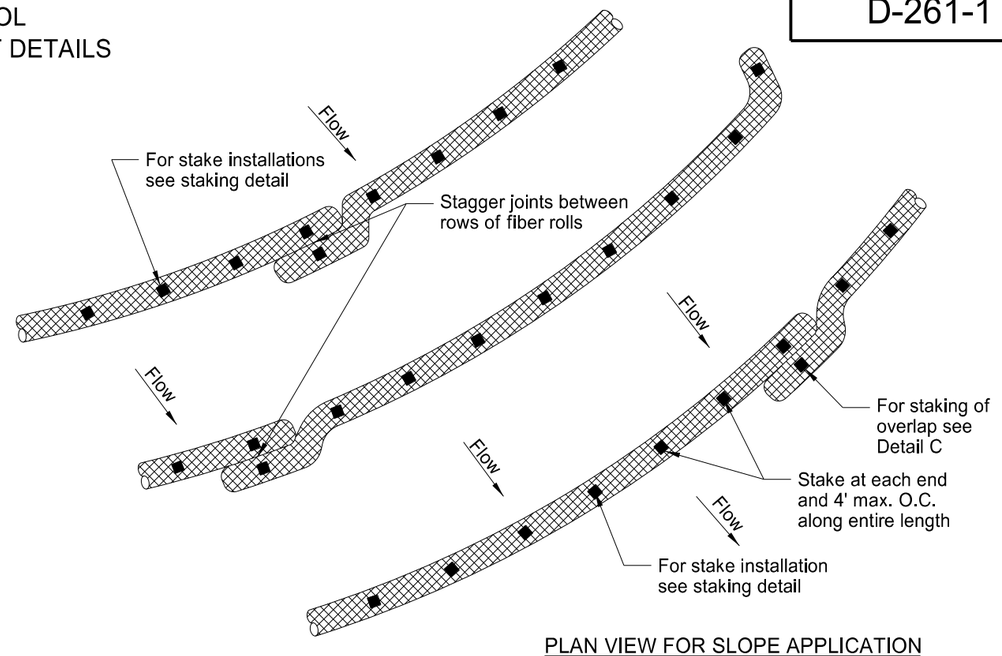
D-261-1

EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

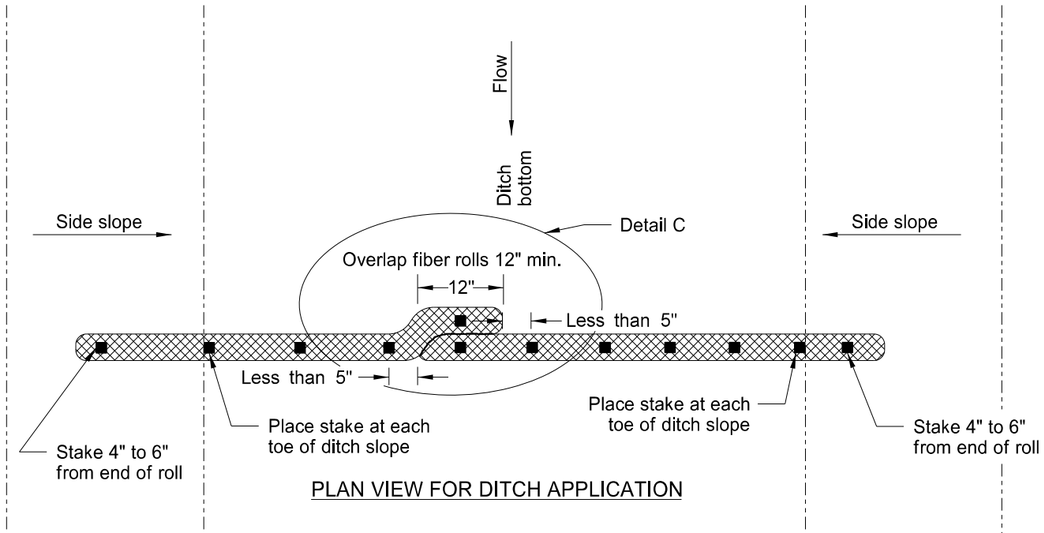


*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

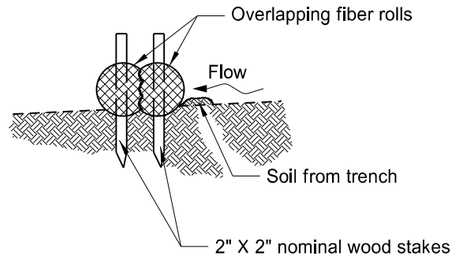
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION

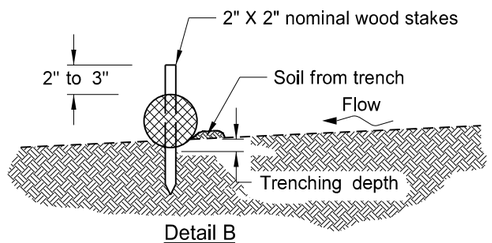


PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



Detail A

Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



Detail B

Fiber Roll Staking Detail

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

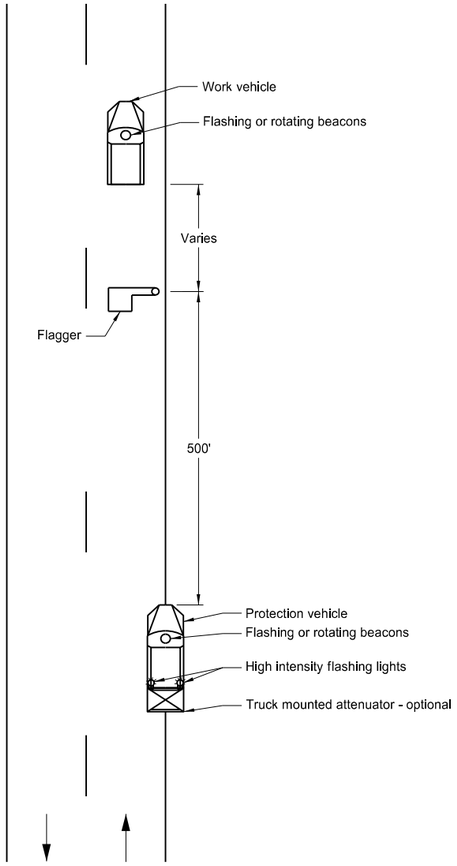
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1

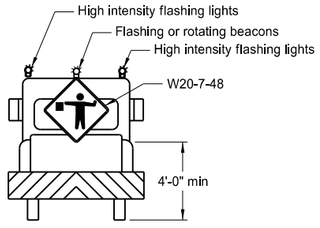
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 06/26/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR CORING OF HOT BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT

D-704-2

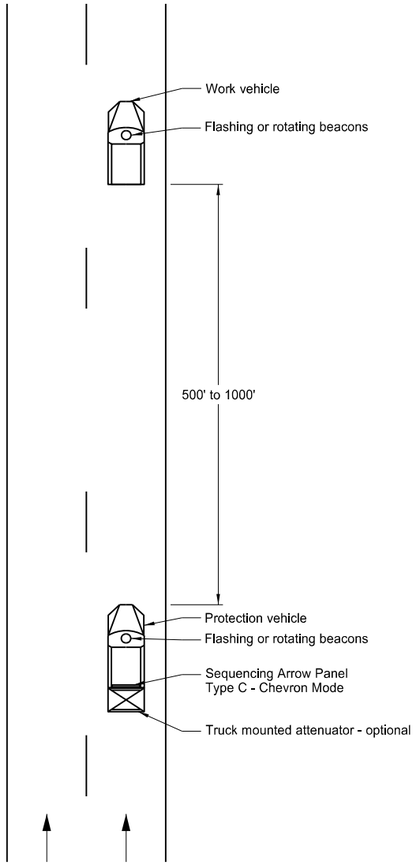
Two Lane, Two Way Roadways

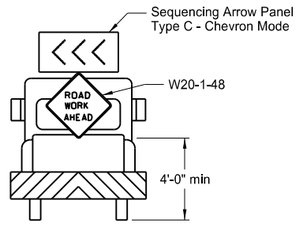




Typical Protection Vehicle

Multilane Roadways





Typical Protection Vehicle

Notes:

1. Display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light on the working vehicle.

2. Display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light on the shadow vehicle. Operate a sequencing arrow panel Type C in chevron mode on the shadow vehicle for Multilane Roadway.

3. Use these layouts during daylight hours and in areas of good visibility only.

4. Use flagger to protect the work area and warn oncoming traffic for two lane, two way roadway.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 9/27/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAIL

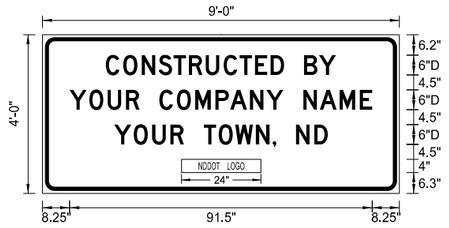
D-704-5

SIGN NUMBER	G20-10-108
WIDTH x HEIGHT	9'-0" x 4'-0"
BORDER WIDTH	1.25" (inset 0.75")
CORNER RADIUS	3"
MOUNTING	Ground
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV Reflective
	COLOR: Fluorescent Orange
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: Non-Refl
	COLOR: Black

SYMBOL	X	Y	WID	HT	ANGLE
	42.1	6.2	24	4	0

STATION(S):

AREA: 36.0 Sq.Ft.



Dimensions are in inches.tenths

Letter locations are panel edge to lower left corner

LETTER POSITION (X)																		LENGTH	SIZE	SERIES
C	O	N	S	T	R	U	C	T	E	D		B	Y					69.7	6	D 2000
19.2	24.5	30	35.1	39.7	44.3	49.4	54.8	59.7	64.3	69	73.1	79.1	83.7							
Y	O	U	R		C	O	M	P	A	N	Y		N	A	M	E		91.5	6	D 2000
8.3	14.2	19.8	25.3	29.4	35.4	40.7	46.2	52.4	56.8	62.8	67.8	72.9	78.9	83.9	89.9	96				
Y	O	U	R		T	O	W	N	,		N	D						64.6	6	D 2000
21.7	27.6	33.2	38.7	42.8	48.8	53.3	58.4	64.6	69.6	70.7	76.7	82.2								

Notes:

1. Post mount sign a distance of ½A following the End Road Work (G20-2a-48) sign (maximum 2 signs per project.)

2. Use sign on rural projects with a 30 day or longer duration (not required on seal coats or other short duration projects.)

3. Do not place sign in urban areas or within city limits.

Advance Warning Sign Spacing (A)			
Road Type	Distance between signs min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

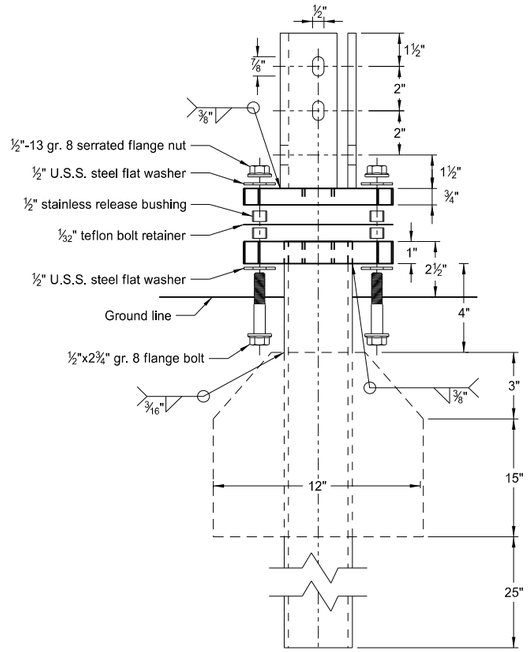
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revise sheeting to type IV
9-27-17	Updated to active voice

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 9/27/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

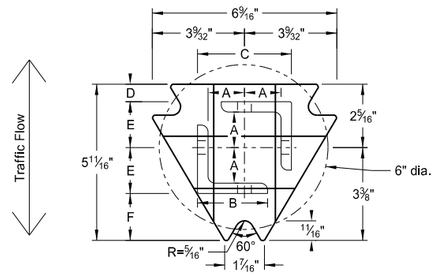
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-7

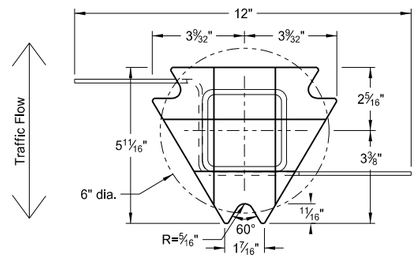
Perforated Tube



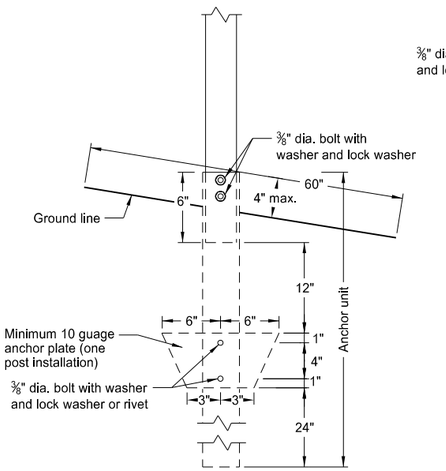
Multi-Directional
Slip Base Assembly



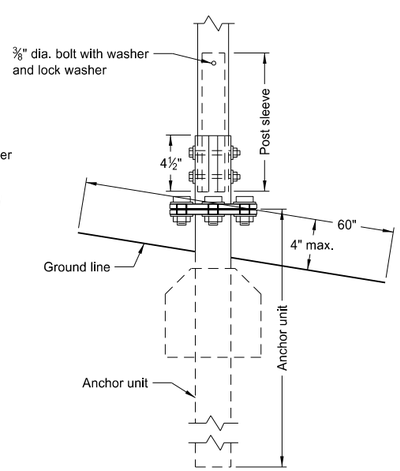
Top Post Receiver
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50
Angle Receiver - 2½"x2½"x⅜" ASTM A36 structural angle



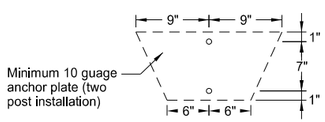
Bottom Soil Stub
Tube - 3"x3"x7 gauge ASTM A500 grade B tube
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A1011
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50

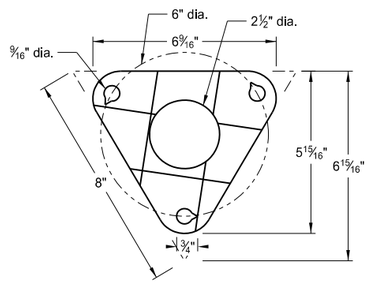


Anchor Unit and Post Assembly



Multi-Directional
Slip Base Anchor Unit
and Post Sleeve Assembly





Bolt Retainer for Base Connection
Bolt Retainer- 1/32" Reprocessed Teflon

Notes:

1. Torque slip base bolts as specified by manufacturer.
2. Use anchor with 43.9 KSI yield strength and 59.3 KSI tensile strength.
3. Provide 4" vertical clearance for anchor or breakaway base. Measure the 4"x60" measurement above and below post location and back and ahead of post.
4. In concrete sidewalk, use same anchor without wings.
5. Provide more than 7' between the first and fourth posts of a four post sign.

Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2¼
1	2¼	12			No	2½
1	2½	12			(A)	3
1	2½	10			Yes	
1	2¼	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2¼
2	2¼	12			No	2½
2	2½	12			Yes	
2	2½	12			Yes	
2	2¼	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2¼	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2½	10	2³/16	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia in.⁴	Cross Sec. Area in.²	Section Modulus in.³
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2³/16 x 2³/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

Top Post Receiver Data Table						
Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2³/16"x10 ga.	1⁹/64"	2½"	3¹/32"	2⁵/32"	1³³/64"	1⅞"
2½"x10 ga.	1⁹/32"	2½"	3⁵/16"	⅝"	1²¹/32"	1¾"

(A) Use breakaway base when support is placed in weak soils. Engineer determines if soils are weak.

(B) For additional wind load, insert the 2³/16"x10 ga. into 2½"x10 ga.

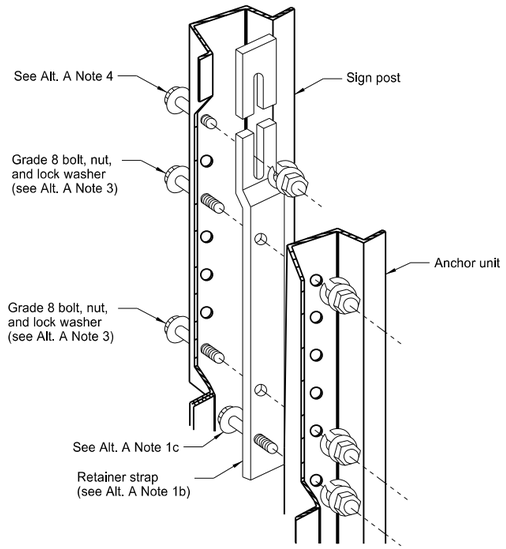
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 9/27/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

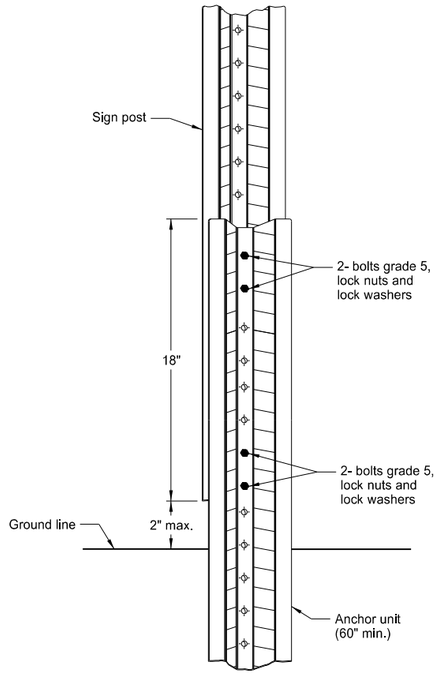
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-8

U-Channel Post

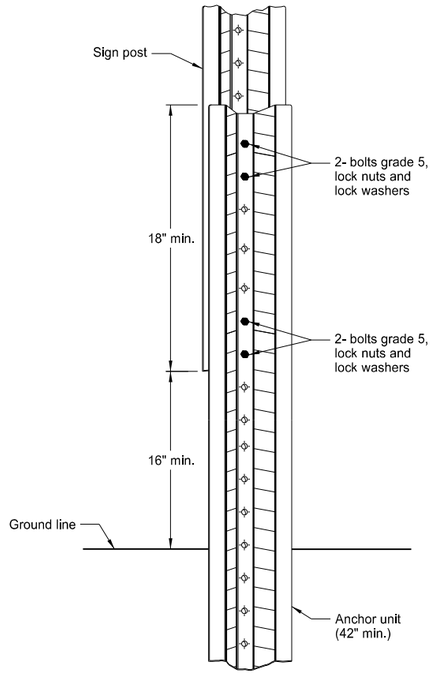


Detail A



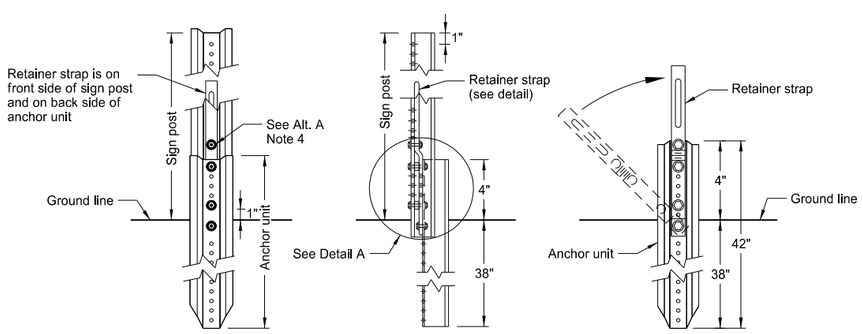
Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail
Alternate B
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail
Alternate C
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

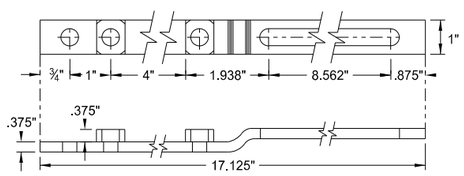
Install a maximum of 3 posts within 7'.



Front View Side View Back View

Breakaway U-Channel Detail
Alternate A

Install a maximum of 2 posts within 7'.



Retainer Strap Detail

Alternate A Steps of Installation:

1. a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
   b) Establish proper assembly by lining up bottom hole of retainer strap with 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
   c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
   d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2. a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
   b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3. a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
   b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
5. Properly nest base post, strap, and sign post. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice

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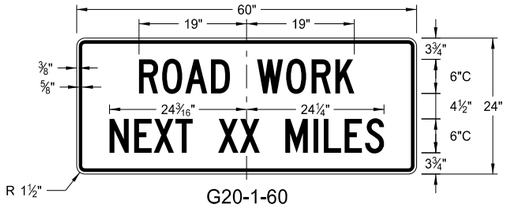
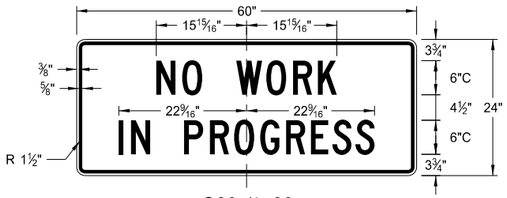
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS



G20-1-60
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



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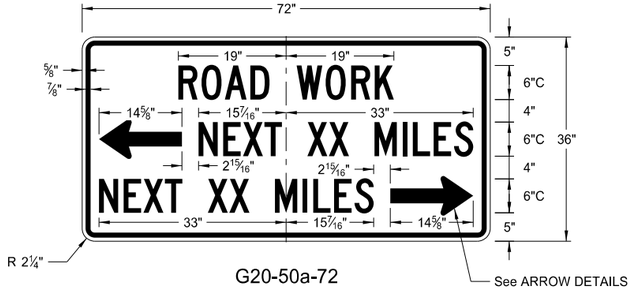

G20-50a-72
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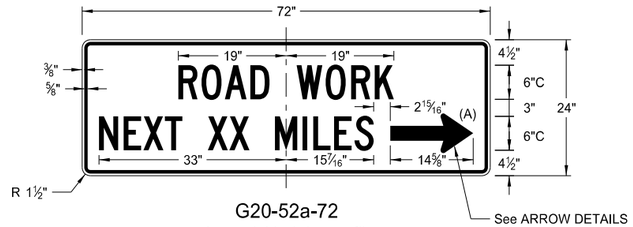

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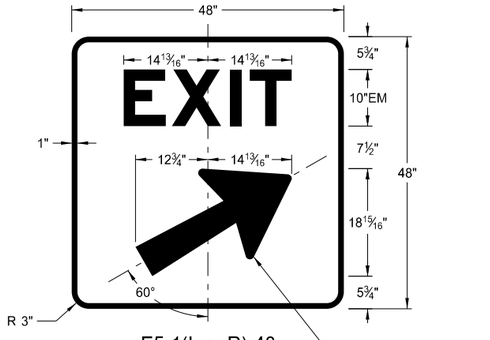
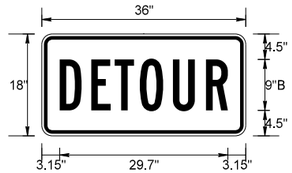


E5-1(L or R)-48
Legend: white
Background: green (orange optional)



M4-8-36
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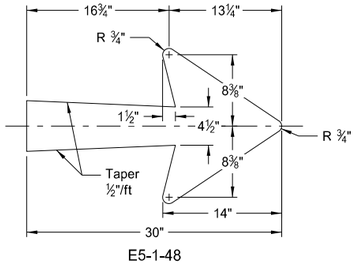
Background: orange



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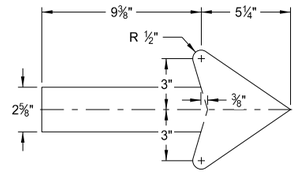
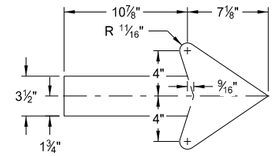
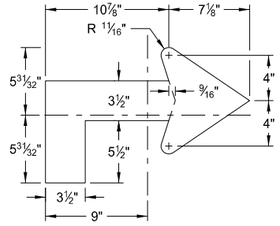


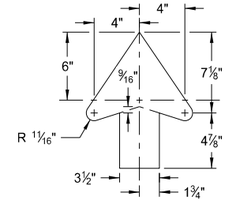
G20-50a-72
G20-52a-72



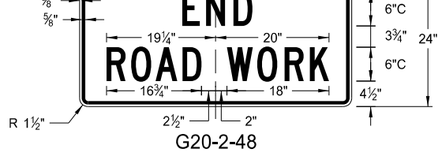
M4-9(L or R)-30
Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30
Advanced Right or Left



M4-9-30
Straight



G20-2-48
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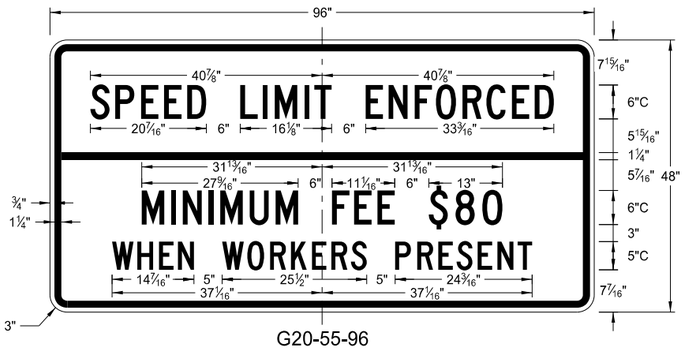
Background: orange

G20-4b-36
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



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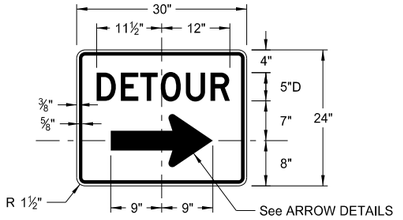

M4-9(L or R)-30 &
M4-9-30
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

ARROW DETAILS

NOTES:

(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added sign & background color

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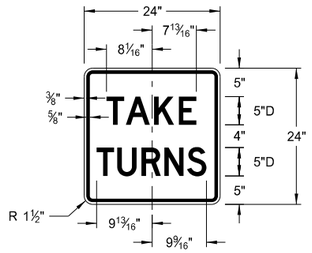
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
REGULATORY SIGNS



R1-50P-24
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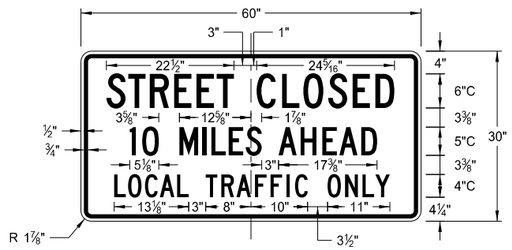
Background: white



R11-3c-60
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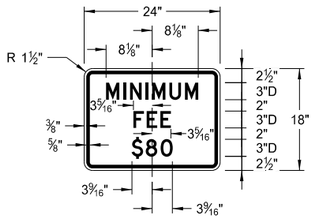
Background: white



R2-1aP-24
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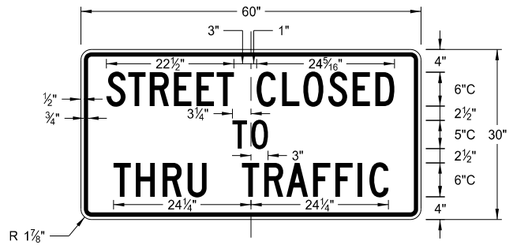
Background: white



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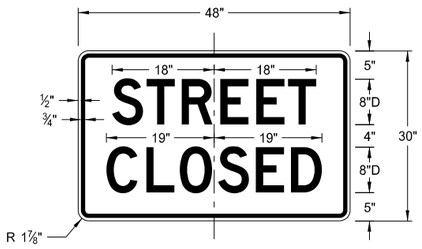

R11-2a-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Revised sign number

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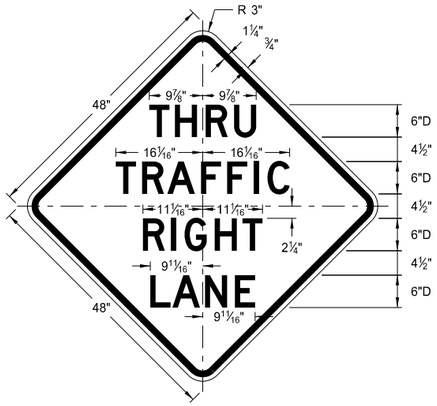
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS



W5-8-48
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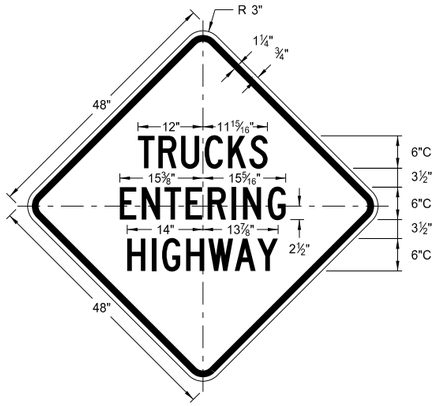
Background: orange



W8-53-48
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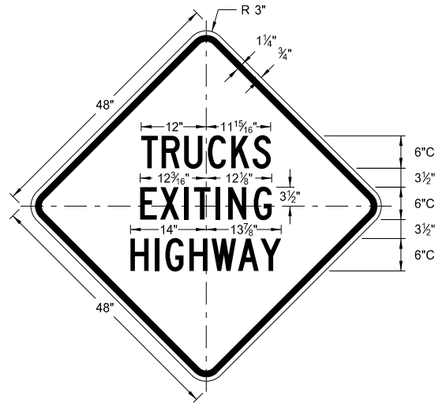
Background: orange



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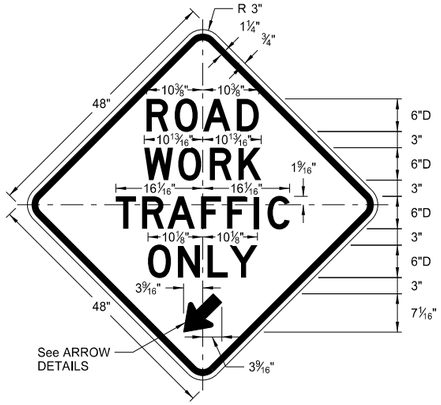

W5-9-48
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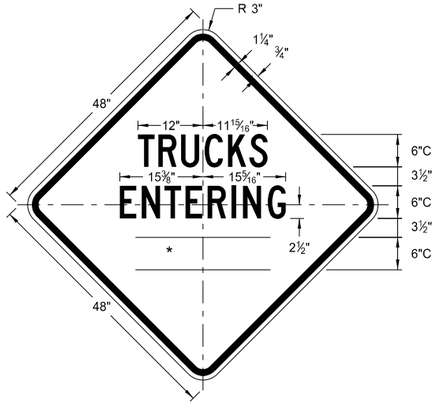

W8-54-48
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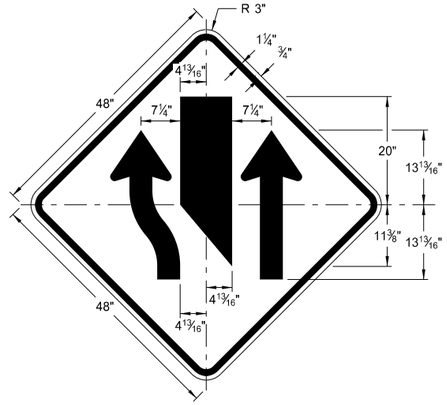
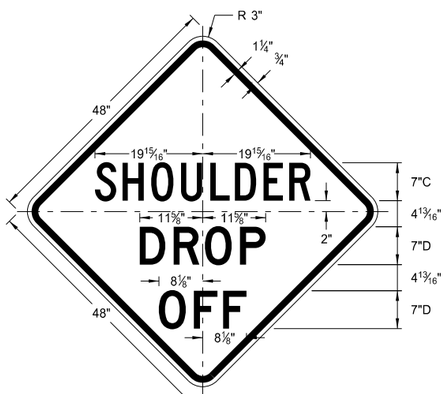
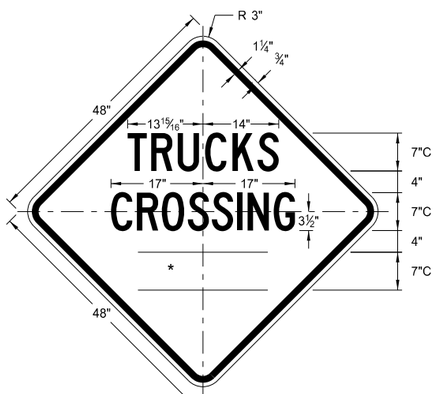
Background: orange



W9-3a-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



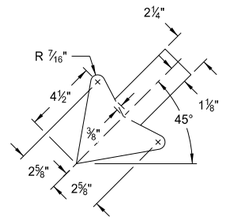
W8-9a-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



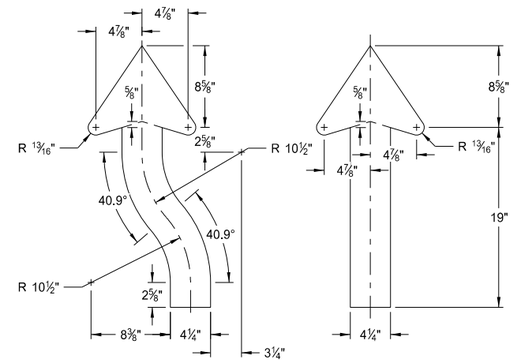
W8-55-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES



W5-9-48



W9-3a-48

ARROW DETAILS

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated sign number
5-31-18	Revised sign and arrow details

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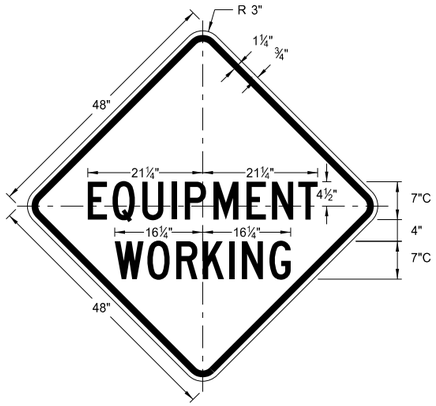
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS

D-704-11A



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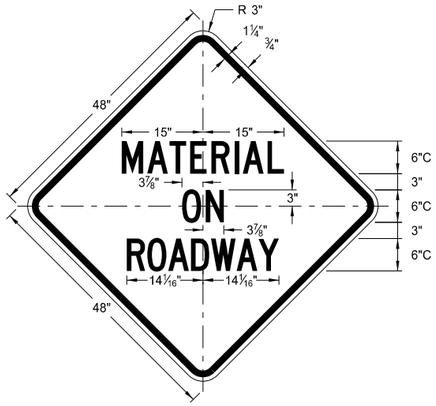

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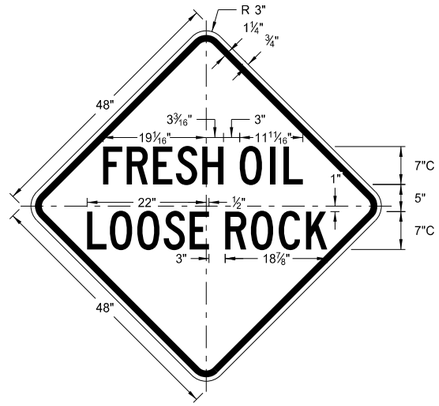

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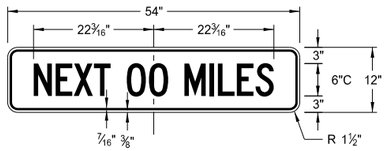

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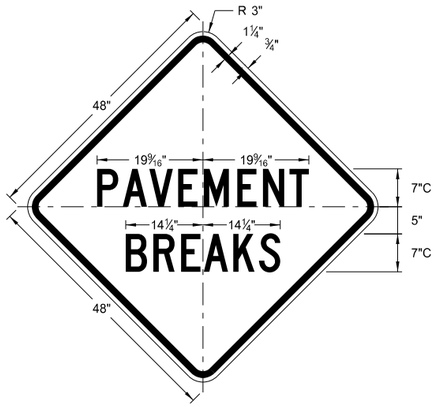

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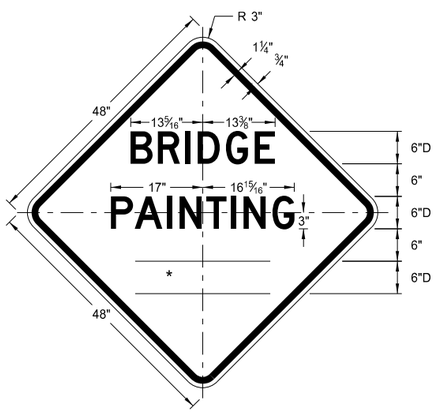

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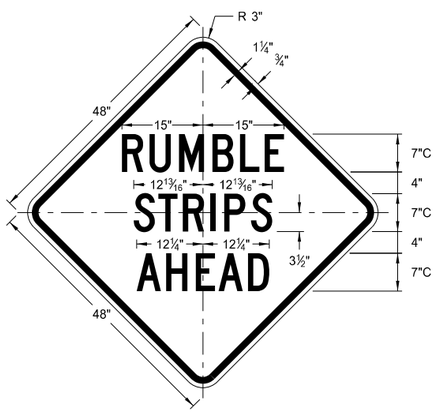

W21-53-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
5-31-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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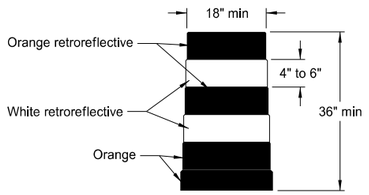
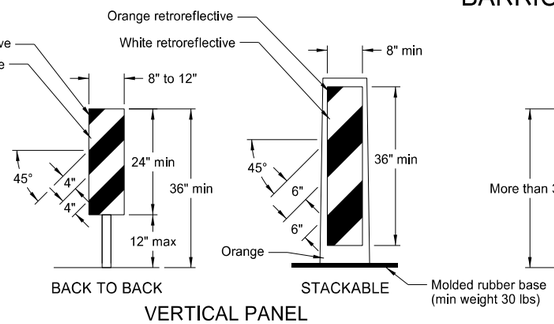
BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS

D-704-13



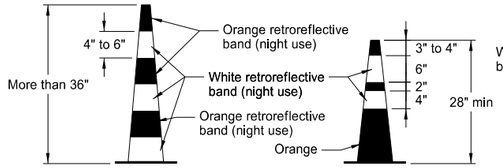
DELINEATOR DRUM

Provide horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide for drum markings. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange for each drum. Do not exceed 3" nonretroreflectorized spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes. Avoid placement of stripes on drum ribs or indentations. Use closed top drums that will not allow collection of debris. Do not place ballast on the top of drum.



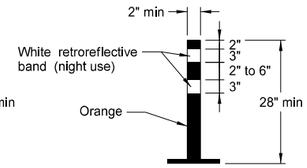
VERTICAL PANEL

Provide alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of panel with a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, use a stripe width of 6 inches.



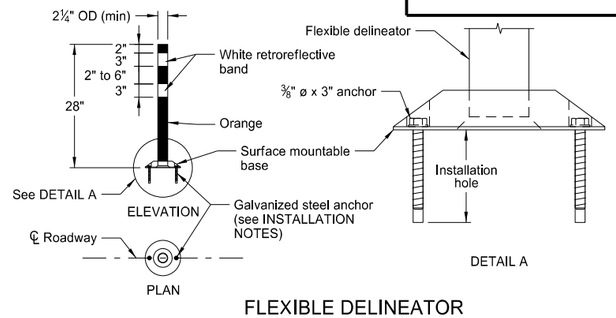
TRAFFIC CONE

Provide retroreflectorization of cones more than 36" in height by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Use a minimum of two orange and two white stripes for each cone with the top stripe being orange. Use maximum 3" nonretroreflectorized space between the orange and white stripes.



TUBULAR MARKER

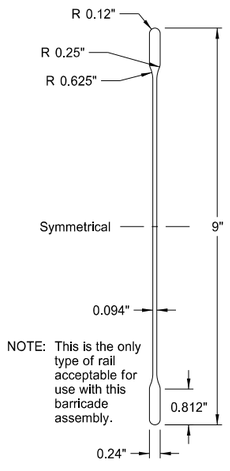
Provide retroreflectorization of tubular markers more than 42" in height by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR

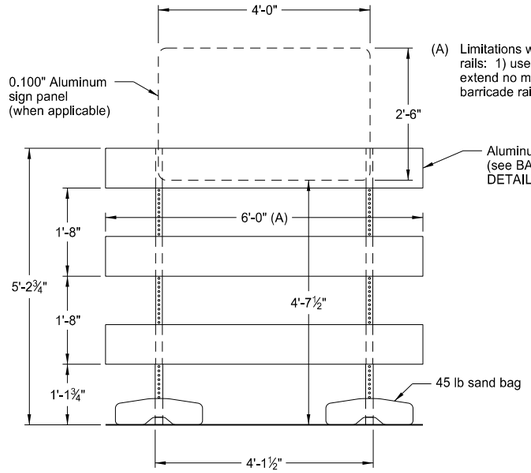
INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth required by manufacturer's specifications.
2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
3. In lieu of bolted down base, use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Remove butyl as close as possible to pavement surface.



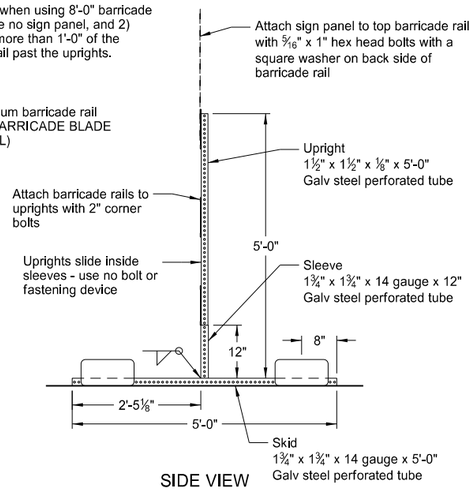
NOTE: This is the only type of rail acceptable for use with this barricade assembly.

BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL



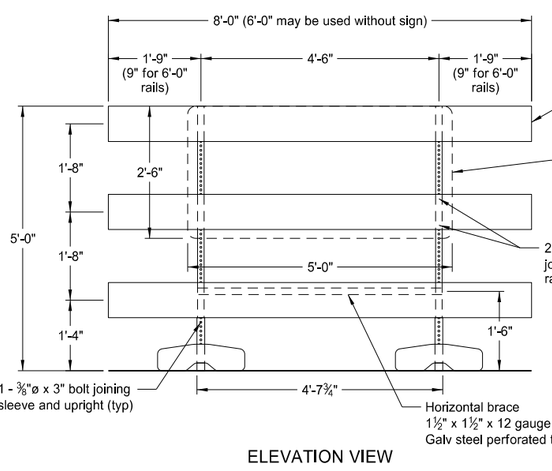
(A) Limitations when using 8'-0" barricade rails: 1) use no sign panel, and 2) extend no more than 1'-0" of the barricade rail past the uprights.

ELEVATION VIEW

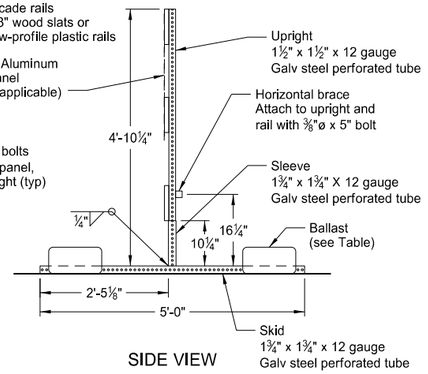


SIDE VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Aluminum Barricade Rails)



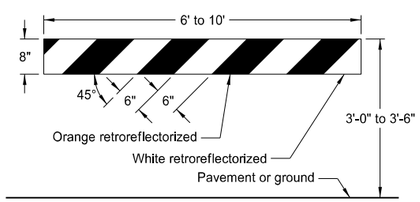
ELEVATION VIEW



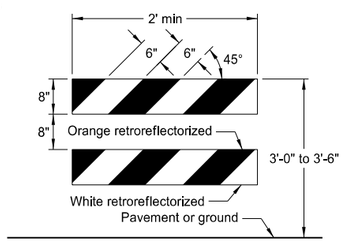
SIDE VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Wood or Plastic Rails)

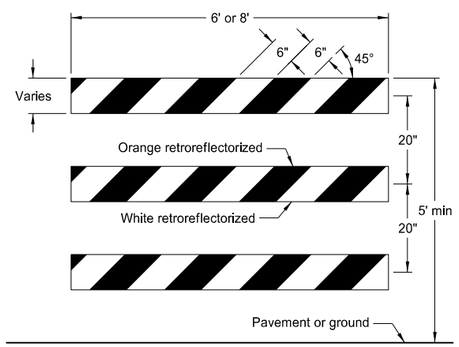
NOTE: For barricade markings use alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Place retroreflective sheeting on both sides of the rails with a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", use a rail stripe width of 4".



TYPE I BARRICADE

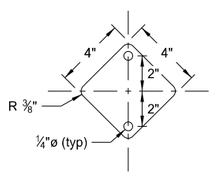


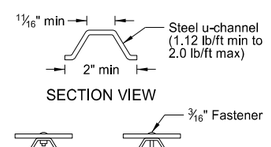
TYPE II BARRICADE

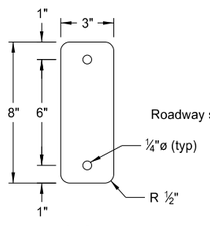


TYPE III BARRICADE

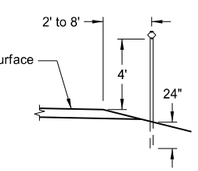
BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS







REFLECTOR DETAIL



ELEVATION

DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

Note: Number of sandbags based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Sandbags assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

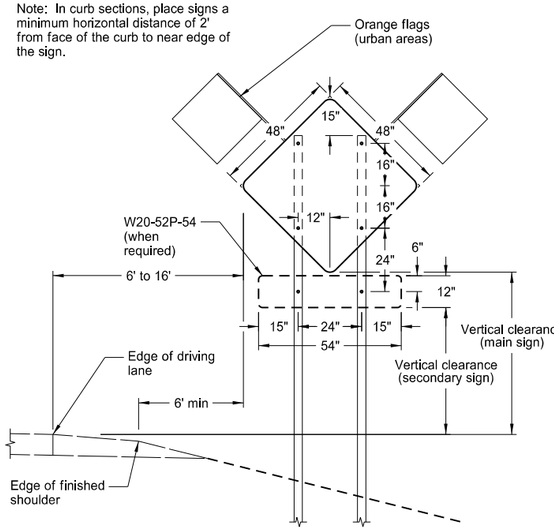
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-27-17	Updated to active voice

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 9/27/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

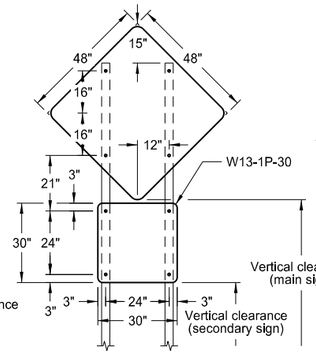
CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

D-704-14

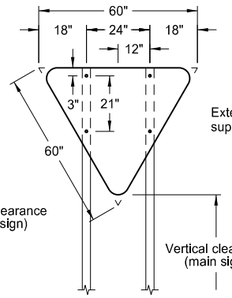
Note: In curb sections, place signs a minimum horizontal distance of 2' from face of the curb to near edge of the sign.



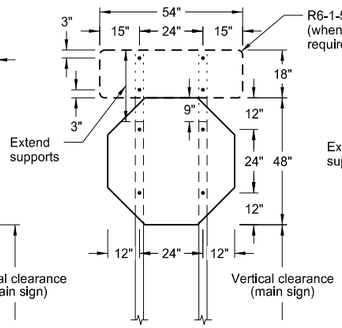
TYPICAL SECTION
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



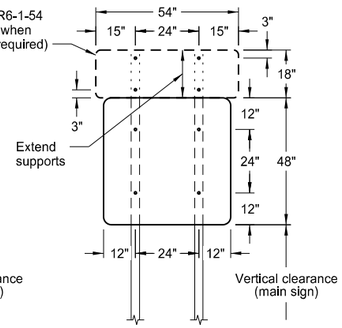
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



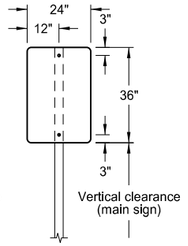
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



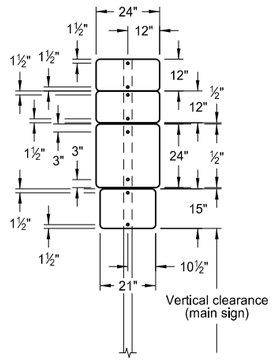
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



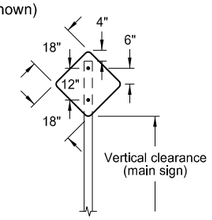
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



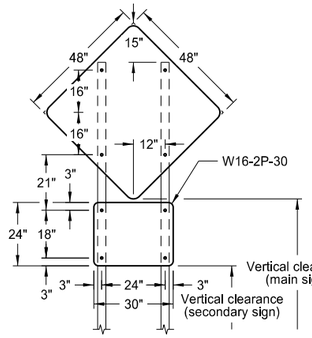
24" x 36" SIGN



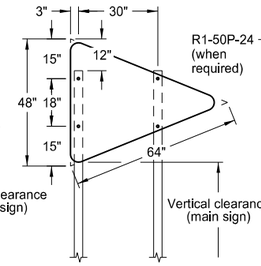
24" x 24"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



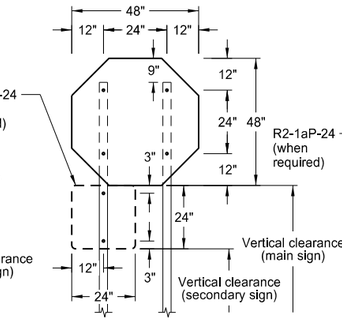
18" x 18"
DIAMOND SIGN



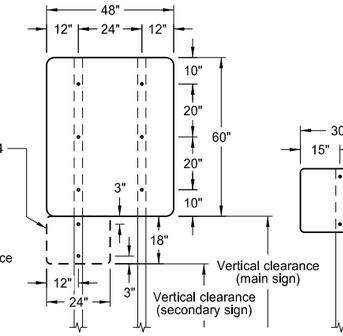
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



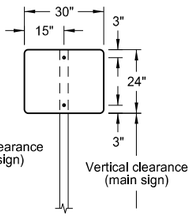
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



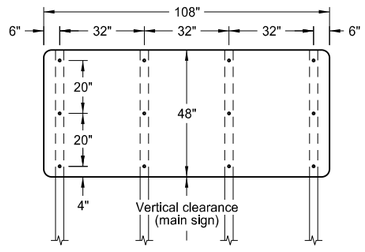
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R1-50P-24 sign as required)



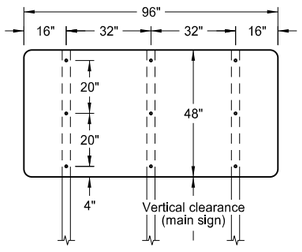
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R2-1aP-24 sign as required)



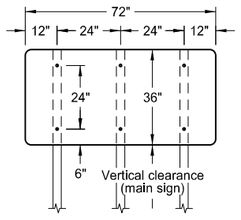
30" x 24" SIGN



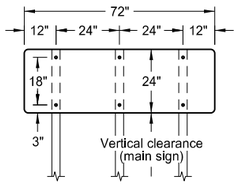
108" x 48" SIGN



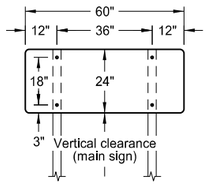
96" x 48" SIGN



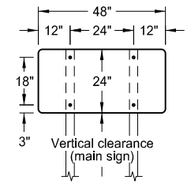
72" x 36" SIGN



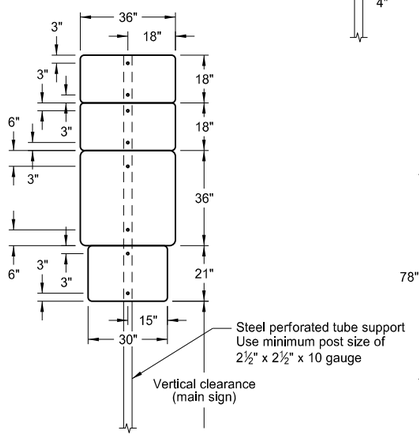
72" x 24" SIGN



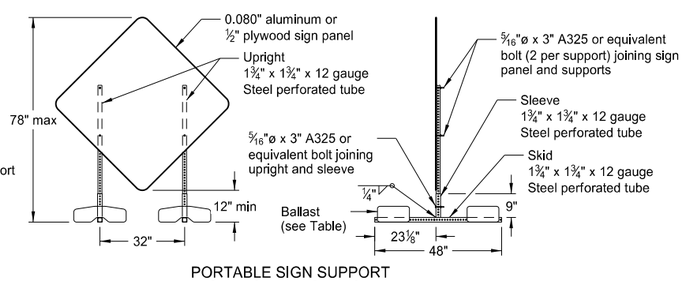
60" x 24" SIGN



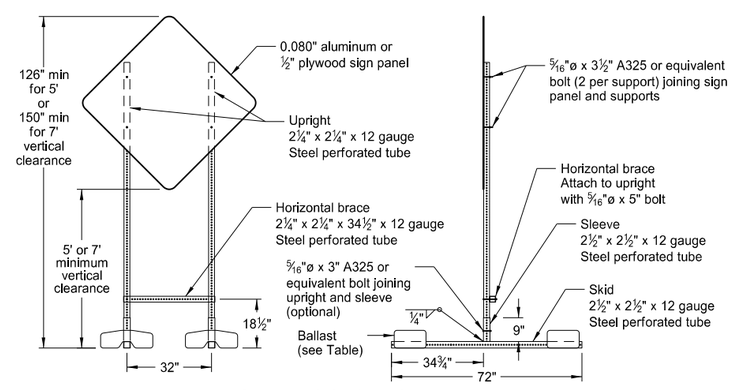
48" x 24" SIGN



36" x 36"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Galvanize or paint supports. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.

   Place signs over 50 square feet on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.

   Do not attach guy wires to sign supports. Attach wind beams behind sign panels when used with u-posts.

2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. Punch all holes round for ⅜" bolts.

3. Alternate Messages: Install and remove alternate message signs on reflectorized plate (without borders) as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on lane closure sign)

4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

   Interstate - white legend on blue background
   Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background
   US and State - black legend on white background
   County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.) In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

   The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance stated above.

   Provide a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post for signs with an area exceeding 50 square feet.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance stated above when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

   Use of low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) portable signs for 5 days or less, is allowed as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. Use of R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 is allowed for longer than 5 days.

   Restrict signs mounted on portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT details to a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

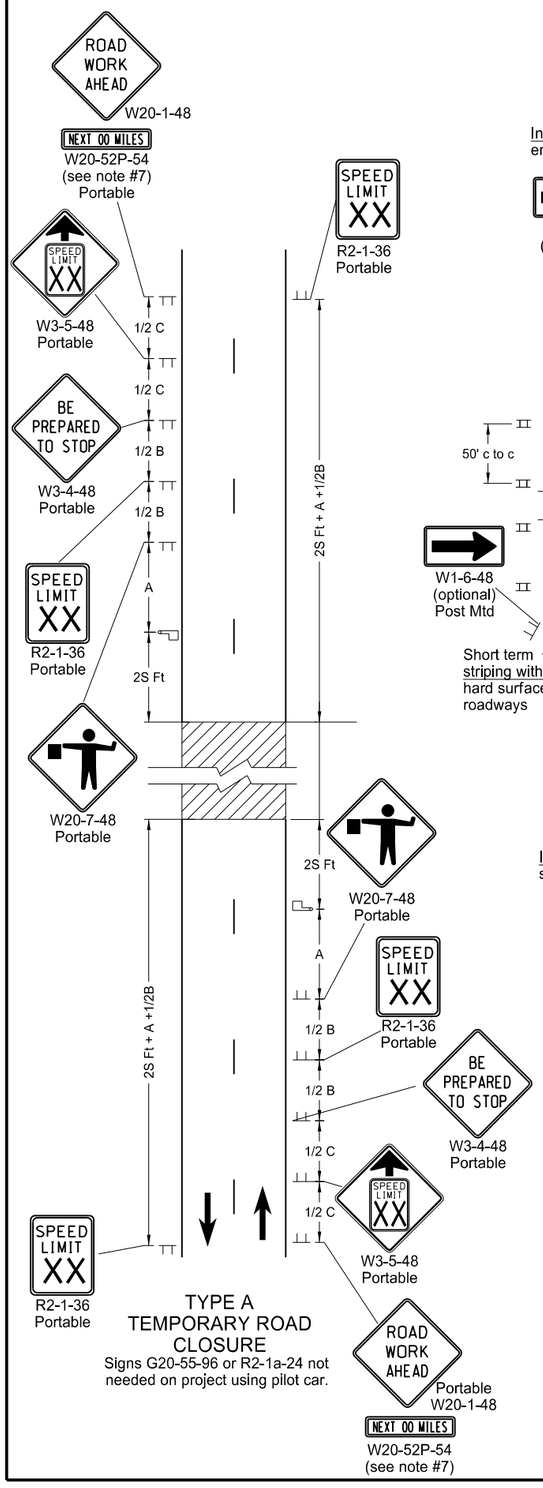
Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. Place sandbags at or near the ends of skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13 9-27-17	Revised Note 6. Updated to active voice

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 9/27/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

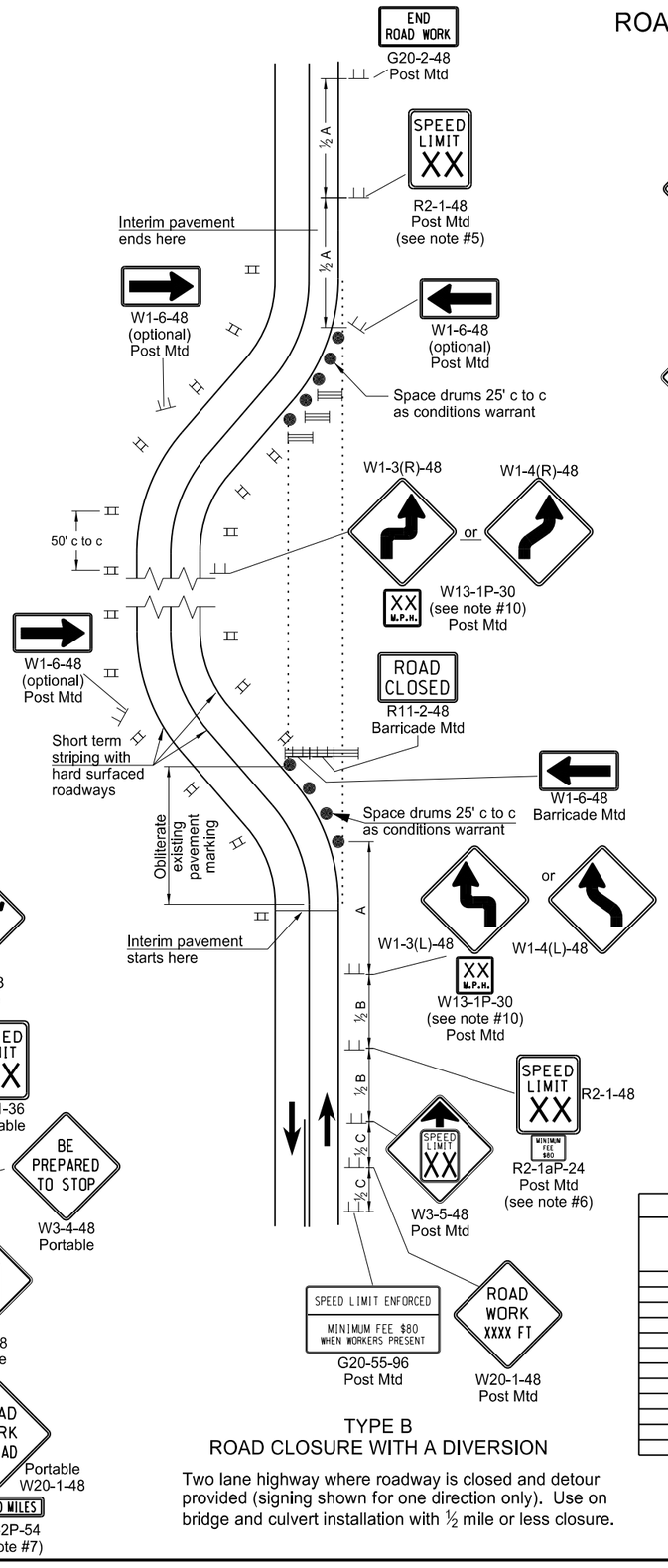
ROAD CLOSURE LAYOUTS

D-704-15



TYPE A
TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURE

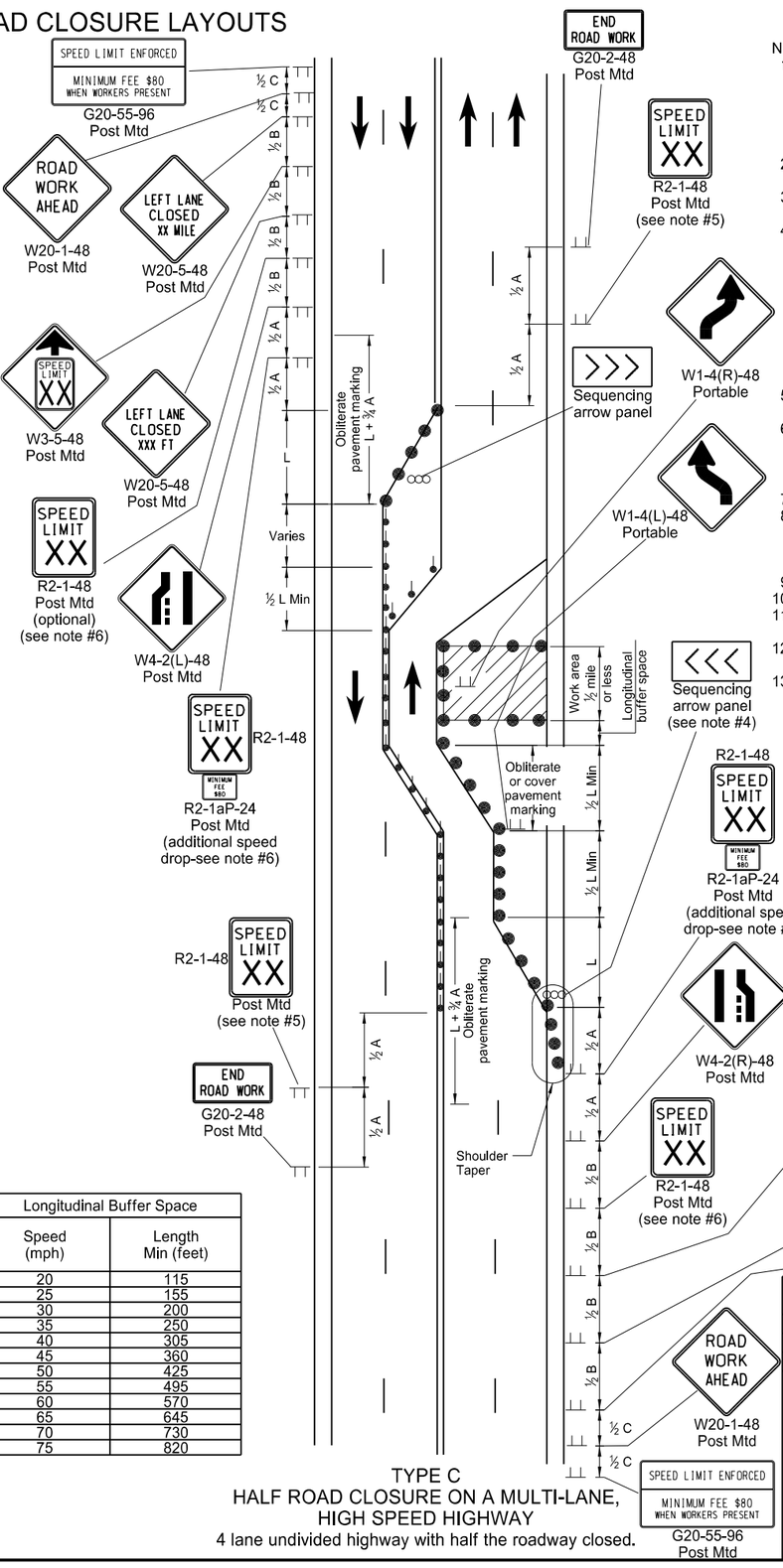
Signs G20-55-96 or R2-1a-24 not needed on project using pilot car.

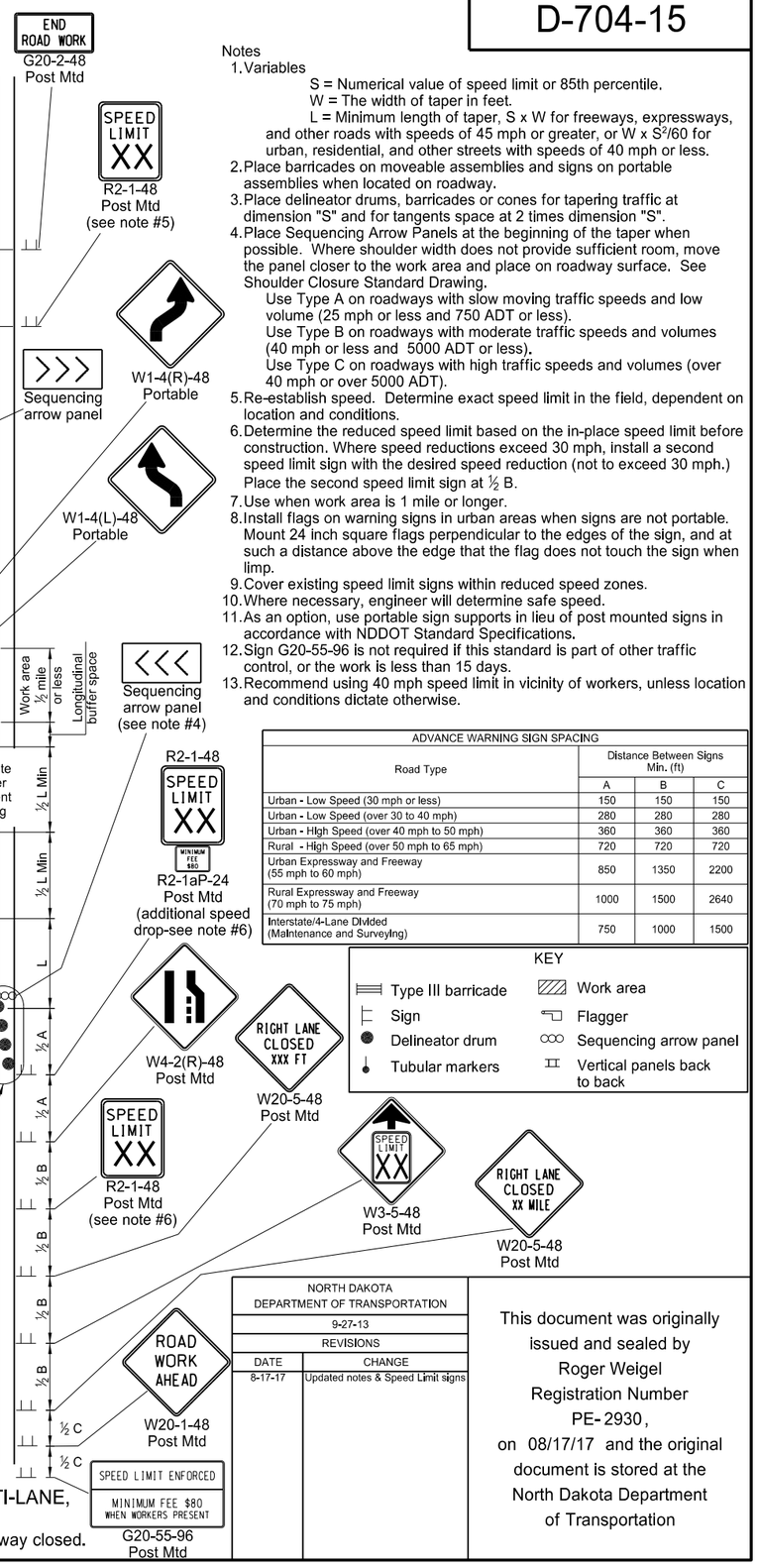


TYPE B
ROAD CLOSURE WITH A DIVERSION

Two lane highway where roadway is closed and detour provided (signing shown for one direction only). Use on bridge and culvert installation with ½ mile or less closure.

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820





TYPE C
HALF ROAD CLOSURE ON A MULTI-LANE, HIGH SPEED HIGHWAY

4 lane undivided highway with half the roadway closed.

Notes

1. Variables
   S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
   W = The width of taper in feet.
   L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S^2/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
2. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
3. Place delineator drums, barricades or cones for tapering traffic at dimension "S" and for tangents space at 2 times dimension "S".
4. Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on roadway surface. See Shoulder Closure Standard Drawing.
   Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
   Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
5. Re-establish speed. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
6. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
7. Use when work area is 1 mile or longer.
8. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
9. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
10. Where necessary, engineer will determine safe speed.
11. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
12. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control, or the work is less than 15 days.
13. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY

- Type III barricade
- Sign
- Delineator drum
- Tubular markers
- Work area
- Flagger
- Sequencing arrow panel
- Vertical panels back to back

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

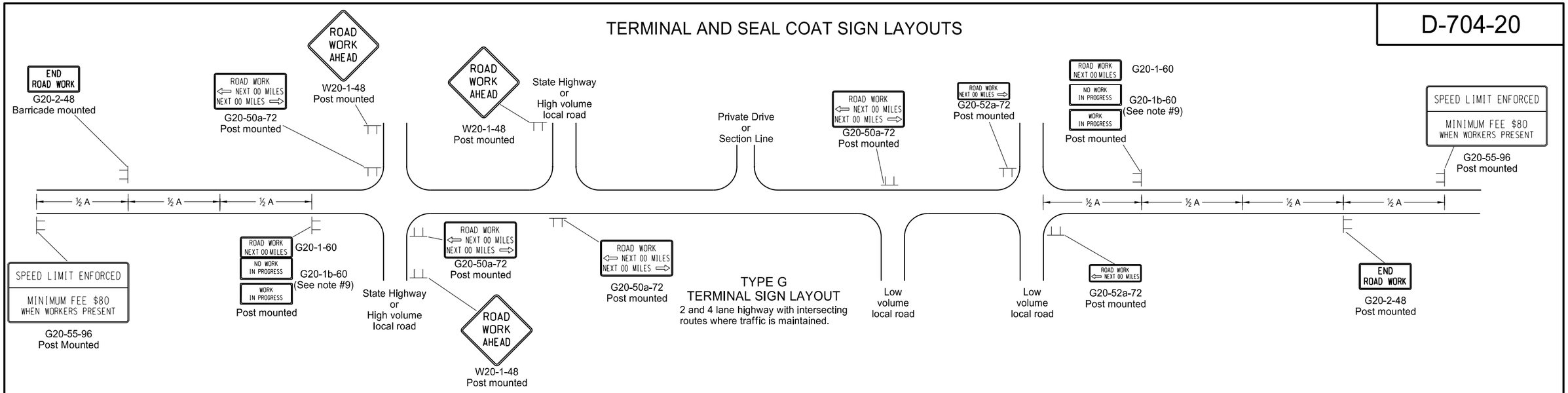
REVISIONS

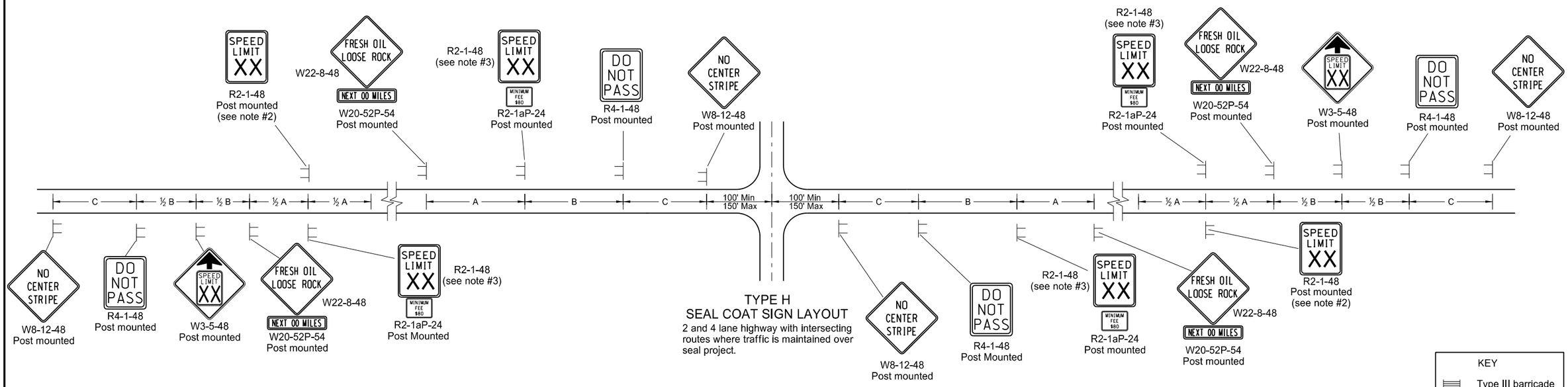
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & Speed Limit signs

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TERMINAL AND SEAL COAT SIGN LAYOUTS

D-704-20





1. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, based on location and conditions.
3. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limit reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
4. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
5. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
6. On seal coat projects, place signs R2-1-48, R2-1aP-24, R4-1-48, W22-8-48 and W20-52P-54 after all important intersections and at five mile intervals. Place sign W8-12-48 after all important intersections and at 2 mile intervals until short term center line pavement marking is placed.
7. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with the NDDOT Standard Specifications.
8. Cover or remove speed limit signs from layout Type H when loose aggregate is removed.
9. Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.
10. Use other traffic control layouts in immediate work areas. Place sign R2-1aP-24 below speed limit signs in reduced speed limit work areas.
11. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if work is less than 15 days.
12. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

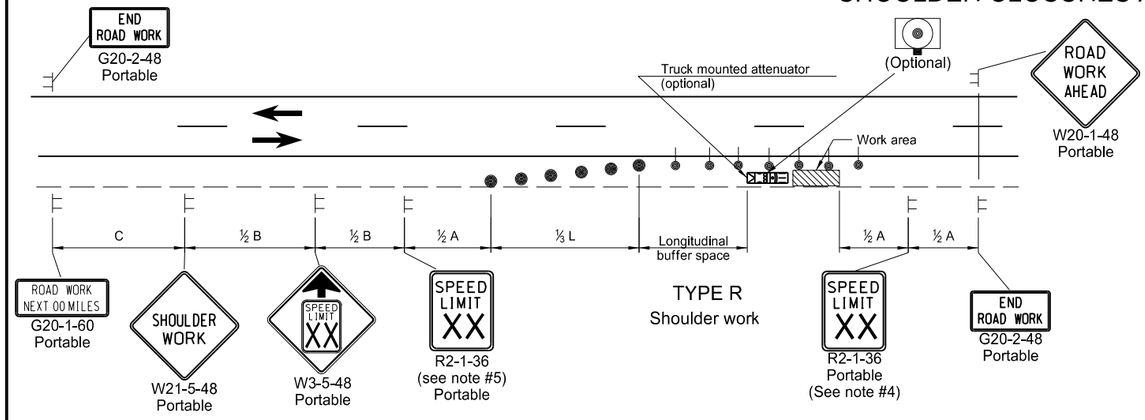
ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & sign numbers

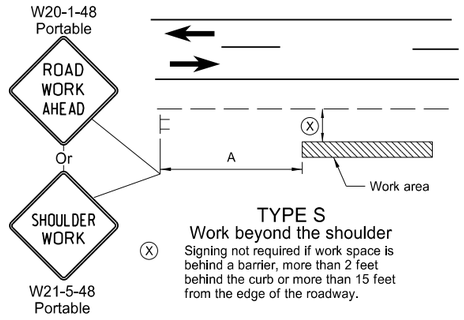
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SHOULDER CLOSURES AND BRIDGE PAINTING LAYOUTS

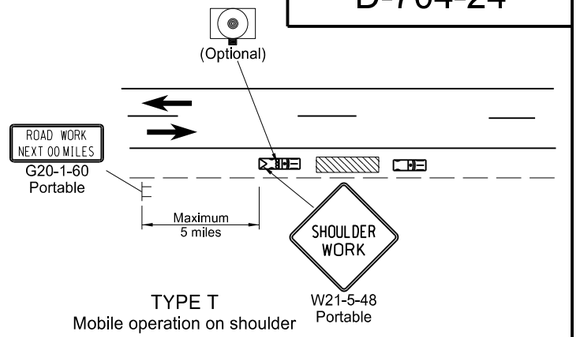
D-704-24



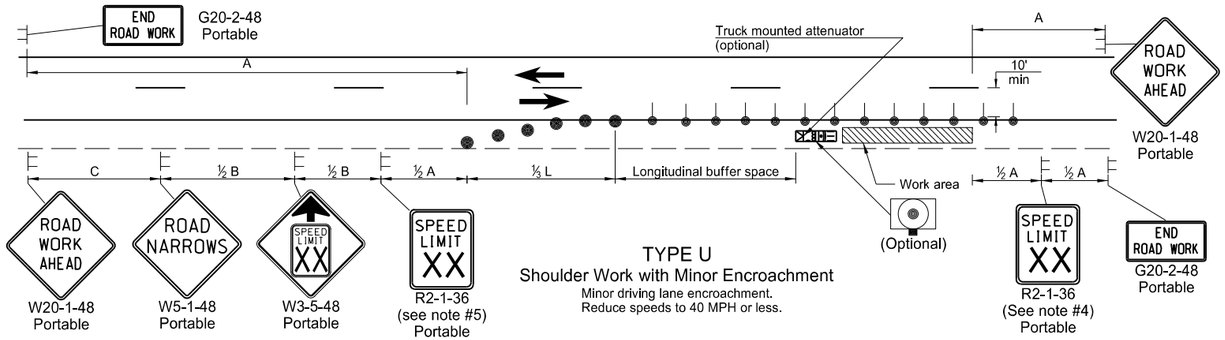
TYPE R
Shoulder work



TYPE S
Work beyond the shoulder
Signing not required if work space is behind a barrier, more than 2 feet behind the curb or more than 15 feet from the edge of the roadway.

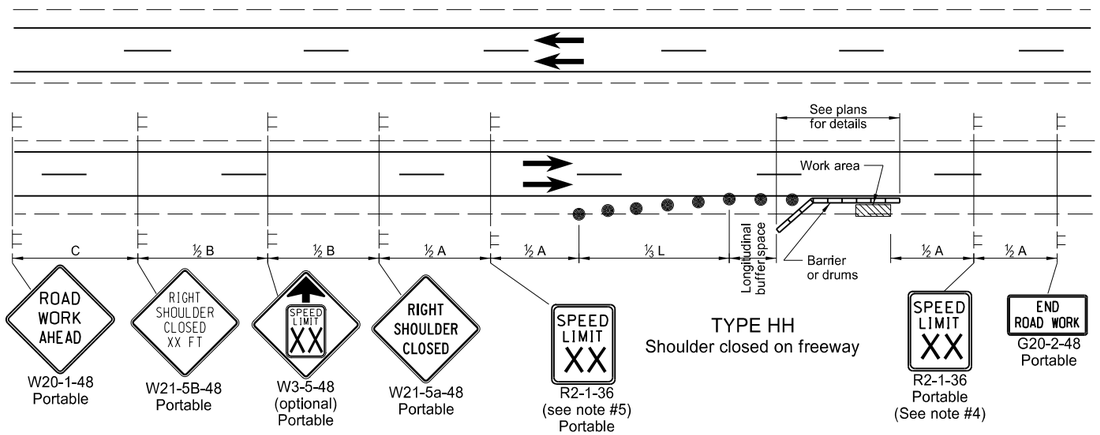


TYPE T
Mobile operation on shoulder

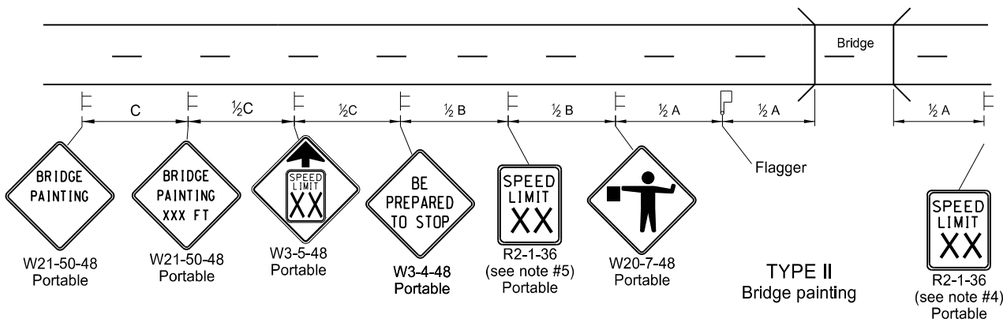


TYPE U
Shoulder Work with Minor Encroachment
Minor driving lane encroachment.
Reduce speeds to 40 MPH or less.

Notes
1. Variables
   S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
   W = The width of the taper in feet.
   L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S^2 /60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
2. Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at dimension "S". Space delineator drums or tubular markers for tangents at 2 times "S".
3. Sequencing Arrow Panels
   Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
   UseType B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
4. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
5. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
6. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
7. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
8. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
9. Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.



TYPE HH
Shoulder closed on freeway



TYPE II
Bridge painting

KEY

Sign	Work area
Delineator Drum	Tubular Marker
Sequencing Arrow Panel (Caution Mode)	

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft) A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space

Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
9-27-13

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & revised signs

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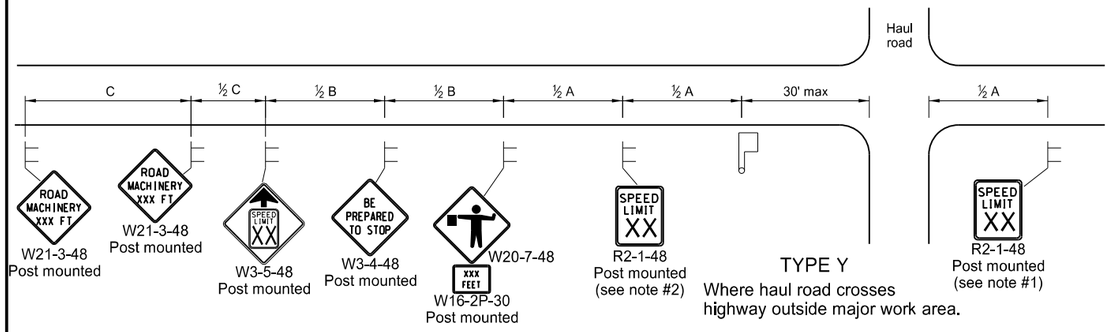
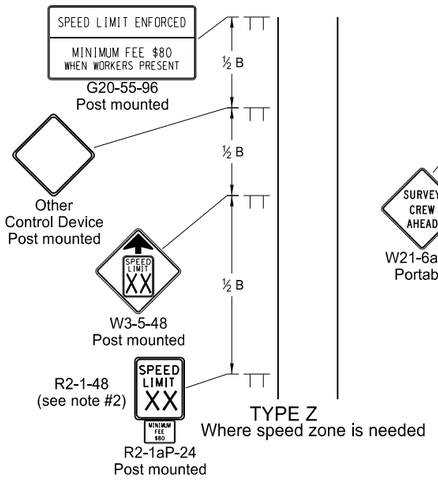
MISCELLANEOUS SIGN LAYOUTS

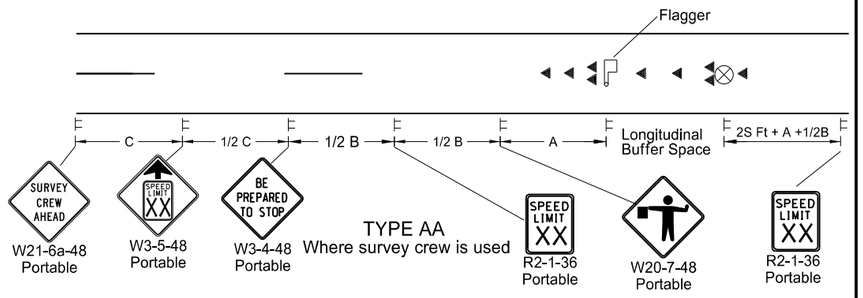
D-704-26



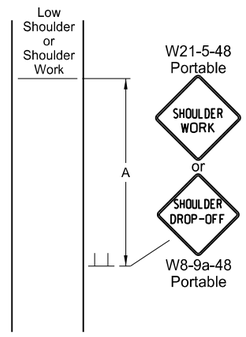
TYPE Y
Where haul road crosses highway outside major work area.



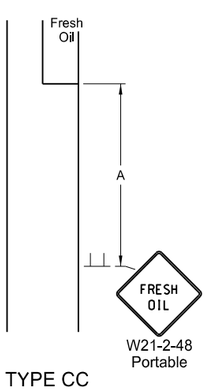
TYPE Z
Where speed zone is needed



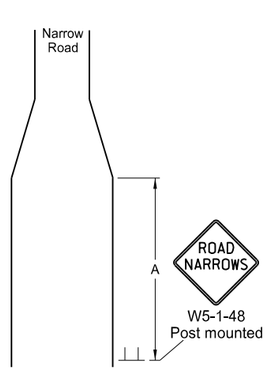
TYPE AA
Where survey crew is used

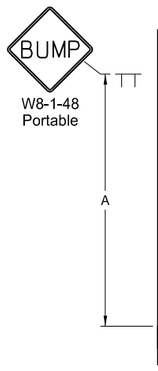


TYPE BB
Within major work area where sign conditions exist



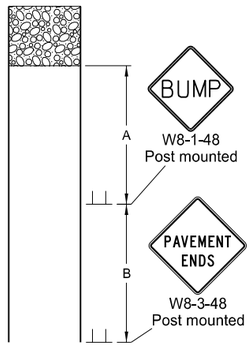
TYPE CC
Where sign conditions exist



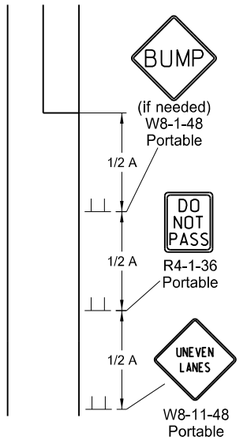


TYPE DD
Where sign conditions exist

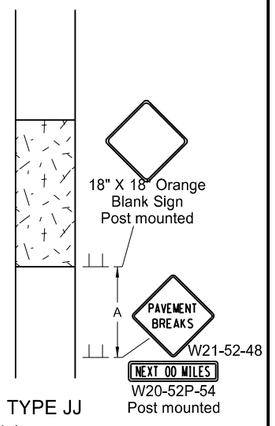
TYPE EE
Where sign conditions exist



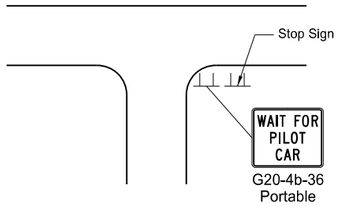
TYPE FF
Where sign conditions exist



TYPE GG
Where elevation difference exists between lanes



TYPE JJ
For break in pavement.
Install signs when conditions exist and remove when not applicable.



TYPE KK
At major intersections within pilot car control area

Notes
1. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
2. Determine reduced speed limit based on in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
3. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
4. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
5. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
6. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or work is less than 15 days.
7. When pilot car operation is used, place sign G20-4b-36 "Wait For Pilot Car" at major intersections within pilot car control area.
8. Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
*Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

* Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

KEY

Sign Flagger Cones

S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added speed limit signs. Updated notes & sign numbers

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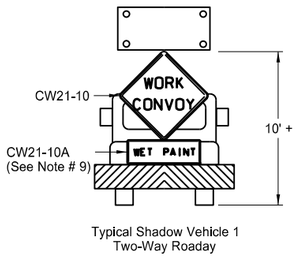
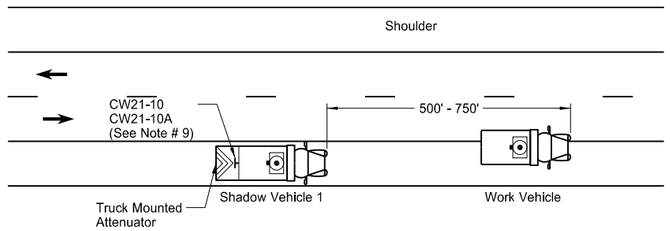
TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN FOR MOVING OPERATIONS

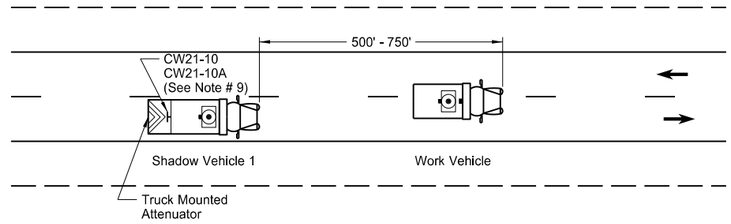
D-704-27



Typical Shadow Vehicle 1
Two-Way Roaday

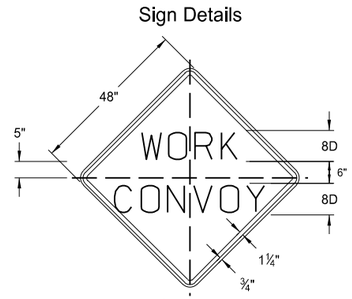


Two-Way Roadway with Paved Shoulders

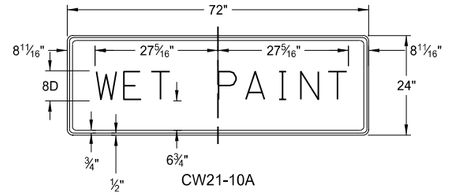


Two-Way Roadway without Paved Shoulders

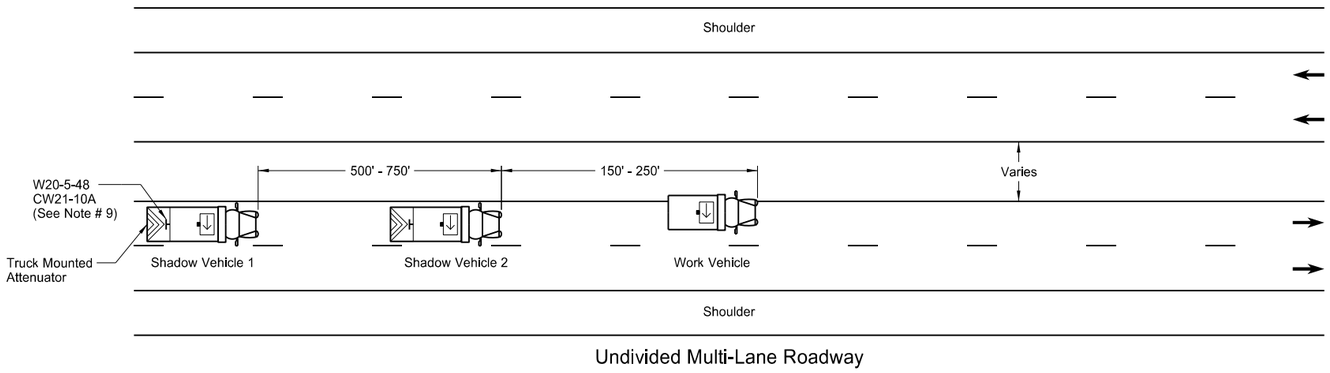
Sign Details



CW21-10

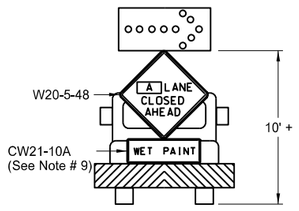


CW21-10A



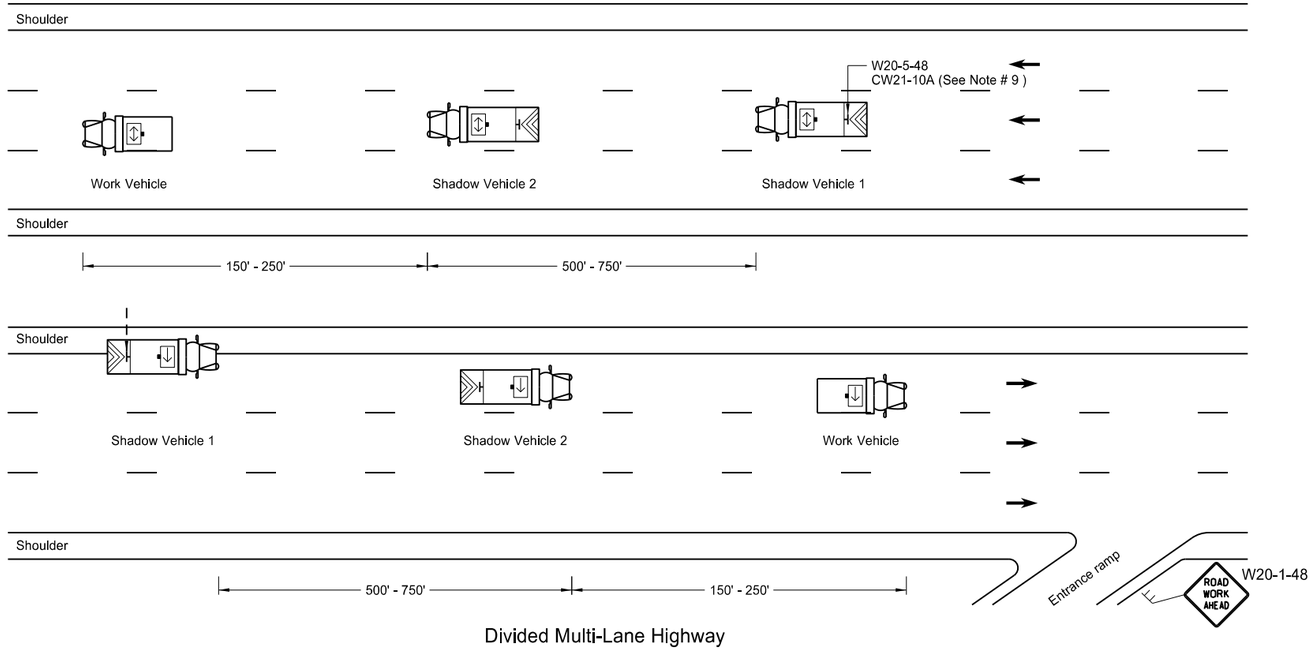
Undivided Multi-Lane Roadway

Notes
1. Use additional vehicles you choose to be in the convoy with truck mounted attenuators, at your own expense.
2. Display yellow rotating beacons or stobe lights on shadow and work vehicles, unless otherwise stated in the plans.
3. Use Type B or Type C flashing arrow panels controlled from inside the vehicle.
4. Provide each vehicle with two-way electronic communication capability.
5. Move shadow vehicle 1 first to shadow other convoy vehicles when convoy changes lane.
6. Vary vehicle spacing between shadow vehicle 1 and shadow vehicle 2 based on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy need to see trail vehicle in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach shadow vehicle.
7. Sign Colors
   Letters = Black
   Border = Black
   Background = Orange
8. As an option, use shadow vehicle 2 the paint tender vehicle.
9. Use sign CW21-10A only during painting operation.
10. Pull over work and shadow vehicles periodically to allow motor vehicle traffic to pass on two lane - two way roadways.



Typical Shadow Vehicle 1 & 2
Multi-Lane Highways

A = Left Right Center



Divided Multi-Lane Highway

KEY

- Sign
- Truck mounted attenuator
- Flashing arrow panels:
  - Right directional
  - Left directional
  - Double arrow directional
  - Caution Mode

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-18-14	Removed shadow vehicle 2 on two lane roadways
9-27-17	Updated to active voice

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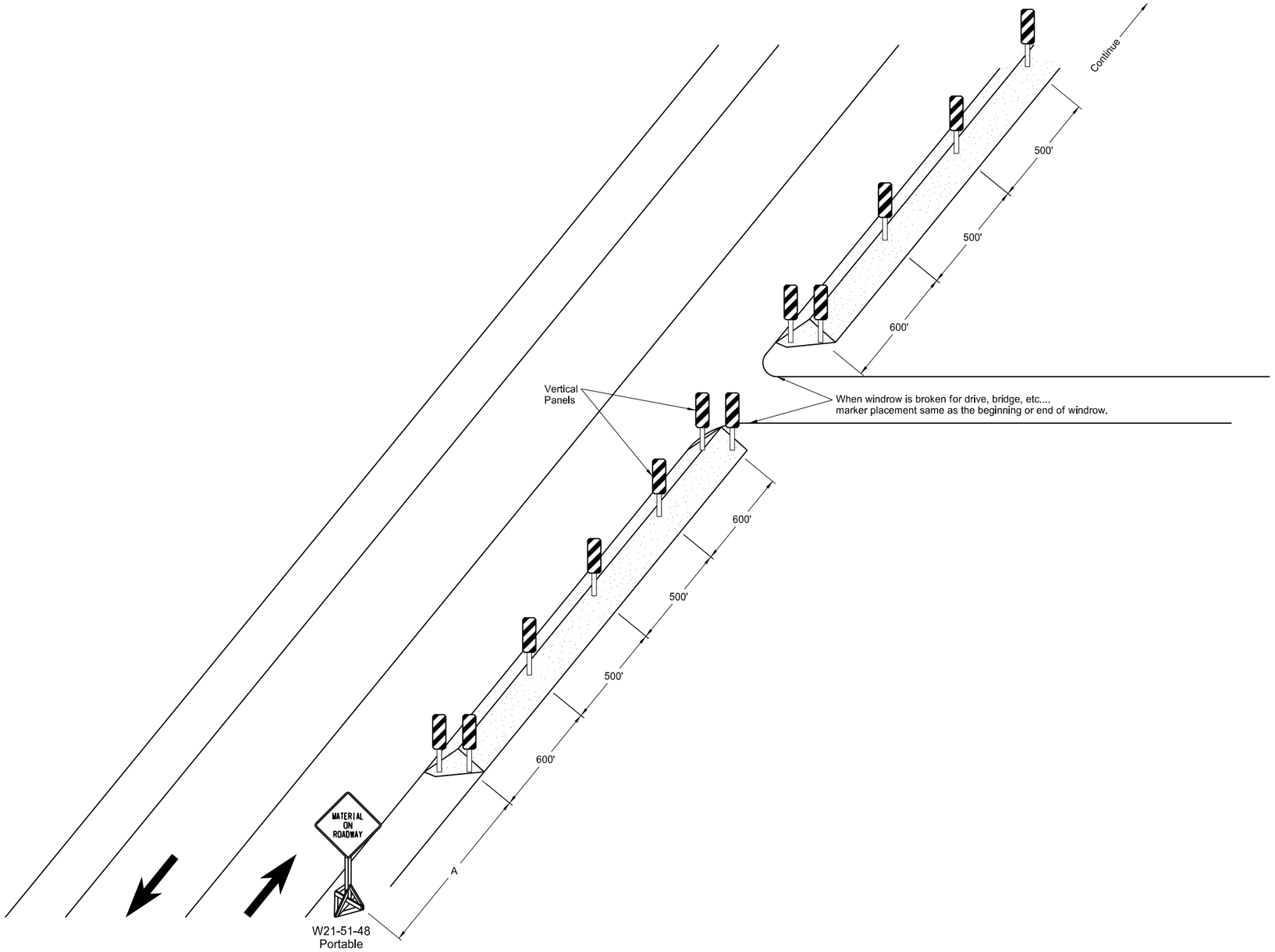
WINDROW MARKING

D-704-30



ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
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Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Notes:
As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted sign in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
6-24-14	Revised Note
8-17-17	Updated notes & sign support

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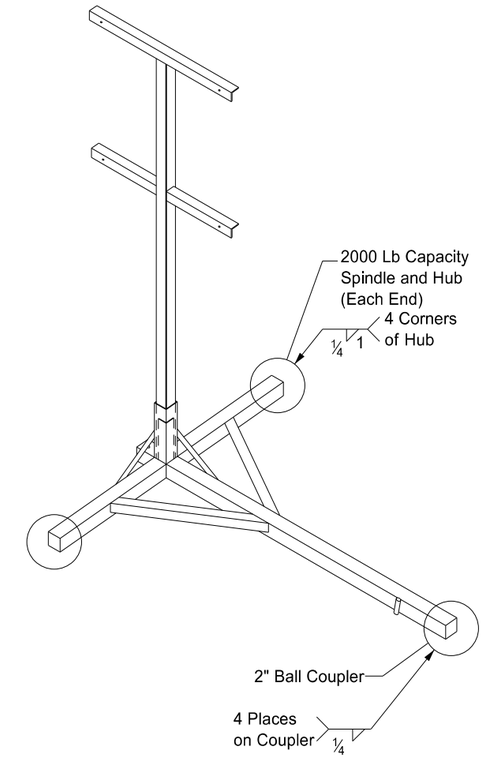
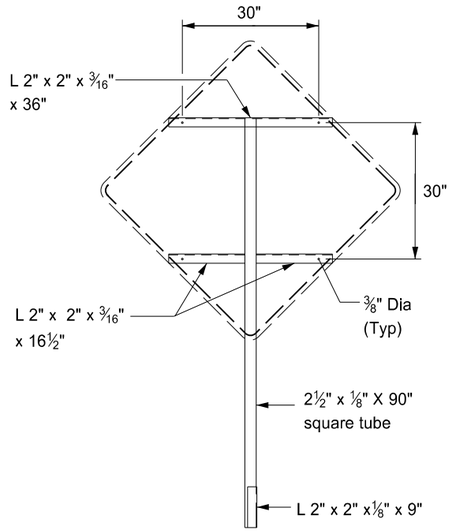
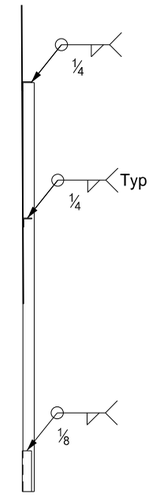
PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



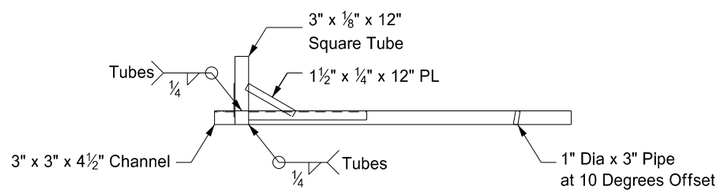


FRONT

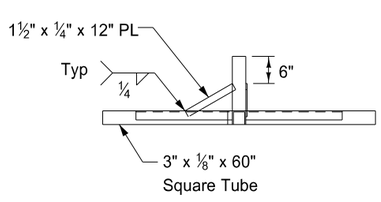


RIGHT

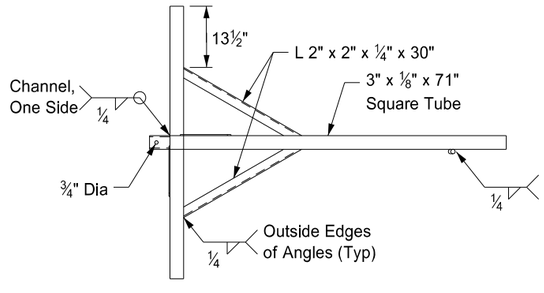
SIGN SUPPORT



FRONT



RIGHT



TOP

TRAILER

Notes:

1. The maximum weight of the assembly is 250 pounds.
2. Use a 14" wheel and tire.
3. Automotive and equipment axle assemblies may not be used for trailer-mounted sign supports.
4. Other NCHRP 350 crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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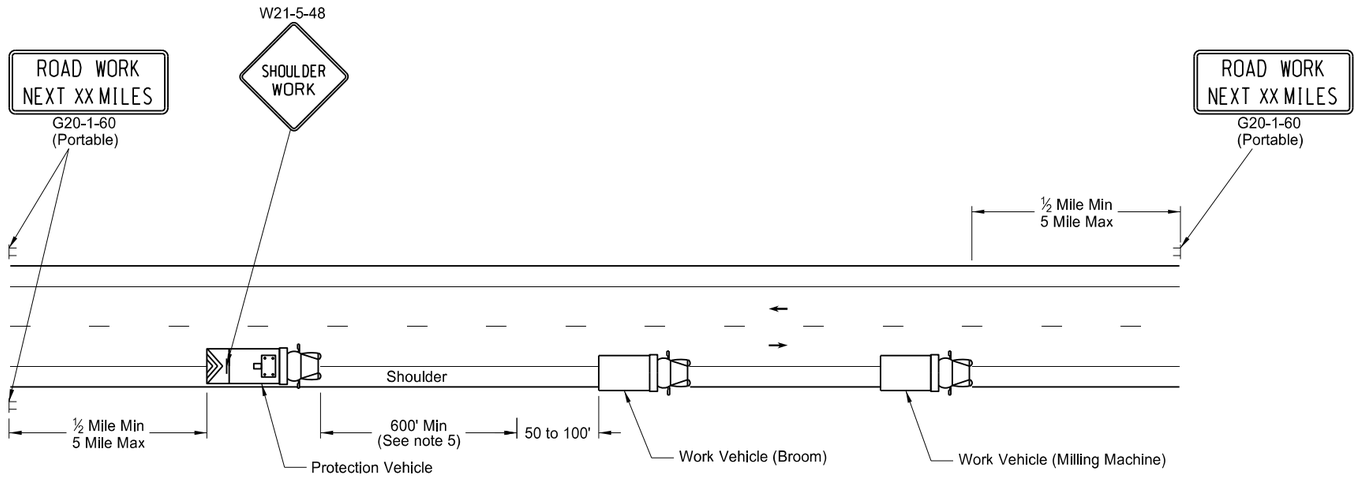
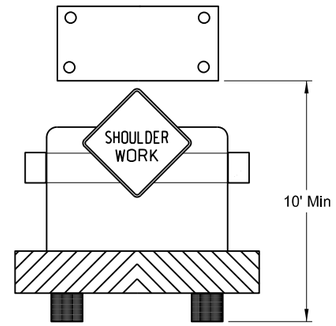
MOBILE OPERATION
Grinding Shoulder Rumble Strips



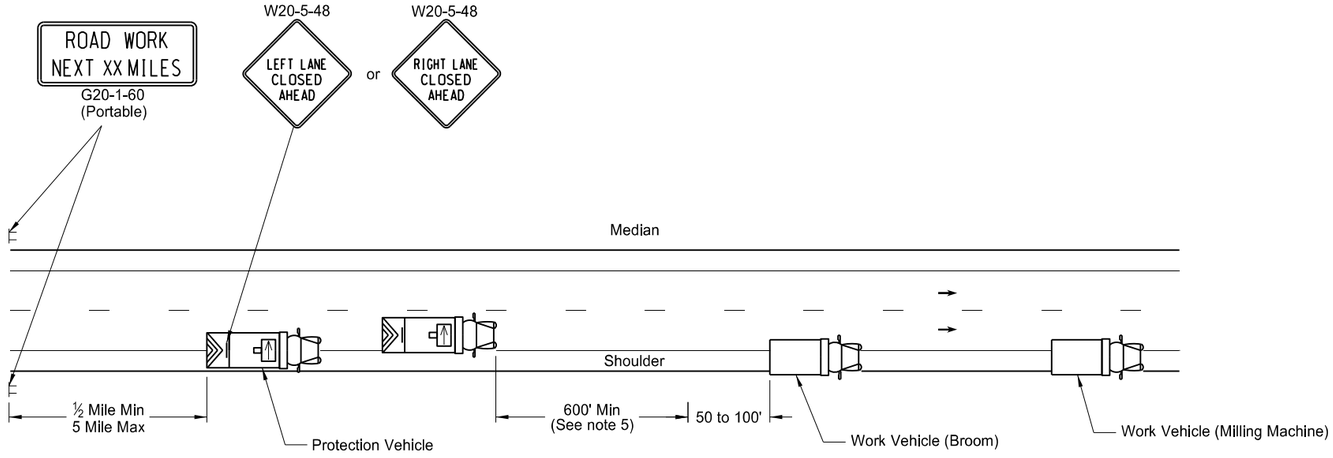
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY



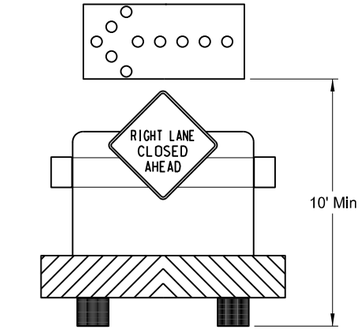
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY

Typical Protection Vehicle with
Flashing Arrow Panel In Caution Mode

Notes:
1. Provide truck mounted attenuators on additional vehicles in the convoy, at no additional cost.
2. Provide rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights on vehicles.
3. Provide Type B or Type C flashing arrow panels that are controlled from inside the vehicle.
4. Provide two - way electronic communication capability in each vehicle.
5. Vary vehicle spacing between the protection vehicle and work vehicle depending on sight distance restrictions. Keep the spacing of the convoy vehicles such that motorists approaching the work convoy can see the protection vehicle in time to slow down and safely pass the work vehicles.
6. Move advance Road Work Ahead signs as the work area moves through the construction zone.

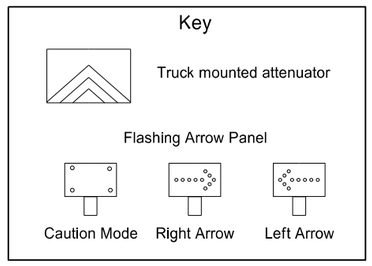


INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY



INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY

Typical Protection Vehicle with Flashing Arrow
Panel In Flashing Arrow Mode



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-15-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & signs

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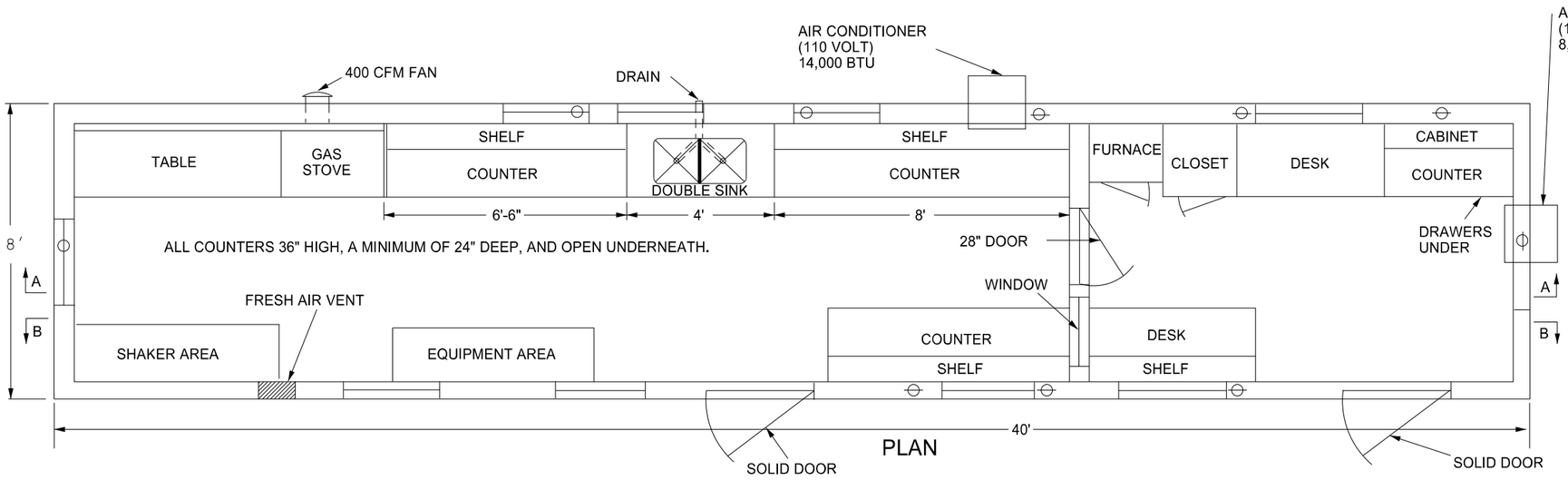
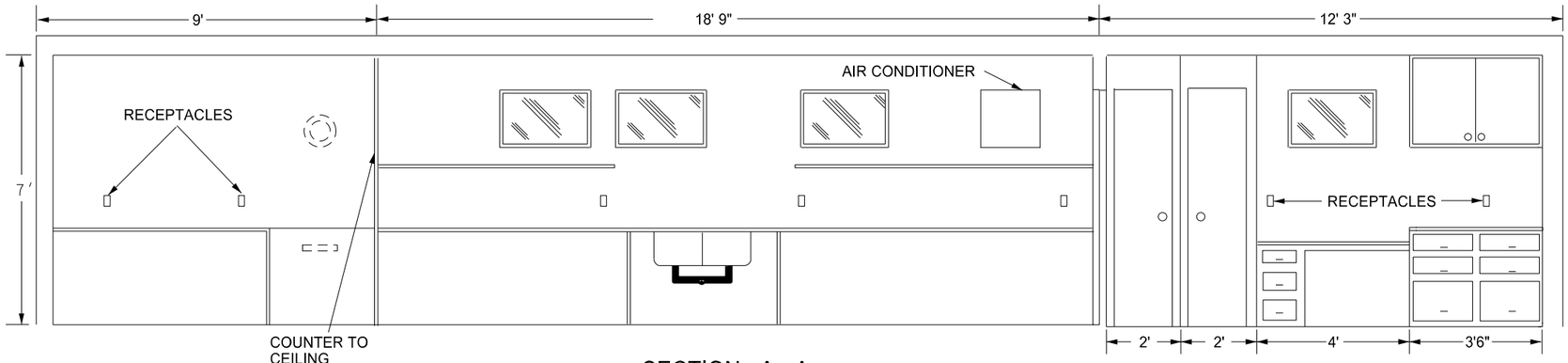
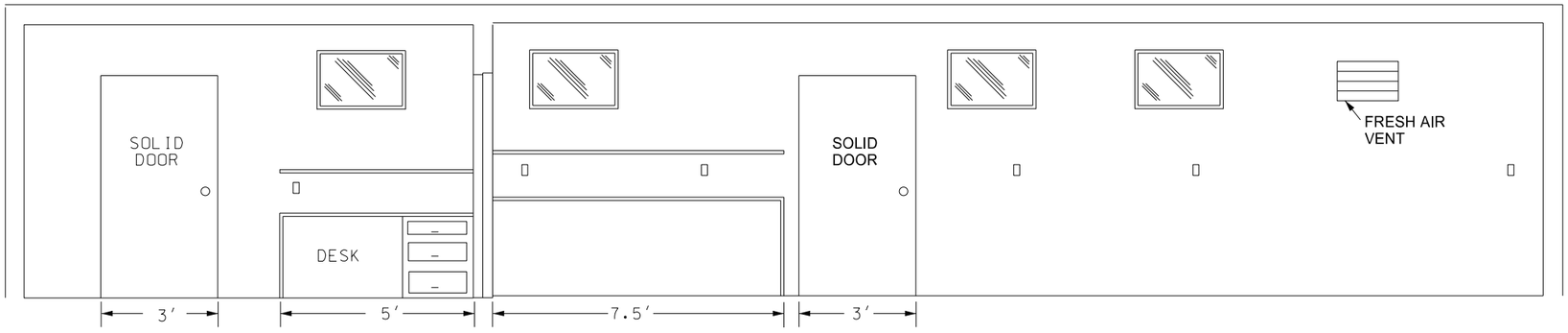
BITUMINOUS LABORATORY

D-706-1





SECTION A - A



SECTION B - B

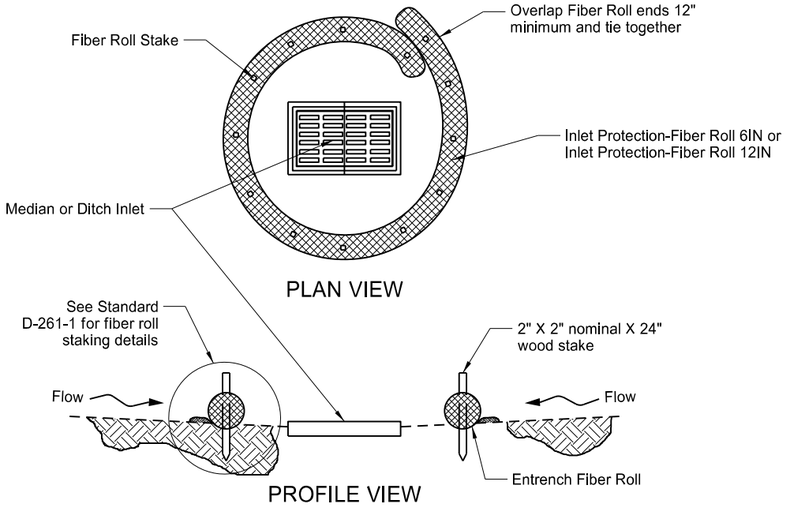
Provide a laboratory with the following:

1. A 1'x1' shelf at 36" above the regular countertop.
2. Double compartment stainless steel sink, with each compartment a minimum of 16"x14"x10" deep. Provide water service lines made of copper or plastic and a diameter of ½ inch.
3. An exhaust fan capable of removing inside air at a rate of 400 CFM.
4. Fresh air vent hinged to open or close manually.
5. 24" x 48" table capable of holding a 200 lb masonry saw with a minimum clearance of 36" above the table.
6. A water supply tank with a capacity of 500 gallons and a 20 gallon capacity pressure tank on the pump.
7. Heavy duty type locks, latches, and hinges for doors made to withstand the intense use in service.
8. A wall between the office and the work area properly insulated to prevent the transmission of heat and noise.
9. The steel cable tie downs and ground anchors at each corner of the lab.
10. Electrical service entrance wired for 100 amps and separate circuits for air conditioners. Space convenience outlets in counter areas a minimum of four feet apart.

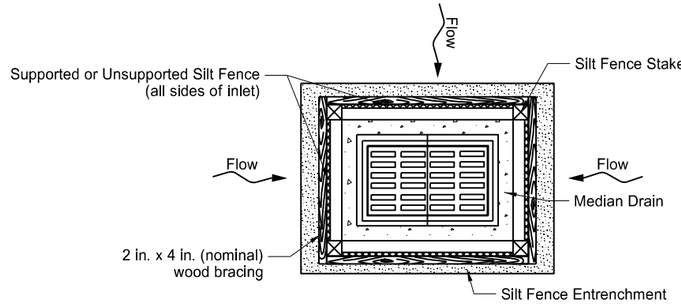
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-30-14	Changed standard's title and revised notes.
01-11-16	Revised notes.

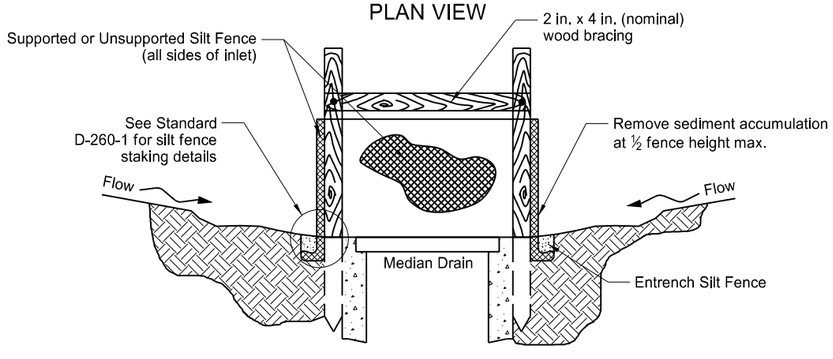
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 01/11/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION

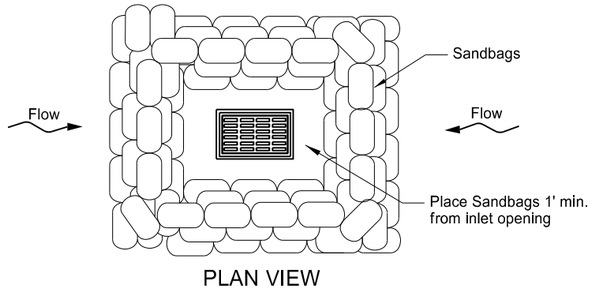


FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)





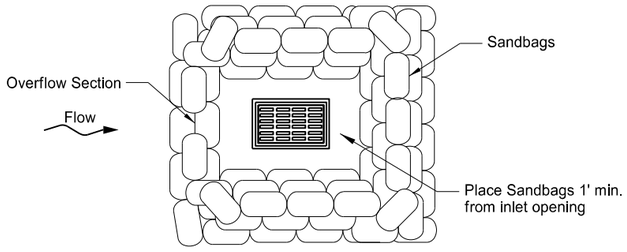
SILT FENCE PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



SANDBAG PROTECTION (LOW POINT)

FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (INLET OF CULVERT)

GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)

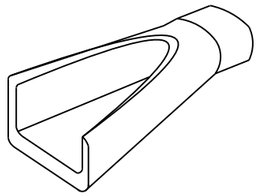


SANDBAG PROTECTION (ON SLOPE)

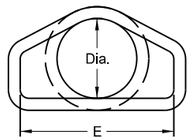
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for fiber roll staking details.
10-01-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for silt fence.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on10-17-2017and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

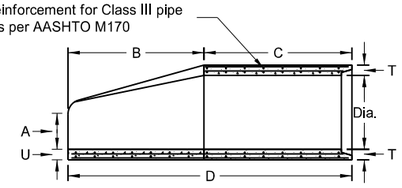
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS
(Round Pipe)



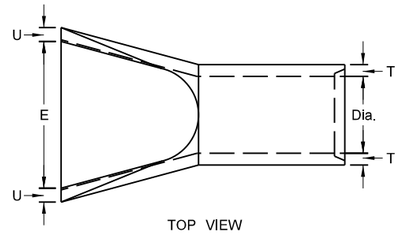
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



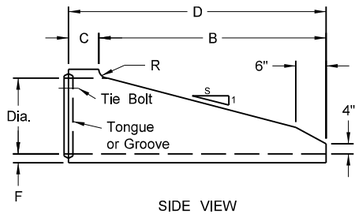
TOP VIEW

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION

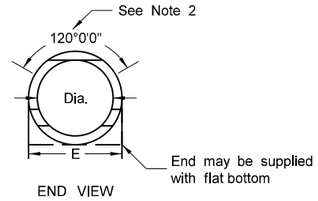
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0⅞"	6'-0⅞"	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2¼"
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2½"
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2¾"
24	0'-9½"	3'-7½"	2'-6"	6'-1½"	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10½"	4'-0"	2'-1½"	6'-1½"	4'-6"	3¼"
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7¾"	6'-1¾"	5'-0"	3½"
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4½"
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9¼"	8'-2¼"	7'-6"	5½"
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5½"
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6½"
84	3'-0"	7'-6½"	1'-9"	9'-3½"	10'-0"	6½"
90	3'-5"	7'-3½"	2'-0"	9'-3½"	11'-0"	6½"

TRAVERSABLE END SECTION							
DIA	B	C	D	E	F	R	S
15"	4'	9"	4'-9"	1'-7½"	2¼"	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	2½"	3"	6
24"	6'	1'	7'	2'-6"	3"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3½"	3½"	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	4"	3"	4



SIDE VIEW



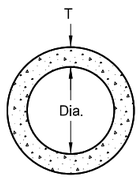
END VIEW

NOTES (Traversable End Section):

1. Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
2. Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

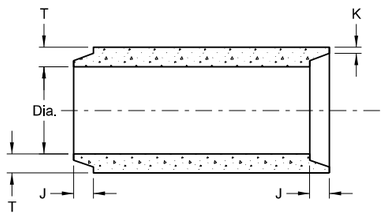
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION

Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

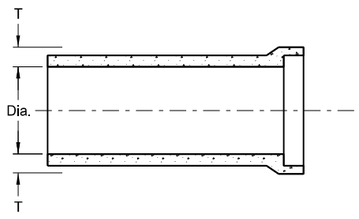


END VIEW

CIRCULAR PIPE

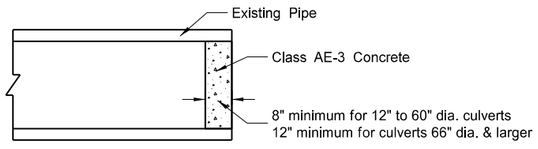


TONGUE & GROOVE JOINT



BELL & SPIGOT JOINT

JOINTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE



CONCRETE PIPE PLUG

All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe					
Internal Dia of pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per lin. foot of Pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue End Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.
12	0.79	92	1⅛-2⅛	¾	2
15	1.23	127	1¾-2¾	⅞	2¼
18	1.77	168	1⅞-2⅛	1	2½
21	2.40	214	1⅞-3⅛	1⅛	2¾
24	3.14	265	2⅛-3¾	1⅛	3
27	3.98	322	2¾-4	1¼	3¼
30	4.91	384	3⅛-4¼	1¼	3½
33	5.94	452	3¼-4¼	1½	3¾
36	7.07	524	3½-4¼	1½	4
42	9.62	685	3⅝-4¾	1¾	4½
48	12.57	685	3⅝-4¾	1⅞	5
54	15.90	1070	4⅛-5¼	2	5½
60	19.63	1296	4½-5½	2¼	6
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2⅝	6½
72	28.27	1810	5⅝-6¾	2⅞	7
78	33.18	2098	6¼-7¼	2⅞	7½
84	38.48	2410	5⅝-7¾	3⅜	8
90	44.18	2793	6¾-8½	3⅛	8½
96	50.27	3092	7-8¼	3½	9
102	56.75	3466	7-8¼	3½	9½
108	63.62	3864	7¼-8½	3¾	10

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

NOTES:

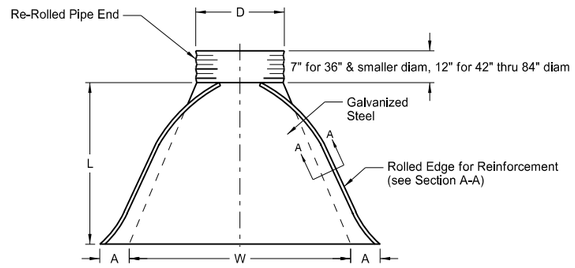
1. All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
2. All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
3. Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet
   66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
4. Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
5. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15	Revised Note 5
11-21-16	Revised End Section Dimensions

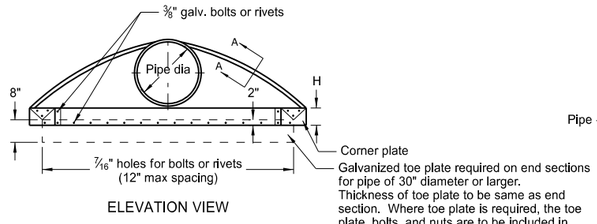
This document was originally issued and sealed by Jon Ketterling Registration Number PE-4684, on 11/21/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

D-714-4

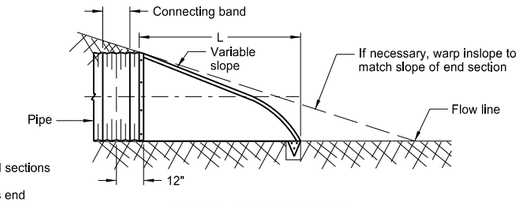


PLAN VIEW



ELEVATION VIEW

Galvanized toe plate required on end sections for pipe of 30" diameter or larger. Thickness of toe plate to be same as end section. Where toe plate is required, the toe plate, bolts, and nuts are to be included in price bid for end sections.



TYPICAL CROSS SECTION
(showing connector section)

* * PIPE DIA. IN	GALV. THICK. IN	END SECTION DIMENSIONS A IN	B IN	H IN	L IN	W IN	APPROX. SLOPE RATE	BODY PIECE
15	0.064	7	8	6	26	30	2½:1	1
18	0.064	8	10	6	31	36	2½:1	1
24	0.064	10	13	6	41	48	2½:1	1
30	0.079	12	16	8	51	60	2½:1	1 or 2
36	0.079	14	19	9	60	72	2½:1	2
42	0.109	16	22	11	69	84	2½:1	2
48	0.109	18	27	12	78	90	2½:1	2
54	0.109	18	30	12	84	102	2:1	2
* 60	0.109	18	33	12	87	114	1¾:1	3
* 66	0.109	18	36	12	87	120	1½:1	3
* 72	0.109	18	39	12	87	126	1 1/3 :1	3
* 78	0.109	18	42	12	87	132	1¼:1	3
* 84	0.109	18	45	12	87	138	1 1/6 :1	3

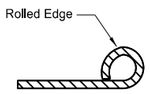
* These sizes have 0.109" sides and 0.138" center panels.

* * Pipe diameter is equal to dimension "D" of end section.

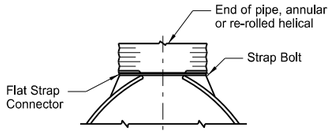
Manufacturers tolerances of above dimensions will be allowed.

Splices to be the lap riveted type.

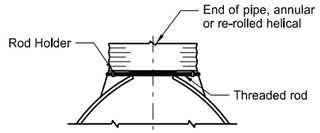
Multiple panel bodies shall have lap seams which are to be tightly joined with ⅜" dia. galv. bolts or rivets. Nuts to be torqued to 25 foot-lbs ±.



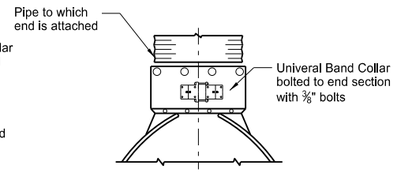
SECTION A-A



TYPE #1
For circular pipes with diameter 24" & smaller



TYPE #2
For circular pipes with diameter 30" through 36"

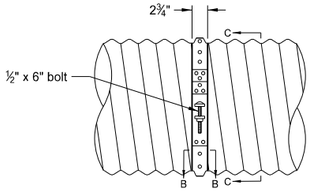


TYPE #3
For all pipe sizes

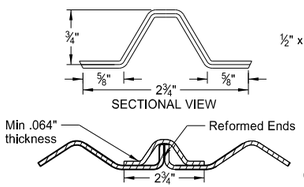
COUPLING BAND DIMENSIONS				
COUPLING TYPE	CORRUGATION PITCH x DEPTH	PIPE SIZE	COUPLING BAND LENGTH	MIN. BAND THICKNESS
Hat Band	2⅔" x ½"	12" - 48"	2¾"	.064"
Annular Band	2⅔" x ½"	12" - 72"	12"	.052"
		78" - 84"	12"	.079"
	3" x 1"	48" - 120"	14"	.052"
Hugger Band	2⅔" x ½" Rerolled End	12" - 72"	10½"	.052"
		78" - 84"	10½"	.079"
	3" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	10½"	.052"
	5" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	12"	.064"

NOTES:

1. Pipes and connecting bands shall conform to applicable sections of NDDOT Standard Specifications and to AASHTO M-36.
2. Top edge of all end sections to have rolled edges for reinforcement (see Section A-A). The reinforced edges are to be supplemented with 2" x 2" x ¼" galv. angle for 60" through 72" dia. and 2½" x 2½" x ¼" galv. angle for 78" and 84" dia.. Angles to be attached by galv. ⅜" dia. bolts and nuts. Angles are to extend from pipe to the corner wing bend.
3. Elongated pipes shall be factory preformed so that the vertical diameter shall be 5% greater and the horizontal diameter 5% less than a circular pipe.
4. Coupling bands shall be two-piece for pipes larger than 36" as shown in Section C-C & D-D details. For pipes 36" and smaller, a one-piece band is acceptable.
5. ½" x 8" bolts may be used as a substitute for the ½" x 6" bolts shown in the details.
6. Coupling bands wider than 14" may be used if a minimum of four ½" bolts with maximum spacing of 5½" are used for the connection.
7. Length of spot welds shall be minimum ½".

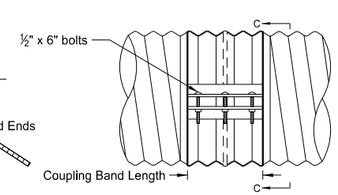


SIDE VIEW

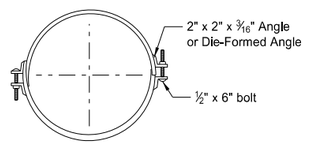


SECTION B-B

HAT BAND FOR FLANGED END PIPE

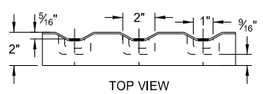


SIDE VIEW



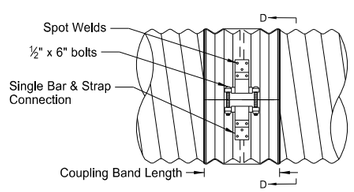
SECTION C-C
Angle Connection

ANNULAR BAND

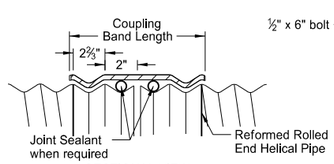


TOP VIEW

Die-Formed Angle Connector

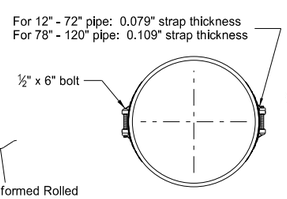


SIDE VIEW

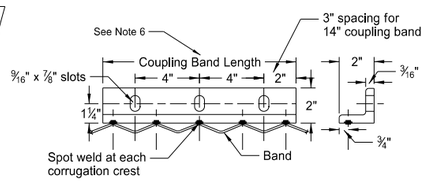


SECTIONAL VIEW

HUGGER COUPLING BAND



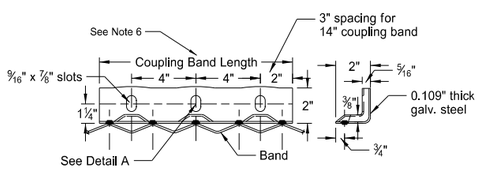
SECTION D-D
Bar & Strap Connection



SIDE VIEW

END VIEW

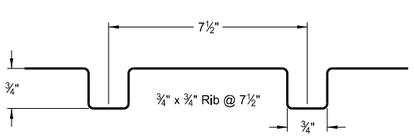
2" x 2" x 3/16" Angle Connector

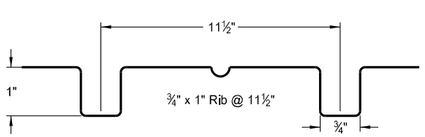


SIDE VIEW

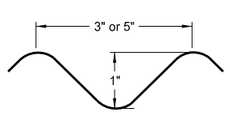
END VIEW

Die-Formed Angle Connector

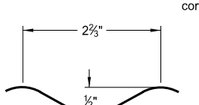




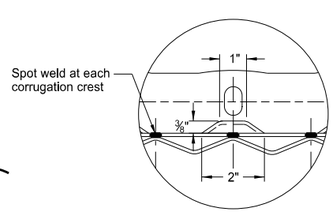
SPIRAL RIB CORRUGATIONS



3" x 1" CORRUGATIONS or
5" x 1" CORRUGATIONS



2⅔" x ½" CORRUGATIONS



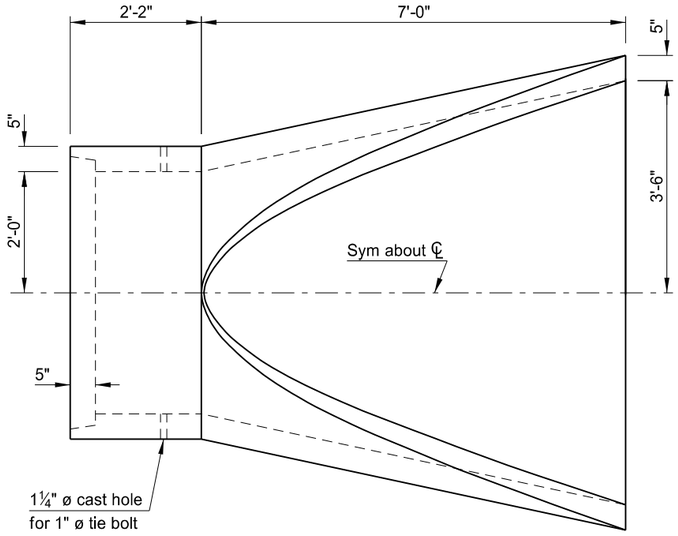
Detail A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
08-06-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-07-14	End Section Plan View
02-27-14	3" x 1" Corrugation Detail

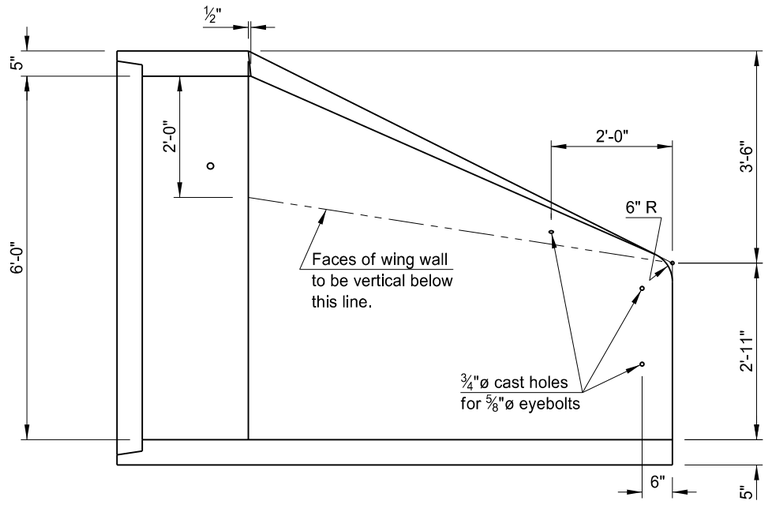
This document was originally issued and sealed by Terrence R. Udland, Registration Number PE- 2674 , on 02/27/2014 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

D-714-8

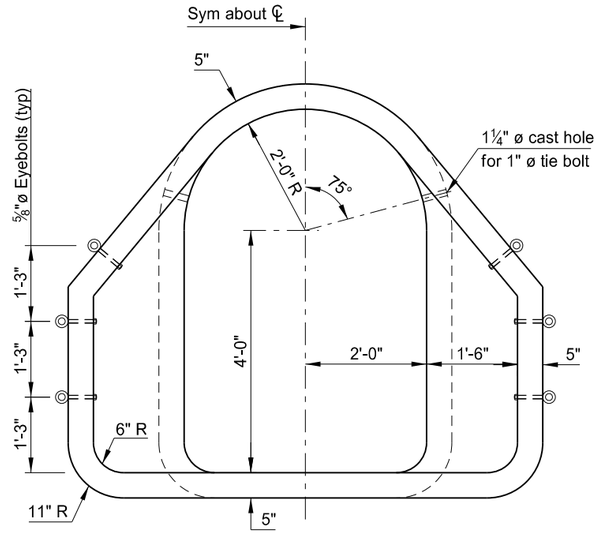
4' X 6' PRECAST CONCRETE CATTLE PASS



TOP VIEW



LONGITUDINAL SECTION ON ℄



END VIEW

(REINFORCING NOT SHOWN)

DETAILS OF FLARED END SECTION

NOTES:

Fill over top of cattle pass; 2' min, 15' max.

Design of flared end section shall conform to the intermediate section. Rounded edge permitted on sloped end.

Four foot lengths shall be used only to secure the required length of the cattle pass. Short sections shall be installed near ends. Not more than two 4' sections permitted in the structure.

All joints, including the end sections, shall be tied with 1" ø tie bolts as shown on Standard Drawing D-714-22. Ties shall be inserted from the inside with the nuts on the outside. The joints should fit as tightly as possible, with a maximum of ¾" between sections.

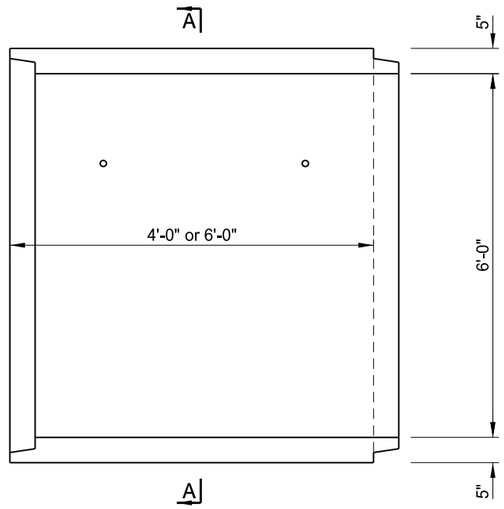
Longitudinal reinforcement denoted as As3 and As4 must be placed in all slabs and walls and must be 0.11 sq. in./ft. min.

Welded steel wire fabric shall conform to AASHTO M 55.

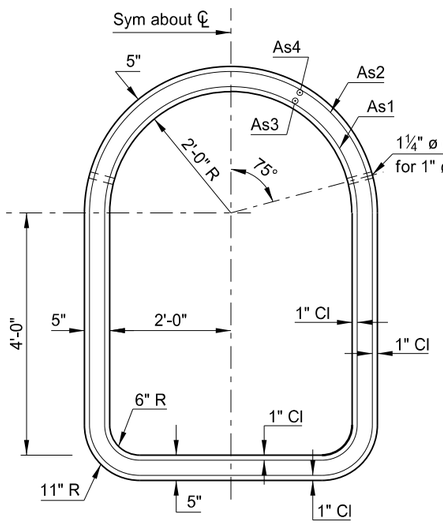
If the splices are not electrically welded, the reinforcement shall be lapped not less than 40 diameters. If the splices are electrically welded, the members at either a welded splice or intersection shall develop a tensile strength across the weld not less than the minimum required strength of the fabric. Welders shall be properly certified.

Cost of furnishing and installing eyebolts shall be included the unit price bid for "End Section Conc Cattle Pass". Eyebolts shall be galvanized according to AASHTO M 232.

All hardware embedded in the intermediate sections and end sections and all hardware used to fasten the intermediate sections and end sections together shall be included in the bid item "Cattle Pass Conc Intermed Section".

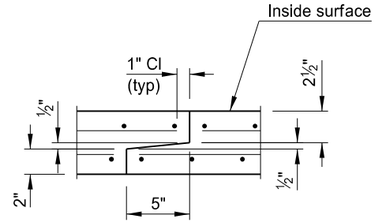


LONGITUDINAL SECTION ON ℄



A-A

DETAILS OF INTERMEDIATE SECTION



TONGUE AND GROOVE
JOINT DETAIL

DESIGN STRENGTHS:

f'c = 5,000 psi ~ Precast Concrete
fy = 65,000 psi ~ Welded Wire Fabric Reinforcement

Load & Resistance Factor Design

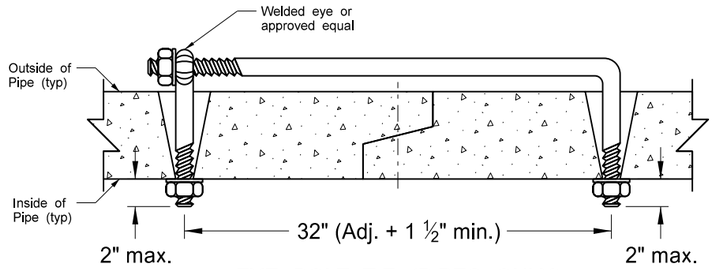
STEEL AREA (SQ IN PER LIN FT)			
As1	As2	As3	As4
0.26	0.27	0.11	0.11

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
06-30-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

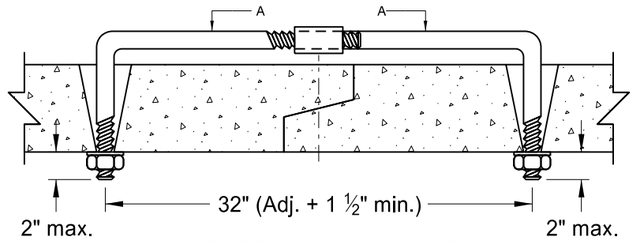
This document was originally issued and sealed by Terrence R. Udland Registration Number PE- 2674, on 07/07/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONCRETE PIPE, CATTLE PASS, OR PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT TIES

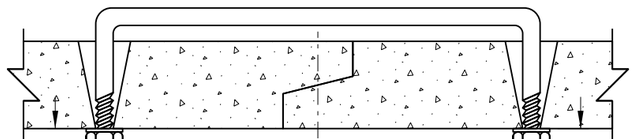
D-714-22



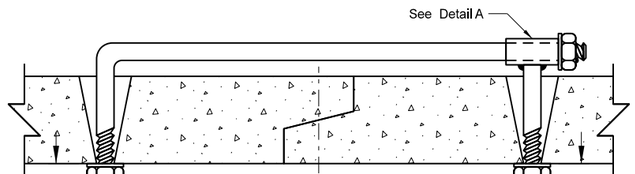
EYE BOLT TIE (PIPES ONLY)



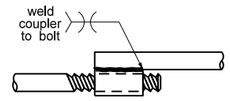
ADJUSTABLE TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



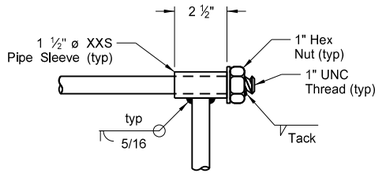
U BOLT TIE (RCB, PIPES, OR CATTLE PASSES)



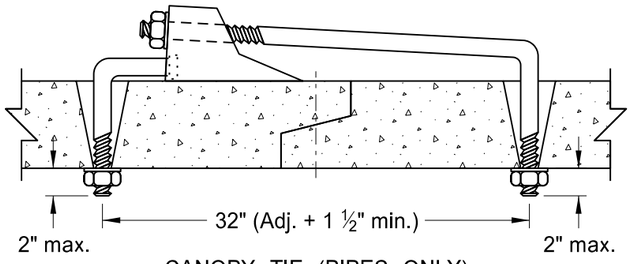
WELDED TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



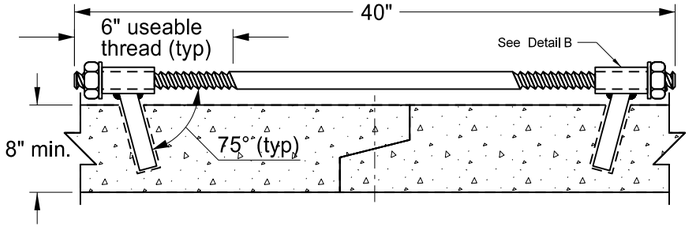
SECTION A-A



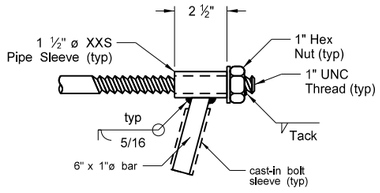
DETAIL A



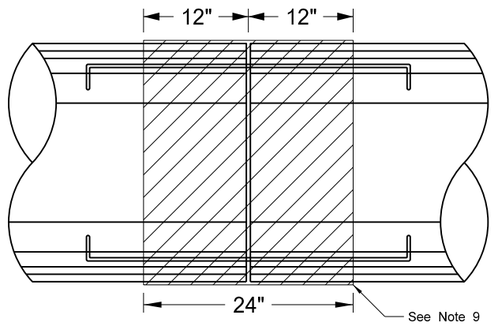
CANOPY TIE (PIPES ONLY)



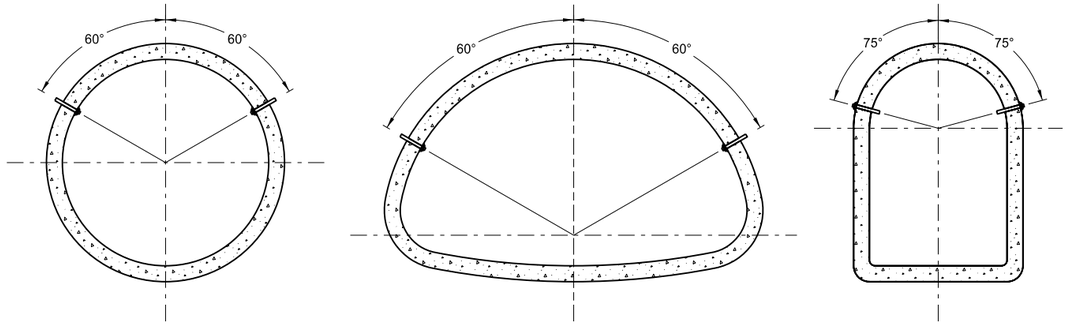
HIDDEN TIE (RCB ONLY)



DETAIL B



PLAN VIEW



END VIEW

REQUIRED SIZE OF TIE BOLTS		
Pipe Size	Thread ø	XXS Pipe Sleeve Inner ø
18" - 24"	⅝" See note 2	¾"
30" - 66"	¾"	1"
72" - 78"	1"	1 ¼"
RCB/Cattle Pass		

NOTES:

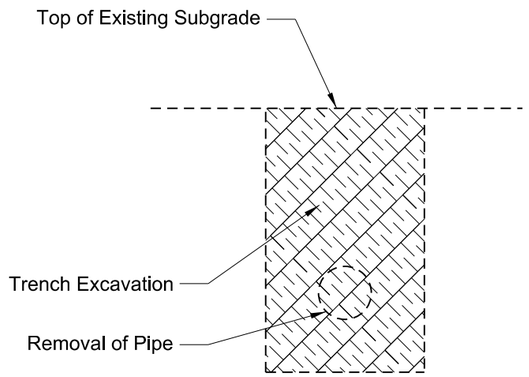
1. The pipe size listed is the inside diameter of round pipe or the equivalent diameter of pipe arch.
2. Cattle Pass and Jacked and Bored pipes shall have pipe ties inserted from the inside of the pipes and grouted into place. Jacked and bored pipes with a diameter of 24" or less do not require pipe ties.
3. Nuts and washers are not required on Jacked and Bored pipes or pipes with a 24" diameter or less. Where nuts and washers are not used, the tie bars shall be inserted and grouted into place.
4. Ties are only for holding pipe or RCB sections together, not for pulling sections tight.
5. Tie bolt assembly shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with AASHTO M232.
6. Holes in pipes to accommodate tie bolts can be precast or drilled. Tapered holes are permitted when precast. Holes shall have a diameter ¼" larger than the diameter of the thread. Holes in precast RCB's shall contain cast-in bolt sleeves with an inside diameter of 1 ¼".
7. The contractor has the option of selecting the type of tie bolt used from those shown.
8. The cost of precasting or drilling the required holes and furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be included in the price bid for the appropriate conduit or RCB pay item.
9. All centerline and approach RCP culvert joints shall be tied. Storm drain systems shall have the first three joints including the end section of all free ends tied. Free ends are defined as any storm drain end which does not terminate at an inlet or manhole. Outfall culverts with end sections which drain adjacent ditches are examples of free ends.
10. Place joint wrap prior to installing ties. Overlap the joint by 12" in both directions.
11. Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM A 36. Nuts shall be be heavy hex and conform to ASTM A 563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F 436, Type 1. Welded pipe sleeves and cast-in bolt sleeves shall conform to ASTM A 53, Grade B.
12. RCB tie locations shall be as shown on the plans.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-18-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-21-15	Note 8
6-6-17	Notes 2-11, Table, Title, Lables

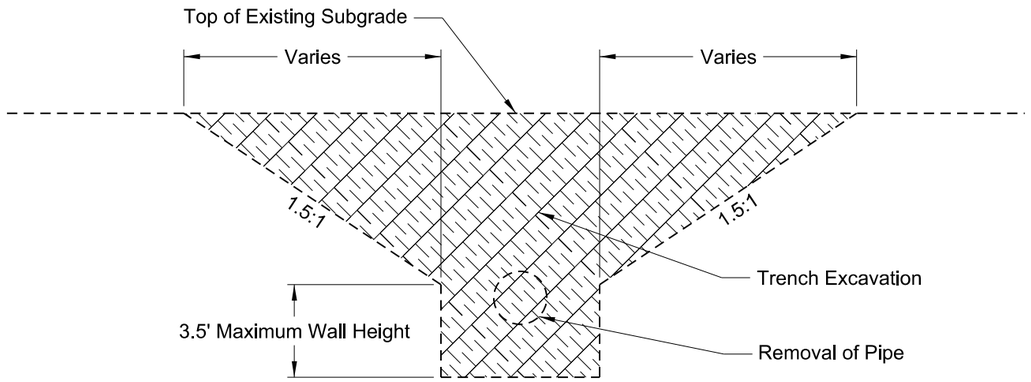
This document was originally issued and sealed by Jonathan David Ketterling, Registration Number PE-4684, on 6/6/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR LONGITUDINAL MAINLINE PIPE OR PIPE NOT UNDER THE ROADWAY

D-714-27



EXCAVATION DETAIL A



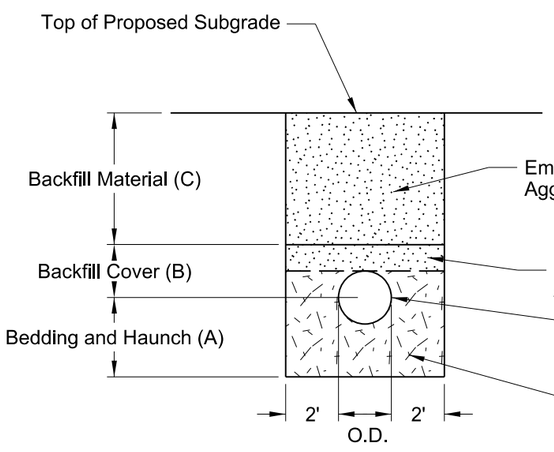
EXCAVATION DETAIL B

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Removal of Pipe (if required)

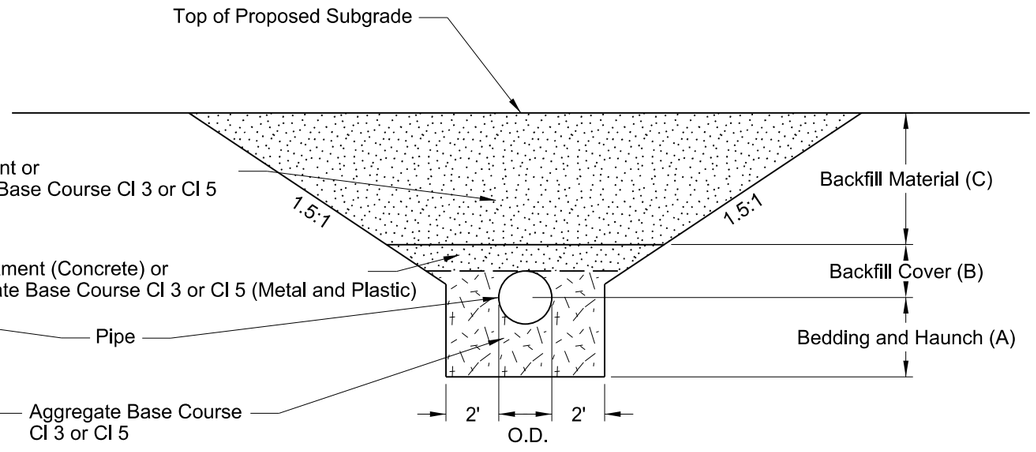
*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench excavation
3) Aggregate base course Cl 3 or Cl 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:
1) This drawing does not apply to pipes in approaches.
2) It is the contactor's option to select Detail A or B.
3) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Bedding and Haunch (A)
Pipes Not Under Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 4 Inches
Pipes Under the Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 2 Feet
Backfill Cover (B)
Concrete Pipe = 0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Backfill Material (C)
Top of Pipe 4 Feet or Less Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Aggregate Base Course Cl3 or Cl 5
Top of Pipe Greater than 4 Feet Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Common Excavation - Type A
Pipe Not Under Roadway = Common Excavation - Type B



BACKFILL DETAIL A

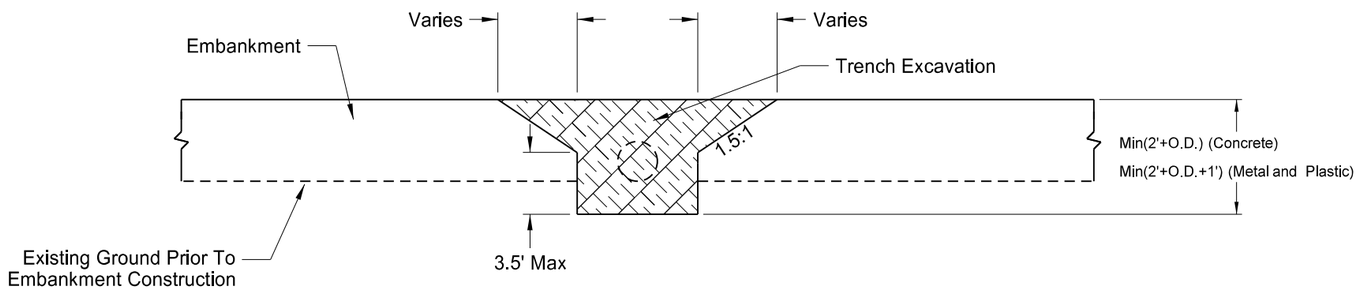


BACKFILL DETAIL B

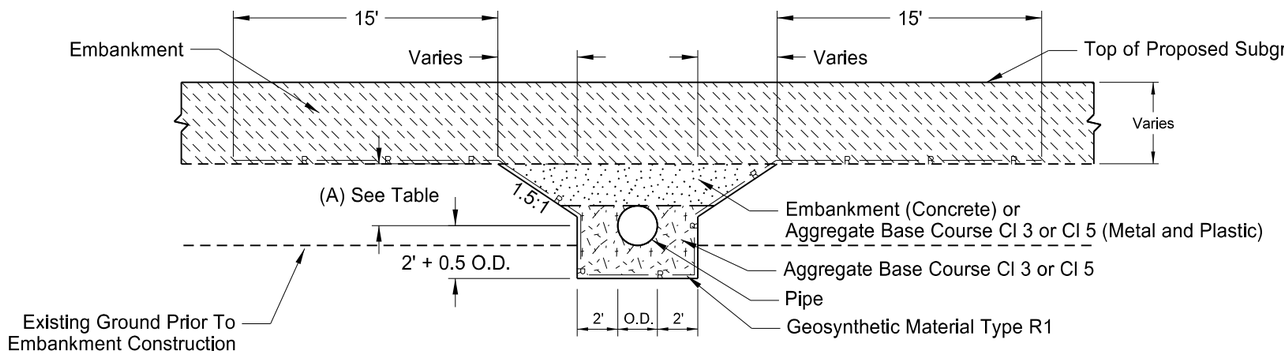
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13 1-21-15 12-10-15	Label Formatting Nomenclature Added Plastic Pipe

This document was originally issued and sealed by Ron Horner, Registration Number PE-2087, on 12/10/2015 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

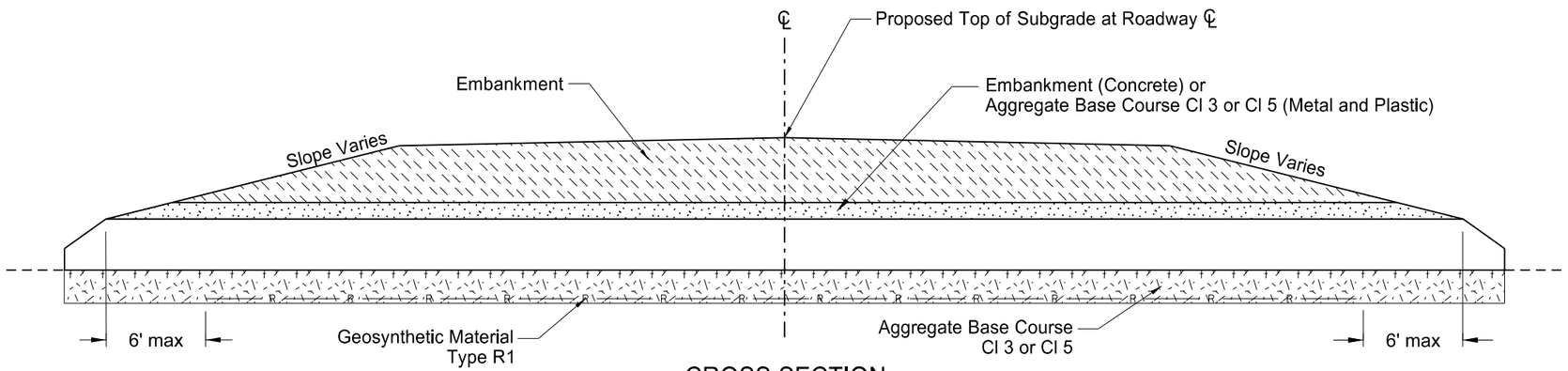
TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR PIPES INSTALLED IN NEW EMBANKMENT AREAS



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1

*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench excavation
3) Aggregate base course Cl 3 or Cl 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:

1) This drawing applies to new/extended mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches
2) Embankment may be eitehr Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

7-26-13

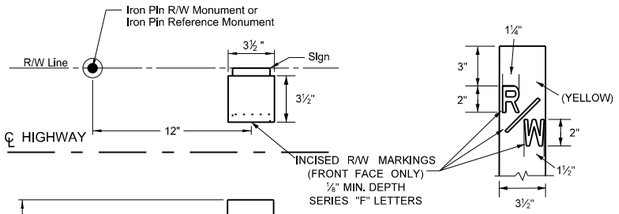
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-15	Nomenclature
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe

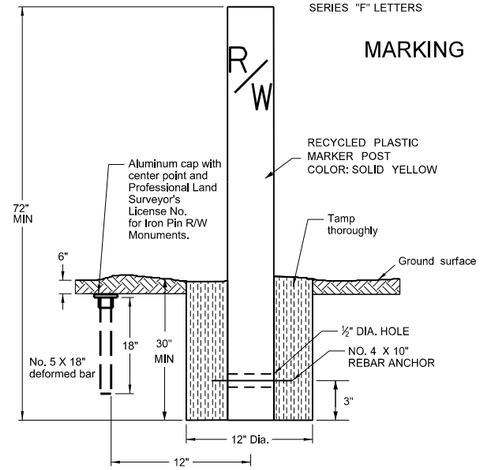
This document was originally issued and sealed by Ron Horner, Registration Number PE-2087, on 12/10/2015 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

STANDARD MONUMENTS AND RIGHT OF WAY MARKERS

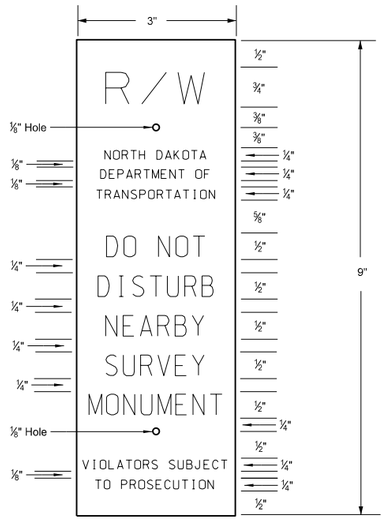
D-720-1



MARKING DETAIL



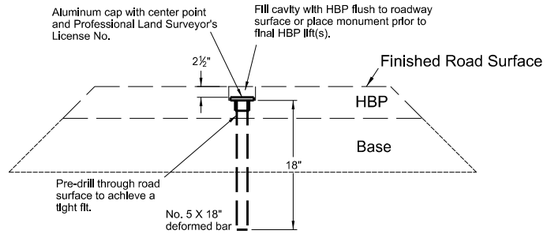
RECYCLED PLASTIC RIGHT OF WAY MARKER (WITNESS POST) DETAILS & IRON PIN REFERENCE AND R/W MONUMENT DETAILS



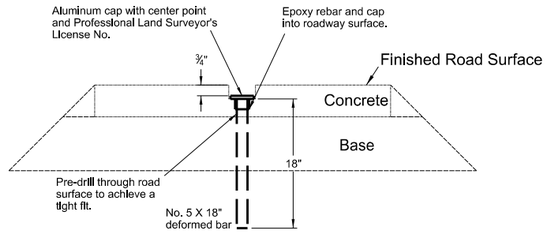
SIGN DETAIL

Black letters on orange high intensity background sheeting meeting ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38 aluminum. Silk screen graphics. One color print. Attach sign by drilling two holes in the face of the post (side facing the private owner, away from the Department of Transportation right of way). Put inserts into the holes and mount the sign with #4 vandal proof screws. Install sign 2" from top of post.

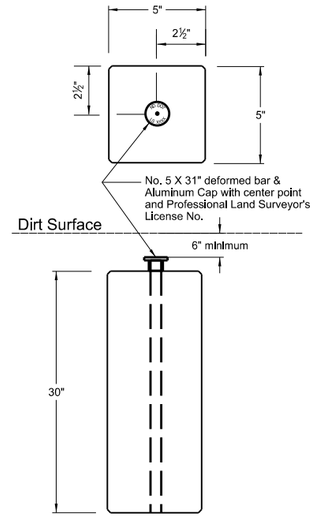
ALIGNMENT MONUMENT DETAILS



IRON PIN
(Within Finished Roadway Surface)



IRON PIN
(Within Finished Roadway Surface)



PRECAST CONCRETE
(Outside Finished Roadway Surface)
(Inside R/W Limits)

NOTES:

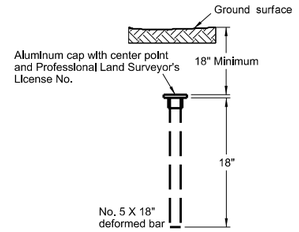
Construct and install Alignment Monuments, Iron Pin Reference Monuments, Iron Pin R/W Monuments, and Right of Way Markers (witness posts) according to Section 720 of the Standard Specifications.

ALIGNMENT MONUMENTS: Place Iron Pin or Precast Concrete Alignment Monuments with aluminum caps on the centerline alignment PI's, section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, quarter line crossings, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's, and ST's) on the centerline.

IRON PIN R/W MONUMENT: Place Iron Pns with aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") at breaks on the Right of Way line, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's and ST's) on the Right of Way line.

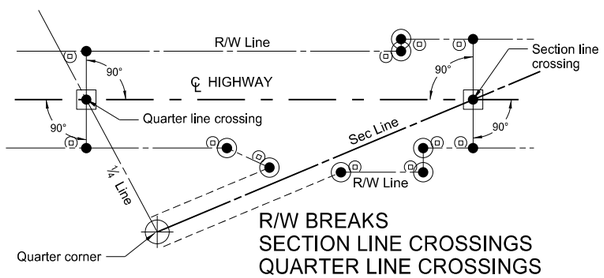
IRON PIN REFERENCE MONUMENT: Place Iron Pins without aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") as reference monuments on the Right of Way line at section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, and quarter line crossings.

R/W MARKERS (WITNESS POST) WITHIN DRIVEWAYS: If a single iron Pin R/W or Reference Monument is within a driveway, place right of way marker (witness post) 50 feet back, in stationing, from the Iron Pin Monument along the R/W line. If R/W break is within a driveway, place right of way markers (witness posts) 50 feet back, or ahead from respective Iron Pin R/W Monuments along the R/W lines. Maintain Iron Pin R/W or Reference Monument original position within driveway.

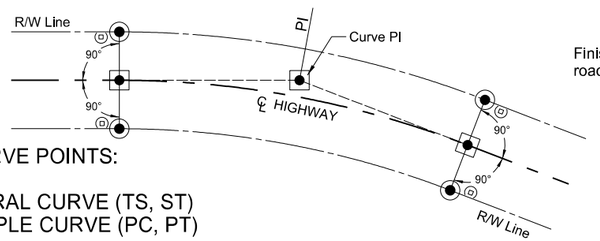


IRON PIN
(Outside Finished Roadway Surface)
(Outside R/W Limits)

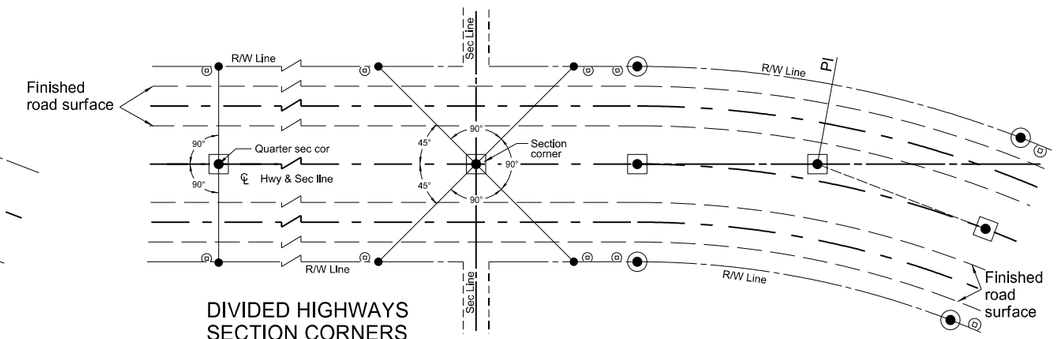
VARIOUS MONUMENT AND MARKER PLACEMENTS



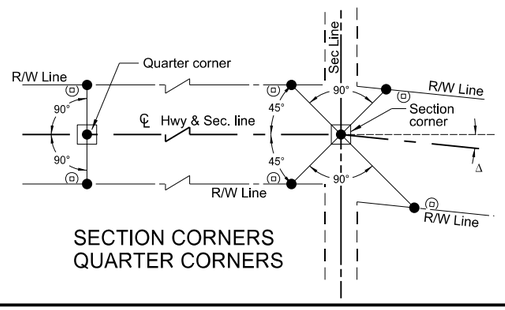
R/W BREAKS
SECTION LINE CROSSINGS
QUARTER LINE CROSSINGS



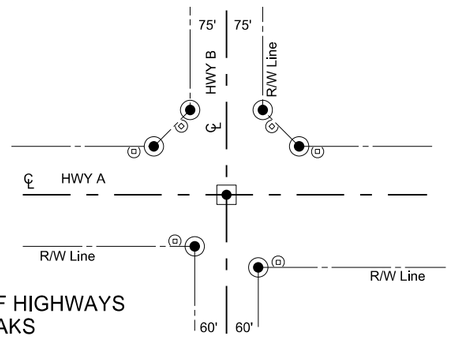
CURVE POINTS:
PI
SPIRAL CURVE (TS, ST)
SIMPLE CURVE (PC, PT)



DIVIDED HIGHWAYS
SECTION CORNERS
QUARTER CORNERS



SECTION CORNERS
QUARTER CORNERS



INTERSECTION OF HIGHWAYS
FLARED R/W BREAKS

LEGEND

- Iron Pin Reference Monument
- R/W Marker (witness post)
- Alignment Monument
- Iron Pin R/W Monument

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11/12/13	Note for SIGN DETAIL modified to meet ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38
10/17/17	Updated to active voice.

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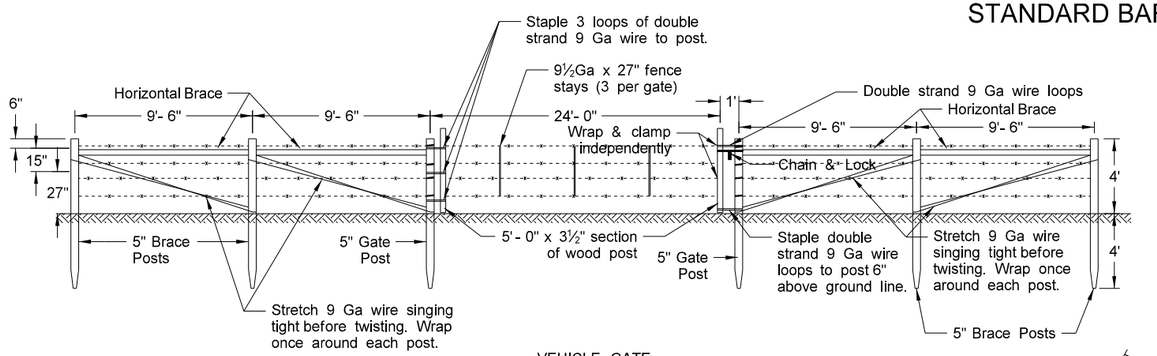
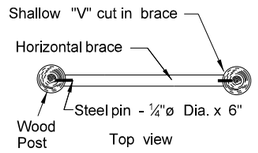
STANDARD BARBED WIRE FENCE

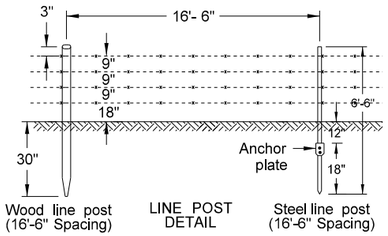
D-752-1



VEHICLE GATE



HORIZONTAL BRACE DETAIL



NOTES

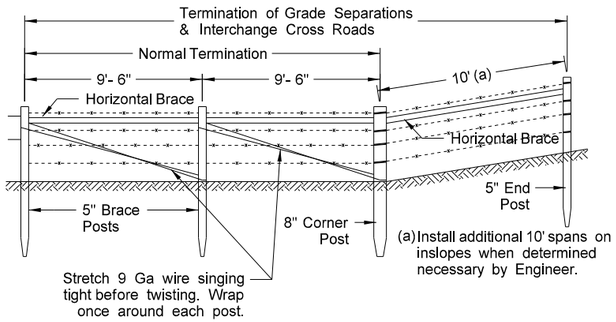
1. No deduction in measured pay length of cable fence made for gates, corner assemblies, double brace assemblies, fence terminals, or depression fencing. Include all costs for abutment fencing in the price bid for fencing bid items.

2. Install double brace assemblies at locations shown on the plans or established by the Engineer. Place adjacent fence terminals, corner assemblies, or double brace assemblies at a maximum spacing of 1,320 feet.

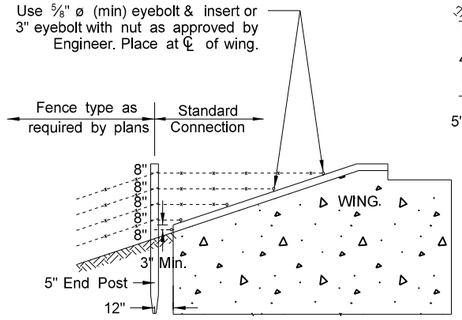
3. Include all costs of furnishing and installing inserts and eyebolts in the unit price bid for fencing bid items. Use eyebolts galvanized according to AASHTO designation M-30; inserts of corrosion resistant material do not require galvanization. Use concrete inserts capable of developing the full strength of the ⅝" diameter threaded eyebolt, when installed in concrete.

4. Determine post type used, either wood or steel, unless otherwise specified in the plans.

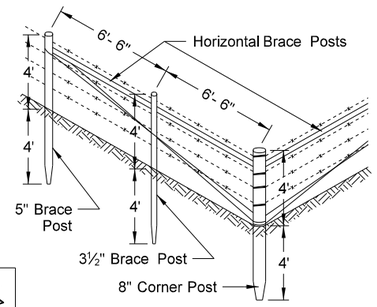
	POST SIZES				
	TREATED WOOD		STEEL		
USE OF POST	Post dia.	Post length	Post length	Post wt. Lbs/Ft	Anchor wt. Lbs.
Line post	3½"	6'-6"	6'-6"	1.33	0.67
Corner post	8"	8'	7'	4.10	(Conc.)
End post	5"	8'			
Brace post	5" / 3½"	8'	7'	3.19	(Conc.)
Gate post	5"	8'			
Horizontal brace	3½"	Var.	As appoved by the Engineer		



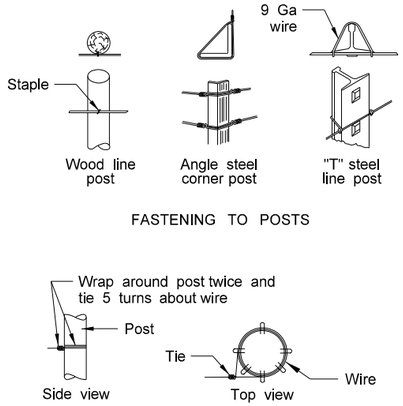
FENCE TERMINAL



DETAIL FOR TYING FENCE TO WINGS OF ABUTMENTS

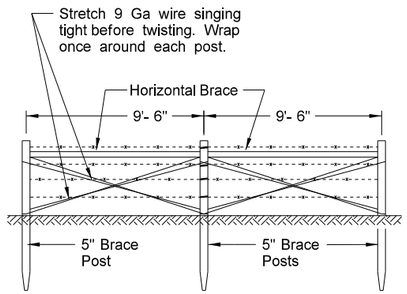


SHORT SPAN DETAIL
(FENCE LINE 100' OR LESS)

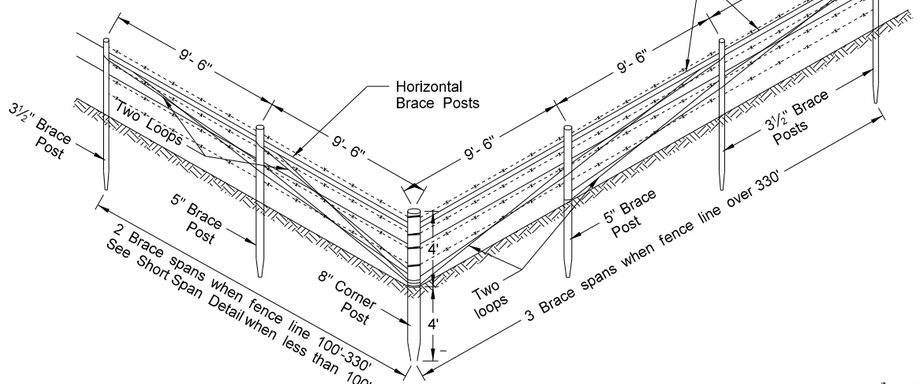


FASTENING TO POSTS

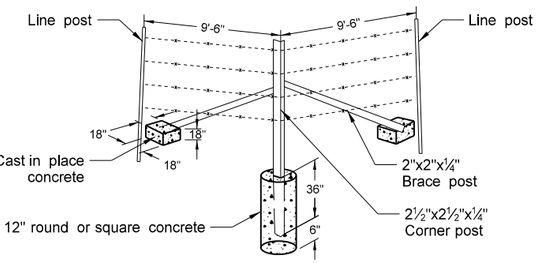
WRAP-AROUND DETAIL



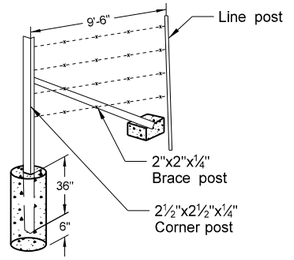
DOUBLE BRACE ASSEMBLY



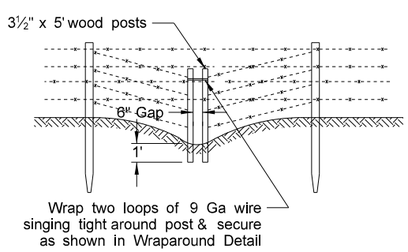
CORNER ASSEMBLY



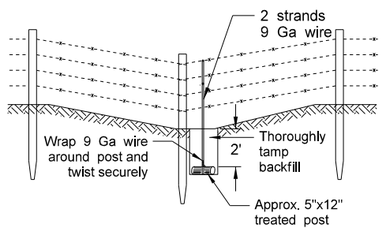
CORNER AND DOUBLE BRACE ASSEMBLY
STEEL POSTS



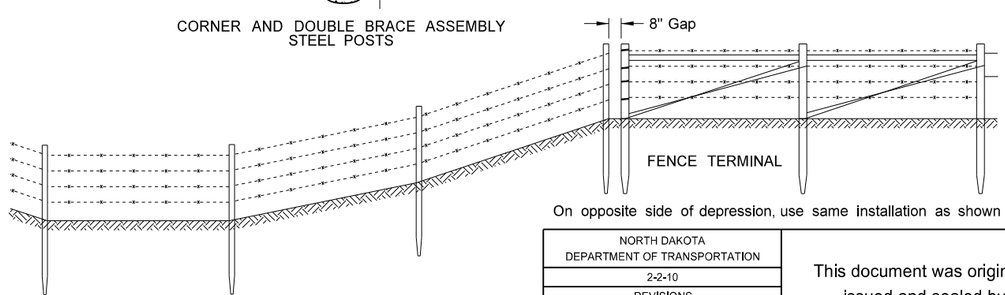
FENCE TERMINAL
STEEL POSTS



BREAK-AWAY FENCE FOR NARROW
DEPRESSIONS SUBJECT TO FLOODING



DETAIL FOR ANCHORING FENCES IN DEPRESSIONS*
*Determine locations in the field and include in price bid for fencing. Use other methods of anchoring fence if approved by the Engineer.



FENCE TERMINAL

On opposite side of depression, use same installation as shown

FENCING FOR WIDE DEPRESSIONS

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-2-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-02-12	Notes, steel assemblies/posts.
11-25-13	Revised Vehicle Gate.
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

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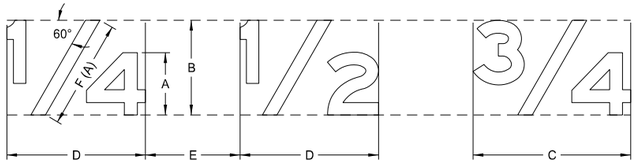
LETTER AND ARROW DETAILS

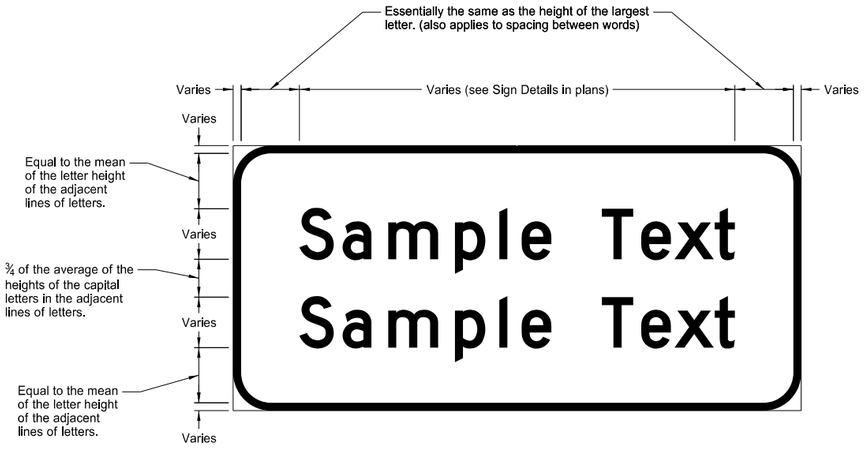
D-754-9



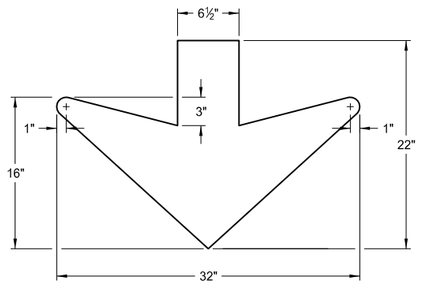
SIZE OF THE FRACTION IS DETERMINED AS FOLLOWS:

SYMBOL	TITLE	RATIO TO HEIGHT OF CAPITAL OR UPPER CASE
A	Letter height	1.0 of capital or upper case
B	Fraction height	1.5 X A
C	Fraction width	2.5 X A
D	Fraction width	2 X A
E	Space to next character	1 to 1.5 X A
F(A)	Length of diagonal	1.75 X A

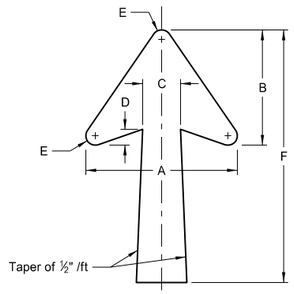
(A) Diagonal stroke of fraction is to be centered optically.



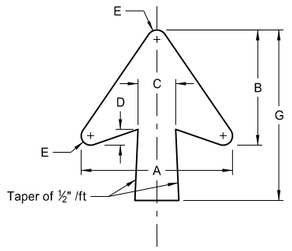
TYPICAL SPACING



DOWN ARROW



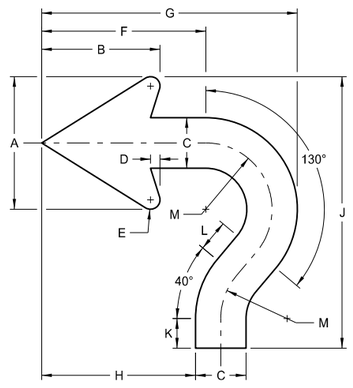
TYPE A



TYPE B

DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
ND_6IN	6"	12"	9.125"	3"	1"	0.625"	20"	13.5"
ND_8IN	8"	15.125"	11.563"	3.75"	1.313"	0.813"	25"	17"
ND_10IN	10"	18.25"	14"	4.5"	1.5"	0.75"	30"	20"
ND_12IN	12"							
ND_13IN	13.3"							
ND_16IN	16"	22.25"	17"	5.375"	1.75"	1"	35"	25"
ND_20IN	20"							

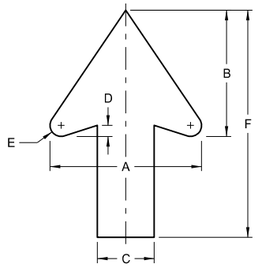
NOTE: Arrow size on gore signs is based on the letter size of "EXIT".



ROUNDABOUT

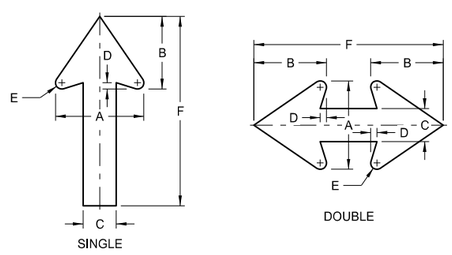
DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
ND_6IN	6"	5.25"	4.688"	2"	0.375"	0.375"	6.5"	10.125"	6.094"	10.75"	1.168"	1.25"	2.625"
ND_8IN	8"	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	8.688"	13.5"	8.166"	14.333"	1.557"	1.667"	3.5"

NOTE: The rotation angle of the arrows is measured counterclockwise from the positions shown in the details.



TYPE D

DESIGNATION	LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F
ND_2IN	2"	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	3"
ND_4IN	4"	4"	3.313"	1.5"	0.25"	0.25"	6"
ND_6IN	6"	6"	4.875"	2.25"	0.375"	0.375"	9"
ND_8IN	8"	8"	6.625"	3"	0.5"	0.5"	12"
ND_10IN	10"	10"	8.375"	3.75"	0.75"	0.75"	15"
ND_12IN	12"	12"	10"	4.5"	0.875"	0.875"	18"



SPECIAL

DESIGNATION	A	B	C	D	E	F	USES
ND_0.75IN	2"	1.625"	0.75"	0.125"	0.125"	7.75"	Parking Signs (Regulatory)
ND_2.625IN	7"	5.75"	2.625"	0.5"	0.5"	15"	Frontage Road Signs

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8-3-11

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised gore sign and added 4" D & D arrow
5-4-16	Revised Distance & Destination and Typical Spacing details
4-23-18	Revised arrow details

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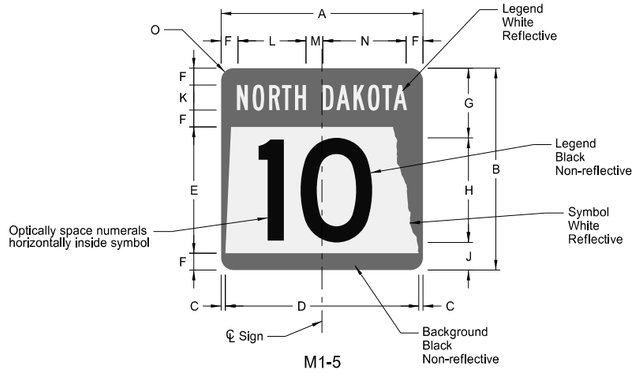
STATE HIGHWAY ROUTE SHIELD DETAIL

D-754-11

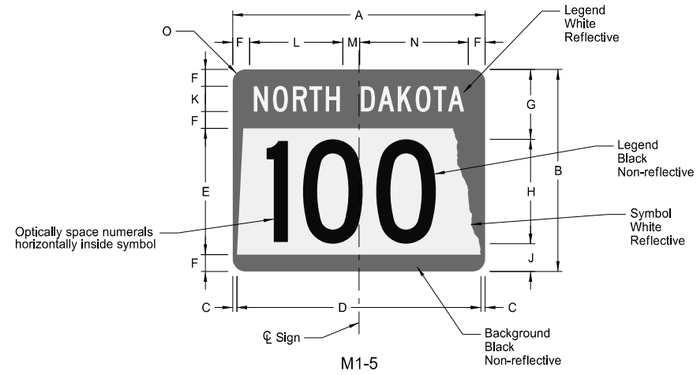


M1-5

STATE ROUTE MARKER

SIGN	DIMENSION (INCHES)													
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O
1, 2 digits	18*	18*	0.38	17.25	11.25	1.5	6.38	9 D**	2.63	2.25 B	6.1	1.5	7.4	1.5
1, 2 digits	24	24	0.5	23	15	2	8.5	12 D**	3.5	3 B	8.1	2	9.9	1.5
1, 2 digits	36	36	0.75	34.5	22.5	3	12.75	18 D**	5.25	4.5 B	12.1	3	14.9	2.25
1, 2 digits	48*	48*	1	46	30	4	17	24 D**	7	6 B	16.2	4	19.8	3

* Size not for independent use (only for use within a guide sign)
** Reduce numeral spacing by 25%

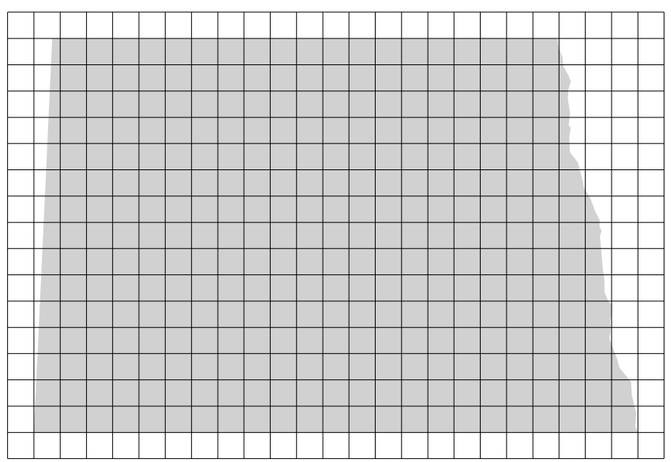


M1-5

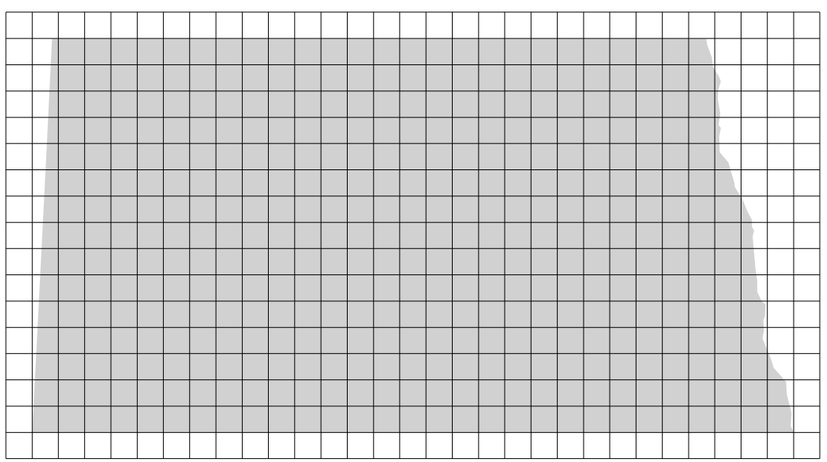
STATE ROUTE MARKER

SIGN	DIMENSION (INCHES)													
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O
3 digits	24*	18*	1.13	21.75	11.25	1.5	6.38	9 C**	2.63	2.25 C	8.8	2	10.2	1.5
3 digits	30	24	0.5	29	15	2	8.5	12 C**	3.5	3 C	10.7	2.5	12.8	1.5
3 digits	45	36	0.75	43.5	22.5	3	12.75	18 C**	5.25	4.5 C	16.1	3.8	19.1	2.25
3 digits	60*	48*	1	58	30	4	17	24 C**	7	6 C	21.5	5	25.5	3
4 digits	24*	18*	1.13	21.75	11.25	1.5	6.38	9 B***	2.63	2.25 C	8.8	2	10.2	1.5
4 digits	30	24	0.5	29	15	2	8.5	12 B***	3.5	3 C	10.7	2.5	12.8	1.5
4 digits	45	36	0.75	43.5	22.5	3	12.75	18 B***	5.25	4.5 C	16.1	3.8	19.1	2.25
4 digits	60*	48*	1	58	30	4	17	24 B***	7	6 C	21.5	5	25.5	3

* Size not for independent use (only for use within a guide sign)
** Reduce numeral spacing by 25%
*** Reduce numeral spacing by 50%



Note: North Dakota symbol graphics file may be obtained from the Design Division of North Dakota Department of Transportation.

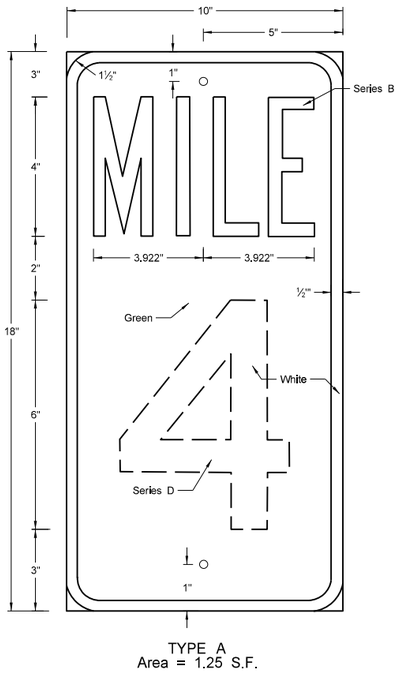


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
4-23-18	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

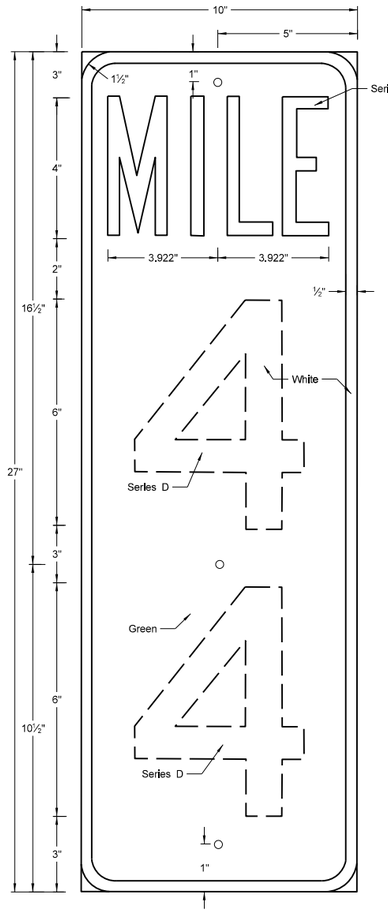
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 4/23/18 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

(CONVENTIONAL USE) REFERENCE MARKERS

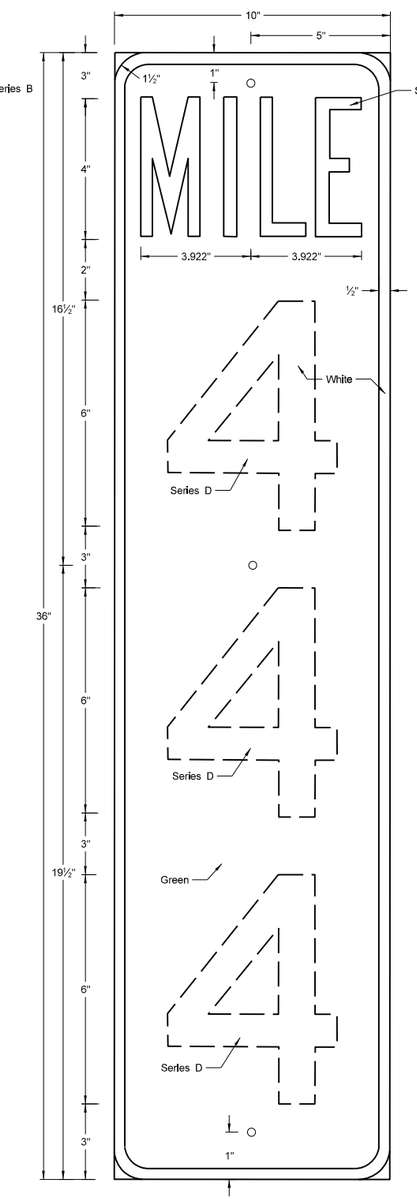
D-754-19



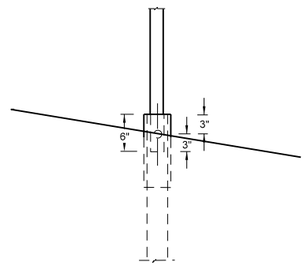
TYPE A
Area = 1.25 S.F.



TYPE B
Area = 1.88 S.F.

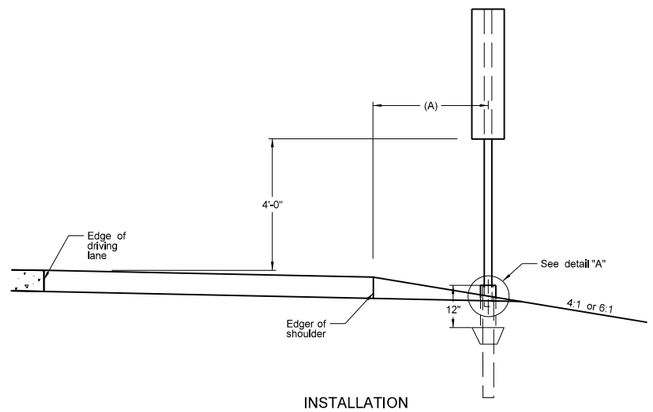


TYPE C
Area = 2.50 S.F.

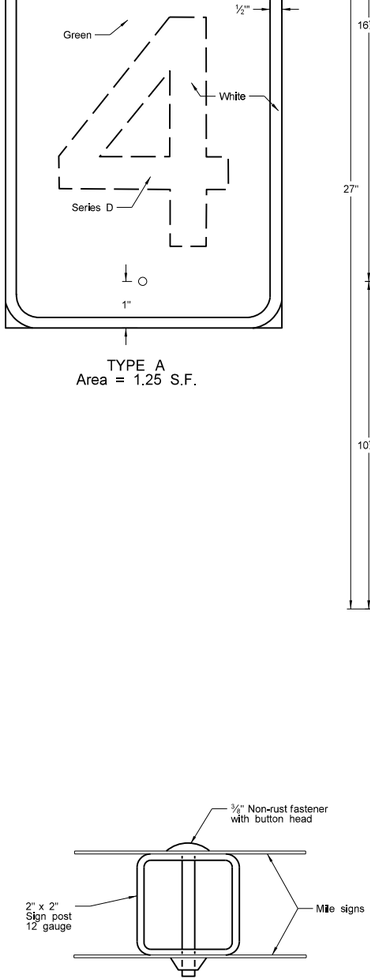


DETAIL "A"

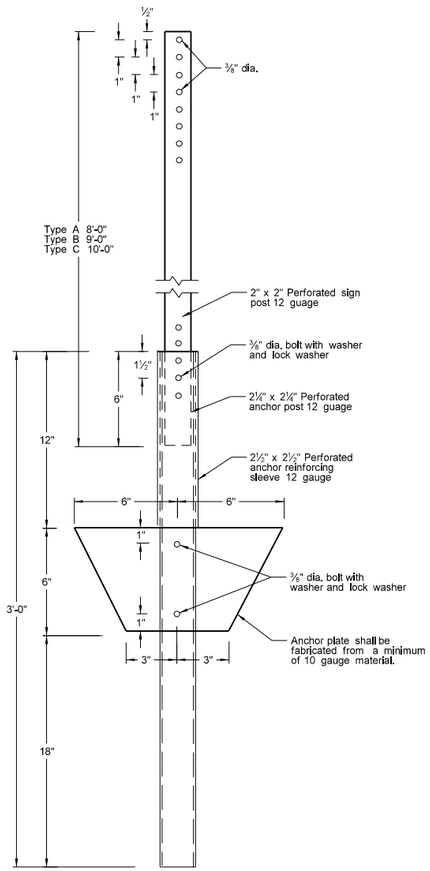
(A) 8' Clearance to finished shoulder or in line with existing delineator posts



INSTALLATION



ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(back to back)



POST AND ANCHOR PLATE DETAIL

NOTES:
Installation: Posts shall be installed along right shoulder.

Sign: Backing shall be fabricated of 0.080 aluminum. Sheeting shall conform to section 894.01 of the Standard Specifications.

Posts: Posts shall conform to section 894.03 of the Standard Specifications.

Fasteners: The signs shall be attached to the post by tension pin type fastener or other suitable vandal resistant non-rust fastener.

Reflective Sheeting: Sheeting shall be Type IV.

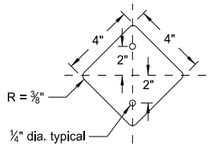
Numbers: Numbers shall be of the series shown and may be screened or applied copy. Screening and reflective sheeting for applied copy shall conform to section 754 & 894 of the Standard Specifications.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised post and reflective sheeting notes

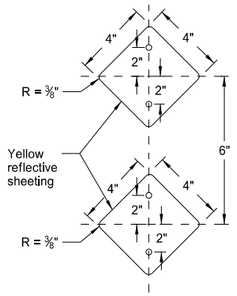
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 7/8/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

REFLECTORIZED DELINEATORS

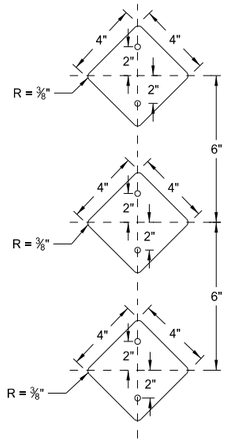
D-754-21



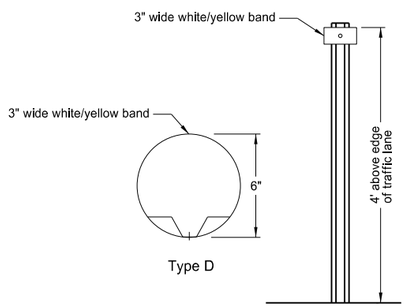
Main line
One reflector
(Type A delineator)



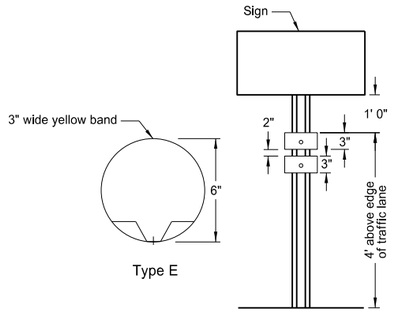
Ramps
Two reflectors
(Type B delineator)



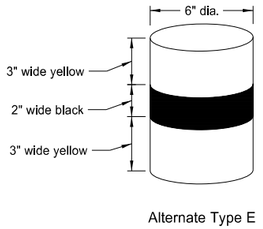
Narrow Bridges
Three reflectors
(Type C delineator)



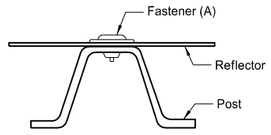
Median
One reflector
(Type D delineator)



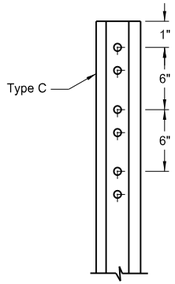
Median
One or Two reflectors
(Type E delineator)

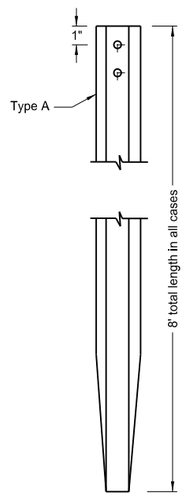


Alternate Type E

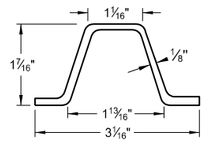


Delineator Attachment Detail

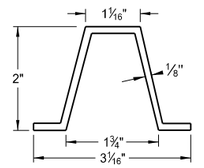




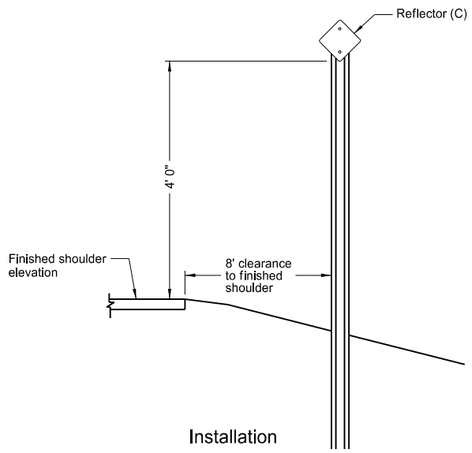
U-type Post



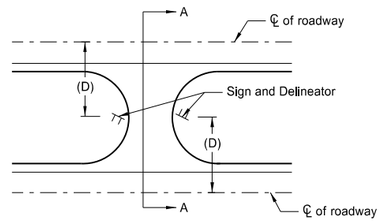
Steel Post Detail
Approx. 2.0 lbs/ft

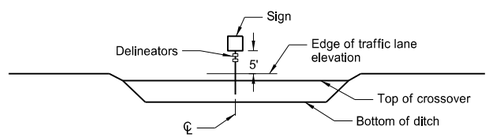


Aluminum Post Detail
Approx. 0.88 lbs/ft



Installation





Section A - A

Median Crossovers
Signing and Delineation system

Delineator Details

Type A, B, and C

Installation: Posts are to be installed along the right shoulder line unless shown otherwise on the plans.

Reflectors: Reflector shall be the same color as the adjacent pavement marking.

Spacing: Delineator spacing along main line tangents and curves with radius greater than 11500' (less than 0° 30') shall be at 528' centers. Curves with a radius less than 11500' but greater than 1200' the spacing shall be at 264' centers. With curves less than 1200' use spacing (S) = 3*√R-50

Type E

Alternate: One unit band consisting of two yellow stripes separated by a 2" black stripe may be used in place of two 3" yellow bands.

(A) The fastener shall be ⅜" dia. with flat washer having a min. outside dia. of 13/16". Fasteners shall be tension pin type or other non-rust vandal resistant fastener.

(B) The contractor may drill only those holes required to attach the number of reflectors on that post, or drill all the posts the same so that any number of reflectors may be added.

(C) Reflector to be mounted facing traffic at an angle of 93° away from oncoming traffic.

(D) The median width may vary. The sign and delineator assembly shall be placed in the median crossover an equal distance from each roadway.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised reflective sheeting

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 7/18/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PERFORATED TUBE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-23

Notes:

1. Curbed Roadways: The clearance from the face of the curb should be 3' except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided. The horizontal clearance may need to be increased to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.

2. Minimum vertical clearance: Signs installed at the side of the road in rural districts shall be at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane. Where parking or pedestrian movements occur, the clearance to the bottom of the sign shall be at least 7'.

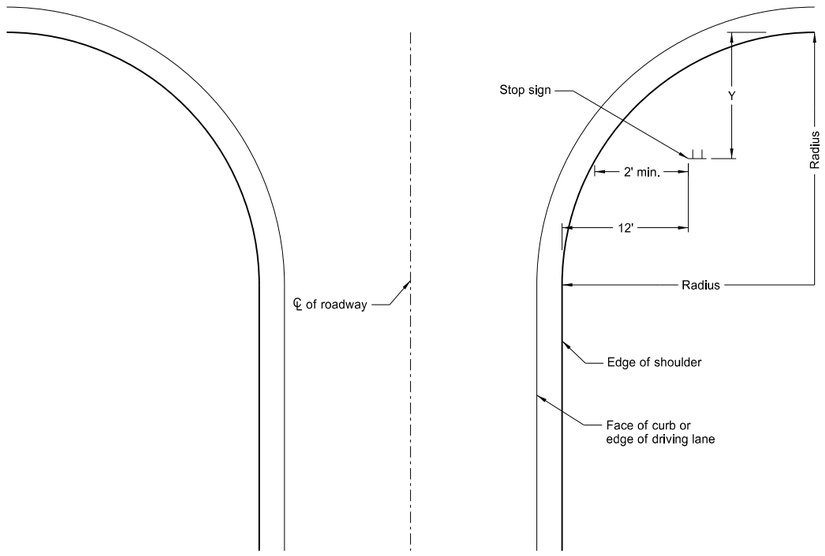
   Signs on expressways shall be installed with a minimum height of 7'.

   Adopt-a-highway signs installed on Freeways shall be at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.

   The vertical clearance shall have a maximum height of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.

3. Offset signs: Where signs are placed at least 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way, the height to the bottom of such sign shall be 5' above the edge of the driving lane.

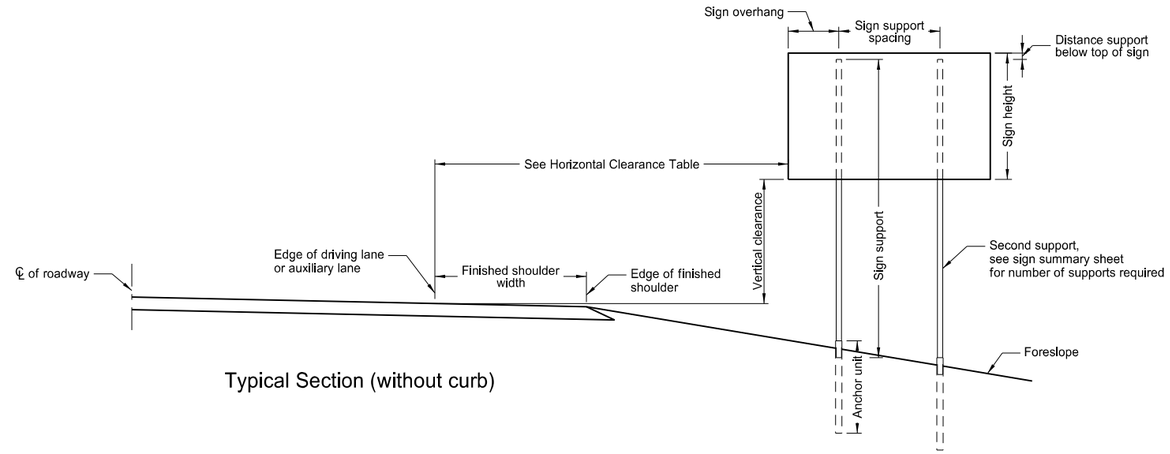
4. The clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign should be 3' except where width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided.



Stop Sign Location
Wide Throat Intersection

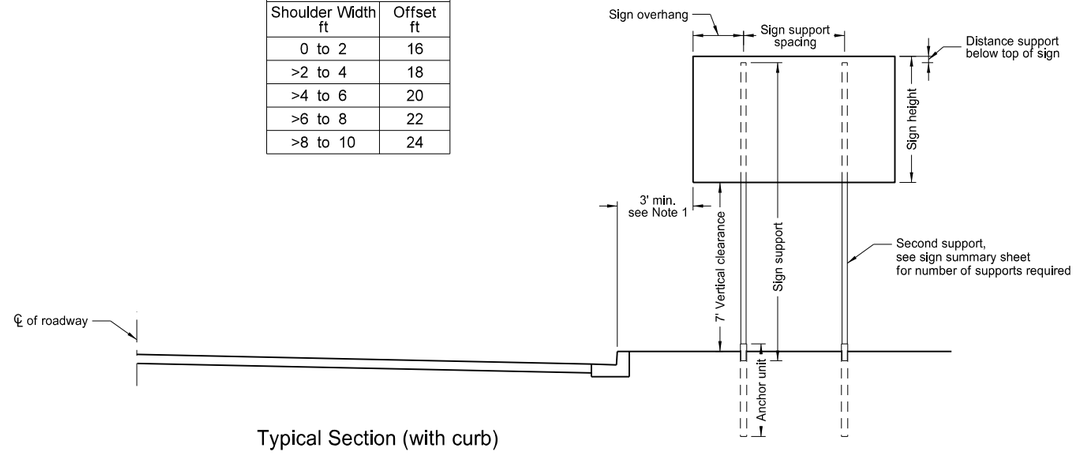
This layout is to be used for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



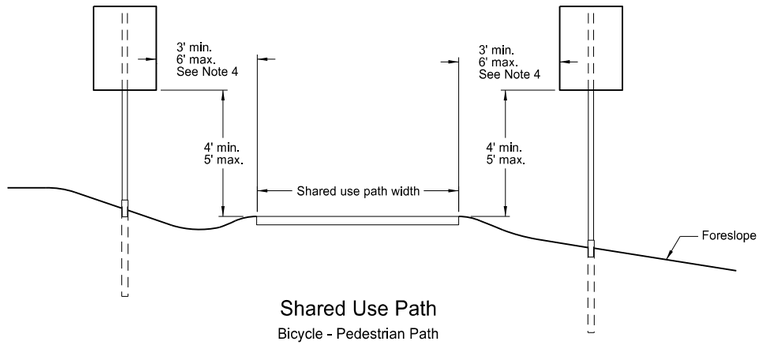
Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



Typical Section (with curb)

Residential or Business District



Shared Use Path

Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.

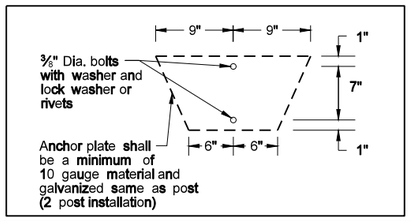
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 7/8/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

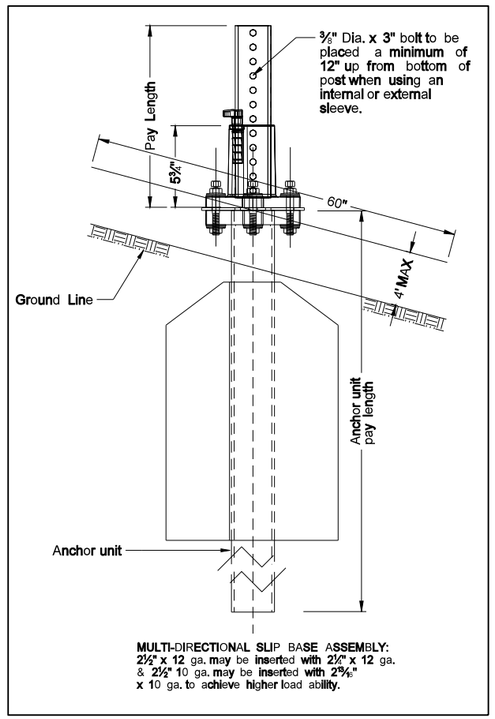
Mounting Details Perforated Tube

D-754-24

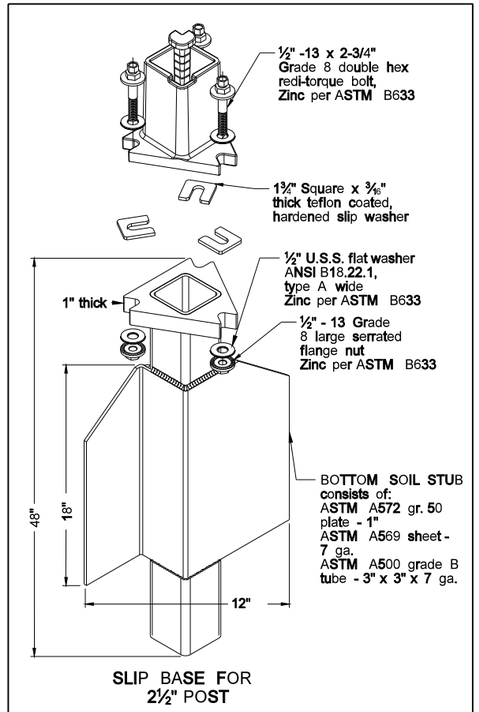
Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2½	12	2⅛(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2½	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2½	12	2⅛(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2½	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2½	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2⅛(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2⅜	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2½", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2½" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

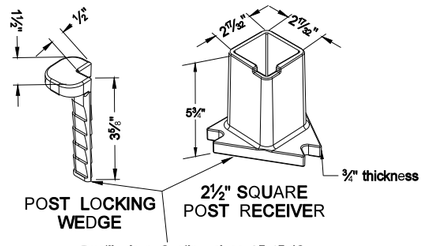




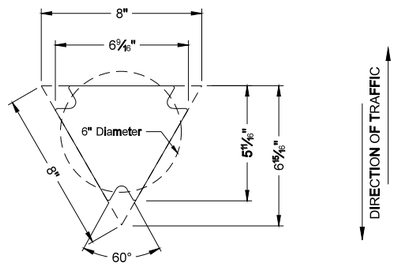
MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY: 2½" x 12 ga. may be inserted with 2½" x 12 ga. & 2½" 10 ga. may be inserted with 2⅜" x 10 ga. to achieve higher load ability.



SLIP BASE FOR 2½" POST



Ductile Iron Casting class 65-45-12. Hot Dip Galvanize ASTM A153



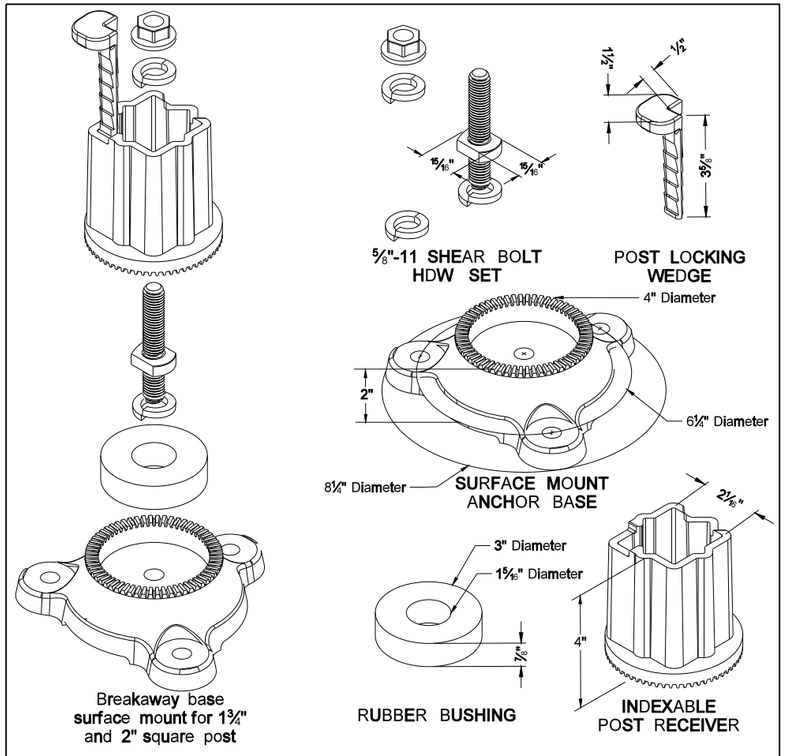
SLIP BASE DETAIL

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia in.⁴	Cross Sect. Area in.²	Section Modulus in.³
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2⅜ x 2⅜	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 ⅜" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans; The 2½" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NOTE:

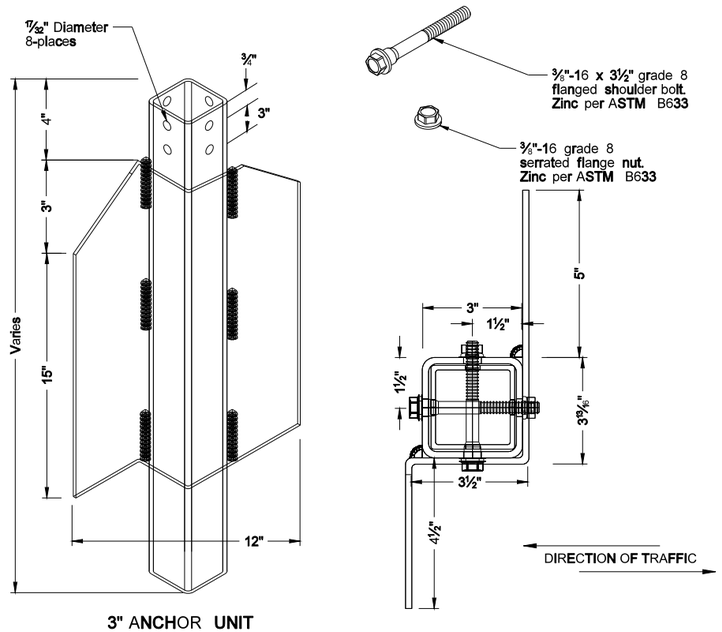
1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
2. Anchor material shall be 7 guage H.R.P.O. Commmercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" guage ASTM A500 grade B. Anchor shall have a yield strength 43.9 KSI and tensile strength of 59.3 KSI. Anchor shall be hot dipped galvanized per ASTM A123/153. All tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
3. When used in concrete sidewalk, anchor shall be the same concept without the wings
4. Four post signs shall have over 8' between the first and fourth posts.
5. Installation procedures as per manufacturers recommendation.
6. Concrete fasteners for surface mount breakaway base shall be a minimum ½" diameter x 4" grade 8.



SURFACE MOUNT ANCHOR BASE

SHOULDER BOLT

Shimming agent to reduce tolerance between 3" anchor unit and 2½" post. (standard ⅜" diameter grade 8 bolt may be used with proper shim)



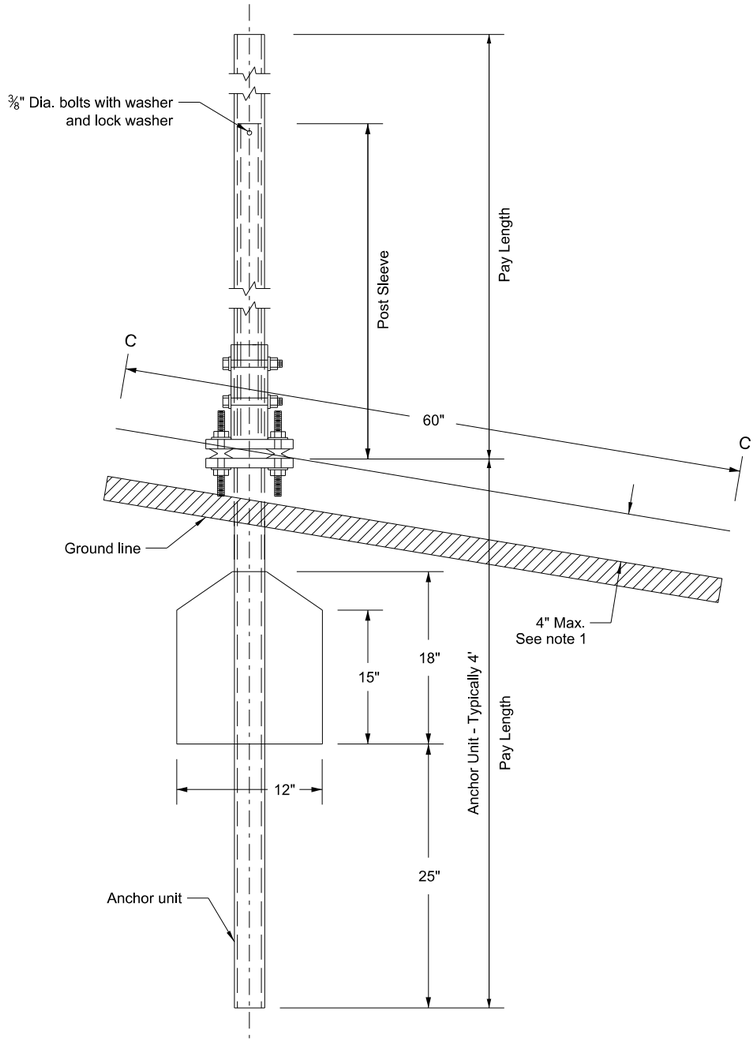
3" ANCHOR UNIT

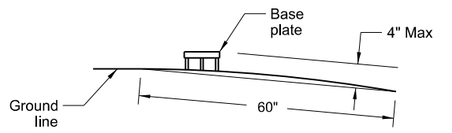
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930, on 08/06/09 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

D-754-24A

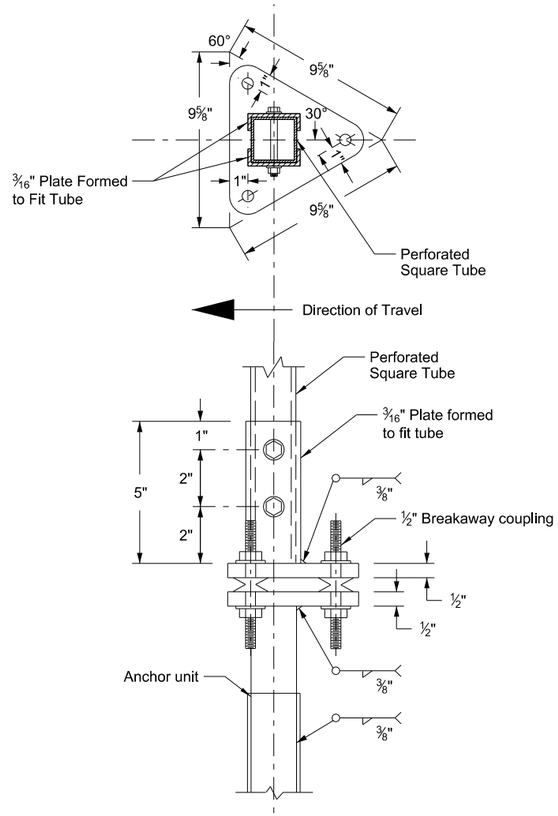
Breakaway Coupler System for Perforated Tubes



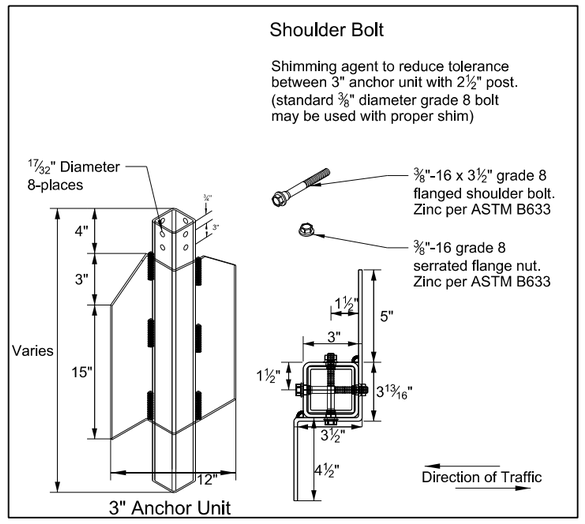


Section C-C

Max. protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.



Base Plate with Breakaway Coupler



3" Anchor Unit

Notes:

1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
2. Anchor unit shall be the same size as the post and shall have the same specification as the post.
3. Four post signs shall have over 8' between the first and fourth post.
4. In lieu of the breakaway base system on standard D-754-24 the breakaway coupling system may be used. The breakaway coupler system shall be manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements as specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the test requirements of NCHRP Report 350.

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Guage
1	2	12			No	2¼	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2½" 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.

(C) - 3" anchor unit

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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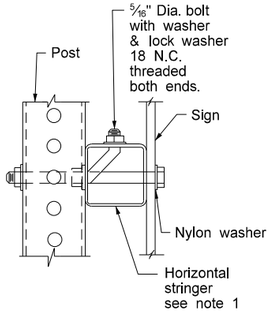
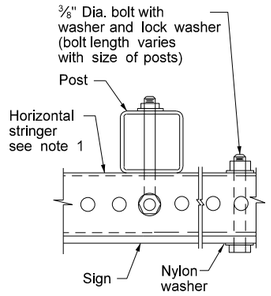
Mounting Details Perforated Tube

D-754-25

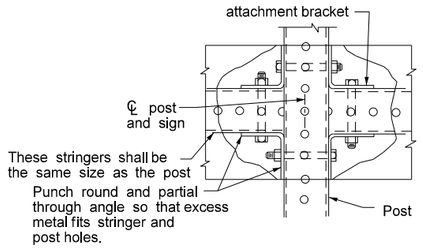


Side View



Top View

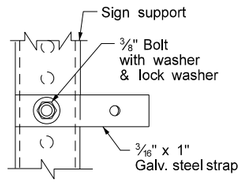
STRINGER MOUNTING
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)



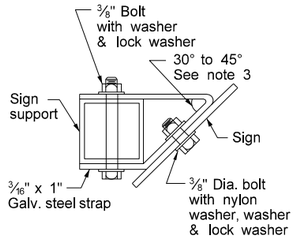
STREET NAME SIGNS
AND ONE WAY SIGNS
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY
ONE STRINGER OR
BACK TO BACK MOUNTING

Note:

1. Horizontal stringers - In lieu of perforated tubes, the contractor may substitute z bar stringers. The z bar stringers shall be 1¾" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel.
2. Metal washers used on sign face shall have a minimum outside diameter of 15/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thickness.
3. No Parking Signs: All no parking signs with directional arrows shall be placed at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. No parking signs required at the above angles may have the support turned to the correct angle. If the no parking sign is placed with another sign that has to be placed at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, the detailed angle strap should be used to mount the no parking sign. Flat washers and lock washers shall be used with all nylon washers.
4. In lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer, the contractor may choose to punch the sign backing and place the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post.
5. 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

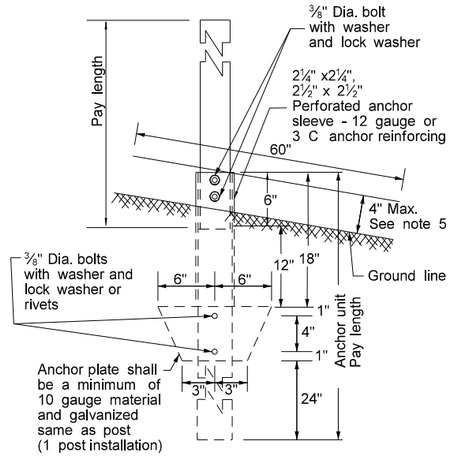


Side View



Top View

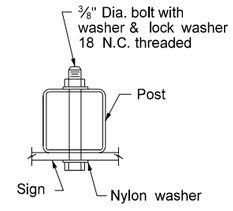
STRAP DETAIL



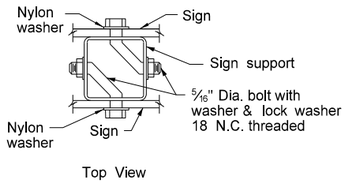
ANCHOR UNIT AND
POST ASSEMBLY

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thick-ness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2¼	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2½", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2½" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

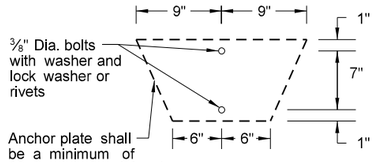


BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK
MOUNTING



Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia $In.^4$	Cross Sect. area $In.^2$	Section Modulus $In.^3$
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans.
The 2½" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8-6-09

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised Note 3

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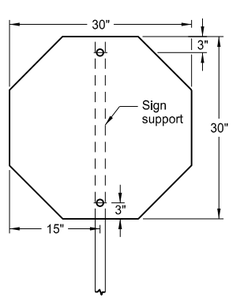
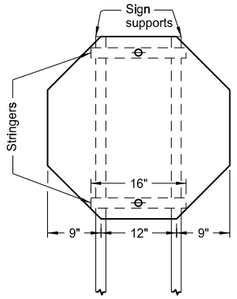
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

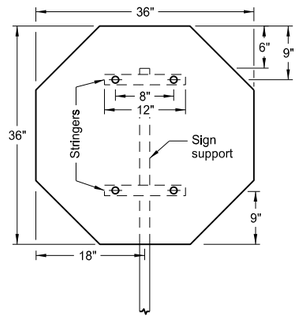


1 Post



2 Posts

Assembly No. 1



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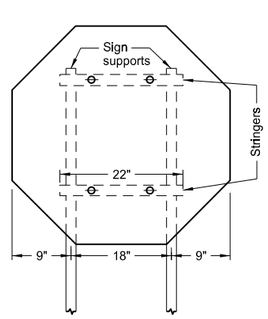
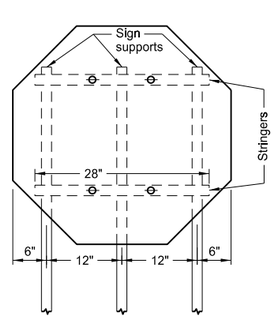


2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 2

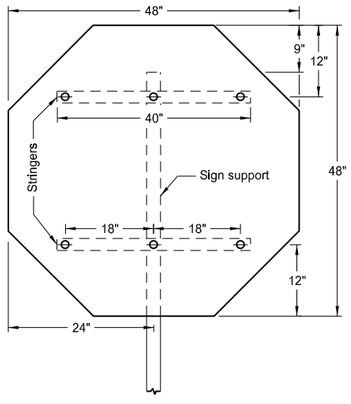
Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.

2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.

3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".

4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



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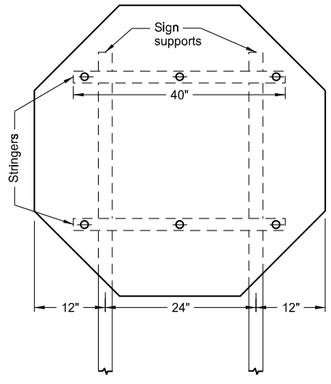
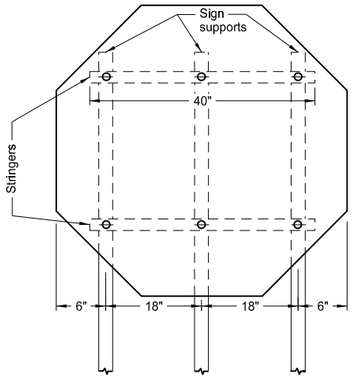
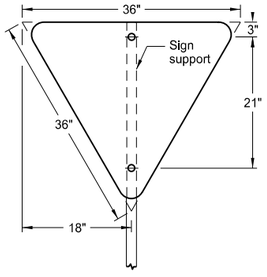


2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 3



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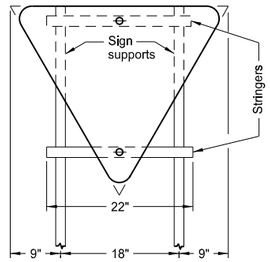
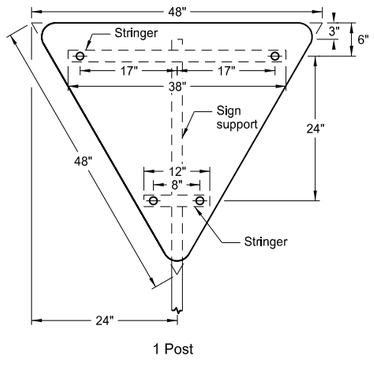
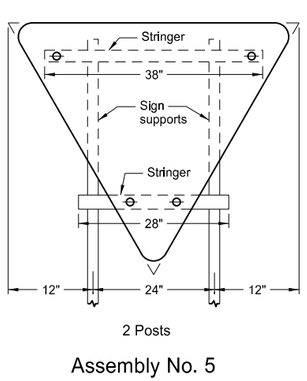


2 Posts

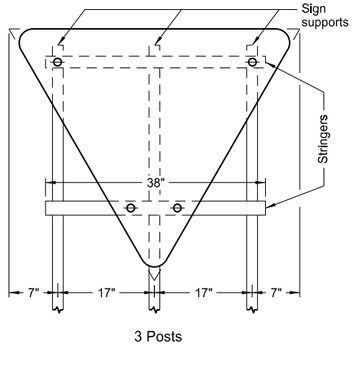
Assembly No. 4



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 5

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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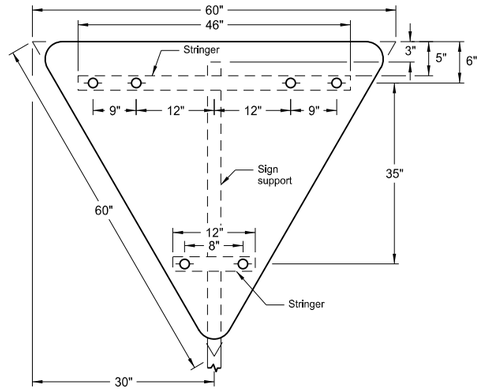
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

D-754-27



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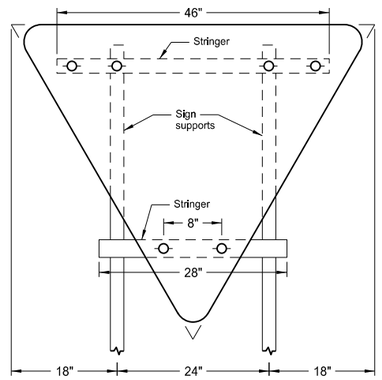
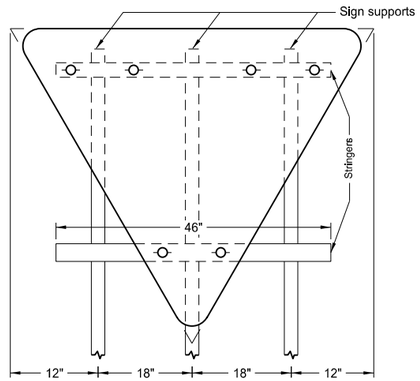


2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 6

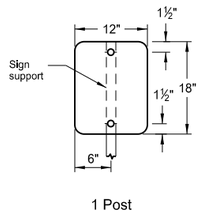
Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.

2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.

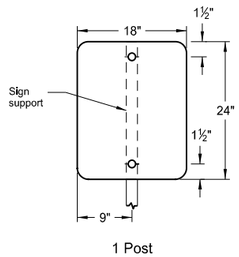
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".

4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



1 Post

Assembly No. 7



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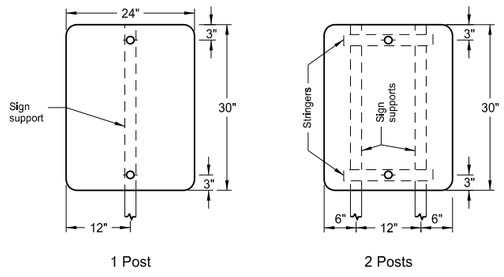
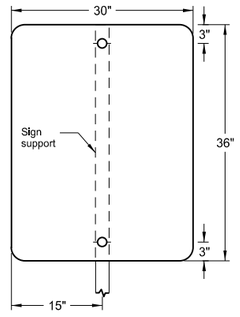


1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 9



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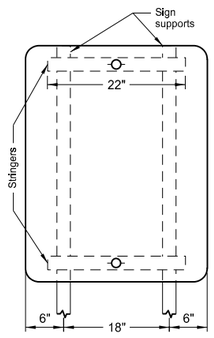
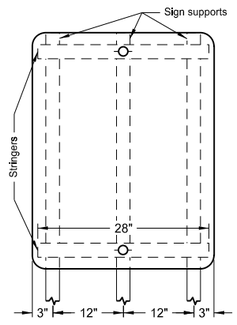
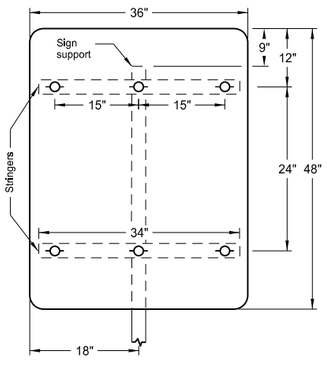


2 Posts

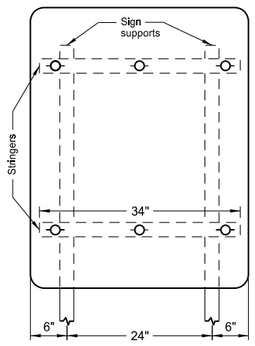


3 Posts

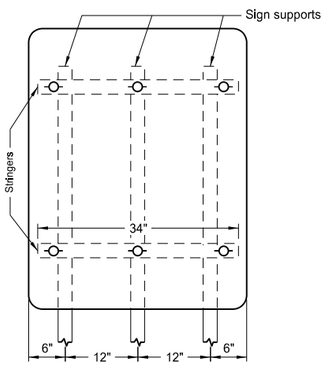
Assembly No. 10



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 11

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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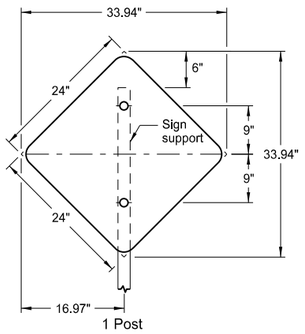
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



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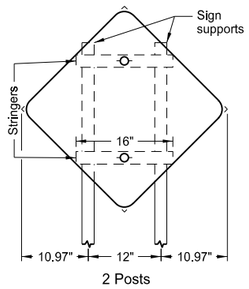
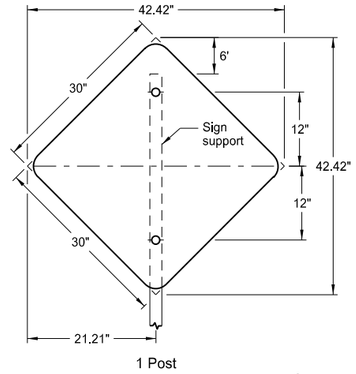
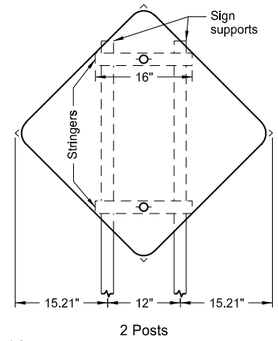


2 Posts

Assembly No. 18

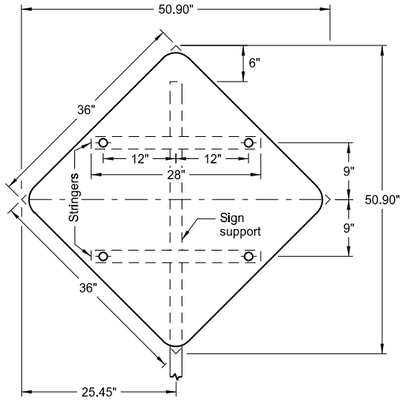


1 Post



2 Posts

Assembly No. 19



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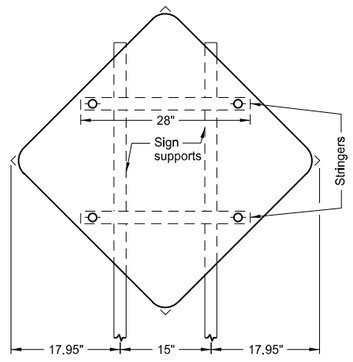
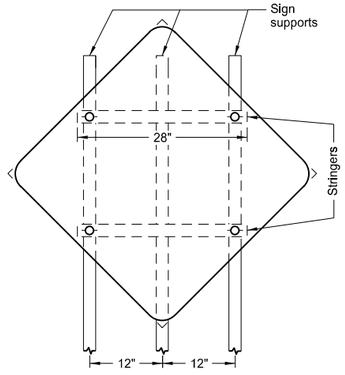
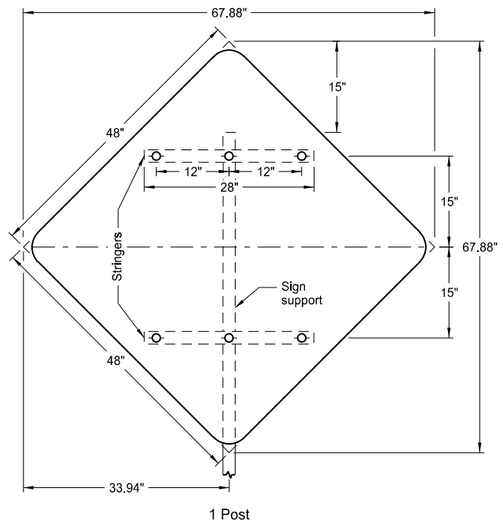


2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 20



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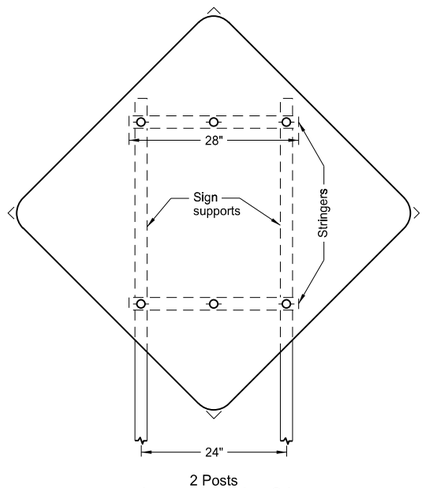
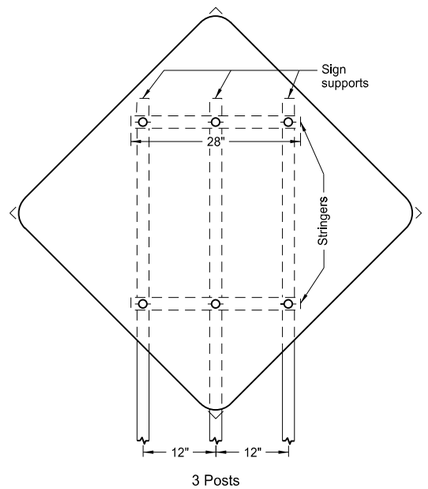


2 Posts



3 Posts

Assembly No. 21

Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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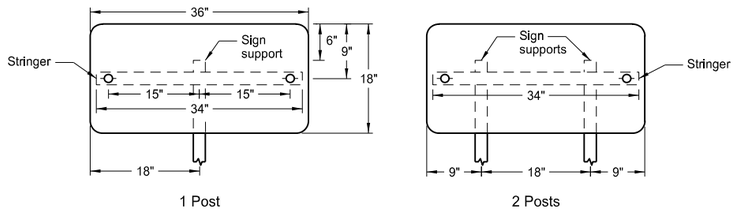
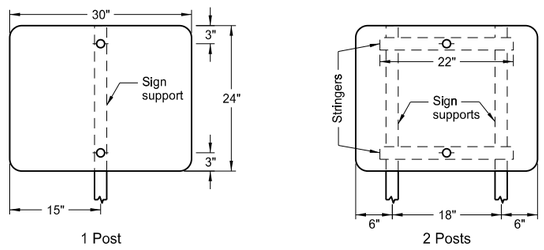
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

D-754-32



1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 31

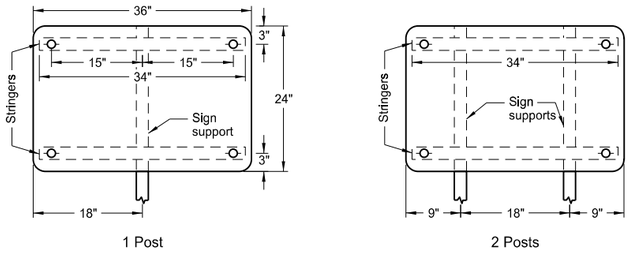


1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 32

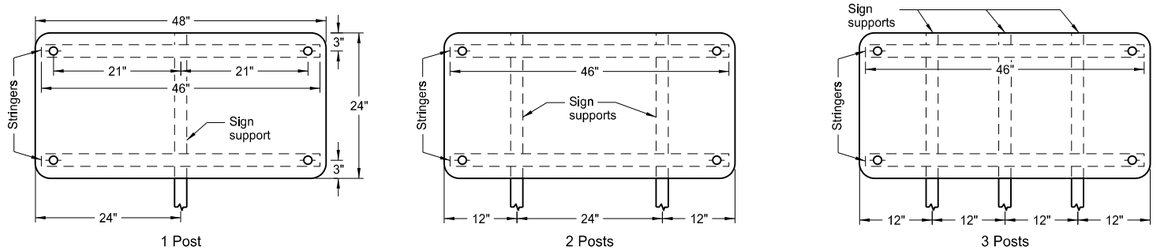
Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



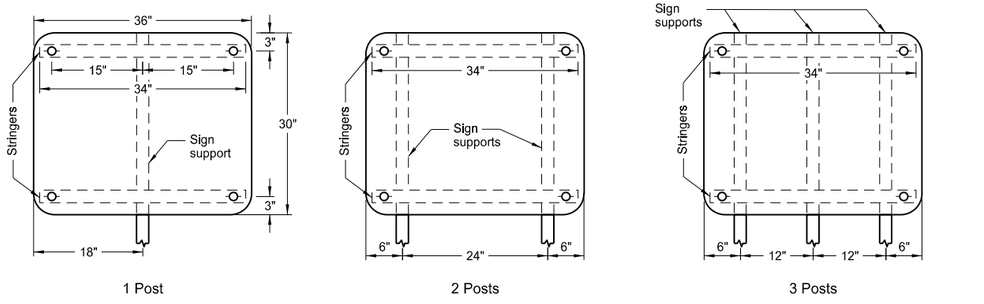
1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 33



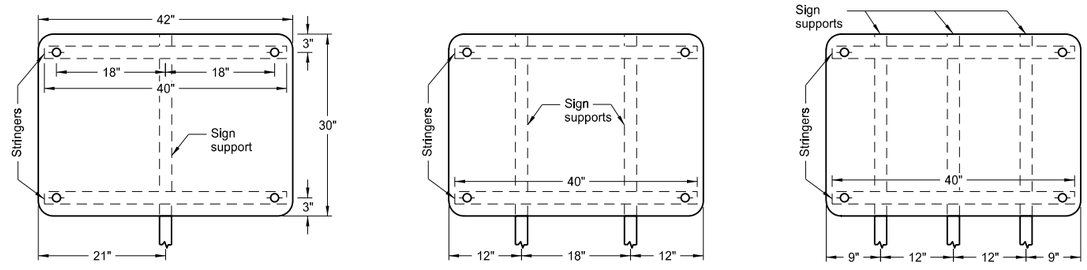
1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 34



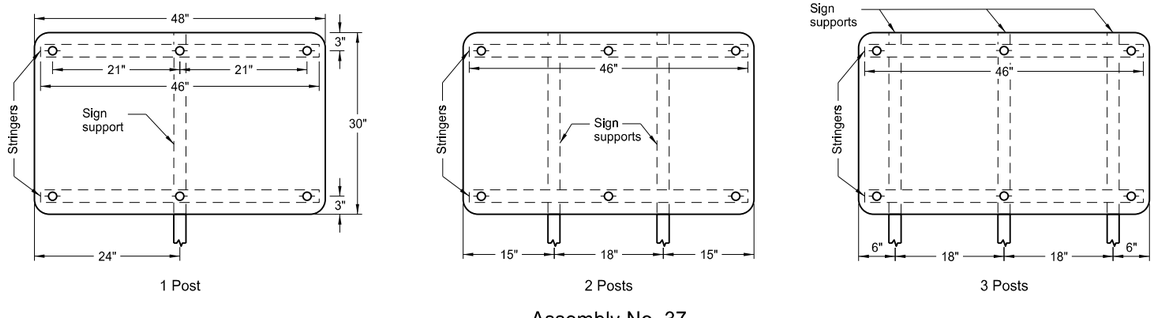
1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 35



1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 36



1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 37

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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DATE	CHANGE

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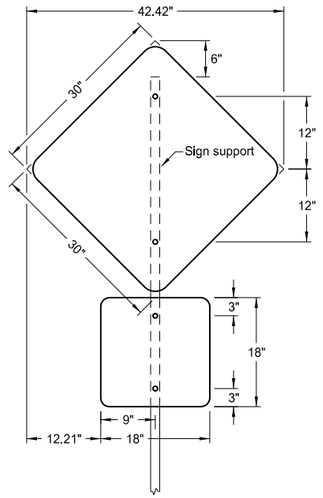
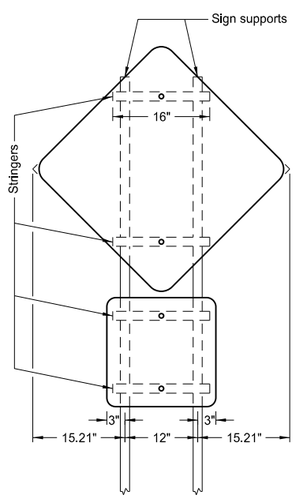
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS
REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

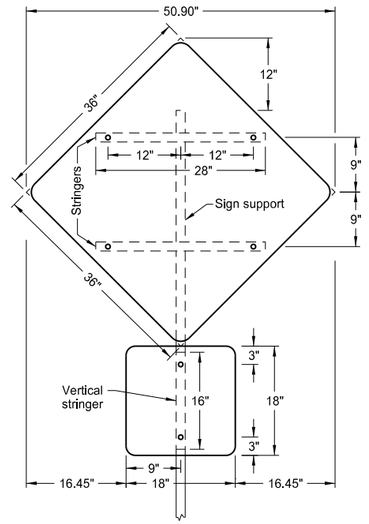


1 Post

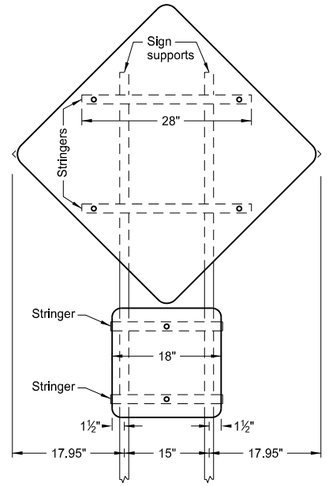


2 Posts

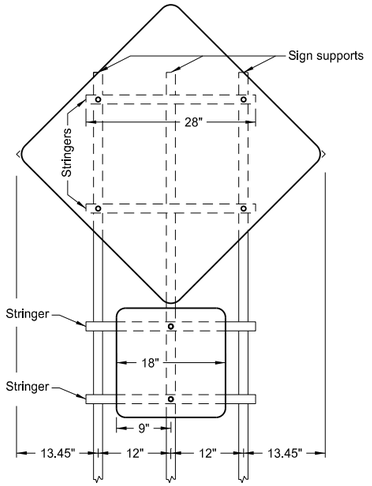
ASSEMBLY NO. 53



1 Post

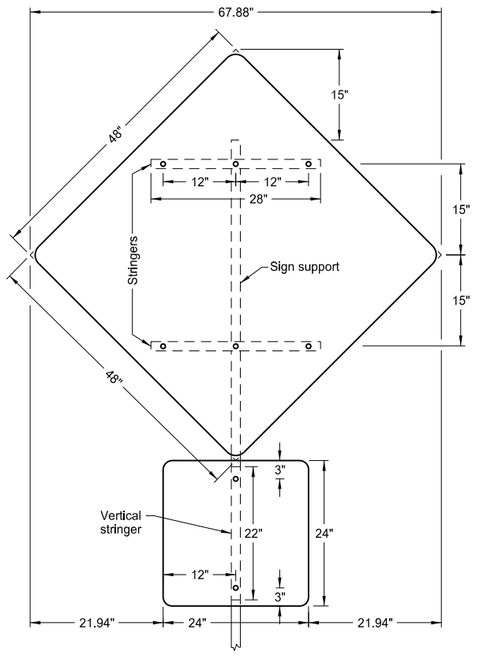


2 Posts

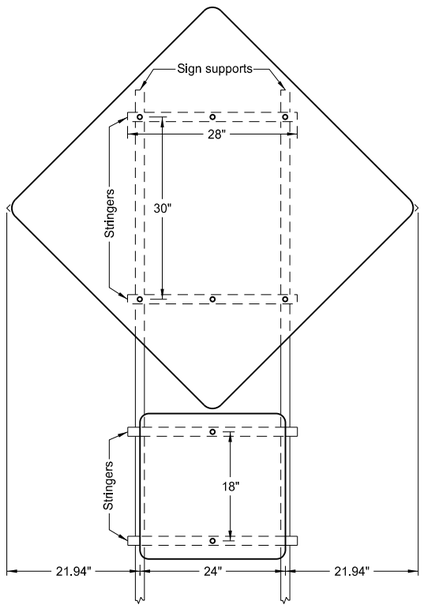


3 Posts

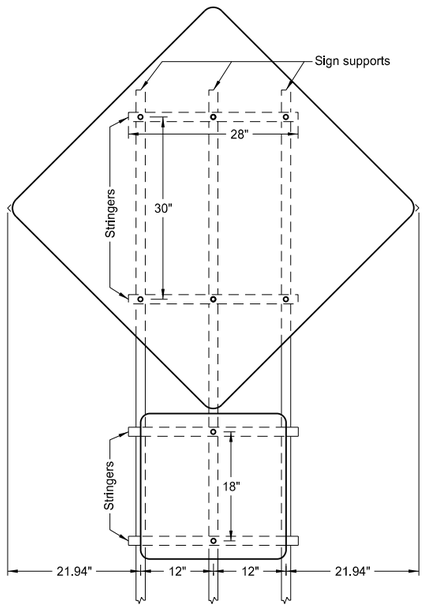
ASSEMBLY NO. 54



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 55

Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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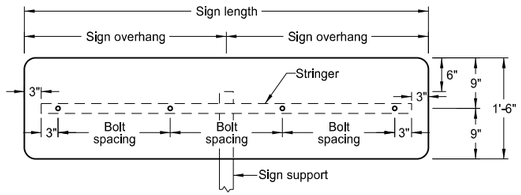
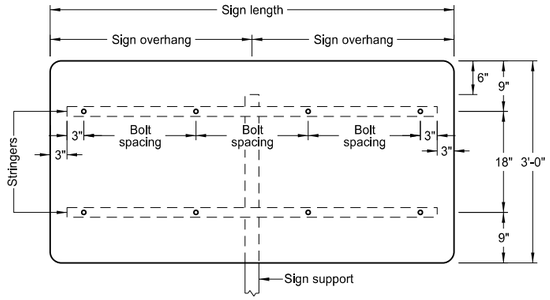
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS

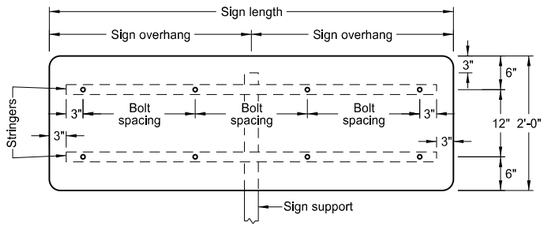
D-754-47



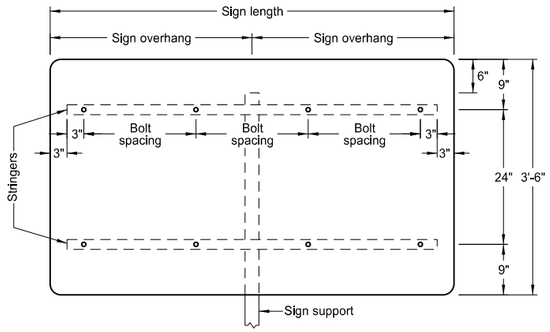
VARIES X 1'-6"



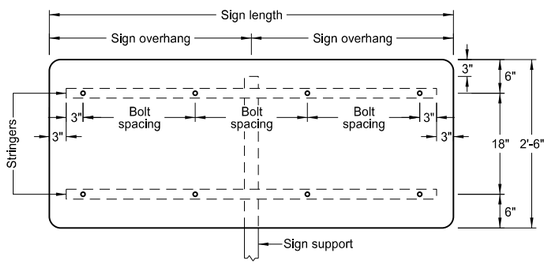
VARIES X 3'-0"



VARIES X 2'-0"



VARIES X 3'-6"



VARIES X 2'-6"

1 POST		
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	2'-0"	18"
4'-6"	2'-3"	21"
5'-0"	2'-6"	24"
5'-6"	2'-9"	18"
6'-0"	3'-0"	20"
6'-6"	3'-3"	22"
7'-0"	3'-6"	24"
7'-6"	3'-9"	2-20" & 2-19"
8'-0"	4'-0"	21"
8'-6"	4'-3"	2-22" & 2-23"
9'-0"	4'-6"	24"
9'-6"	4'-9"	4-20" & 1-22"
10'-0"	5'-0"	2-21" & 3-22"
10'-6"	5'-3"	4-23" & 1-22"
11'-0"	5'-6"	24"
11'-6"	5'-9"	21"
12'-0'	6'-0"	22"

Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.
4. Single stringer and single post signs shall have stringers attached to the post using the special stringer angle, shown on the "Mounting Details Perforated Tube" standard drawing.

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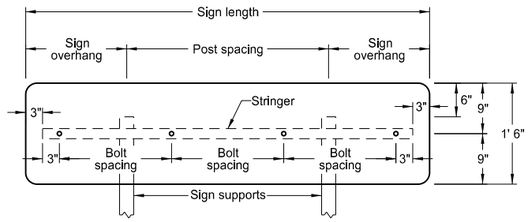
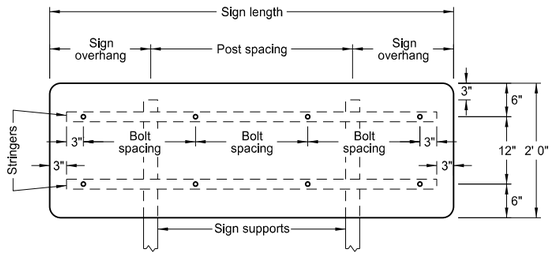
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS

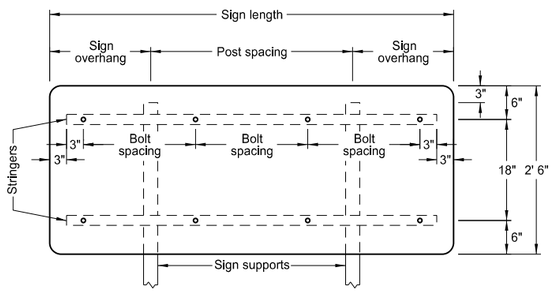
D-754-48



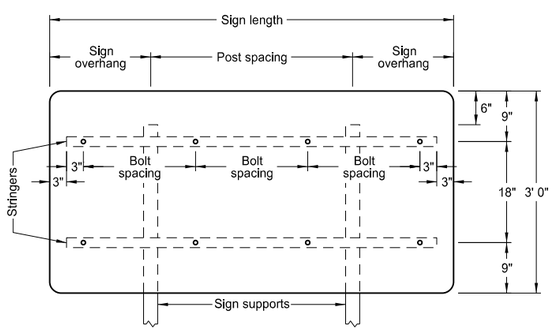
VARIES X 1'-6"



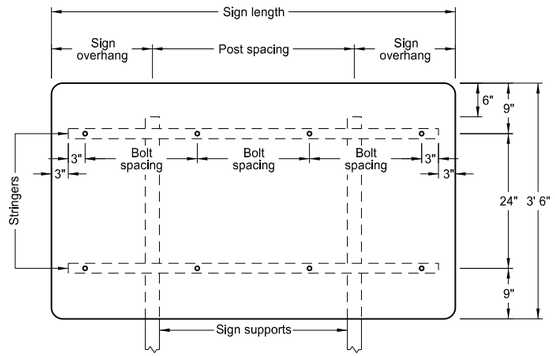
VARIES X 2'-0"



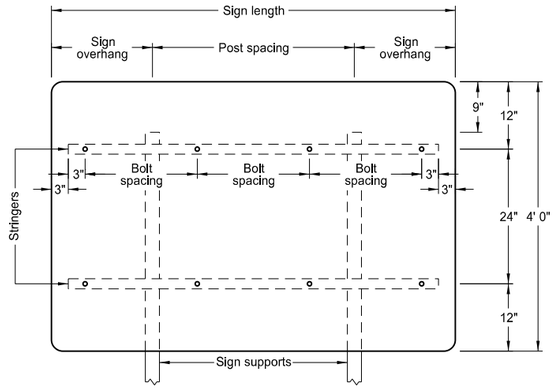
VARIES X 2'-6"



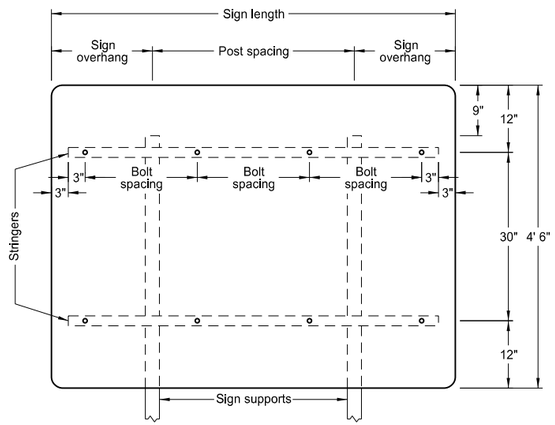
VARIES X 3'-0"



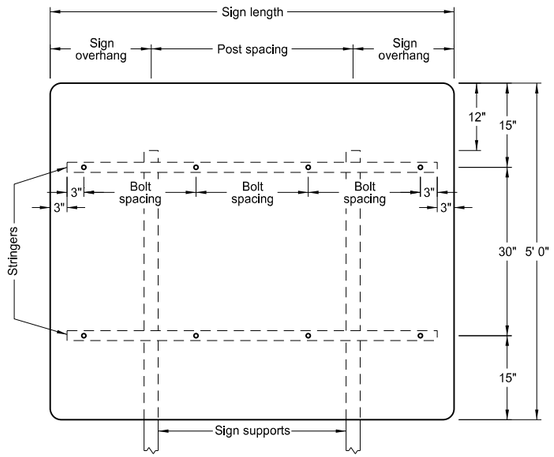
VARIES X 3'-6"



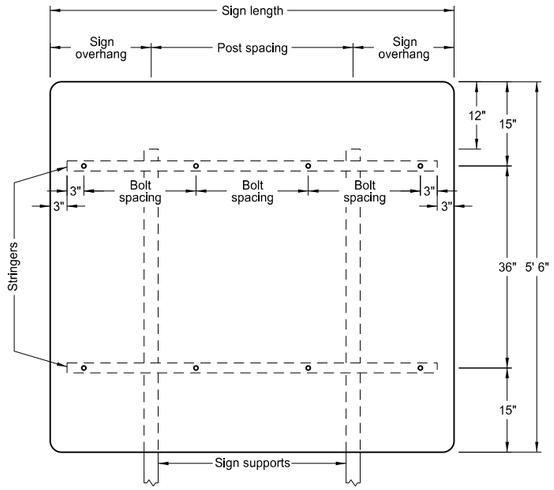
VARIES X 4'-0"



VARIES X 4'-6"



VARIES X 5'-0"



VARIES X 5'-6"

2 POSTS			
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Post Spacing	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	1'-0"	2'-0"	18"
4'-6"	1'-3"	2'-0"	21"
5'-0"	1'-0"	3'-0"	24"
5'-6"	1'-3"	3'-0"	18"
6'-0"	1'-6"	3'-0"	20"
6'-6"	1'-3"	4'-0"	22"
7'-0"	1'-6"	4'-0"	24"
7'-6"	1'-9"	4'-0"	2-20" & 2-19"
8'-0"	2'-0"	4'-0"	21"
8'-6"	1'-9"	5'-0"	2-22" & 2-23"
9'-0"	2'-0"	5'-0"	24"
9'-6"	1'-9"	6'-0"	4-20" & 1-22"
10'-0"	2'-0"	6'-0"	2-21" & 3-22"
10'-6"	2'-3"	6'-0"	4-23" & 1-22"
11'-0"	2'-6"	6'-0"	24"
11'-6"	2'-9"	6'-0"	21"
12'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	22"
12'-6"	2'-3"	8'-0"	23"
13'-0"	2'-6"	8'-0"	24"
13'-6"	2'-9"	8'-0"	3-22" & 4-21"
14'-0'	3'-0"	8'-0"	2-23" & 5-22"
14'-6"	3'-3"	8'-0"	6-23" & 1-24"
15'-0"	3'-6"	8'-0"	24"
15'-6"	2'-9"	10'-0"	6-22" & 2-21"
16'-0"	3'-0"	10'-0"	4-23" & 4-22"
16'-6"	3'-3"	10'-0"	6-23" & 2-24"
17'-0"	3'-6"	10'-0"	24"
17'-6"	3'-9"	10'-0"	22"
18'-0"	3'-0"	12'-0"	6-23" & 3-22"
18'-6"	3'-3"	12'-0"	6-23" & 3-24"
19'-0"	3'-6"	12'-0"	24"
19'-6"	3'-9"	12'-0"	8-22" & 2-23"
20'-0"	4'-0"	12'-0"	8-23" & 2-22"

Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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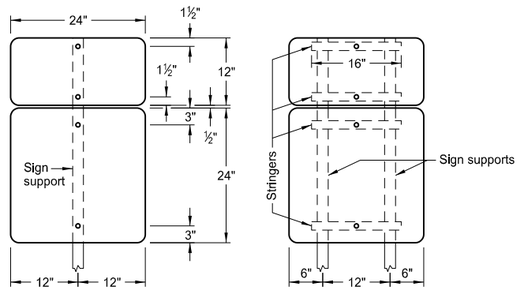
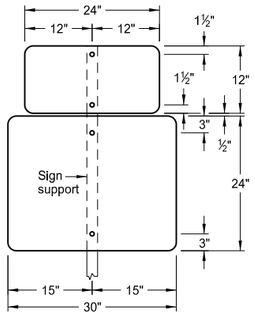
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

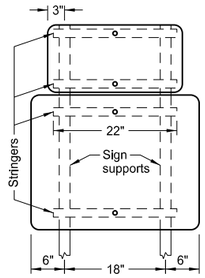
D-754-51



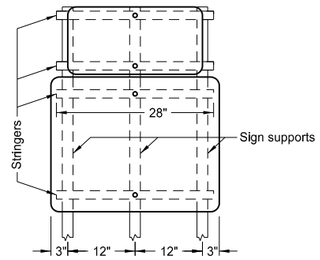
1 Post 2 Posts



1 Post



2 Posts



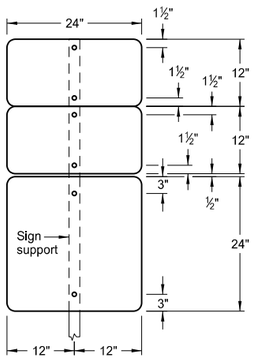
3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 371

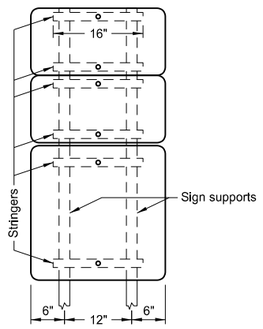
ASSEMBLY NO. 372

Notes:

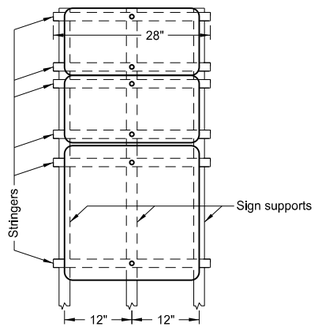
1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



1 Post

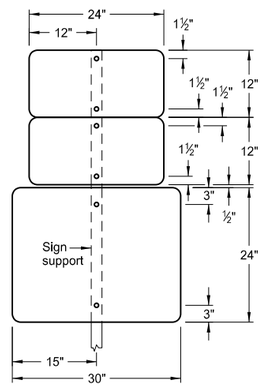


2 Posts

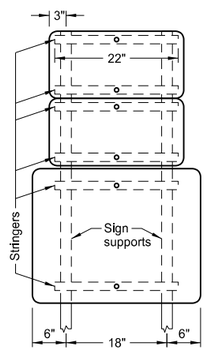


3 Posts

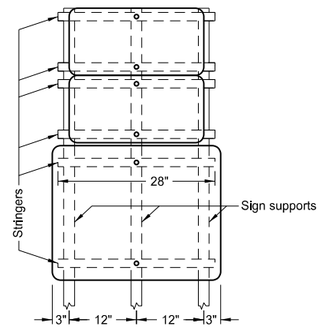
ASSEMBLY NO. 373



1 Post

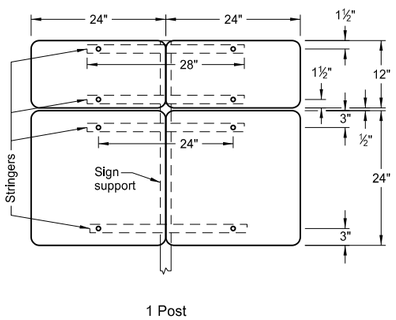


2 Posts

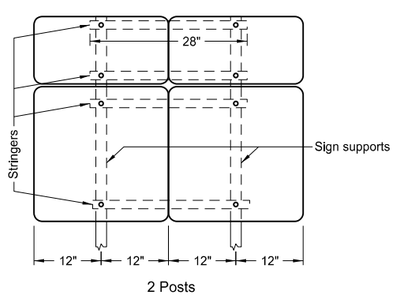


3 Posts

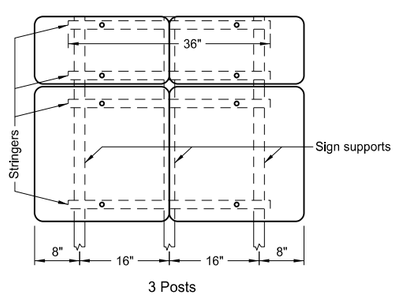
ASSEMBLY NO. 374



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 375

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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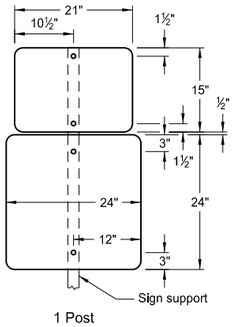
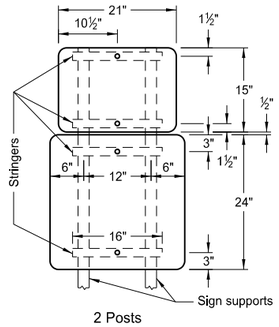
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

D-754-57

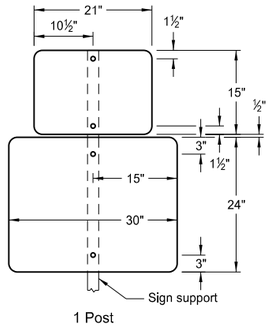


1 Post

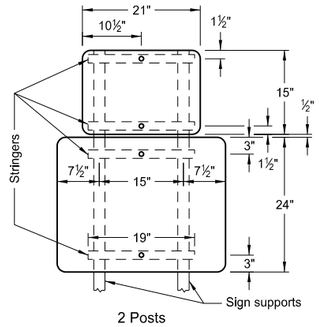


2 Posts

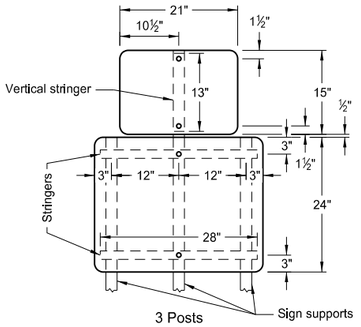
ASSEMBLY 391



1 Post

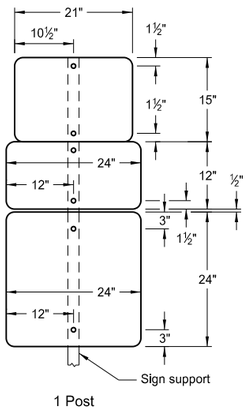


2 Posts

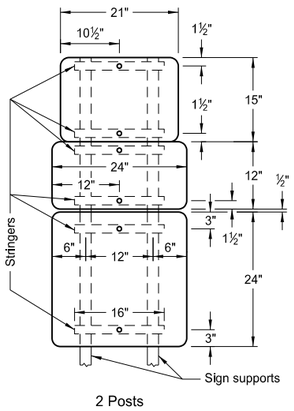


3 Posts

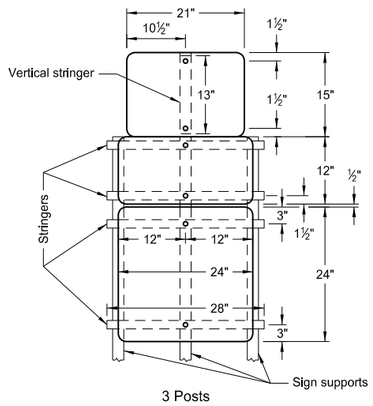
ASSEMBLY 392



1 Post

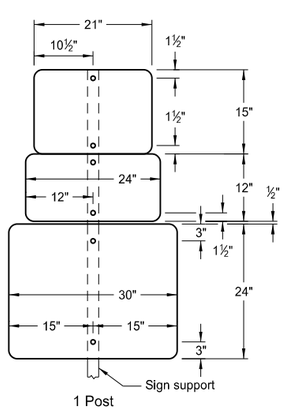


2 Posts

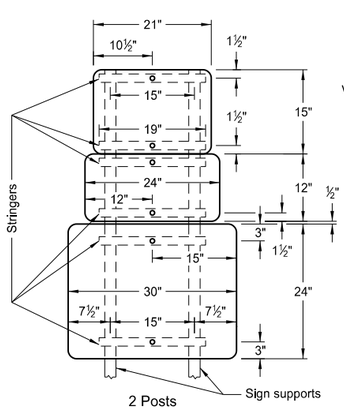


3 Posts

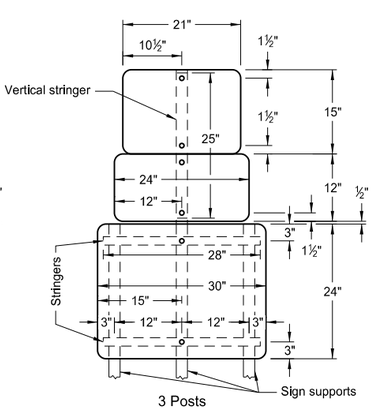
ASSEMBLY 393



1 Post

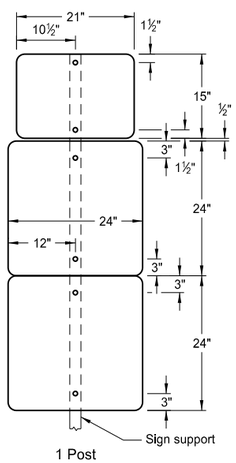


2 Posts

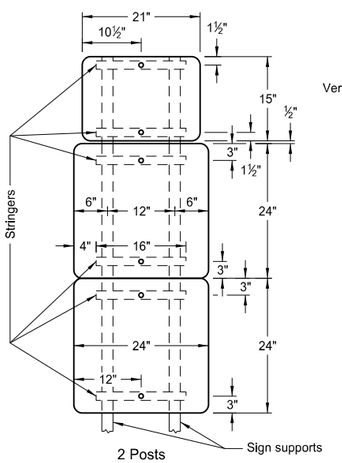


3 Posts

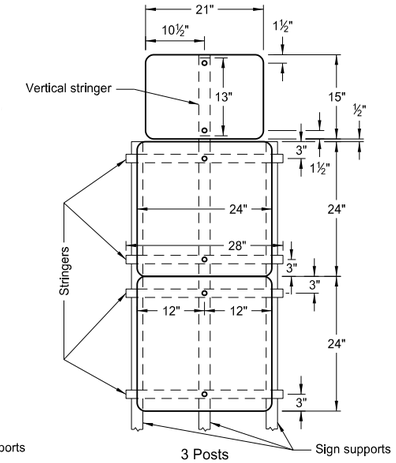
ASSEMBLY 394



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY 395

Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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DATE	CHANGE

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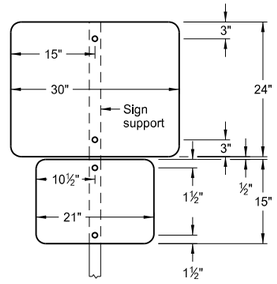
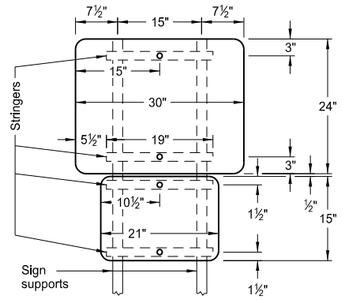
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

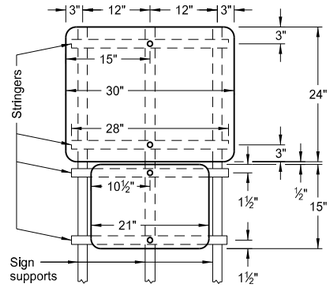
D-754-59



1 Post

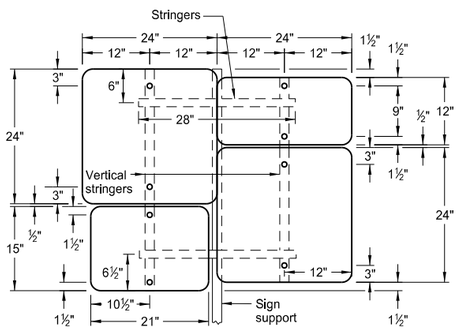


2 Posts

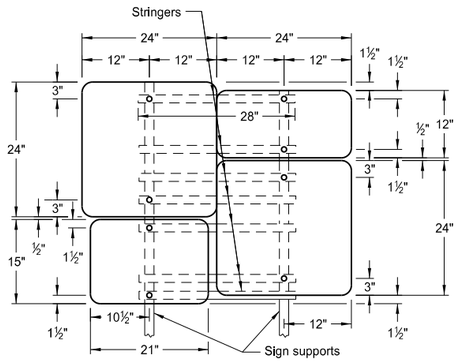


3 Posts

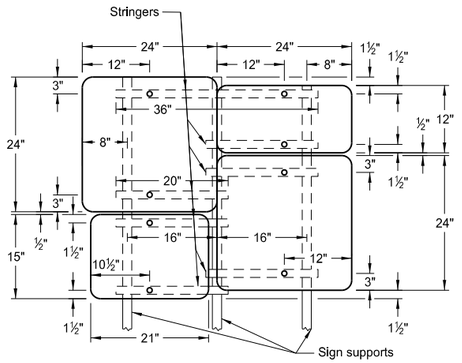
ASSEMBLY NO. 400



1 Post

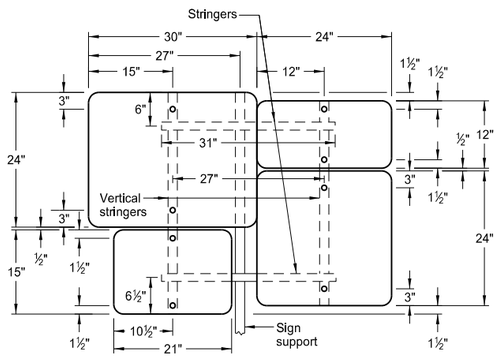


2 Posts

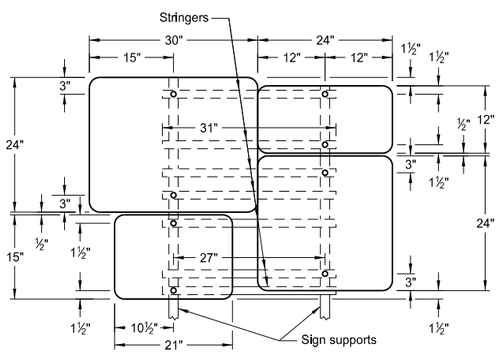


3 Posts

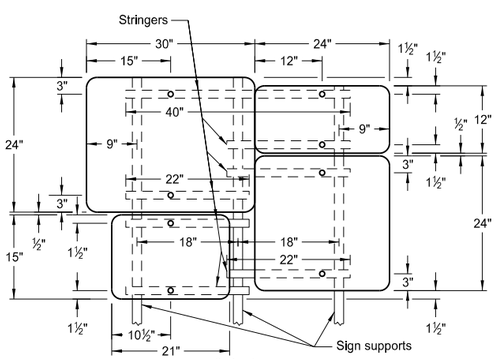
ASSEMBLY NO. 401



1 Post



2 Post



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 402

Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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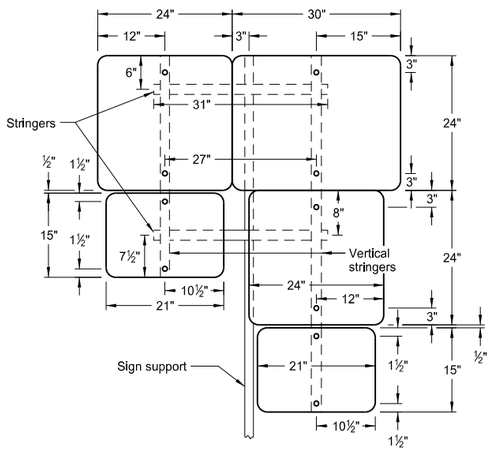
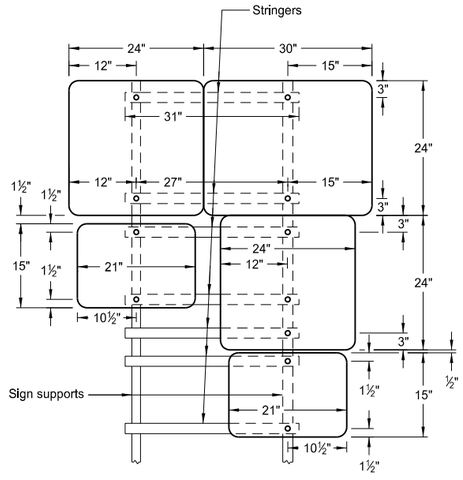
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

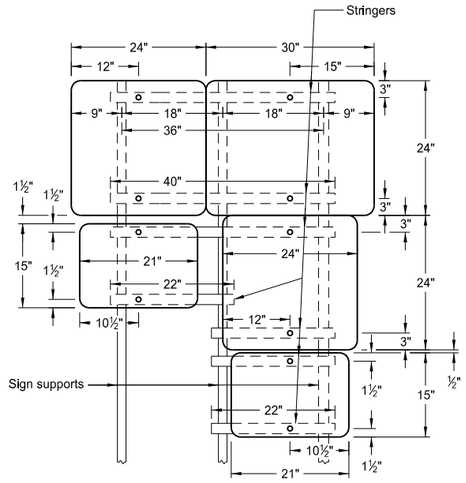
D-754-63



1 Post



2 Posts

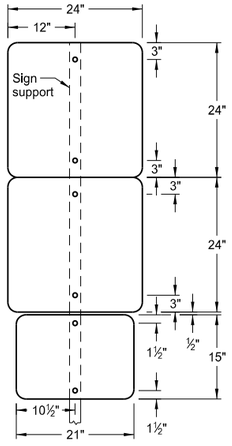


3 Posts

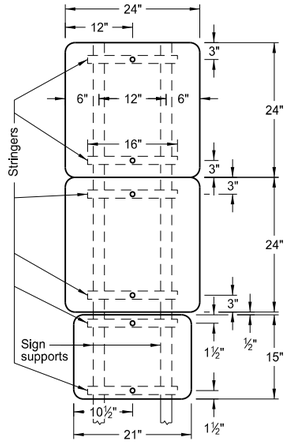
ASSEMBLY NO. 411

Notes:

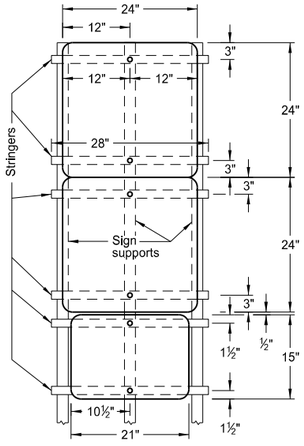
1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



1 Post

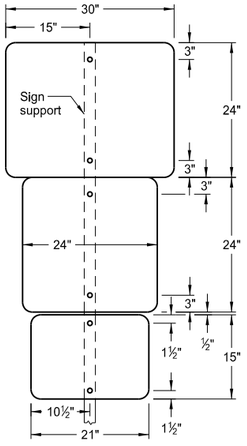


2 Posts

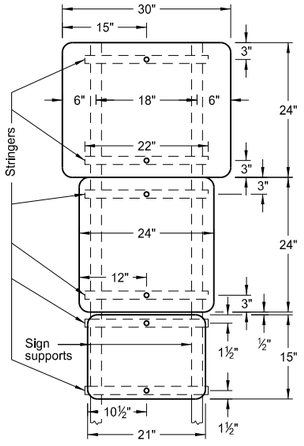


3 Posts

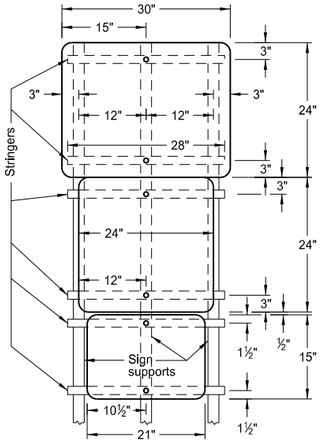
ASSEMBLY NO. 412



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 413

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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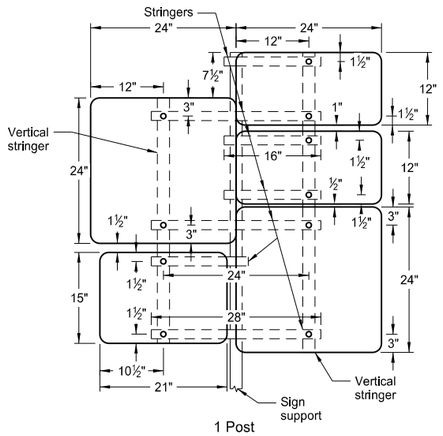
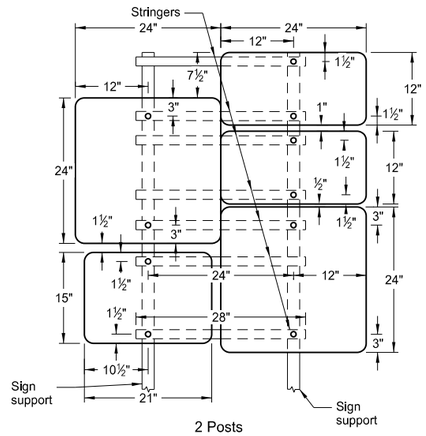
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

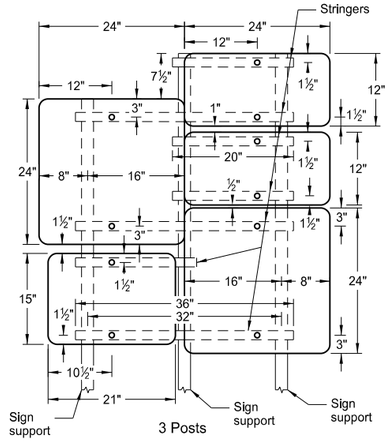
D-754-74



1 Post

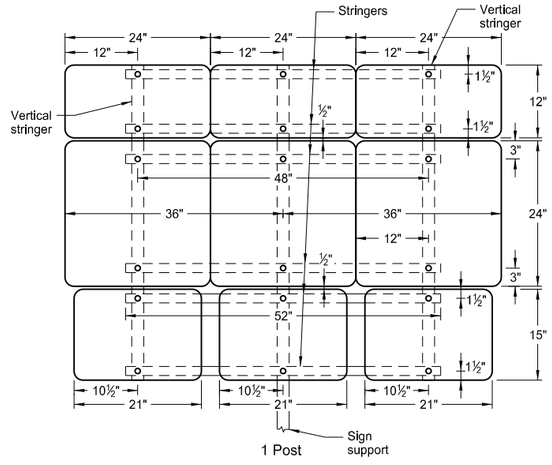


2 Posts

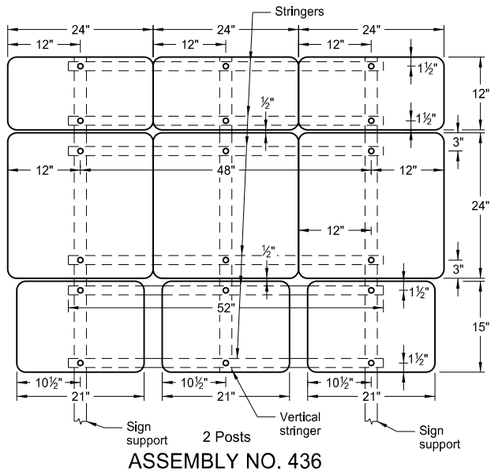


3 Posts

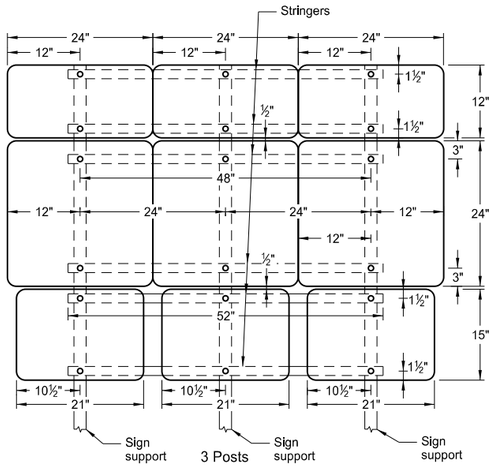
ASSEMBLY NO. 435



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

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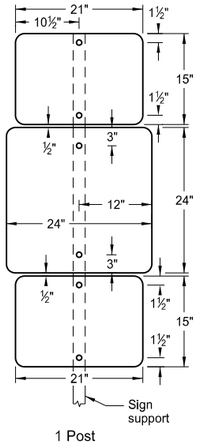
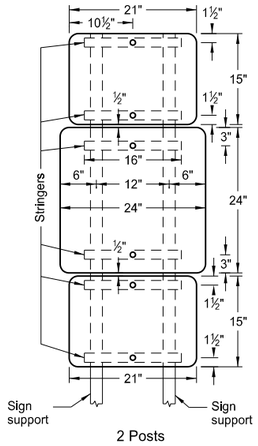
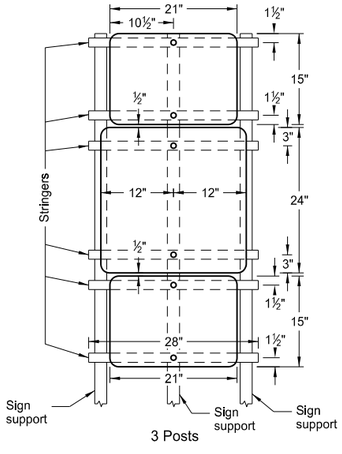


1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

ASSEMBLY NO. 437

Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
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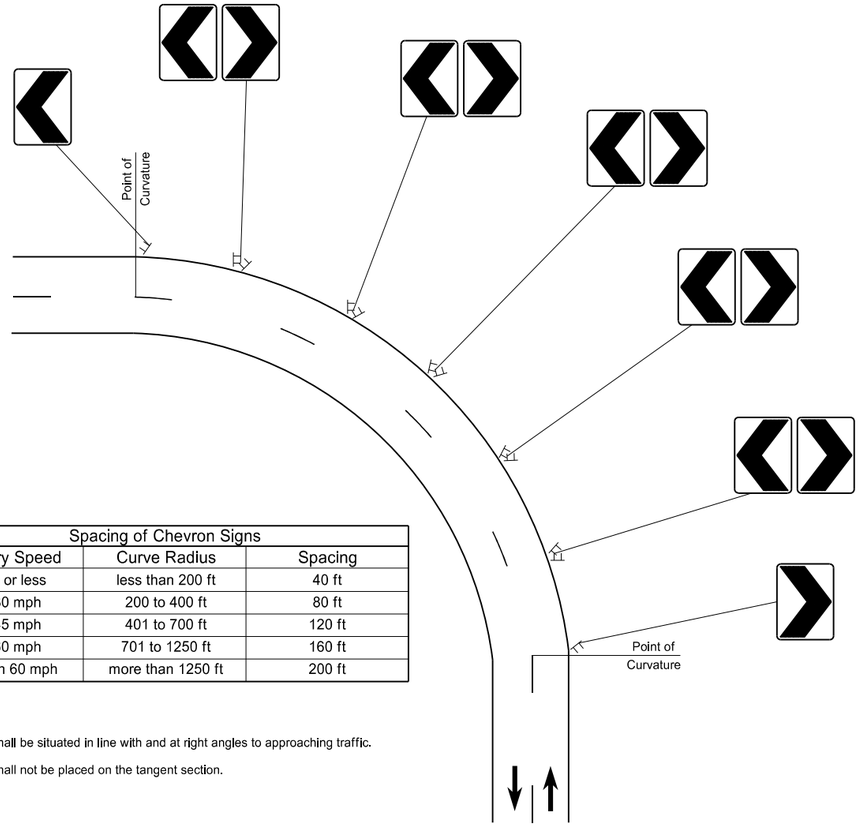
CHEVRON INSTALLATION DETAILS

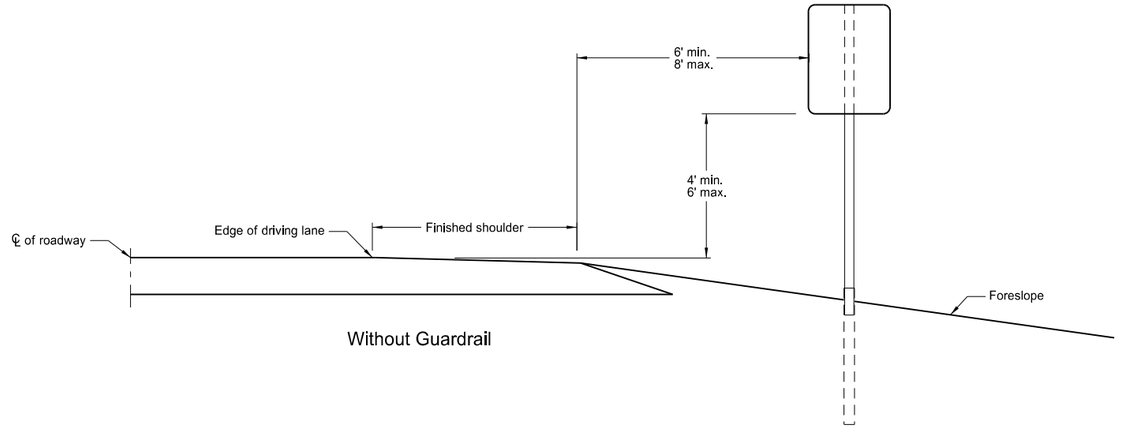
D-754-79



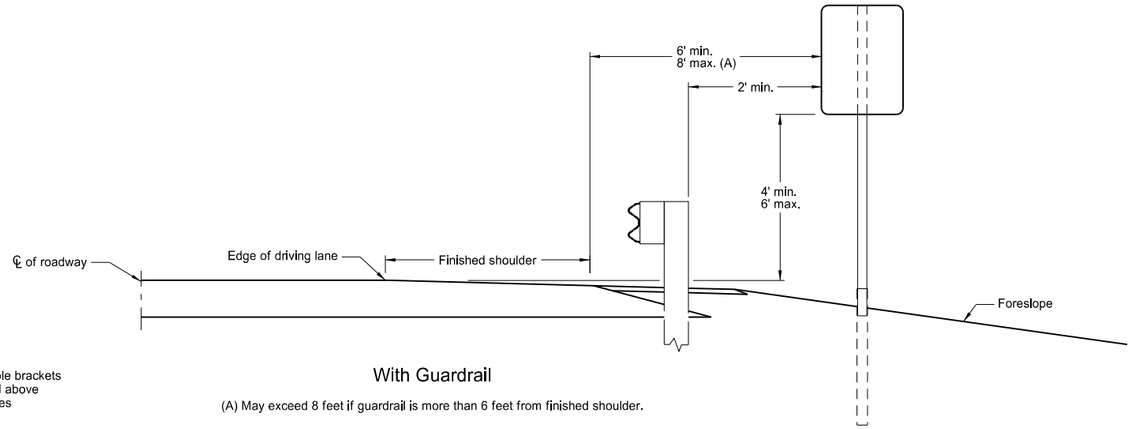
Spacing of Chevron Signs		
Advisory Speed	Curve Radius	Spacing
15 mph or less	less than 200 ft	40 ft
20 to 30 mph	200 to 400 ft	80 ft
35 to 45 mph	401 to 700 ft	120 ft
50 to 60 mph	701 to 1250 ft	160 ft
more than 60 mph	more than 1250 ft	200 ft

Notes:

1. Chevrons shall be situated in line with and at right angles to approaching traffic.
2. Chevrons shall not be placed on the tangent section.

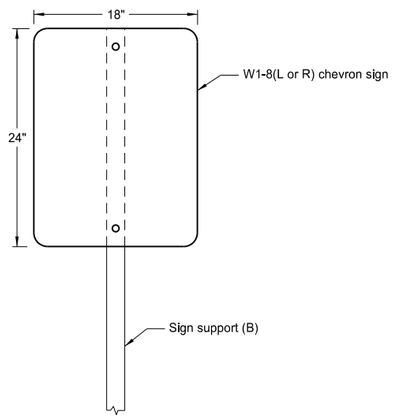


Without Guardrail



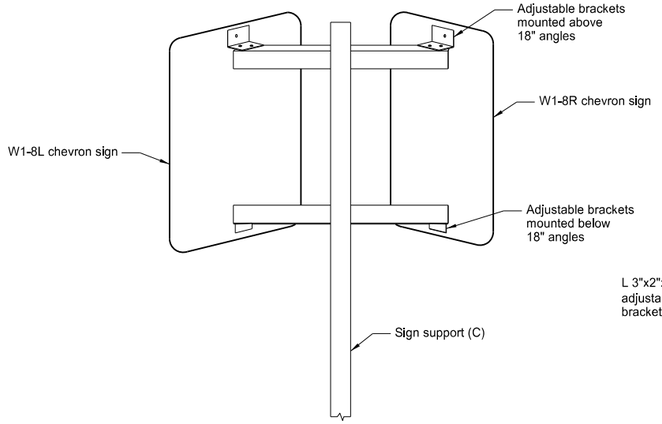
With Guardrail

(A) May exceed 8 feet if guardrail is more than 6 feet from finished shoulder.



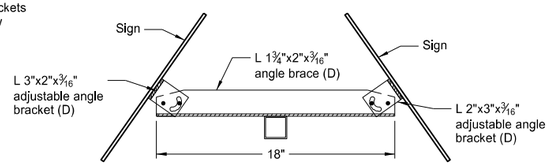
Chevron Single Sign Assembly

(B) Single sign support shall be 2x2x12ga. perforated tube
Anchor unit shall be 2.25x2.25x12ga. perforated tube



Chevron Double Sign Assembly

(C) Double sign support shall be 2.25x2.25x12ga. perforated tube
Anchor unit shall be 2.5x2.5x12ga. perforated tube



Top View

(D) All angles shown shall be aluminum or steel. The sizes are the minimum allowed, larger sizes may be used if approved by the Engineer.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-10-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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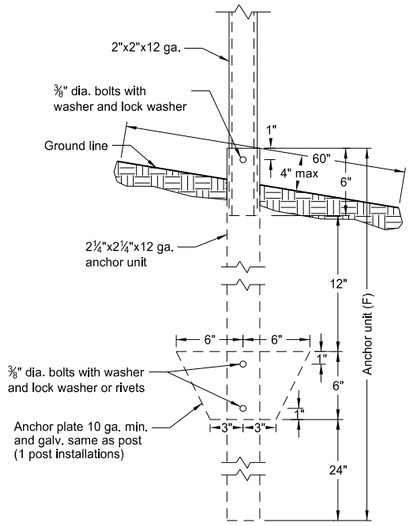
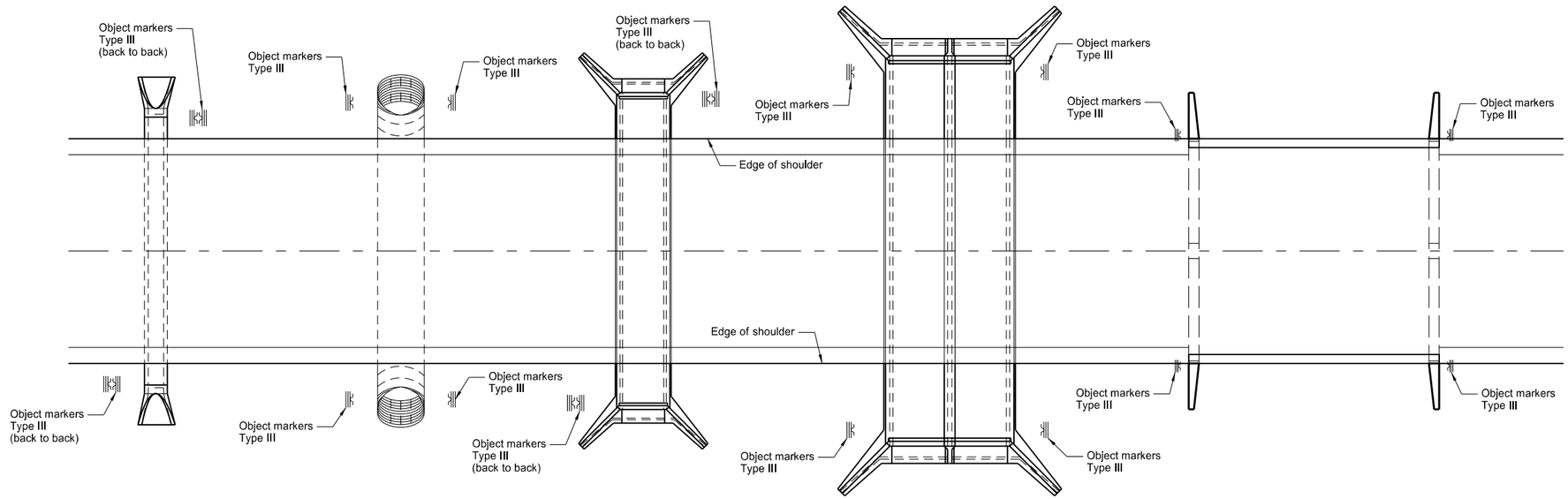
OBJECT MARKERS

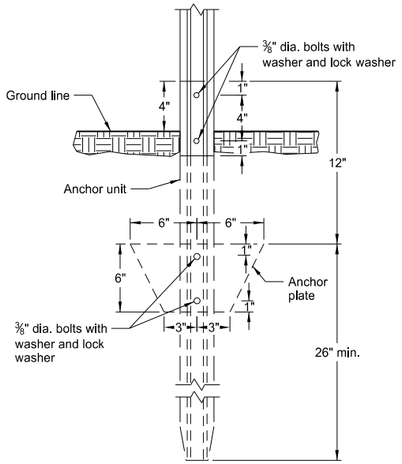
D-754-82



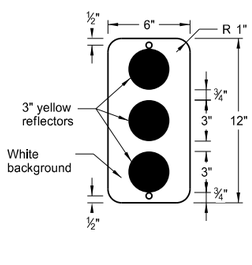
Perforated Tube Anchor Unit Assembly



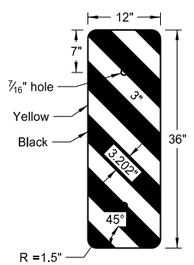
Pipe Culverts 10' max | Pipe Culverts greater than 10' | Box Culverts 10' max | Box Culverts greater than 10' | Bridges (B)



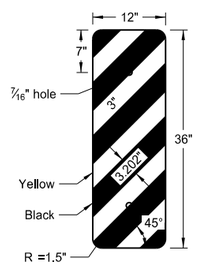
U-Channel Anchor Unit Assembly



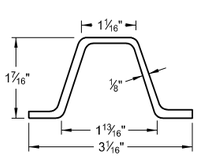
Object Marker
OM2-1V (C)
Type II



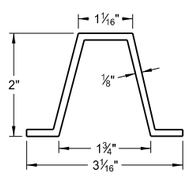
Object Marker Left
OM-3L (C)
Type III



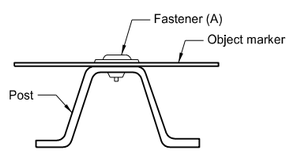
Object Marker Right
OM-3R (C)
Type III



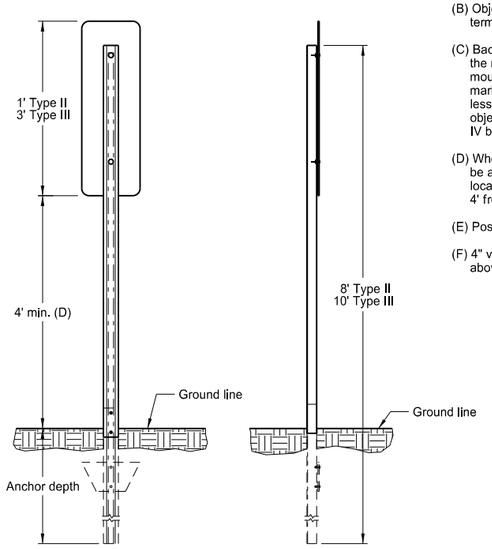
Steel Post Detail (E)
Approx. 2 lb/ft



Aluminum Post Detail (E)
Approx. 0.88 lb/ft



Fastener Detail



Object Marker
Installation Detail

Notes:

(A) The fastener shall be ⅜" dia. with flat washer having a min. outside dia. of 1 3/16". Fasteners shall be tension pin type or other non-rust vandal resistant fastener.

(B) Object markers are not required if approach guardrail is installed with reflectors and end terminal with impact head object markers.

(C) Back to back mountings require two object markers. The 3" yellow reflector shall conform to the requirements of Section 894.06 B.2 of the Standard Specifications. Object markers to be mounted vertically on steel posts in front of the bridge railing on each side of highway to mark the horizontal clearance on all bridges where the distance between wheel guards is less than approach width. All sign backing material shall be .100" sheet aluminum. Type III object markers shall be ASTM Type XI sheeting. Type II object markers shall be ASTM Type IV background sheeting with ASTM Type XI reflectors.

(D) When an object marker is located 8' or less from shoulder or curb, vertical clearance shall be a minimum of 4' from the near edge of the traveled way to the bottom of the sign. If located more than 8' from the shoulder or curb the vertical clearance shall be a minimum of 4' from the ground to the bottom of the sign.

(E) Posts shall conform to Section 894.03 B of the Standard Specifications.

(F) 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4"x60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and back and ahead of post.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised Note C

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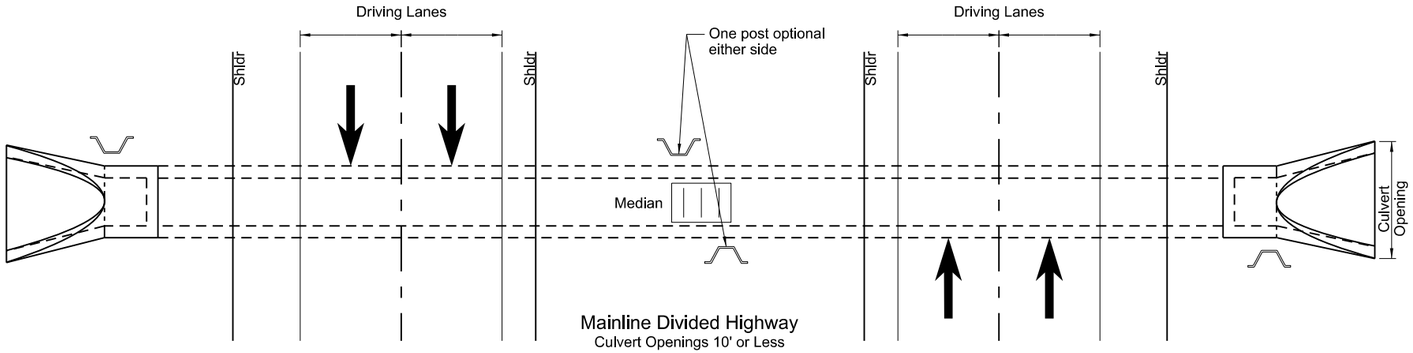
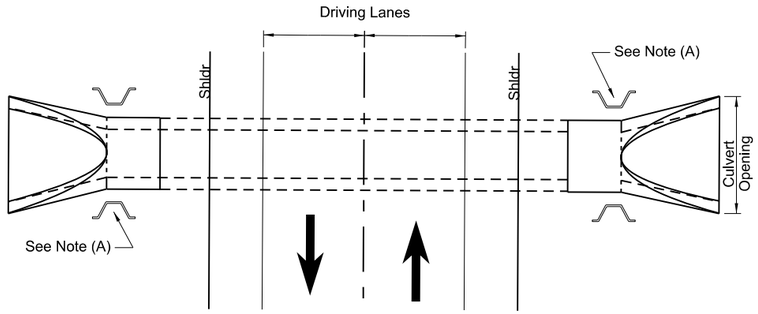
OBJECT MARKERS - CULVERTS

D-754-83

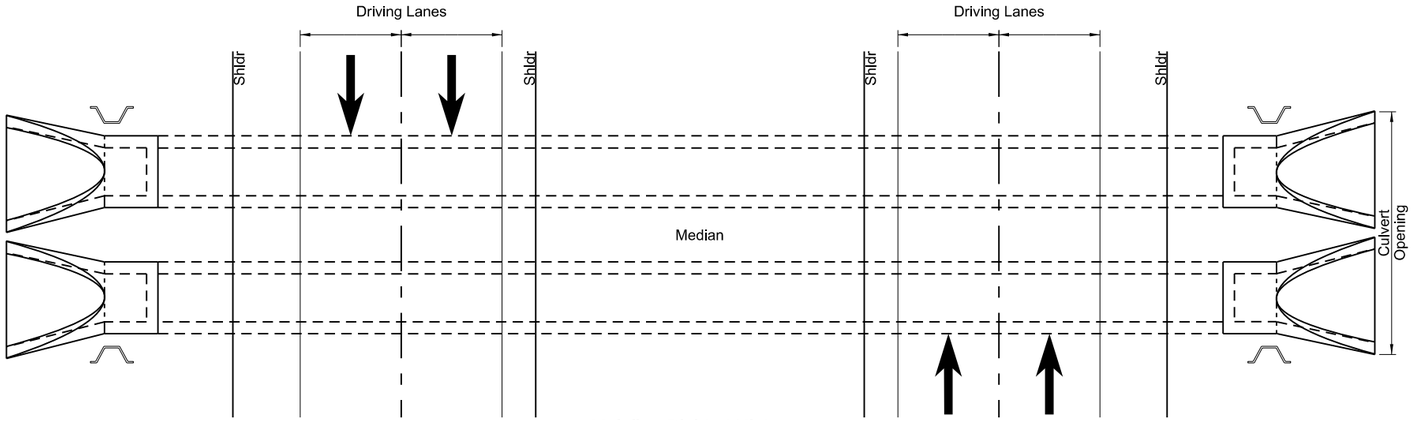


Mainline Divided Highway
Culvert Openings 10' or Less

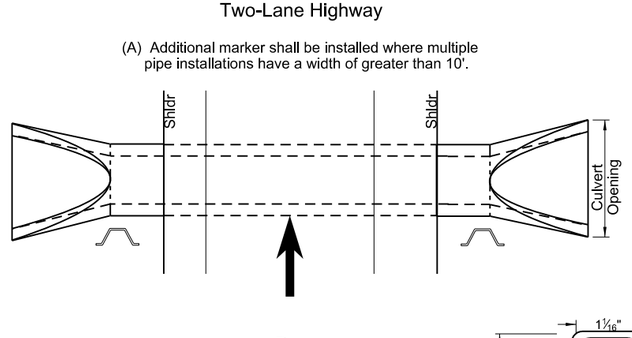


Two-Lane Highway

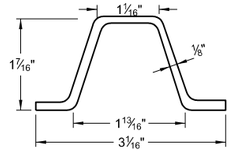
(A) Additional marker shall be installed where multiple pipe installations have a width of greater than 10'.



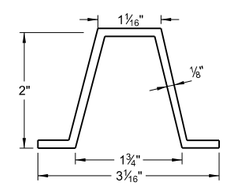
Mainline Divided Highway
Culvert Openings Greater than 10'
Multiple Installations



Ramp



Steel Post Detail
Approx. 2.0 lbs/ft



Aluminum Post Detail
Approx. 0.88 lbs/ft

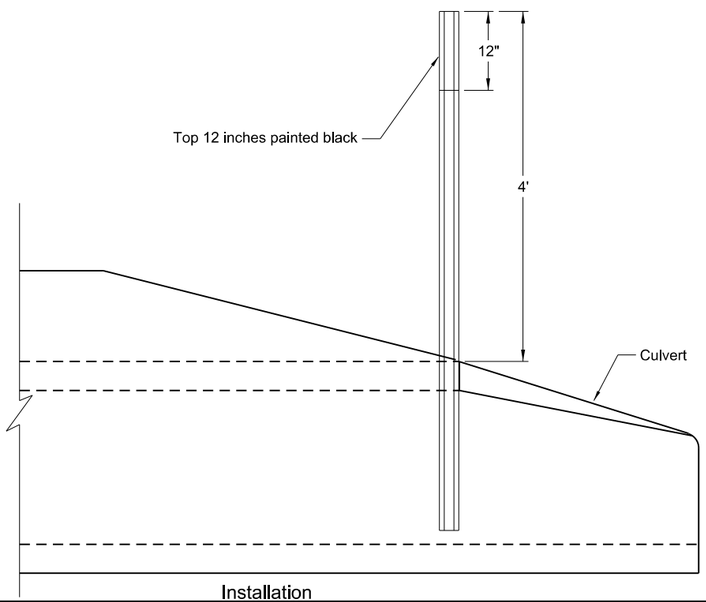
Post Location

Notes:

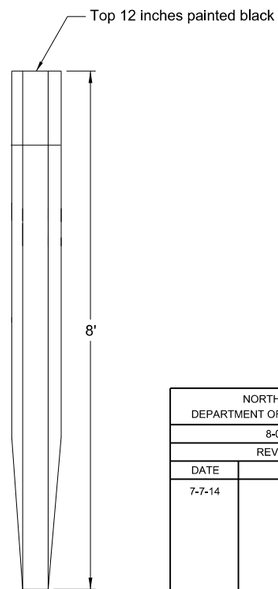
Installation: Construction requirements shall meet 754.04D. Each end of culverts crossing the roadway within the right-of-way shall be marked with a post as shown. Posts are to be installed in front of the culvert in the direction of travel along the side of the culvert and one foot from the culvert opening unless shown otherwise on the plans.

Posts: Posts shall conform to section 894.04A of the Standard Specifications with the exception that the post may or may not have holes drilled.

Basis of Payment: The quantity will be measured by the number of object markers each installed. All costs for furnishing and installing the markers shall be included in the price bid for the item "Object Markers - Culverts".



Installation



U-Type Post

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-05-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-7-14	Revised Notes

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 7/7/2014 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

911 SIGN SUPPORT INFORMATION AND SIGN DETAILS

D-754-86

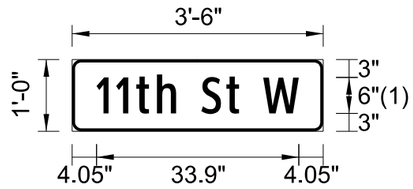
THE POST INFORMATION FOR VARIOUS SIGN CONFIGURATIONS
(60 INCH VERTICAL CLEARANCE)

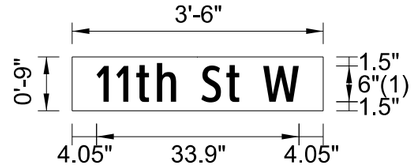
ASSEMBLY NUMBER	STREET NAME SIGN SIZE	TOTAL SIGN AREA	MAXIMUM POST LENGTH	NUMBER OF POSTS	SUPPORT SIZE	SLEEVE LENGTH (A) 1st	2nd	3rd	SLEEVE SIZE	ANCHOR NUMBER	ANCHOR LENGTH	ANCHOR SIZE	BREAK - AWAY
	Inches	SF	LF			LF	LF	LF			LF		
SA 1	24"x12"	8.00	20.2	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	30"x12"	10.00	16.4	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	36"x12"	12.00	13.8	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	42"x12"	14.00	14.7	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	48"x12"	16.00	12.9	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	54"x12"	18.00	15.2	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga					1	4.0	2.5x2.5 12ga	
	60"x12"	20.00	13.7	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga					1	4.0	2.5x2.5 12ga	
	24"x9"	6.00	24.1	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	30"x9"	7.50	21.2	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	36"x9"	9.00	17.7	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	42"x9"	10.50	15.3	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	48"x9"	12.00	13.5	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	54"x9"	13.50	14.8	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	60"x9"	15.00	13.4	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	24"x6"	4.00	35.2	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	30"x6"	5.00	28.3	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	36"x6"	6.00	23.6	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	42"x6"	7.00	22.3	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	48"x6"	8.00	19.6	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	54"x6"	9.00	17.5	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
	60"x6"	10.00	15.4	1	2x2 12 ga					1	4.0	2.25x2.25 12ga	
SA 2	24"x12"	13.2	14.6	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	30"x12"	15.2	16.3	1	2.5.2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	36"x12"	17.2	15.4	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x12"	19.2	14.7	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x12"	21.2	15.3	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.5			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x12"	23.2	20.6	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	1.5			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x12"	25.2	16.7	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	3.9			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	24"x9"	11.2	15.2	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	30"x9"	12.7	14.5	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	36"x9"	14.2	16.5	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x9"	15.7	15.8	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x9"	17.2	14.4	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x9"	18.7	15.1	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.2			2x2 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x9"	20.2	14.6	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.6			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	24"x6"	9.2	16.0	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	30"x6"	10.2	15.5	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	36"x6"	11.2	15.0	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	42"x6"	12.2	13.7	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	48"x6"	13.2	15.9	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x6"	14.2	15.4	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x6"	15.2	14.9	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
SA 3	24"x12"	13.9	16.1	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	30"x12"	15.9	15.3	1	2.5.2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	36"x12"	17.9	15.9	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.4			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x12"	19.9	15.2	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.8			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x12"	21.9	15.1	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	5.1			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x12"	23.9	20.6	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	1.9			2.19X2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x12"	25.9	16.0	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.7			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	24"x9"	11.9	16.8	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	30"x9"	13.4	16.1	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	36"x9"	14.9	15.4	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x9"	16.4	14.8	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x9"	17.9	15.6	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.3			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x9"	19.4	14.9	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.8			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x9"	20.9	20.6	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	1.6			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	24"x6"	9.9	14.7	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	30"x6"	10.9	14.3	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	
	36"x6"	11.9	16.5	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x6"	12.9	16.0	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x6"	13.9	14.8	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x6"	14.9	14.4	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x6"	15.9	15.3	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.2			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1

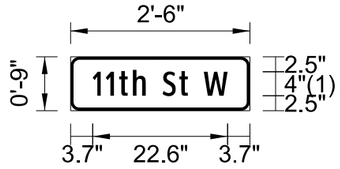
THE POST INFORMATION FOR VARIOUS SIGN CONFIGURATIONS
(60 INCH VERTICAL CLEARANCE)

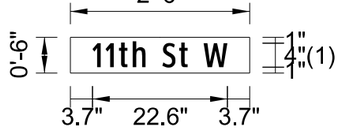
ASSEMBLY NUMBER	STREET NAME SIGN SIZE	TOTAL SIGN AREA	MAXIMUM POST LENGTH	NUMBER OF POSTS	SUPPORT SIZE	SLEEVE LENGTH (A) 1st	2nd	3rd	SLEEVE SIZE	ANCHOR NUMBER	ANCHOR LENGTH	ANCHOR SIZE	BREAK - AWAY
	Inches	SF	LF			LF	LF	LF			LF		
SA 4	24"x12"	15.5	15.1	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.7			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	30"x12"	17.5	15.1	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.9			2.25x2.25 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	36"x12"	19.5	17.5	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	3.6			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x12"	21.5	16.8	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.1			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x12"	23.5	16.2	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.5			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x12"	25.5	15.6	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.9			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x12"	27.5	16.7	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	4.2			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	24"x9"	13.5	14.3	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	30"x9"	15.0	15.1	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.4			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	36"x9"	16.5	14.6	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.7			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x9"	18.0	14.7	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.9			2.25x2.25 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x9"	19.5	17.2	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	3.5			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x9"	21.0	15.8	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.3			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x9"	22.5	15.4	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.6			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	24"x6"	11.5	14.7	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	30"x6"	12.5	14.4	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	36"x6"	13.5	14.0	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga					1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x6"	14.5	15.0	1	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.2			2x2 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x6"	15.5	14.5	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.6			2.25x2.25 12 ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	54"x6"	16.5	14.1	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	4.9			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	60"x6"	17.5	16.8	1	2.5x2.5 12 ga	3.5			2.25x2.25 12ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
SA 5	24"x12"	21.3	17.2	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	30"x12"	23.3	16.7	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	36"x12"	25.3	16.3	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	42"x12"	27.3	17.3	2	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.2	4.6		2x2 12ga	2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	48"x12"	29.3	16.9	2	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.5	5.0		2x2 12 ga	2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	54"x12"	31.3	16.5	2	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.7	5.3		2x2 12 ga	2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	60"x12"	33.3	17.5	3	2.5x2.5 12 ga					3	4.0	3x3 7 ga	3
	24"x9"	19.3	15.6	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	4.9			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	30"x9"	20.8	17.0	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	36"x9"	22.3	16.7	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	42"x9"	23.8	16.3	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	48"x9"	25.3	16.0	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	54"x9"	26.8	17.2	2	2.25x2.25 12 ga	3.9	4.5		2x2 12 ga	2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	60"x9"	28.3	16.8	2	2.25x2.25 12 ga	4.2	4.8		2x2 12 ga	2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	24"x6"	17.3	15.8	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	4.4			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	30"x6"	18.3	15.5	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	4.5			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	36"x6"	19.3	15.3	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	4.7			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	42"x6"	20.3	15.1	1	2.5x2.5 10 ga	4.9			2.19x2.19 10ga	1	4.0	3x3 7 ga	1
	48"x6"	21.3	16.7	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	54"x6"	22.3	16.4	2	2.5x2.5 10 ga					2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2
	60"x6"	23.3	16.8	2	2.25x2.25 12 ga	3.8	4.4		2x2 12 ga	2	4.0	3x3 7 ga	2

(A) The sleeve length shown is for the maximum post length. The required sleeve length is the "sleeve length" minus the difference between the "maximum post length" and the post length required in the field.









Sign Details

(1) Clearview Type 2-W Font
Radius 1-1/2"
Border 1/2"

Notes:
The sign legend shall be 6 inch in height except on low-volume roads and urban streets with speeds of 25 mph or less. On low volume roads and urban streets, the legend shall be at least 4 inch in height. Low-volume roads shall be a facility outside of developed areas of cities, towns, and communities, and shall have a traffic volume of less than 400 ADT. On divided multi-lane roadways, the 911 signs shall not be placed on top of the stop sign.

When installing signs on existing supports, check the support and sleeve size to determine if they meet the table requirements. The maximum post length is measured from the ground to the top of the street name sign. If the calculated support length is greater than the maximum post length shown, the support size must be recalculated.

See Standard Drawing D-754-87 for sign punching, stringer and support location details.

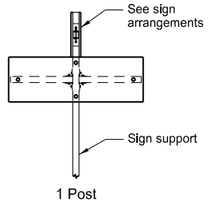
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised street name sign layouts

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 7/18/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR STREET NAME SIGNS AND 911 SIGNS

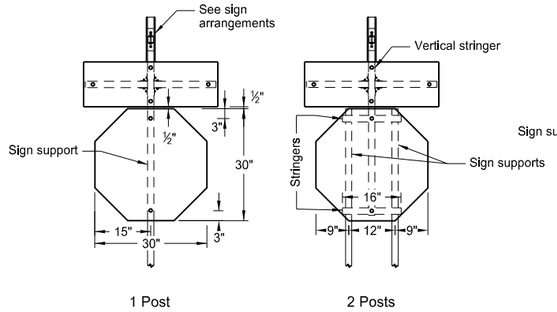
D-754-87

A - Single sign
B - Single sign back to back
C - Single sign each direction
D - Single sign one direction, back to back other direction
E - Back to back both directions



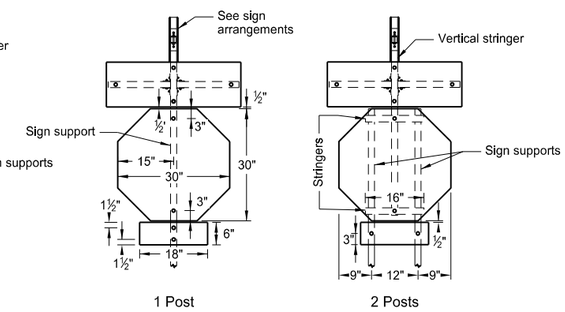
1 Post

Special Assembly 1 (A, B, C, D or E)



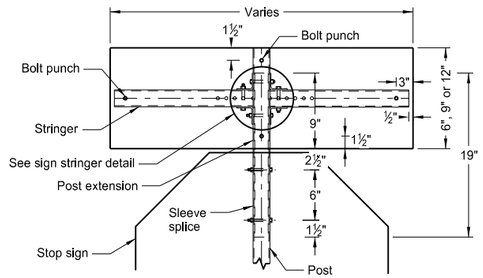
1 Post 2 Posts

Special Assembly 2 (A, B, C, D or E)



1 Post 2 Posts

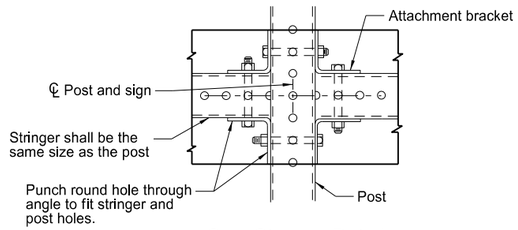
Special Assembly 3 (A, B, C, D or E)



Front View

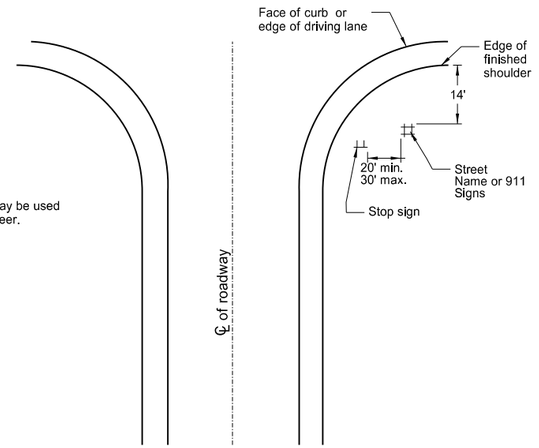
Sleeve Splice Detail

Note: The splice method may be used upon approval of the engineer.



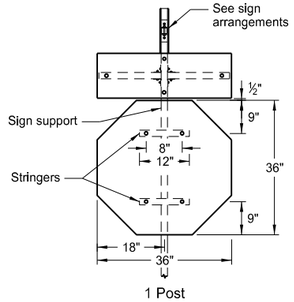
Sign Stringer Detail

Note: See Standard Drawing D-754-86 for 911 support information and sign layout details.

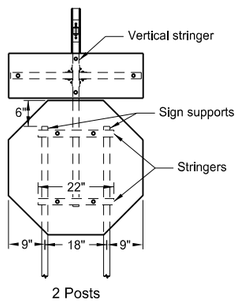


Intersection Layout

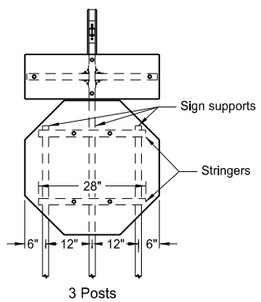
Note: This layout is to be used for street name signs or 911 signs that are used with Special Assembly 1 .



1 Post

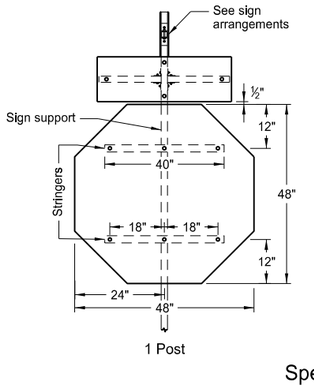


2 Posts

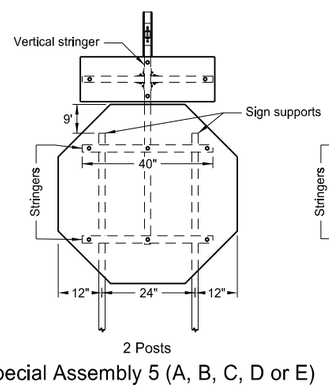


3 Posts

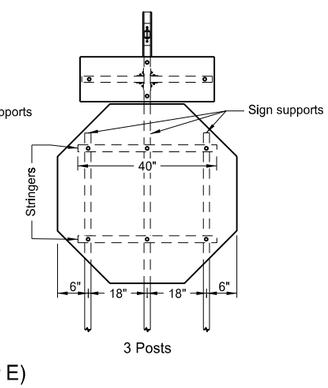
Special Assembly 4 (A, B, C, D or E)



1 Post

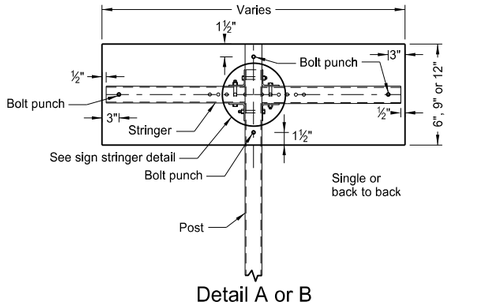


2 Posts

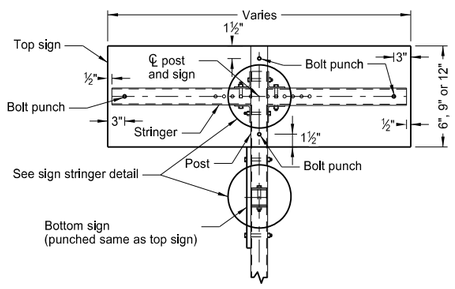


3 Posts

Special Assembly 5 (A, B, C, D or E)

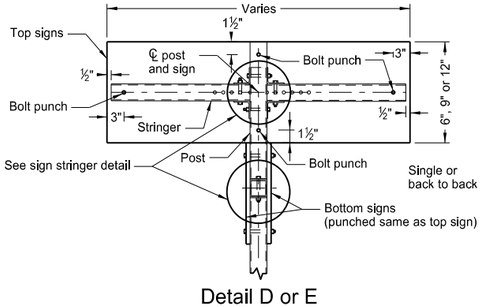


Detail A or B



Detail C

Sign Arrangements

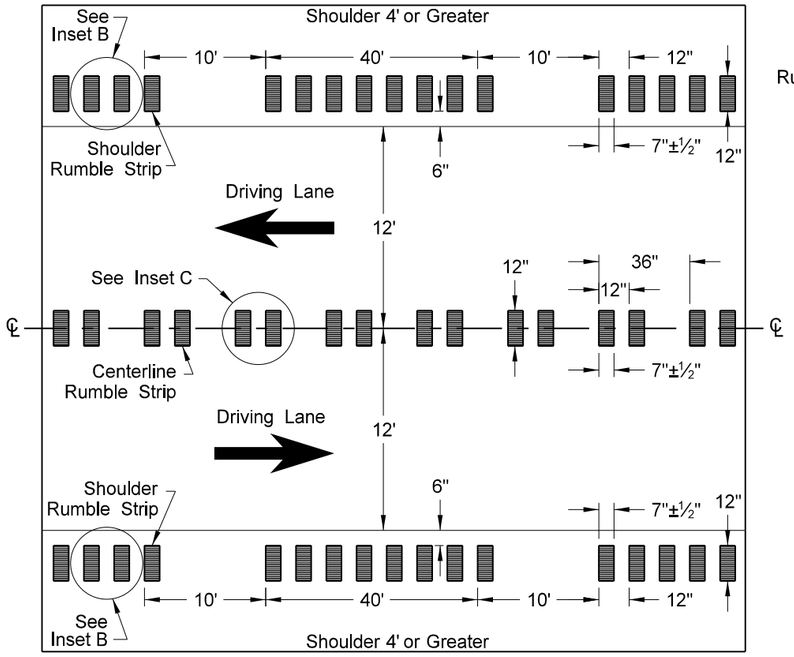


Detail D or E

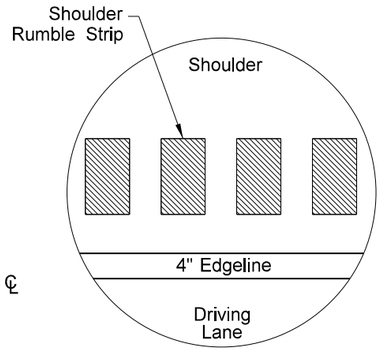
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 10/3/13 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

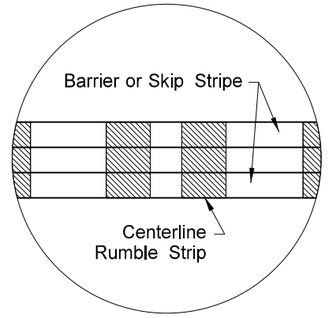
RUMBLE STRIPS
UNDIVIDED HIGHWAYS (SHOULDERS 4' OR GREATER)



Undivided Highways (Shoulders 4' or Greater)



Inset B - Shoulder Rumble Strip

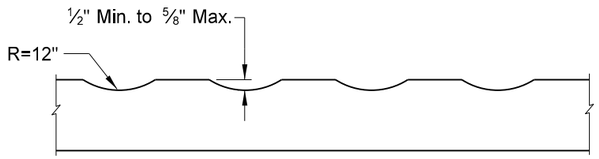


Inset C - Centerline Rumble Strip

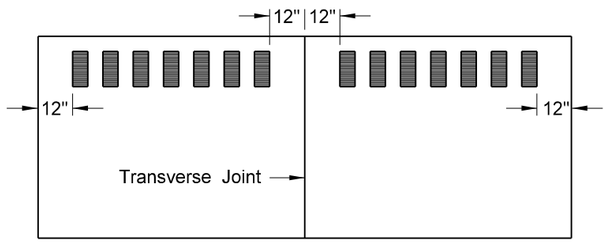
NOTES:

1) Discontinue shoulder rumble strips through the entire length of right turn lanes, 100' before right turn lane tapers, and at the radius of a paved or gravel highway, section line, approach, or private drive.

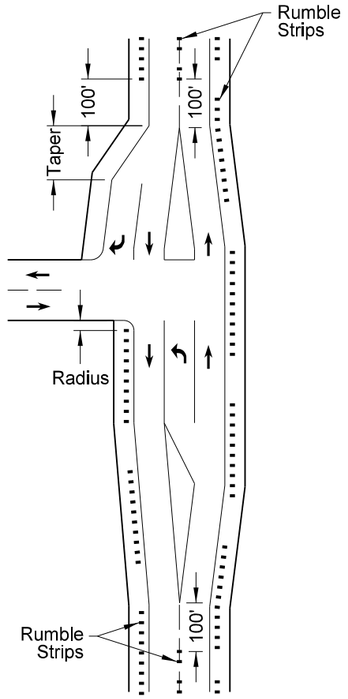
2) Discontinue centerline rumble strips through the entire length of left turn lanes, 100' before left turn lane tapers and median islands, and 100' before and after a paved or gravel highway, section line, approach, or private drive.



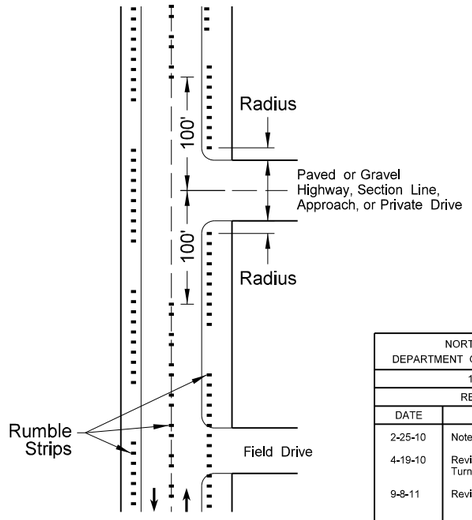
Profile of Rumble Strips - Bituminous and PCC Pavements



Discontinue rumble strip approx. 12" on both sides of PCC transverse joint



Turn Lane (Right & Left)



Entrance Roadways

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-29-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-25-10	Note 4 was added.
4-19-10	Revised Note 5, Note 6, and Turn Lane (Right & Left).
9-8-11	Revised Notes and D-760-3.

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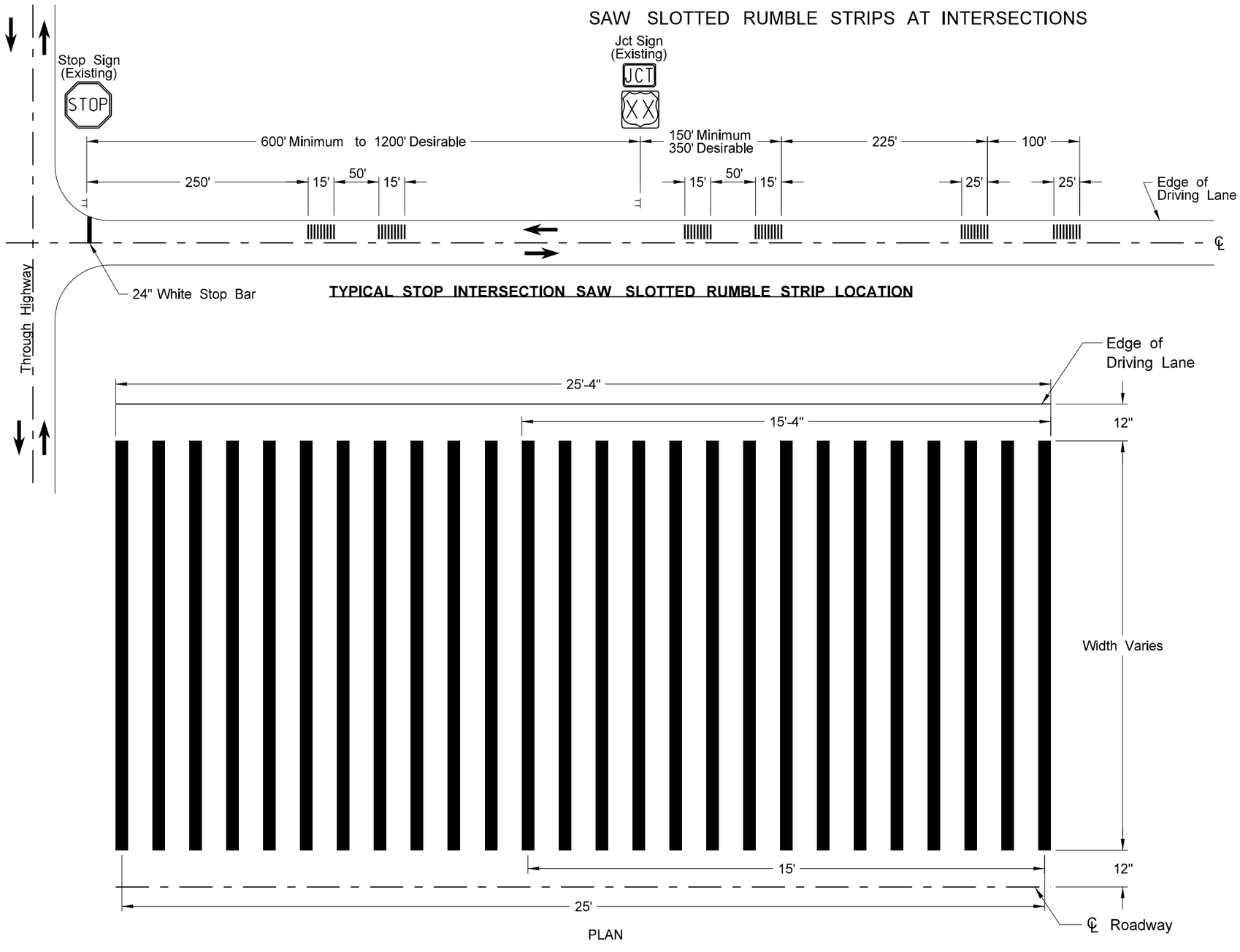
SAW SLOTTED RUMBLE STRIPS AT INTERSECTIONS

D-760-5



TYPICAL STOP INTERSECTION SAW SLOTTED RUMBLE STRIP LOCATION

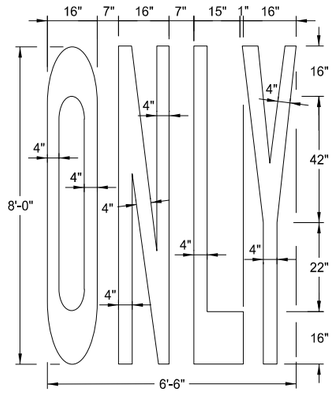
SAW SLOTTED RUMBLE STRIP DETAIL

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-29-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-22-10	Saw Slotted width revised.
2-25-10	Note 7 was added.
9-8-11	Revised Notes and D-760-5.
7-7-14	Deleted Notes.

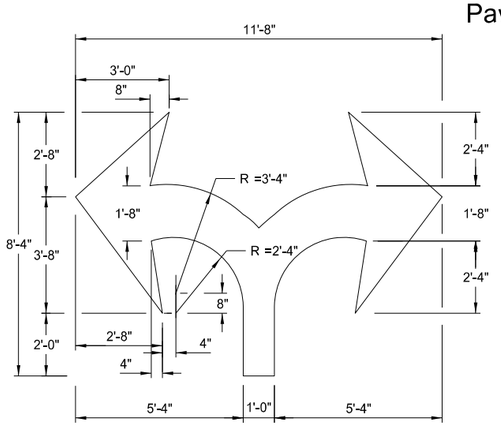
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 7/7/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Pavement Marking Message Details

D-762-1



22 S. F.



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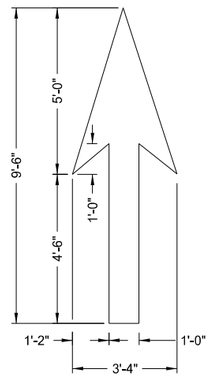
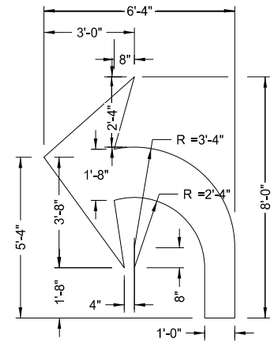
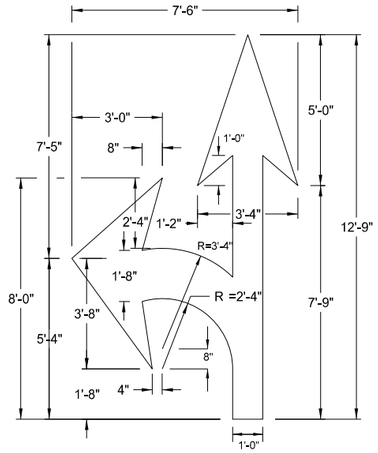


12 S. F.



16 S. F.



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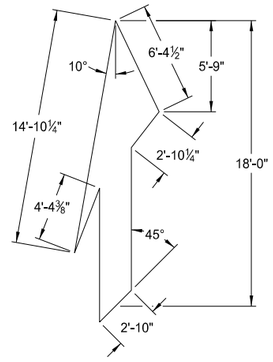
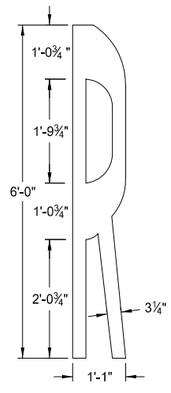
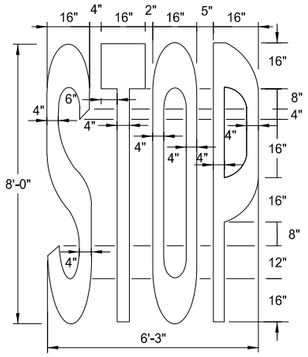


41 S. F.

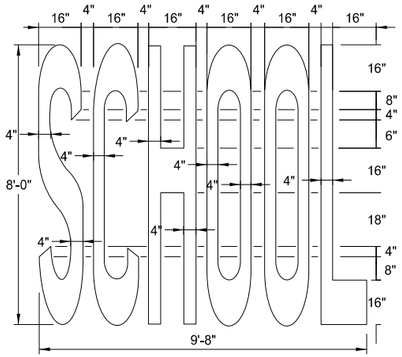
Note: Rotate merge arrow 20° from edge of roadway.



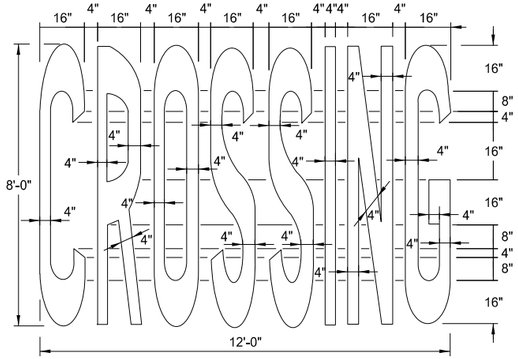
4 S. F.



22 S. F.



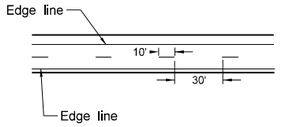
34.5 S. F.



46 S. F.

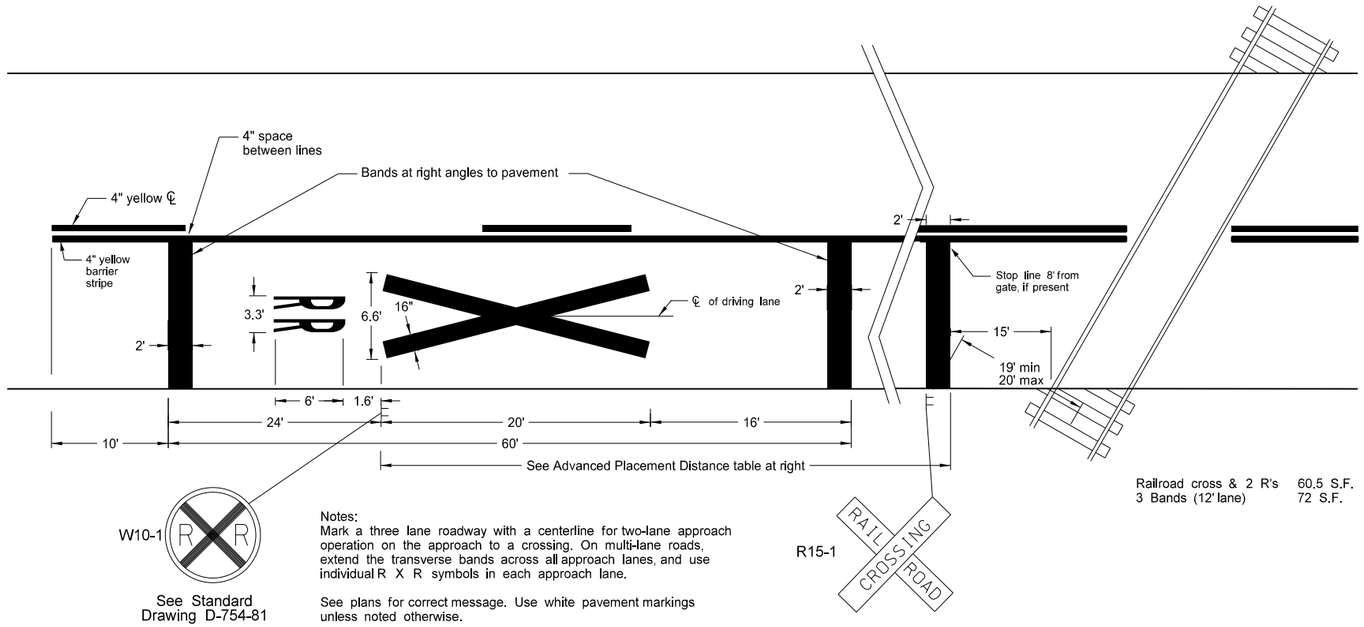
Speed Limit	Chevron Width	Chevron Spacing 45° to Traffic
0-25 mph	8"	5'
30-40 mph	8"	15'
45 mph and above	12"	25'

Chevron Crosshatching Table



Centerline Pavement Marking Skip Spacing Detail

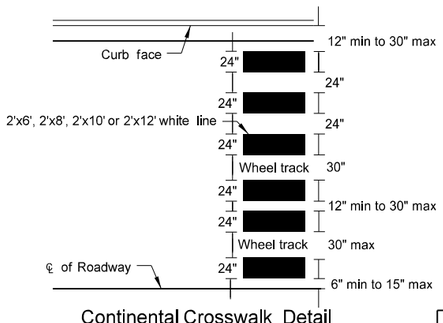
Advance Placement Distance for Railroad Warning Signs	
Posted or 85th Percentile Speed	Advance Distance
20 mph	min. 100 ft
25 mph	min. 100 ft
30 mph	min. 100 ft
35 mph	min. 100 ft
40 mph	125 ft
45 mph	175 ft
50 mph	250 ft
55 mph	325 ft
60 mph	400 ft
65 mph	475 ft
70 mph	550 ft



Railroad cross & 2 R's 60.5 S.F.
3 Bands (12' lane) 72 S.F.

Notes:
Mark a three lane roadway with a centerline for two-lane approach operation on the approach to a crossing. On multi-lane roads, extend the transverse bands across all approach lanes, and use individual R X R symbols in each approach lane.

See plans for correct message. Use white pavement markings unless noted otherwise.



Continental Crosswalk Detail

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-6-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

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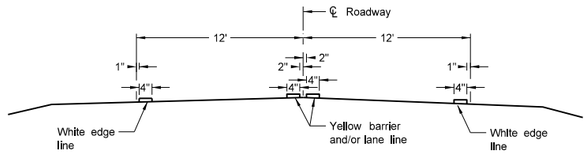
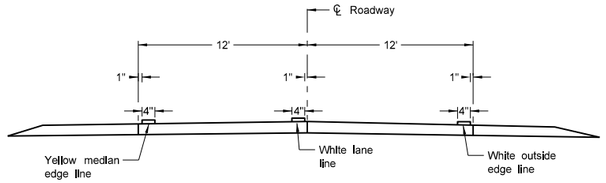
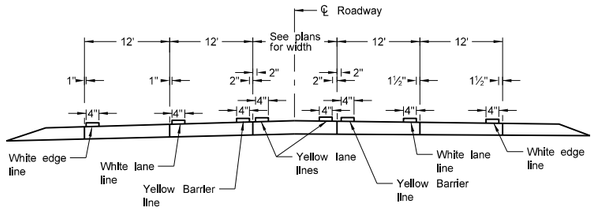


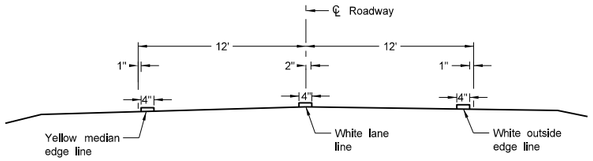
Two Lane Two Way
RURAL ROADWAY



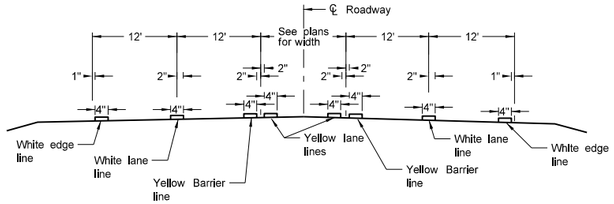
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



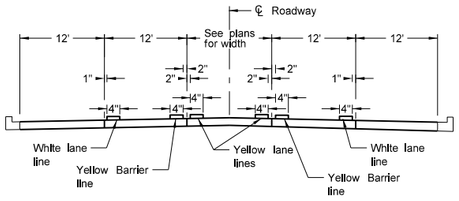
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



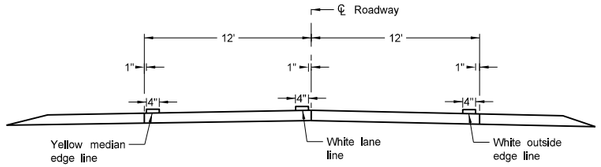
Two Lane Divided
Rural Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



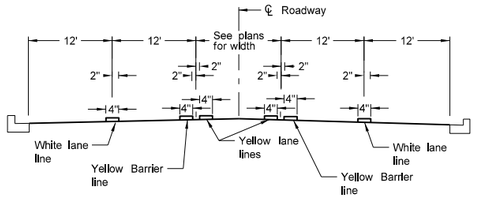
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



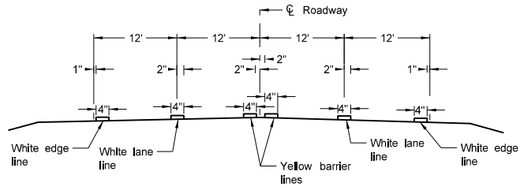
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



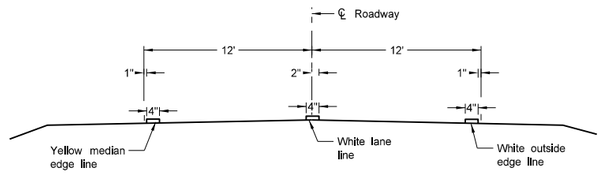
Two Lane Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



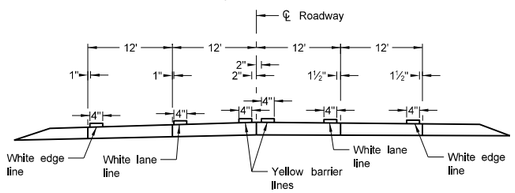
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



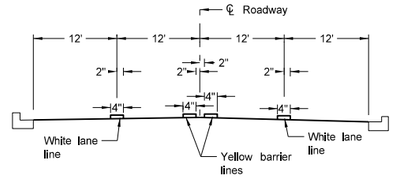
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



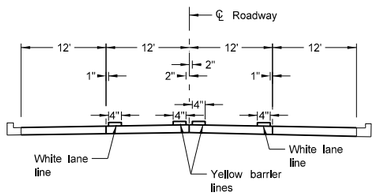
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



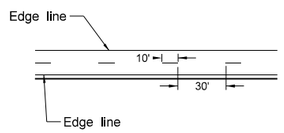
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

NOTES:

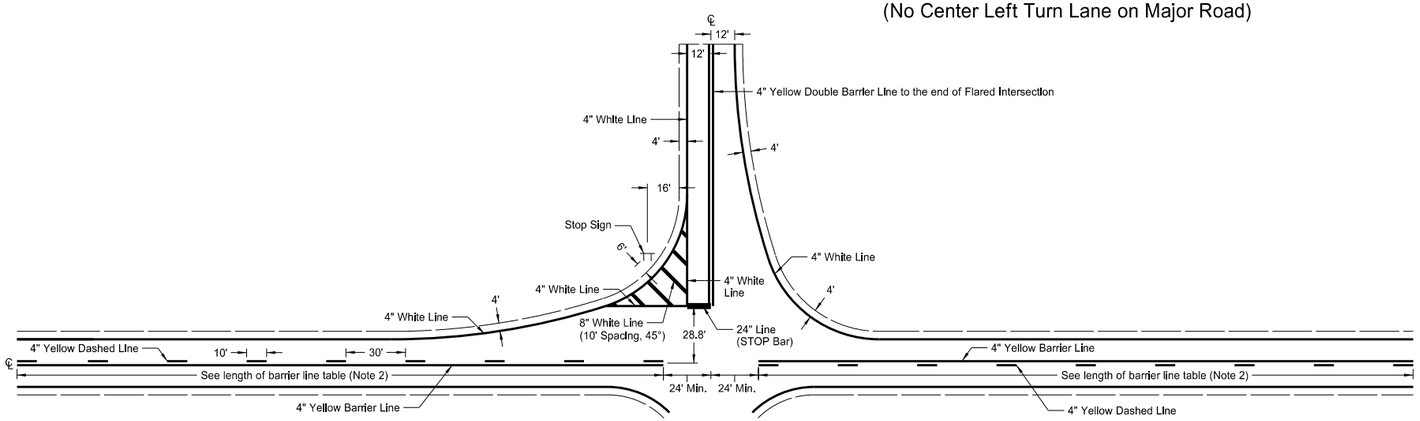
1. Continue edge lines through private drives and field drives. Break edge lines for intersections.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 10-17-2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

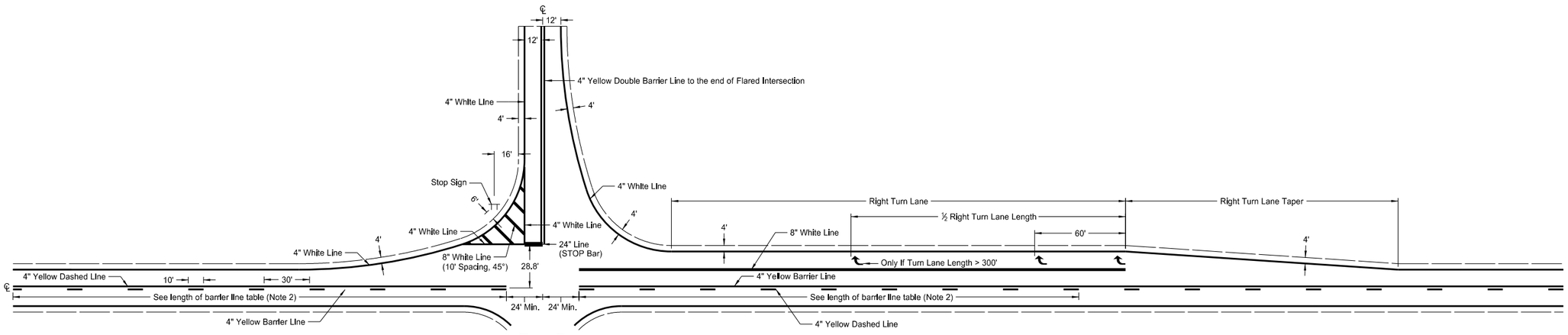
PAVEMENT MARKING FOR STANDARD 90 DEGREE FLARED INTERSECTION

(No Center Left Turn Lane on Major Road)



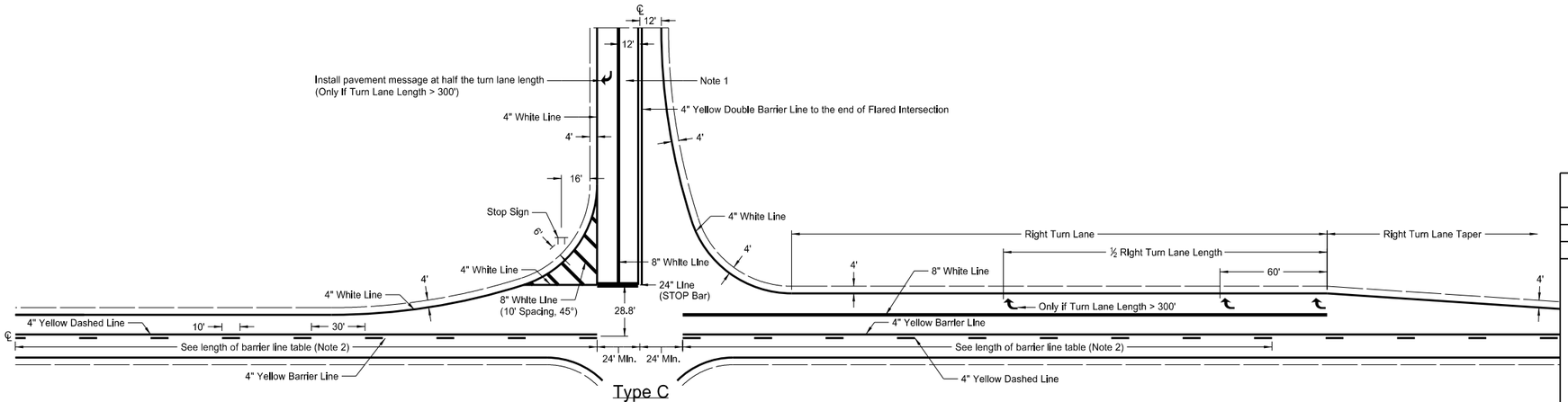
Type A

(No turn lanes present)



Type B

(Right Turn Lane on Major Road)



Type C

(Right Turn Lane on Major Road, and Turn Lane on Minor Road)

Notes

1. At "T" intersections (3-leg), additionally install left turn pavement marking message arrow.
2. The barrier lines have variable distances dependent on speed limit. Obtain barrier line length from table below (stopping sight distance.)

Table for Length of Barrier Line									
Speed Limit (mph)	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70
Minimum Length	200'	250'	305'	360'	425'	495'	570'	645'	730'

4" Marking

8" Marking

24" Marking

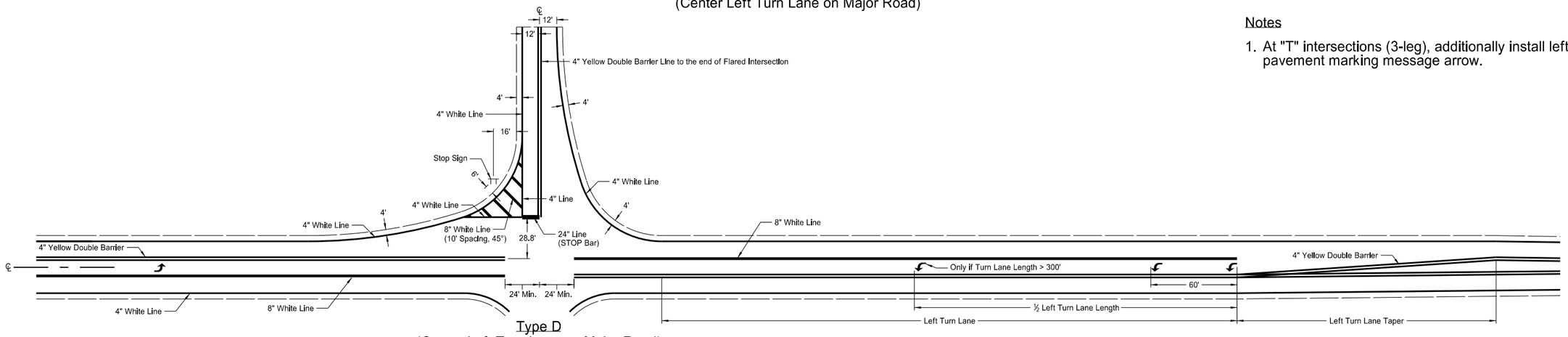
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-29-16	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated note & dimensioning

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PAVEMENT MARKING FOR STANDARD 90 DEGREE FLARED INTERSECTION

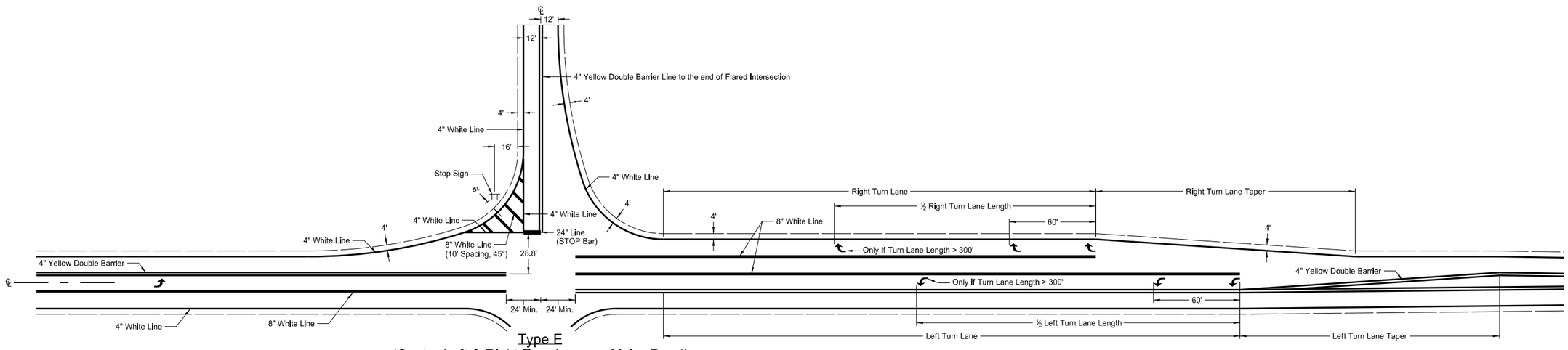
D-762-6

(Center Left Turn Lane on Major Road)



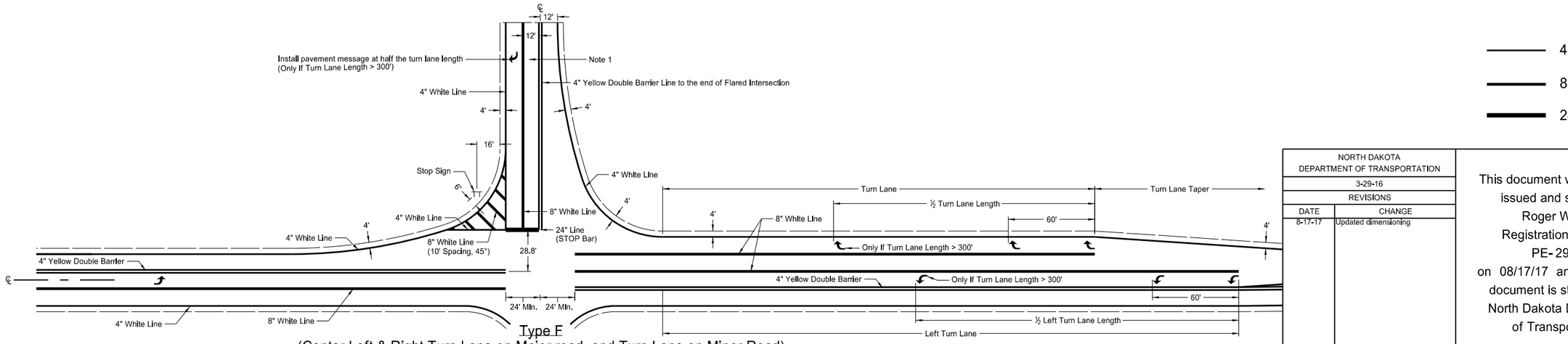
Type D

(Center Left Turn Lane on Major Road)



Type E

(Center Left & Right Turn Lane on Major Road)



Type F

(Center Left & Right Turn Lane on Major road, and Turn Lane on Minor Road)

Notes

1. At "T" intersections (3-leg), additionally install left turn pavement marking message arrow.

4" Marking

8" Marking

24" Marking

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-29-16	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated dimensioning

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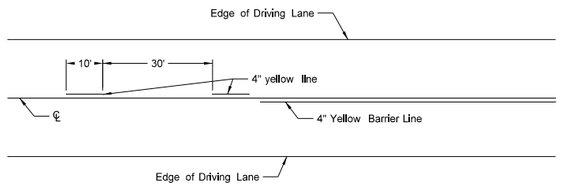
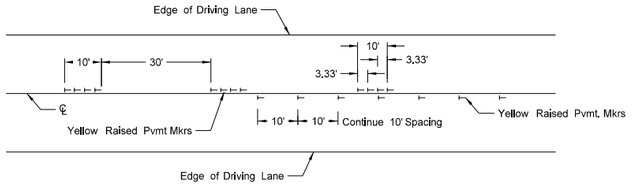
SHORT-TERM PAVEMENT MARKING

D-762-11

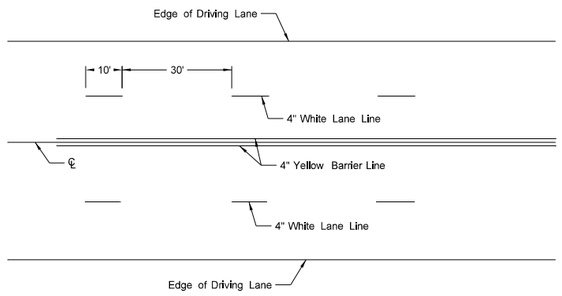


Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY



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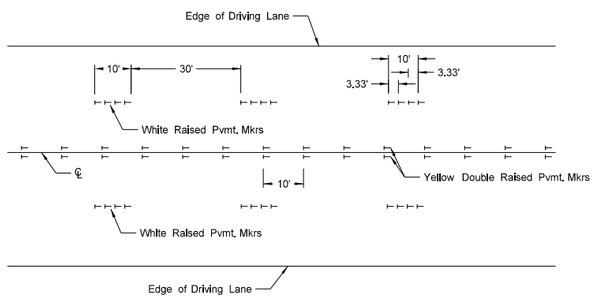
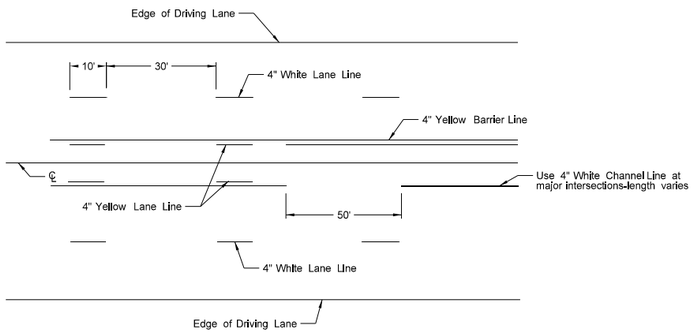


Raised Pavement Markers

FOUR LANE ROADWAY



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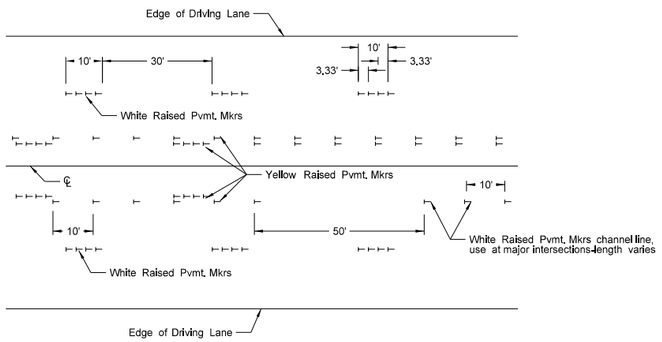
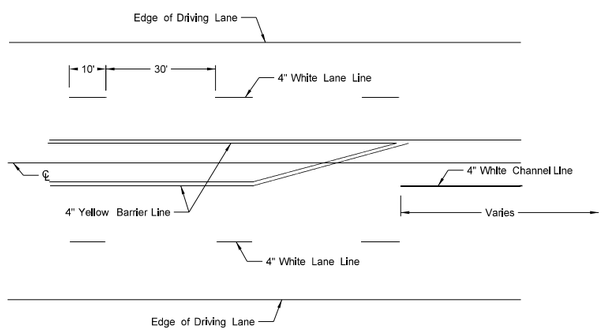
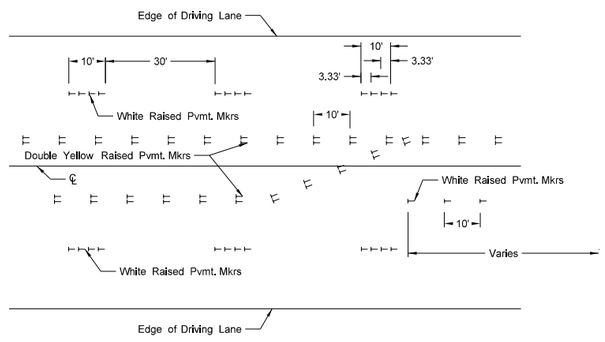


Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY TWO WAY LEFT TURN



Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY WITH MARKED ISLANDS

NOTES:

1. Place no passing zones on two-lane two-way roadways as shown. In lieu of short term no passing zone pavement markings, place no passing zone signs. Replace no passing zone signs with short term no passing zone pavement marking within three days.
2. Place short term center line stripe (paint) on top lift to match exact placement of permanent stripe.
3. Remove raised markers and tape markings after permanent pavement marking is installed.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-29-16	Re-numbered to be D-762-11 (previously was D-762-6)
10-17-17	Updated to active voice.

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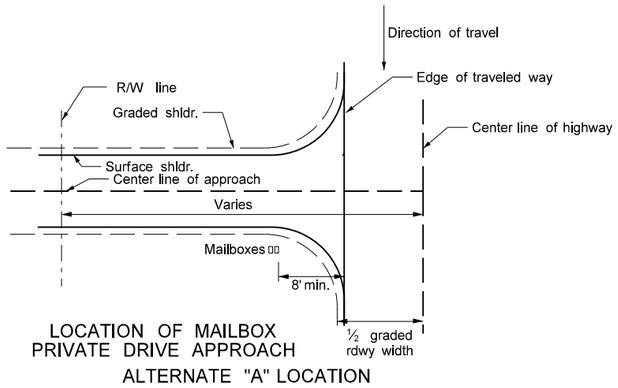
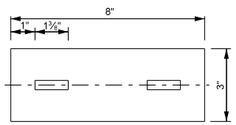
MAILBOX LOCATION DETAILS

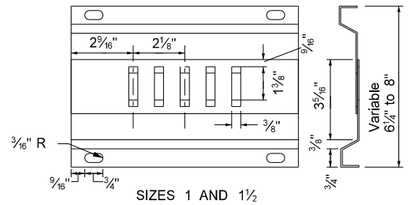
D-766-1



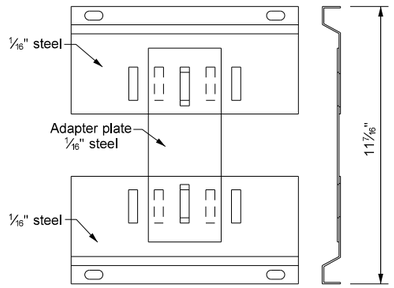
LOCATION OF MAILBOX
PRIVATE DRIVE APPROACH
ALTERNATE "A" LOCATION



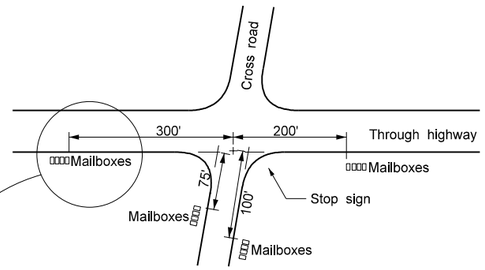
ADAPTOR PLATE



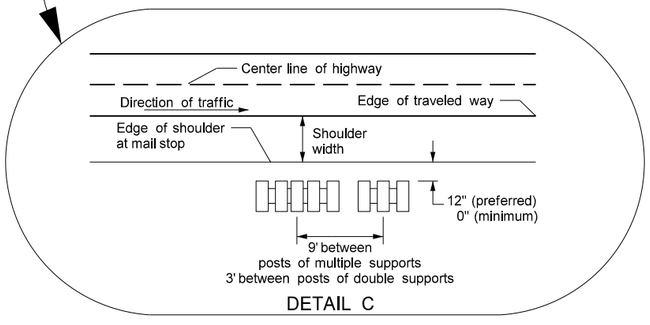
SIZES 1 AND 1½
MOUNTING BRACKET



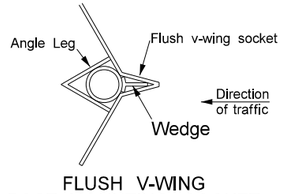
SIZE 2 WITH ADAPTOR PLATE
MOUNTING BRACKET



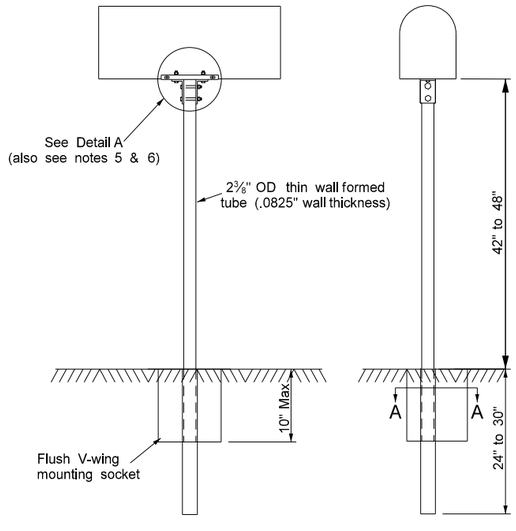
MINIMUM CLEARANCE DISTANCE TO NEAREST
MAILBOX ALONG ROADWAY AT INTERSECTIONS
ALTERNATE "B" LOCATION



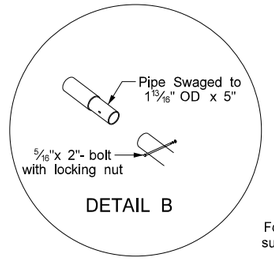
DETAIL C



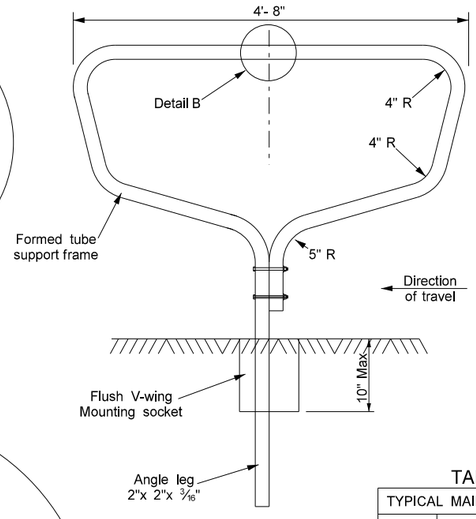
FLUSH V-WING
POST MOUNTING SOCKET
SECTION A-A



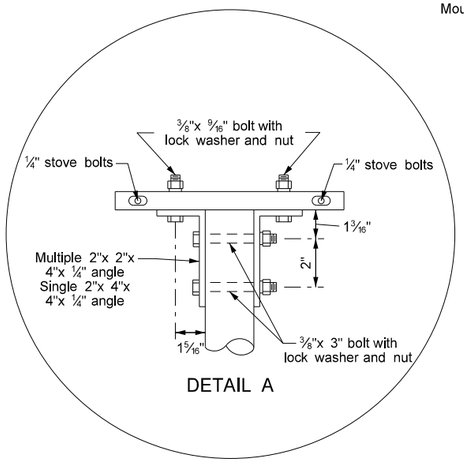
SIDE FRONT
SINGLE SUPPORT



DETAIL B



FRONT



DETAIL A

Notes:

1. The mailbox support and hardware details shall consist of the "V-Loc Mailbox Support System" manufactured by:

   Tapco
   Traffic & Parking Control Co. Inc.

   Any other equal support system meeting the requirements of NCHRP Report 350, which has been crash tested, and approved by the Federal Highway Administration may be used. Approved alternate mailbox assemblies shall be installed in the manner and arrangement crash tested.

2. The preferred location for all mailboxes is the Alternate "A" location. However, the Engineer may approve the Alternate "B" location if warranted by existing field conditions.

3. Postal regulations require that mailboxes must be located on the right-hand side of the road in the direction traveled by the carrier. Therefore, the Engineer shall contact the local carrier or postmaster before installing new mailboxes to verify the direction of travel.

4. Mailboxes installed on private drive approaches must always be located on the downstream side of the approach.

5. Install angle connection parallel to traffic flow for size 2 mailbox mounted on single posts.

6. Size 2 mailbox mounted on multiple support requires 2 each, ⅜" by ⁹⁄₁₆" bolts with lock washers and nuts to attach the adapter plate to mounting bracket. The unit will then require 4 angle connections to attach to the formed tube support frame. See Detail A.

7. Space multiple support frames a minimum of 4 feet apart. Space single support frames a minimum of 3 ft apart. Do not place more than five No. 1 mailboxes, three No. 2 mailboxes, or any combination of four No. 1-A and No. 2 mailboxes on multiple support frames.

TABLE A

TYPICAL MAILBOX DIMENSIONS			
Size	Width	Height	Length
1	6.5"	8.5"	19"
1A	8"	10.5"	21"
2	11.5"	13.5"	23.5"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-2010	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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