NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-1

?	This is a special text character used in the labeling of existing features. It indicates a feature that has an unknown characteristic, potentially based on: lack of description, location accuracy or purpose.
Abn	abandoned
Abut	abutment
Ac	acres
Adj	adjusted
Aggr	aggregate
Ahd	ahead
ARV	air release valve
Align	alignment
Al	alley
Alt	alternate
Alum	aluminum
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act
A	ampere
&	and
Appr	approach
Approx	approximate
ACP	asbestos cement pipe
Asph	asphalt
AC	asphalt cement
Assmd	assumed
@	at
Atten	attenuation
ATR	automatic traffic recorder
Ave	Avenue
Avg	average
ADT	average daily traffic
Az	azimuth
Bk	back
BF	back face
Bs	backsight
Balc	balcony
B Wire	barbed wire
Barr	barricade
Btry	battery
Brg	bearing
BI	beehive inlet
Beg	begin
BM	bench mark
Bkwy	bikeway
Bit	bituminous
Blk	block
Bd Ft	board feet
BH	bore hole
BS	both sides
Bot	bottom
Blvd	Boulevard
Bndry	boundary
BC	brass cap
Brkwy	breakaway
Br	bridge
Bldg	building
BV	butterfly valve
Byp	bypass
C Gdrl	cable guardrail
Calc	calculate
Cd	candela
CIP	cast iron pipe
CB	catch basin
CRS	cationic rapid setting
C Gd	cattle guard
C To C	center to center
Cl or ℄	centerline
Cm	centimeter
Ch	chain
Chnlk	chain-link
Ch Blk	channel block
Ch Ch	channel change
Chk	check
Chsld	chiseled
Cir	circle
Cl	class
Cl	clay
Cl F	clay fill
Cl Hvy	clay heavy
Cl Lm	clay loam
Clnt	clean-out
Clr	clear
Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing
Co S	coal slack
Comb.	combination
Coml	commercial
Compr	compression
CADD	computer aided drafting & design
Conc	concrete
Cond	conductor
Const	construction
Cont	continuous
CSB	continuous split barrel sample
Contr	contraction
Contr	contractor
CP	control point
Coord	coordinate
Cor	corner
Corr	corrected
CAES	corrugated aluminum end section
CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe
CMES	corrugated metal end section
CMP	corrugated metal pipe
CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe
CSES	corrugated steel end section
CSP	corrugated steel pipe
C	coulomb
Co	County
Crse	course
C Gr	course gravel
CS	course sand
Ct	Court
Xarm	cross arm
Xbuck	cross buck
Xsec	cross sections
Xing	crossing
Xrd	Crossroad
Crn	crown
CF	cubic feet
M3	cubic meter
M3/s	cubic meters per second
CY	cubic yard
Cy/mi	cubic yards per mile
Culv	culvert
C&G	curb & gutter
CI	curb inlet
CR	curb ramp
CS	curve to spiral
C	cut
Dd Ld	dead load
Defl	deflection
Defm	deformed
Deg or D	degree
Dlnt	delineate
Dlntr	delineator
Depr	depression
Desc	description
Det	detail
DWP	detectable warning panel
Dtr	detour
Dia	diameter
Dir	direction
Dist	distance
DM	disturbed material
DB	ditch block
DG	ditch grade
Dbl	double
Dn	down
Dwg	drawing
Dr	drive
Drwy	driveway
DI	drop inlet
D	dry density
Ea	each
Esmt	easement
E	East
EB	Eastbound
Elast	elastomeric
EL	electric locker
E Mtr	electric meter
Elec	electric/al
EDM	electronic distance meter
Elev or El	elevation
Ellipt	elliptical
Emb	embankment
Emuls	emulsion/emulsified
ES	end section
Engr	engineer
ESS	environmental sensor station
Eq	equal
Eq	equation
Evgr	evergreen
Exc	excavation
Exst	existing
Exp	expansion
Expy	Expressway
E	external of curve
Extru	extruded
FOS	factor of safety
F	Fahrenheit
FS	far side
F	farad
Fed	Federal
FP	feed point
Ft	feet/foot
Fn	fence
Fn P	fence post
FO	fiber optic
FB	field book
FD	field drive
F	fill
FAA	fine aggregate angularity
FS	fine sand
FH	fire hydrant
Fl	flange
Flrd	flared
FES	flared end section
F Bcn	flashing beacon
FA	flight auger sample
FL	flow line
Ftg	footing
FM	force main
Fs	foresight
Fnd	found
Fdn	foundation
Frac	fractional
Frwy	freeway
Frt	front
FF	front face
F Disp	fuel dispenser

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
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DATE	CHANGE

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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-2

FFP	fuel filler pipes
FLS	fuel leak sensor
Furn	furnish/ed
Gal	gallon
Galv	galvanized
Gar	garage
Gs L	gas line
G Reg	gas line regulator
GMV	gas main valve
G Mtr	gas meter
GSV	gas service valve
GVP	gas vent pipe
GV	gate valve
Ga	gauge
Geod	geodetic
GIS	Geographical Information System
G	giga
GPS	Global Positioning System
Gov	government
Grd	graded/grade
Gr	gravel
Grnd	ground
GWM	ground water monitor
Gdrl	guardrail
Gtr	gutter
H Plg	H piling
Hdwl	headwall
Ha	hectare
Ht	height
HI	height of instrument
Hel	helical
H	henry
Hz	hertz
HDPE	high density polyethylene
HM	high mast
HP	high pressure
HPS	high pressure sodium
Hwy	highway
Hor	horizontal
HBP	hot bituminous pavement
HMA	hot mix asphalt
Hr	hour(s)
Hyd	hydrant
Ph	hydrogen ion content
Id	identification
In or "	inch
Incl	inclinometer tube
IMH	inlet manhole
ID	inside diameter
Inst	instrument
Intchg	interchange
Intmdt	intermediate
Intscn	intersection
Inv	invert
IM	iron monument
I Pn	Iron Pin
IP	iron Pipe
Jt	joint
J	joule
Jct	junction
K	kelvin
Kn	kilo newton
Kpa	kilo pascal
Kg	kilogram
Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter
Km	kilometer
K	Kip(s)
LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)
LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training
Ln	lane
Lg	large
Lat	latitude
Lt	left
L	length of curve
Lens	lenses
Lvl	level
LB	level book
Lvlng	leveling
Lht	light
LP	light pole
Ltg	lighting
Lig Co	lignite coal
Lig Sl	lignite slack
LF	linear foot
Liq	liquid
LL	liquid limit
L	litre
Lm	loam
Loc	location
LC	long chord
Long.	longitude
Lp	loop
LD	loop detector
Lm	lumen
Lum	luminaire
L Sum	lump sum
Lx	lux
ML	main line
M Hr	man hour
MH	manhole
Mkd	marked
Mkr	marker
Mkg	marking
MA	mast arm
Matl	material
Max	maximum
MC	meander corner
Meas	measure
Mdn	median
MD	median drain
MC	medium curing
M	mega
Mer	meridian
M	meter
M/s	meters per second
M	mid ordinate of curve
Mi	mile
MM	mile marker
MP	mile post
Ml	milliliter
Mm	millimeter
Mm/hr	millimeters per hour
Min	minimum
Misc	miscellaneous
Mon	monument
Mnd	mound
Mtbl	mountable
Mtd	mounted
Mtg	mounting
Mk	muck
Mun	municipal
N	nano
NGS	National Geodetic Survey
NS	near side
Neop	neoprene
Ntwk	network
N	newton
N	North
NE	North East
NW	North West
NB	Northbound
No. or #	number
Obsc	obscure(d)
Obsn	observation
Ocpd	occupied
Ocpy	occupy
Off Loc	office location
O/s	offset
OC	on center
C	one dimensional consolidation
OC	organic content
Orig	original
O To O	out to out
OD	outside diameter
OH	overhead
PMT	pad mounted transformer
Pg	pages
Pntd	painted
Pr	pair
Pnl	panel
Pk	park
PK	Parker-Kalon nail
Pa	pascal
PSD	passing sight distance
Pvmt	pavement
Ped	pedestal
Ped	pedestrian
PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
Pen.	penetration
Perf	perforated
Per.	perimeter
PL	pipeline
Pl	place
P&P	plan & profile
PL	plastic limit
Pl	plate
Pt	point
PCC	point of compound curve
PC	point of curve
PI	point of intersection
PRC	point of reverse curvature
PT	point of tangent
POC	point on curve
POT	point on tangent
PE	polyethylene
PVC	polyvinyl chloride
PCC	Portland Cement concrete
Lb or #	pounds
PP	power pole
Preempt	preemption
Prefab	prefabricated
Prfmd	preformed
Prep	preperation
Press.	pressure
PRV	pressure relief valve
Prestr	prestressed
Pvt	private
PD	private drive
Prod.	production/produce
Prog	programmed
Prop.	property
Prop Ln	property line
Ppsd	proposed
PB	pull box

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

Qty	quantity
Qtr	quarter
Rad or R	radius
RR	railroad
Rlwy	railway
Rsd	raised
RTP	random traverse point
Rge or R	range
RC	rapid curing
Rec	record
Rcy	recycle
RAP	recycled asphalt pavement
RPCC	recycled portland cement concrete
Ref	reference
R Mkr	reference marker
RM	reference monument
Refl	reflectorized
RCB	reinforced concrete box
RCES	reinforced concrete end section
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer
Reinf	reinforcement
Res	reservation
Ret	retaining
Rev	reverse
Rt	right
R/W	right of way
Riv	river
Rd	road
Rdbd	road bed
Rdwy	roadway
RWIS	roadway weather information system
Rk	rock
Rt	route
Salv	salvage(d)
Sd	sand
Sdy Cl	sandy clay
Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam
Sdy Fl	sandy fill
Sdy Lm	sandy loam
San	sanitary sewer line
Sc	scoria
Sec	seconds
Sec	section
SL	section line
Sep	separation
Seq	sequence
Serv	service
Sh	shale
Sht	sheet
Shtng	sheeting
Shldr	shoulder
Sw	sidewalk
S	siemens
SD	sight distance
SN	sign number
Sig	signal
Si Cl	silt clay
Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam
Si Lm	silty loam
Sgl	single
SC	slow curing
SS	slow setting
Sm	small
S	South
SE	South East
SW	South West
SB	Southbound
Sp	spaces
Spcl	special
SA	special assembly
SP	special provisions
G	specific gravity
Spk	spike
SC	spiral to curve
ST	spiral to tangent
SB	split barrel sample
SH	sprinkler head
SV	sprinkler valve
Sq	square
SF	square feet
Km2	square kilometer
M2	square meter
SY	square yard
Stk	stake
Std	standard
N	standard penetration test
Std Specs	standard specifications
Sta	station
Sta Yd	station yards
Stm L	steam line
SEC	steel encased concrete
SMA	stone matrix asphalt
SSD	stopping sight distance
SD	storm drain
St	street
SPP	structural plate pipe
SPPA	structural plate pipe arch
Str	structure
Subd	subdivision
Sub	subgrade
Sub Prep	subgrade preperation
Ss	subsoil
SE	superelevation
SS	supplement specification
Supp	supplemental
Surf	surfacing
Surv	survey
Sym	symmetrical
SI	systems international
Tan	tangent
T	tangent (semi)
TS	tangent to spiral
Tel	telephone
Tel B	Telephone Booth
Tel P	telephone pole
Tv	television
Temp	temperature
Temp	temporary
TBM	temporary bench mark
T	tesla
T	thinwall tube sample
T/mi	tons per mile
Ts	topsoil
Twp or T	township
Traf	traffic
TSCB	traffic signal control box
Tr	trail
Transf	transformer
TB	transit book
Trans	transition
TT	transmission tower
Trans	transverse
Trav	traverse
TP	traverse point
Trtd	treated
Trmt	treatment
Qc	triaxial compression
TERO	tribal employment rights ordinance
Tpl	triple
TP	turning point
Typ	typical
Qu	unconfined compressive strength
Ugrnd	underground
USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey
USGS	US Geologic Survey
Util	utility
VG	valley gutter
Vap	vapor
Vert	vertical
VC	vertical curve
VCP	vitrified clay pipe
V	volt
Vol	volume
Wkwy	walkway
W	water content
WGV	water gate valve
WL	water line
WM	water main
WMV	water main valve
W Mtr	water meter
WSV	water service valve
WW	water well
W	watt
Wrng	wearing
Wb	weber
WIM	weigh in motion
W	west
WB	westbound
Wrng	wiring
W/	with
W/o	without
WC	witness corner
WGS	world geodetic system
Z	zenith

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY AND ORGANIZATION ABBREVIATIONS

D-101-10

702COM	702 Communications
ACCENT	Accent Communications
AGASSIZ WU	Agassiz Water Users Incorporated
AGC	Assiociated General Contractors of America
All PI	Alliance Pipeline
ALL SEAS WU	All Seasons Water Users Association
AMOCO PI	Amoco Pipeline Company
AMRDA HESS	Amerada Hess Corporation
AT&T	AT&T Corporation
B PAW	Bear Paw Energy Incorporated
BAKER ELEC	Baker Electric
BASIN ELEC	Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated
BEK TEL	Bek Communications Cooperative
BELLE PL	Belle Fourche Pipeline Company
BLM	Bureau of Land Management
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway
BOEING	Boeing
BRNS RWD	Barnes Rural Water District
BURK-DIV ELEC	Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative
BURL WU	Burleigh Water Users
Cable One	Cable One
CABLE SERV	Cable Services
CAP ELEC	Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporat
CASS CO ELEC	Cass County Electric Cooperative
CASS RWU	Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated
CAV ELEC	Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative
CBLCOM	Cablecom Of Fargo
CENEX PL	Cenex Pipeline
CENT PL WATER DIST	Central Pipe Line Water District
CENT PWR ELEC	Central Power Electric Cooperative
COE	Corps of Engineers
CONS TEL	Consolidated Telephone
CONT RES	Continental Resource Inc
CPR	Canadian Pacific Railway
D O E	Department Of Energy
DAK CARR	Dakota Carrier Network
DAK CENT TEL	Dakota Central Telephone
DAK RWD	Dakota Rural Water District
DGC	Dakota Gasification Company
DICKEY R NET	Dickey Rural Networks
DICKEY RWU	Dickey Rural Water Users Association
DICKEY TEL	Dickey Telephone
DNRR	Dakota Northern Railroad
DOME PL	Dome Pipeline Company
DVELEC	Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative
DVMW	Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western
ENBRDG	Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated
ENVENTIS	Enventis Telephone
FALK MNG	Falkirk Mining Company
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
G FKS-TRL WD	Grand Forks-traill Water District
GETTY TRD & TRAN	Getty Trading & Transportation
GLDN W ELEC	Golden West Electric Cooperative
GRGS CO TEL	Griggs County Telephone
GT PLNS NAT GAS	Great Plains Natural Gas Company
HALS TEL	Halstad Telephone Company
IDEA1	Idea1
INT-COMM TEL	Inter-Community Telephone Company
KANEB PL	Kaneb Pipeline Company
KEM ELEC	Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated
KOCH GATH SYS	Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated
LKHD PL	Lakehead Pipeline Company
LNGDN RWU	Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated
LWR YELL R ELEC	Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric
MCKNZ CON	McKenzie Consolidated Telcom
MCKNZ ELEC	McKenzie Electric Cooperative
MCKNZ WRD	McKenzie County Water Resource District
MCLEOD	McLeod USA
MCLN ELEC	McLean Electric Cooperative
MCLN-SHRDN R WAT	McLean-Sheridan Rural Water
MDU	Montana-dakota Utilities
MID-CONT CABLE	Mid-Continent Cable
MIDSTATE TEL	Midstate Telephone Company
MINOT CABLE	Minot Cable Television
MINOT TEL	Minot Telephone Company
MISS W W S	Missouri West Water System
MNKOTA PWR	Minnkota Power
MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC	Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative
MOUNT-WILLI ELEC	Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative
MRE LBTY TEL	Moore & Liberty Telephone
MUNICIPAL	City Water And Sewer
MUNICIPAL	City Of '.....'
N CENT ELEC	North Central Electric Cooperative
N VALL W DIST	North Valley Water District
ND PKS & REC	North Dakota Parks And Recreation
ND TEL	North Dakota Telephone Company
NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation
NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT	NDSU Soil Science Department
NEMONT TEL	Nemont Telephone
NODAK R ELEC	Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative
NOON FRMS TEL	Noonan Farmers Telephone Company
NPR	Northern Plains Railroad
NSP	Northern States Power
NTH PRAIR RW	Northern Prairie Rural Water Association
NTHN BRDR PL	Northern Border Pipeline
NTHN PLNS ELEC	Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated
NTHWSTRN REF	Northwestern Refinery Company
NW COMM	Northwest Communication Cooperation
ONEOK	Oneok gas
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OTTR TL PWR	Otter Tail Power Company
P L E M	Prairielands Energy Marketing
POLAR COM	Polar Communications
PVT ELEC	Private Electric
QWEST	Qwest Communications
R&T W SUPPLY	R & T Water Supply Association
RAMSEY R SEW	Ramsey Rural Sewer Association
RAMSEY RW	Ramsey Rural Water Association
RAMSEY UTIL	Ramsey County Rural Utilities
RED RIV TEL	Red River Rural Telephone
RESVTN TEL	Reservation Telephone
ROBRTS TEL	Roberts Company Telephone
R-RIDER ELEC	Roughrider Electric Coop
RRVW	Red River Valley & Western Railroad
RSR ELEC	R.S.R. Electric Cooperative
S E W U	South East Water Users Incorporated
SCOTT CABLE	Scott Cable Television Dickinson
SHERDN ELEC	Sheridan Electric Cooperative
SHEYN VLY ELEC	Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
SKYTECH	Skyland Technologies Incorporated
SLOPE ELEC	Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
SOURIS RIV TELCOM	Souris River Telecommunications
ST WAT COMM	State Water Commission
STATE LN WATER	State Line Water Cooperative
STER ENG	Sterling Energy
STUT RWU	Stutsman Rural Water Users
SW PL PRJ	Southwest Pipeline Project
T M C	Turtle Mountain Communications
TCI	TCI of North Dakota
TESORO HGH PLNS PL	Tesoro High Plains Pipeline
TRI-CNTY WU	Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
TRL CO RWU	Traill County Rural Water Users
UNTD TEL	United Telephone
UPPR SOUR WUA	Upper Souris Water Users Association
US SPRINT	U.S. Sprint
USAF MSL CABLE	U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
USFWS	US Fish and Wildlife Service
USW COMM	U.S. West Communications
VRNDRY ELEC	Verendrye Electric Cooperative
W RIV TEL	West River Telephone Incorporated
WEB	W. E. B. Water Development Association
WILLI RWA	Williams Rural Water Association
WILSTN BAS PL	Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
WLSH RWD	Walsh Water Rural Water District
WOLVRTN TEL	Wolverton Telephone
XLENER	Xcel Energy
YSVR	Yellowstone Valley Railroad

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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Line Styles

D-101-20

Existing Topography

- Existing Ground Void
- Existing Cemetary Boundary
- Existing Box Culvert Bridge
- Existing Concrete Surface
- Existing Drainage Structure
- Existing Gravel Surface
- Existing Riprap
- Existing Dirt Surface
- Existing Asphalt Surface
- Existing Tie Point Line
- Existing Railroad Centerline
- Existing Guardrail Cable
- Existing Guardrail Metal
- Existing Edge of Water
- Existing Fence
- Existing Railroad
- Existing Field Line
- Exst Flow
- Existing Curb
- Existing Valley Gutter
- Existing Driveway Gutter
- Existing Curb and Gutter
- Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter

- Existing 3-Cable w Posts
- Site Boundary
- Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam
- Existing Ditch Block
- Existing Tree Boundary
- Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary
- Existing Retaining Wall
- Existing Planter or Wall
- Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
- Existing Railroad Switch
- Gravel Pit - Borrow Area
- Existing Wet Area-Vegetation Break

Proposed Topography

- 3-Cable w Posts
- Flow
- Fence
- Remove Line
- Wall
- Retaining Wall (Plan View)
- W-Beam w Posts

Existing Utilities

- Existing Electrical
- Existing Fiber Optic Line
- Existing TV Fiber Optic
- Existing Gas Pipe
- Existing Overhead Utility Line
- Existing Power
- Existing Fuel Pipeline
- Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line
- Existing Sanitary Sewer
- Existing Sanitary Force Main
- Existing Storm Drain
- Existing Storm Drain Force Main
- Existing Culvert
- Existing Telephone Line
- Existing TV Line
- Existing Water or Steam Line
- Existing Under Drain
- Existing Slotted Drain
- Existing Conduit
- Existing Conductor
- Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy
- Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station

Proposed Utilities

- 24 Inch Pipe
- Reinforced Concrete Pipe
- Under Drain
- Edge Drain

Traffic Utilities

- Conductor
- Fiber Optic
- Existing Loop Detector
- Existing Double Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector Double
- Existing Micro Loop Detector
- Micro Loop Detector
- Signal Head with Mast Arm
- Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm

Sign Structures

- Existing Overhead Sign Structure
- Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever
- Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups

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Line Styles

D-101-21

Right Of Way

- Easement
- Existing Easement
- Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way
- Existing Right of Way Railroad
- Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
- Existing Government Lot Line
- Existing Adjacent Block Lines
- Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
- Existing Adjacent Property Line
- Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
- Sight Distance Triangle Line
- Dimension Leader

Boundary Control

- Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary
- Existing State or International Line
- Existing Township
- Existing County
- Existing Section Line
- Existing Quarter Section Line
- Existing Sixteenth Section Line
- Existing Centerline
- Tangent Line

Cross Sections and Typicals

- Existing Ground
- Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)
- Existing Ground Void (Not Surveyed) (void — void — void — v)
- Existing Concrete
- Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)
- Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)
- Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)
- Existing Reinforcement Rebar

Geotechnical

- Geotextile Fabric Type D (D — D)
- Geogrid (Geo — Geo)
- Geotextile Fabric Type R (R — R)
- Geotextile Fabric Type R1 (R — R)
- Geotextile Fabric Type RR (RR — RR)
- Geotextile Fabric Type S (S — S)
- Subgrade Reinforcement
- Failure Line

Countours

- Depression Contours
- Supplemental Contour

Profile

- Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade
- Topsoil Profile

Striping

- Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking
- Barrier Pavement Marking
- Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White
- Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop

Pavement Joints

- Doweled Joint
- Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center
- Tie Bar at Random Spacing

Bridge Details

- Hidden Object
- Small Hidden Object
- Large Hidden Object
- Phantom Object
- Centerline Main
- Centerline
- Existing Ground (Details)
- Existing Conditions
- Sheet Piling

Erosion Control

- Limits of Const Transition Line
- Bale Check
- Rock Check
- Floating Silt Curtain (S — S)
- Silt Fence (SF — SF)
- Excavation Limits
- Fiber Rolls

Environmental

- Wetland Mitigation
- Existing Wetland Easement USFWS
- Existing Wetland Jurisdictional
- Existing Wetland
- Tree Row

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07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-23-16	Added and Revised Items, Organized by Functional Groups

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 09/23/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Symbols

D-101-30

North Arrow (Half Scale)

Truck Mounted Attenuator

Type I Barricade

Type II Barricade

Type III Barricade

Catch Basin

Cairn or Stone Circle

Video Detection Camera

Storm Drain Cap or Stub

Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch

Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch

Concrete Foundation

Ground Connection Conductor

Neutral Connection Conductor

Phase 1 Connection Conductor

Phase 2 Connection Conductor

Traffic Cone

Signal Controller

Pad Mounted Signal Controller

Alignment Data Point

Emergency Vehicle Detector

Attenuation Device

Diamond Grade Delineator Type A

Diamond Grade Delineator Type B

Diamond Grade Delineator Type C

Diamond Grade Delineator Type D

Diamond Grade Delineator Type E

Flexible Delineator

Flexible Delineator Type A

Flexible Delineator Type B

Flexible Delineator Type C

Flexible Delineator Type D

Flexible Delineator Type E

Delineator Type A

Delineator Type A Reset

Delineator Type B

Delineator Type B Reset

Delineator Type C

Delineator Type D

Delineator Type E

Delineator Drums

Spot Elevation

Existing Access Control Arrow

Existing Artifact

Existing Flashing Beacon

Existing Benchmark

Existing Railroad Battery Box

Existing Bush or Shrub

Existing Gas Cap or Stub

Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub

Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub

Existing Water Cap or Stub

Existing Sanitary Cleanout

Existing Concrete Foundation

Existing Traffic Signal Controller

Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller

Existing Sixteenth Section Corner

Existing Quarter Section Corner

Existing Section Corner

Existing Railroad Crossbuck

Existing Satellite Dish

Existing Fuel Dispensers

Existing Flexible Delineator Type A

Existing Flexible Delineator Type B

Existing Flexible Delineator Type C

Existing Flexible Delineator Type D

Existing Flexible Delineator Type E

Existing Delineator Type A

Existing Delineator Type B

Existing Delineator Type C

Existing Delineator Type D

Existing Delineator Type E

Existing EFB Misc

Existing Flashing Beacon

Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher

Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point

Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad

Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point

Existing Railroad Frog

Existing Snow Gate 18

Existing Snow Gate 28

Existing Snow Gate 40

Existing Headwall

Existing Pedestrian Head with Number

Existing Signal Head

Existing Sprinkler Head

Existing Fire Hydrant

Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet

Existing Curb Inlet

Existing Manhole Inlet

Existing Junction Box

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 07/01/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Symbols

D-101-31

- Existing Light Standard
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire
- Existing High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire
- Existing Overhead Sign Structure Load Center
- Existing Luminaire
- Existing Light Standard Luminaire
- Existing Federal Mailbox
- Existing Private Mailbox
- Existing Meander Section Corner
- Existing Meter
- Existing Electrical Manhole
- Existing Gas Manhole
- Existing Sanitary Manhole
- Existing Sanitary Force Main Manhole
- Existing Sanitary Manhole with Valve
- Existing Storm Drain Manhole
- Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole
- Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole with Valve
- Existing Telephone Manhole
- Existing Manhole with Valve Water
- Existing Water Manhole
- Existing Mile Post Type A
- Existing Mile Post Type B
- Existing Mile Post Type C
- Existing Reference Marker
- Existing RW Marker
- Existing Utility Marker
- Iron Monument Found
- Iron Pin R/W Monument
- Existing Object Marker Type I
- Existing Object Marker Type II
- Existing Object Marker Type III
- Existing Electrical Pedestal
- Existing Telephone Pedestal
- Existing Fiber Optic Telephone Pedestal
- Existing TV Pedestal
- Existing Fiber Optic TV Pedestal
- Existing Fuel Filler Pipes
- Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel
- Existing Pole
- Existing Power Pole
- Existing Power Pole with Transformer
- Existing Telephone Pole
- Existing Wood Pole
- Existing Post
- Existing Pedestrian Push Button Post
- Existing Control Point CP
- Existing Control Point GPS-RTK
- Existing Control Point TRI
- Existing Reference Marker Point NGS
- Existing Pull Box
- Existing Intelligent Transportation Pull Box
- Existing Water Pump
- Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe
- Existing RR Profile Spot
- Existing Fuel Leak Sensors
- Existing Highway Sign
- Existing Miscellaneous Spot
- Existing Lighting Standard Pole
- Existing Traffic Signal Standard
- Existing Transformer
- Existing Large Evergreen Tree
- Existing Small Evergreen Tree
- Existing Large Tree
- Existing Small Tree
- Existing Tree Trunk
- Existing Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Control Box
- Existing Undefined Manhole
- Existing Undefined Pull Box
- Existing Undefined Pedestal
- Existing Undefined Valve
- Existing Undefined Pipe Vent
- Existing Gas Valve
- Existing Water Valve
- Existing Fuel Pipe Vent
- Existing Gas Pipe Vent
- Existing Sanitary Pipe Vent
- Existing Storm Drain Pipe Vent
- Existing Water Pipe Vent
- Existing Weather Station
- Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole
- Existing Windmill or Tower
- Existing Witness Corner
- Flashing Beacon
- Flagger
- Pipe Mounted Flasher
- Sanitary Force Main with Valve

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 07/01/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Symbols

D-101-32

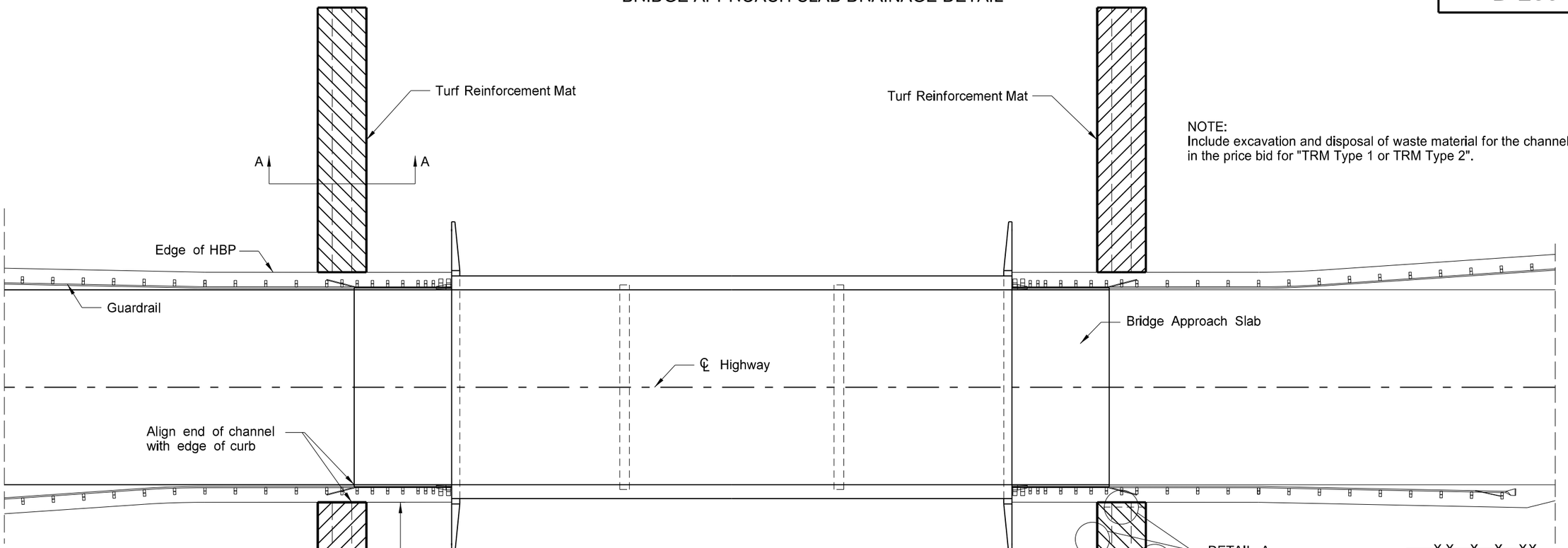
- Pad Mounted Feed Point
- Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad
- Pole Mounted Feed Point
- Headwall
- Double Headwall with Vegitation Barrier
- Single Headwall with Vegitation Barrier
- Pole Mounted Head
- Sprinkler Head
- Fire Hydrant
- Inlet Type 1
- Inlet Type 2
- Double Inlet Type 2
- Inlet Grate Type 2
- Junction Box
- High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire
- High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire
- Relocate Light Standard
- Overhead Sign Structure Load Center
- Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire
- Manhole
- Manhole 48 Inch
- Sanitary Force Main Manhole
- Sanitary Sewer Manhole
- Storm Drain Manhole
- Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet
- Reset Mile Post
- Mile Post Type A
- Mile Post Type B
- Mile Post Type C
- Right of Way Marker
- Tubular Marker
- Alignment Monument
- Iron Pin Reference Monument
- Object Marker Type I
- Object Marker Type II
- Object Marker Type III
- Caution Mode Arrow Panel
- Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign
- Double Direction Arrow Panel
- Left Directional Arrow Panel
- Right Directional Arrow Panel
- Sequencing Arrow Panel
- Truck Mounted Arrow Panel
- Power Pole
- Wood Pole
- Pedestrian Push Button Post
- Property Corner
- Pull Box
- Intelligent Transportation Pull Box
- Sanitary Pump
- Storm Drain Pump
- Reinforced Pavement
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch
- Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch
- Reset Right of Way Marker
- Reset USGS Marker
- Right of Way Markers
- Riser 30 Inch
- Continuous Split Barrel Sample (CSB)
- Flight Auger Sample (FA)
- Split Barrel Sample (SB)
- Thinwall Tube Sample
- Highway Sign
- SNOW GATE 18 FT
- SNOW GATE 28 FT
- SNOW GATE 40 FT
- Standard Penetration Test (N)
- Transformer
- Inclinometer Tube (Incl)
- Underdrain Cleanout
- Excavation Unit
- Water Valve

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-01-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

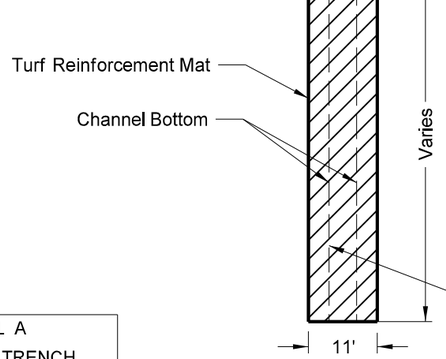
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 07/01/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

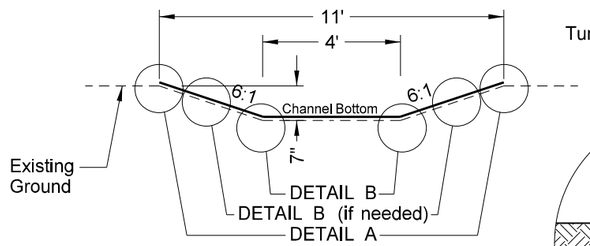
BRIDGE APPROACH SLAB DRAINAGE DETAIL

D-255-1

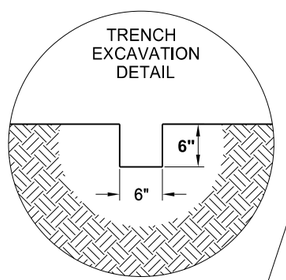


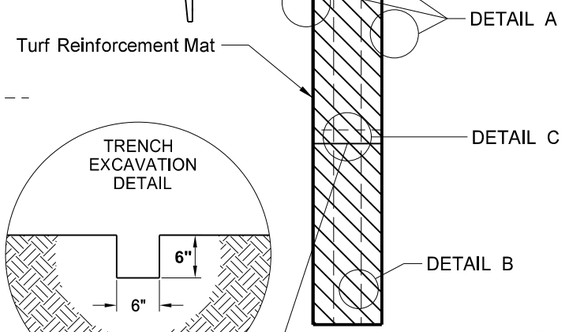
NOTE:
Include excavation and disposal of waste material for the channel in the price bid for "TRM Type 1 or TRM Type 2".

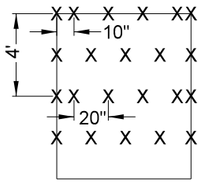




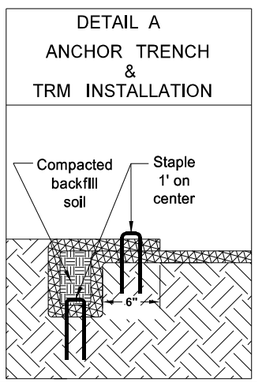
SECTION A-A

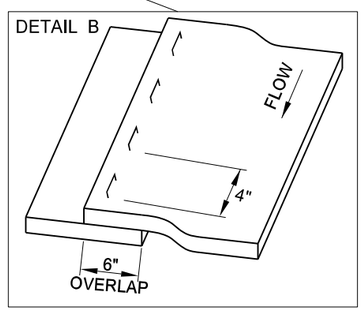


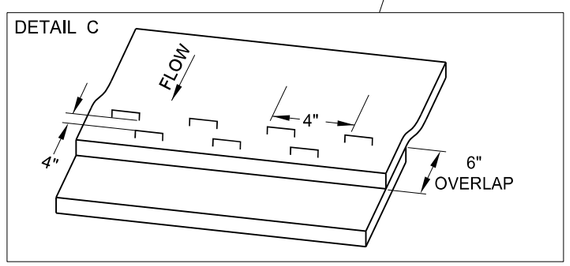




STAPLE PATTERN: 3.8 staples per square yard.







NOTES:
Don't place longitudinal seams along the channel bottom.
Top seam must be minimum 0.5' above the channel bottom.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-4 to D-255-1.
07-27-15	Changed Installation details.

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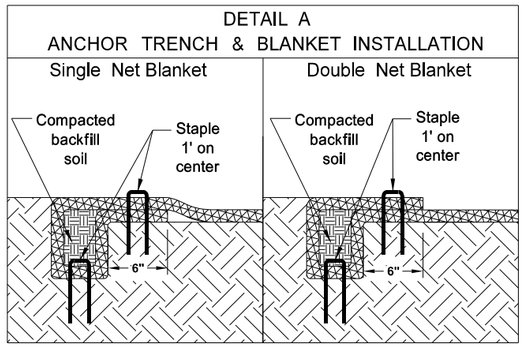
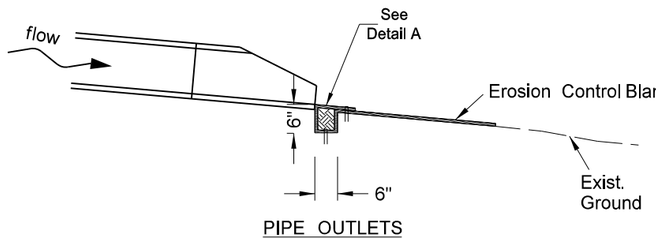
D-255-2

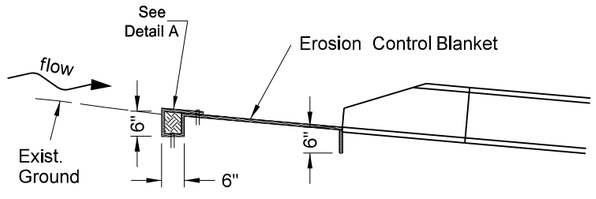
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROL
EROSION CONTROL BLANKET INSTALLATION



NOTE:
If a Single Net Blanket is used the side with the netting should be on the top once the blanket is installed.

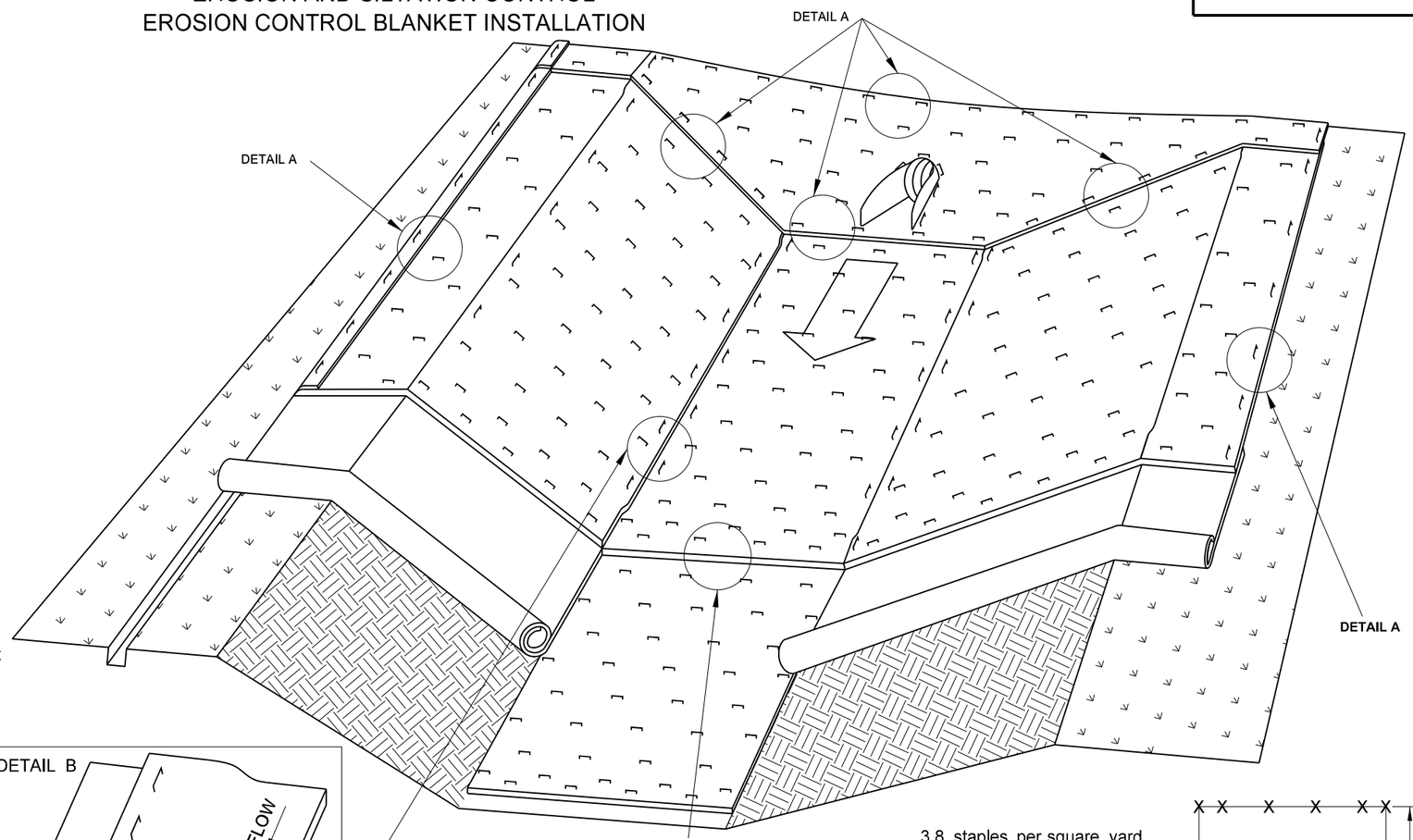


PIPE OUTLETS

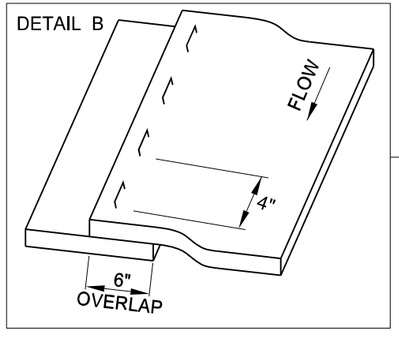


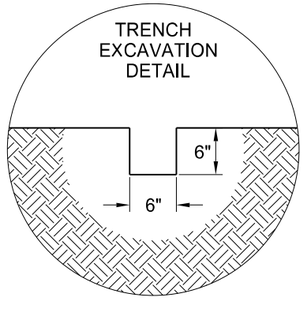
PIPE INLETS

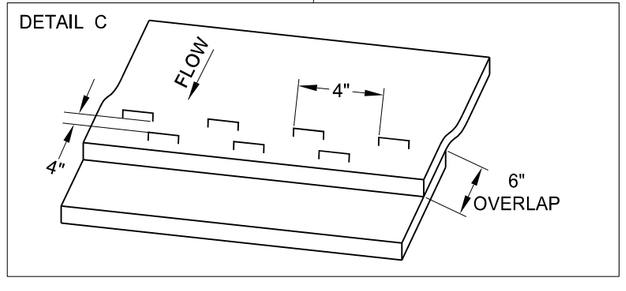
INSTALLATION AT PIPE ENDS



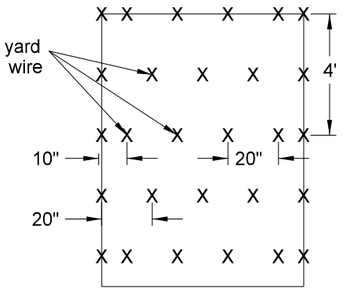
BLANKET LAYOUT
CHANNEL OR SLOPE INSTALLATION







3.8 staples per square yard using 8-inch 11 gauge wire "u" staples.



STAPLE PATTERN

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-709-5 to D-255-2.
07-27-15	Changed installation details such as trench depth and overlap dimensions.

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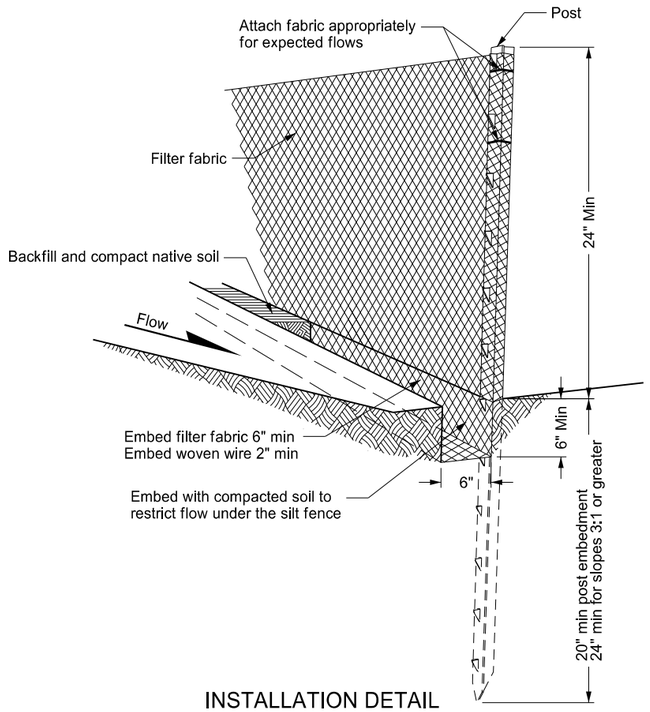
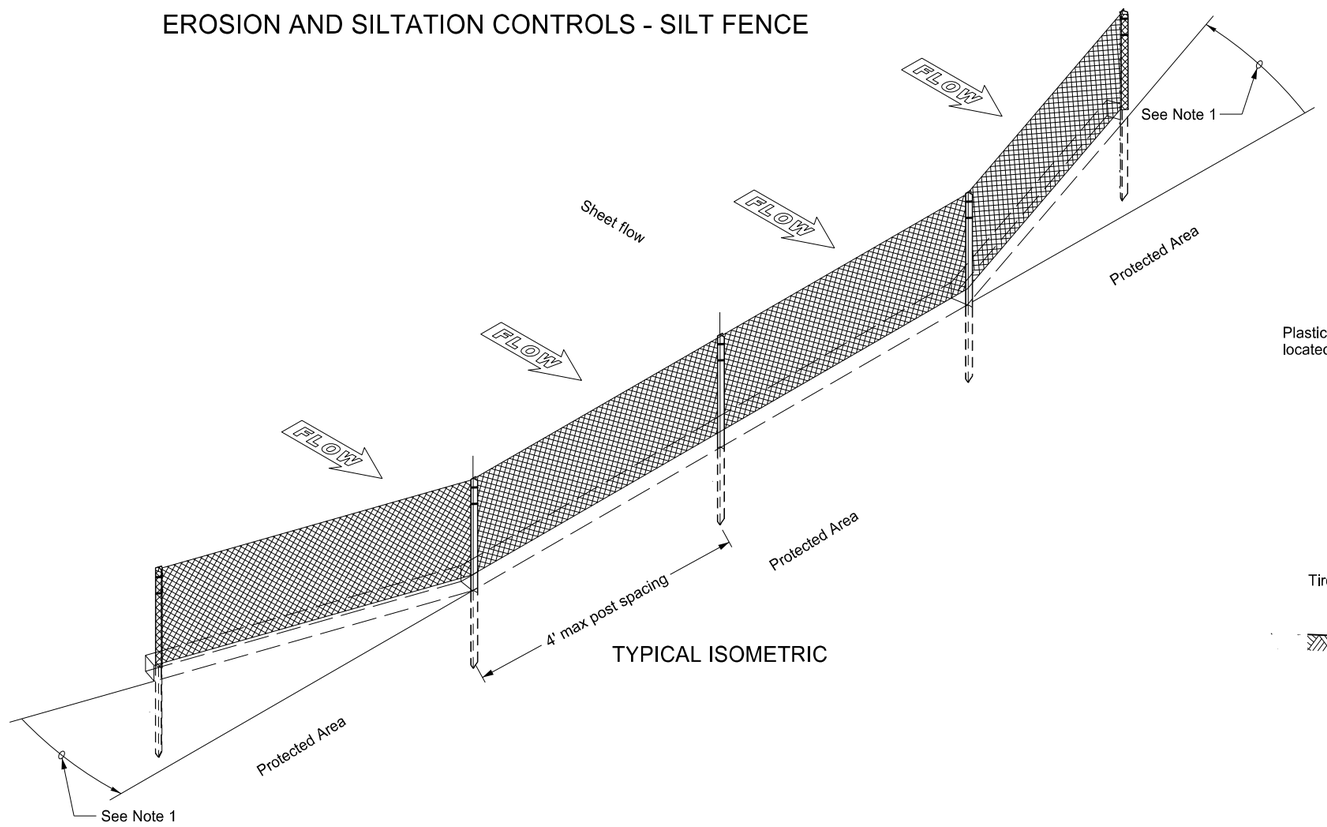
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS - SILT FENCE

D-260-1

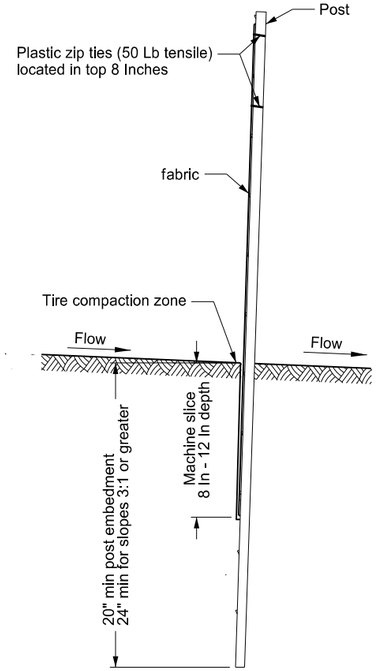


INSTALLATION DETAIL

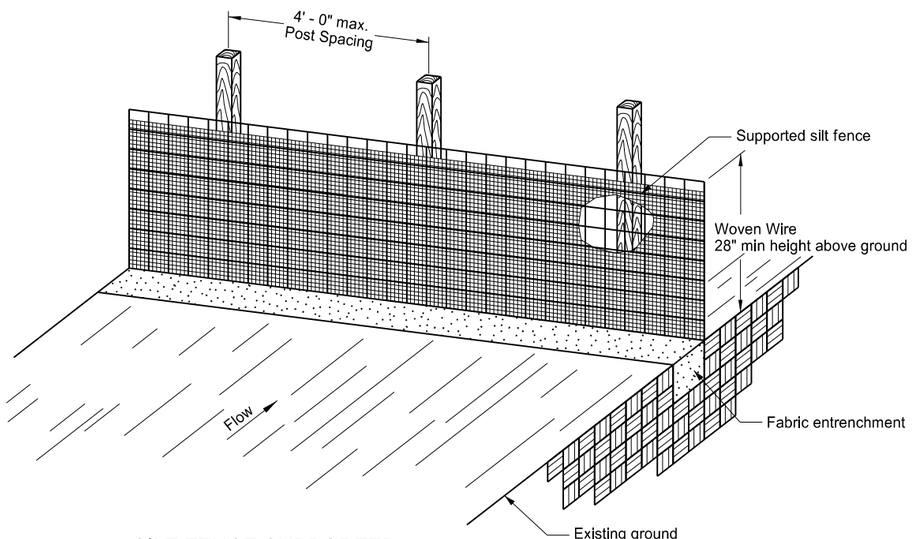
Minimize disturbance of ground around trench and smooth surface after excavation to avoid concentrating flows. Compact to prevent undercutting flows.



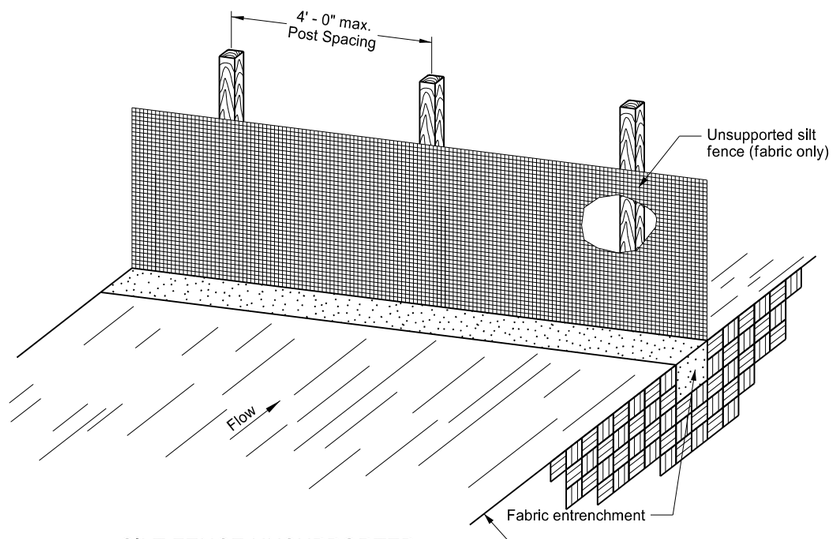
TYPICAL ISOMETRIC



MACHINE SLICED SILT FENCE



SILT FENCE SUPPORTED



SILT FENCE UNSUPPORTED

NOTES:
1. Install the ends of the silt fence to point slightly upslope to prevent sediment from flowing around the ends of the fence.
2. Place splices outside low spots.
3. Install silt fencing parallel to contour lines.
4. Do not embed silt fence when placed in standing water.
5. Silt fence material does not need to reach the top of woven wire support.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Standard drawing resulted from splitting standard D-708-2.
06-27-16	Revised details & added new ones.

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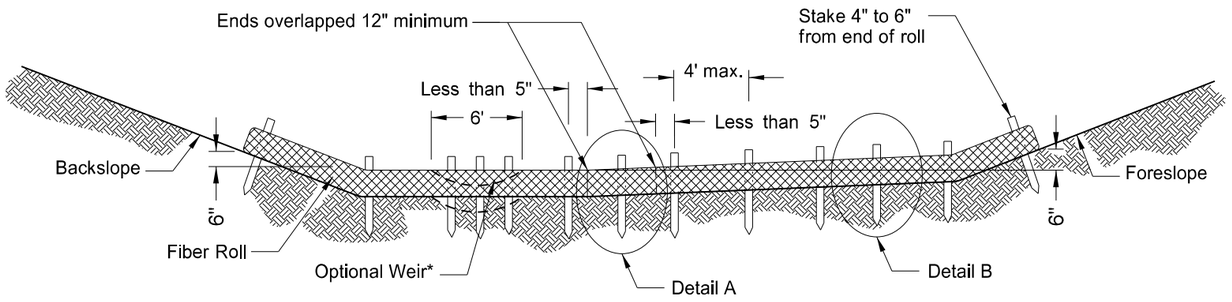
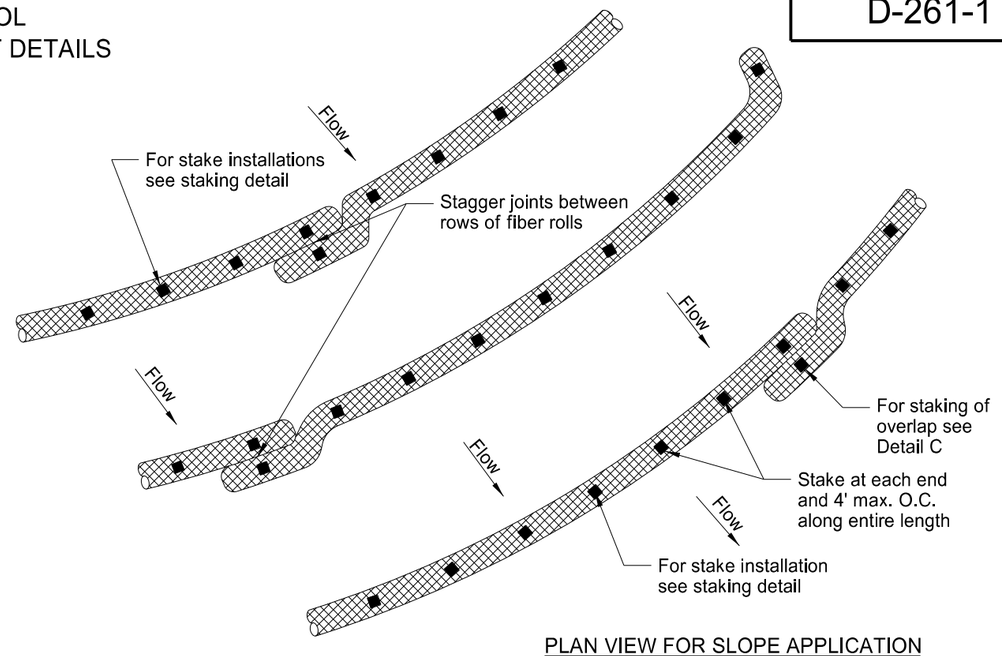
D-261-1

EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

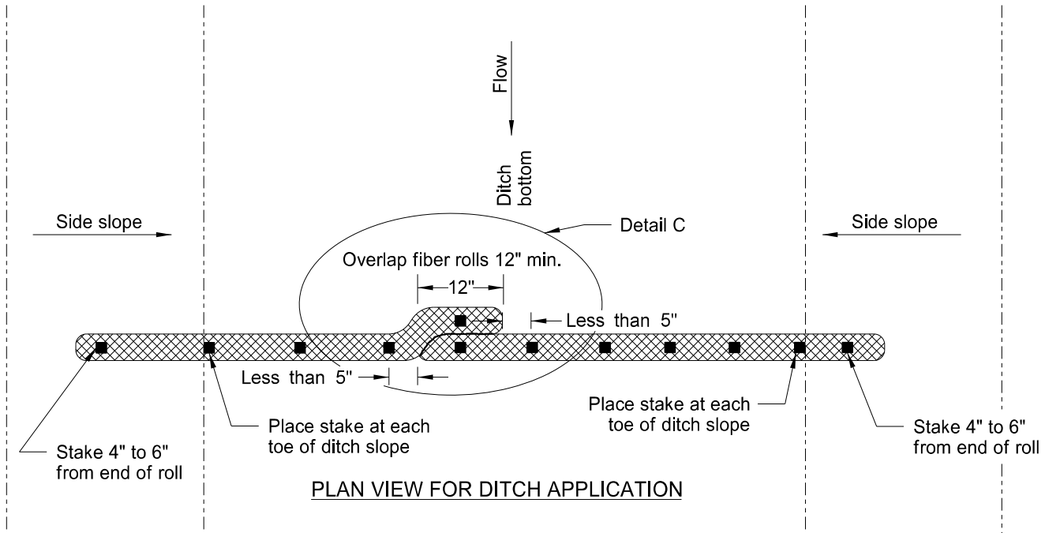


*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

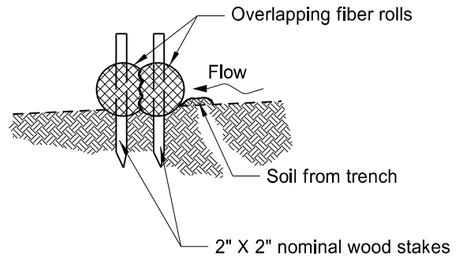
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION

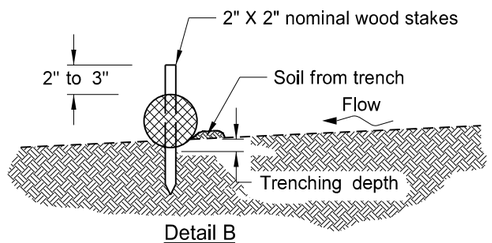


PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



Detail A

Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



Detail B

Fiber Roll Staking Detail

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application. Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.
10-04-13	Revised fiber roll overlap detail.
06-26-14	Changed standard drawing number from D-708-7 to D-261-1

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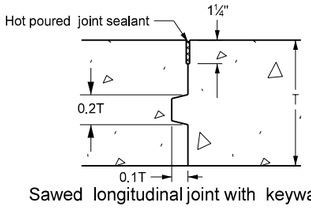
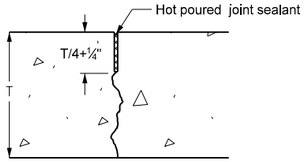
LONGITUDINAL JOINT DETAILS

D-550-2

UNTIED JOINTS

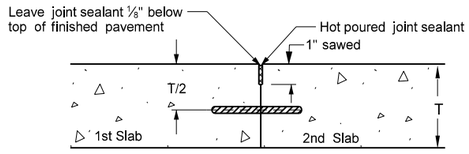


Sawed longitudinal joint with keyway



Sawed longitudinal joint without keyway

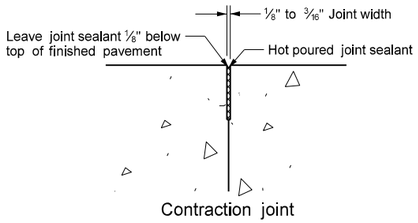
TIED JOINTS



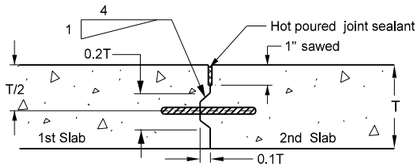
Longitudinal construction joint (tied butt joint)

Notes:

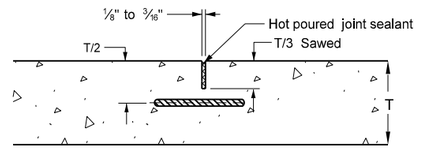
1. Provide hot poured joint sealant meeting the requirements of Section 826.02A.2 of the Standard Specifications.
2. Include all costs of the longitudinal joint and seal in the price bid for the PCC pavement.
3. Do not be place tie bars within 18 inches of a transverse skewed joint.
4. Use Grade 40 steel for tie bars installed bent and later straightened.
5. Increase the tie bar spacing up to 10%, when necessary to facilitate construction.
6. Place tie Bars at a 48 inch maximum spacing.
7. A "Warp" joint is a sawed joint or a construction joint with a keyway.
8. A "Butt joint" is a construction joint with no keyway.



Contraction joint



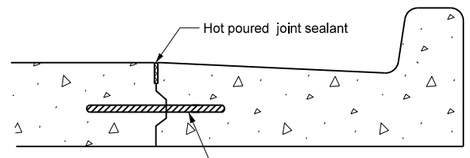
Longitudinal construction joint (tied keyed joint)



Sawed longitudinal joint

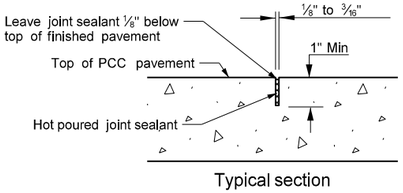
TIEBAR SPACINGS (In)

DIST TO FREE EDGE (FT) / BAR SIZE / GRADE STEEL / BAR LENGTH / JOINT TYPE / PVMT THICKNESS		# 3 BAR										# 4 BAR												# 5 BAR												# 6 BAR											
		GRADE 40				GRADE 60						GRADE 40					GRADE 60							GRADE 40						GRADE 60							GRADE 40						GRADE 60					
		24"				30"						24"					36"							30"						42"							36"						48"					
		4	6	8	10	4	6	8	10	12	14	8	10	12	14	16	8	10	12	14	16	22	24	10	12	14	16	22	24	10	12	14	16	22	24	10	12	14	16	19	22	24	10	12	14	16	19	22	24
6"	WARP		48	39			48	48				48					48																															
	BUTT		37	27			48	42				48					48																															
8"	WARP	48	39	29	24	48	48	44	35	29	25	48	42	35	30	26	48	48	48	45	39	28	26	48	48	47	41	30	27	48	48	48	48	45	41	48	48	48	48	48	43	39	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	BUTT	42	27			48	42	31	25			37	29	24			48	44	37	32	27			46	39	33	29			48	48	48	43	32	29	48	48	48	48	35	30	27	48	48	48	48	48	45	41
8½"	WARP	48	37	28		48	48	42	33	28	24	48	39	33	28	24	48	48	48	42	37	27	24	48	48	44	38	28	25	48	48	48	48	42	38	48	48	48	48	47	40	37	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	BUTT	39	26			44	39	29				35	27				48	42	35	29	26			44	36	31	27			48	48	47	41	30	27	48	48	45	39	33	28	26	48	48	48	48	48	42	39
9"	WARP	48	35	26		48	48	39	31	26		47	37	31	26		48	48	47	40	35	25		48	48	42	36	26	24	48	48	48	48	40	36	48	48	48	48	44	38	35	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	BUTT	37	24			48	37	27				33	26				48	40	33	28	25			41	34	29	25			48	48	44	39	28	25	48	48	42	37	31	26	24	48	48	48	48	47	40	37
9½"	WARP	48	33	25		48	48	37	30	25		44	35	29	25		48	48	44	38	33	24		48	46	39	34	25		48	48	48	48	38	34	48	48	48	48	42	36	33	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	BUTT	35				48	35	26				31	25				47	37	31	27				39	32	27	25			48	48	42	37	27	24	48	47	40	35	29	25		48	48	48	48	44	38	35
10"	WARP	47	31			48	47	35	28			42	34	28	24		48	48	42	36	31			48	44	37	33	24		48	48	48	48	36	33	48	48	48	48	40	34	31	48	48	48	48	48	48	47
	BUTT	33				48	33	25				29	24				45	36	29	25				37	31	26	24			48	46	40	35	25		48	45	38	33	28	24		48	48	48	48	42	36	33
10½"	WARP	45	30			48	45	34	27			40	32	26			48	48	40	34	30			48	42	36	31			48	48	48	47	34	31	48	48	48	45	38	33	30	48	48	48	48	48	48	45
	BUTT	32				48	32	24				28					42	34	28	24				35	29	25				48	44	38	33	24		48	42	36	32	27			48	48	48	48	40	34	31
11"	WARP	43	28			48	43	32	26			38	31	25			48	46	38	33	28			48	40	34	30			48	48	48	45	32	30	48	48	48	43	36	31	28	48	48	48	48	48	47	43
	BUTT	30				46	30					27					40	32	27					34	28	24				48	42	36	32			48	40	35	30	25			48	48	48	46	38	33	30
11½"	WARP	41	27			48	41	31	24			36	29	24			48	44	36	31	27			46	38	32	28			48	48	48	43	31	28	48	48	47	41	34	30	27	48	48	48	48	48	45	41
	BUTT	29				44	29					25					39	31	25					32	27					48	40	35	30			46	39	33	29	24			48	48	48	44	37	31	29
12"	WARP	39	26			48	39	29				35	28				48	42	35	30	26			44	36	31	28			48	48	47	41	30	27	48	48	45	40	33	28	26	48	48	48	48	48	43	39
	BUTT	27				42	27					25					37	30	25					31	25					46	39	33	29			45	37	32	28				48	48	48	42	35	30	27
12½"	WARP	38	25			48	38	28				33	27				48	40	33	29	25			42	35	30	26			48	48	45	39	28	26	48	48	43	38	32	27	25	48	48	48	48	48	41	38
	BUTT	27				40	27					25					35	28						29	25					44	37	32	27			42	35	30	27				48	48	45	40	34	29	26
13"	WARP	36	24			48	36	27				32	26				48	39	32	27	24			40	33	29	25			48	48	43	38	27	25	48	48	41	36	30	26	24	48	48	48	48	46	40	36
	BUTT	25				38	25					28					34	27						28						42	35	30	27			41	34	29	25				48	48	44	38	32	28	25
13½"	WARP	35				48	35	26				31	25				47	37	31	26				39	32	28	24			48	48	42	36	26	24	48	47	40	35	29	25		48	48	48	48	44	38	35
	BUTT	25				37	25					27					33	26						27						41	34	29	25			39	33	28	25				48	48	42	37	31	27	24
14"	WARP	34				48	34	25				30	24				45	36	30	25				37	31	27				48	47	40	35	25		48	45	38	34	28	24		48	48	48	48	43	37	34
	BUTT	24				35	24					26					32	25						26						39	33	28	25			38	32	27	24				48	47	40	35	30	26	
14½"	WARP	32				48	32	24				29					43	35	29	25				36	30	26				48	45	39	34	24		48	43	37	32	27			48	48	48	48	41	35	32
	BUTT					34											30	25						25						38	32	27	24			36	30	26					48	46	39	34	29	25	
15"	WARP	31				47	31					28					42	33	28	24				35	29	25				48	44	37	33	24		48	42	36	31	26			48	48	48	47	40	34	31
	BUTT					33											29							25						37	31	26				35	29	25					48	44	38	33	28	24	



Curb and gutter sections

JOINT SEALER DETAILS



Typical section

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-15-2010

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
10/23/2012	Expanded Tie Bar Table
03/16/2016	Updated Jt Details & notes

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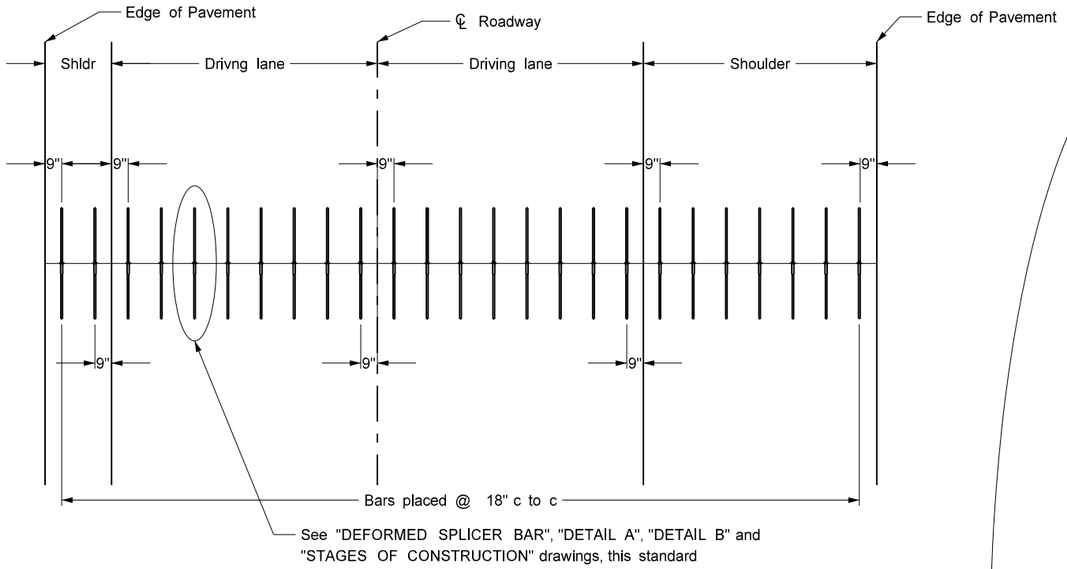
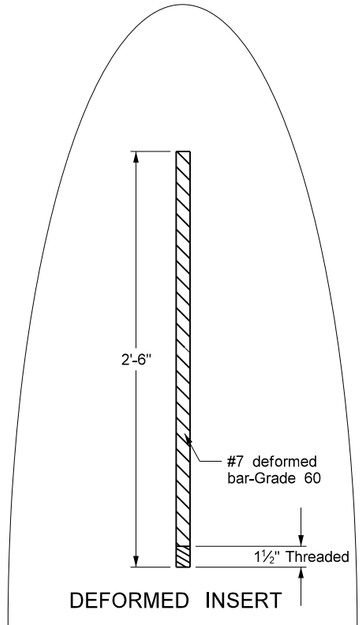
TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT

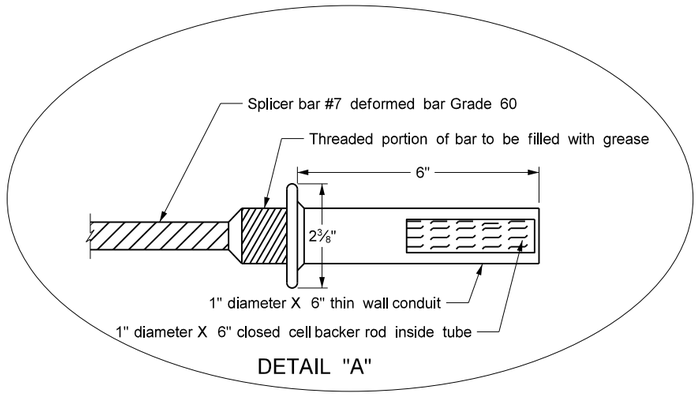
D-550-5



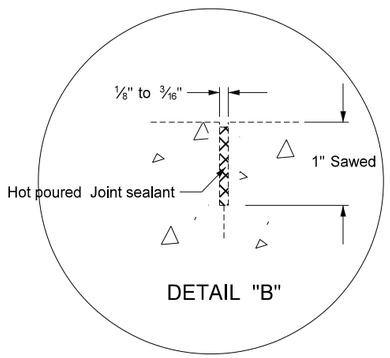
PLAN VIEW



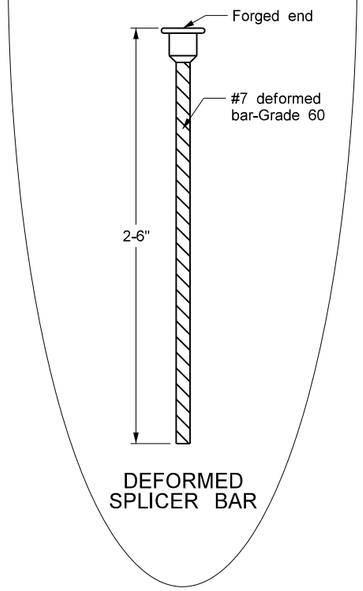
DEFORMED INSERT



DETAIL "A"

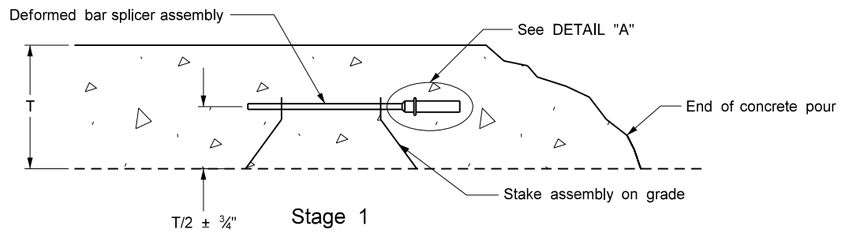


DETAIL "B"

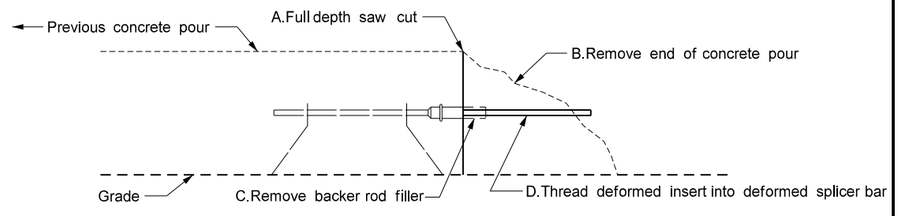


DEFORMED SPLICER BAR

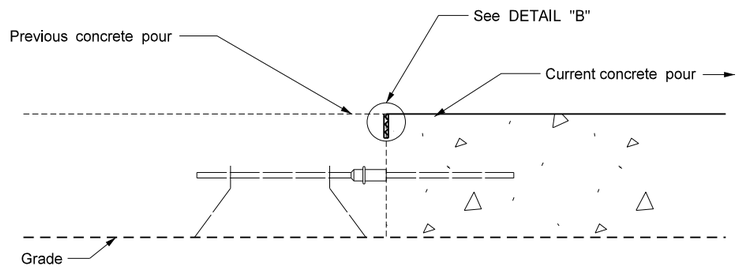
STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION



Stage 1



Stage 2



Stage 3

Notes

1. Saw and seal all construction joints.
2. Include all costs for transverse construction joints in the price bid for PCC pavement.
3. Do not saturate the subgrade during the sawing operation.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-15-2010	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-16-16	Revised Joint Details and notes

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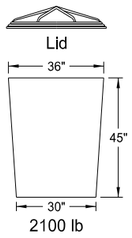
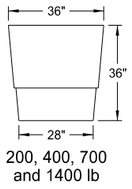
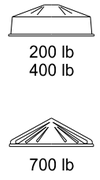
ATTENUATION DEVICE

D-704-1

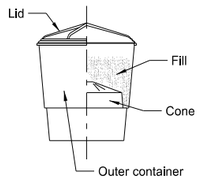




Outer Containers

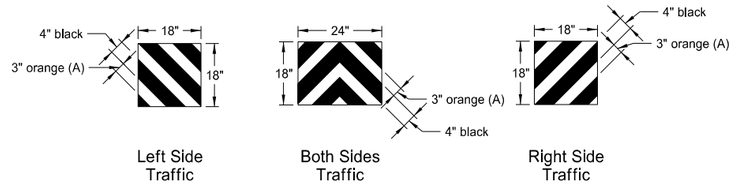


Cones



Typical Assembly

Typical Module
Construction Detail



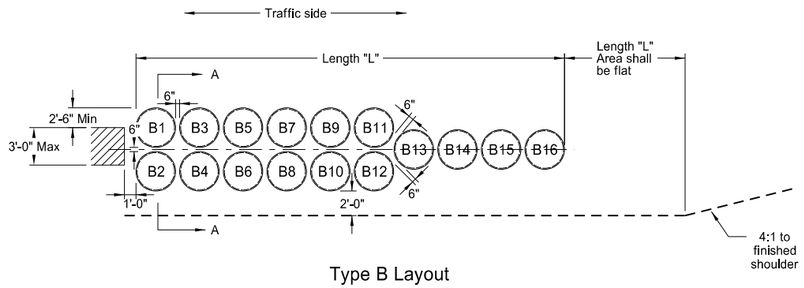
Left Side Traffic | Both Sides Traffic | Right Side Traffic

Reflective Sheet Detail

Note:
The last attenuation device facing traffic shall have a reflective sheet, following the details above, directly applied to the outer container. The sheet may also be applied to a metallic sheet and attached to the container with approved fasteners. The reflective sheeting shall be Type IV as specified in NDDOT Standard Specifications.

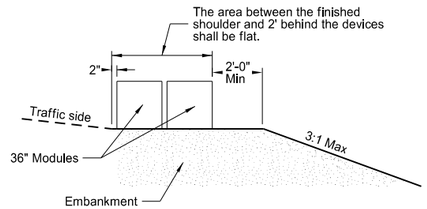
(A) 3" orange sheeting shall be used for temporary installations, and 3" yellow sheeting shall be used for permanent installations.

Fill Chart					
	Module Weights (LBS)				
	200	400	700	1400	2100
Distance from top edge	8½"	5"	4"	3"	0"



Type B Layout

Note:
When attenuation devices are placed at piers offset from roadway, they shall be angled 10 degrees towards traffic.



Section A-A
(Type B Layout)

Type B Attenuation Device											
Module Number	Dash Number										
	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25
	Module Weights (LBS)										
B1	2100										
B2	2100										
B3	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100		
B4	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100		
B5	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B6	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B7	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B8	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
B9	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B10	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B11	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B12	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B13	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
B14	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
B15	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
B16	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Length (L)	34.2'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	30.7'	27.2'	27.2'
Module Weights (LBS)	Replacement Module										
2100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
1400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
700	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
200	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Notes:

1. Materials
   A) Modules shall be manufactured from a frangible polyethylene material which will shatter upon impact.
   B) Modules shall be filled with class 43 aggregate meeting the requirements for aggregate according to NDDOT Standard Specifications. The fill unit weight shall be at least 100 pounds per cubic foot. Fill left over winter shall have a moisture content of 2% or less.

2. Modules
   The modules shall be provided in two sizes to contain volumes of either 2, 4, 7, 14, or 21 cubic feet as a minimum.
   A) The module for the 2, 4 or 7 cubic foot container shall consist of three components:
      1) A 14 C.F., yellow outer container.
      2) A black lid which locks securely over the top lip of the container.
      3) A cone-shaped supporting insert. The insert shall be varied to allow for the three sizes of modules and capable of supporting 200, 400, or 700 pounds of sand mass. The cone inserts shall be placed inside the 14 cubic foot container.
   B) The module for the 21 cubic foot container shall consist of two components:
      1) A 36" height X 36" width yellow outer container.
      2) A black lid which locks securely over the top of the container.

3. For temporary use: The modules shall be Energite or Fitch attenuation barrels manufactured by Energy Absorption Systems of Chicago, IL, TrafFix barrels manufactured by TrafFix Devices, Inc. of San Clemente, CA, or an approved equal. The attenuation devices may be placed on pallets to facilitate maintenance. Pallets shall have a maximum thickness of 3½".

4. For permanent use: Barrel Attenuation Device installations, the outer sand container portion of the modules shall consist of a one-piece container with separate detachable lid. The modules which meet these requirements are Energite attenuation barrels manufactured by Energy Absorption Systems of Chicago, IL, TrafFix barrels manufactured by TrafFix Devices, Inc. of San Clemente, CA, or an approved equal. Modules having outer sand containers assembled from multiple pieces shall not be accepted for permanent installations.

5. The Typical Module Construction Detail and Type B Layout are based on the Energite Crash Cushion manufactured by Energy Absorption. The manufacturer of other sand filled attenuation modules shall provide any necessary layouts and details required which differ from those shown here.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised sheeting in reflective sheet detail

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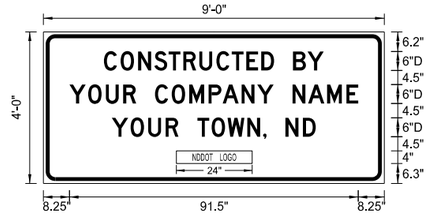
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAIL

D-704-5

SIGN NUMBER	G20-10-108
WIDTH x HEIGHT	9'-0" x 4'-0"
BORDER WIDTH	1.25" (inset 0.75")
CORNER RADIUS	3"
MOUNTING	Ground
BACKGROUND	TYPE: IV Reflective
	COLOR: Fluorescent Orange
LEGEND/BORDER	TYPE: Non-Refl
	COLOR: Black

SYMBOL	X	Y	WID	HT	ANGLE
	42.1	6.2	24	4	0

STATION(S): AREA: 36.0 Sq.Ft.



Dimensions are in inches.tenths

Letter locations are panel edge to lower left corner

LETTER POSITION (X)																			LENGTH	SIZE	SERIES
C	O	N	S	T	R	U	C	T	E	D		B	Y						69.7	6	D 2000
19.2	24.5	30	35.1	39.7	44.3	49.4	54.8	59.7	64.3	69	73.1	79.1	83.7								
Y	O	U	R		C	O	M	P	A	N	Y		N	A	M	E			91.5	6	D 2000
8.3	14.2	19.8	25.3	29.4	35.4	40.7	46.2	52.4	56.8	62.8	67.8	72.9	78.9	83.9	89.9	96					
Y	O	U	R		T	O	W	N	,		N	D							64.6	6	D 2000
21.7	27.6	33.2	38.7	42.8	48.8	53.3	58.4	64.6	69.6	70.7	76.7	82.2									

Notes:

1. Sign shall be placed a distance of ½A following the End Road Work (G20-2a-48) sign. There shall be a maximum of 2 signs per project.
2. Sign shall be post mounted.
3. Sign required on rural projects with a 30 day or longer duration and it is not required on seal coat projects or other short duration projects.
4. Sign shall not be placed in urban areas or within city limits.

Advance Warning Sign Spacing (A)			
Road Type	Distance between signs min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revise sheeting to type IV

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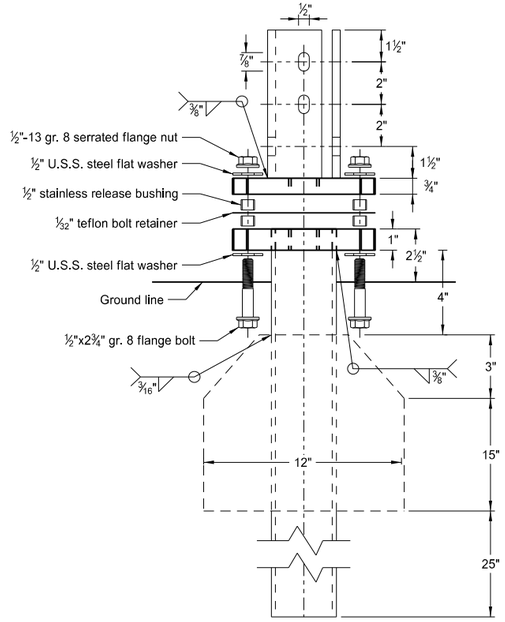
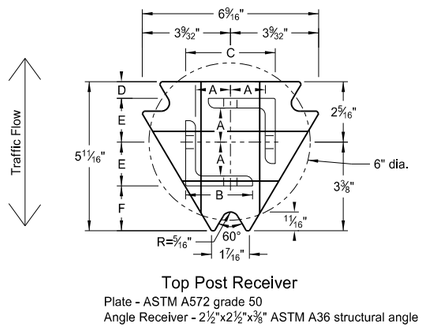
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-7

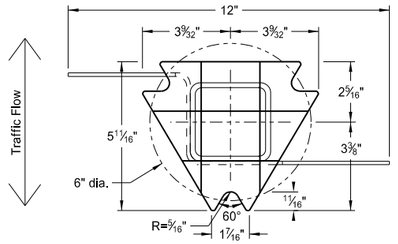


Multi-Directional
Slip Base Assembly

Perforated Tube



Top Post Receiver
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50
Angle Receiver - 2½"x2½"x⅜" ASTM A36 structural angle



Bottom Soil Stub
Tube - 3"x3"x7 gauge ASTM A500 grade B tube
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A1011
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50

Notes:

1. Slip base bolts shall be torqued as specified by the manufacturer.
2. Anchor shall have a yield strength of 43.9 KSI and tensile strength of 59.3 KSI.
3. The 4" vertical clearance is required for the anchor or breakaway base. The 4"x60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of the post.
4. When used in concrete sidewalk, anchor shall be same except without the wings.
5. Four post signs shall have over 7' between the first and the fourth posts.

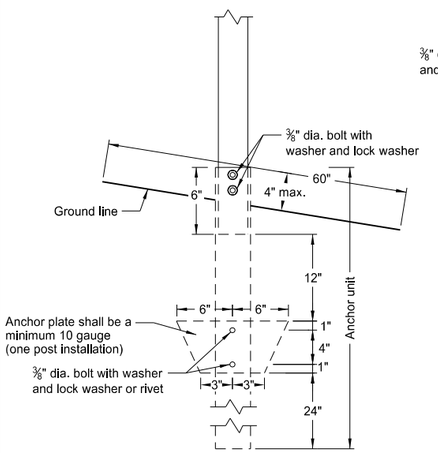
Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Number of Posts	Post Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size in.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size without Slip Base in.
1	2	12			No	2¼
1	2¼	12			No	2½
1	2½	12			(A)	3
1	2½	10			Yes	
1	2¼	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2¼
2	2¼	12			No	2½
2	2½	12			Yes	
2	2½	12			Yes	
2	2¼	10	2	12	Yes	
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2¼	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2½	10	2³⁄₁₆	10	Yes	

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tube						
Tube Size in.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight per Foot lbs.	Moment of Inertia $in.^4$	Cross Sec. Area $in.^2$	Section Modulus $in.^3$
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2³⁄₁₆ x 2³⁄₁₆	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785

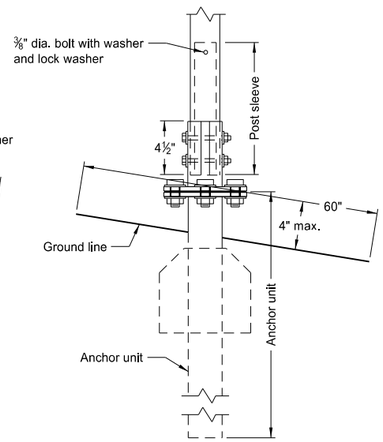
Top Post Receiver Data Table						
Square Post Sizes (B)	A	B	C	D	E	F
2³⁄₁₆"x10 ga.	1⁹⁄₆₄"	2½"	3¹⁄₃₂"	25⁄₃₂"	1³³⁄₆₄"	1⅞"
2½"x10 ga.	1⁹⁄₃₂"	2½"	3⁵⁄₁₆"	⅝"	1²¹⁄₃₂"	1¾"

(A) The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak.

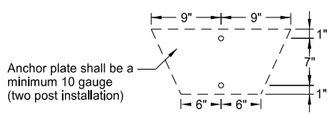
(B) The 2³⁄₁₆"x10 ga. may be inserted into 2½"x10 ga. for additional wind load.

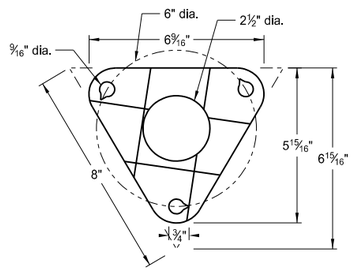


Anchor Unit and Post Assembly



Multi-Directional
Slip Base Anchor Unit
and Post Sleeve Assembly





Bolt Retainer for Base Connection
Bolt Retainer- ¹⁄₃₂" Reprocessed Teflon

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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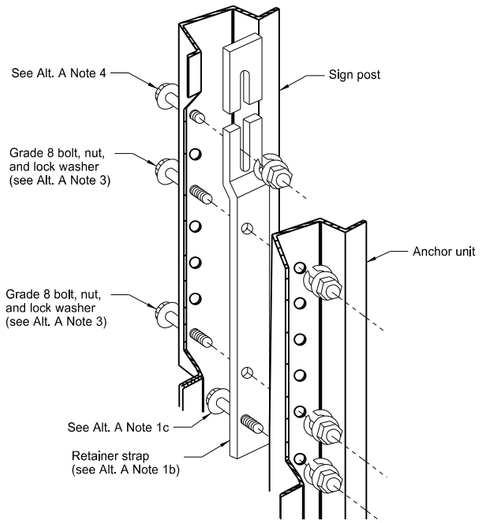
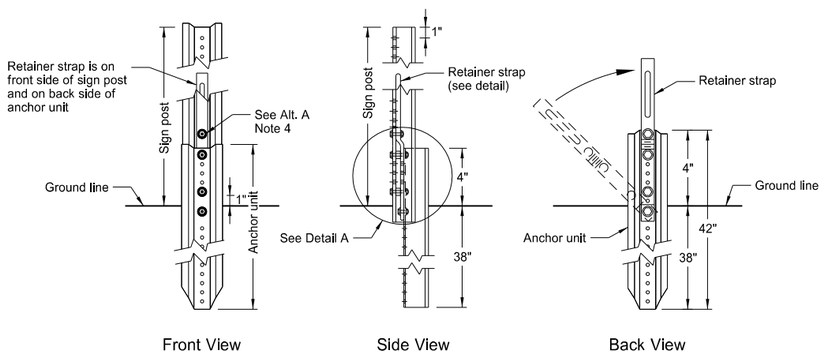
BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-8

U-Channel Post



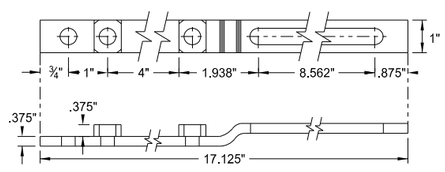
Detail A



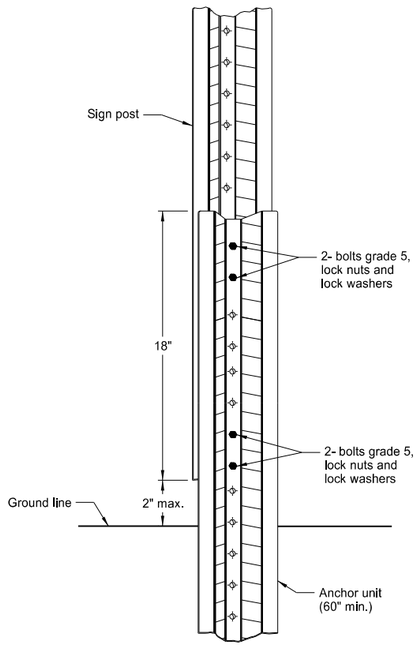
Front View Side View Back View

Breakaway U-Channel Detail
Alternate A

A maximum of 2 posts shall be installed within 7'.

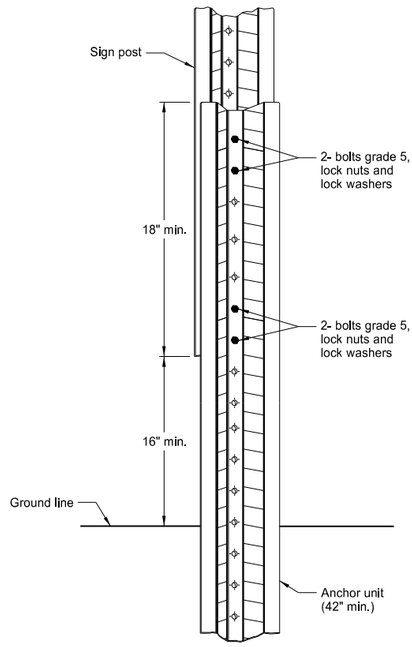


Retainer Strap Detail



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail
Alternate B
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

A maximum of 3 posts shall be installed within 7'.



Breakaway U-Channel Splice Detail
Alternate C
(2.5 and 3 lb/ft)

A maximum of 3 posts shall be installed within 7'.

Alternate A Steps of Installation:

1. a) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
   b) Proper assembly established by lining up the bottom hole of retainer strap with the 6th hole from the top of the anchor unit.
   c) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut.
   d) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2. a) Drive anchor unit to 4" above ground.
   b) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3. a) Place 5/16"x2" bolt, lock washer and nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit.
   b) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. Complete assembly by tightening 5/16"x2" bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer strap).
5. The base post, strap and sign post shall be properly nested. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap, and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.

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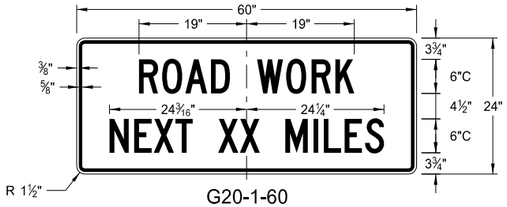
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS



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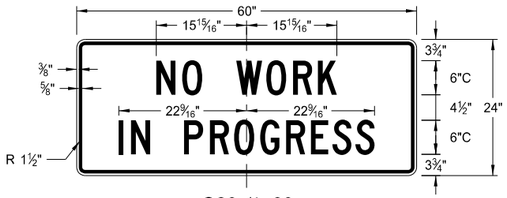
Background: orange



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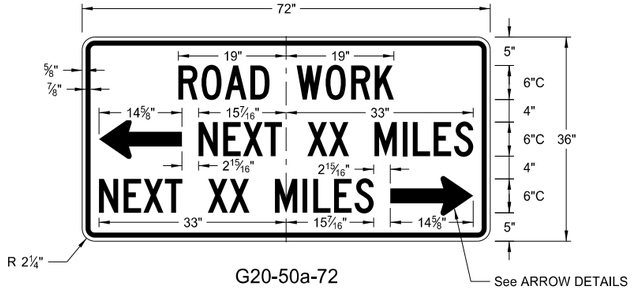

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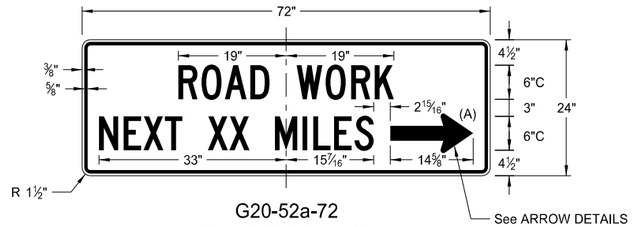

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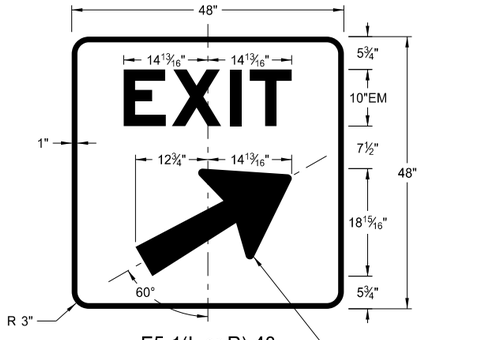

E5-1(L or R)-48
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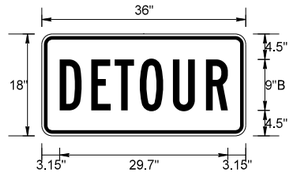
Background: green (orange optional)



M4-8-36
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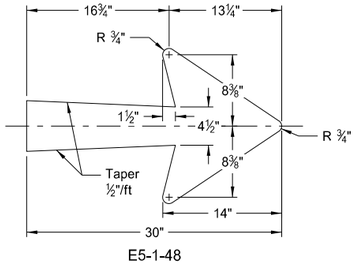
Background: orange



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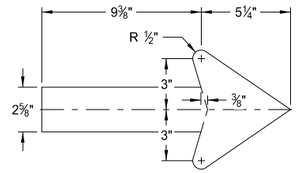
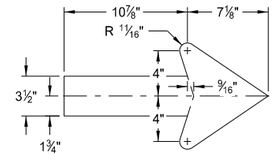
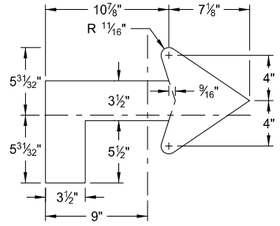


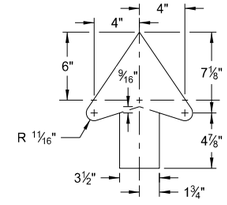
G20-50a-72
G20-52a-72



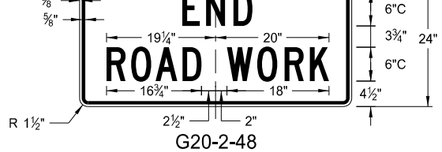
M4-9(L or R)-30
Right or Left



M4-9(L or R)-30
Advanced Right or Left



M4-9-30
Straight



G20-2-48
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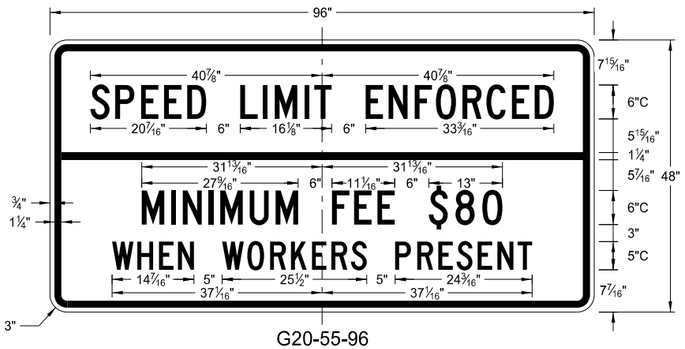
Background: orange

G20-4b-36
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



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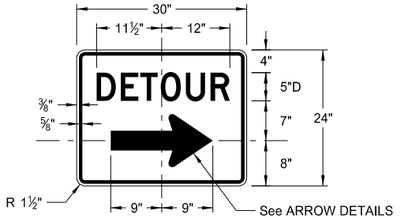

M4-9(L or R)-30 &
M4-9-30
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

ARROW DETAILS

NOTES:

(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added sign & background color

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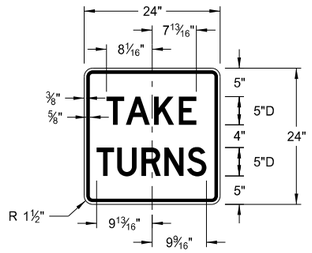
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
REGULATORY SIGNS



R1-50P-24
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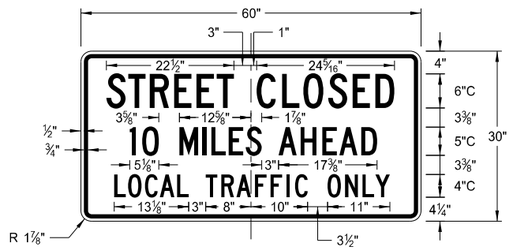

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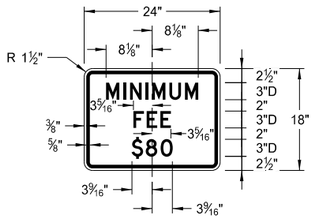

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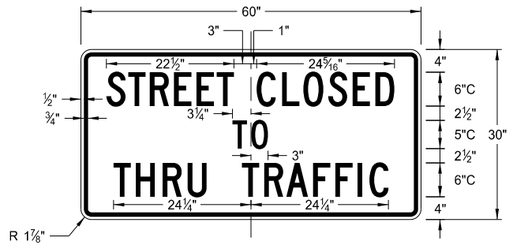
Background: white



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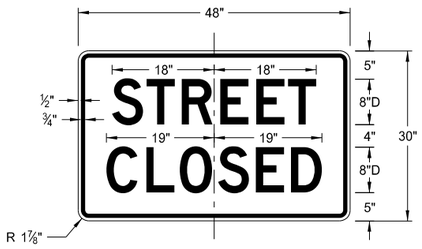

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8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Revised sign number

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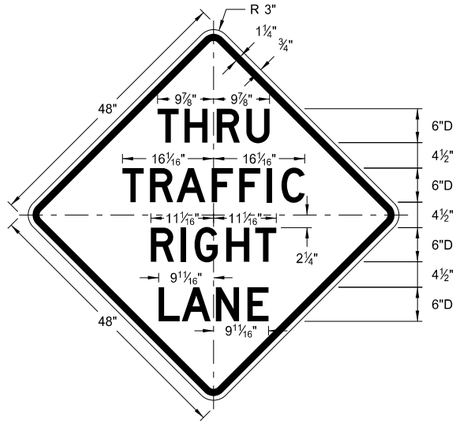
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS



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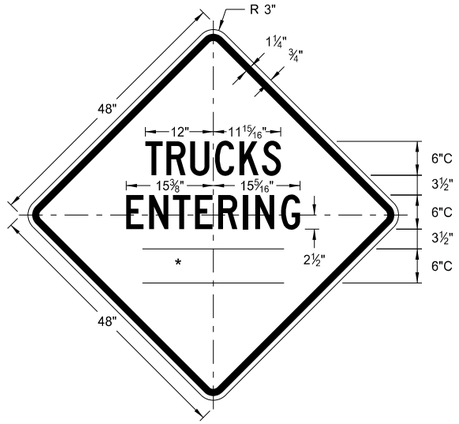

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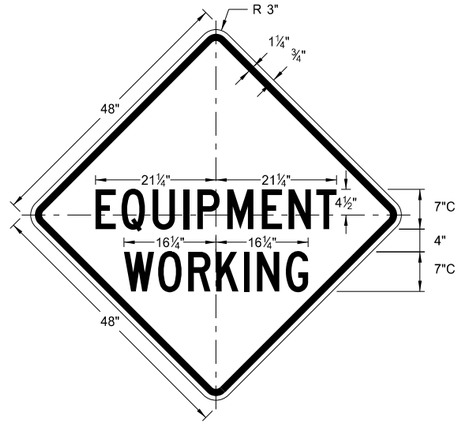

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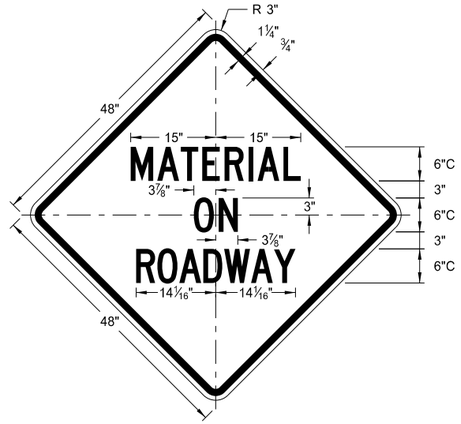
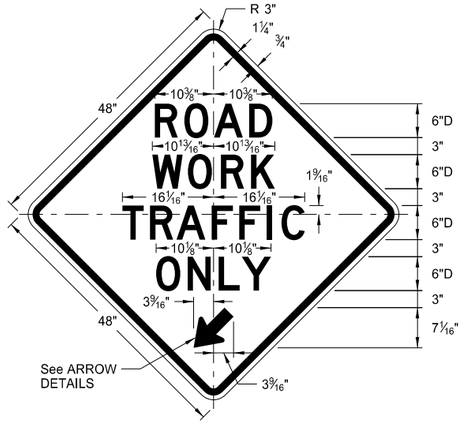


W21-51-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

* DISTANCE MESSAGES



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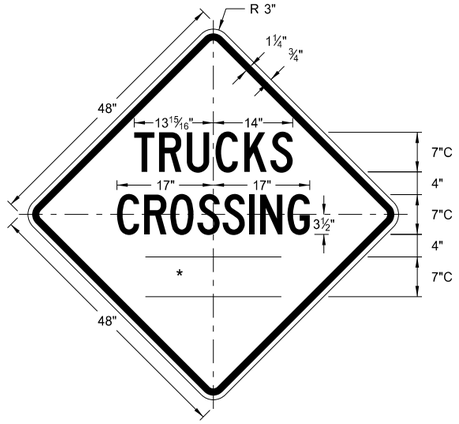

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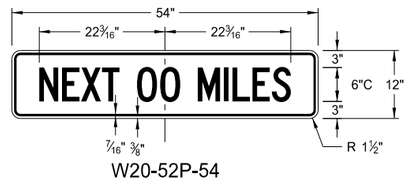

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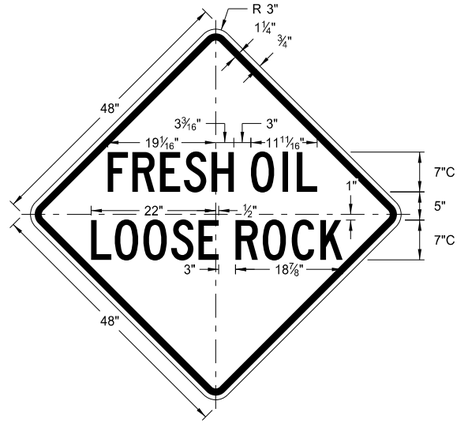

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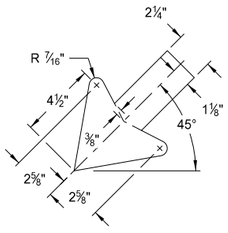
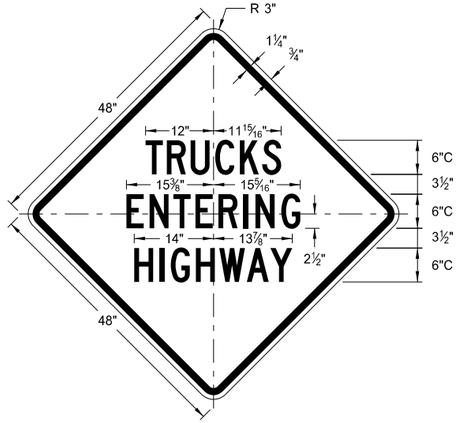


W5-9-48

ARROW DETAILS



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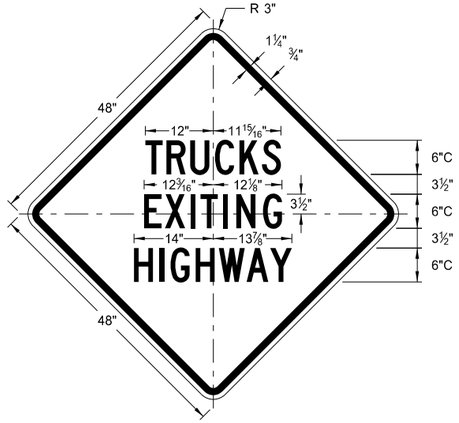

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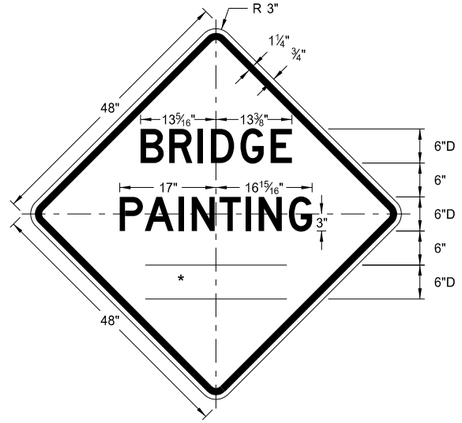

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Background: orange

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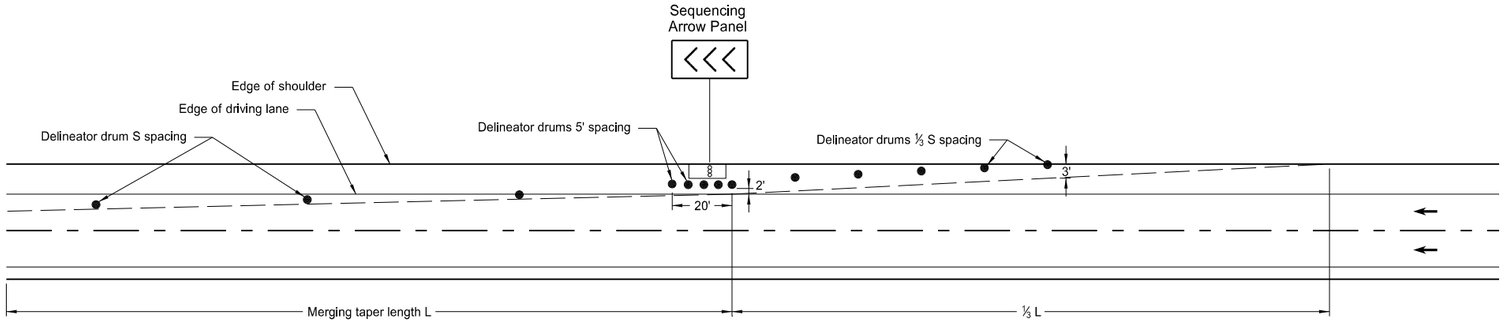
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated sign number

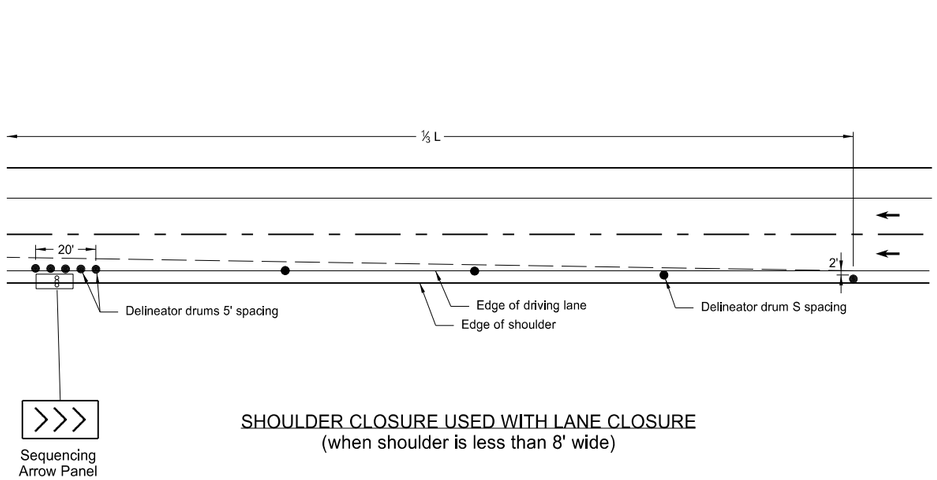
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 8/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SHOULDER CLOSURE TAPERS

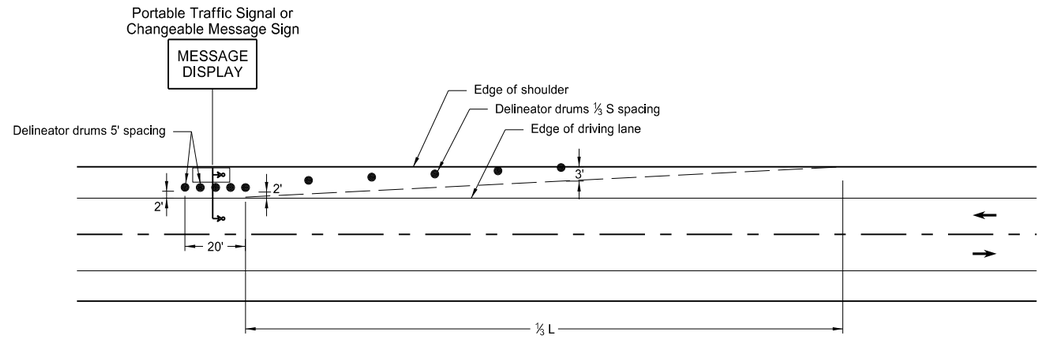
D-704-12



SHOULDER CLOSURE WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is 8' or wider)



SHOULDER CLOSURE USED WITH LANE CLOSURE
(when shoulder is less than 8' wide)



PORTABLE TRAFFIC SIGNAL OR CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN ON SHOULDER

KEY	
● Delineator Drum	∞ Sequencing Arrow Panel
∘ Message Display	Portable Traffic Signal

Notes:

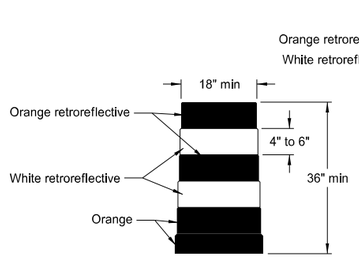
1. S = Posted Speed Limit in mph
   W = Width of offset in feet
   L = Taper length in feet
   L = $WS^2/60$ (40mph or less)
   L = WS (45mph or more)
2. If a shoulder taper is used, it should have a length of approximately ⅓L. If a shoulder is used as a travel lane, a normal merging or shifting taper should be used.
3. When paved shoulders of 8 foot width or more are closed, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance to delineate the beginning of the work space and direct vehicular traffic to remain within the traveled way.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 10/3/13 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

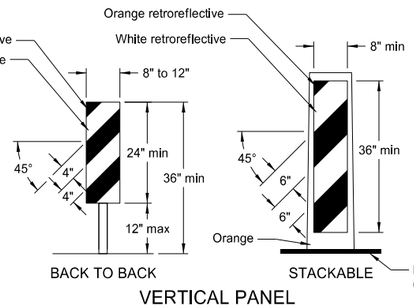
BARRICADE AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE DETAILS

D-704-13



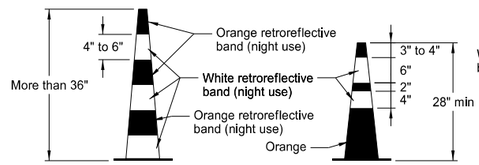
DELINEATOR DRUM

The markings on drums shall be horizontal, circumferential, alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes 4" to 6" wide. Each drum shall have a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange. Any nonretroreflectorized spaces between the horizontal orange and white stripes shall not exceed 3" wide. Stripes shall not be placed on ribs or indentations in the drum. Drums shall have closed tops that will not allow collection of construction debris or other debris. Ballast shall not be placed on the top of a drum.



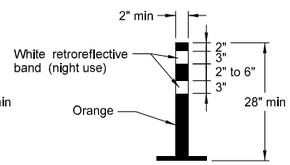
VERTICAL PANEL

Markings for vertical panels shall be alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction vehicular traffic is to pass. Retroreflective sheeting shall be placed on both sides of panel and shall have a minimum of 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. Where the height of the retroreflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or more, a stripe width of 6 inches shall be used.



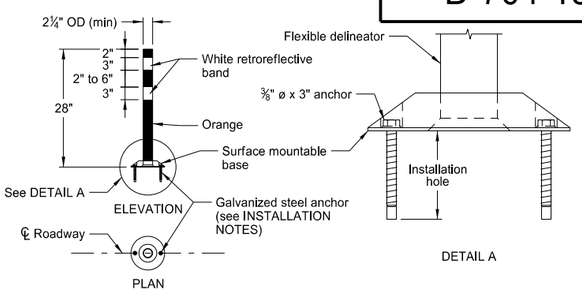
TRAFFIC CONE

Retroreflectorization of cones more than 36" in height shall be provided by alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes. Each cone shall have a minimum of two orange and two white stripes with the top stripe being orange. Any nonretroreflectorized space between the orange and white stripes shall not exceed 3" wide.



TUBULAR MARKER

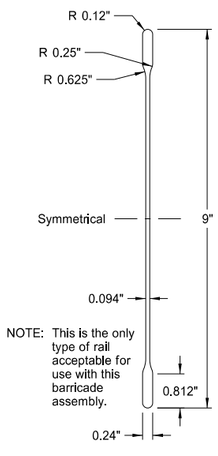
Retroreflectorization of tubular markers more than 42" in height shall be provided by alternating four 4" to 6" wide orange and white stripes with the top stripe being orange.



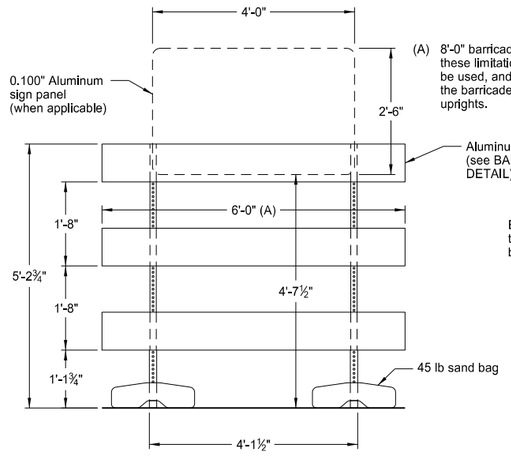
FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR

INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. Drill installation holes to diameter and depth as required by manufacturer's specifications.
2. For removal, remove anchors and fill installation hole with an epoxy designed to bond to pavement surface.
3. In lieu of bolted down base, the contractor may use an 8" x 8" butyl pad or hot melt butyl. Butyl shall be removed as close as possible to pavement surface.

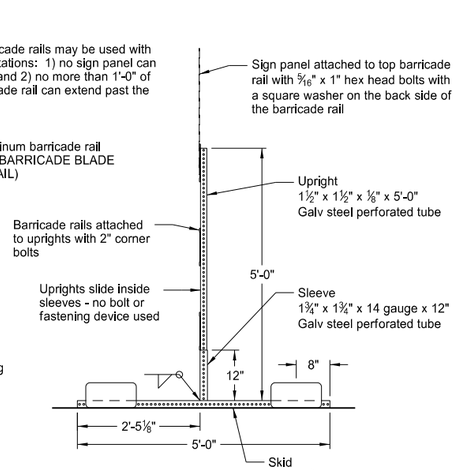


BARRICADE BLADE DETAIL



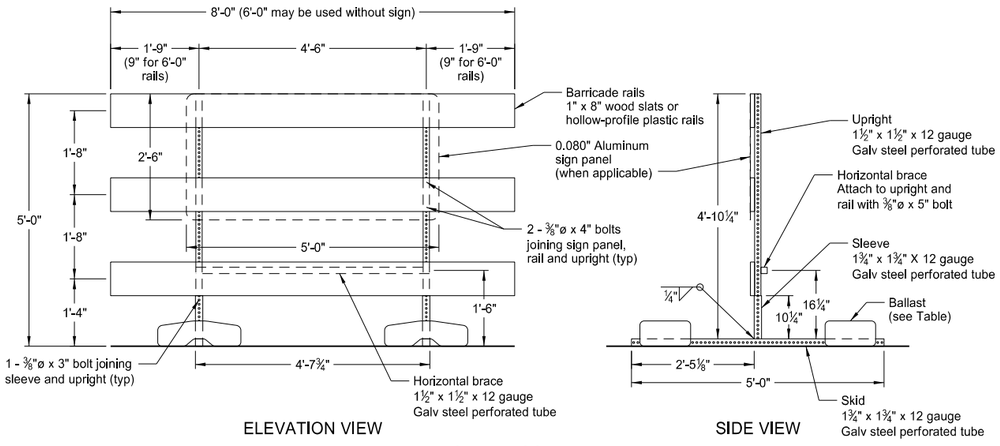
ELEVATION VIEW

(A) 8'-0" barricade rails may be used with these limitations: 1) no sign panel can be used, and 2) no more than 1'-0" of the barricade rail can extend past the uprights.



SIDE VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Aluminum Barricade Rails)

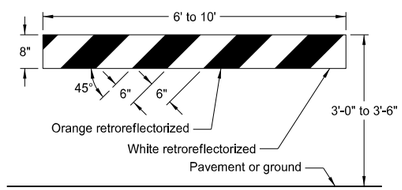


ELEVATION VIEW

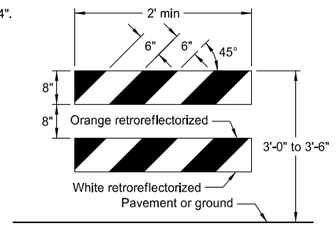
SIDE VIEW

BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Wood or Plastic Rails)

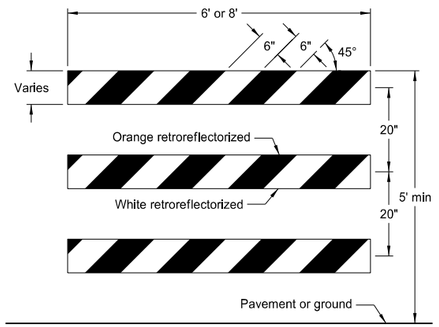
NOTE: Markings for barricades shall be alternating orange and white retroreflective stripes, sloping downward in the direction traffic is to pass. Retroreflective sheeting shall be placed on both sides of the rails and shall have a minimum of 270 square inches of visible retroreflective area facing vehicular traffic. When the barricade length is less than 36", the rail stripe width shall be 4".



TYPE I BARRICADE

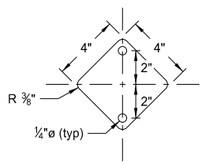


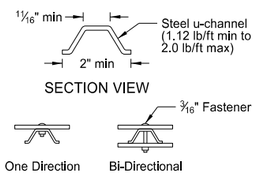
TYPE II BARRICADE

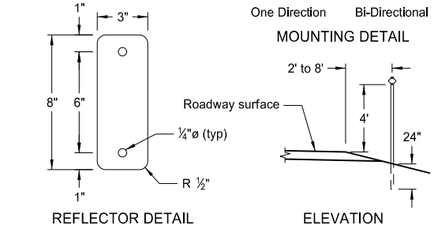


TYPE III BARRICADE

BARRICADE RAIL DETAILS







DELINEATORS

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of barricade support)

Without Sign	4 - 25 lb sandbags
With Sign	6 - 25 lb sandbags

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. The sandbags are assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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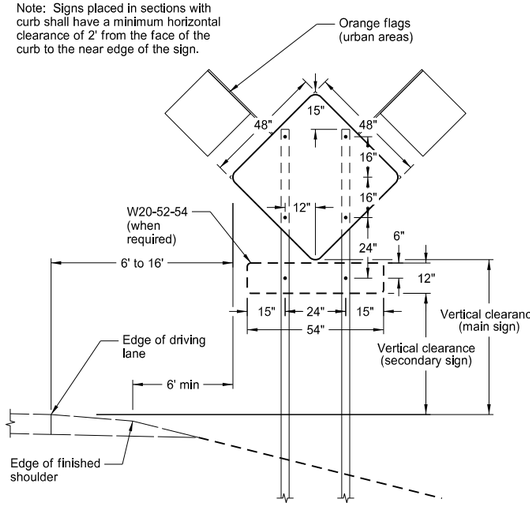
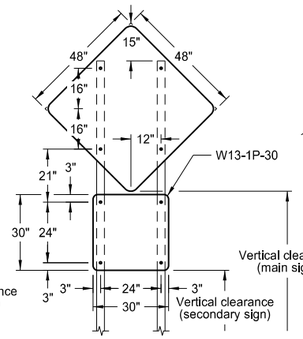
CONSTRUCTION SIGN PUNCHING AND MOUNTING DETAILS

D-704-14

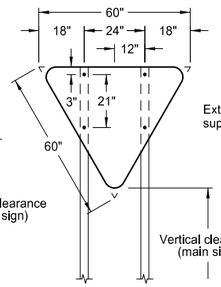
Note: Signs placed in sections with curb shall have a minimum horizontal clearance of 2' from the face of the curb to the near edge of the sign.



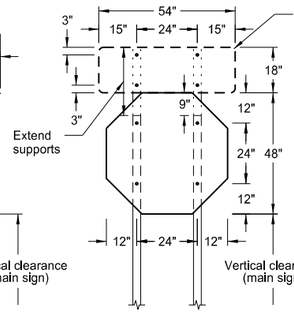
TYPICAL SECTION
(48" x 48" diamond warning sign shown)



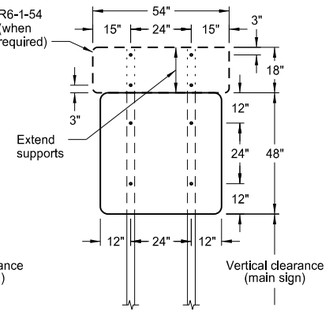
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 30" secondary sign)



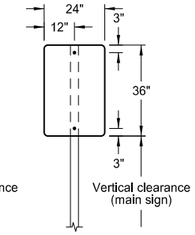
R1-2-60 - YIELD SIGN



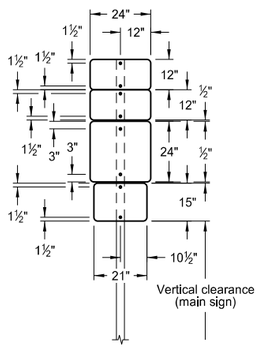
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



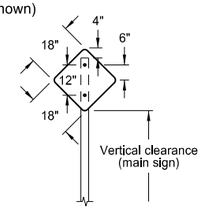
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R6-1-54 sign as required)



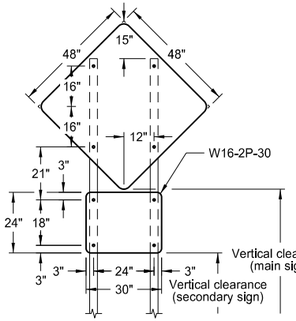
24" x 36" SIGN



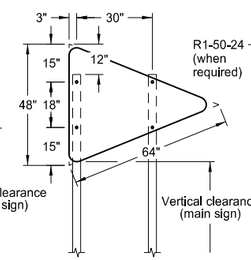
24" x 24"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



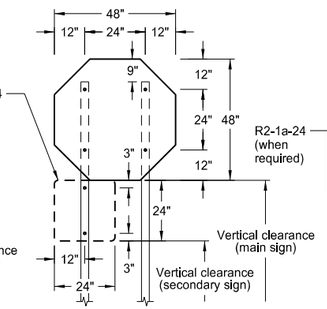
18" x 18"
DIAMOND SIGN



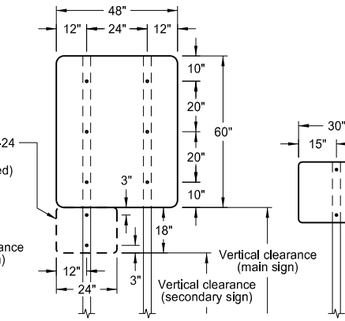
48" x 48" DIAMOND SIGN
(with 30" x 24" secondary sign)



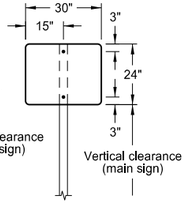
W14-3-64 - PENNANT SIGN



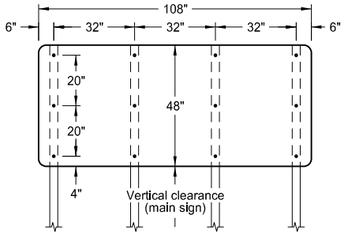
R1-1-48 - STOP SIGN
(with R1-50-24 sign as required)



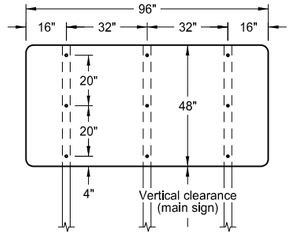
48" x 48" SIGN
(with R2-1a-24 sign as required)



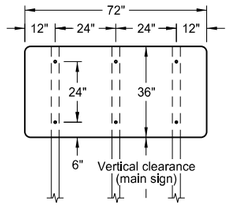
30" x 24" SIGN



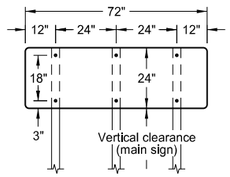
108" x 48" SIGN



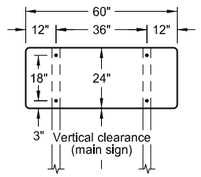
96" x 48" SIGN



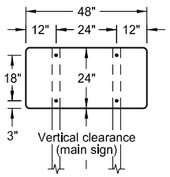
72" x 36" SIGN



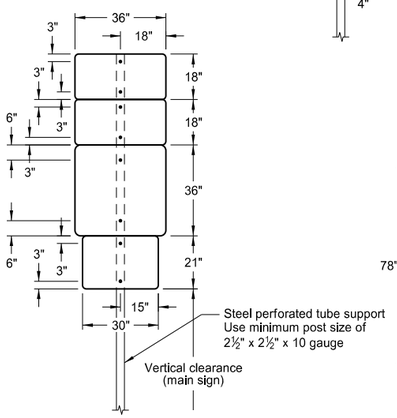
72" x 24" SIGN



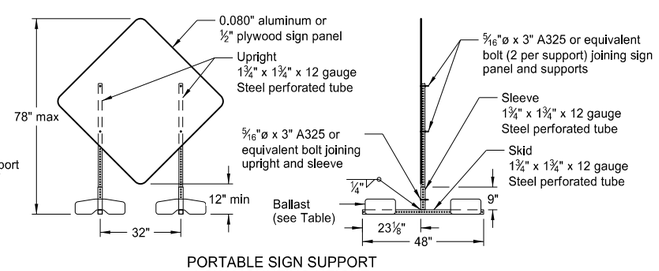
60" x 24" SIGN



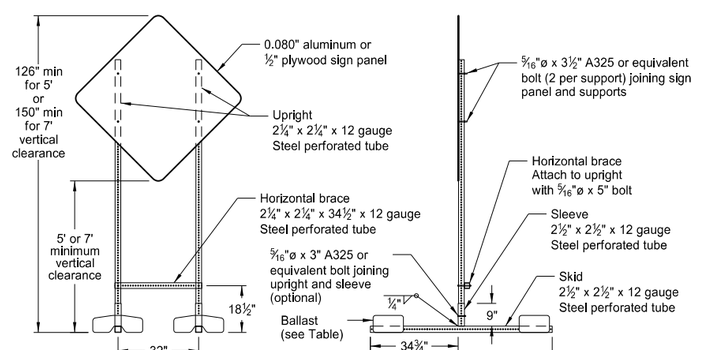
48" x 24" SIGN



36" x 36"
ROUTE MARKER
ASSEMBLY



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT



PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT
HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT

NOTES:

1. Sign Supports: Supports shall be galvanized or painted. Minimum post sizes are 2.5 lb/ft u-channel or 2" x 2" x 12 gauge steel perforated tube, except where noted. When installing signs on u-channel, the minimum post size for assemblies containing a secondary sign is 3.0 lb/ft. Post sizes are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH.

   Signs over 50 square feet should be installed on 2½" x 2½" perforated tube supports as a minimum.

   Guy wires shall not be attached to sign supports. Wind beams may be attached to u-posts behind the sign panels.

2. Sign Panels: Provide sign panels made of 0.100" aluminum, ½" plywood, or other approved material, except where noted. All holes to be punched round for ⅜" bolts.

3. Alternate Messages: The signs that have alternate messages may have these alternate messages placed on a reflectorized plate (without a border) and installed and removed as required. (i.e. "Left" and "Right" message on a lane closure sign)

4. Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: Provide route marker auxiliary signs, such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows, with a background and legend that match the route marker they are used with:

   Interstate - white legend on blue background
   Interstate Business Loop - white legend on green background
   US and State - black legend on white background
   County - yellow legend on blue background

5. Vertical Clearance: Install signs with a vertical clearance of 5'-0" (see TYPICAL SECTION.) In areas where parking or pedestrian movements are likely or the view of the sign may be obstructed, install signs with a vertical clearance of 7'-0" from the top of the curb or from the near edge of the driving lane in absence of a curb.

   The vertical clearance to secondary signs is 1'-0" less than the vertical clearance as stated above.

   Large signs having an area exceeding 50 square feet shall have a minimum clearance of 7'-0" from the ground at the post.

6. Portable Signs: Provide portable signs that meet the vertical clearance as stated above. Use portable signs when it is necessary to place signs within the pavement surface.

   When portable signs are used for 5 days or less, low-mounting height (minimum 12" vertical clearance) sign supports may be used as long as the view of the sign is not obstructed. Time delays caused by unforseen circumstances, such as equipment breakdown, rain, subgrade failures, etc., will not accrue towards the 5 day period. The R9-8 through R9-11a series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, and E5-1 may be used for longer than 5 days.

   Signs mounted to the portable sign supports shown in the LOW-MOUNTING HEIGHT and HIGH-MOUNTING HEIGHT Details shall have a maximum surface area of 16 square feet.

MINIMUM BALLAST
(For each side of sign support base)

Sign Panel Mounting Height (ft)	Number of 25 lb sandbags for 4' x 4' sign panel
1'	6
5'	8
7'	10

Note: The number of sandbags are based on a wind speed of 55 MPH. The sandbags are assumed to be placed at or near the ends of the skids.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11-14-13	Revised Note 6.

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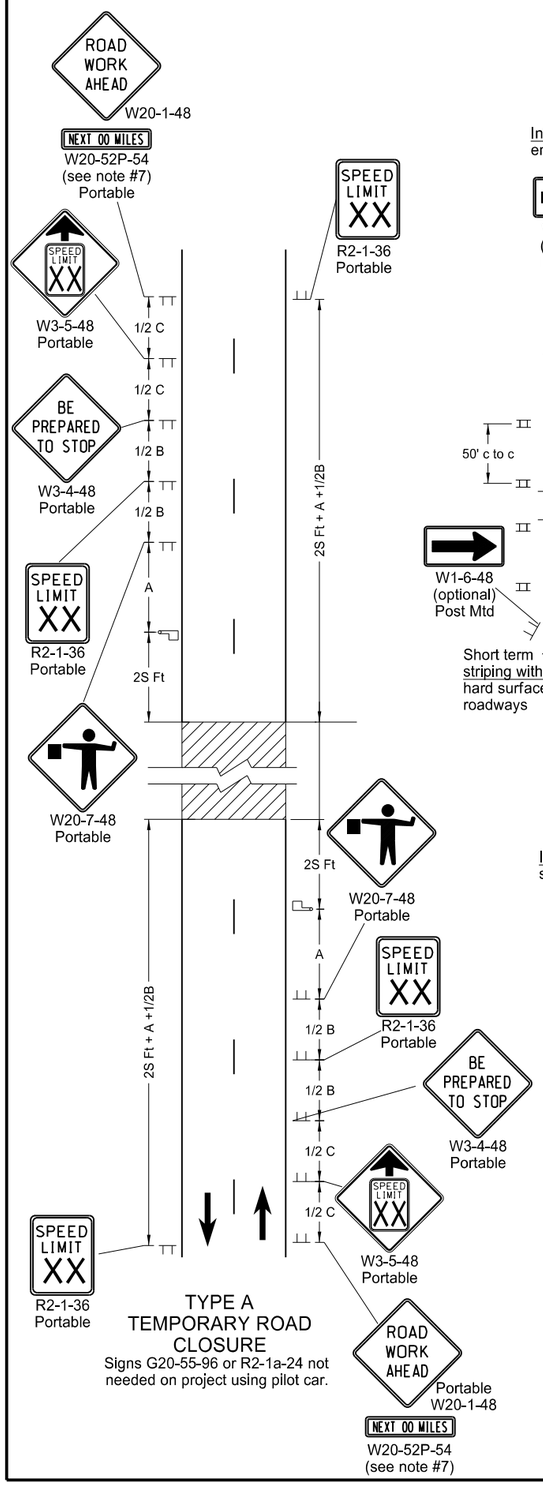
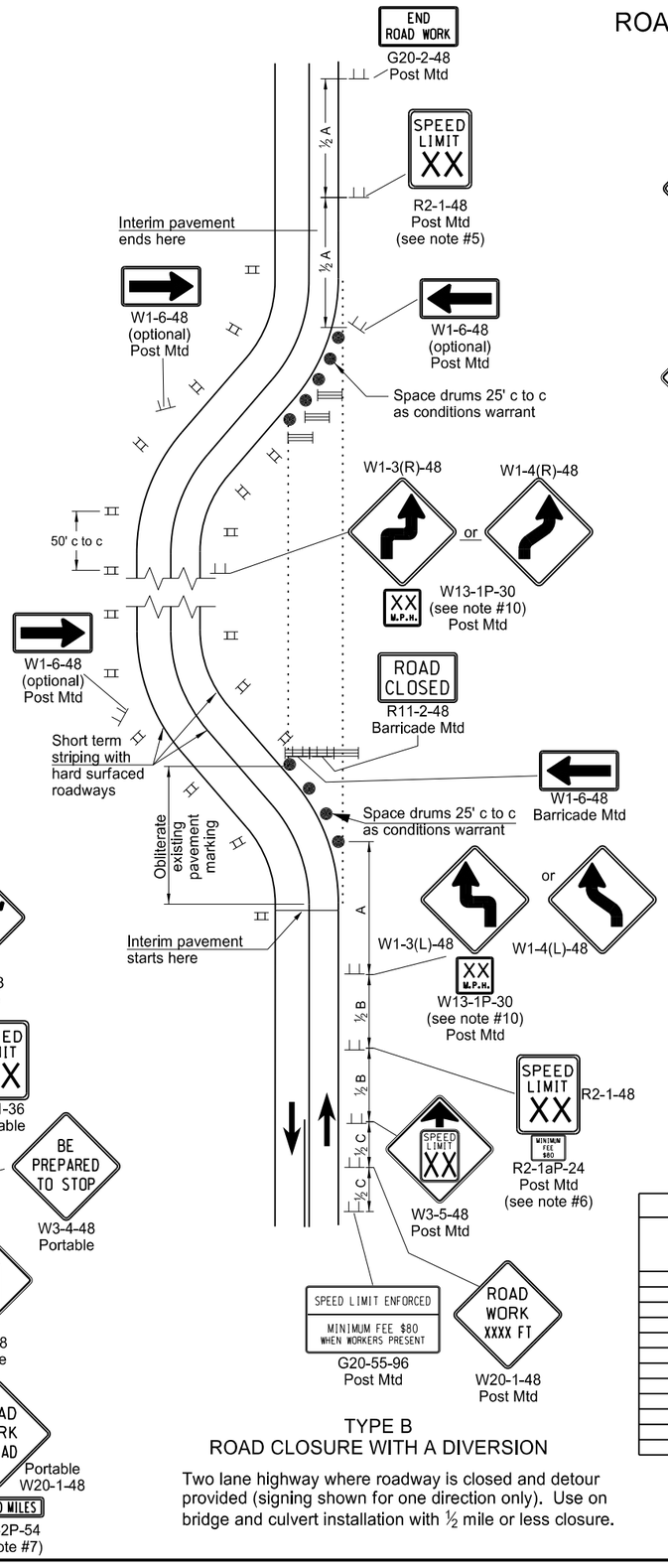
ROAD CLOSURE LAYOUTS

D-704-15



TYPE A
TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURE

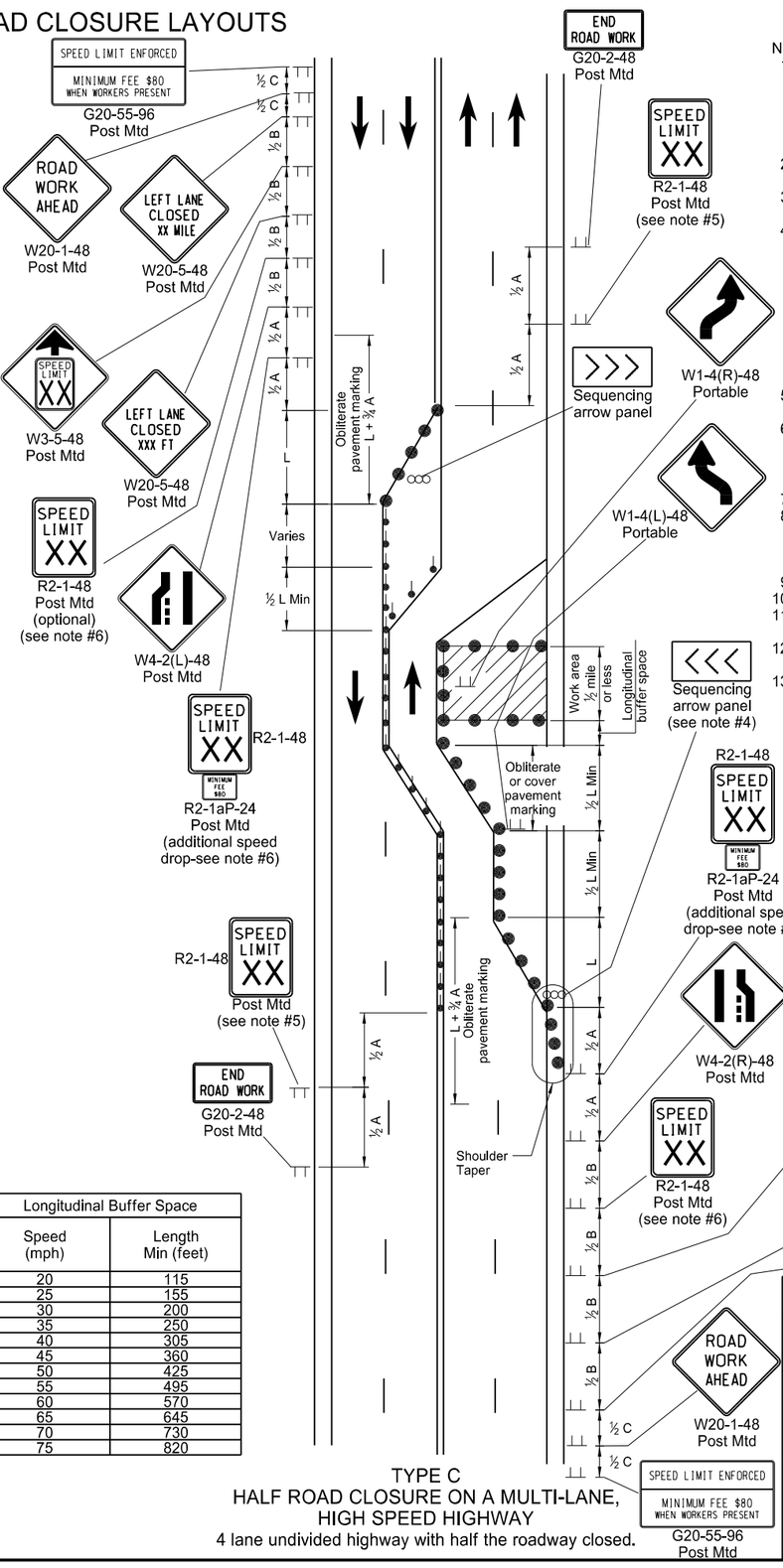
Signs G20-55-96 or R2-1a-24 not needed on project using pilot car.

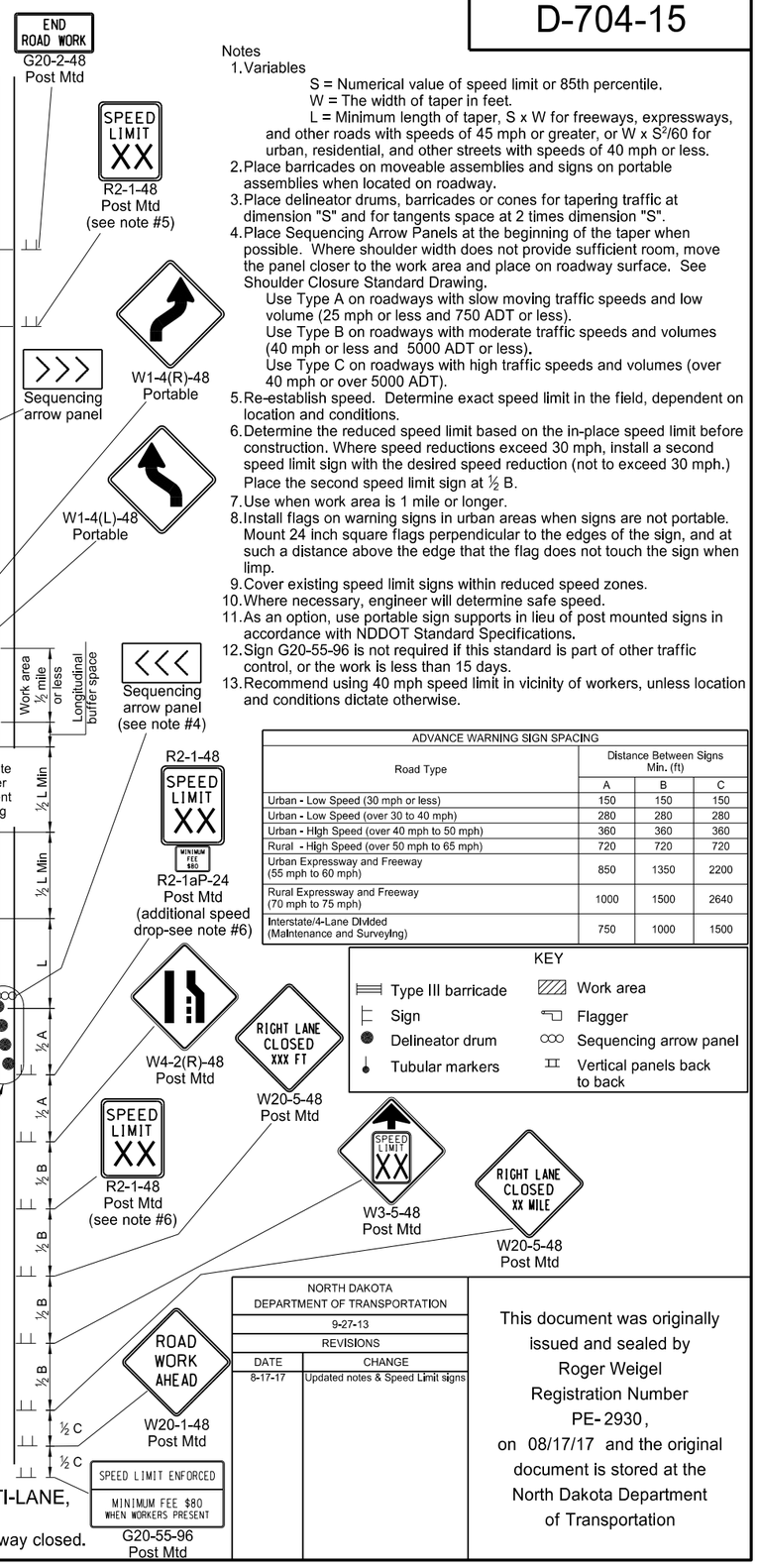


TYPE B
ROAD CLOSURE WITH A DIVERSION

Two lane highway where roadway is closed and detour provided (signing shown for one direction only). Use on bridge and culvert installation with ½ mile or less closure.

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820





TYPE C
HALF ROAD CLOSURE ON A MULTI-LANE, HIGH SPEED HIGHWAY

4 lane undivided highway with half the roadway closed.

Notes

1. Variables
   S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
   W = The width of taper in feet.
   L = Minimum length of taper, S x W for freeways, expressways, and other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S^2/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
2. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
3. Place delineator drums, barricades or cones for tapering traffic at dimension "S" and for tangents space at 2 times dimension "S".
4. Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on roadway surface. See Shoulder Closure Standard Drawing.
   Use Type A on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph or less and 750 ADT or less).
   Use Type B on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph or less and 5000 ADT or less).
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or over 5000 ADT).
5. Re-establish speed. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
6. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
7. Use when work area is 1 mile or longer.
8. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
9. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
10. Where necessary, engineer will determine safe speed.
11. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
12. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control, or the work is less than 15 days.
13. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY

- Type III barricade
- Sign
- Delineator drum
- Tubular markers
- Work area
- Flagger
- Sequencing arrow panel
- Vertical panels back to back

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

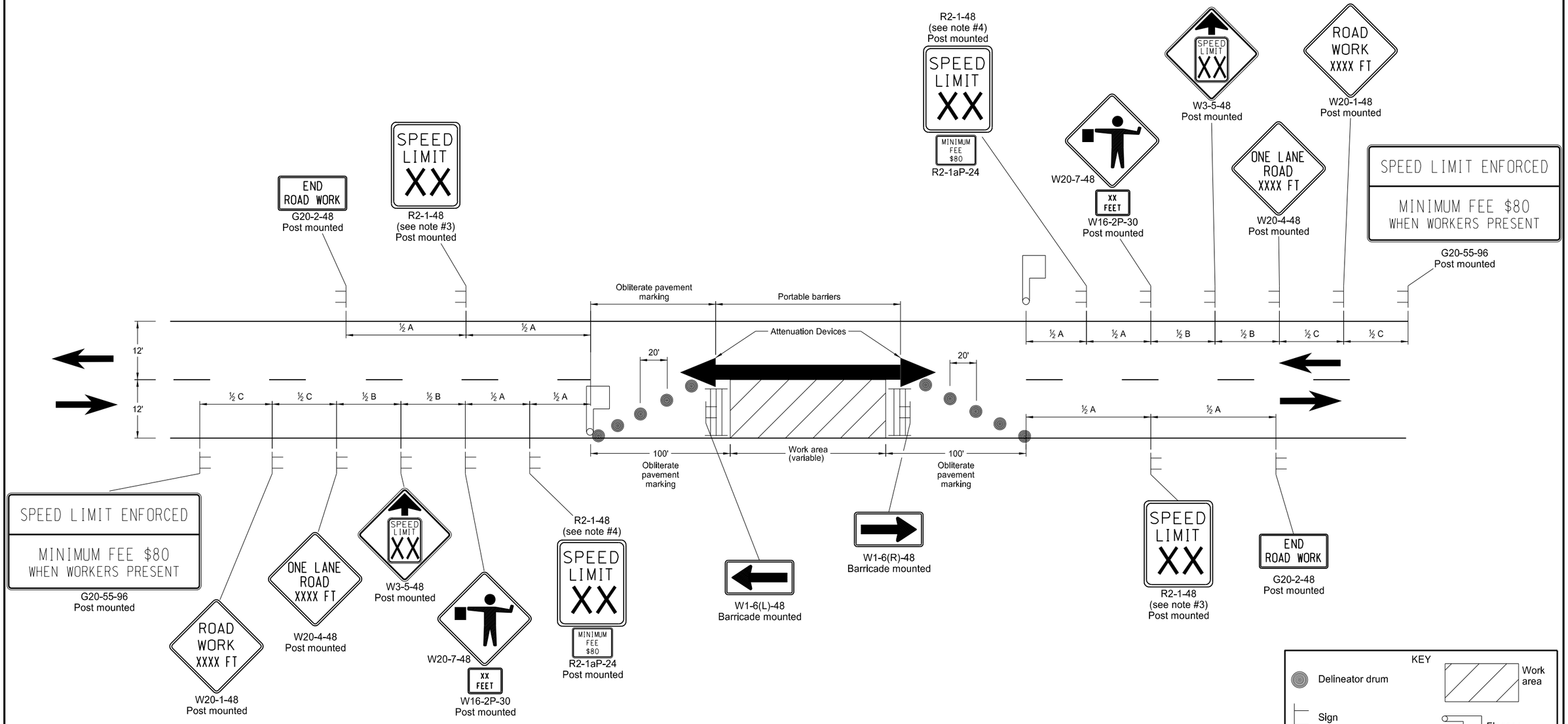
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & Speed Limit signs

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE TWO LANE ROADWAY

D-704-17



KEY

- Delineator drum
- Work area
- Sign
- Flagger
- Type III barricade

Notes

1. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Remove existing striping as required. Use back to back delineators when inslope is 4:1 or flatter and roadway alignment is visible to approaching vehicles. Place back to back vertical panels when roadways have steep slopes and alignment is not visible to approaching traffic.
3. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
4. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 MPH.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
5. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
6. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
7. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
8. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if layout is part of other traffic control or if work is less than 15 days.
9. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

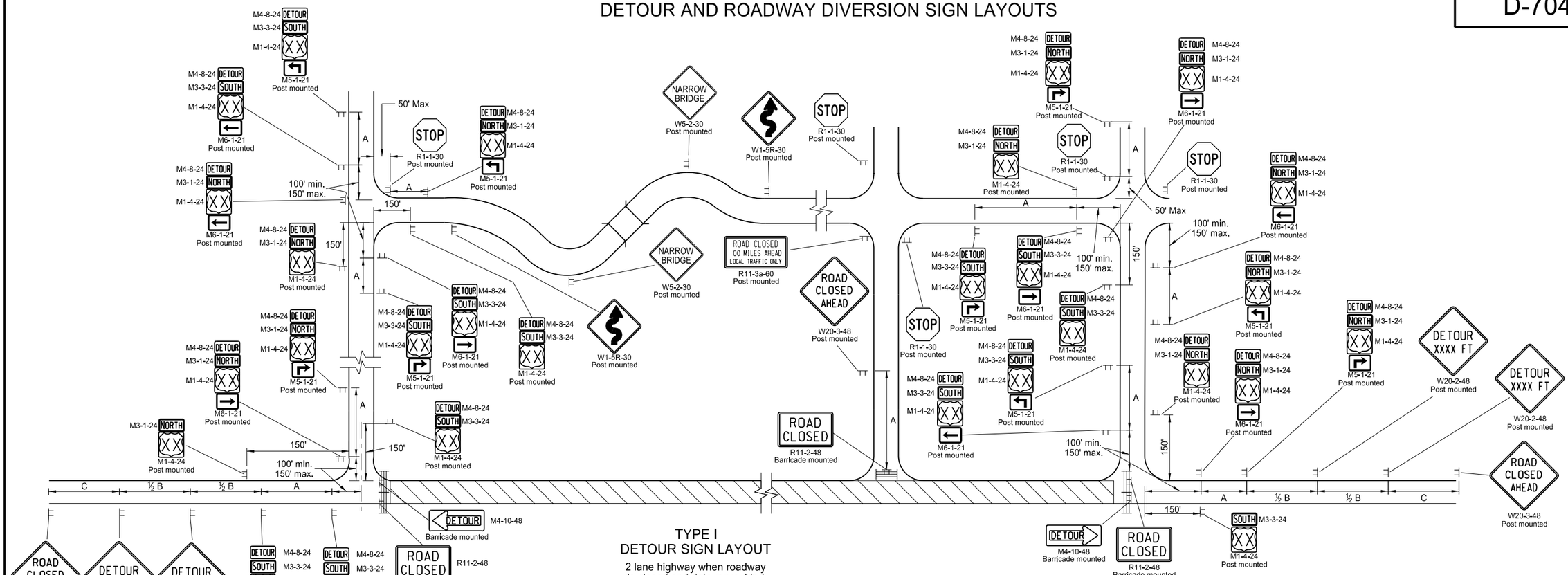
ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Note update & sign numbers

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

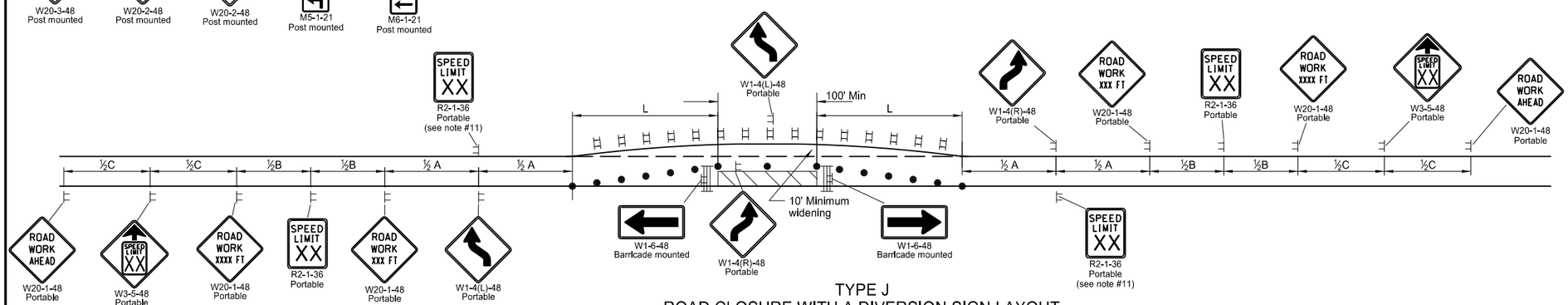
DETOUR AND ROADWAY DIVERSION SIGN LAYOUTS

D-704-21



TYPE I
DETOUR SIGN LAYOUT

2 lane highway when roadway
is closed and detour provided



TYPE J
ROAD CLOSURE WITH A DIVERSION SIGN LAYOUT

2 lane highway with widened section,
traffic maintained in both directions.

Use layout when work is less than 5 days or is within a project.

KEY

- Type III barricade
- Work area
- Sign
- Vertical panels back to back
- Delineator drum

Notes

1. Variables
   S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile. W=The width of taper.
   L=Minimum length of taper, or S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S^2 / 60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
2. Place barricades on moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when on roadway.
3. Space delineator drums and vertical panels at dimension "S" for tapering traffic. Space delineator drums, tubular markers and vertical panels at 2 times "S" for tangents.
4. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in place speed limit before construction. Where speed limits exceed 30 MPH, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
5. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inches square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
6. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed limit zone.
7. Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated payment marking measured as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
8. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
9. If the tangent between tapers is less than 600', as an option, use sign W24-1-48 in place of double reverse curve signs.
10. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.
11. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

REVISIONS

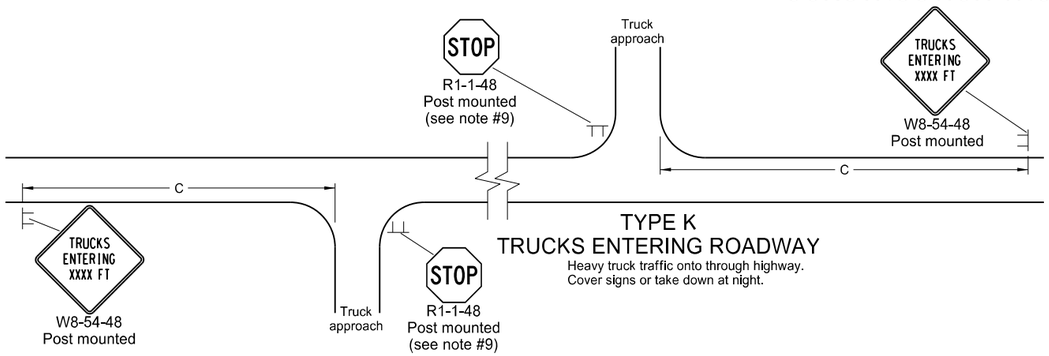
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes. Added speed limit.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONSTRUCTION TRUCK AND TEMPORARY DETOUR LAYOUTS

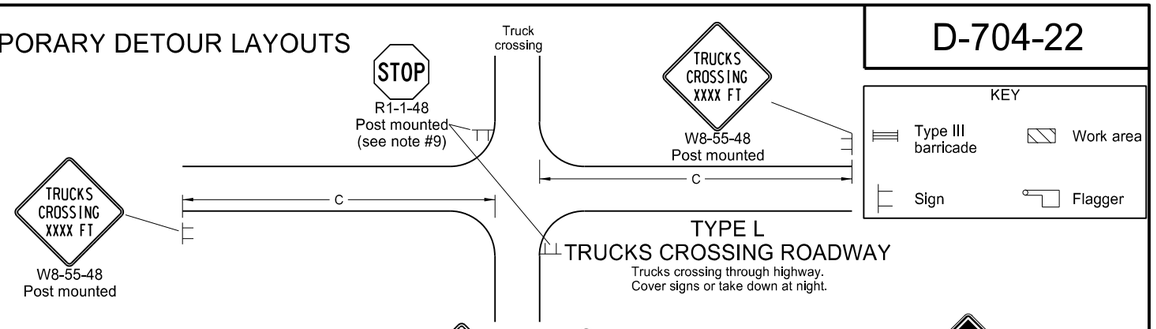
D-704-22

KEY
- Type III barricade
- Work area
- Sign
- Flagger



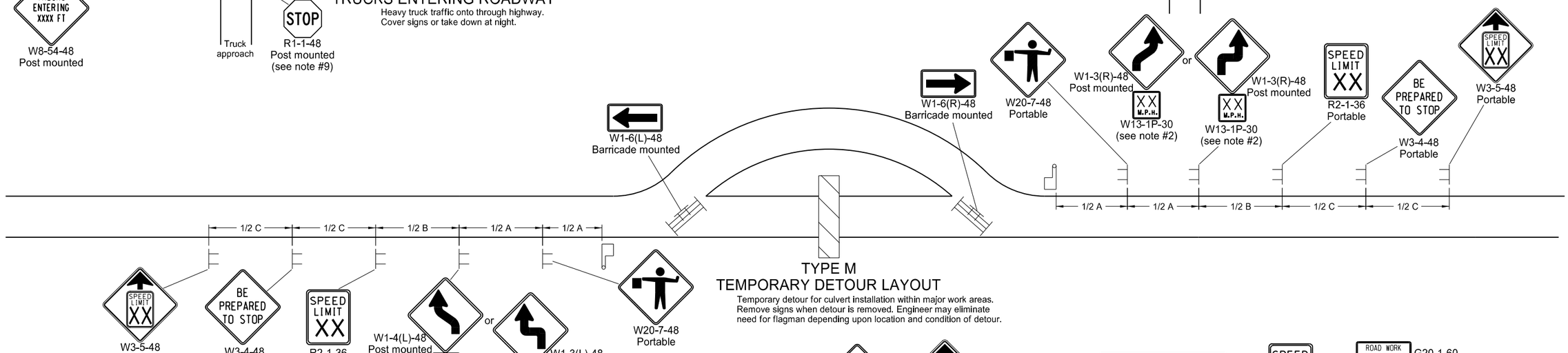
TYPE K
TRUCKS ENTERING ROADWAY

Heavy truck traffic onto through highway.
Cover signs or take down at night.



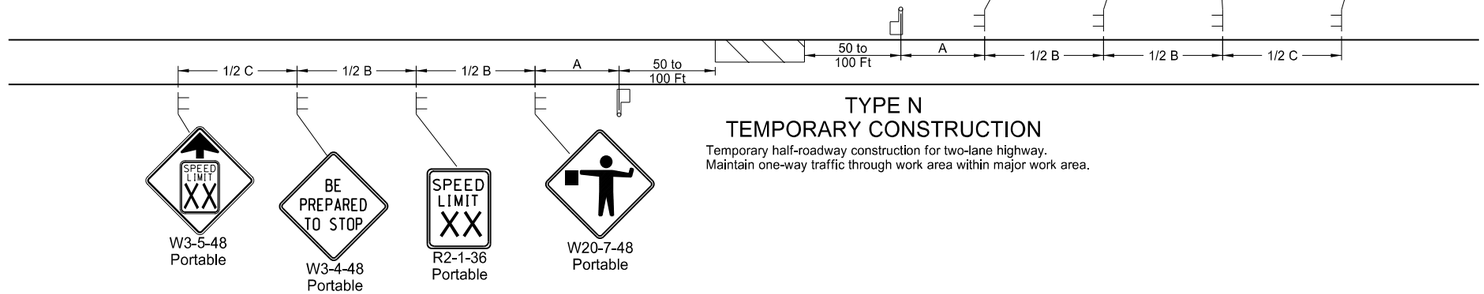
TYPE L
TRUCKS CROSSING ROADWAY

Trucks crossing through highway.
Cover signs or take down at night.



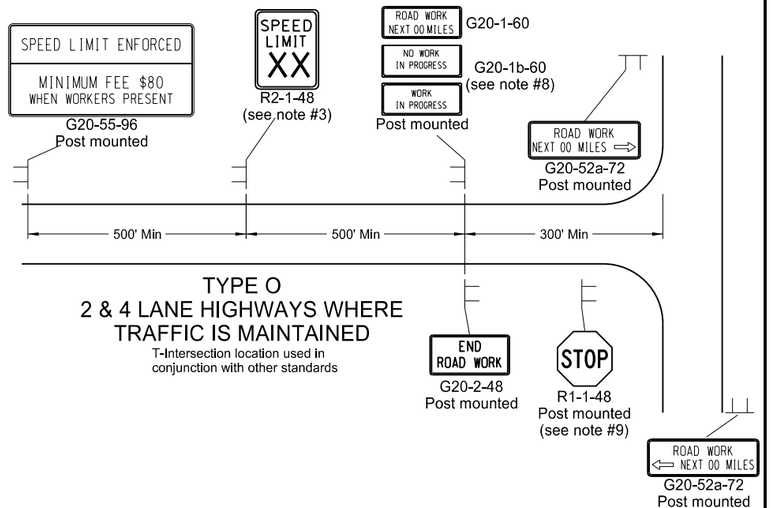
TYPE M
TEMPORARY DETOUR LAYOUT

Temporary detour for culvert installation within major work areas.
Remove signs when detour is removed. Engineer may eliminate need for flagman depending upon location and condition of detour.



TYPE N
TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION

Temporary half-roadway construction for two-lane highway.
Maintain one-way traffic through work area within major work area.



TYPE O
2 & 4 LANE HIGHWAYS WHERE TRAFFIC IS MAINTAINED

T-Intersection location used in conjunction with other standards

Notes
1. Place barricades on a moveable assemblies and signs on portable assemblies when located on roadway.
2. Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
3. Determine the reduced speed limit based on the in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½ B.
4. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
5. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
6. Covered (when approved by engineer) or obliterated pavement marking measured as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
7. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
8. Install sign G20-1b-60 when work is suspended for winter.
9. If existing stop sign is in place, a 48" stop sign is not required.
10. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if layout is part of other traffic control or if work is less than 15 days.
11. Recommend using 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft) A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

9-27-13

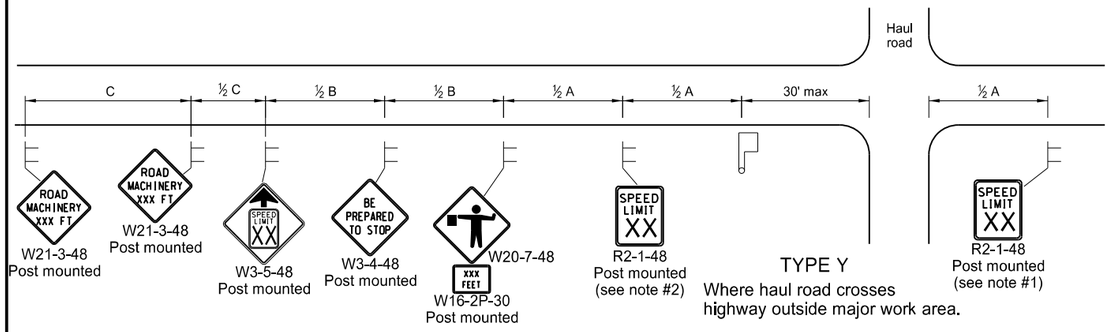
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Update notes & sign numbers

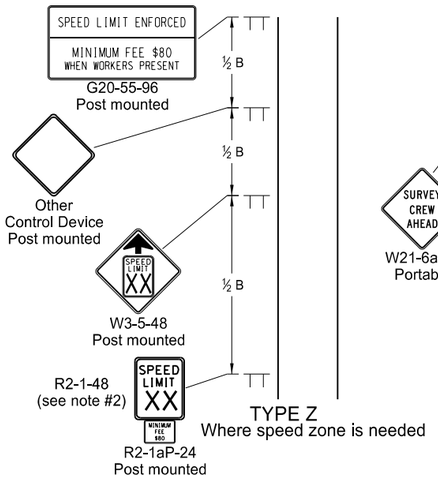
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

MISCELLANEOUS SIGN LAYOUTS

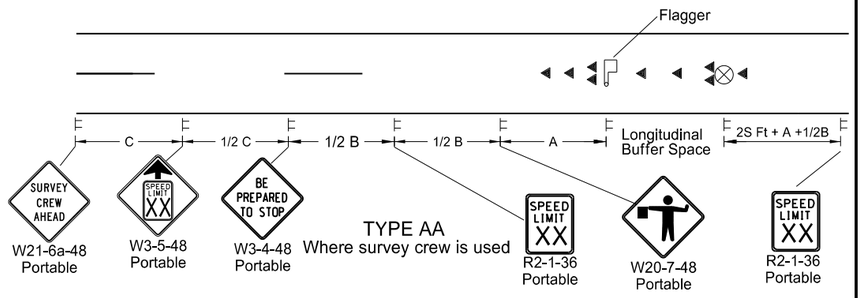
D-704-26



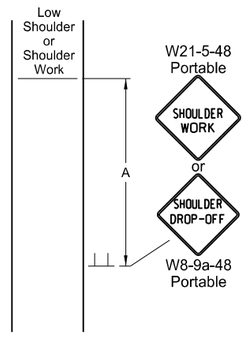
TYPE Y
Where haul road crosses highway outside major work area.



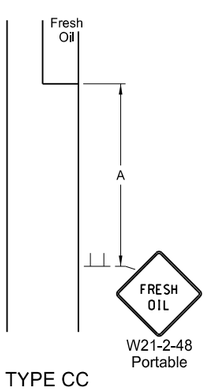
TYPE Z
Where speed zone is needed



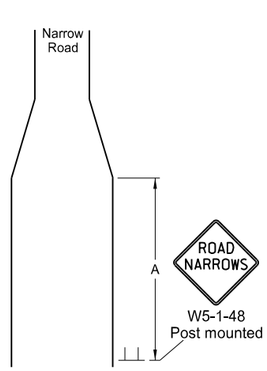
TYPE AA
Where survey crew is used

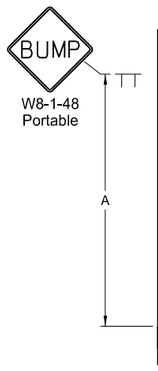


TYPE BB
Within major work area where sign conditions exist



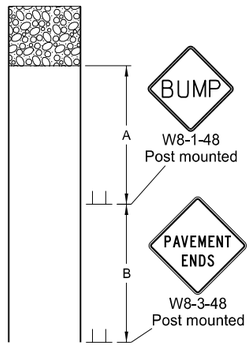
TYPE CC
Where sign conditions exist



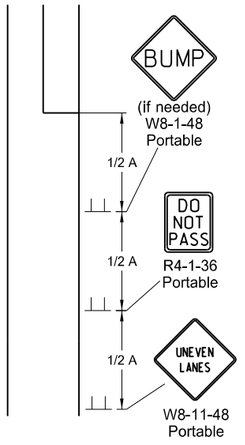


TYPE DD
Where sign conditions exist

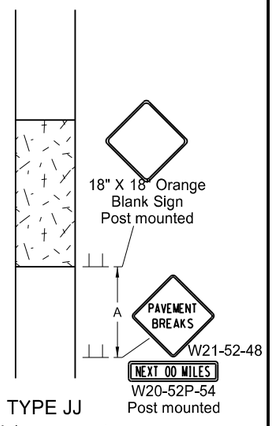
TYPE EE
Where sign conditions exist



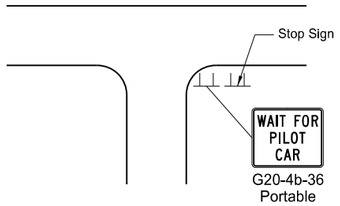
TYPE FF
Where sign conditions exist



TYPE GG
Where elevation difference exists between lanes



TYPE JJ
For break in pavement.
Install signs when conditions exist and remove when not applicable.



TYPE KK
At major intersections within pilot car control area

Notes
1. Re-establish speed limit. Determine exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
2. Determine reduced speed limit based on in-place speed limit before construction. Where speed reductions exceed 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
3. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
4. Cover existing speed limit signs within reduced speed zones.
5. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
6. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or work is less than 15 days.
7. When pilot car operation is used, place sign G20-4b-36 "Wait For Pilot Car" at major intersections within pilot car control area.
8. Recommend 40 mph speed limit in vicinity of workers, unless location and conditions dictate otherwise.

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
*Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

* Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

KEY

Sign Flagger Cones

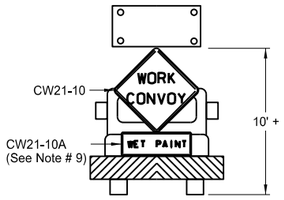
S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Added speed limit signs. Updated notes & sign numbers

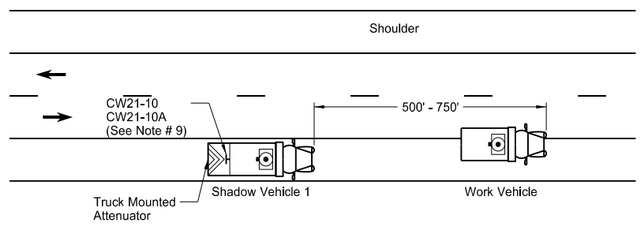
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN FOR MOVING OPERATIONS

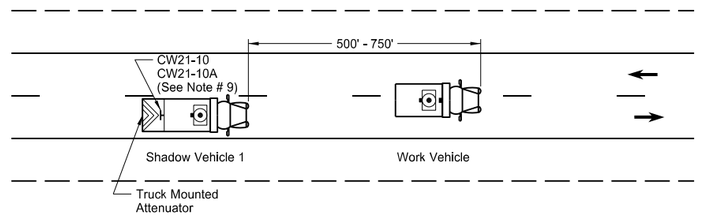
D-704-27



Typical Shadow Vehicle 1
Two-Way Roaday



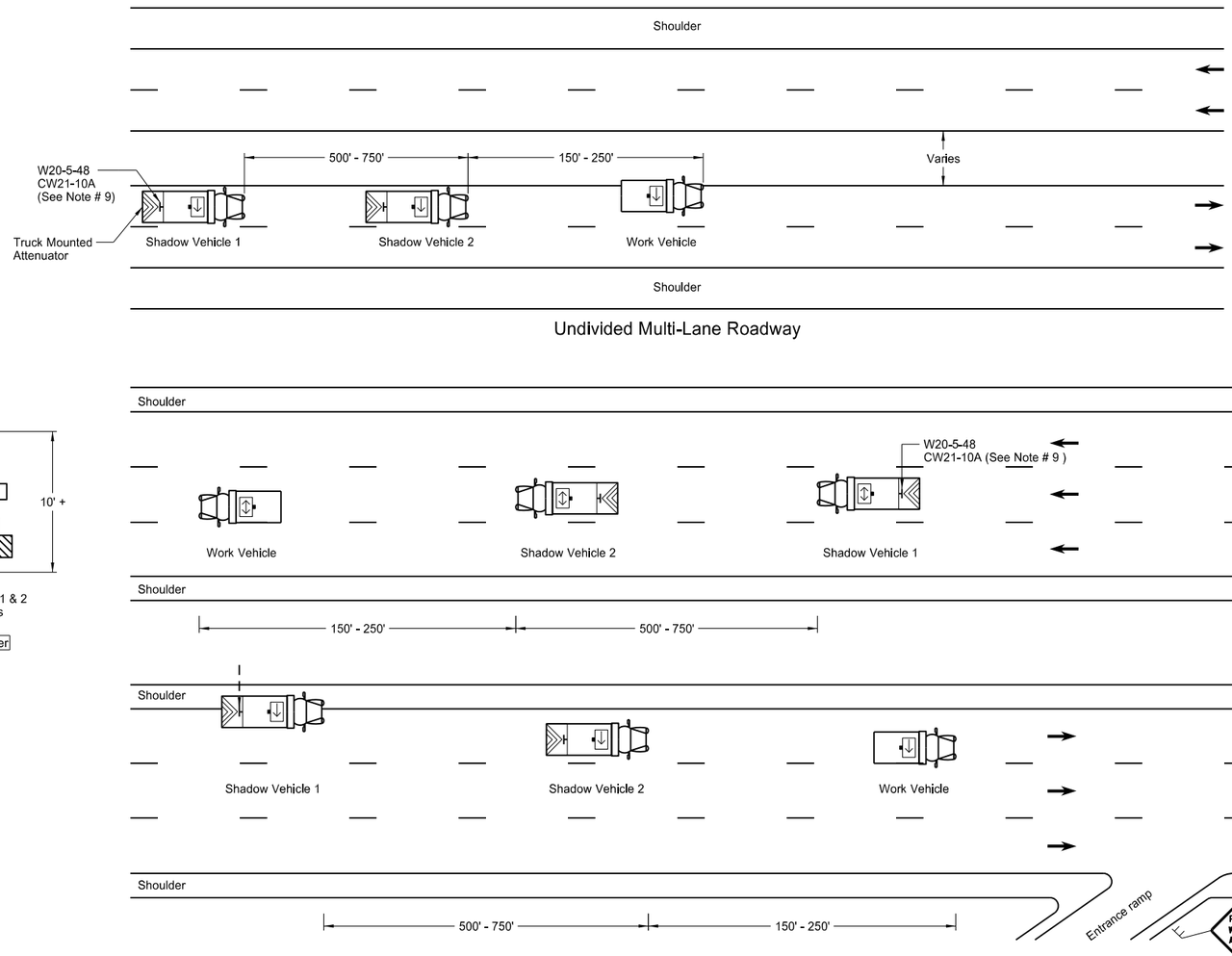
Two-Way Roadway with Paved Shoulders



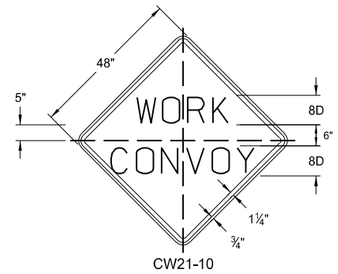
Two-Way Roadway without Paved Shoulders

Notes

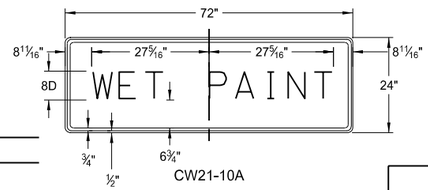
1. If the contractor chooses to place more vehicles in the convoy than are shown, these vehicles shall have the truck mounted attenuator and shall be at the contractor's expense.
2. Shadow and work vehicles shall display yellow rotating beacons or strobe lights unless otherwise stated elsewhere in the plans.
3. Flashing arrow panels shall be Type B or Type C. The panel operation shall be controlled from inside the vehicle.
4. Each vehicle shall have two-way electronic communication capability.
5. When work convoys must change lanes, shadow vehicle 1 should change lanes first to shadow other convoy vehicles.
6. Vehicle spacing between the shadow vehicle 1 and shadow vehicle 2 will vary depending on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy should be able to see the trail vehicle in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach the shadow vehicle.
7. Sign Colors
   Letters = Black
   Border = Black
   Background = Orange
8. Shadow vehicle 2 may be used as the paint tender vehicle.
9. Sign CW21-10A shall only be used during a painting operation.
10. On two lane - two way roadways, the work and shadow vehicles should pull over periodically to allow motor vehicle traffic to pass.



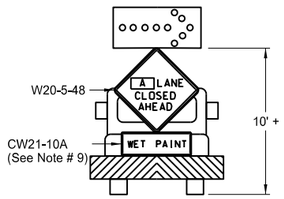
Sign Details



CW21-10



CW21-10A



Typical Shadow Vehicle 1 & 2
Multi-Lane Highways

A = Left Right Center

KEY

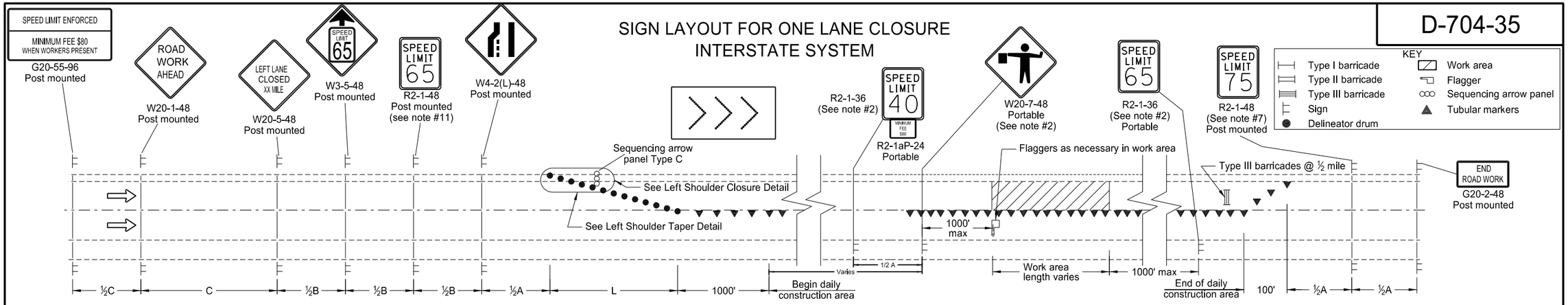
- Sign
- Truck mounted attenuator
- Flashing arrow panels:
  - Right directional
  - Left directional
  - Double arrow directional
  - Caution Mode

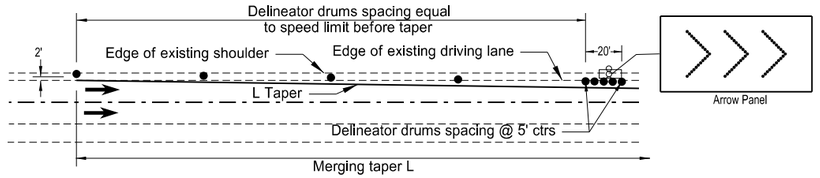
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-27-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6-18-14	Removed shadow vehicle 2 on two lane roadways

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE- 2930, on 06/18/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

D-704-35

SIGN LAYOUT FOR ONE LANE CLOSURE
INTERSTATE SYSTEM





LEFT SHOULDER TAPER DETAIL

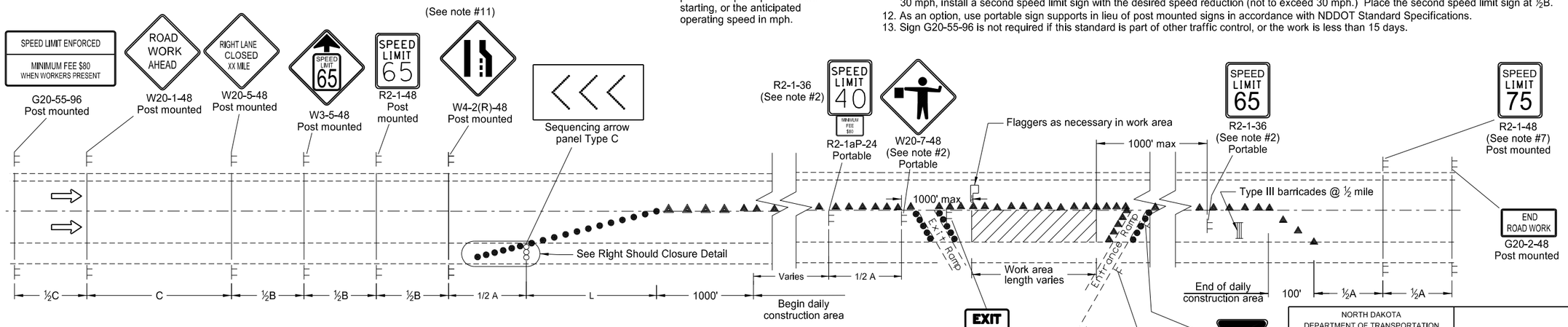
LEFT LANE CLOSED WORKERS IN WORK AREA

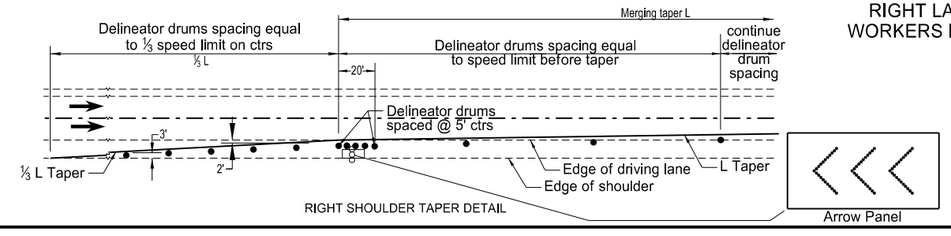
ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min (ft)		
	A	B	C
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)*	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

*Posted speed, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph.

Notes:
1. Install advance signs for flagging when flaggers are flagging.
2. Move the advanced flagger sign and the speed limit signs as the work area moves through the construction zone. When the work area is not visible from the flagger, move the flagger station so the work area is visible. Space the 40 mph speed limit sign at ½A in advance of the flagger sign and move the 65 mph speed limit sign. Cover or remove the 40 mph speed limit and Minimum Fee $80 signs and the 65 mph speed limit sign upon completion of the work day or when workers are not present.
3. RAMPS: When the work area encompasses an entrance ramp, install a 40 mph speed limit sign on the ramp and cover any existing yield sign. Install new yield sign as necessary. Remove the ramp speed limit sign when the main line 40 mph speed zone is moved past the ramp.
4. Variables:
   S=Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile
   W=The width of taper.
   L=Minimum length of taper, or SxW for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or
   WxSxS/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
5. Space delineator drums for tapering traffic at the dimension "S". Space tubular markers used for tangents at 2 times dimension "S".
6. Place sequencing arrow panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on the roadway surface.
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or 5000 ADT or greater).
7. Re-establish the speed limit. Determine the exact speed limit in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
8. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
9. Upon approval, the Engineer will measure obliterated or covered pavement marking as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
10. Install flags on warning signs in urban areas when signs are not portable. Mount 24 inch square flags perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge that the flag does not touch the sign when limp.
11. Determine the reduced speed limit dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. When speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 mph, install a second speed limit sign with the desired speed reduction (not to exceed 30 mph.) Place the second speed limit sign at ½B.
12. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
13. Sign G20-55-96 is not required if this standard is part of other traffic control, or the work is less than 15 days.





RIGHT SHOULDER TAPER DETAIL

RIGHT LANE CLOSED WORKERS IN WORK AREA

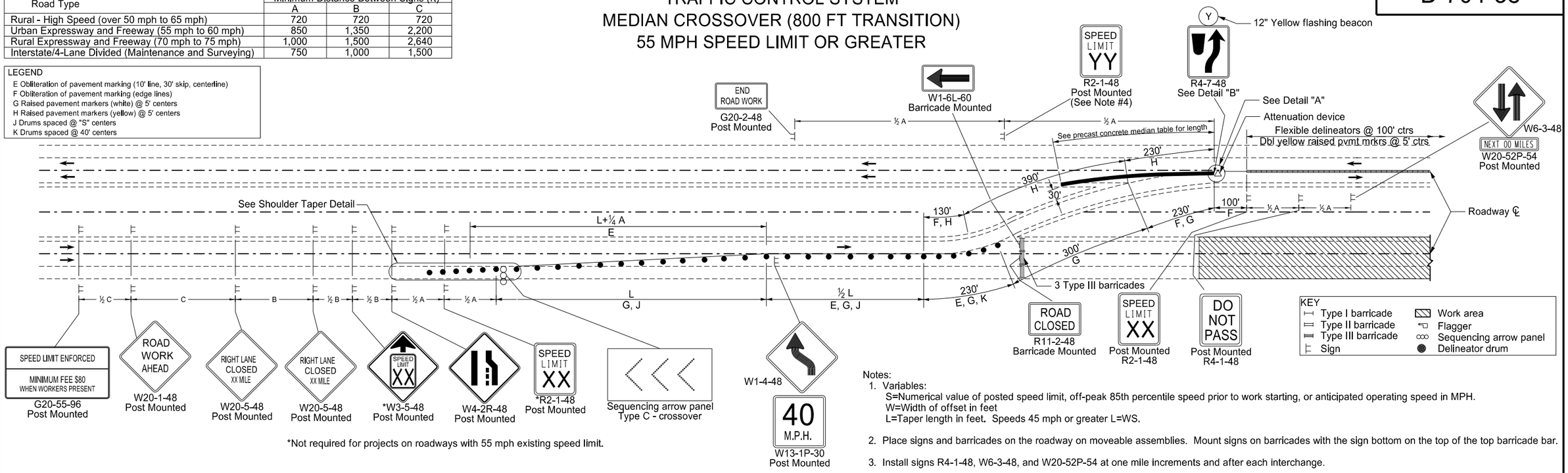
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-7-2012	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6/23/2014	Revised Note 12
3/15/2016	Removed Do Not Pass signs and updated notes
8/17/2017	Moved speed signs. Added note

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM
MEDIAN CROSSOVER (800 FT TRANSITION)
55 MPH SPEED LIMIT OR GREATER

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Minimum Distance Between Signs (ft)		
	A	B	C
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1,350	2,200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1,000	1,500	2,640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1,000	1,500

LEGEND
- E Obliteration of pavement marking (10' line, 30' skip, centerline)
- F Obliteration of pavement marking (edge lines)
- G Raised pavement markers (white) @ 5' centers
- H Raised pavement markers (yellow) @ 5' centers
- J Drums spaced @ "S" centers
- K Drums spaced @ 40' centers



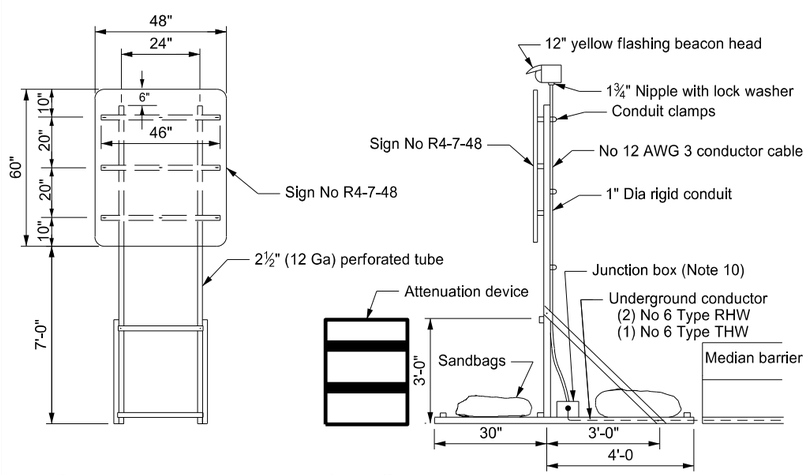
*Not required for projects on roadways with 55 mph existing speed limit.

Notes:
1. Variables:
   S=Numerical value of posted speed limit, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or anticipated operating speed in MPH.
   W=Width of offset in feet
   L=Taper length in feet. Speeds 45 mph or greater L=WS.
2. Place signs and barricades on the roadway on moveable assemblies. Mount signs on barricades with the sign bottom on the top of the top barricade bar.
3. Install signs R4-1-48, W6-3-48, and W20-52P-54 at one mile increments and after each interchange.
4. Place the speed limit sign only if the crossover is more than 1 mile from an interchange exit ramp.
5. Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on the roadway surface.
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or 5000 ADT or greater)
6. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
7. Upon approval, the Engineer will measure obliterated or covered pavement marking as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
8. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
9. Reduce speed when placing traffic control devices. Place "Minimum Fee $80" signs below speed limit signs in reduced speed areas. Place "Work Zone Speed Limit Enforced" sign in advance of the project at the time traffic control devices are installed.
10. Determine proper size, waterproof junction box, and attach to skid or vertical brace assembly.

SPEED LIMIT SIGNING		
ROADWAY EXISTING SPEED LIMIT	SPEED LIMIT TO BE USED	
SPEED LIMIT	XX	YY
55	50	55
60	50	60
65	55	65
70	60	70
75	65	75

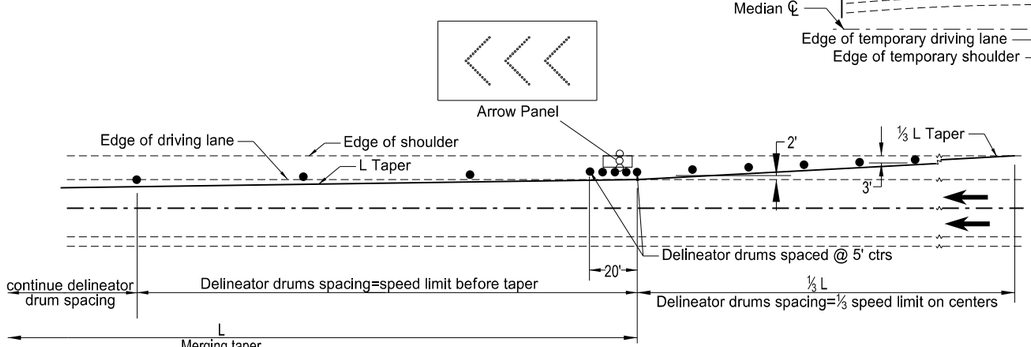
CROSSOVER QUANTITY SUMMARY					
	ROADWAY EXISTING SPEED LIMIT				
	55 MPH	60 MPH	65 MPH	70 MPH	75 MPH
TYPE III BARRICADES	3 Each	3 Each	3 Each	3 Each	3 Each
FLASHING BEACON	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each
DELINEATOR DRUMS	25 Each	25 Each	25 Each	25 Each	25 Each
SEQUENCING ARROW PANEL TYPE C-CROSSOVER	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each
PORTABLE PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER	See "PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER TABLE"				
ATTENUATION DEVICES	1-Type B-55	1-Type B-60	1-Type B-65	1-Type B-70	1-Type B-75
RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS (YELLOW)	151 Each	151 Each	151 Each	151 Each	151 Each
RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS (WHITE)	351 Each	369 Each	387 Each	405 Each	423 Each
OBLITERATION OF PAVEMENT MARKING	310 SF	318 SF	325 SF	338 SF	346 SF

PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER TABLE	
Roadway ℄ to roadway ℄	Number-median barrier length
75'	48 - 480'
84'	44 - 440'
104'	43 - 430'

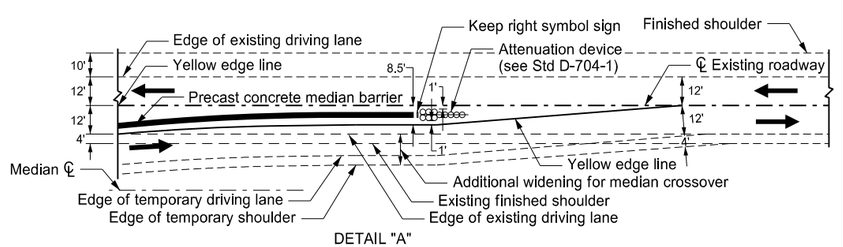


Place conductor behind barricade away from traffic, tie at each barrier connection, and drape above the ground. Place conductors a minimum of 6" underground between the barrier and pole.

DETAIL "B"



SHOULDER TAPER DETAIL



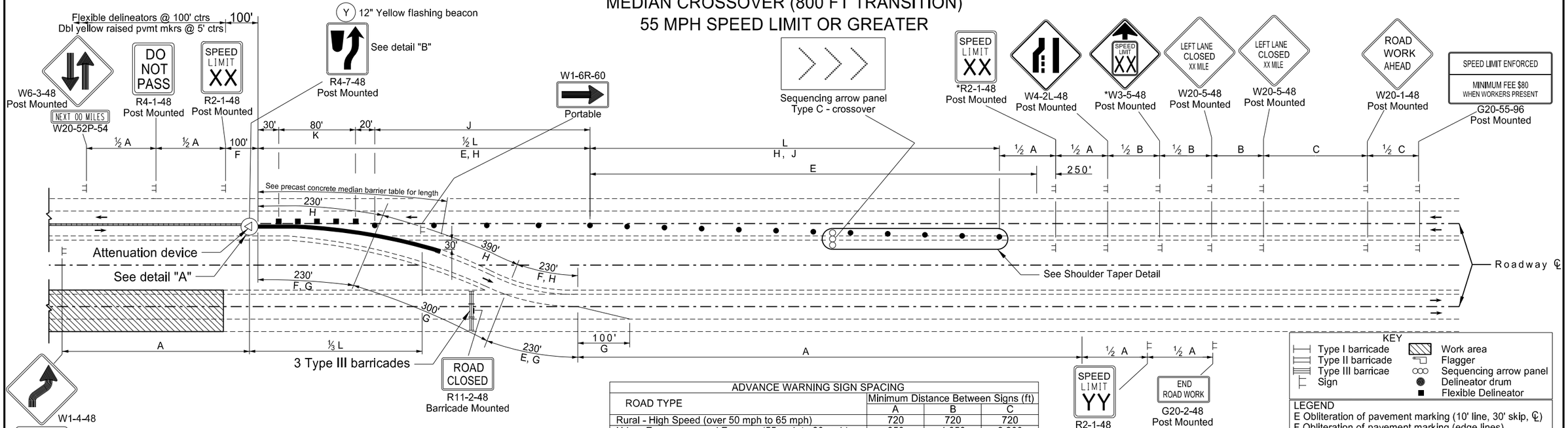
DETAIL "A"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-7-2012	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
6/23/2014	Revised Note 8
3/15/2016	Removed Do Not Pass sign and updated notes
11/14/2016	Revised Attenuation width Termination area and quantities
8/17/2017	Updated note & quantities

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM
MEDIAN CROSSOVER (800 FT TRANSITION)
55 MPH SPEED LIMIT OR GREATER

*Not required for projects on roadways with 55 mph existing speed limit.

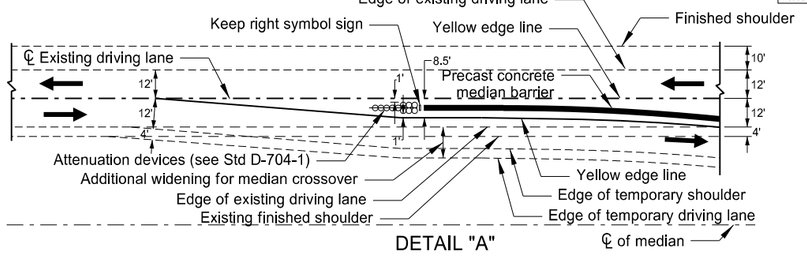


ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
ROAD TYPE	Minimum Distance Between Signs (ft)		
	A	B	C
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1,350	2,200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1,000	1,500	2,640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1,000	1,500

KEY

Type I barricade	Work area
Type II barricade	Flagger
Type III barricae	Sequencing arrow panel
Sign	Delineator drum
	Flexible Delineator

LEGEND
E Obliteration of pavement marking (10' line, 30' skip, ℄)
F Obliteration of pavement marking (edge lines)
G Raised pavement markers (white) 5' centers
H Raised pavement markers (yellow) 5' centers
J Drums spaced @ "S" centers
K Flexible delineators-4 spaces @ 20'

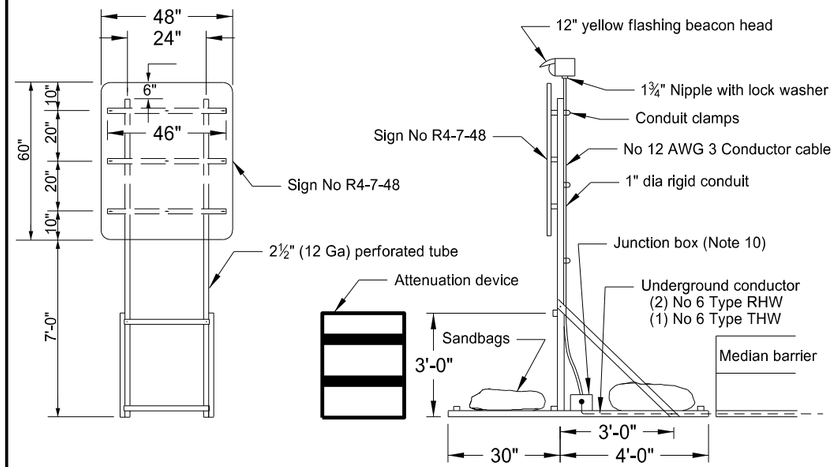


DETAIL "A"

PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER TABLE	
Roadway ℄ to roadway ℄	Number-median barrier length
75'	37 - 370'
84'	36 - 360'
104'	36 - 360'

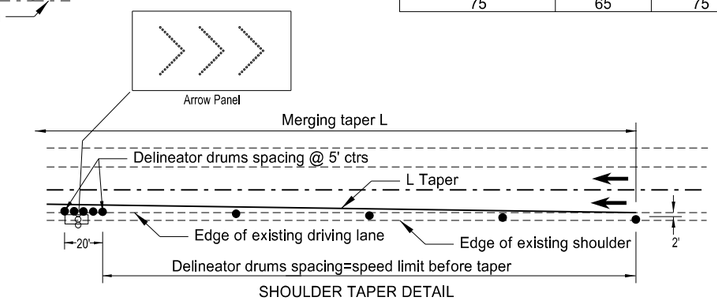
ROADWAY EXISTING SPEED LIMIT	SPEED LIMIT TO BE USED	
	XX	YY
55	50	55
60	50	60
65	55	65
70	60	70
75	65	75

Notes:
1. Variables:
   S=Numerical value of posted speed limit, off-peak 85th percentile speed prior to work starting, or anticipated operating speed in MPH.
   W=Width of offset in feet
   L=Taper length in feet. Speeds 45 mph or greater L=WS.
2. Place signs and barricades on the roadway on moveable assemblies. Mount signs on barricades with the sign bottom on the top of the top barricade bar.
3. Install signs R4-1-48, W6-3-48, and W20-52P-54 at one mile increments and after each interchange.
4. Place the speed limit sign only if the crossover is more than 1 mile from an interchange exit ramp.
5. Place Sequencing Arrow Panels at the beginning of the taper when possible. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, move the panel closer to the work area and place on the roadway surface.
   Use Type C on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph or 5000 ADT or greater)
6. Cover existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone.
7. Upon approval, the Engineer will measure obliterated or covered pavement marking as Obliteration of Pavement Marking.
8. As an option, use portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted signs in accordance with NDDOT Standard Specifications.
9. Reduce speed when placing traffic control devices. Place "Minimum Fee $80" signs below speed limit signs in reduced speed areas. Place "Work Zone Speed Limit Enforced" sign in advance of the project at the time traffic control devices are installed.
10. Determine proper size, waterproof junction box, and attach to skid or vertical brace assembly.



Place conductor behind barricade away from traffic, tie at each barrier connection, and drape above the ground. Place conductors a minimum of 6" underground between the barrier and pole.

DETAIL "B"



SHOULDER TAPER DETAIL

CROSSOVER QUANTITY SUMMARY					
	ROADWAY EXISTING SPEED LIMIT				
	55 MPH	60 MPH	65 MPH	70 MPH	75 MPH
TYPE III BARRICADES	3 Each	3 Each	3 Each	3 Each	3 Each
FLASHING BEACON	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each
FLEXIBLE DELINEATORS	5 Each	5 Each	5 Each	5 Each	5 Each
DELINEATOR DRUMS	17 Each	17 Each	17 Each	17 Each	17 Each
SEQUENCING ARROW PANELS TYPE C-CROSSOVER	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each	1 Each
PORTABLE PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIERS	See "PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER TABLE"				
ATTENUATION DEVICES	1-Type B-55	1-Type B-60	1-Type B-65	1-Type B-70	1-Type B-75
RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS (Yellow)	370 Each	388 Each	406 Each	424 Each	442 Each
RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS (White)	173 Each	173 Each	173 Each	173 Each	173 Each
OBLITERATION OF PAVEMENT MARKING	298 SF	305 SF	313 SF	332 SF	339 SF

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

5-31-12

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
6/23/2014	Revised Note 8
3/15/2016	Removed Do Not Pass sign and updated notes
11/14/2016	Revised attenuation width Termination area and quantities
8/17/2017	Updated note and quantity

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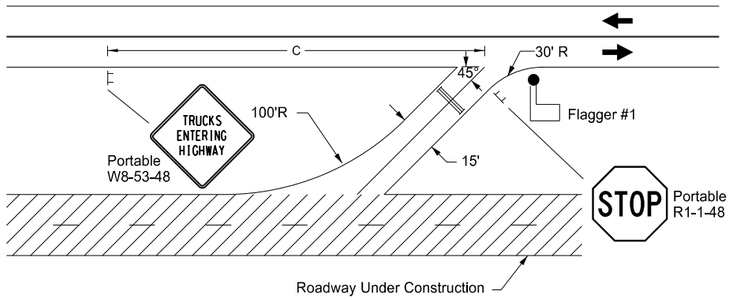
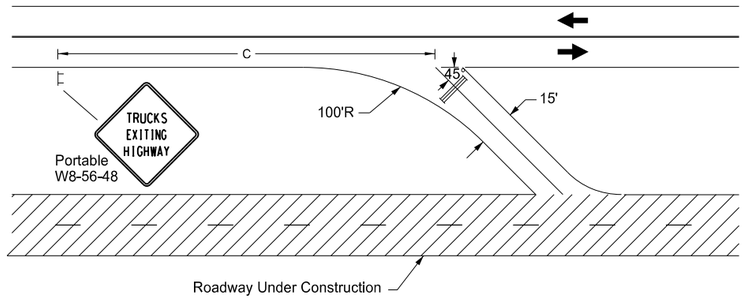
CONSTRUCTION SIGNING MEDIAN CROSSOVER

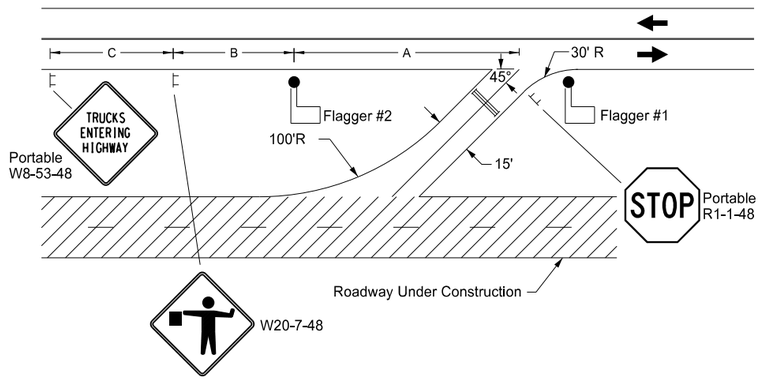
D-704-45



TRUCKS ENTERING ROADWAY
(ADT 2000 or Less)



TRUCKS EXITING ROADWAY



TRUCKS ENTERING ROADWAY
(ADT Over 2000)

NOTES:

1. Flagger #1 shall not be used to slow interstate traffic. Flagger #1 is intended to assist truck driver in viewing oncoming traffic for the truck's safe entry into traffic. When the ADT is over 2000 Flagger #2 shall be used to slow interstate traffic when trucks are entering traffic. Flagger #2 shall not be used to stop interstate traffic. Barricades shall be installed on the median access when not in use. The barricades shall be placed at 45 degrees away from approaching traffic.

KEY
- Type III Barricade
- Sign
- Work Area
- Flagger

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (FT)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (0ver 30 mph to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (0ver 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (0ver 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-19-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-19-14	Deleted sign W16-2-24.

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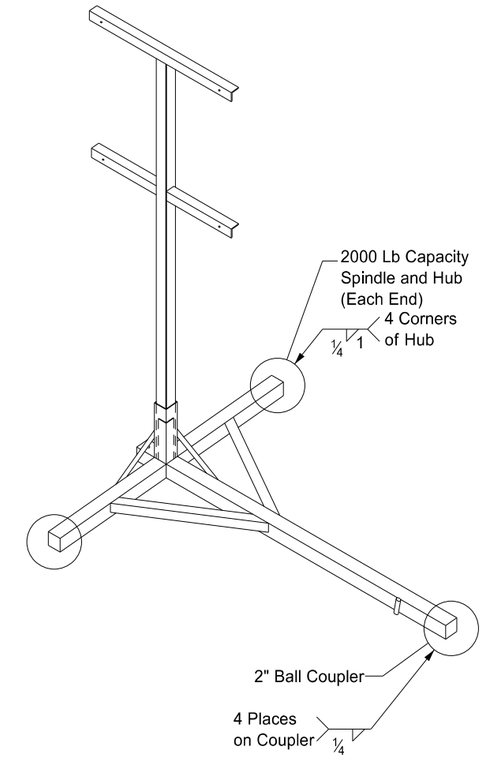
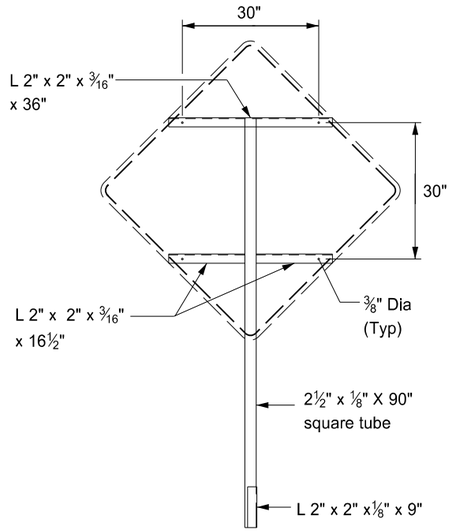
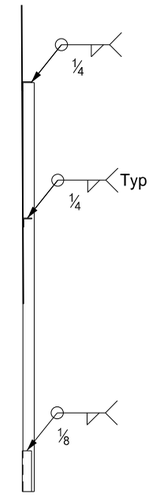
PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



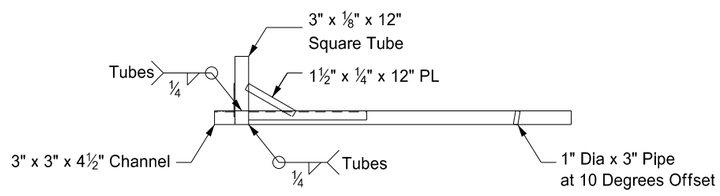


FRONT



RIGHT

SIGN SUPPORT



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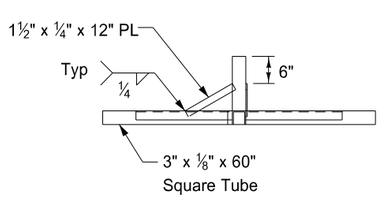

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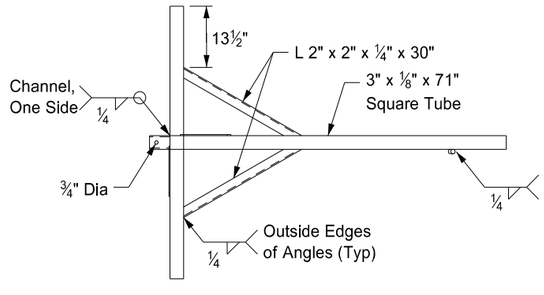

TOP

TRAILER

Notes:

1. The maximum weight of the assembly is 250 pounds.
2. Use a 14" wheel and tire.
3. Automotive and equipment axle assemblies may not be used for trailer-mounted sign supports.
4. Other NCHRP 350 crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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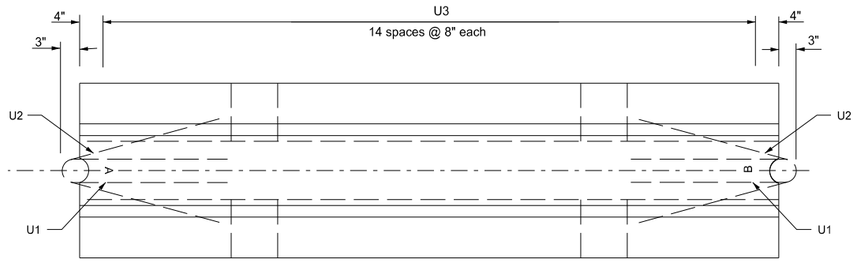
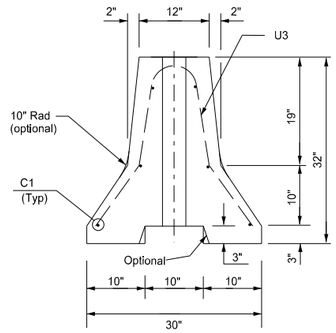
PORTABLE PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER
(TEMPORARY USAGE)

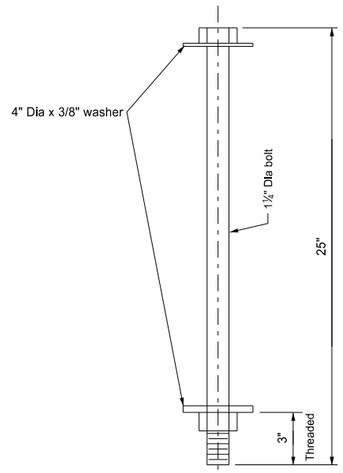
D-704-51



Plan View



End View

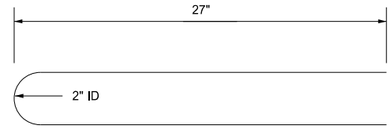


Connecting Bolt Detail

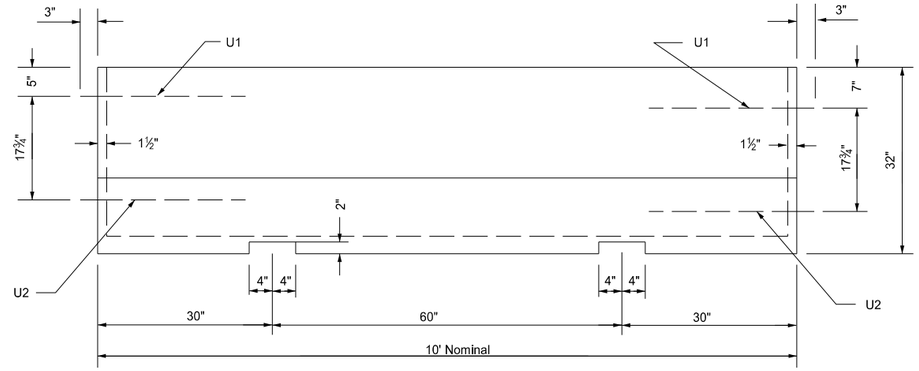
(One per 10 Ft section)

Notes:

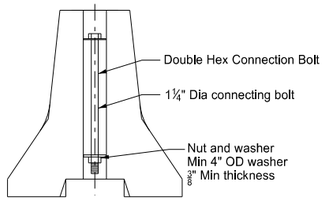
1. All exposed hardware shall be galvanized as per ASTM A153, except for the loop inserts.
2. Concrete shall be Class AAE-3.
3. All steel shall conform to Section 612 of the NDDOT Standard Specifications.
4. Barrier ends shall be imprinted A and B as shown with 4 inch letters. Field placement shall match the A end with the B end.
5. Barrier markers shall be placed at the center of the barrier at 20' centers.
6. Barrier sections shall be connected together with the 1 ¼" Dia A-307 double hex connecting bolt. The bottom nut and washer connection shall be maintained by the contractor for the duration of the barrier installation.
7. Barrier shall be placed such that openings between individual sections shall be kept to a minimum.



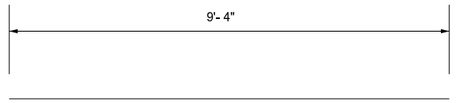
U1 Bar Detail



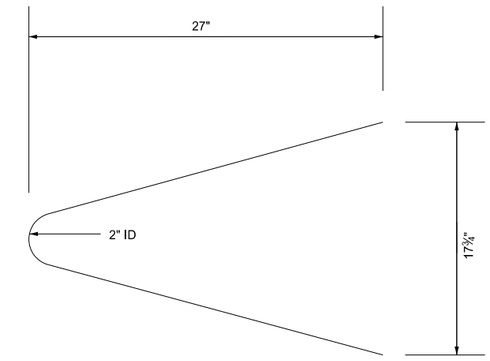
Side View



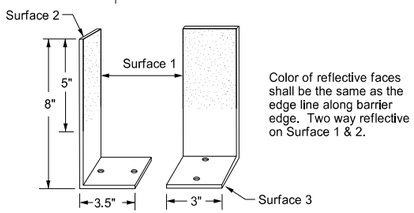
Bolt Connection Detail



C1 Bar Detail

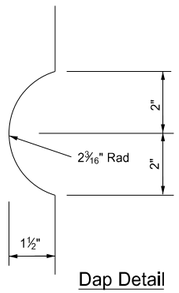


U2 Bar Detail

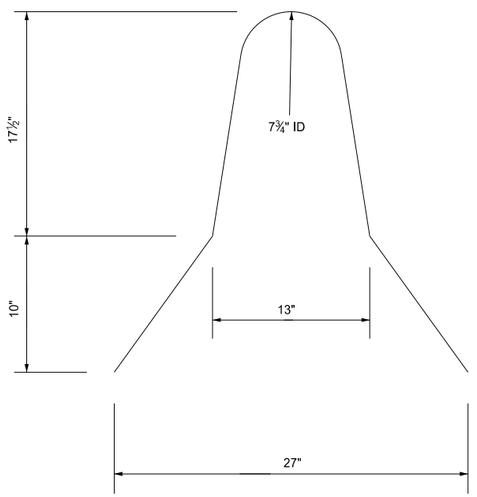


Color of reflective faces shall be the same as the edge line along barrier edge. Two way reflective on Surface 1 & 2.

Barrier Marker Detail



Dap Detail



U3 Bar Detail

Marker Body
The marker shall be made of a high impact, weatherable engineering thermo-plastic material which conforms to the following:

Property	Result	ASTM Test Method
Thickness (min)	.090"	——
Tensile strength (min psi) @ yield	5,500	D638
Impact strength @ -20°F (ft-lbs/in of notch)	3.2	D256 Method A
Impact strength @ 73°F (ft-lbs/in of notch)	14.0	D256 Method A
Flexural strength, PSI ¼" @ 73°F	8,000	D790
Flexural modulus, PSI ¼" @ 73°F	300,000	D790
Elongation @ yield	30%	D638

Reflective Tape
The reflector shall be a retroreflective, acrylic microprism material with acrylic backing, 3" wide, providing the following minimum optical performance with an observation angle of 0.1° measured in candlepower:

Entrance Angle	Specific Intensity
Yellow - 4"	136
White - 4"	200

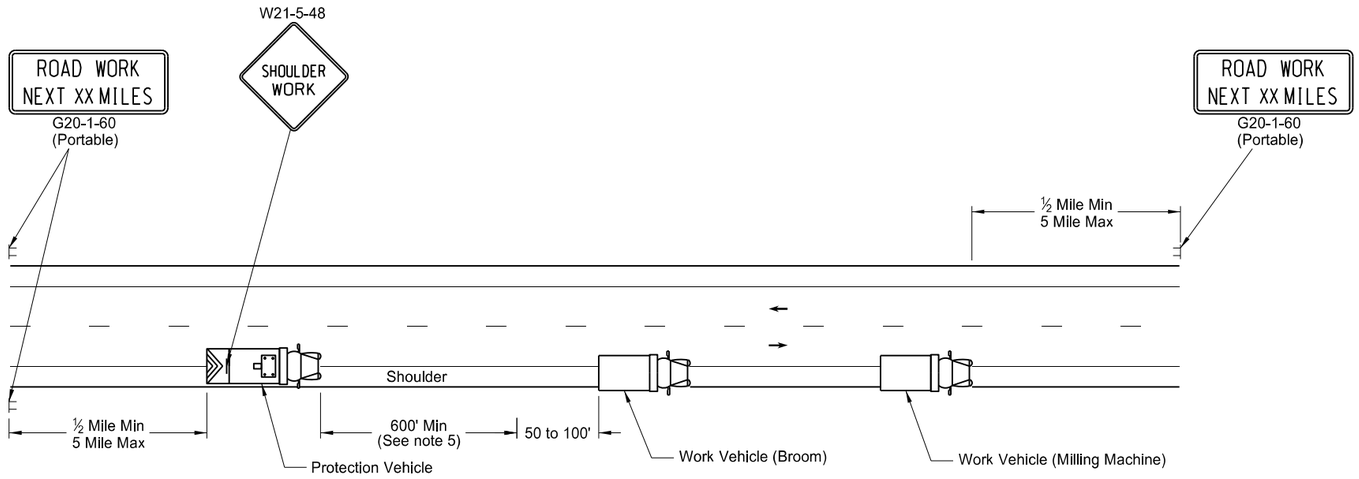
Adhesive
Markers shall be temporarily mounted to the portable concrete barrier with factory applied solid butyl rubber ⅛" thick, 2" wide on 2¼" wide release paper on surface 3.

Bar List				
Mark	Size	No.	Length	Shape
C1	4	6	9'- 4"	Straight
U1	4	2	4'- 8"	Bent
U2	4	2	4'- 10¼"	Bent
U3	4	15	5'- 4"	Bent

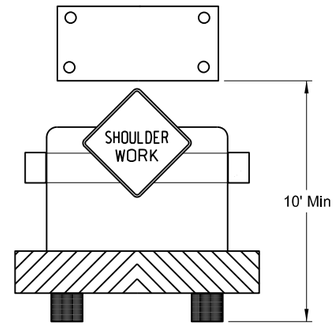
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-20-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 07/20/12 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

MOBILE OPERATION
Grinding Shoulder Rumble Strips



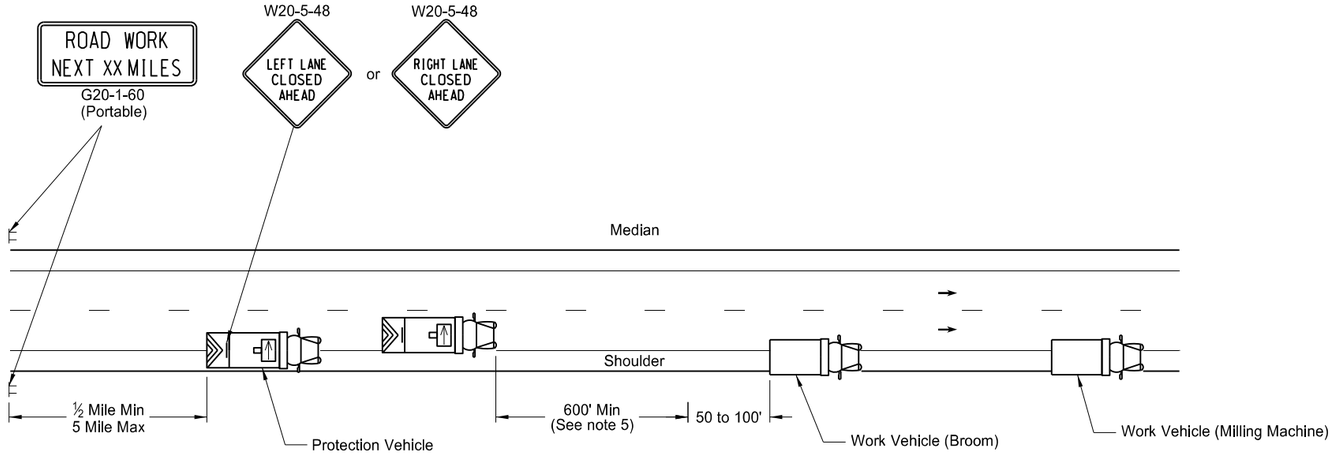
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY



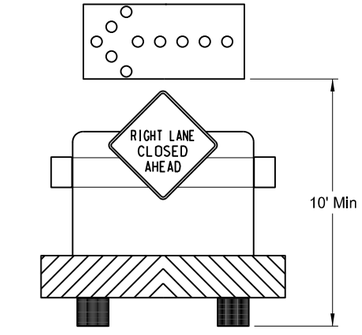
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY

Typical Protection Vehicle with
Flashing Arrow Panel In Caution Mode

Notes:
1. Provide truck mounted attenuators on additional vehicles in the convoy, at no additional cost.
2. Provide rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights on vehicles.
3. Provide Type B or Type C flashing arrow panels that are controlled from inside the vehicle.
4. Provide two - way electronic communication capability in each vehicle.
5. Vary vehicle spacing between the protection vehicle and work vehicle depending on sight distance restrictions. Keep the spacing of the convoy vehicles such that motorists approaching the work convoy can see the protection vehicle in time to slow down and safely pass the work vehicles.
6. Move advance Road Work Ahead signs as the work area moves through the construction zone.

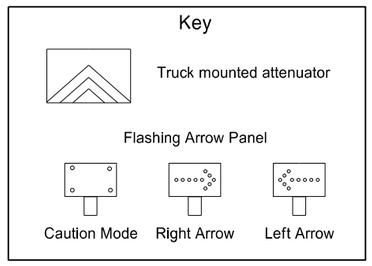


INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY



INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY

Typical Protection Vehicle with Flashing Arrow
Panel In Flashing Arrow Mode

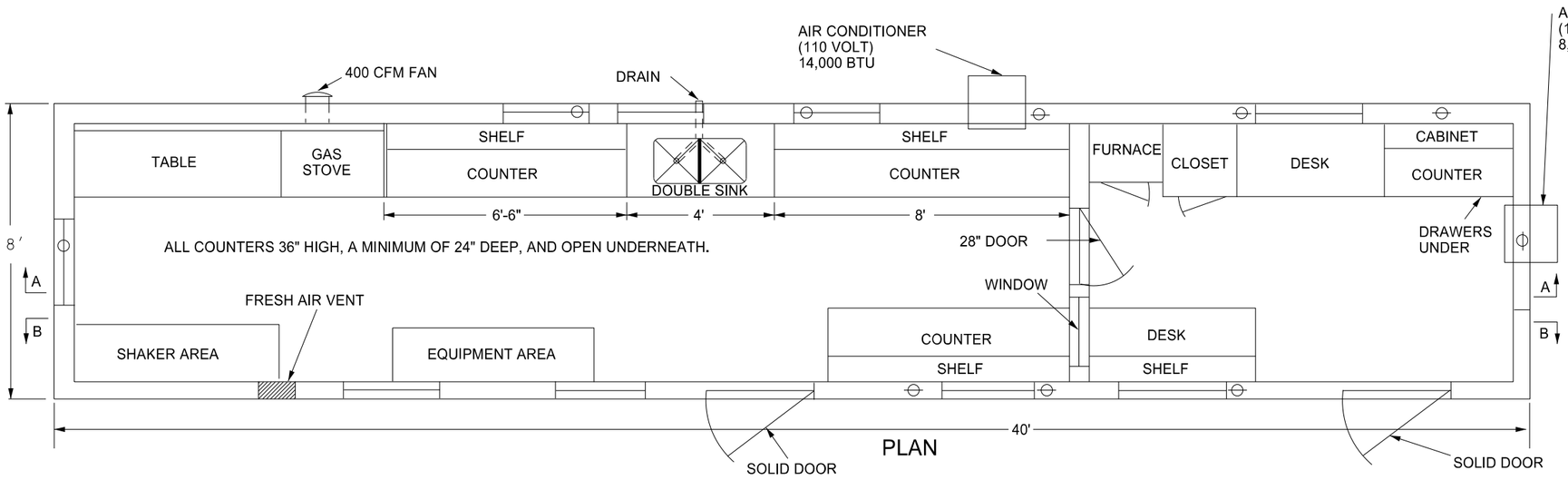


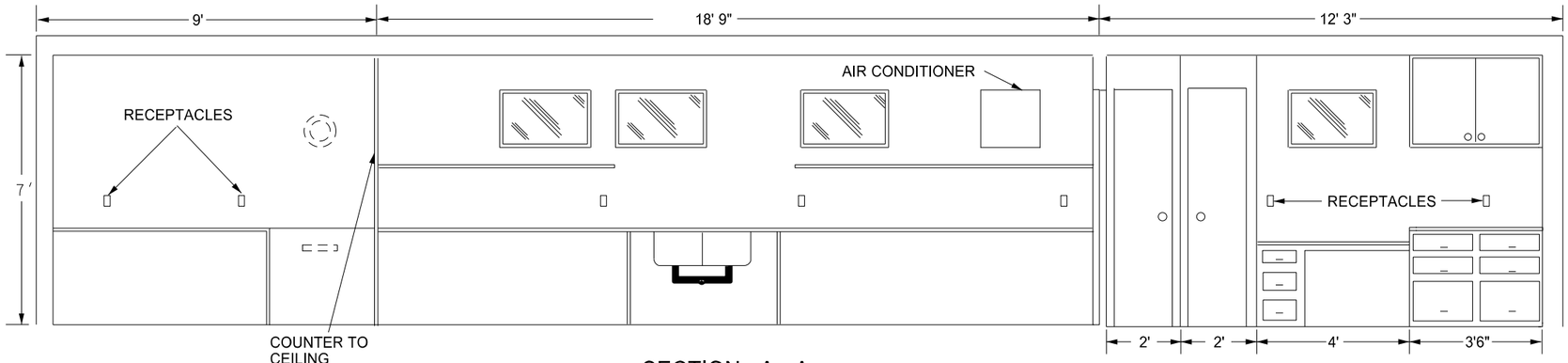
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-15-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
8-17-17	Updated notes & signs

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/17/17 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

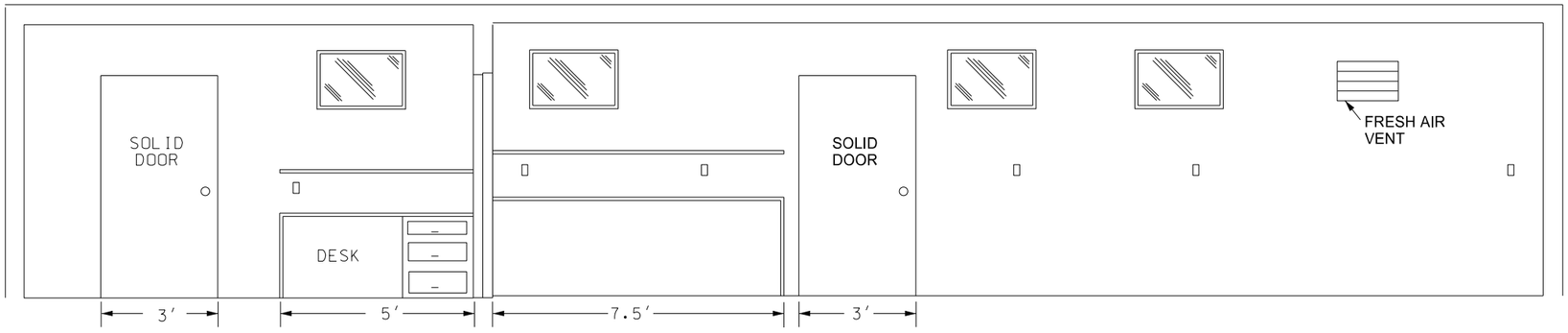
BITUMINOUS LABORATORY

D-706-1





SECTION A - A



SECTION B - B

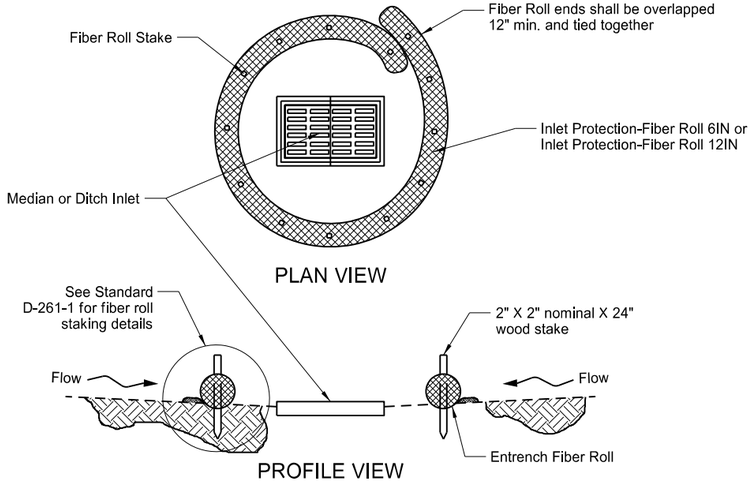
Provide a laboratory with the following:

1. A 1'x1' shelf at 36" above the regular countertop.
2. Double compartment stainless steel sink, with each compartment a minimum of 16"x14"x10" deep. Provide water service lines made of copper or plastic and a diameter of ½ inch.
3. An exhaust fan capable of removing inside air at a rate of 400 CFM.
4. Fresh air vent hinged to open or close manually.
5. 24" x 48" table capable of holding a 200 lb masonry saw with a minimum clearance of 36" above the table.
6. A water supply tank with a capacity of 500 gallons and a 20 gallon capacity pressure tank on the pump.
7. Heavy duty type locks, latches, and hinges for doors made to withstand the intense use in service.
8. A wall between the office and the work area properly insulated to prevent the transmission of heat and noise.
9. The steel cable tie downs and ground anchors at each corner of the lab.
10. Electrical service entrance wired for 100 amps and separate circuits for air conditioners. Space convenience outlets in counter areas a minimum of four feet apart.

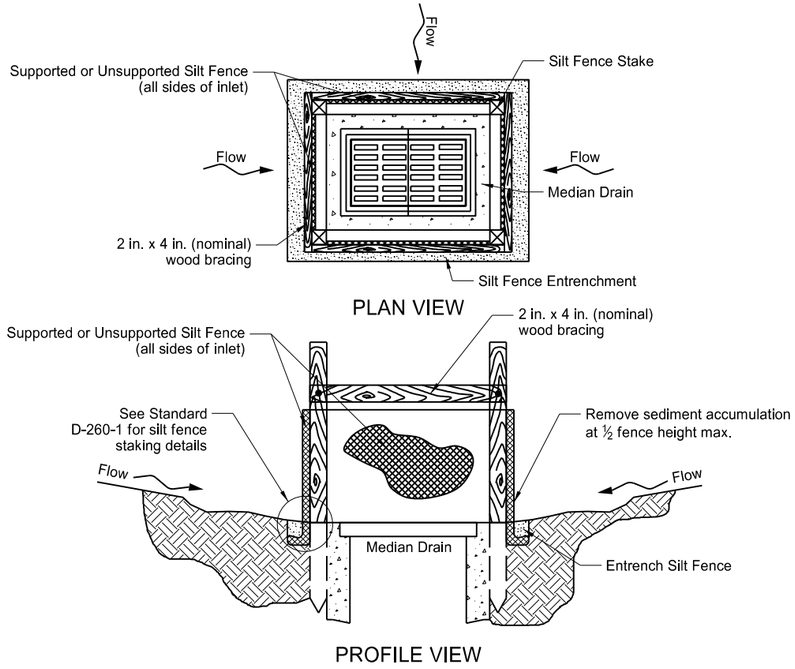
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-30-14	Changed standard's title and revised notes.
01-11-16	Revised notes.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 01/11/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

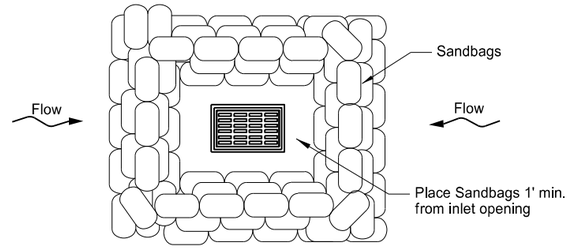
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION



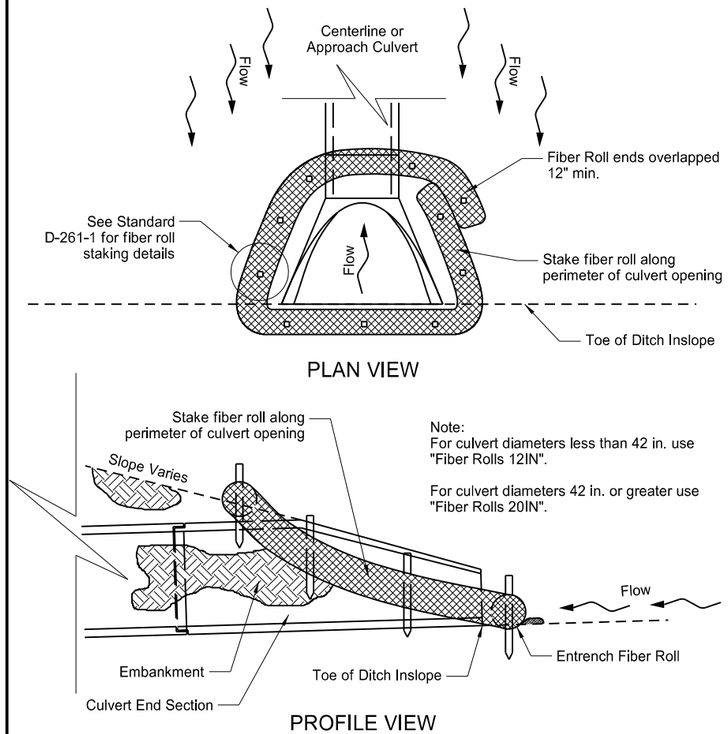
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



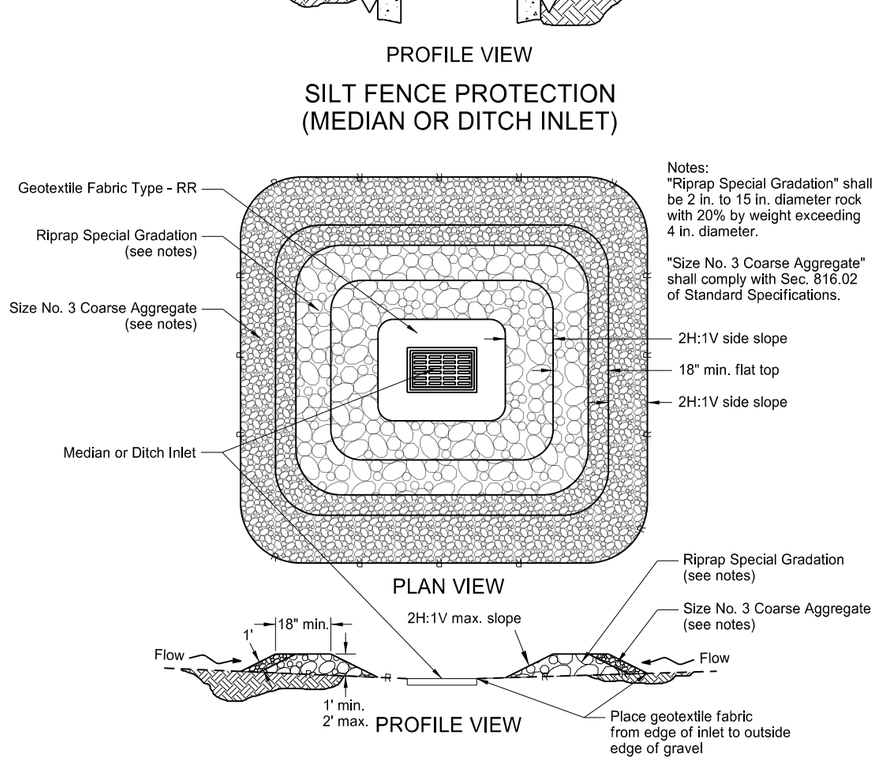
SILT FENCE PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)



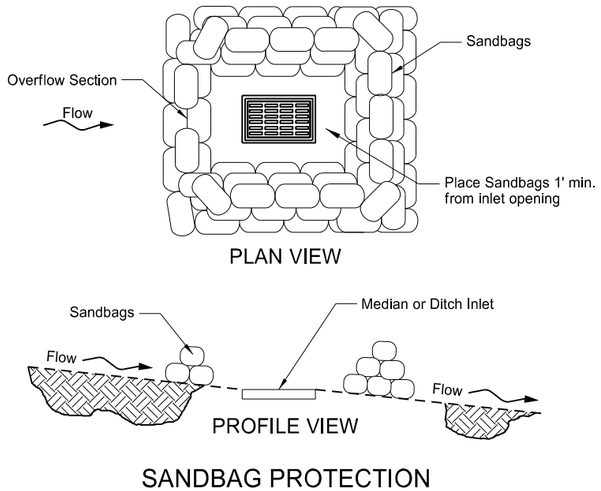
SANDBAG PROTECTION (LOW POINT)



FIBER ROLL PROTECTION (INLET OF CULVERT)



GRAVEL INLET PROTECTION (MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET)

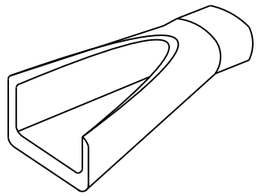


SANDBAG PROTECTION (ON SLOPE)

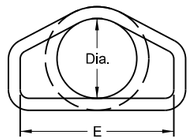
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-03-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-26-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for fiber roll staking details.
10-01-14	Updated reference to standard drawing number for silt fence.

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 10/01/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

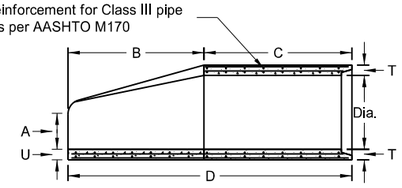
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS
(Round Pipe)



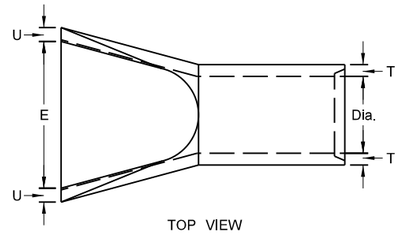
PERSPECTIVE



END VIEW



SIDE VIEW



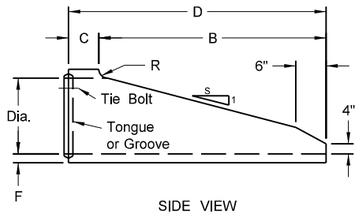
TOP VIEW

REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - FLARED END SECTION

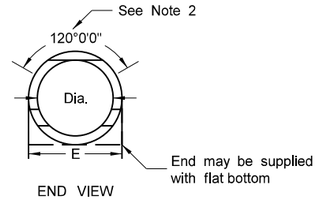
Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

FLARED END SECTION						
TERMINAL DIMENSIONS						
DIA	A	B	C	D	E	U
12	0'-4"	2'-0"	4'-0⅞"	6'-0⅞"	2'-0"	2"
15	0'-6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	2¼"
18	0'-9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	2½"
21	0'-9"	3'-0"	3'-1"	6'-1"	3'-6"	2¾"
24	0'-9½"	3'-7½"	2'-6"	6'-1½"	4'-0"	3"
27	0'-10½"	4'-0"	2'-1½"	6'-1½"	4'-6"	3¼"
30	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7¾"	6'-1¾"	5'-0"	3½"
36	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-0"	4"
42	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-9"	8'-0"	6'-6"	4½"
48	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5"
54	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-9¼"	8'-2¼"	7'-6"	5½"
60	2'-11"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	5"
66	2'-6"	6'-0"	2'-3"	8'-3"	8'-6"	5½"
72	3'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	6"
78	3'-0"	7'-6"	1'-9"	9'-3"	9'-6"	6½"
84	3'-0"	7'-6½"	1'-9"	9'-3½"	10'-0"	6½"
90	3'-5"	7'-3½"	2'-0"	9'-3½"	11'-0"	6½"

TRAVERSABLE END SECTION							
DIA	B	C	D	E	F	R	S
15"	4'	9"	4'-9"	1'-7½"	2¼"	3"	6
18"	5'-9"	9"	6'-6"	1'-11"	2½"	3"	6
24"	6'	1'	7'	2'-6"	3"	3"	4
30"	7'-6"	1'	8'-6"	3'-1"	3½"	3½"	4
36"	7'-3"	15"	8'-6"	3'-8"	4"	3"	4



SIDE VIEW



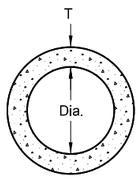
END VIEW

NOTES (Traversable End Section):

1. Manufactured in accordance with applicable portions of ASTM C76/AASHTO M170.
2. Reinforcement per Class III RCP with double reinforcement in the upper 120° of the full barrel portion.

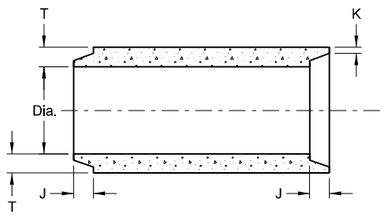
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE - TRAVERSABLE END SECTION

Reinforcement to be equivalent to Class III RCP

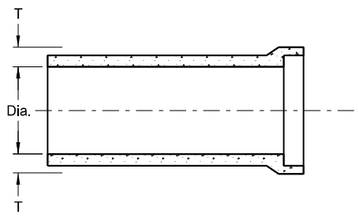


END VIEW

CIRCULAR PIPE

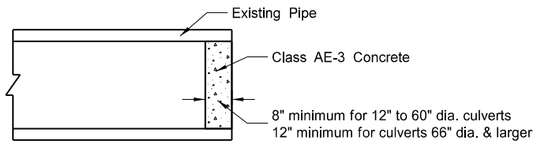


TONGUE & GROOVE JOINT



BELL & SPIGOT JOINT

JOINTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE



CONCRETE PIPE PLUG

All Classifications of Round Concrete Pipe					
Internal Dia of pipe in Inches	Cross-Sectional Water Area	Weight per lin. foot of Pipe Std. Wall	Joint J Groove End Min./Max.	Joint K Tongue End Min.	Minimum Wall Thickness (T)
Dia	Sq. ft.	Lbs.	In.	In.	In.
12	0.79	92	1⅛-2⅛	¾	2
15	1.23	127	1¾-2¾	⅞	2¼
18	1.77	168	1⅞-2⅛	1	2½
21	2.40	214	1⅞-3⅛	1⅛	2¾
24	3.14	265	2⅛-3¾	1⅛	3
27	3.98	322	2¾-4	1¼	3¼
30	4.91	384	3⅛-4¼	1¼	3½
33	5.94	452	3¼-4¼	1½	3¾
36	7.07	524	3½-4¼	1½	4
42	9.62	685	3⅝-4¾	1¾	4½
48	12.57	685	3⅝-4¾	1⅞	5
54	15.90	1070	4⅛-5¼	2	5½
60	19.63	1296	4½-5½	2¼	6
66	23.76	1542	5-6	2⅝	6½
72	28.27	1810	5⅝-6¾	2⅞	7
78	33.18	2098	6¼-7¼	2⅞	7½
84	38.48	2410	5⅝-7¾	3⅜	8
90	44.18	2793	6¾-8½	3⅛	8½
96	50.27	3092	7-8¼	3½	9
102	56.75	3466	7-8¼	3½	9½
108	63.62	3864	7¼-8½	3¾	10

SEE STANDARD DRAWING D-714-22 FOR DETAILS OF CONCRETE PIPE TIES (TIE BOLTS).

NOTES:

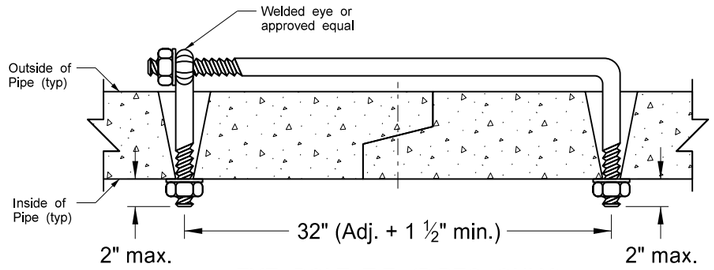
1. All reinforcing steel shall meet AASHTO M170 requirements.
2. All circular, longitudinal, and elliptical reinforcement shall be assembled and securely fastened in cage fashion so as to maintain reinforcement in exact shape and correct positions within the forms.
3. Laying length of pipe: 12" to 66" (incl.) = not less than 4 feet
   66" to 108" (incl.) = not less than 6 feet
4. Joints shall be sealed with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer whenever pipe are specified for storm drain or sanitary sewers.
5. For Class IV and Class V reinforced concrete pipe and end section sizes which do not have reinforcement specified by AASHTO M170, shop drawings and design calculations shall be prepared and sealed by a Professional Engineer and submitted for the Engineer's review.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-12-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-21-15	Revised Note 5
11-21-16	Revised End Section Dimensions

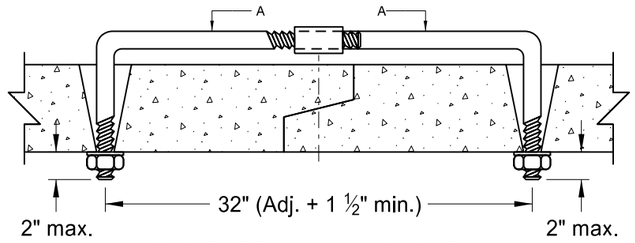
This document was originally issued and sealed by Jon Ketterling Registration Number PE-4684, on 11/21/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONCRETE PIPE, CATTLE PASS, OR PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT TIES

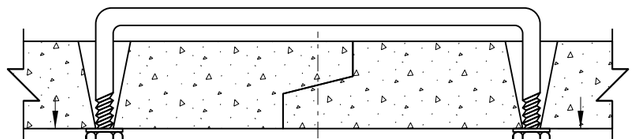
D-714-22



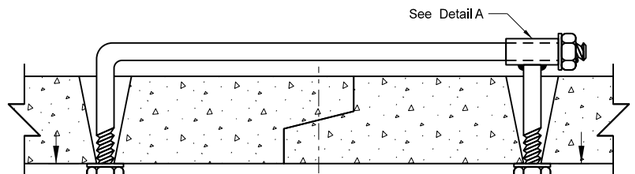
EYE BOLT TIE (PIPES ONLY)



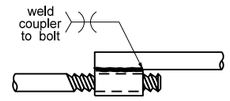
ADJUSTABLE TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



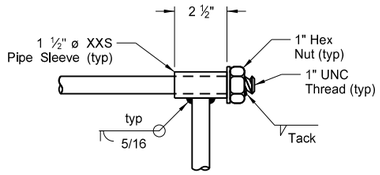
U BOLT TIE (RCB, PIPES, OR CATTLE PASSES)



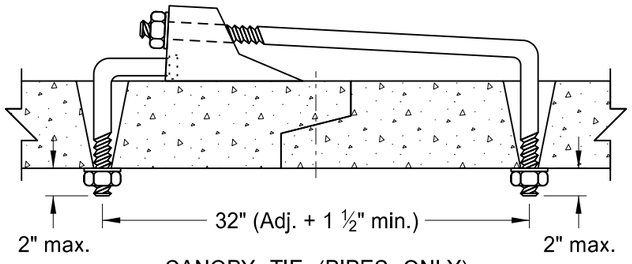
WELDED TIE (RCB AND PIPES ONLY)



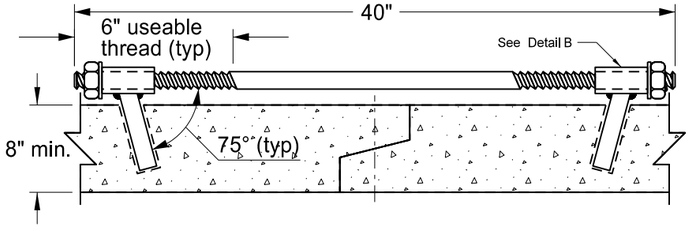
SECTION A-A



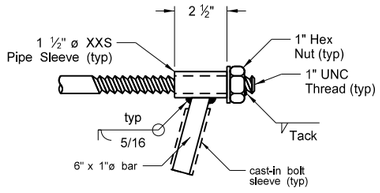
DETAIL A



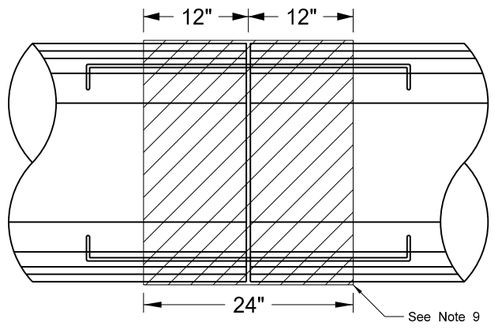
CANOPY TIE (PIPES ONLY)



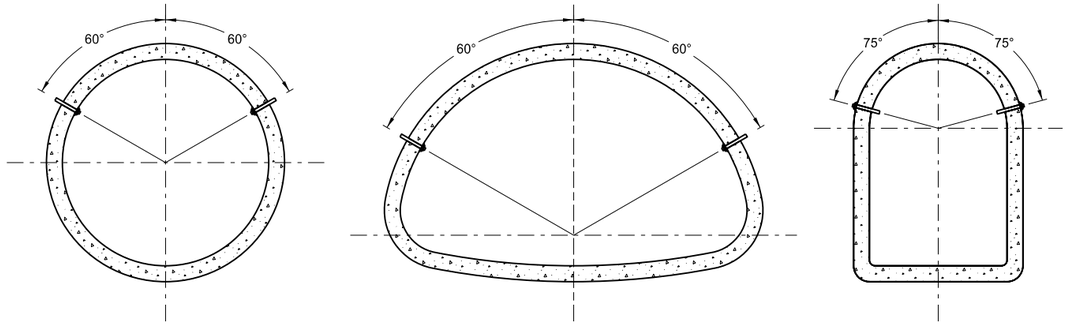
HIDDEN TIE (RCB ONLY)



DETAIL B



PLAN VIEW



END VIEW

REQUIRED SIZE OF TIE BOLTS		
Pipe Size	Thread ø	XXS Pipe Sleeve Inner ø
18" - 24"	⅝" See note 2	¾"
30" - 66"	¾"	1"
72" - 78"	1"	1 ¼"
RCB/Cattle Pass		

NOTES:

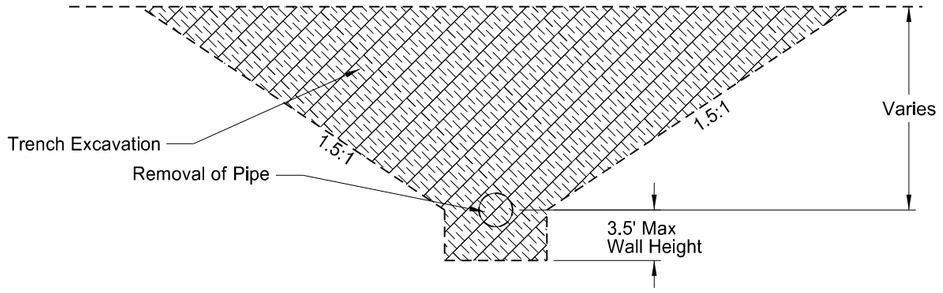
1. The pipe size listed is the inside diameter of round pipe or the equivalent diameter of pipe arch.
2. Cattle Pass and Jacked and Bored pipes shall have pipe ties inserted from the inside of the pipes and grouted into place. Jacked and bored pipes with a diameter of 24" or less do not require pipe ties.
3. Nuts and washers are not required on Jacked and Bored pipes or pipes with a 24" diameter or less. Where nuts and washers are not used, the tie bars shall be inserted and grouted into place.
4. Ties are only for holding pipe or RCB sections together, not for pulling sections tight.
5. Tie bolt assembly shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with AASHTO M232.
6. Holes in pipes to accommodate tie bolts can be precast or drilled. Tapered holes are permitted when precast. Holes shall have a diameter ¼" larger than the diameter of the thread. Holes in precast RCB's shall contain cast-in bolt sleeves with an inside diameter of 1 ¼".
7. The contractor has the option of selecting the type of tie bolt used from those shown.
8. The cost of precasting or drilling the required holes and furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be included in the price bid for the appropriate conduit or RCB pay item.
9. All centerline and approach RCP culvert joints shall be tied. Storm drain systems shall have the first three joints including the end section of all free ends tied. Free ends are defined as any storm drain end which does not terminate at an inlet or manhole. Outfall culverts with end sections which drain adjacent ditches are examples of free ends.
10. Place joint wrap prior to installing ties. Overlap the joint by 12" in both directions.
11. Tie bolts shall conform to ASTM A 36. Nuts shall be be heavy hex and conform to ASTM A 563. Washers shall conform to ASTM F 436, Type 1. Welded pipe sleeves and cast-in bolt sleeves shall conform to ASTM A 53, Grade B.
12. RCB tie locations shall be as shown on the plans.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
3-18-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-21-15	Note 8
6-6-17	Notes 2-11, Table, Title, Lables

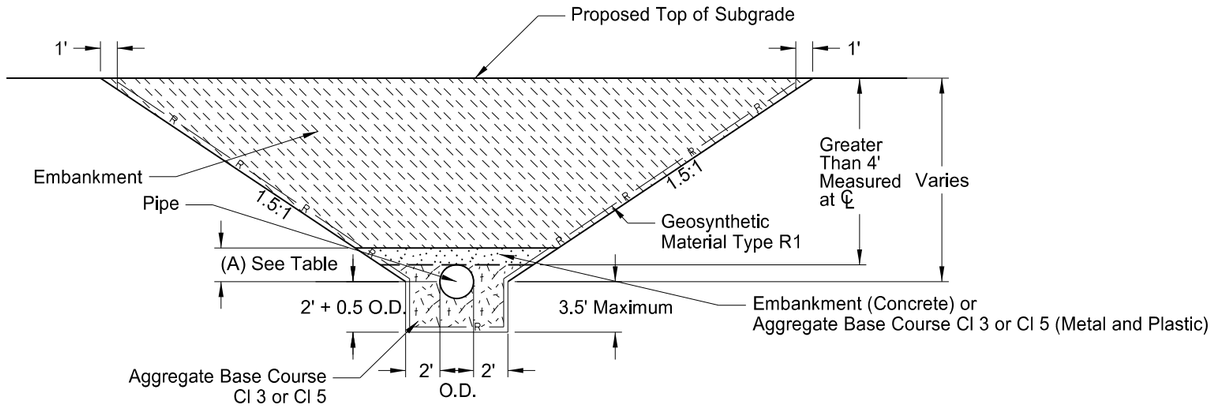
This document was originally issued and sealed by Jonathan David Ketterling, Registration Number PE-4684, on 6/6/2017 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
PIPES MORE THAN 4 FEET BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE

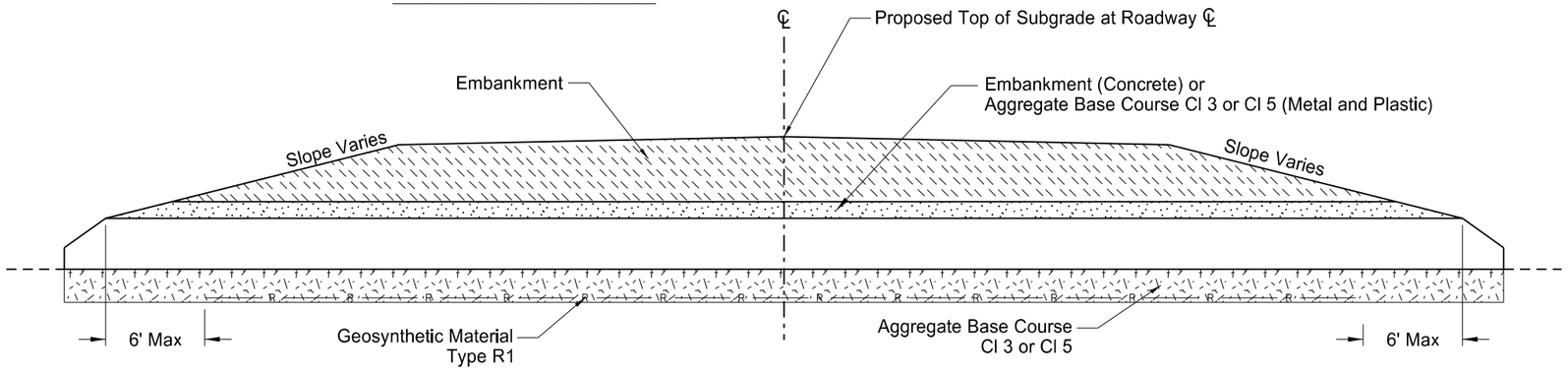
D-714-25



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1
3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench excavation
3) Aggregate Base Course Cl 3 or Cl 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:

1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadways (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

7-26-13

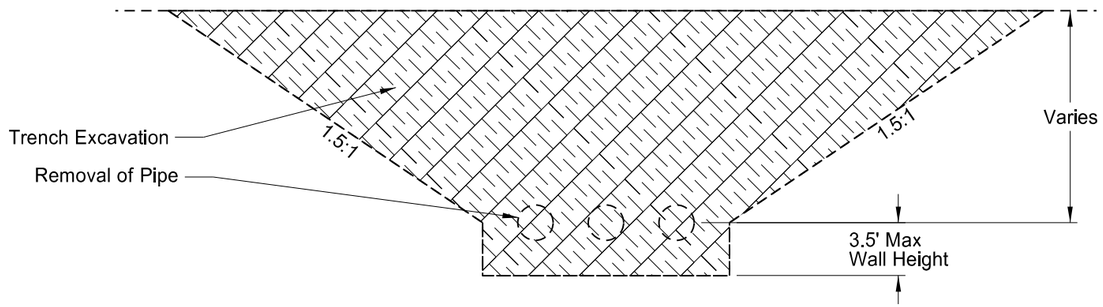
REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-14	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe

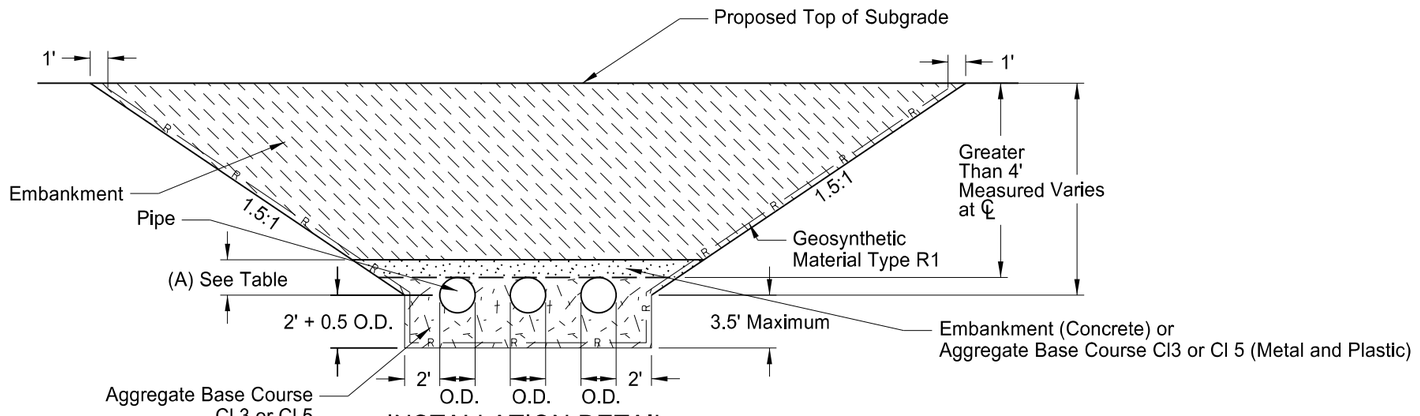
This document was originally issued and sealed by Ron Horner, Registration Number PE- 2087, on 12/10/2015 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
MULTIPLE PIPES MORE THAN 4 FEET BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE

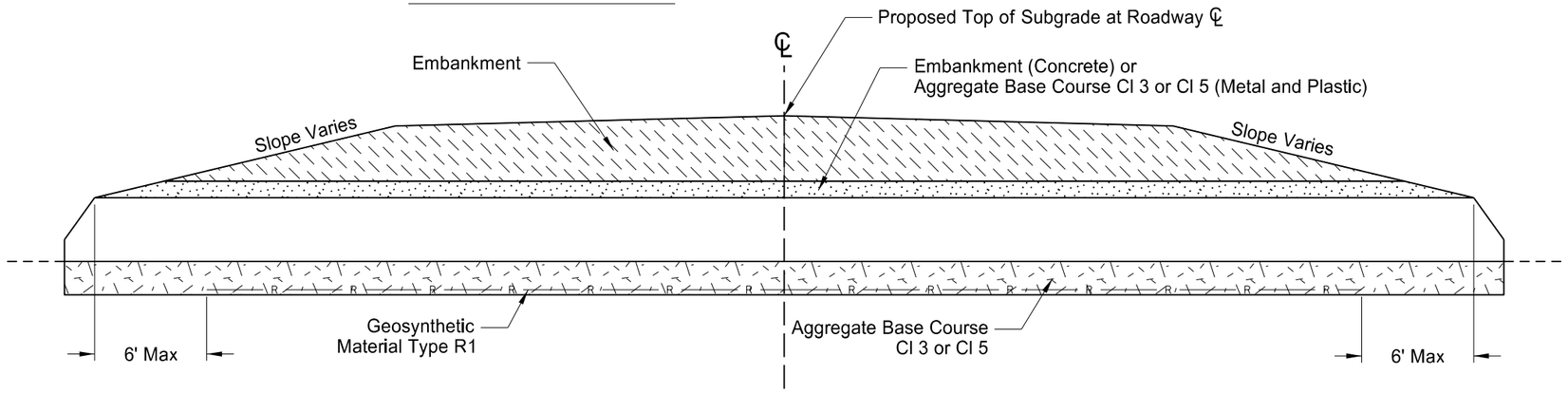
D-714-25M



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1
3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Items
1) Pipe
2) Trench Excavation
3) Aggregate Base Course Cl 3 or Cl 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:

1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadways (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

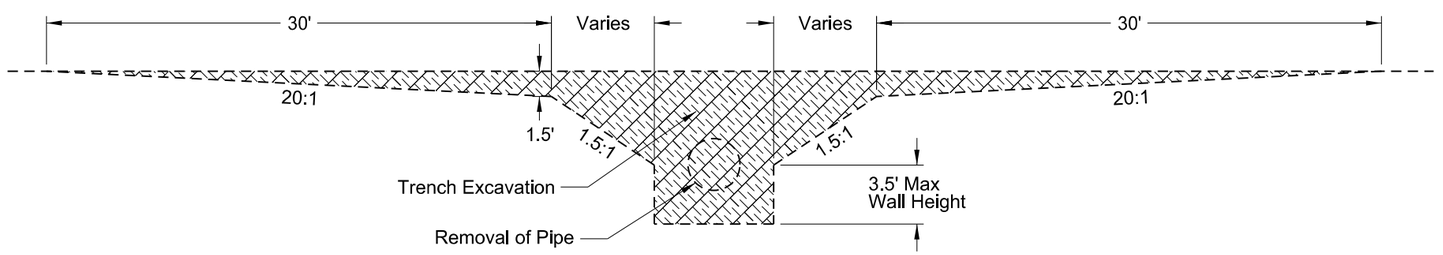
Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic	0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-3-14	Spelling
1-21-14	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording
12-10-15	Added Plastic Pipe

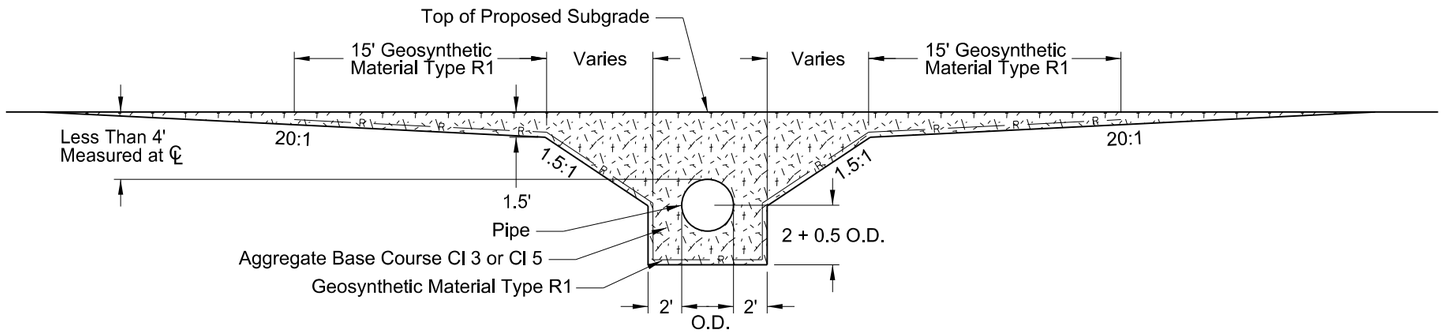
This document was originally issued and sealed by Ron Horner Registration Number PE-2087, on 12/10/2015 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
PIPES 4 FEET OR LESS BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE

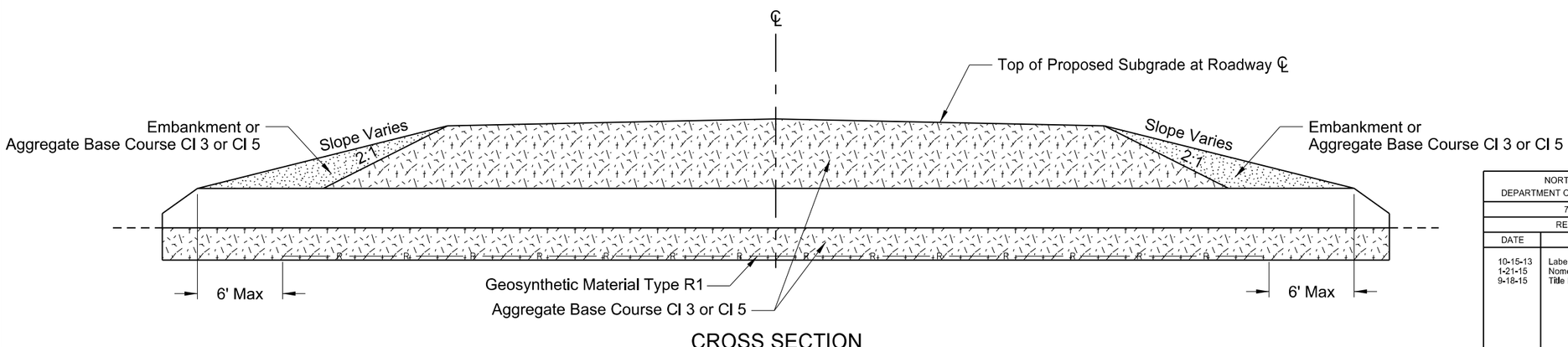
D-714-26



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1
3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench Excavation
3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:

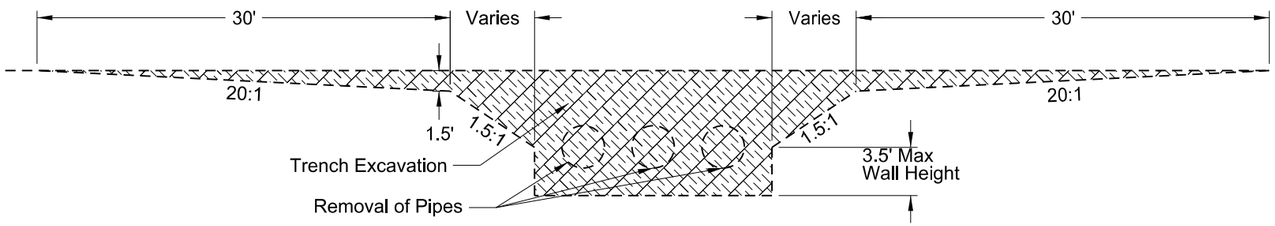
1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-15-13	Label Formatting
1-21-15	Nomenclature
9-18-15	Title Rewording

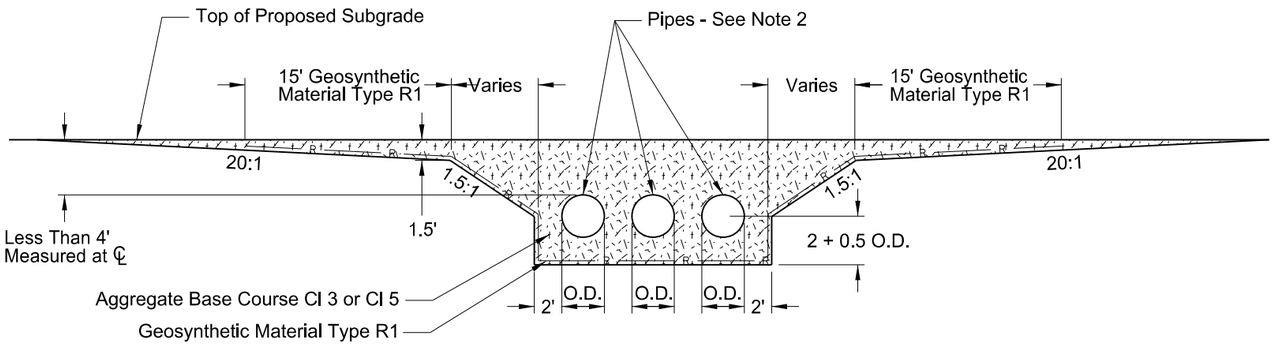
This document was originally issued and sealed by Ron Horner, Registration Number PE-2087, on 9/18/2015 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL
MULTIPLE PIPES 4 FEET OR LESS BELOW TOP OF SUBGRADE

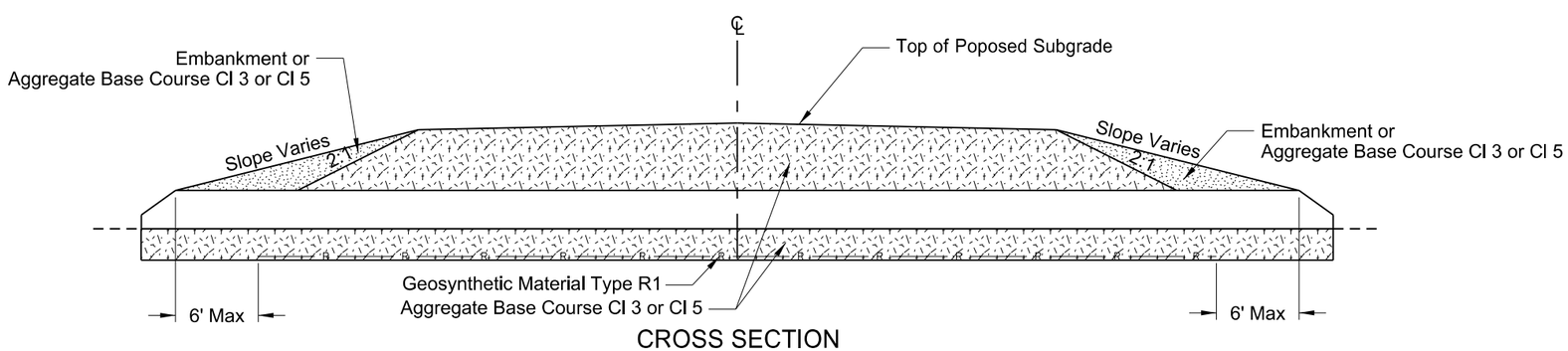
D-714-26M



EXCAVATION DETAIL



INSTALLATION DETAIL



CROSS SECTION

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Geosynthetic Material Type R1
3) Removal of Pipe (if required)

*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench Excavation
3) Aggregate Base Course CI 3 or CI 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:

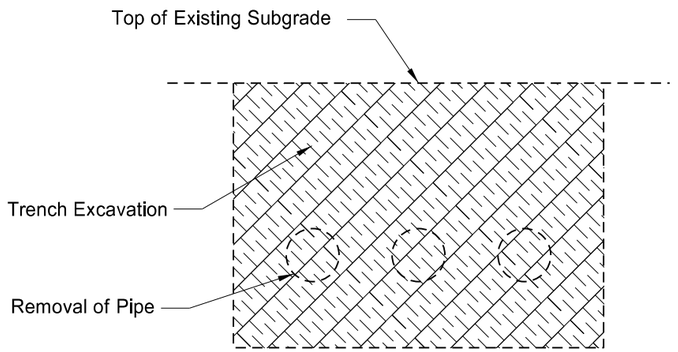
1) This drawing applies to new/replaced mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
2) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
1-21-15 9-18-15	Nomenclature Title Rewording

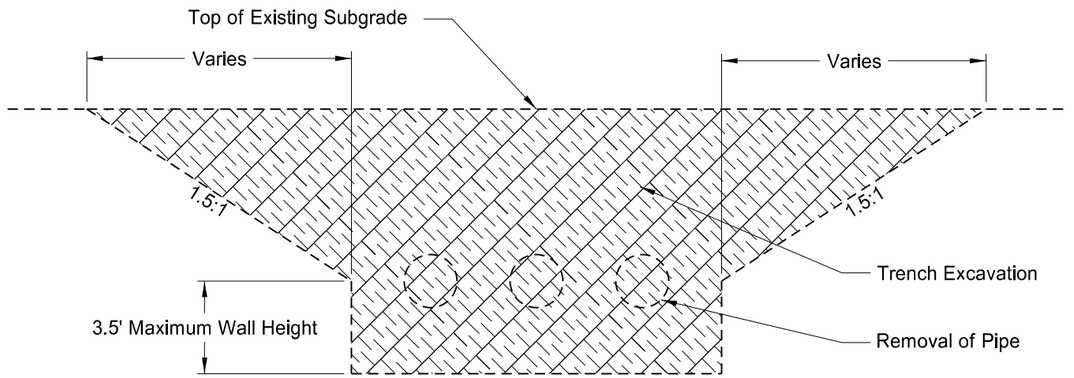
This document was originally issued and sealed by Ron Horner, Registration Number PE-2087, on 9/18/2015 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PIPE INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR MULTIPLE LONGITUDINAL MAINLINE PIPE OR PIPE NOT UNDER THE ROADWAY

D-714-27M



EXCAVATION DETAIL A



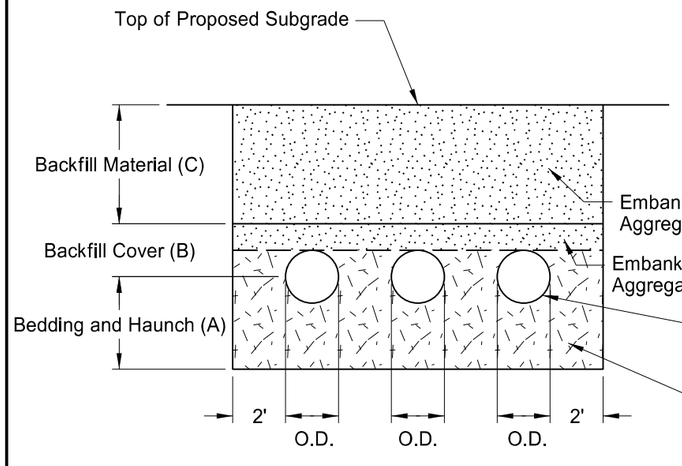
EXCAVATION DETAIL B

Pay Items
1) Pipe*
2) Removal of Pipe (if required)

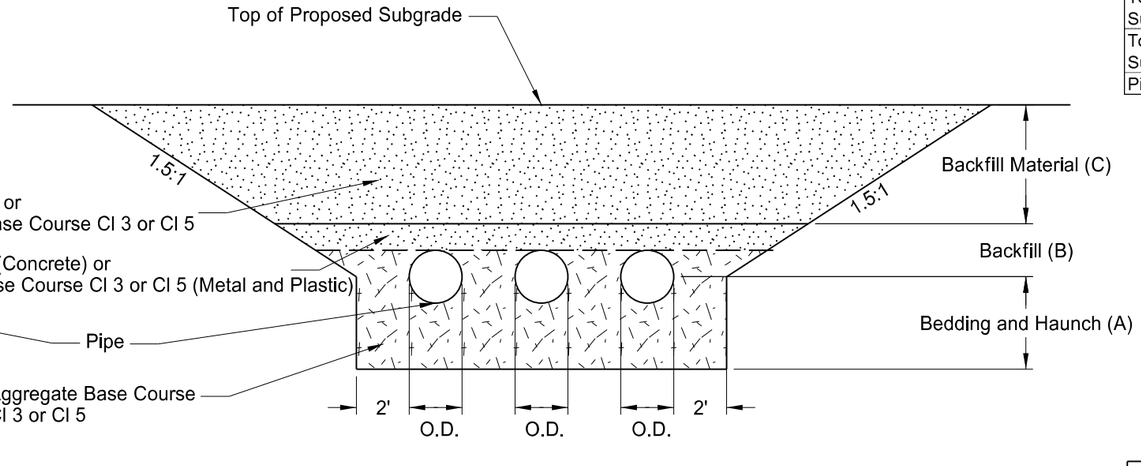
*Included in Pipe Pay Item
1) Pipe
2) Trench excavation
3) Aggregate base course Cl 3 or Cl 5
4) Embankment

NOTES:
1) This drawing applies to new/extended mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches.
2) It is the contactor's option to select Detail A or B.
3) The exact location of the pipes will be shown in the plans.
4) Embankment may be either Borrow Excavation or Common Excavation - Type A

Bedding and Haunch (A)
Pipes Not Under Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 4 Inches
Pipes Under the Roadway = 0.5 O.D. + 2 Feet
Backfill Cover (B)
Concrete Pipe = 0.5 O.D.
Metal and Plastic = 0.5 O.D. + 1 Foot
Backfill Material (C)
Top of Pipe 4 Feet or Less Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Aggregate Base Course Cl3 or Cl 5
Top of Pipe Greater than 4 Feet Below the Top of Proposed Subgrade = Common Excavation - Type A
Pipe Not Under Roadway = Common Excavation - Type B



BACKFILL DETAIL A



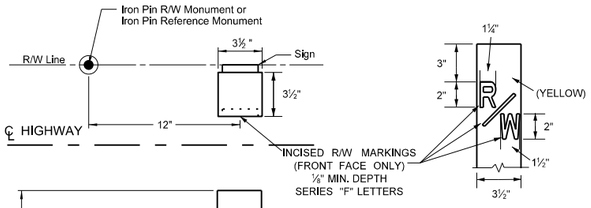
BACKFILL DETAIL B

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-4-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
1-21-15 12-10-15	Nomenclature Added Plastic Pipe

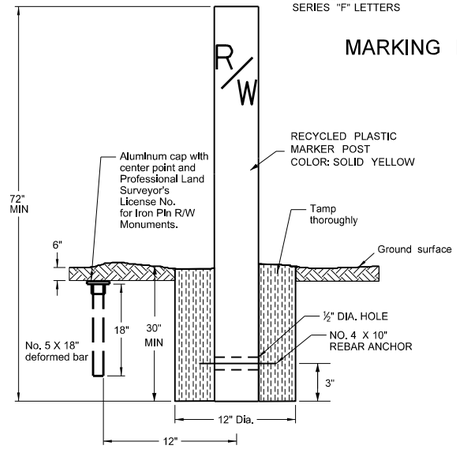
This document was originally issued and sealed by Ron Horner, Registration Number PE-2087, on 12/10/2015 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

STANDARD MONUMENTS AND RIGHT OF WAY MARKERS

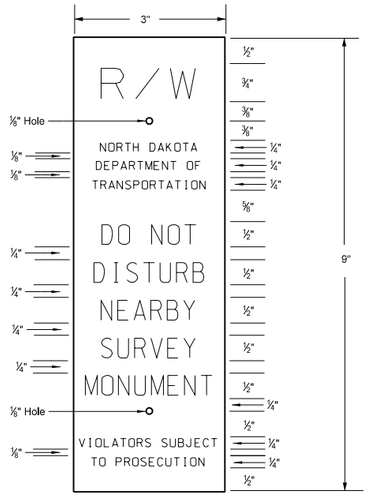
D-720-1



MARKING DETAIL



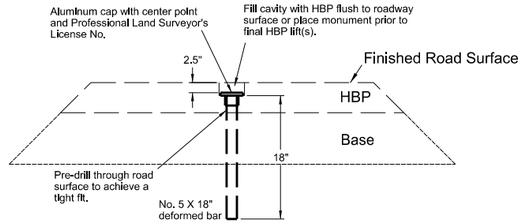
RECYCLED PLASTIC RIGHT OF WAY MARKER (WITNESS POST) DETAILS & IRON PIN REFERENCE AND R/W MONUMENT DETAILS



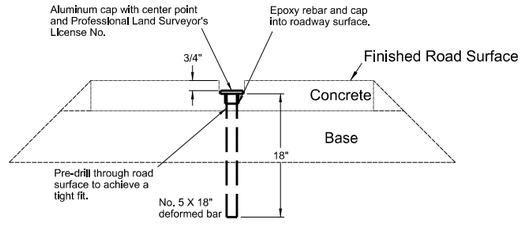
SIGN DETAIL

Black letters on orange high intensity background sheeting meeting ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38 aluminum. Silk screen graphics. One color print. Sign shall be attached by drilling two holes in the face of the post (side facing the private owner, away from the Department of Transportation right of way). Put inserts into the holes and mount the sign with #4 vandal proof screws. Sign shall be installed 2" from top of post.

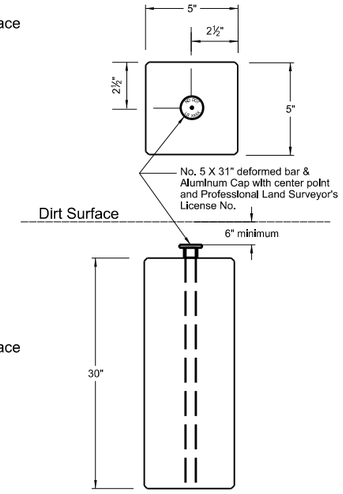
ALIGNMENT MONUMENT DETAILS



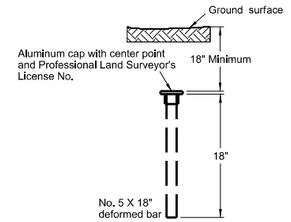
IRON PIN
(Within Finished Roadway Surface)



IRON PIN
(Within Finished Roadway Surface)



PRECAST CONCRETE
(Outside Finished Roadway Surface)
(Inside R/W Limits)



IRON PIN
(Outside Finished Roadway Surface)
(Outside R/W Limits)

NOTES:

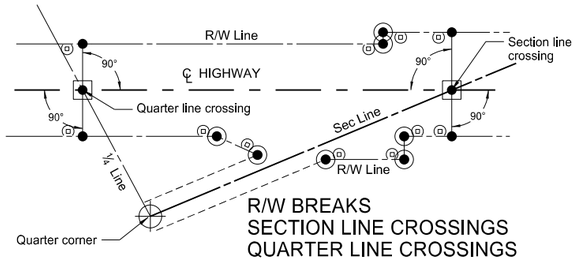
The construction and installation of Alignment Monuments, Iron Pin Reference Monuments, Iron Pin R/W Monuments, and Right of Way Markers (witness posts) shall conform to Section 720 of the Standard Specifications.

ALIGNMENT MONUMENTS:
Iron Pin or Precast Concrete Alignment Monuments with aluminum caps will be placed on the centerline alignment PI's, section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, quarter line crossings, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's, and ST's) on the centerline.

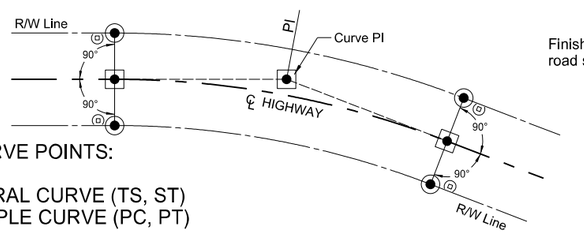
IRON PIN R/W MONUMENT:
Iron pins with aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") will be placed at breaks on the Right of Way line, and at curve points (PC's, PT's, TS's and ST's) on the Right of Way line.

IRON PIN REFERENCE MONUMENT:
Iron Pins without aluminum caps (No. 5 X 18") will be placed as reference monuments on the Right of Way line at section corners, quarter corners, section line crossings, and quarter line crossings.

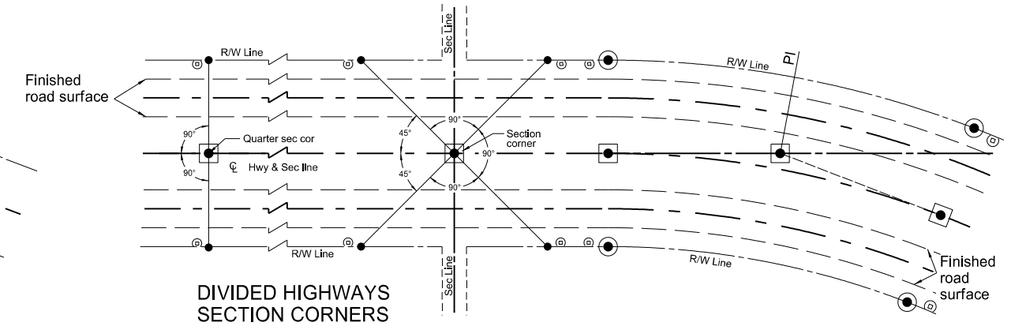
VARIOUS MONUMENT AND MARKER PLACEMENTS



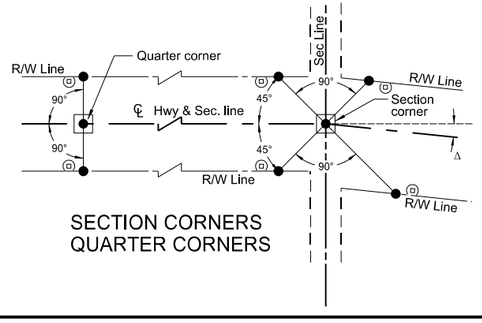
R/W BREAKS
SECTION LINE CROSSINGS
QUARTER LINE CROSSINGS



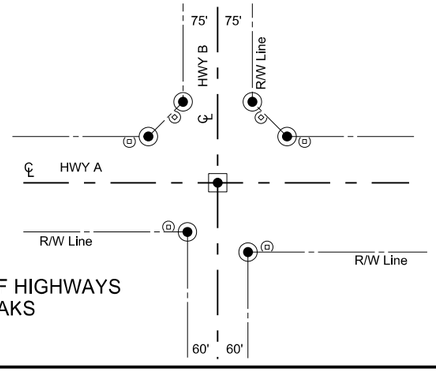
CURVE POINTS:
PI
SPIRAL CURVE (TS, ST)
SIMPLE CURVE (PC, PT)



DIVIDED HIGHWAYS
SECTION CORNERS
QUARTER CORNERS



SECTION CORNERS
QUARTER CORNERS



INTERSECTION OF HIGHWAYS
FLARED R/W BREAKS

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
11/12/13	Note for SIGN DETAIL modified to meet ASTM D-4956 Type III or higher on 80 gauge 5052-H38

LEGEND
- Iron Pin Reference Monument
- R/W Marker (witness post)
- Alignment Monument
- Iron Pin R/W Monument

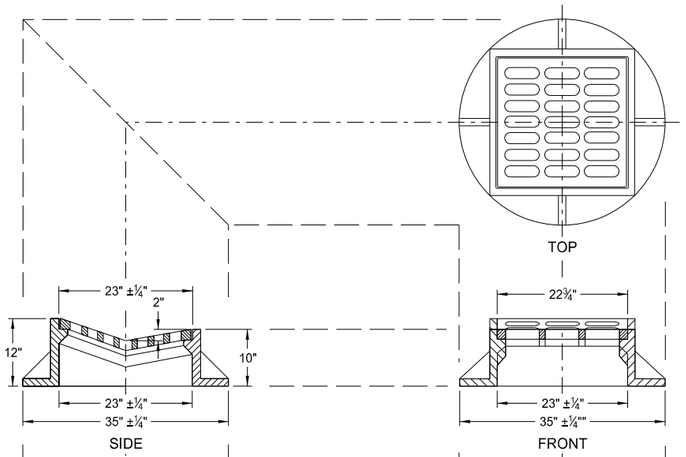
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 11/12/13 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

INLET - MOUNTABLE CURB

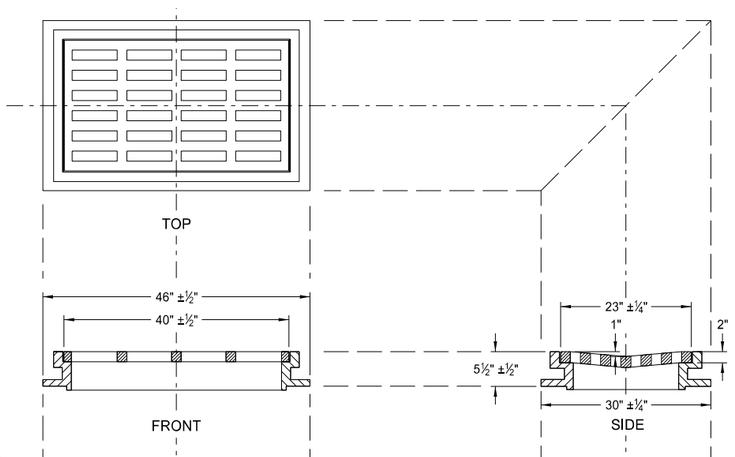
D-722-3

CASTING DETAILS

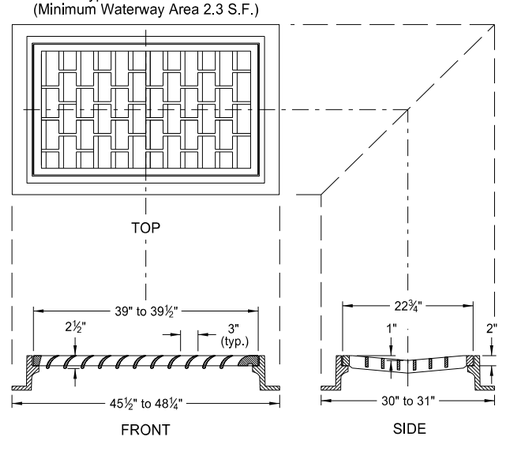
TYPE A
(Minimum Waterway Area 1.5 S.F.)

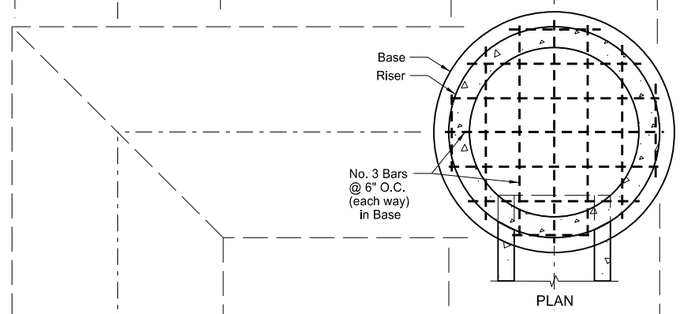


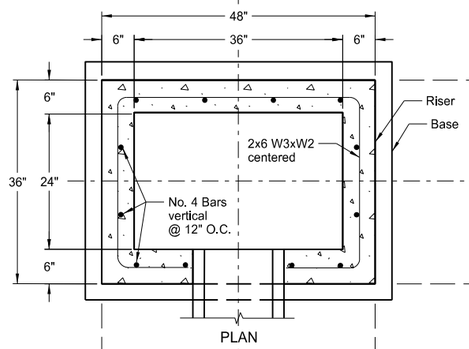
TYPE B
(Minimum Waterway Area 2.3 S.F.)

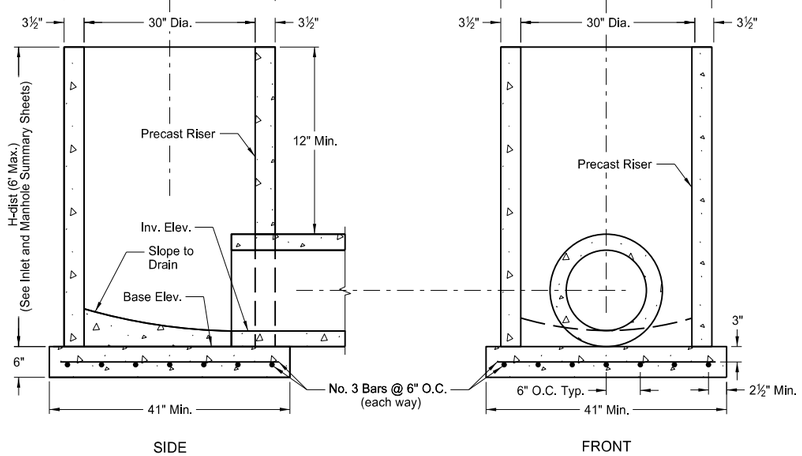


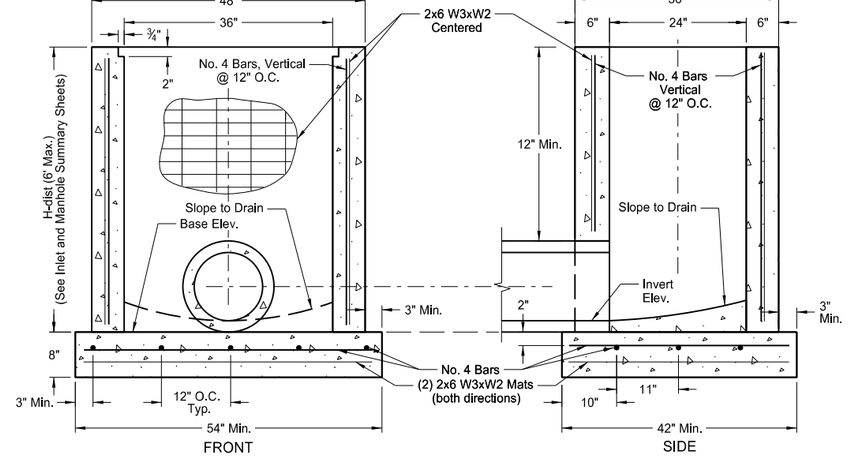
TYPE B ALTERNATE GRATE
Type "L" Vane Grate
(Minimum Waterway Area 2.3 S.F.)











RISER DETAILS

NOTES:

1. Drainage structure castings shall be manufactured in accordance with AASHTO M 306. Metal used in the manufacture of castings shall conform to the requirements of AASHTO M 105 Class 35B.
2. Other castings, similar in dimension, may be used if the casting conforms to the riser section and has the grate style specified on the plans. If modifications to the inlet riser are required to accomodate the similar casting, the contractor must receive written approval from the engineer.
3. Type A precast risers shall be constructed in accordance with AASHTO M 199. Type B precast risers shall be constructed in accordance with ASTM C858.
4. Precast concrete bases shall be constructed in accordance with AASHTO M 199 and shall be reinforced as shown.
5. The contractor shall have the option of using precast or cast-in-place bases. Cast-in-place concrete shall be Class AE-3. Construction shall be in accordance with section 722 of the Standard Specifications.
6. On projects with P.C.C. pavement, all inlet risers shall be constructed 4 to 5 inches below final elevation and adjusted to final elevation after paving. Adjustment may be done with adjusting rings or cast-in-place concrete. All costs for this adjustment shall be included in the price bid for the inlet.

PAY ITEMS

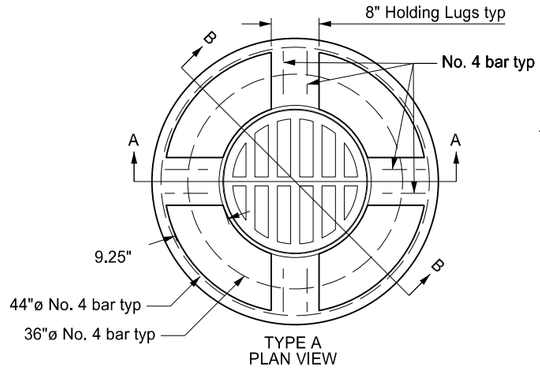
Inlet Mountable Curb - Type A . . . . . Ea.
Inlet Mountable Curb - Type B . . . . . Ea.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
05-13-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-07-14	Revision to Note 5

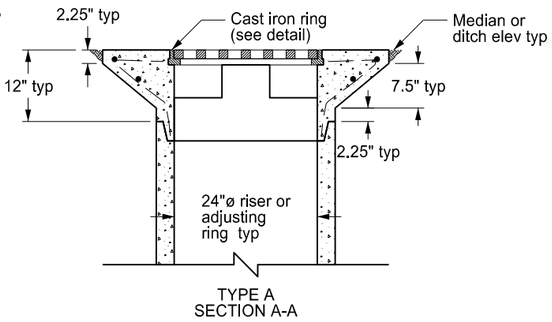
This document was originally issued and sealed by TERRENCE R. UDLAND Registration Number PE-2674 , on 07/07/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PRECAST CONCRETE MEDIAN DRAIN

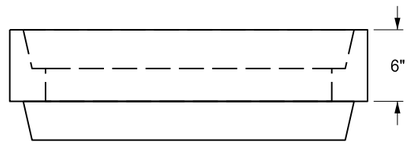
D-722-7



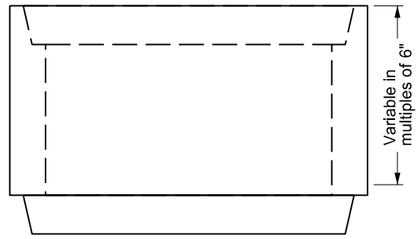
TYPE A
PLAN VIEW



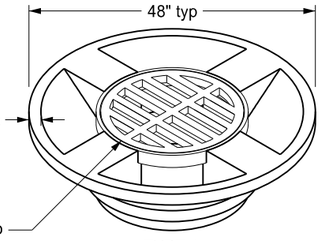
TYPE A
SECTION A-A



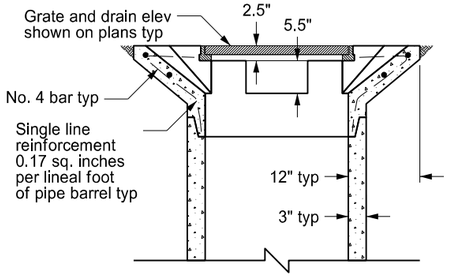
ADJUSTING RING



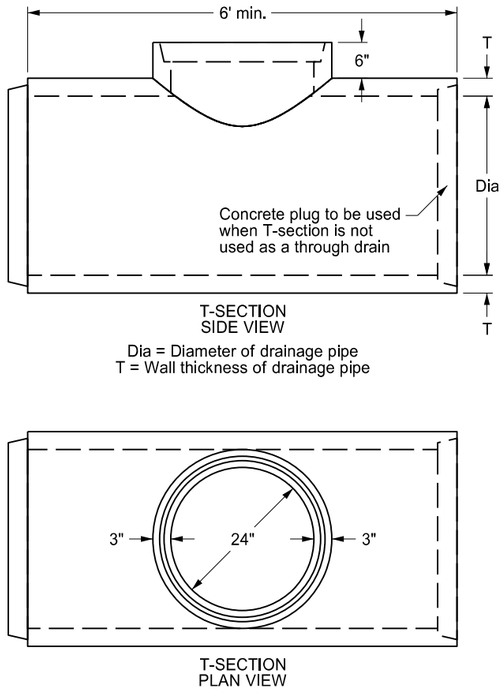
RISER SECTION



TYPE A
ISOMETRIC VIEW

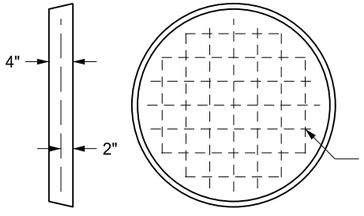


TYPE A
SECTION B-B

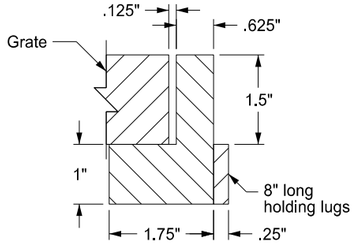


T-SECTION
SIDE VIEW

Dia = Diameter of drainage pipe
T = Wall thickness of drainage pipe



CONCRETE PLUG



CAST IRON RING DETAIL

T-SECTION
PLAN VIEW

Notes:

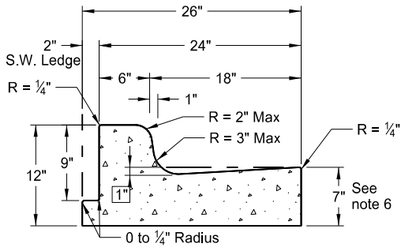
1. Use Neenah R-4370-23G, East Jordan 1310 grate, or equal with a minimum waterway of 1.2 SF. If modifications to the drain are required to facilitate similar castings, the contractor must receive written approval from the Engineer.
2. Castings shall be manufactured in accordance with AASHTO M 306. Metal used in the manufacture of castings shall conform to AASHTO M 105, Class 35B.
3. Precast concrete median drains, adjusting rings, and riser sections shall be constructed in accordance with AASHTO M 199. T-sections shall be constructed in accordance with AASHTO M 170.
4. All reinforcing steel shall be Grade 60 steel. Reinforcing for adjusting rings, riser sections, and T-sections shall be in accordance with AASHTO M170.
5. The cost of furnishing and installing the castings and drains shall be included in the price bid for "Median Drain Precast Concrete-Type A". The cost of furnishing and installing the adjusting rings and riser sections shall be included in the price bid for "Pipe Conc Reinf 24IN (CL _)". The cost of furnishing and installing the T-sections and concrete plugs shall be included in the price bid for "Pipe Conc Reinf (_ IN) (CL _)".
6. Seal all joints with rubber gaskets or with sealer approved by the engineer.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
6-30-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

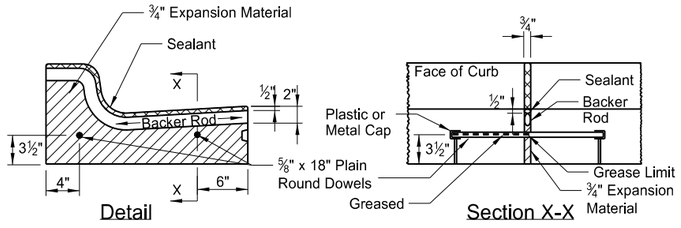
This document was originally issued and sealed by Terrence R. Udland, Registration Number PE-2674, on 06/30/14 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

Curb & Gutter and Valley Gutter

D-748-1

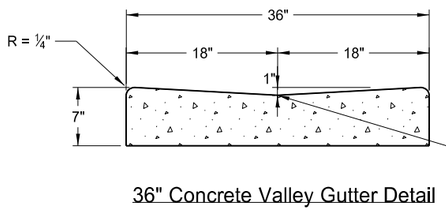


Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B)
Adjacent to Concrete Sidewalk, Median, or Parking Lot.
(Sec. A shown. See Sec B for additional details.)

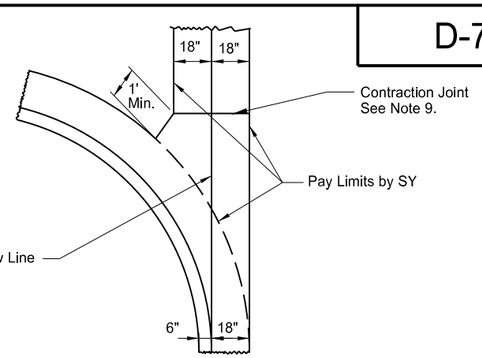


Detail — Section X-X

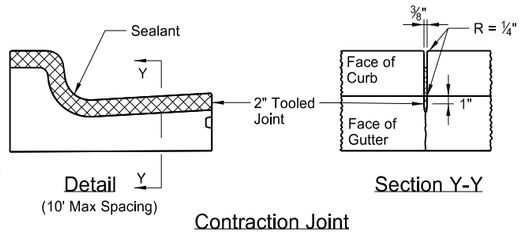
Isolation Joint



36" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail

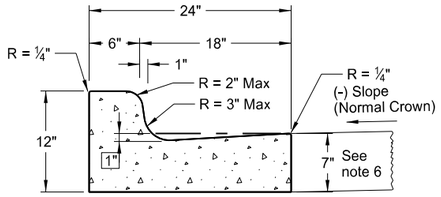


36" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan

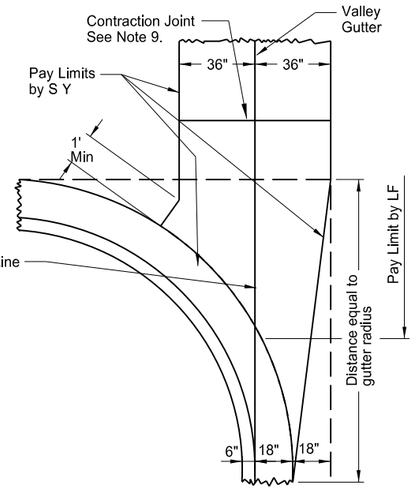


Detail (10' Max Spacing) — Section Y-Y

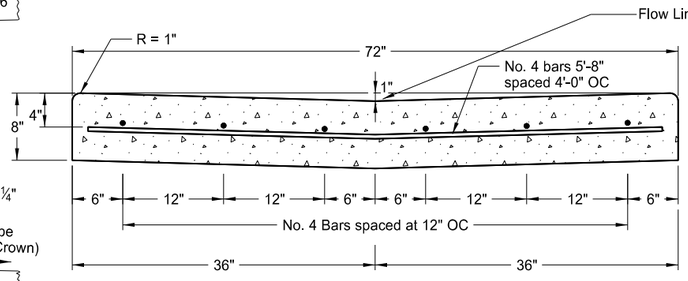
Contraction Joint



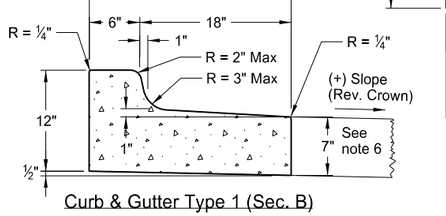
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



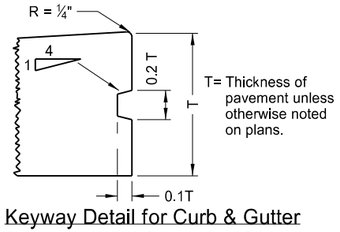
72" Concrete Valley Gutter Plan



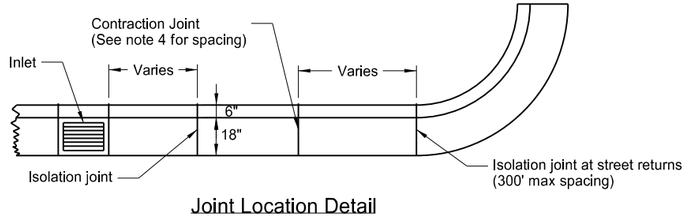
72" Concrete Valley Gutter Detail



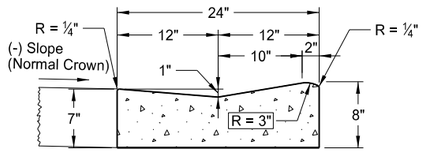
Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. B)



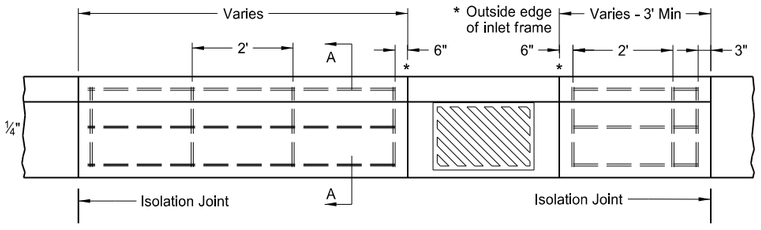
Keyway Detail for Curb & Gutter
(To be used with PCC Pavement and Drives)



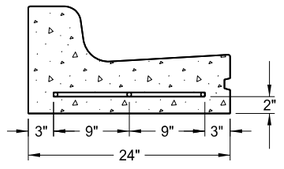
Joint Location Detail



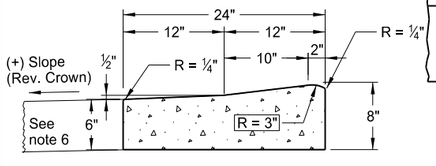
Mountable Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A)



Curb & Gutter Reinforcing at Inlets



Section A-A



Mountable Curb & Gutter Type 1 (Sec. B)

NOTES:

1. Curb and Gutter Type 1 (Sec. A & B) to be used. Section "A" to be used with (-) pavement slopes and section "B" to be used with (+) pavement slopes.
2. Contraction Joints: Tool the Curb & Gutter 2" as shown on the contraction joint details.
3. Isolation Joints: Isolation joint material shall be 3/4" preformed expansion joint filler conforming to the standard specifications. The opening for the backer rod and joint sealant shall be formed by a pre-cut piece of wood or other material approved by the engineer. Dowel supports are not required on the second pour at a cold joint, plastic or metal caps and greased dowels shall be installed in the cold joint for the second pour.
4. Joint Spacing: For hot bituminous pavements the joint spacing for the curb and gutter shall be 10' max. with the panels on each side of the inlets. For concrete pavements the joint spacing for the curb and gutter shall match the pavement joint on PCC Pavements of approximately 15' spacing.
5. Joint sealing: All contraction and isolation joints shall be sealed as shown in the details. The joint sealant for contraction joints shall conform to section 826.02B.The sealant for expansion joints shall be as specified in note 3 above. The sealant shall be tooled and installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
6. Depth of Face of Gutter: For hot bituminous pavement the depth of gutter shall be 7" as shown. For PCC pavements, the Contractor has the option to match the depth of gutter to the depth of the adjacent PCC pavement or to construct a 7" depth as shown.
7. When the curb and gutter abuts PCC pavement, it shall be tied to the PCC pavement. The tie bar shall consist of a No. 3 bar, 1'-6" in length spaced 4' center to center.
8. On street returns and other locations where the new curb and gutter ends and does not abut existing curb and gutter, the end two (2) feet of the curb shall be tapered from 6" in height to 0". A 1/2" premolded isolation joint which is full depth and the same shape as the curb and gutter shall be installed just ahead of the taper. An 18" tie bar shall be installed across the joint.
9. Valley Gutter Joints: Contraction joints are required at approx. 10' intervals. The contraction joints shall be ⅛" min. to ⅜" max. in width. The joints shall be formed by sawing or scoring to a minimum depth of 2". The joint sealant shall be a hot poured elastic type joint sealer in accordance with Section 826.02A.2 of the Standard Specifications. The joint and sealant shall be included in the price bid for Valley Gutter.

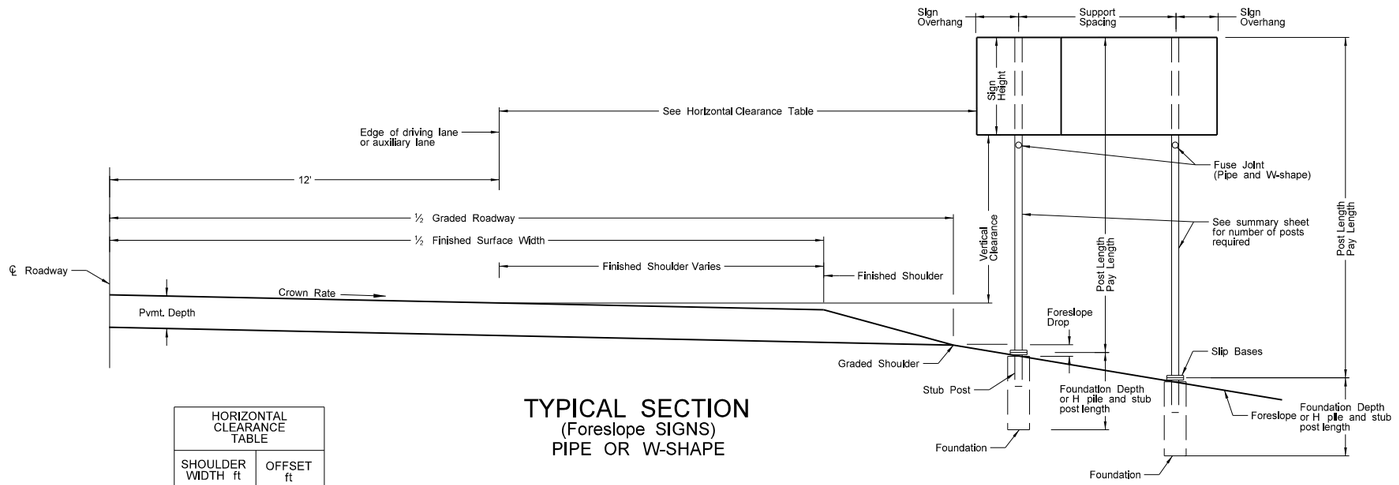
NOTE: All bars shall be #4 deformed reinforcing bars. Splices will not be permitted. Reinforcing bars at inlet locations will not be paid for separately, but shall be included in the price bid for "Curb and Gutter - Type 1." This includes inlets located on radii. The reinforcement shall be extended to the second joint (rebar placed through the first joint) in cases where the 3' min. panel length cannot be obtained.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-7-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 08/07/2013 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

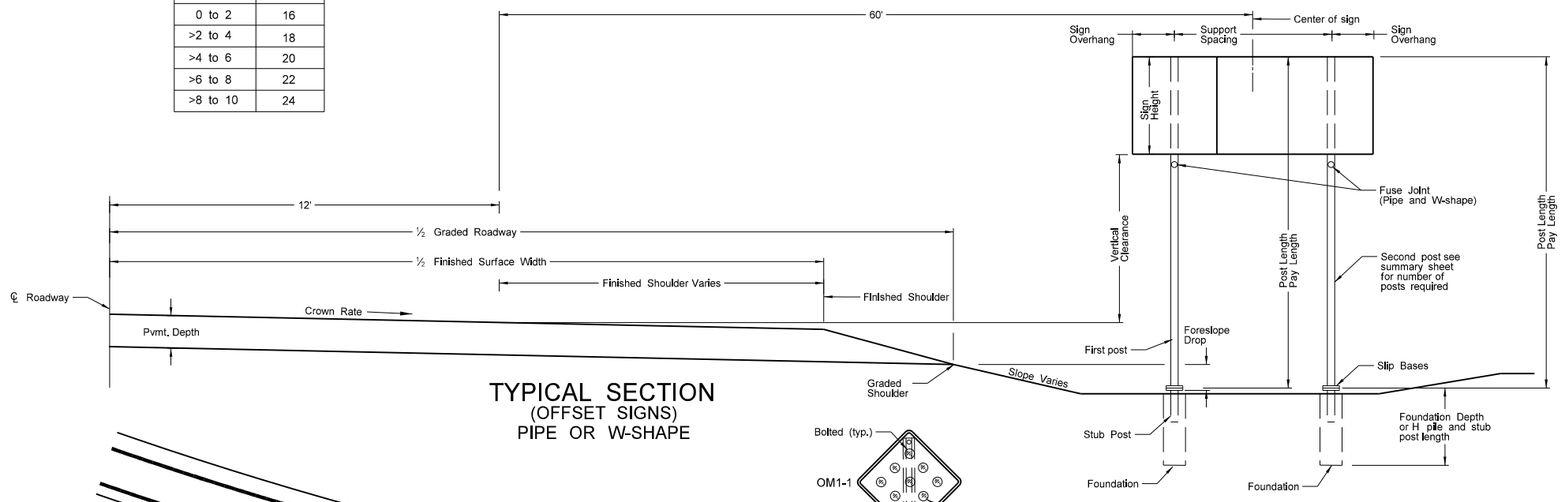
PIPE OR W-SHAPE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-1

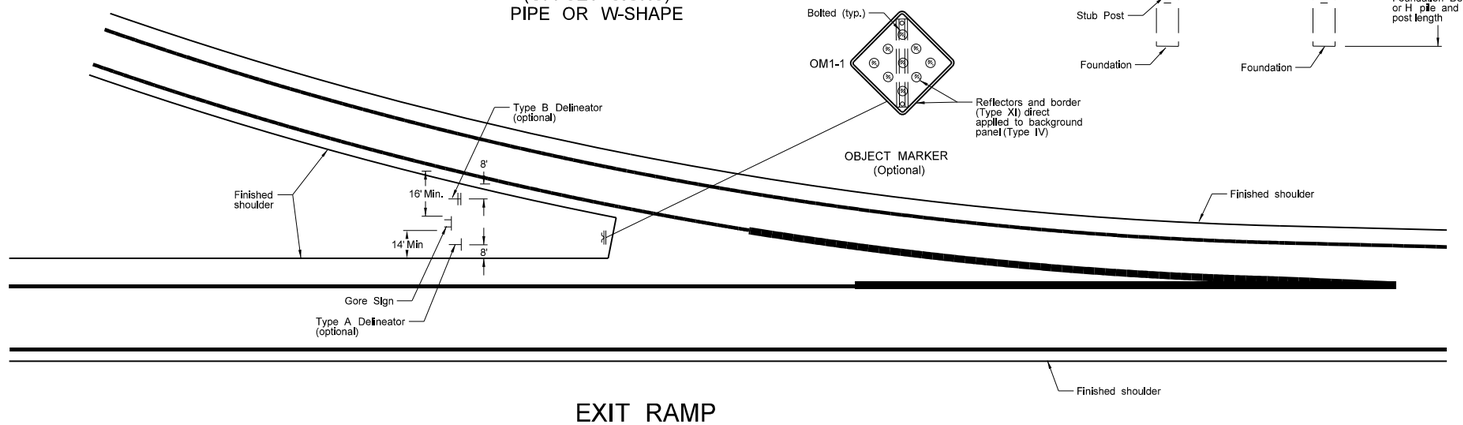


TYPICAL SECTION
(Foreslope SIGNS)
PIPE OR W-SHAPE

HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE TABLE	
SHOULDER WIDTH ft	OFFSET ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



TYPICAL SECTION
(OFFSET SIGNS)
PIPE OR W-SHAPE



OBJECT MARKER
(Optional)

EXIT RAMP
GORE SIGN PLACEMENT

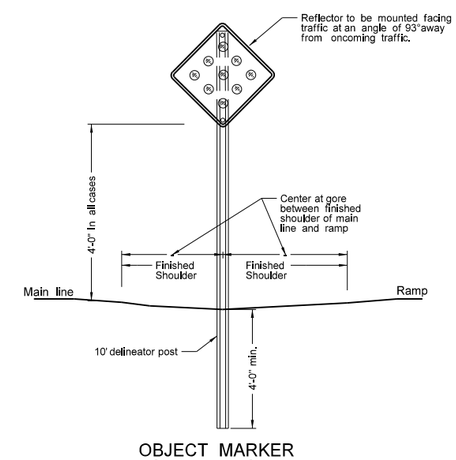
NOTES:

MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE:
Signs installed at the side of the road in rural districts shall be at least 5 feet measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of driving lane, or Auxiliary Lane. Where parking or pedestrian movements occur, the clearance to the bottom of the sign shall be at least 7 feet.

Signs on freeways, expressways, and multi-lane conventional roadways shall be installed with a minimum height of 7 feet.

Where signs are placed at least 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way, the height to the bottom of such sign shall be 5 feet above the edge of driving lane.

Signs may be placed a maximum of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.



OBJECT MARKER
INSTALLATION
(Posts shall conform to section 894.04 A of Standard Specifications.)

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Modify notes and update reflective sheeting for object marker. Add correct section number for object marker post.

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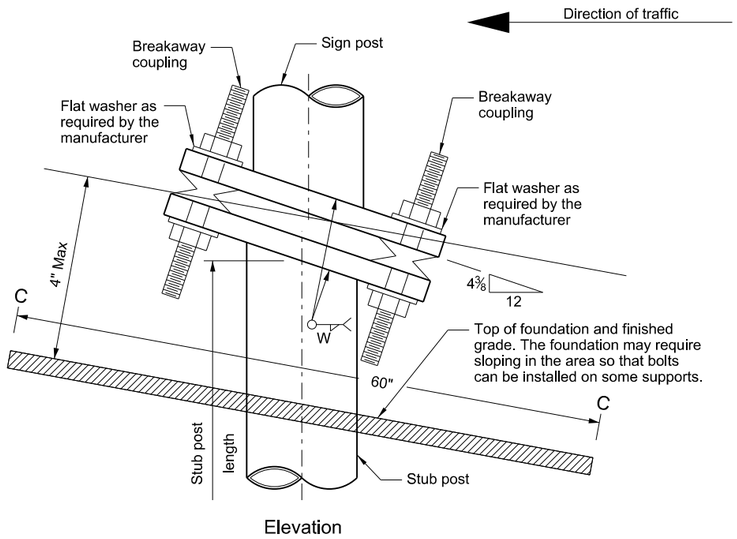
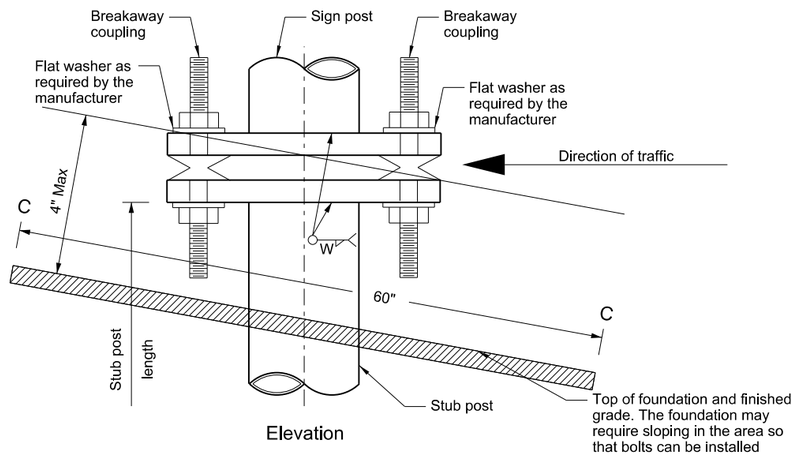
D-754-2



Elevation

Single Post Sign and Stub Post
Type A

Breakaway Coupler System for Standard Pipe Stub Post

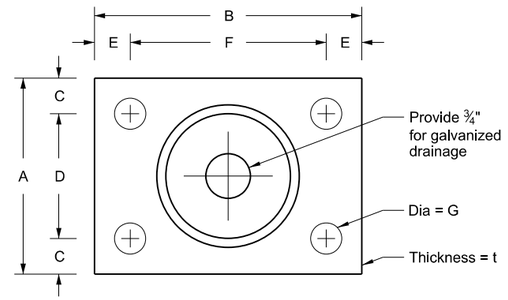


Elevation

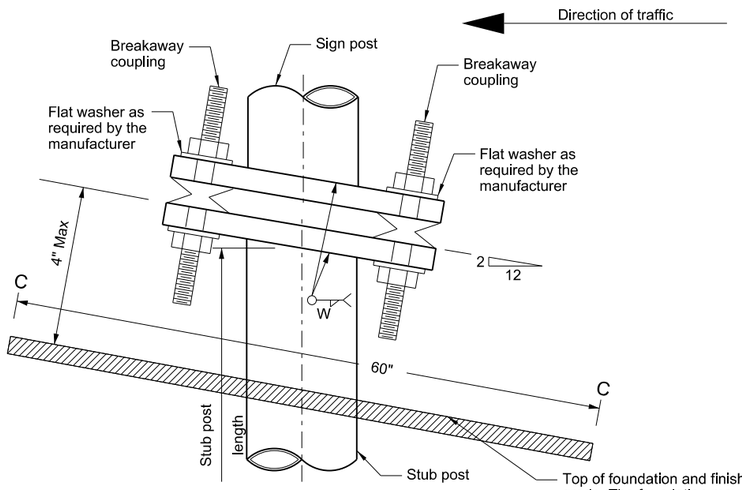
Two or More Post Sign and Stub Post
For two post signs with 8' or more post spacing and all three or more post signs
Type C

Notes:

1. In lieu of the breakaway base system on standards D-754-3 and D-754-4 the breakaway coupler system may be used. The breakaway coupler system shall be manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements as specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the requirements of NCHRP Report 350.
2. Fuse Joint Cuts - Steel posts may be cut after galvanizing and cut surface treated in accordance with ASTM A780 or the cut may be galvanized after fabrication. Aluminum posts will need no treatment.
3. Shim as required to plumb post.
4. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench.

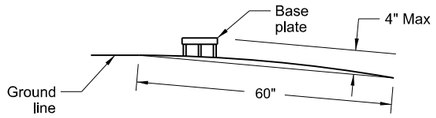


Plan Base Plate



Elevation

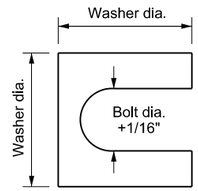
Two Post Sign and Stub Post
For signs with less than 8' post spacing
Type B



Section C - C

Max. protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.

Dimension / Nom. Pipe Size	Base Table Data: Breakaway Coupling	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	t	W	Stub Post Length
Steel											
3½"	½" x 4½"	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/16"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝" x 4½"	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/16"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
5"	¾" x 5¼"	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/16"	1"	7/16"	2'-0"
6"	1" x 5¼"	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	1 1/16"	1¼"	7/16"	2'-0"
8"	1" x 5¼"	9½"	13¼"	1⅜"	6¾"	1⅜"	10½"	1 1/16"	1¼"	7/16"	2'-6"
10"	1" x 5¼"	11¾"	15¼"	1⅜"	9"	1⅜"	12½"	1 1/16"	1¼"	½"	3'-0"
12"	1" x 7"	13¾"	18"	1⅝"	10 ½"	1⅝"	14¾"	1 1/16"	1½"	½"	3'-0"
Aluminum											
3½"	½" x 4½"	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/16"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝" x 4½"	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/16"	1"	7/16"	1'-6"
5"	¾" x 5¼"	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/16"	1"	½"	2'-0"
6"	1" x 5¼"	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	1 1/16"	1¼"	½"	2'-0"
8"	1" x 5¼"	9½"	13¼"	1⅜"	6¾"	1⅜"	10½"	1 1/16"	1¼"	½"	2'-6"
10"	1" x 5¼"	11¾"	15¼"	1⅜"	9"	1⅜"	12½"	1 1/16"	1½"	7/16"	3'-0"
12"	1" x 7"	13¾"	18"	1⅝"	10¼"	1⅝"	14¾"	1 1/16"	1¾"	11/16"	3'-0"



Shim Detail

Furnish 2 - .012"± thick and 2 - .032"± thick shims per post. Shims shall be fabricated from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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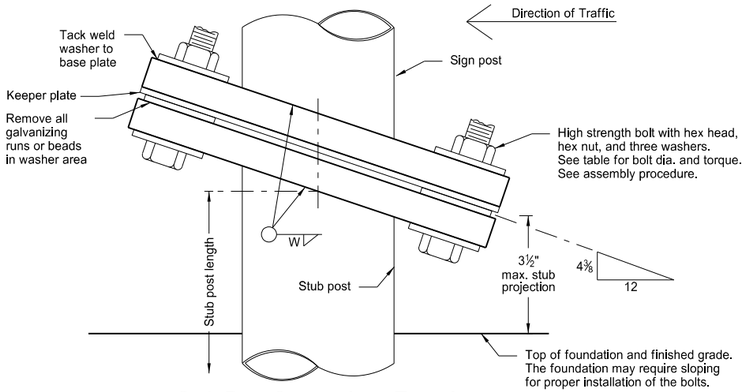
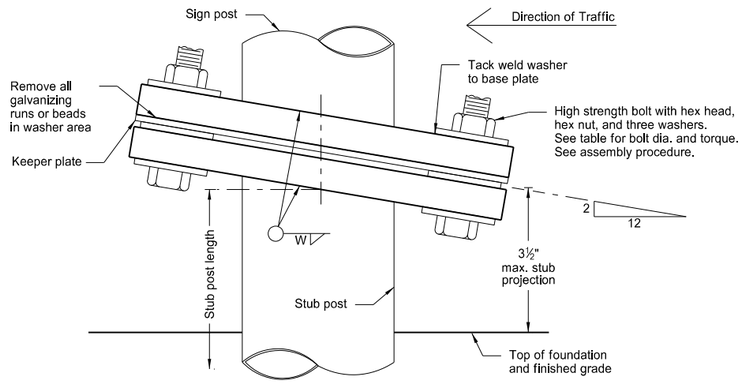
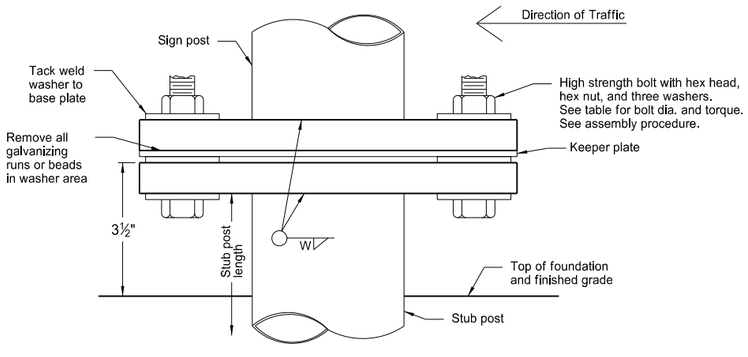
Breakaway System for Standard Pipe Stub Post



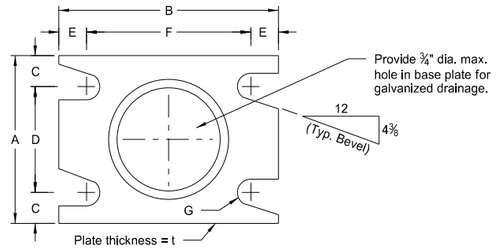
Stub Post Connection - Type A
Elevation View
(Single Post)



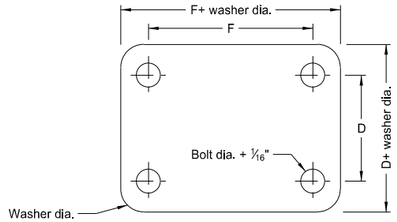
Stub Post Connection - Type B
Elevation View
(Two Posts)



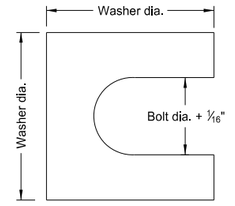
Stub Post Connection - Type C
Elevation View
(Two Posts)



Base Plate Plan View
The bevel shall be toward the roadway on the approach side and away on the other.



Keeper Plate Detail
Keeper plate shall be placed above the center washer between the top and bottom slip bases. Keeper plate shall be fabricated from 28 gauge material, galvanized after fabrication conforming to ASTM A653 G60 coating.



Shim Detail
Furnish 2 each ±.012" thick and 2 each ±.032" thick shims per post. Shims shall be fabricated from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

Notes:
When the base plate is fabricated in aluminum, the aluminum base plate washers shown shall be tack welded to the base as shown.

Use standard drawing D-754-6 for fuse plate, hinge plate, and foundation details.

Assembly Procedure:
1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and with one flat washer between base plates and keeper plate.
2. Shim as required.
3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads, then loosen.
4. Retighten bolts in a systematic order to prescribed torque. (see table)
5. Loosen each bolt and apply thread locking liquid resin. The liquid locking resin shall conform to ASTM D5363-03 (2008). The thread locker shall secure the entire assembly from vibration, pressure and corrosion. The thread locker shall fill the gaps between the thread and the mating surface to form solid, one part assemblies.
6. Retighten each bolt to prescribed torque in the same order as initial retightening.

Base Data Table

Nominal Post Size dia.	Bolt Size (dia. x length)	Base Bolt Torque ft. lb.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	t	W	Stub Post Length
Steel												
3½"	½"x2½"	12	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/32"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝"x2¾"	29	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/32"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
5"	¾"x3½"	46	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/32"	1"	7/16"	2'-0"
6"	1"x4¼"	61	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	17/32"	1¼"	7/16"	2'-0"
Aluminum												
3½"	½"x2½"	12	5½"	8⅜"	13/16"	3⅞"	13/16"	6¾"	9/32"	¾"	⅜"	1'-6"
4"	⅝"x2¾"	29	5½"	8¾"	1"	3½"	1"	6¾"	11/32"	1"	7/16"	1'-6"
5"	¾"x3½"	46	6½"	10"	1⅛"	4¼"	1⅛"	7¾"	13/32"	1"	½"	2'-0"
6"	1"x4¼"	61	7½"	11¾"	1⅜"	4¾"	1⅜"	9"	17/32"	1¼"	½"	2'-0"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-21-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-28-14	Removed lower post and foundation details.

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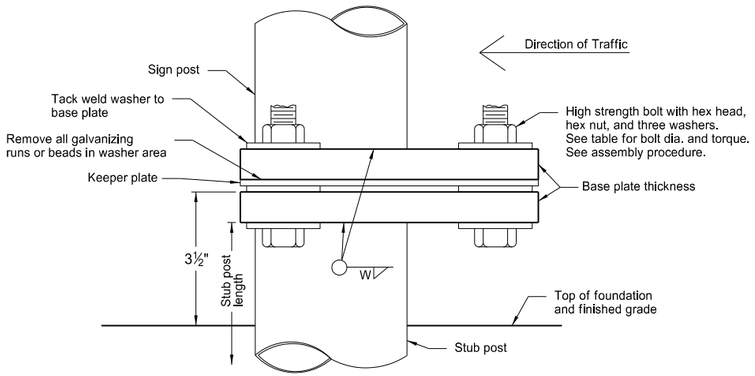
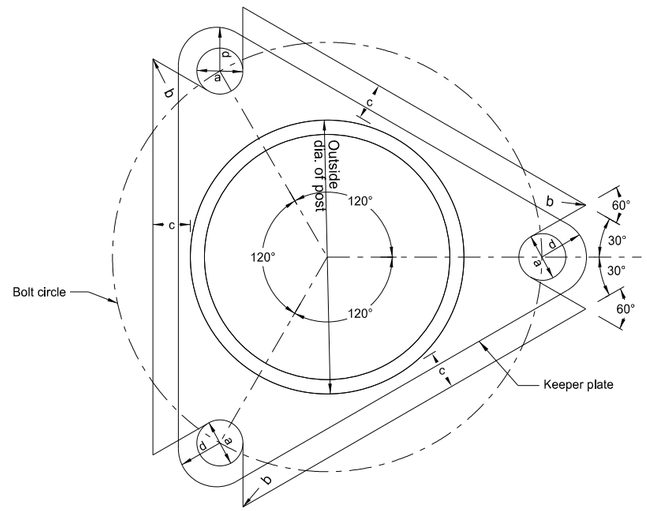
Multi-Directional Breakaway System for Standard Pipe Stub Post

D-754-4



Stub Post Connection - Type D
Elevation View
(Single Post)

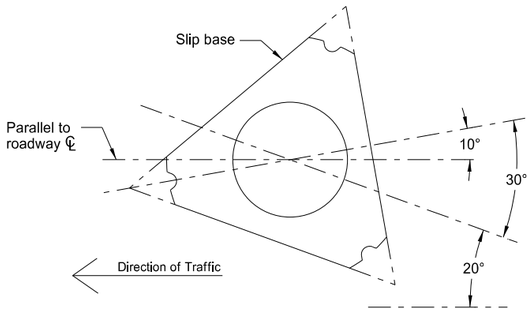


Stub Post Detail
Top View

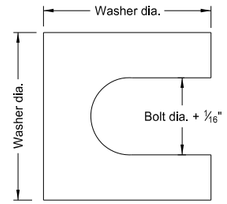
Notes:
When the base plate is fabricated in aluminum, the aluminum base plate washers shown shall be tack welded to the base as shown.

Use standard drawing D-754-6 for fuse plate, hinge plate, and foundation details.

Assembly Procedure:
1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and with one flat washer between base plates and keeper plate.
2. Shim as required.
3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads, then loosen.
4. Retighten bolts in a systematic order to prescribed torque. (see table)
5. Loosen each bolt and apply thread locking liquid resin. The liquid locking resin shall conform to ASTM D5363-03 (2008). The thread locker shall secure the entire assembly from vibration, pressure and corrosion. The thread locker shall fill the gaps between the thread and the mating surface to form solid, one part assemblies.
6. Retighten each bolt to prescribed torque in the same order as initial retightening.



Slip Base Orientation
Top View



Shim Detail

Furnish 2 each ±.012" thick and 2 each ±.032" thick shims per post. Shims shall be fabricated from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

Base Data Table											
Nominal Post Size dia.	Outside Post dia.	Bolt Circle	a rad.	b rad.	c rad.	Bolt Size (dia. x length)	Base Plate Thickness	W	Base Bolt Torque ft. lb.	d rad.	Stub Post Length
Steel											
3½"	4"	7"	1 1/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1"x4"	1¼"	5/16"	55	1⅛"	1'-6"
4"	4.5"	7½"	1 1/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1"x4½"	1½"	⅜"	98	1⅛"	1'-6"
5"	5.563"	9½"	1 5/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1¼"x5"	1½"	⅜"	167	1⅜"	2'-0"
Aluminum											
3½"	4"	7"	13/16"	⅛"	⅞"	¾"x3½"	1"	5/16"	43	⅞"	1'-6"
4"	4.5"	7½"	13/16"	⅛"	¾"	¾"x4"	1¼"	5/16"	76	⅞"	1'-6"
5"	5.563"	9½"	1 1/16"	⅛"	1⅛"	1"x4"	1¼"	5/16"	98	1⅛"	2'-0"
6"	6.625"	10¼"	1 1/16"	⅛"	¾"	1"x4½"	1½"	⅜"	134	1⅛"	2'-0"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
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FOUNDATION DATA FOR STEEL SUPPORTS

D-754-5

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
1' - 4"	4' - 6"	0.23	0.47	4' - 2"	5	6	12	3	6	12
1' - 4"	5' - 0"	0.26	0.52	4' - 8"	5	6	12	3	7	14
1' - 4"	5' - 6"	0.28	0.57	5' - 2"	5	6	12	3	8	16
1' - 4"	6' - 0"	0.31	0.62	5' - 8"	5	6	12	3	8	16
1' - 4"	6' - 6"	0.34	0.67	6' - 2"	5	6	12	3	9	18
1' - 4"	7' - 0"	0.36	0.72	6' - 8"	5	6	12	3	9	18
1' - 4"	7' - 6"	0.39	0.78	7' - 2"	5	6	12	3	10	20
1' - 4"	8' - 0"	0.41	0.83	7' - 8"	5	6	12	3	11	22
1' - 4"	8' - 6"	0.44	0.88	8' - 2"	5	6	12	3	11	22
1' - 4"	9' - 0"	0.47	0.93	8' - 8"	5	6	12	3	12	24
1' - 4"	9' - 6"	0.49	0.98	9' - 2"	5	6	12	3	12	24
1' - 4"	10' - 0"	0.52	1.03	9' - 8"	5	6	12	3	13	26
1' - 4"	10' - 6"	0.54	1.09	10' - 2"	5	6	12	3	14	28
1' - 4"	11' - 0"	0.57	1.14	10' - 8"	5	6	12	3	14	28
1' - 4"	11' - 6"	0.59	1.19	11' - 2"	5	6	12	3	15	30
1' - 4"	12' - 0"	0.62	1.24	11' - 8"	5	6	12	3	15	30

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
1' - 9"	4' - 6"	0.40	0.80	4' - 2"	5	10	20	3	6	12
1' - 9"	5' - 0"	0.45	0.89	4' - 8"	5	10	20	3	7	14
1' - 9"	5' - 6"	0.49	0.98	5' - 2"	5	10	20	3	8	16
1' - 9"	6' - 0"	0.53	1.07	5' - 8"	5	10	20	3	8	16
1' - 9"	6' - 6"	0.58	1.16	6' - 2"	5	10	20	3	9	18
1' - 9"	7' - 0"	0.62	1.25	6' - 8"	5	10	20	3	9	18
1' - 9"	7' - 6"	0.67	1.34	7' - 2"	5	10	20	3	10	20
1' - 9"	8' - 0"	0.71	1.43	7' - 8"	5	10	20	3	11	22
1' - 9"	8' - 6"	0.76	1.51	8' - 2"	5	10	20	3	11	22
1' - 9"	9' - 0"	0.80	1.60	8' - 8"	5	10	20	3	12	24
1' - 9"	9' - 6"	0.85	1.69	9' - 2"	5	10	20	3	12	24
1' - 9"	10' - 0"	0.89	1.78	9' - 8"	5	10	20	3	13	26
1' - 9"	10' - 6"	0.94	1.87	10' - 2"	5	10	20	3	14	28
1' - 9"	11' - 0"	0.98	1.96	10' - 8"	5	10	20	3	14	28
1' - 9"	11' - 6"	1.02	2.05	11' - 2"	5	10	20	3	15	30
1' - 9"	12' - 0"	1.07	2.14	11' - 8"	5	10	20	3	15	30

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
2' - 0"	4' - 6"	0.52	1.05	4' - 2"	6	10	20	3	6	12
2' - 0"	5' - 0"	0.58	1.16	4' - 8"	6	10	20	3	7	14
2' - 0"	5' - 6"	0.64	1.28	5' - 2"	6	10	20	3	8	16
2' - 0"	6' - 0"	0.70	1.40	5' - 8"	6	10	20	3	8	16
2' - 0"	6' - 6"	0.76	1.51	6' - 2"	6	10	20	3	9	18
2' - 0"	7' - 0"	0.81	1.63	6' - 8"	6	10	20	3	9	18
2' - 0"	7' - 6"	0.87	1.75	7' - 2"	6	10	20	3	10	20
2' - 0"	8' - 0"	0.93	1.86	7' - 8"	6	10	20	3	11	22
2' - 0"	8' - 6"	0.99	1.98	8' - 2"	6	10	20	3	11	22
2' - 0"	9' - 0"	1.05	2.09	8' - 8"	6	10	20	3	12	24
2' - 0"	9' - 6"	1.11	2.21	9' - 2"	6	10	20	3	12	24
2' - 0"	10' - 0"	1.16	2.33	9' - 8"	6	10	20	3	13	26
2' - 0"	10' - 6"	1.22	2.44	10' - 2"	6	10	20	3	14	28
2' - 0"	11' - 0"	1.28	2.56	10' - 8"	6	10	20	3	14	28
2' - 0"	11' - 6"	1.34	2.68	11' - 2"	6	10	20	3	15	30
2' - 0"	12' - 0"	1.40	2.79	11' - 8"	6	10	20	3	15	30
2' - 0"	12' - 6"	1.45	2.91	12' - 2"	6	10	20	3	16	32
2' - 0"	13' - 0"	1.51	3.03	12' - 8"	6	10	20	3	17	34
2' - 0"	13' - 6"	1.57	3.14	13' - 2"	6	10	20	3	17	34
2' - 0"	14' - 0"	1.63	3.26	13' - 8"	6	10	20	3	18	36
2' - 0"	14' - 6"	1.69	3.37	14' - 2"	6	10	20	3	18	36
2' - 0"	15' - 0"	1.75	3.49	14' - 8"	6	10	20	3	19	38

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
2' - 4"	4' - 6"	0.71	1.43	4' - 2"	6	14	28	3	6	12
2' - 4"	5' - 0"	0.79	1.58	4' - 8"	6	14	28	3	7	14
2' - 4"	5' - 6"	0.87	1.74	5' - 2"	6	14	28	3	8	16
2' - 4"	6' - 0"	0.95	1.90	5' - 8"	6	14	28	3	8	16
2' - 4"	6' - 6"	1.03	2.06	6' - 2"	6	14	28	3	9	18
2' - 4"	7' - 0"	1.11	2.22	6' - 8"	6	14	28	3	9	18
2' - 4"	7' - 6"	1.19	2.38	7' - 2"	6	14	28	3	10	20
2' - 4"	8' - 0"	1.27	2.53	7' - 8"	6	14	28	3	11	22
2' - 4"	8' - 6"	1.35	2.69	8' - 2"	6	14	28	3	11	22
2' - 4"	9' - 0"	1.43	2.85	8' - 8"	6	14	28	3	12	24
2' - 4"	9' - 6"	1.50	3.01	9' - 2"	6	14	28	3	12	24
2' - 4"	10' - 0"	1.58	3.17	9' - 8"	6	14	28	3	13	26
2' - 4"	10' - 6"	1.66	3.33	10' - 2"	6	14	28	3	14	28
2' - 4"	11' - 0"	1.74	3.48	10' - 8"	6	14	28	3	14	28
2' - 4"	11' - 6"	1.82	3.64	11' - 2"	6	14	28	3	15	30
2' - 4"	12' - 0"	1.90	3.80	11' - 8"	6	14	28	3	15	30
2' - 4"	12' - 6"	1.98	3.96	12' - 2"	6	14	28	3	16	32
2' - 4"	13' - 0"	2.06	4.12	12' - 8"	6	14	28	3	17	34
2' - 4"	13' - 6"	2.14	4.28	13' - 2"	6	14	28	3	17	34
2' - 4"	14' - 0"	2.22	4.43	13' - 8"	6	14	28	3	18	36
2' - 4"	14' - 6"	2.30	4.59	14' - 2"	6	14	28	3	18	36
2' - 4"	15' - 0"	2.38	4.75	14' - 8"	6	14	28	3	19	38
2' - 4"	15' - 6"	2.45	4.91	15' - 2"	6	14	28	3	20	40
2' - 4"	16' - 0"	2.53	5.07	15' - 8"	6	14	28	3	20	40
2' - 4"	16' - 6"	2.61	5.23	16' - 2"	6	14	28	3	21	42
2' - 4"	17' - 0"	2.69	5.38	16' - 8"	6	14	28	3	21	42
2' - 4"	17' - 6"	2.77	5.54	17' - 2"	6	14	28	3	22	44
2' - 4"	18' - 0"	2.85	5.70	17' - 8"	6	14	28	3	23	46

Foundation Diameter	Foundation			Vertical Reinforcing Steel				Horizontal Tie Bars		
	Depth	Conc. Vol. for 1 Post (CU YDS)	Conc. Vol. for 2 Posts (CU YDS)	Length of Each Bar	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts	Size	No. Bars for 1 Post	No. Bars for 2 Posts
2' - 6"	4' - 6"	0.82	1.64	4' - 2"	6	16	32	3	6	12
2' - 6"	5' - 0"	0.91	1.82	4' - 8"	6	16	32	3	7	14
2' - 6"	5' - 6"	1.00	2.00	5' - 2"	6	16	32	3	8	16
2' - 6"	6' - 0"	1.09	2.18	5' - 8"	6	16	32	3	8	16
2' - 6"	6' - 6"	1.18	2.36	6' - 2"	6	16	32	3	9	18
2' - 6"	7' - 0"	1.27	2.55	6' - 8"	6	16	32	3	9	18
2' - 6"	7' - 6"	1.36	2.73	7' - 2"	6	16	32	3	10	20
2' - 6"	8' - 0"	1.45	2.91	7' - 8"	6	16	32	3	11	22
2' - 6"	8' - 6"	1.55	3.09	8' - 2"	6	16	32	3	11	22
2' - 6"	9' - 0"	1.64	3.27	8' - 8"	6	16	32	3	12	24
2' - 6"	9' - 6"	1.73	3.45	9' - 2"	6	16	32	3	12	24
2' - 6"	10' - 0"	1.82	3.64	9' - 8"	6	16	32	3	13	26
2' - 6"	10' - 6"	1.91	3.82	10' - 2"	6	16	32	3	14	28
2' - 6"	11' - 0"	2.00	4.00	10' - 8"	6	16	32	3	14	28
2' - 6"	11' - 6"	2.09	4.18	11' - 2"	6	16	32	3	15	30
2' - 6"	12' - 0"	2.18	4.36	11' - 8"	6	16	32	3	15	30
2' - 6"	12' - 6"	2.27	4.55	12' - 2"	6	16	32	3	16	32
2' - 6"	13' - 0"	2.36	4.73	12' - 8"	6	16	32	3	17	34
2' - 6"	13' - 6"	2.45	4.91	13' - 2"	6	16	32	3	17	34
2' - 6"	14' - 0"	2.55	5.09	13' - 8"	6	16	32	3	18	36
2' - 6"	14' - 6"	2.64	5.27	14' - 2"	6	16	32	3	18	36
2' - 6"	15' - 0"	2.73	5.45	14' - 8"	6	16	32	3	19	38
2' - 6"	15' - 6"	2.82	5.64	15' - 2"	6	16	32	3	20	40
2' - 6"	16' - 0"	2.91	5.82	15' - 8"	6	16	32	3	20	40
2' - 6"	16' - 6"	3.00	6.00	16' - 2"	6	16	32	3	21	42
2' - 6"	17' - 0"	3.09	6.18	16' - 8"	6	16	32	3	21	42
2' - 6"	17' - 6"	3.18	6.36	17' - 2"	6	16	32	3	22	44
2' - 6"	18' - 0"	3.27	6.54	17' - 8"	6	16	32	3	23	46
2' - 6"	18' - 6"	3.36	6.73	18' - 2"	6	16	32	3	23	46
2' - 6"	19' - 0"	3.45	6.91	18' - 8"	6	16	32	3	24	48
2' - 6"	19' - 6"	3.55	7.09	19' - 2"	6	16	32	3	24	48
2' - 6"	20' - 0"	3.64	7.27	19' - 8"	6	16	32	3	25	50

NOTES:

1. All reinforcing steel shall be Grade 60 steel.

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

10-3-13

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE

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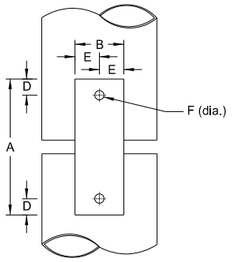
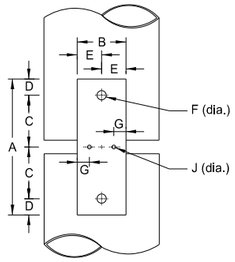
Hinge Plate, Fuse Plate and Foundation Details for Standard Pipe

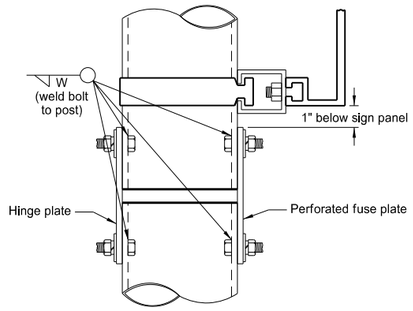
D-754-6



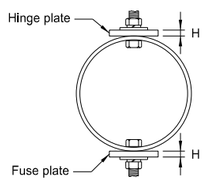
Hinge Plate



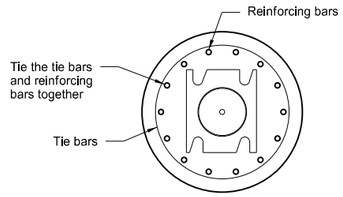
Perforated Fuse Plate



Side View



Top View



Top View

See standard drawing D-754-5 for size, number and length of rebar. If using Type D only 3 bolt base plate is required.

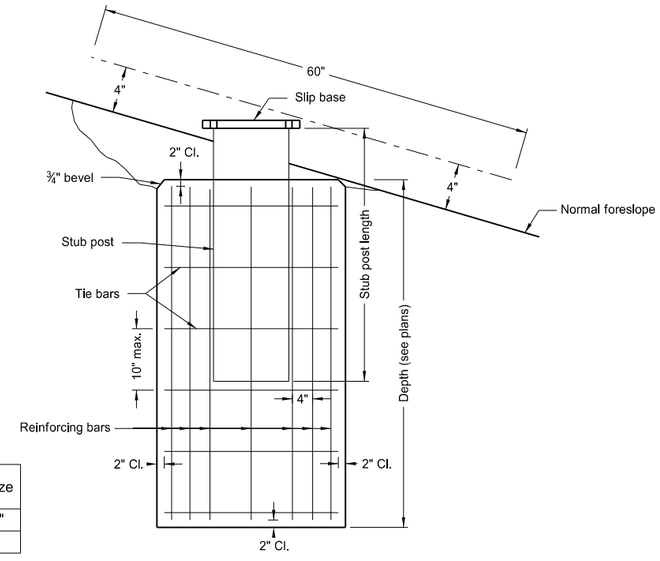
Notes:
Fuse joints cuts for steel posts may be cut after galvanizing and cut surface shall be treated with an approved method meeting ASTM A780 or the cut may be galvanized after fabrication. Aluminum posts will not require treatment.

Use standard drawings D-754-2, D-754-3 and D-754-4 for information on breakaway base details.

The vertical clearance of the break-away base, 4" height and 60" clearance, shall be made above and below post location, and also back and ahead of post.

Assembly Procedure:
1. Assemble hinge plate to post with bolts and one flat washer and lock washer under nut.

2. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench.



Foundation
Front View

Foundation detail for breakaway base with stub post connection.

Foundation diameter	Post Size
1'-4"	3½"-4"
1'-9"	5"-6"

Round Metal Posts							
Dimensions				Properties			
Nominal dia. in.	Outside dia. in.	Inside dia. in.	Wall Thickness in.	Weight per Foot Pound	Moment of Inertia in.^{4}	Cross Sec. Area in.^{2}	Section Diameter in.^{2}
Steel							
3½	4.000	3.548	.226	9.11	4.788	2.680	2.394
4	4.500	4.026	.237	10.79	7.233	3.174	3.215
5	5.563	5.047	.258	14.62	15.16	4.300	5.449
6	6.625	6.065	.280	18.97	28.14	5.581	8.495
Aluminum							
3½	4.000	3.548	.226	3.151	4.788	2.680	2.394
4	4.500	4.026	.237	3.733	7.232	3.174	3.214
5	5.563	5.047	.258	5.057	15.16	4.300	5.451
6	6.625	6.065	.280	6.564	28.14	5.581	8.496

Nominal Pipe Size dia.	Fuse and Hinge Plate Data										
	Bolt Size	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
3½"	½"ø x 1½"	5"	1¾"	1 11/16"	13/16"	⅞"	9/16"	15/32"	¼"	13/32"	7/16"
4"	⅝"ø x 1½"	5¾"	2"	1⅞"	1"	1"	11/16"	17/32"	⅜"	15/32"	9/16"
5"	⅝"ø x 1¾"	5¾"	2"	1⅞"	1"	1"	11/16"	9/16"	½"	7/16"	⅝"
6"	¾"ø x 2¼"	6¼"	2¼"	2"	1⅛"	1⅛"	13/16"	⅝"	½"	½"	⅝"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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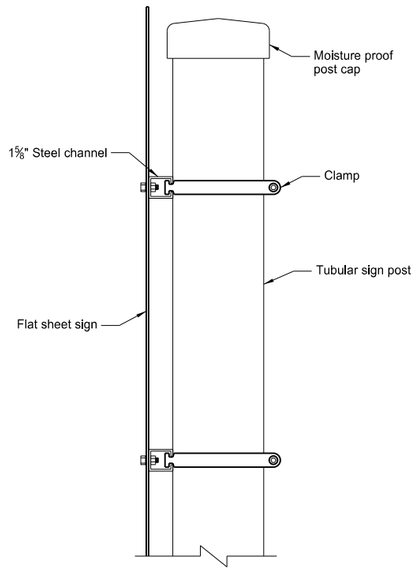
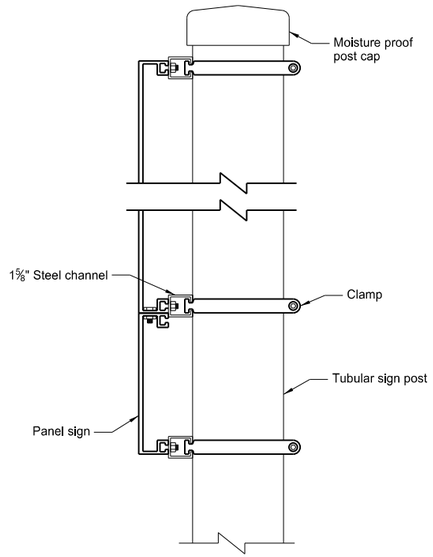
PIPE SUPPORT AND SIGN MOUNTING DETAILS

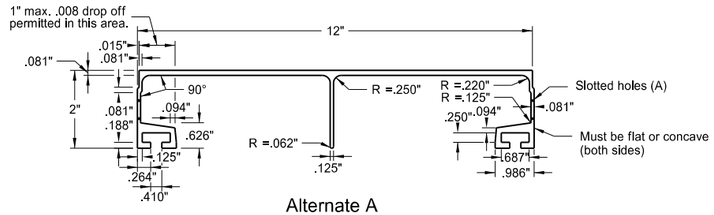
D-754-7



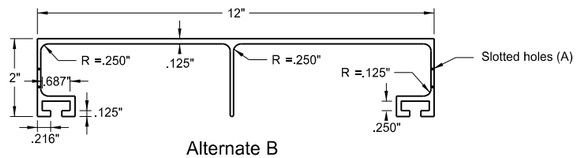
Side View



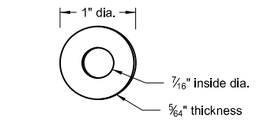
Side View



Alternate A
12" Extruded Panel



Alternate B
12" Extruded Panel



Flat Washer Detail

Slotted Hole Detail

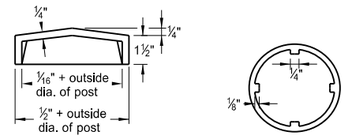
6" Extruded Panel

Aluminum Panel Details

(A) Slotted holes shall be punched in the aluminum panels at 1'-0" on center, spacing from end as listed below:

12" even length panels	4'-0" etc.
9" odd + 6" length panels	5'-6" etc.
6" odd length panels	5'-0" etc.
3" even + 6" length panels	4'-6" etc.

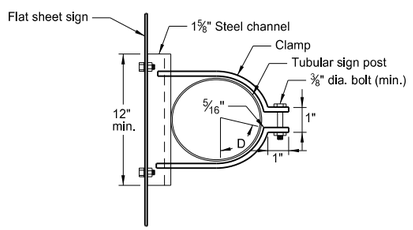
Wall thickness = .078" unless specified otherwise.
All inside and outside corners = .031" radius unless specified otherwise.



Side View Top View

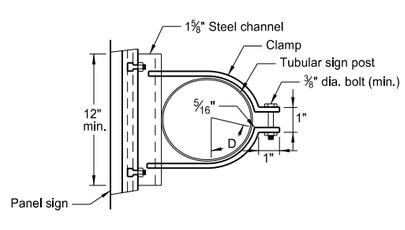
Post Cap Detail

Post caps shall be furnished for all steel or aluminum posts.
In place of post cap, a ⅛" plate welded all around may be used.



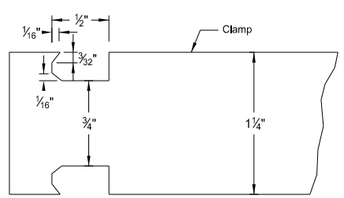
Top View

Flat Sheet Sign Clamp Mounting Details

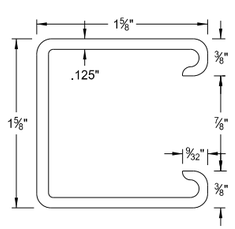


Top View

Panel Sign Clamp Mounting Details



Clamp Detail



Steel Channel Detail

Post Size dia.	Clamp Gauge min.
3½" to 5"	11
6" to 12"	10

Post Size dia. in.	D in.
3½	3
4	3 3⁄16
5	5⅛
6	7 7⁄16
8	13 1⁄16
10	20¾
12	29⅝

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-21-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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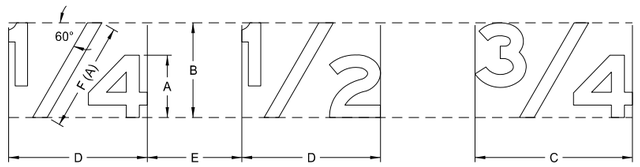
LETTER AND ARROW DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS

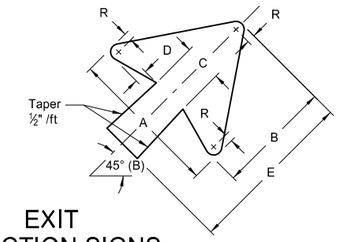
D-754-9



SIZE OF THE FRACTION IS DETERMINED AS FOLLOWS:

SYMBOL	TITLE	RATIO TO HEIGHT OF CAPITAL OR UPPER CASE
A	Letter height	1.0 of capital or upper case
B	Fraction height	1.5 X A
C	Fraction width	2.5 X A
D	Fraction width	2 X A
E	Space to next character	1 to 1.5 X A
F(A)	Length of diagonal	1.75 X A

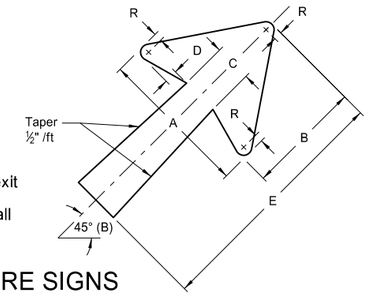
(A) Diagonal stroke of fraction is to be centered optically.



EXIT
DIRECTION SIGNS

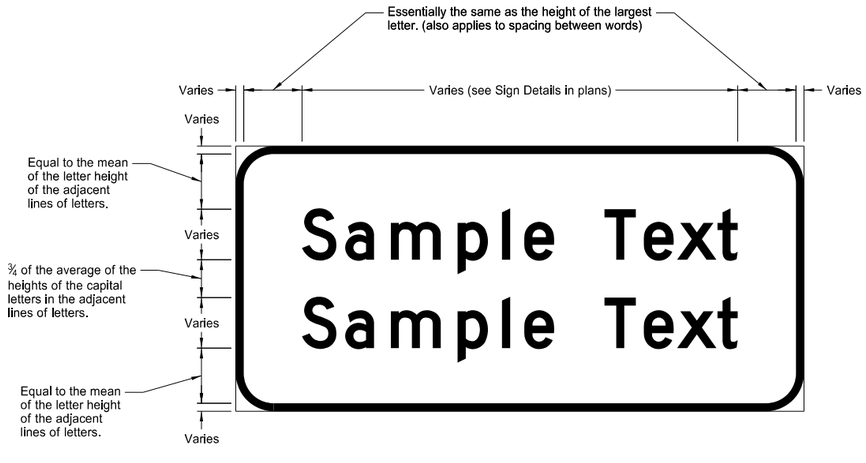
LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	R
8"	15⅛"	11 9/16"	3¾"	1 5/16"	17"	13/16"
10" - 13⅓"	18¼"	14"	4½"	1½"	20"	¾"
16" - 20"	22¼"	17"	5⅜"	1¾"	25"	1"

(B) When there is no exit number in the sign face, the arrow shall be at 30°

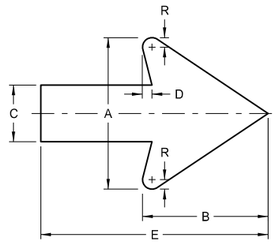


GORE SIGNS

"EXIT" LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	R
8"	15⅛"	11 9/16"	3¾"	1 5/16"	25"	13/16"
10" - 13⅓"	18¼"	14"	4½"	1½"	30"	¾"

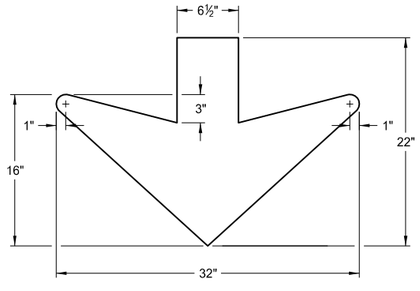


TYPICAL SPACING



DISTANCE AND
DESTINATION SIGNS

LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	R
4"	4"	3 5/16"	1½"	¼"	6"	¼"
6"	6"	4⅞"	2¼"	⅜"	9"	⅜"
8"	8"	6⅝"	3"	½"	12"	½"
12"	12"	10"	4½"	⅞"	18"	⅞"



DOWN ARROW

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-3-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised gore sign and added 4" D & D arrow
5-4-16	Revised Distance & Destination and Typical Spacing details

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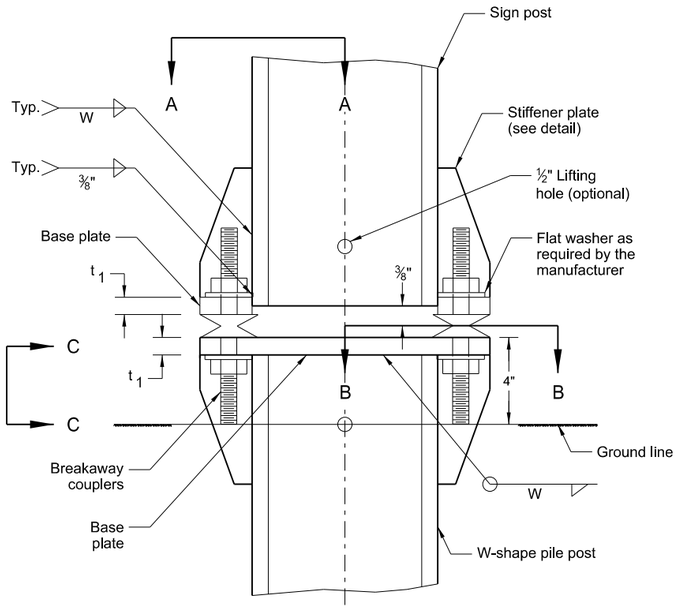
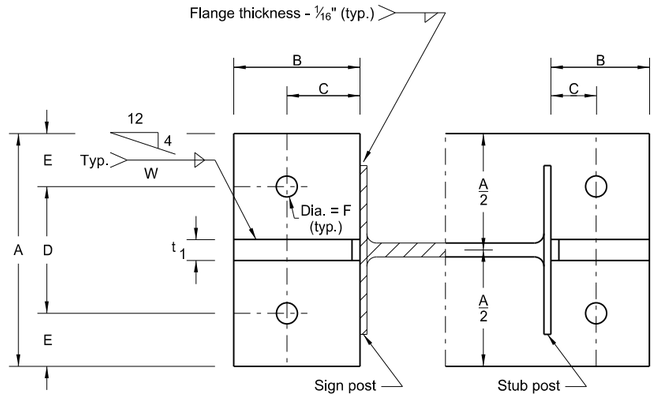
Breakaway Coupler System
Structural Details
for W-Shape Supports

D-754-12



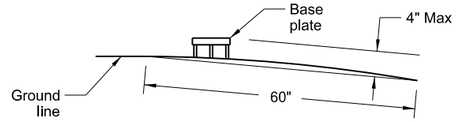
Sign Post and Stub Post
Elevation



Section A - A Section B - B
(See Table for Dimensions)

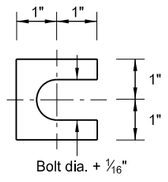
Notes:

1. In lieu of the breakaway base system shown on standard D-754-13 the breakaway coupling system may be used. The breakaway coupling system shall be manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements as specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the requirements of NCHRP Report 350.
2. Structural steel shall conform to Sec. 894.03 B.6. High strength bolts shall conform to ASTM - A325. Refer to"Sign Summary" sheet for specific data on each individual sign installation.
3. Assembly procedure according to the manufacturer's recommendations.

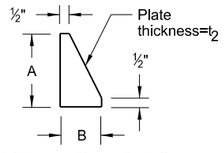


Section C - C

Max. protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.



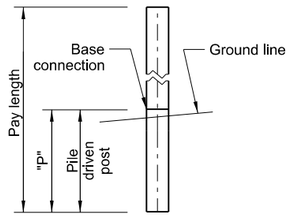
Shim Detail



Stiffener Plate Detail
(See Table for Dimensions)

Furnish 2 - .012"± thick and 2 - .032"± thick shims per post. Shims shall be fabricated from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.

Sections shown are for installations on right shoulder and in gore. Plate slot bevels are opposite hand from that shown for installations on left shoulder.



W-Shape - Pile Footing

W-Shape Post & Pile Size	Base Connection Data										Footing Data
	Bolt Size	A	B	C	D	E	t_1	t_2	W	F	W-Shape Pile Post "P"
W4X13	3/4" x 5 1/4"	6"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 1/4"	1"	1/2"	1/4"	13/16"	14'
W5X16											14'
W6X20	7/8" x 5 1/4"	8"	3"	1 3/4"	4"	2"	1 1/4"	1/2"	1/4"	15/16"	14'
W8X24											14'
W8X28	1" x 5 1/4"	8"	3"	2"	4"	2"	1 1/2"	3/4"	5/16"	1 1/16"	14'

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-4-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised notes 2 and 3

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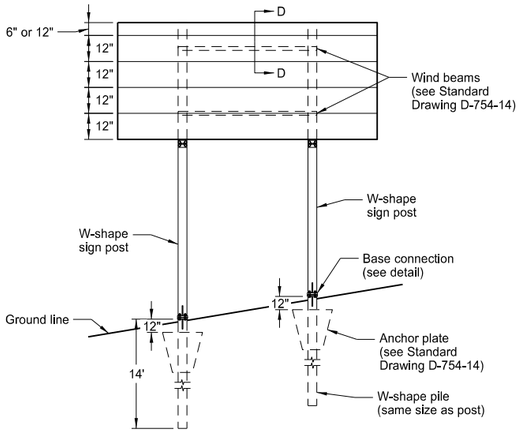
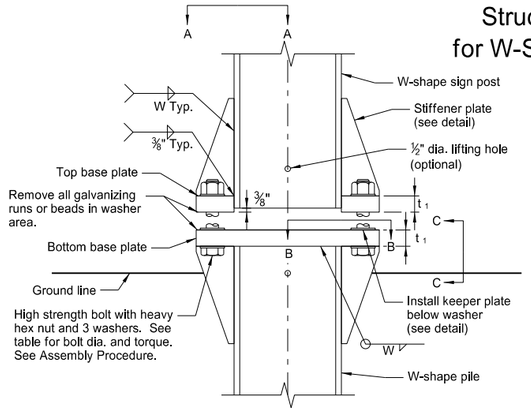
Breakaway System Structural Details for W-Shape Supports

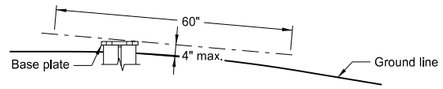
D-754-13



Typical Panel Mounting on W-shape Sign Posts

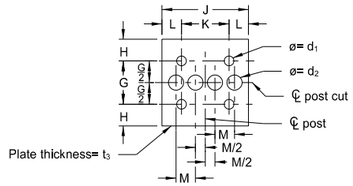


Base Connection Detail

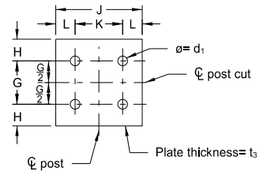


Section C-C
Stub Height Requirements

Maximum projection of base plate shall not extend above a line 4" parallel to any chord, which is perpendicular to, or aligned radially to, the center line of the highway and has the chord's end points on the ground surface on opposite sides of the stub post.



Perforated Fuse Plate



Hinge Plate

Notes:

Structural steel shall conform to Section 894.03 B.6 of the Standard Specifications. High strength bolts shall conform to ASTM A325.

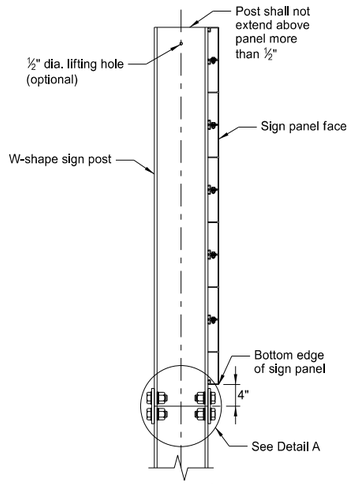
Refer to Sign Summary sheet for specific data on each individual sign installation.

Perforated fuse plate shall be installed on side of post facing traffic.

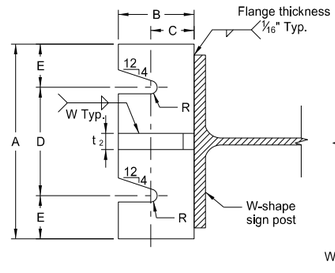
All posts shall be saw cut. Plates may be sheared or flame cut using a mechanically guided cutting torch in accordance with Section 754.04 D.4.b of the Standard Specifications. Edge preparation shall be in accordance with Section 754.04 D.4.c of the Standard Specifications.

Assembly Procedure:

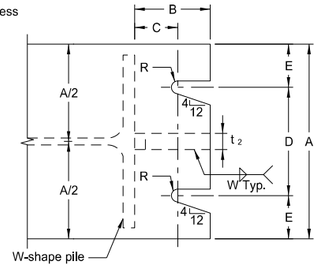
1. Assemble base plates together with bolts and with one flat washer between top base plate and the keeper plate.
2. Shim as required to plumb post.
3. Tighten all base connection bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads.
4. Loosen each bolt in turn and retighten in a systematic order to the prescribed torque (see table).
5. Assemble perforated fuse and hinge plates to post with bolts and with one flat washer and lock washer under nut.



Fuse Joint
(Side View)

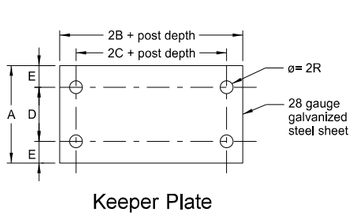


Section A-A

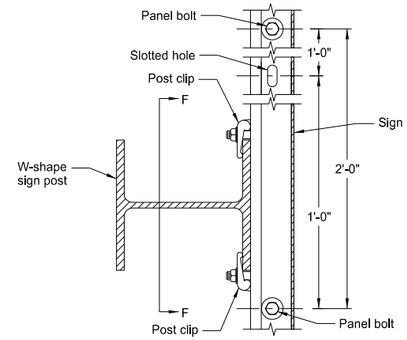


Section B-B

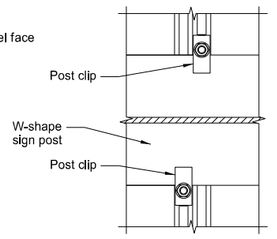
Sections shown are for installations on right shoulder. Installations on the left shoulder shall have the plate slot bevels reversed.



Keeper Plate

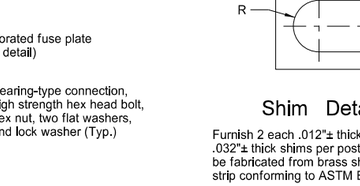


Section E-E

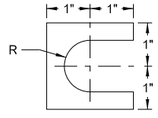


Section F-F

Post clips shall be installed on both sides of each post at each panel joint as indicated.

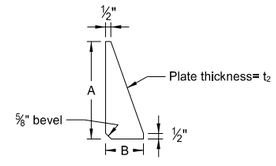


Detail A

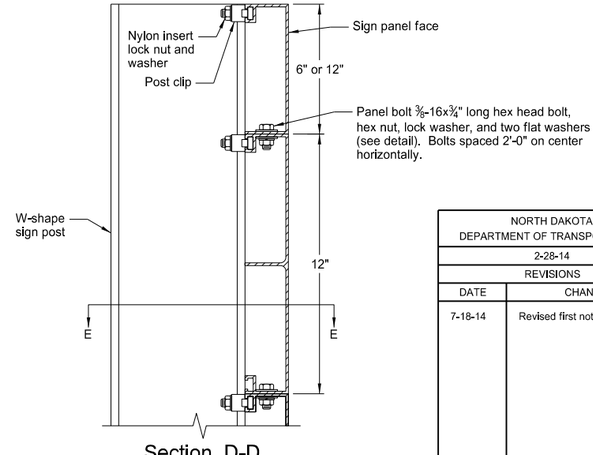


Shim Detail

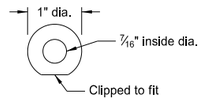
Furnish 2 each .012"± thick and 2 each .032"± thick shims per post. Shims shall be fabricated from brass shim stock or strip conforming to ASTM B36.



Stiffener Plate



Section D-D



Flat Washer Detail
Thickness = 5/64"

W-Shape Post and Pile Size	Base Connection Dimensions										Fuse and Hinge Plate Dimensions									
	Bolt Size and Torque	A	B	C	D	E	t_1	t_2	W	R	G	H	J	K	L	M	d_1	d_2	t_3	Bolt dia.
W4x13	3/4" ø x 3 1/2" Torque = 600 in-lb	6"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 1/4"	1"	1/2"	1/4"	13/32"	2"	1 1/4"	4"	2 1/4"	7/8"	1"	11/16"	3/4"	3/8"	5/8"
W5x16	3/4" ø x 3 1/2" Torque = 600 in-lb	6"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 1/4"	1"	1/2"	1/4"	13/32"	2 1/2"	1 1/4"	5"	2 3/4"	1 1/8"	1 1/8"	13/16"	7/8"	3/8"	3/4"
W6x20	7/8" ø x 4 1/4" Torque = 800 in-lb	8"	3"	1 3/4"	4"	2"	1 1/4"	1/2"	1/4"	15/32"	2 1/2"	1 1/4"	6"	3 1/2"	1 1/4"	1 3/8"	13/16"	1 1/8"	3/8"	3/4"
W8x24	7/8" ø x 4 1/4" Torque = 800 in-lb	8"	3"	1 3/4"	4"	2"	1 1/4"	1/2"	1/4"	15/32"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	6 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 1/2"	1 1/2"	15/16"	1 1/4"	1/2"	7/8"
W8x28	1" ø x 5" Torque = 1000 in-lb	8"	3"	2"	4"	2"	1 1/2"	3/4"	5/16"	17/32"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	6 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/16"	1 1/8"	1/2"	1"
W8x31	1 1/8" ø x 5" Torque = 1200 in-lb	9"	3 1/2"	2"	5"	2"	1 1/2"	3/4"	5/16"	19/32"	3"	1 3/4"	8"	5 1/2"	1 1/4"	2"	1 1/16"	1 1/2"	1/2"	1"
W10x39	1 1/8" ø x 5" Torque = 1200 in-lb	9"	3 1/2"	2"	5"	2"	1 1/2"	3/4"	5/16"	19/32"	3"	1 3/4"	8"	5 1/2"	1 1/4"	1 7/8"	1 3/16"	1 3/8"	1/2"	1 1/8"

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
2-28-14	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised first note

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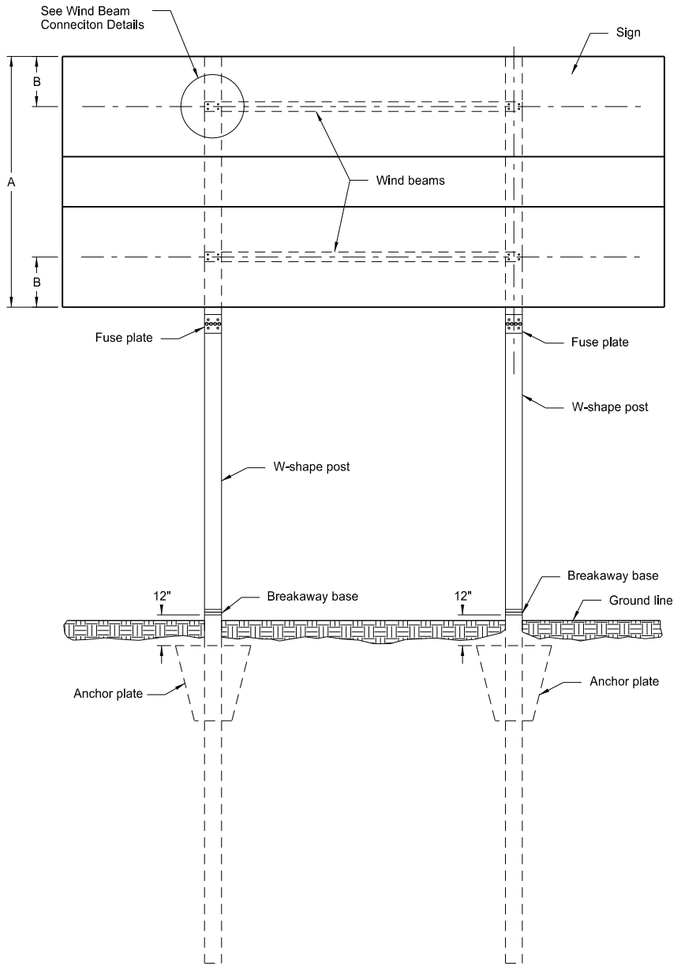
WIND BEAMS AND ANCHOR PLATES FOR W-SHAPE SUPPORTS



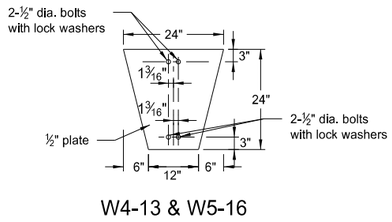
ASSEMBLY DETAIL FOR WIND BEAMS AND ANCHOR PLATES

Notes:

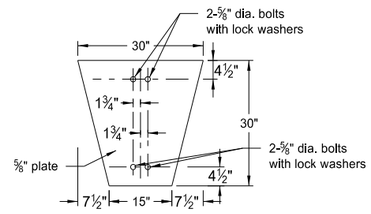
The B distance is calculated by the following formula, B=A/4.

The wind beam shall conform to Section 894.03 B.6 of the Standard Specifications.

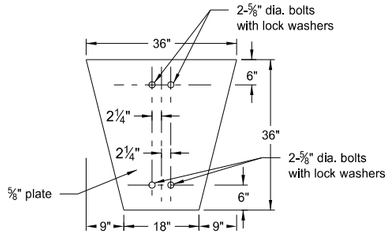
The bolts shall conform to requirements of ASTM A307 and galvanized according to ASTM A153.



W4-13 & W5-16

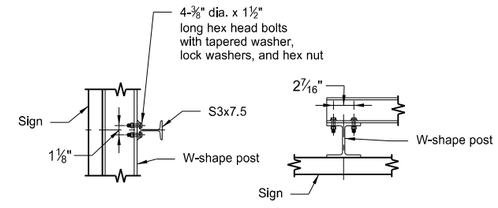


W6-20, W8-24 & W8-28



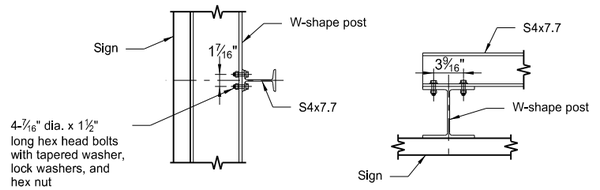
W8-31 & W10-39

ANCHOR PLATE DETAILS



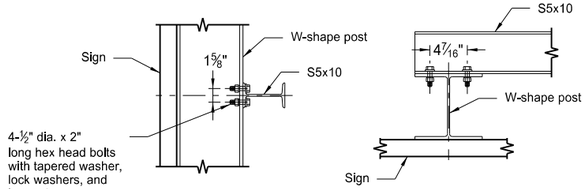
End View Top View

W4-13 & W5-16



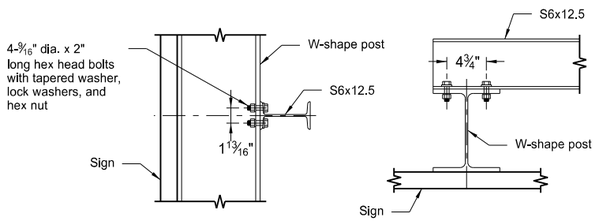
End View Top View

W6-20, W8-24 and W8-28



End View Top View

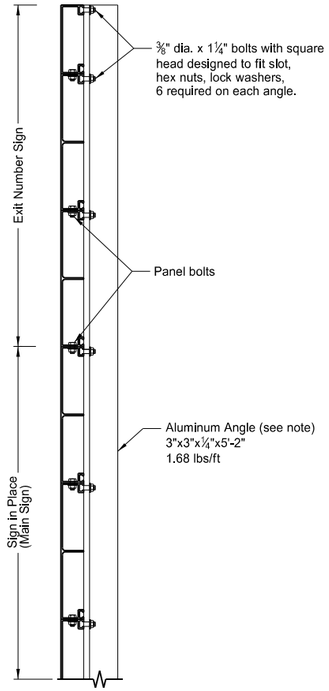
W8-31



End View Top View

W10-39

WIND BEAM CONNECTION DETAILS



ASSEMBLY DETAIL FOR EXIT NUMBER SIGNS

Note: Two aluminum angles required on each sign. The distance between angles varies depending on post spacing of sign in place. Angles shall be placed as near as possible to posts. The Engineer shall determine the exact location.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised second note

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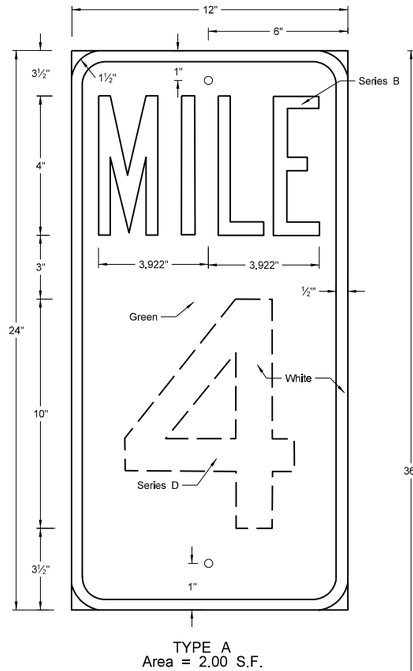
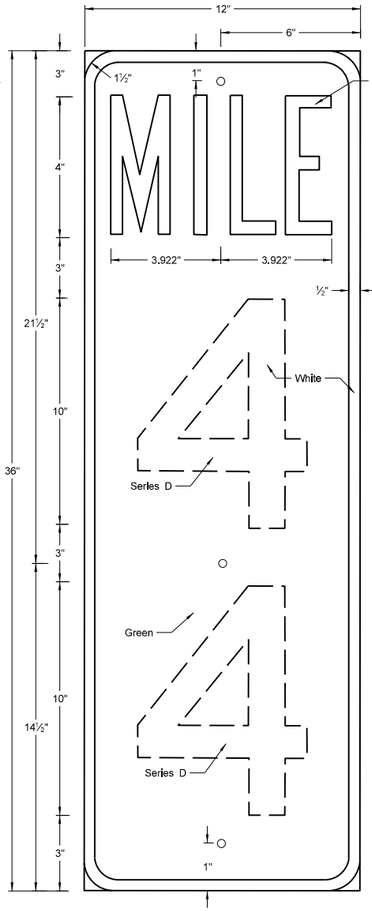
(EXPRESSWAY-FREEWAY USE) MILE POSTS

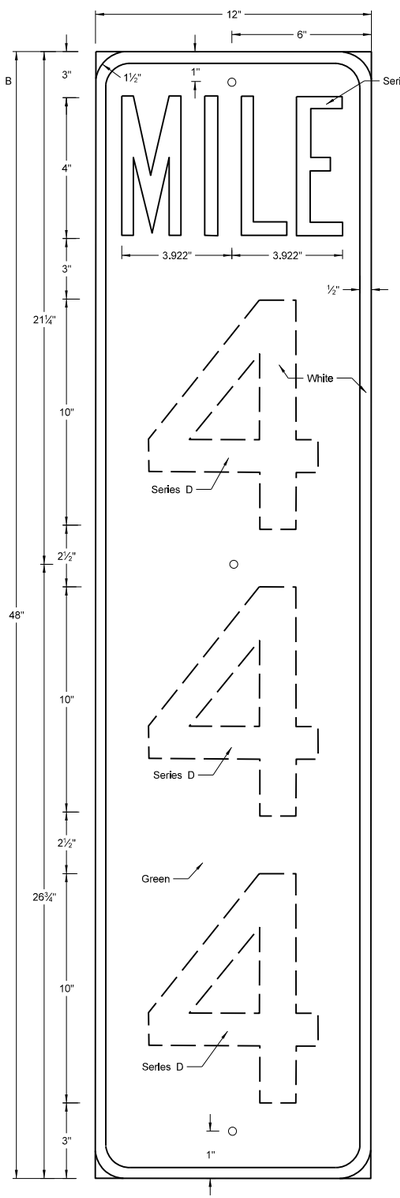
D-754-20



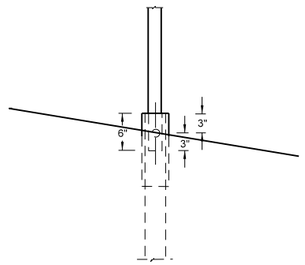
TYPE A
Area = 2.00 S.F.



TYPE B
Area = 3.00 S.F.

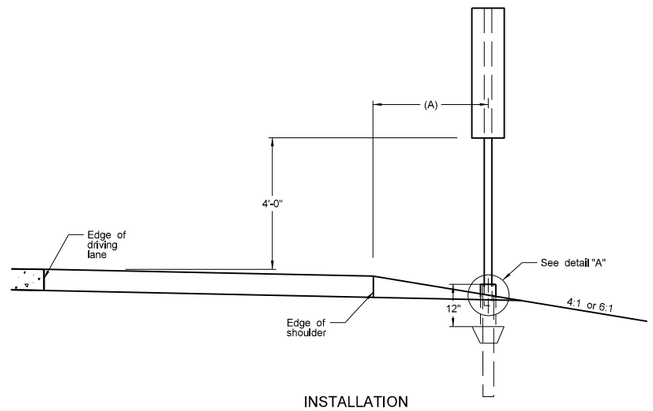


TYPE C
Area = 4.00 S.F.



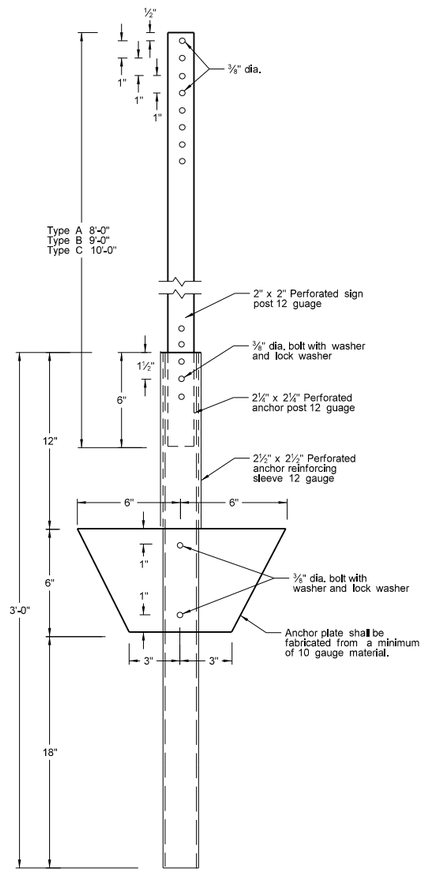
DETAIL "A"

(A) 8' Clearance to finished shoulder or in line with existing delineator posts



INSTALLATION

ASSEMBLY DETAIL



POST AND ANCHOR PLATE DETAIL

NOTES:
Installation: Posts shall be installed along right shoulder in line with delineators.

Mile Sign Backing: Backing shall be fabricated of 0.080 aluminum. Sheeting shall conform to section 894.01 of the Standard Specifications.

Posts: Posts shall conform to section 894.03 of the Standard Specifications.

Fasteners: The mile signs shall be attached to the post by tension pin type fastener or other suitable vandal resistant non-rust fastener.

Reflective Sheeting: Sheeting shall be Type IV.

Numbers: Numbers shall be of the series shown and may be screened or applied copy. Screening and reflective sheeting for applied copy shall conform to section 754 & 894 of the Standard Specifications.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised post and reflective sheeting notes

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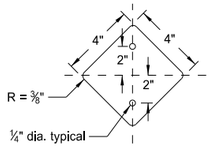
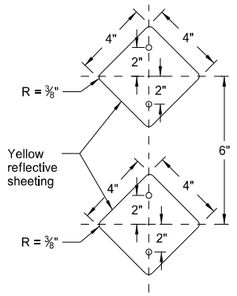
REFLECTORIZED DELINEATORS

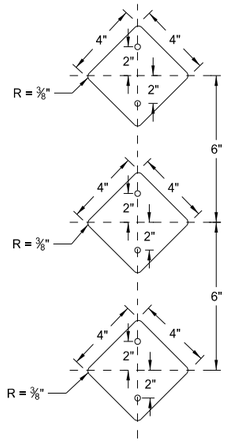
D-754-21



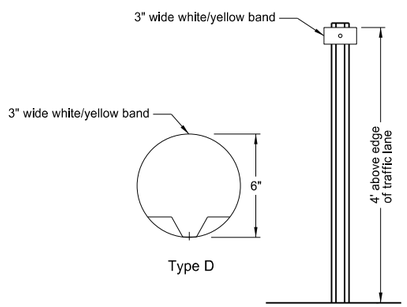
Main line
One reflector
(Type A delineator)



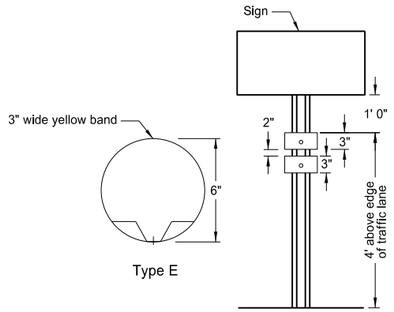
Ramps
Two reflectors
(Type B delineator)



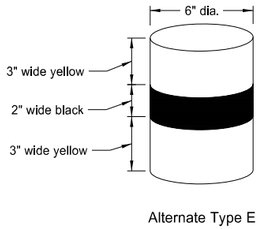
Narrow Bridges
Three reflectors
(Type C delineator)



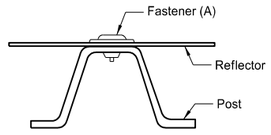
Median
One reflector
(Type D delineator)



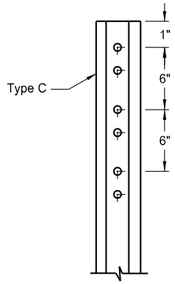
Median
One or Two reflectors
(Type E delineator)

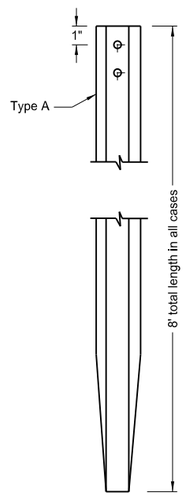


Alternate Type E

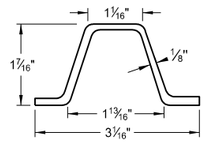


Delineator Attachment Detail

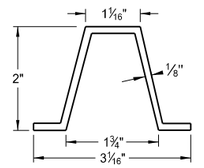




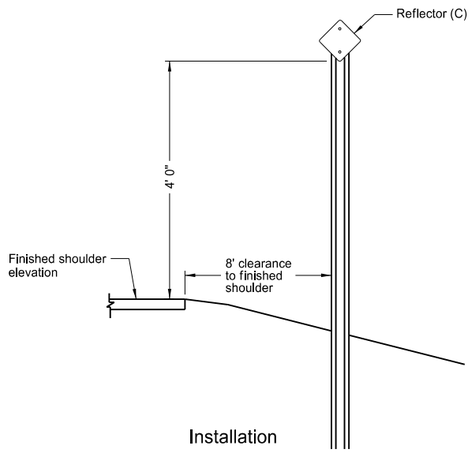
U-type Post



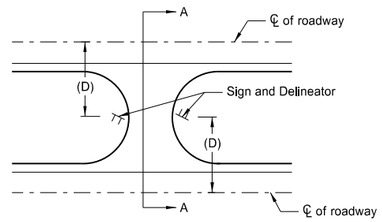
Steel Post Detail
Approx. 2.0 lbs/ft

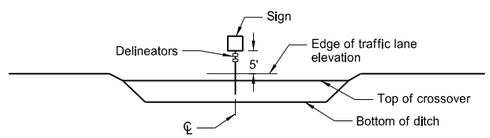


Aluminum Post Detail
Approx. 0.88 lbs/ft



Installation





Section A - A

Median Crossovers
Signing and Delineation system

Delineator Details

Type A, B, and C

Installation: Posts are to be installed along the right shoulder line unless shown otherwise on the plans.

Reflectors: Reflector shall be the same color as the adjacent pavement marking.

Spacing: Delineator spacing along main line tangents and curves with radius greater than 11500' (less than 0° 30') shall be at 528' centers. Curves with a radius less than 11500' but greater than 1200' the spacing shall be at 264' centers. With curves less than 1200' use spacing (S) = 3*√R-50

Type E

Alternate: One unit band consisting of two yellow stripes separated by a 2" black stripe may be used in place of two 3" yellow bands.

(A) The fastener shall be ⅜" dia. with flat washer having a min. outside dia. of 13/16". Fasteners shall be tension pin type or other non-rust vandal resistant fastener.

(B) The contractor may drill only those holes required to attach the number of reflectors on that post, or drill all the posts the same so that any number of reflectors may be added.

(C) Reflector to be mounted facing traffic at an angle of 93° away from oncoming traffic.

(D) The median width may vary. The sign and delineator assembly shall be placed in the median crossover an equal distance from each roadway.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-18-14	Revised reflective sheeting

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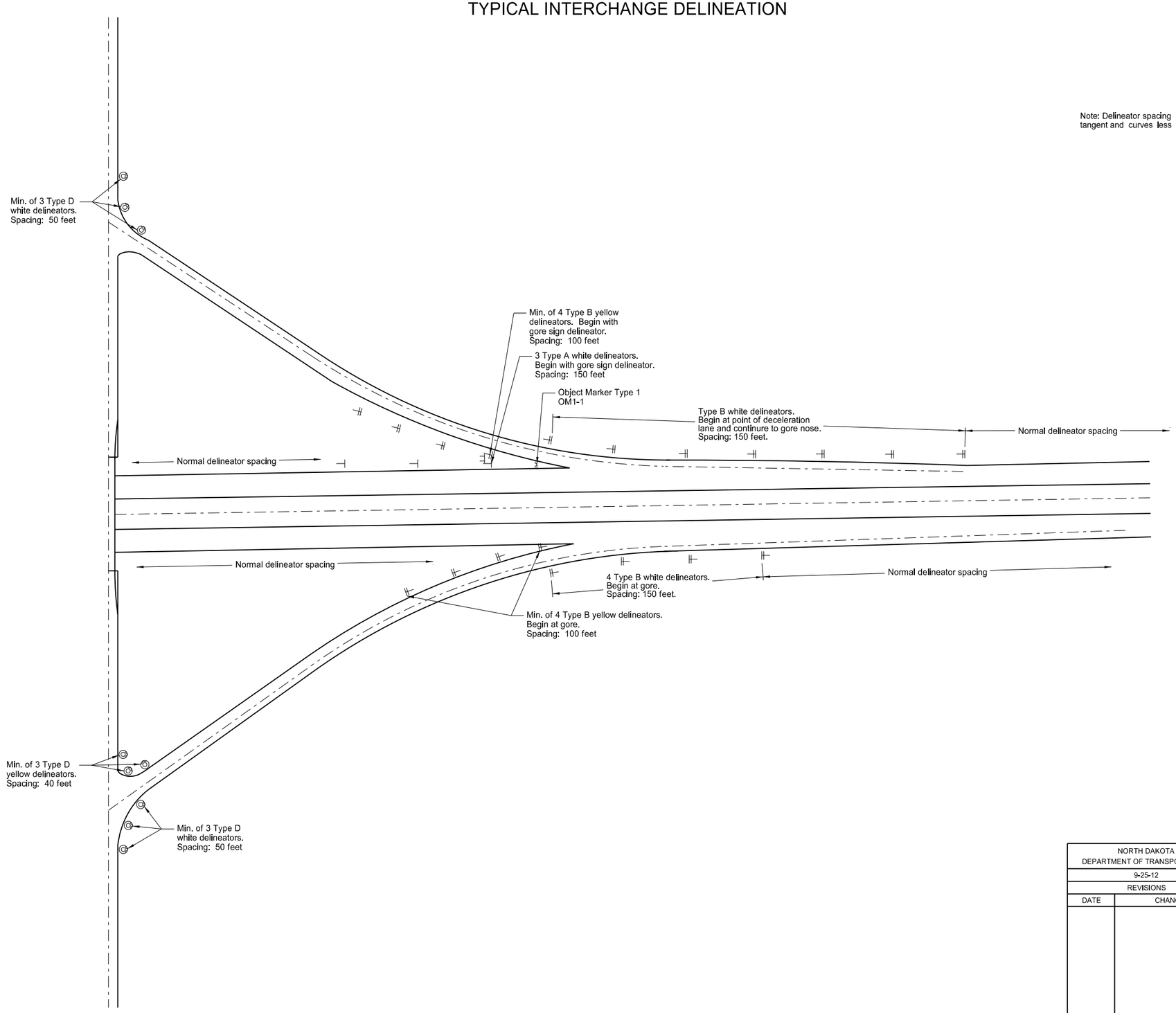
TYPICAL INTERCHANGE DELINEATION

D-754-22A

Note: Delineator spacing along interstate mainline shall be at 528' centers on tangent and curves less than 0°30' and 264' on curves 0°30' and greater.



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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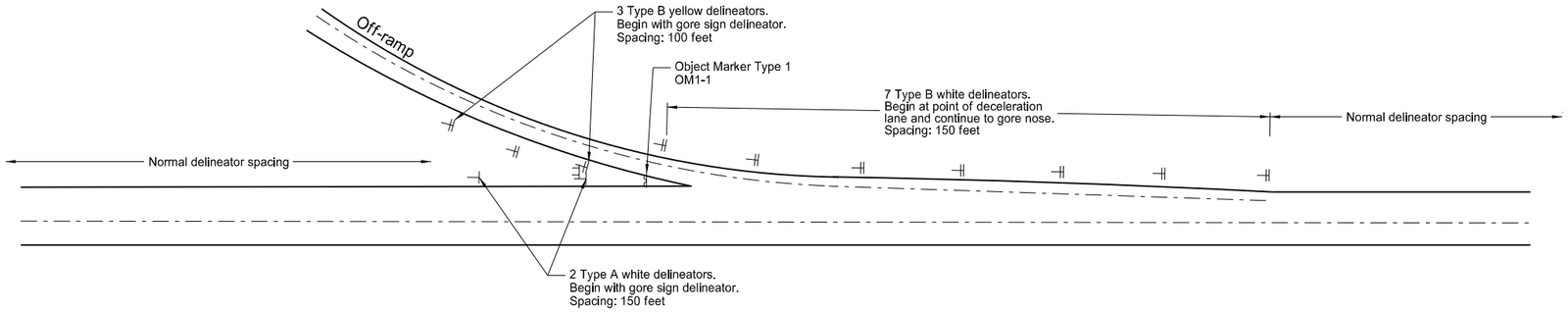
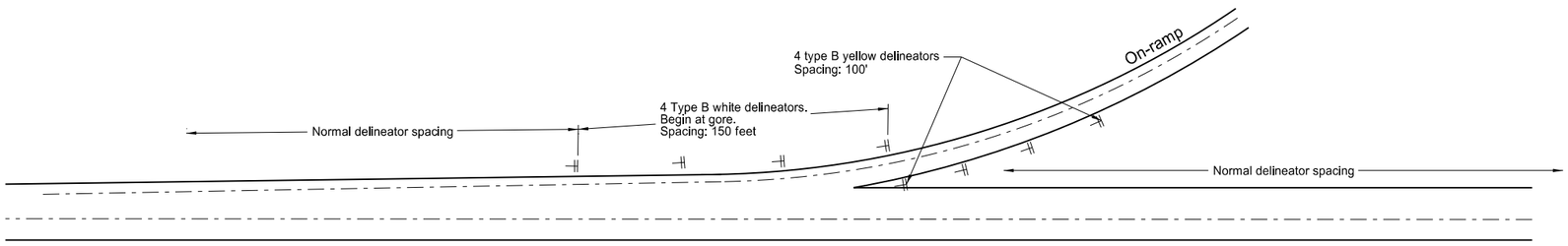
TYPICAL REST AREA DELINEATION

D-754-22B

Note: Delineator spacing along interstate mainline shall be at 528' centers on tangent and curves less than 0°30' and 264' on curves 0°30' and greater.





NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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PERFORATED TUBE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

D-754-23

Notes:

1. Curbed Roadways: The clearance from the face of the curb should be 3' except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided. The horizontal clearance may need to be increased to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.

2. Minimum vertical clearance: Signs installed at the side of the road in rural districts shall be at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane. Where parking or pedestrian movements occur, the clearance to the bottom of the sign shall be at least 7'.

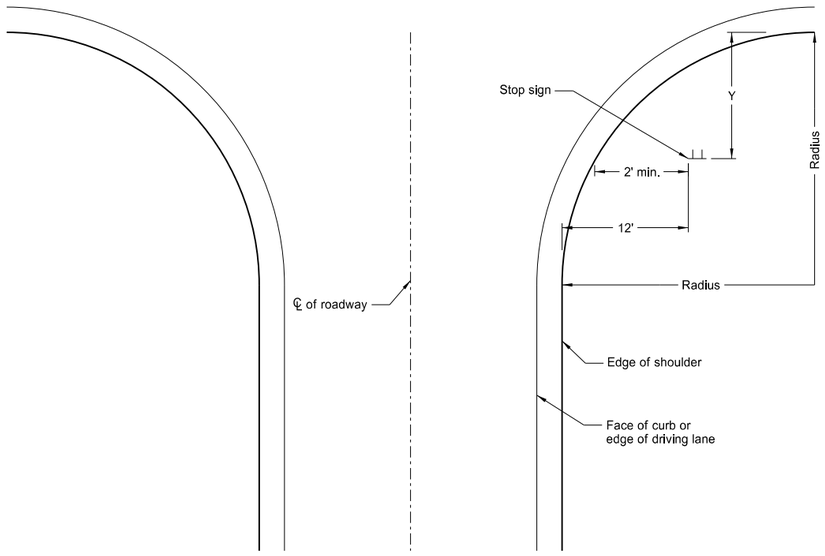
   Signs on expressways shall be installed with a minimum height of 7'.

   Adopt-a-highway signs installed on Freeways shall be at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane.

   The vertical clearance shall have a maximum height of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.

3. Offset signs: Where signs are placed at least 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way, the height to the bottom of such sign shall be 5' above the edge of the driving lane.

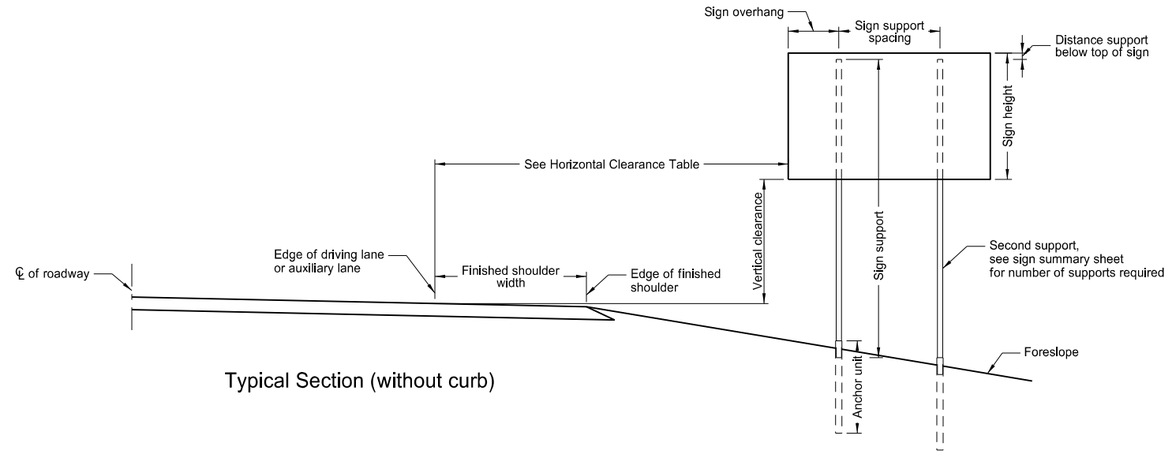
4. The clearance from edge of shared use path to edge of sign should be 3' except where width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided.



Stop Sign Location
Wide Throat Intersection

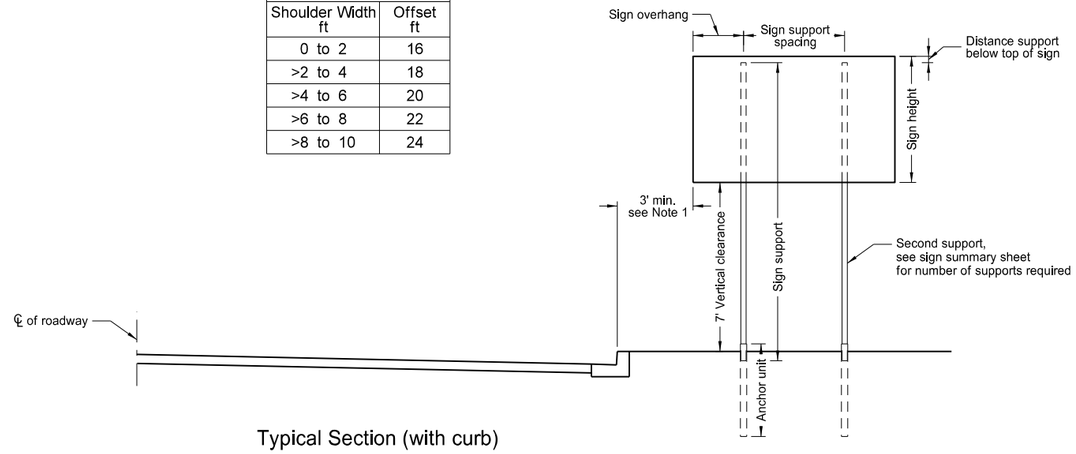
This layout is to be used for the placement of "Stop" signs.

Radius ft.	Y-max. ft.	Y-min. ft.
40	50	15
45	50	18
50	50	21
55	50	25
60	50	28
65	50	32
70	50	35
75	50	39
80	50	43



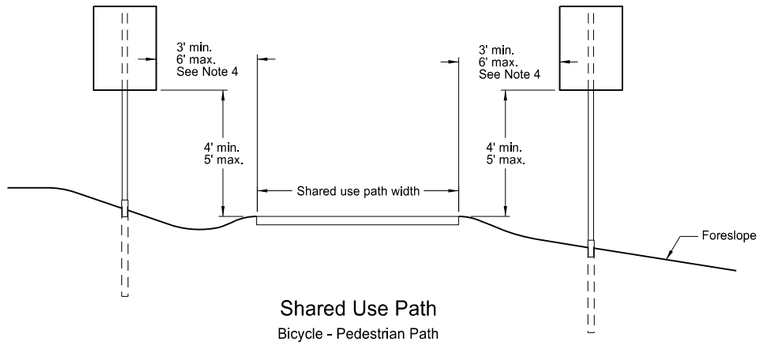
Typical Section (without curb)

Horizontal Clearance Table	
Shoulder Width ft	Offset ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24



Typical Section (with curb)

Residential or Business District



Shared Use Path

Bicycle - Pedestrian Path

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised note 2, added note 4.

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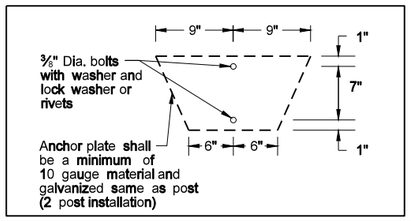
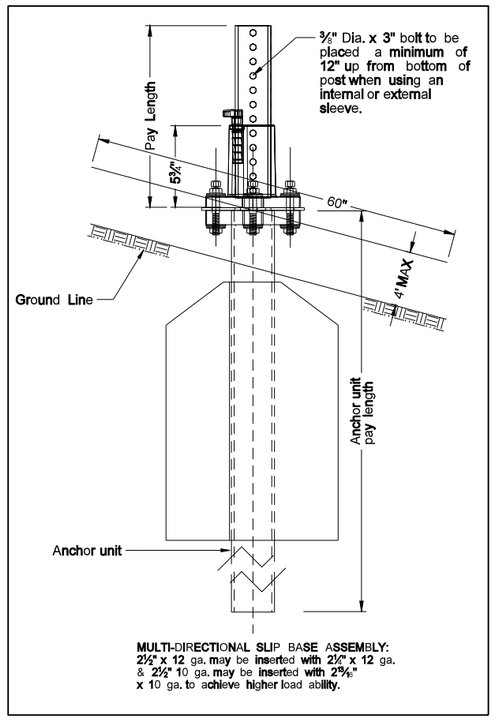
Mounting Details Perforated Tube

D-754-24

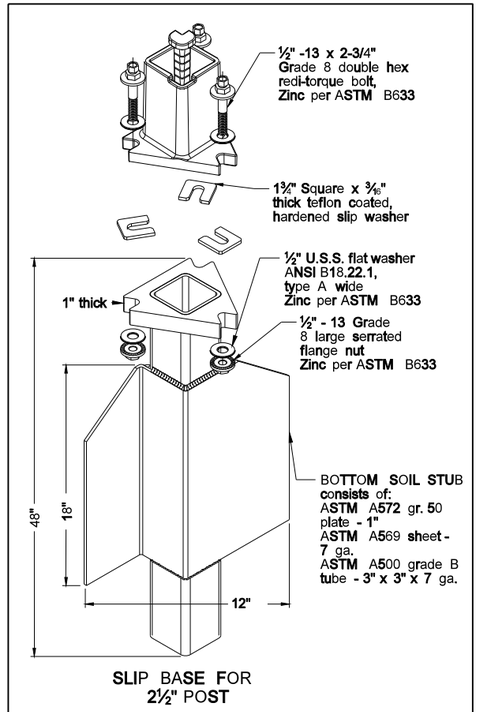
Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2½	12	2⅛(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2½	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2½	12	2⅛(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2½	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2½	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2⅛(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2⅜	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2½", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2½" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

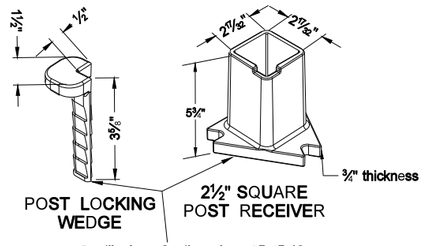




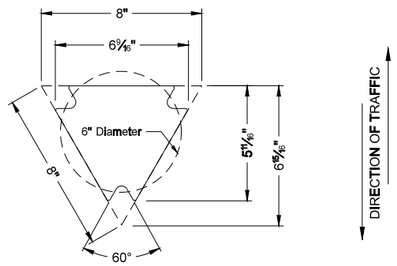
MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY: 2½" x 12 ga. may be inserted with 2½" x 12 ga. & 2½" 10 ga. may be inserted with 2⅜" x 10 ga. to achieve higher load ability.



SLIP BASE FOR 2½" POST



Ductile Iron Casting class 65-45-12. Hot Dip Galvanize ASTM A153



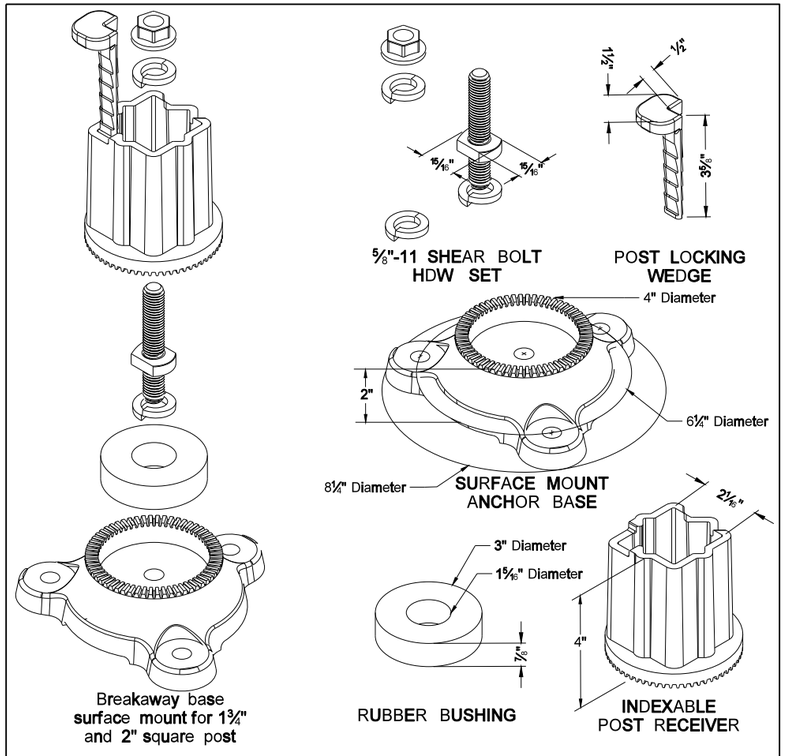
SLIP BASE DETAIL

Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness in.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia in.⁴	Cross Sect. Area in.²	Section Modulus in.³
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2⅜ x 2⅜	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 ⅜" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans; The 2½" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NOTE:

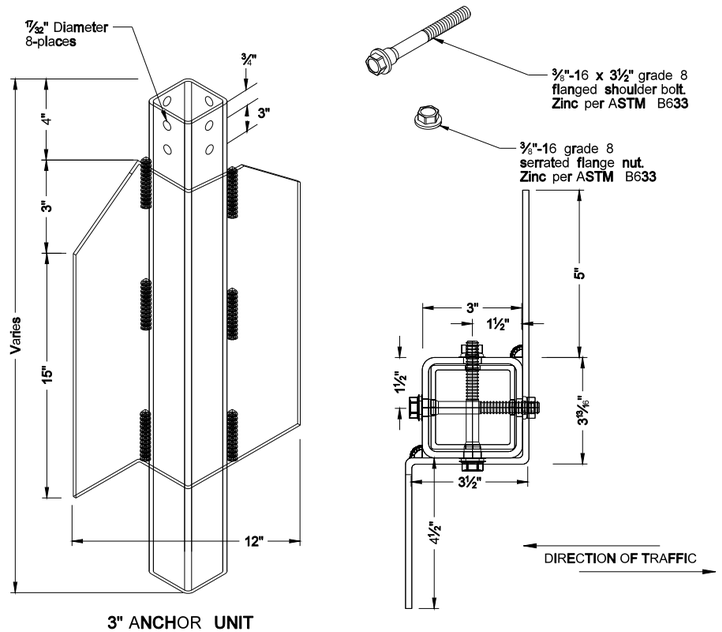
1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
2. Anchor material shall be 7 guage H.R.P.O. Commmercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" guage ASTM A500 grade B. Anchor shall have a yield strength 43.9 KSI and tensile strength of 59.3 KSI. Anchor shall be hot dipped galvanized per ASTM A123/153. All tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
3. When used in concrete sidewalk, anchor shall be the same concept without the wings
4. Four post signs shall have over 8' between the first and fourth posts.
5. Installation procedures as per manufacturers recommendation.
6. Concrete fasteners for surface mount breakaway base shall be a minimum ½" diameter x 4" grade 8.



SURFACE MOUNT ANCHOR BASE

SHOULDER BOLT

Shimming agent to reduce tolerance between 3" anchor unit and 2½" post. (standard ⅝" diameter grade 8 bolt may be used with proper shim)



3" ANCHOR UNIT

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-6-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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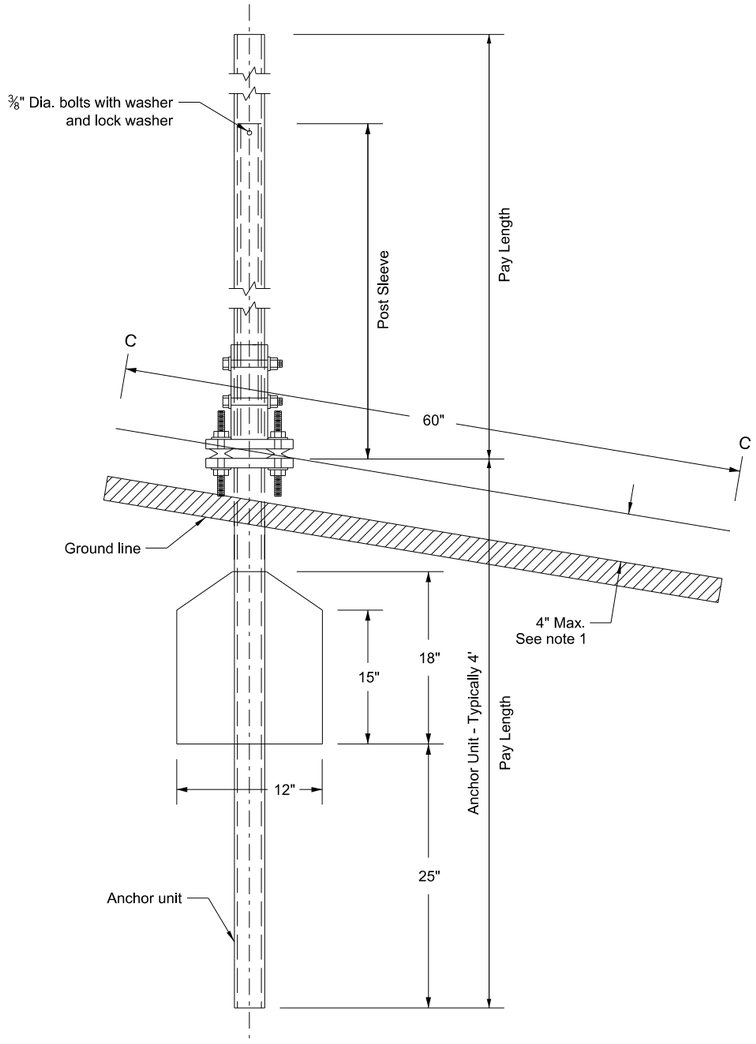
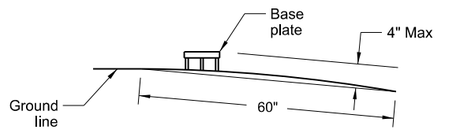
D-754-24A

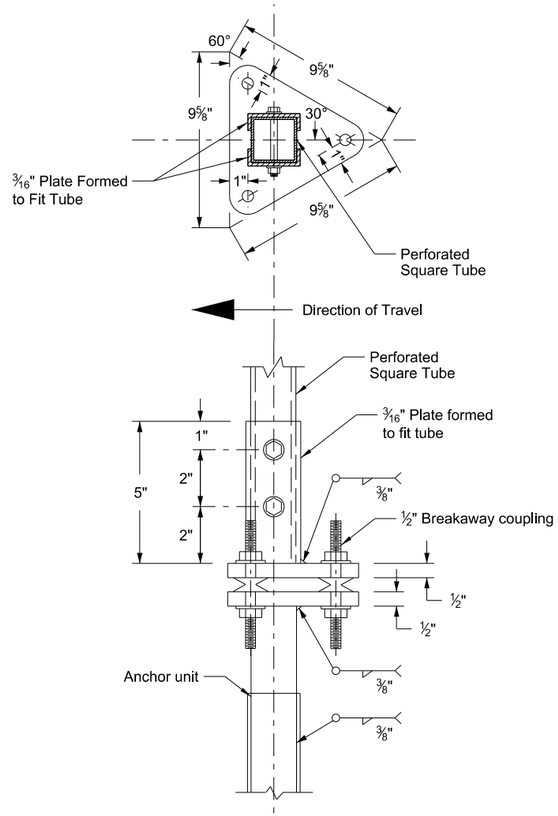
Breakaway Coupler System for Perforated Tubes



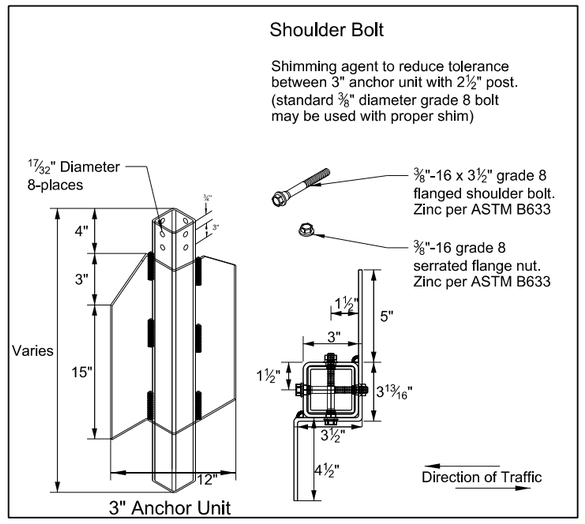


Section C-C

Max. protection of the stub post is 4" above a 60" chord aligned radially to the center line of the highway and connecting any point, within the length of the chord, on the ground surface on one side of the support to a point in the ground surface on the other side.



Base Plate with Breakaway Coupler



3" Anchor Unit

Notes:

1. 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
2. Anchor unit shall be the same size as the post and shall have the same specification as the post.
3. Four post signs shall have over 8' between the first and fourth post.
4. In lieu of the breakaway base system on standard D-754-24 the breakaway coupling system may be used. The breakaway coupler system shall be manufactured from material meeting the requirements of ASTM A325 fasteners with the special requirements as specified by DENT BREAKAWAY IND., INC. which meets the test requirements of NCHRP Report 350.

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Guage
1	2	12			No	2¼	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2½" 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.

(C) - 3" anchor unit

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-3-2013	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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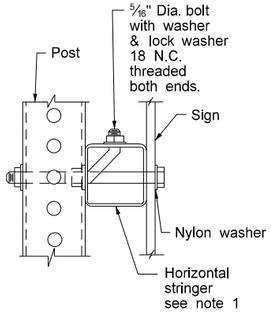
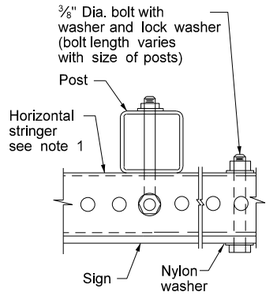
Mounting Details Perforated Tube

D-754-25

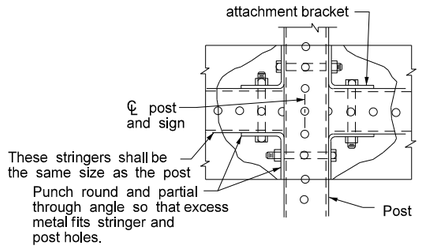


Side View



Top View

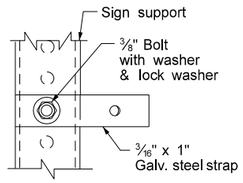
STRINGER MOUNTING
(WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)



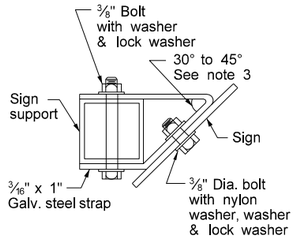
STREET NAME SIGNS
AND ONE WAY SIGNS
SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY
ONE STRINGER OR
BACK TO BACK MOUNTING

Note:

1. Horizontal stringers - In lieu of perforated tubes, the contractor may substitute z bar stringers. The z bar stringers shall be 1¾" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel.
2. Metal washers used on sign face shall have a minimum outside diameter of 15/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thickness.
3. No Parking Signs: All no parking signs with directional arrows shall be placed at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. No parking signs required at the above angles may have the support turned to the correct angle. If the no parking sign is placed with another sign that has to be placed at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, the detailed angle strap should be used to mount the no parking sign. Flat washers and lock washers shall be used with all nylon washers.
4. In lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer, the contractor may choose to punch the sign backing and place the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post.
5. 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

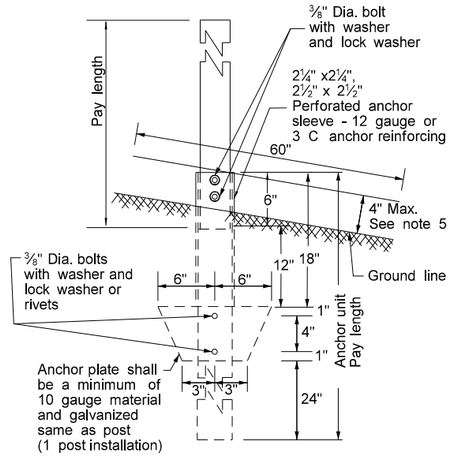


Side View



Top View

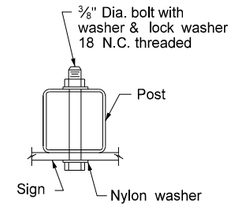
STRAP DETAIL



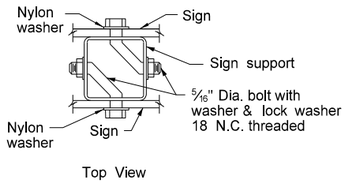
ANCHOR UNIT AND
POST ASSEMBLY

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thick-ness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thick-ness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2¼	12
1	2¼	12			No	2½	12
1	2½	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2½	10			Yes		7
1	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
2	2½	10			Yes		7
2	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	12	2¼	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2¼	12	2½(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2½	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2½", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
(C) - 3" anchor unit
(D) - 2½" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

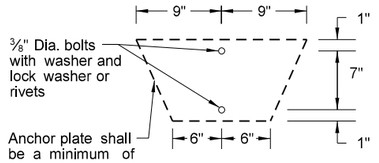


BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK
MOUNTING



Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia $In.^4$	Cross Sect. area $In.^2$	Section Modulus $In.^3$
1½ x 1½	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2¼ x 2¼	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2½ x 2½	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2½ x 2½	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans.
The 2½" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8-6-09

REVISIONS

DATE	CHANGE
7-8-14	Revised Note 3

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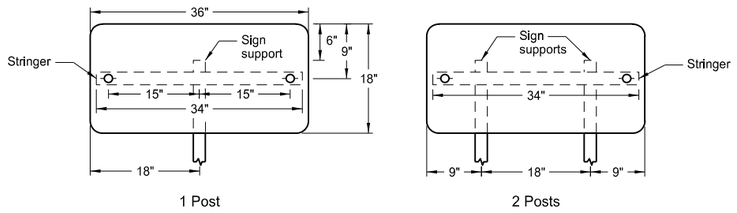
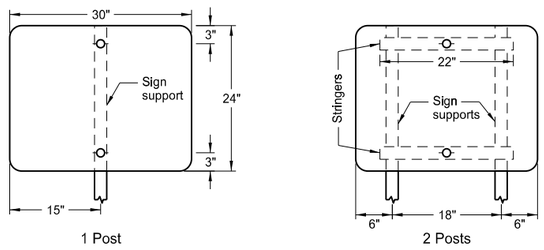
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

D-754-32



1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 31

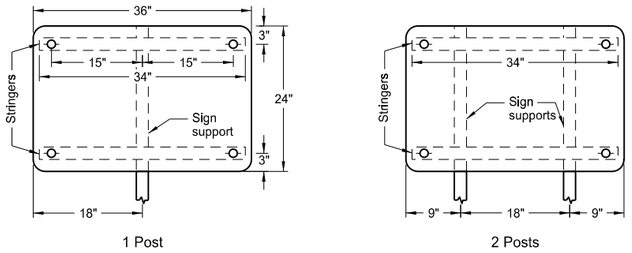


1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 32

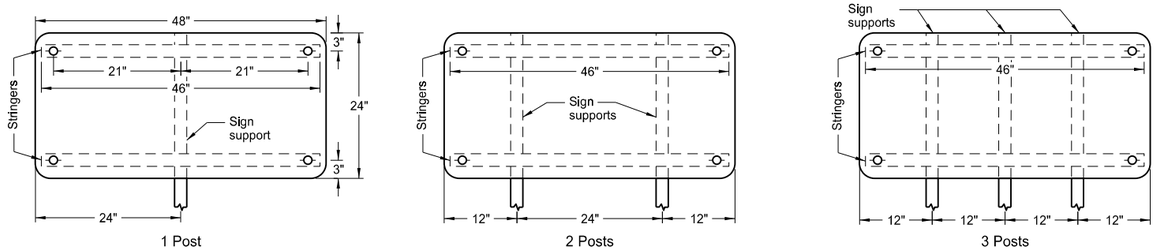
Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



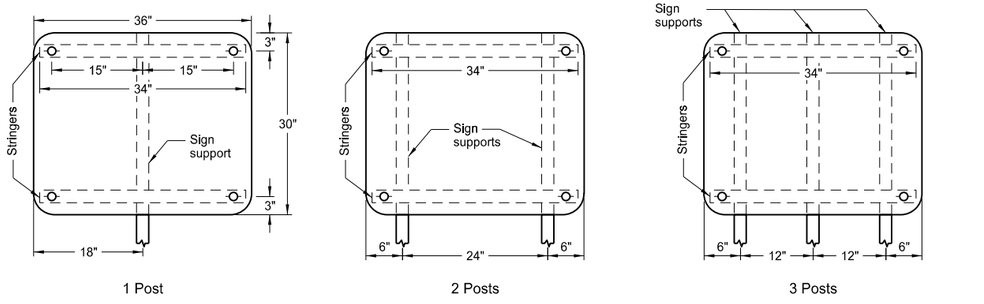
1 Post 2 Posts

Assembly No. 33



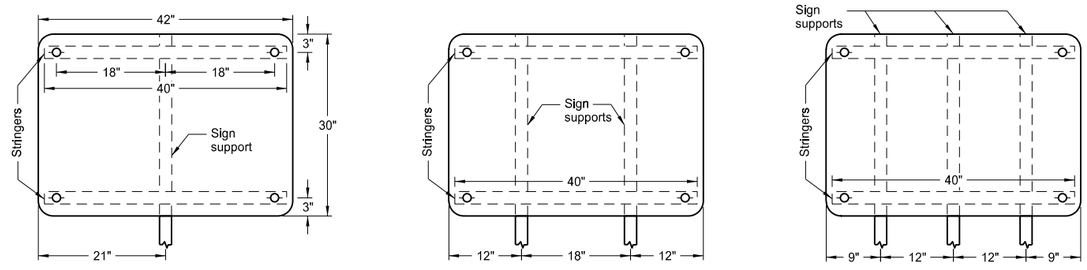
1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 34



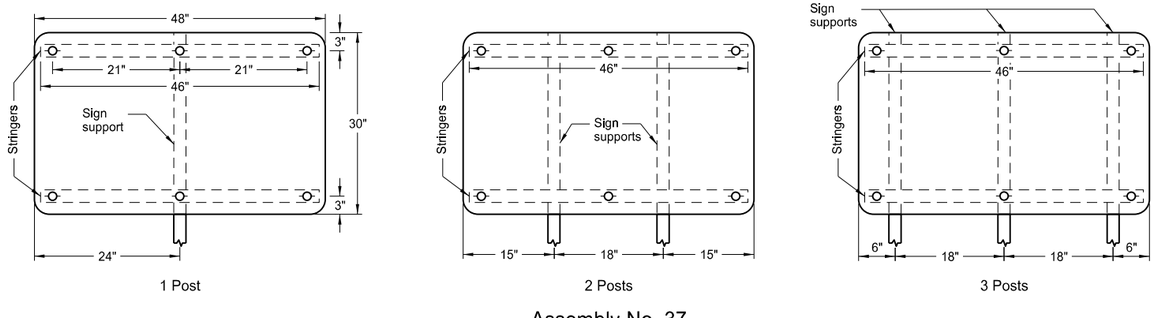
1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 35



1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 36



1 Post 2 Posts 3 Posts

Assembly No. 37

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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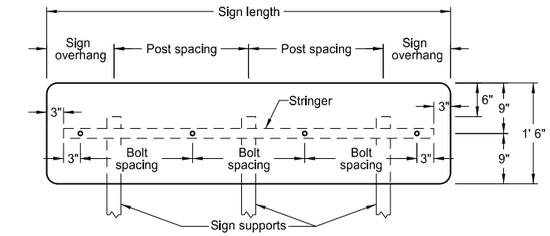
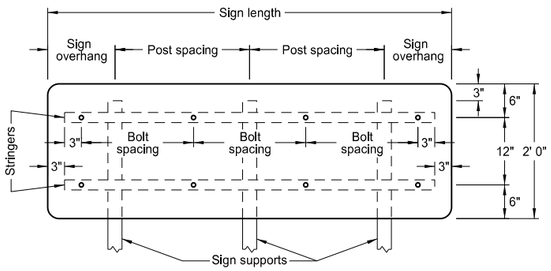
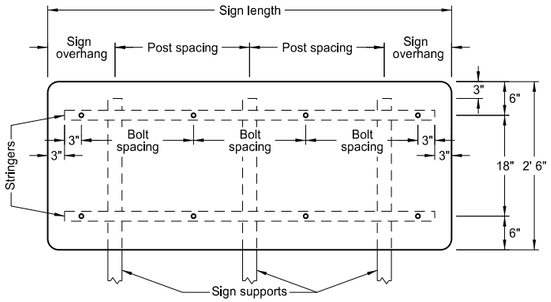
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS



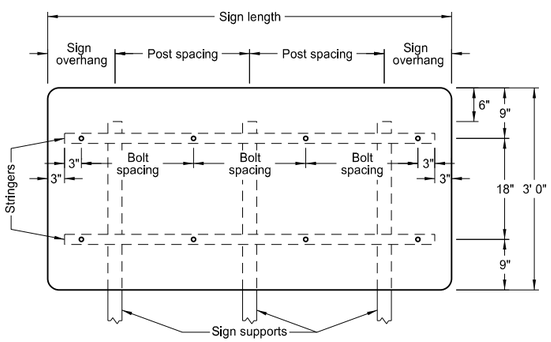
VARIES X 1'-6"



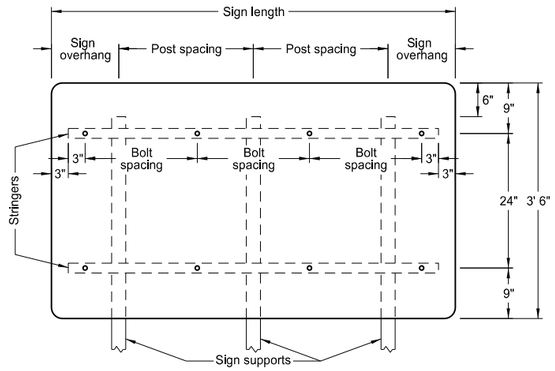
VARIES X 2'-0"



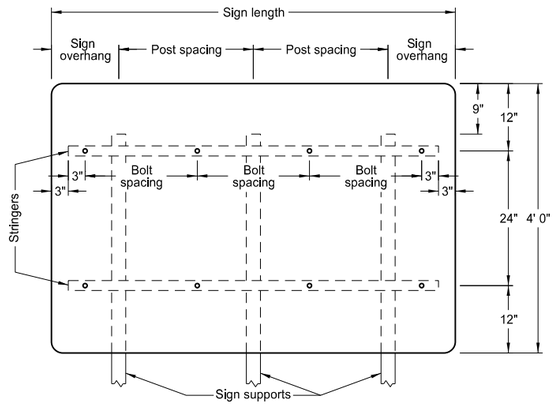
VARIES X 2'-6"



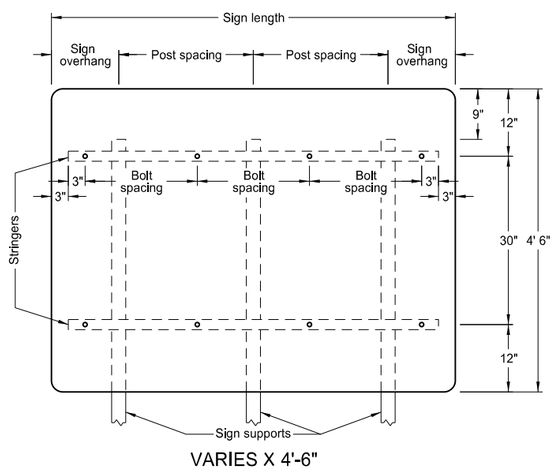
VARIES X 3'-0"



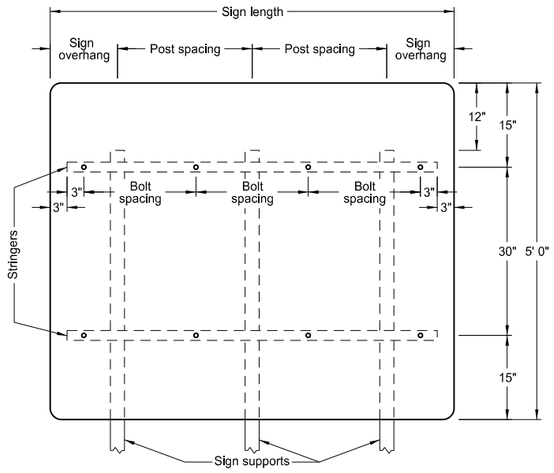
VARIES X 3'-6"



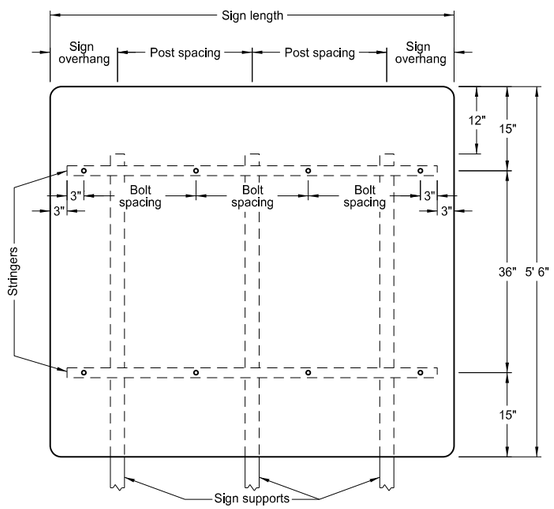
VARIES X 4'-0"



VARIES X 4'-6"



VARIES X 5'-0"



VARIES X 5'-6"

3 POSTS			
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Post Spacing	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	0'-6"	1'-6"	18"
4'-6"	0'-6"	1'-9"	21"
5'-0"	0'-6"	2'-0"	24"
5'-6"	1'-3"	1'-6"	18"
6'-0"	1'-0"	2'-0"	20"
6'-6"	1'-3"	2'-0"	22"
7'-0"	1'-6"	2'-0"	24"
7'-6"	1'-6"	2'-3"	2-20" & 2-19"
8'-0"	1'-9"	2'-3"	21"
8'-6"	2'-0"	2'-3"	2-22" & 2-23"
9'-0"	1'-6"	3'-0"	24"
9'-6"	1'-9"	3'-0"	4-20" & 1-22"
10'-0"	1'-9"	3'-3"	2-21" & 3-22"
10'-6"	1'-9"	3'-6"	4-23" & 1-22"
11'-0"	2'-0"	3'-6"	24"
11'-6"	2'-3"	3'-6"	21"
12'-0"	2'-4"	3'-8"	22"
12'-6"	2'-5"	3'-10"	23"
13'-0"	2'-6"	4'-0"	24"
13'-6"	2'-9"	4'-0"	3-22" & 4-21"
14'-0'	3'-0"	4'-0"	2-23" & 5-22"
14'-6"	3'-3"	4'-0"	6-23" & 1-24"
15'-0"	3'-6"	4'-0"	24"
15'-6"	2'-4"	5'-5"	6-22" & 2-21"
16'-0"	2'-5"	5'-7"	4-23" & 4-22"
16'-6"	2'-5"	5'-10"	6-23" & 2-24"
17'-0"	2'-6"	6'-0"	24"
17'-6"	3'-3"	5'-6"	22"
18'-0"	3'-6"	5'-6"	6-23" & 3-22"
18'-6"	3'-9"	5'-6"	6-23" & 3-24"
19'-0"	3'-6"	6'-0"	24"
19'-6"	4'-3"	5'-6"	8-22" & 2-23"
20'-0"	4'-4"	5'-8"	8-23" & 2-22"

Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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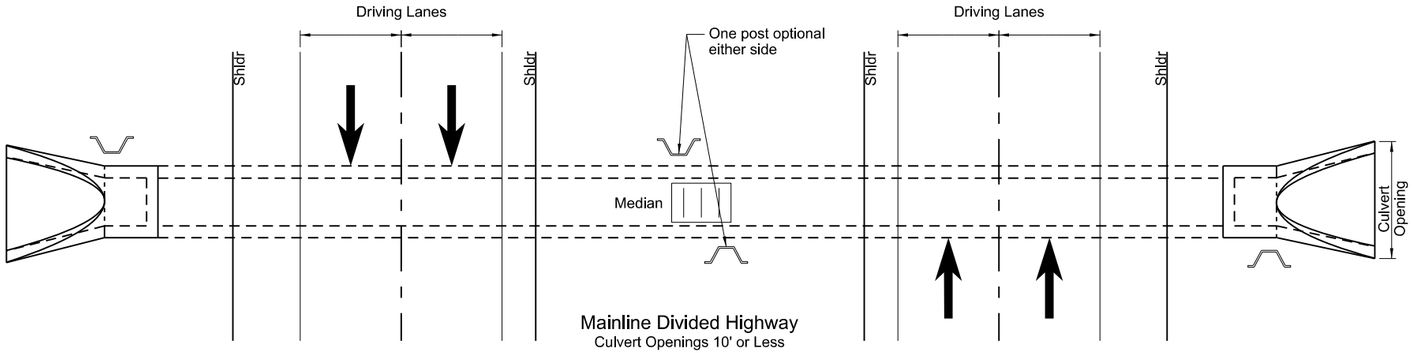
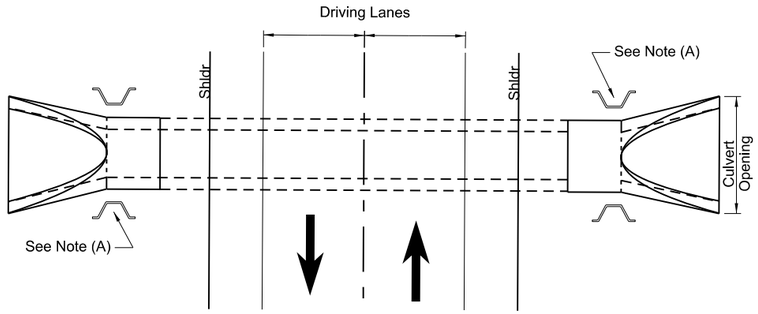
OBJECT MARKERS - CULVERTS

D-754-83

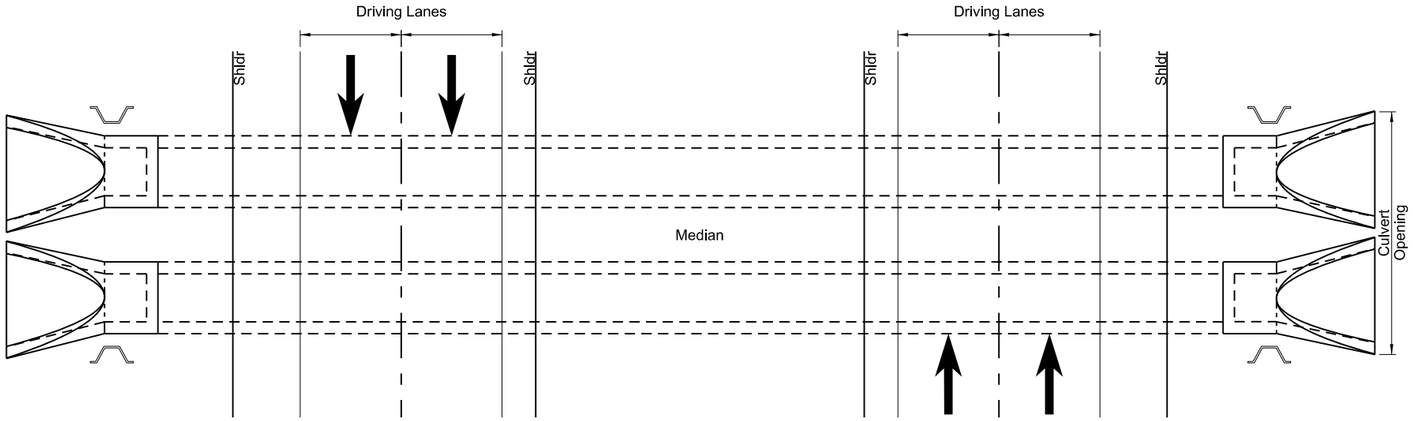


Mainline Divided Highway
Culvert Openings 10' or Less

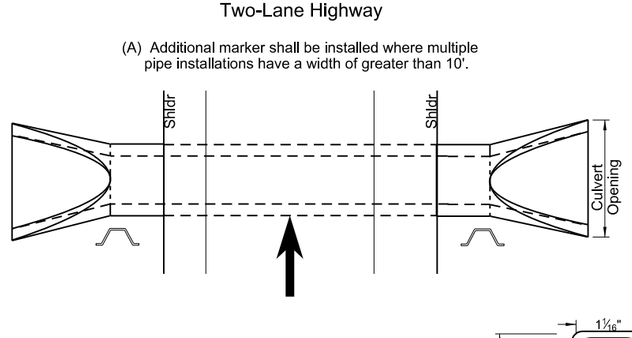


Two-Lane Highway

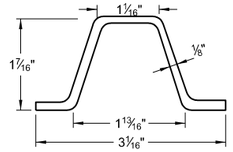
(A) Additional marker shall be installed where multiple pipe installations have a width of greater than 10'.



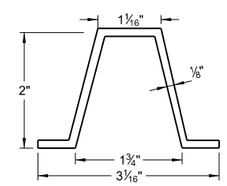
Mainline Divided Highway
Culvert Openings Greater than 10'
Multiple Installations



Ramp



Steel Post Detail
Approx. 2.0 lbs/ft



Aluminum Post Detail
Approx. 0.88 lbs/ft

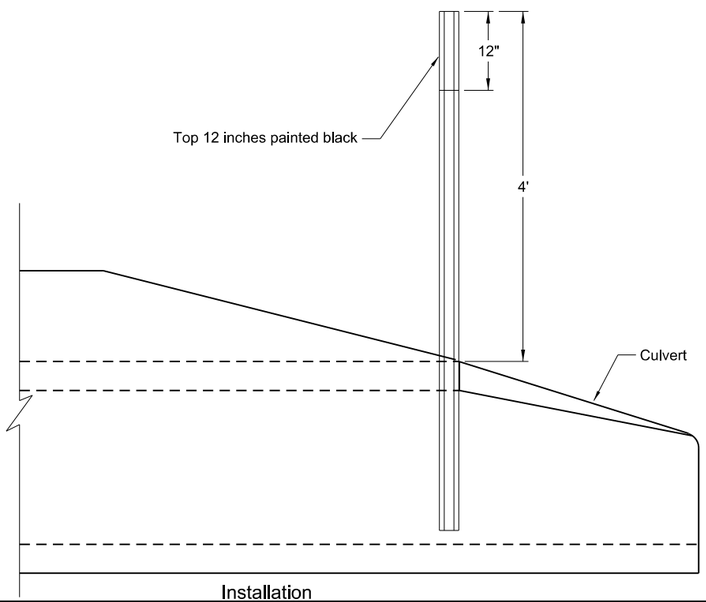
Post Location

Notes:

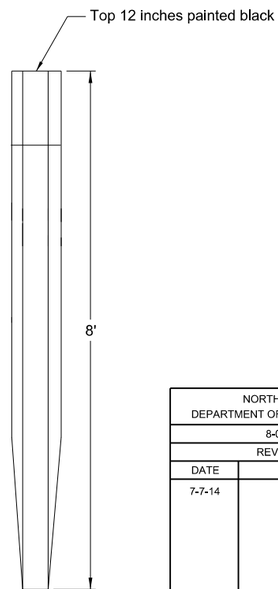
Installation: Construction requirements shall meet 754.04D. Each end of culverts crossing the roadway within the right-of-way shall be marked with a post as shown. Posts are to be installed in front of the culvert in the direction of travel along the side of the culvert and one foot from the culvert opening unless shown otherwise on the plans.

Posts: Posts shall conform to section 894.04A of the Standard Specifications with the exception that the post may or may not have holes drilled.

Basis of Payment: The quantity will be measured by the number of object markers each installed. All costs for furnishing and installing the markers shall be included in the price bid for the item "Object Markers - Culverts".



Installation



U-Type Post

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-05-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
7-7-14	Revised Notes

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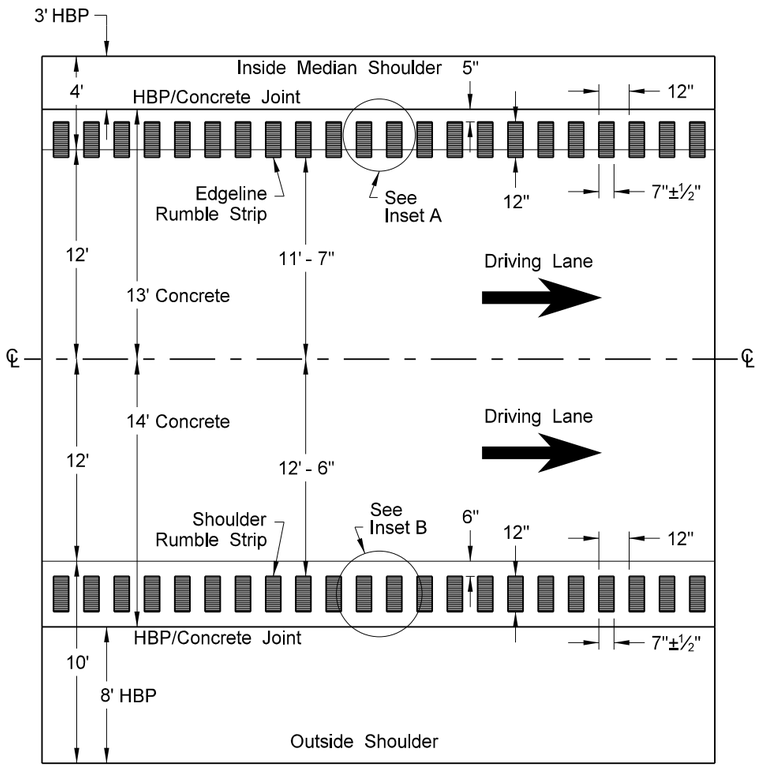
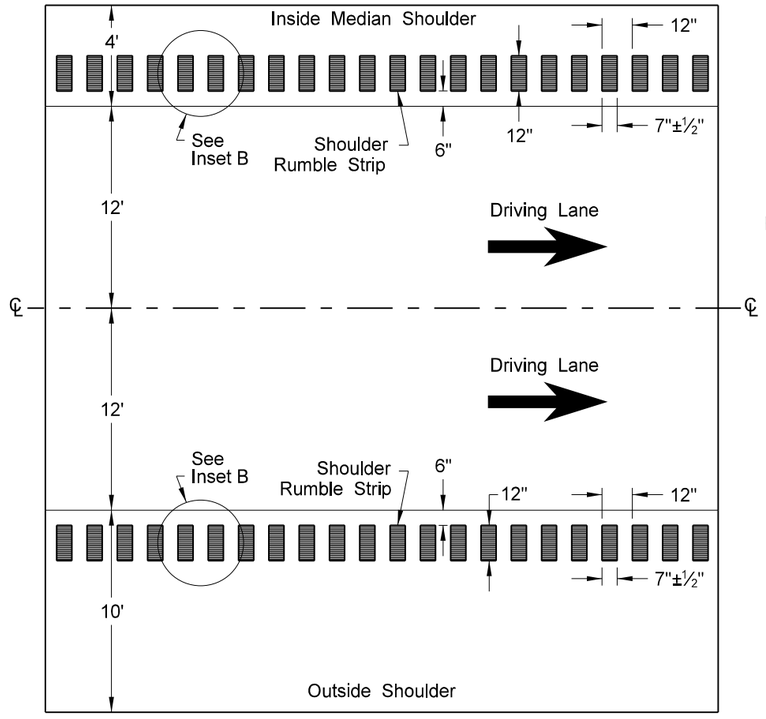
RUMBLE STRIPS
INTERSTATE HIGHWAYS



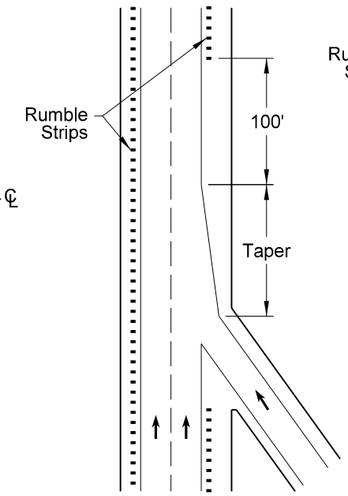
Interstate - 13' and 14' Concrete Width Mainline with Asphalt Shoulders



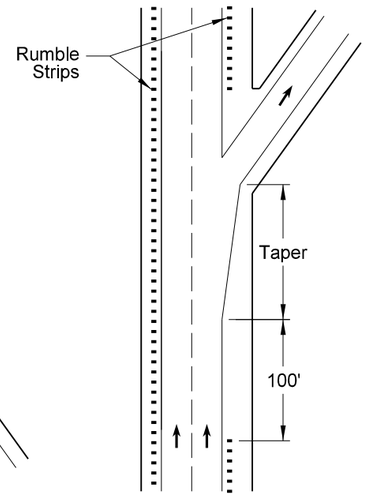
Interstate

NOTES:

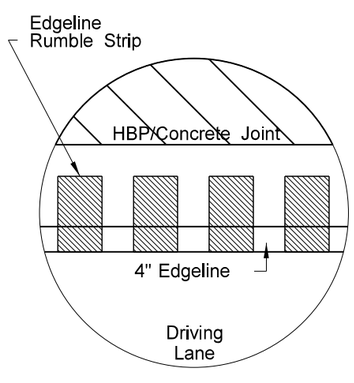
1) Discontinue rumble strips through ramps and 100' before and after ramp tapers as shown below.



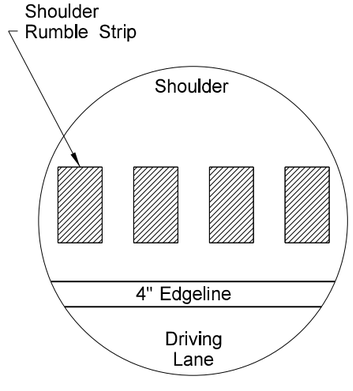
Entrance Ramp



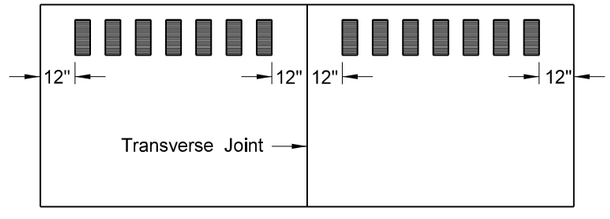
Exit Ramp



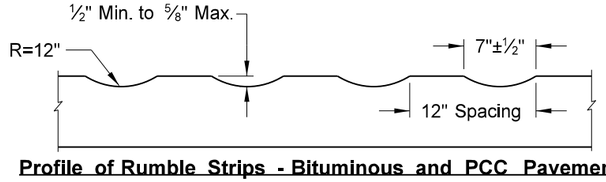
Inset A - Edgeline Rumble Strip



Inset B - Shoulder Rumble Strip



Discontinue rumble strip approx. 12" on both sides of PCC transverse joint



Profile of Rumble Strips - Bituminous and PCC Pavements

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-29-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-25-10	Note 4 was added.
9-8-11	Revised Notes and D-760-1

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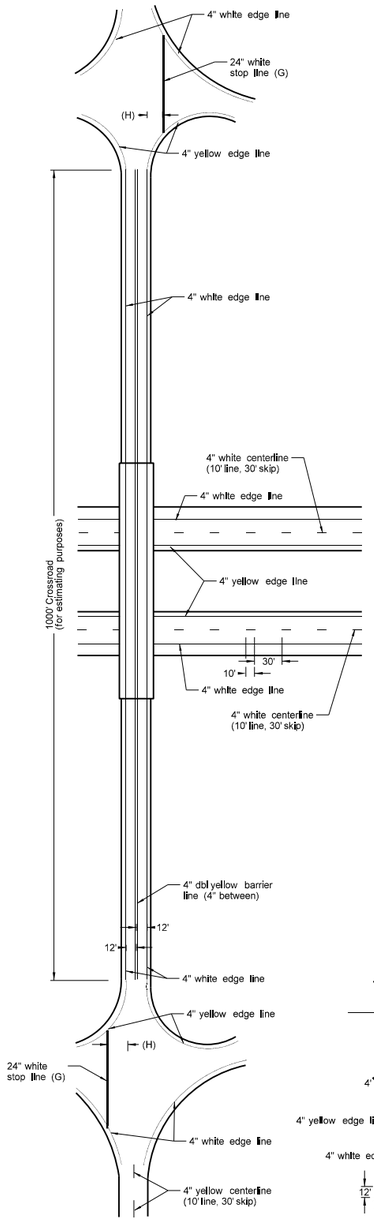
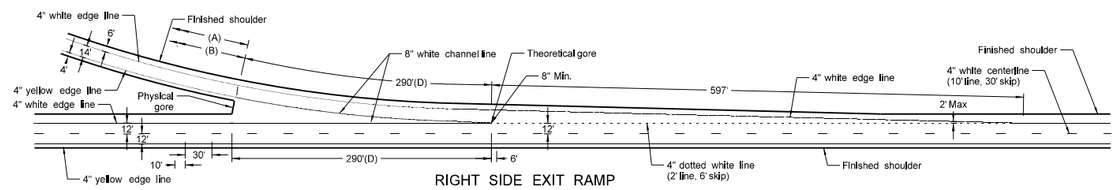
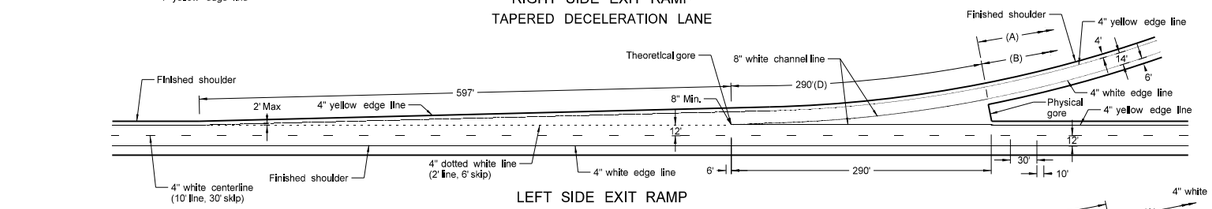
INTERSTATE PAVEMENT MARKING
4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY



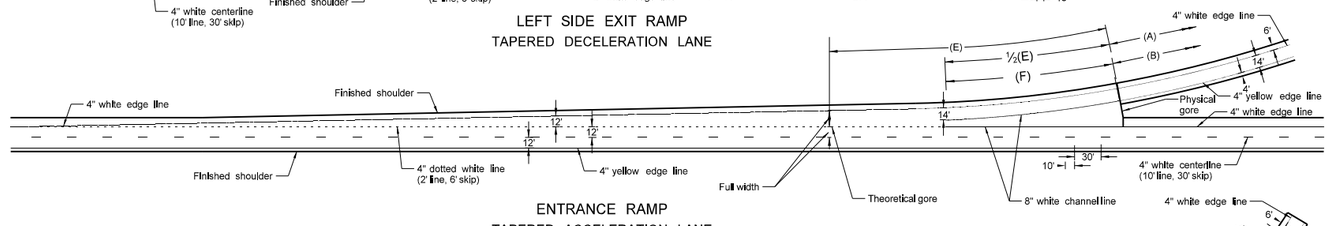
CROSS-ROAD & STRUCTURE
The engineer in the field shall determine the length to be striped.



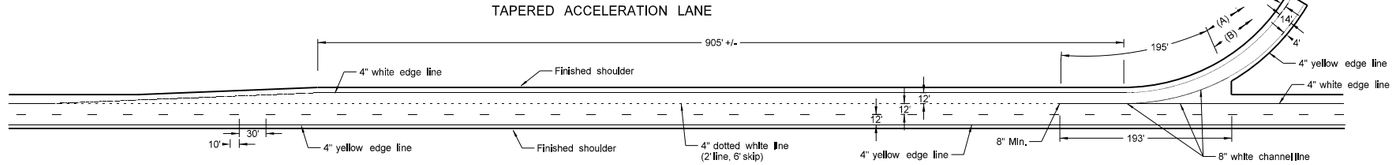
RIGHT SIDE EXIT RAMP
TAPERED DECELERATION LANE



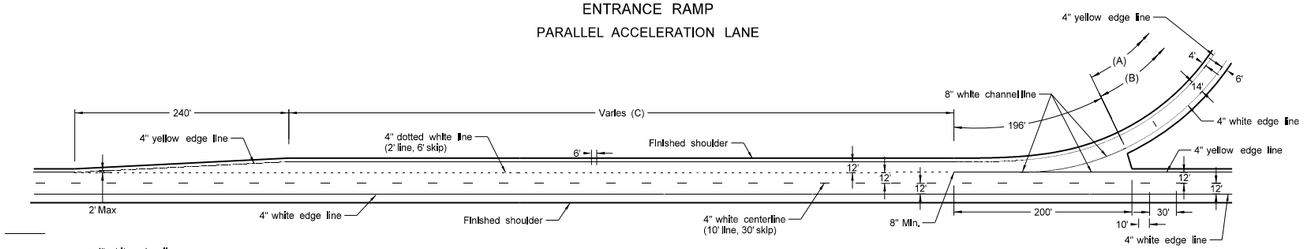
LEFT SIDE EXIT RAMP
TAPERED DECELERATION LANE



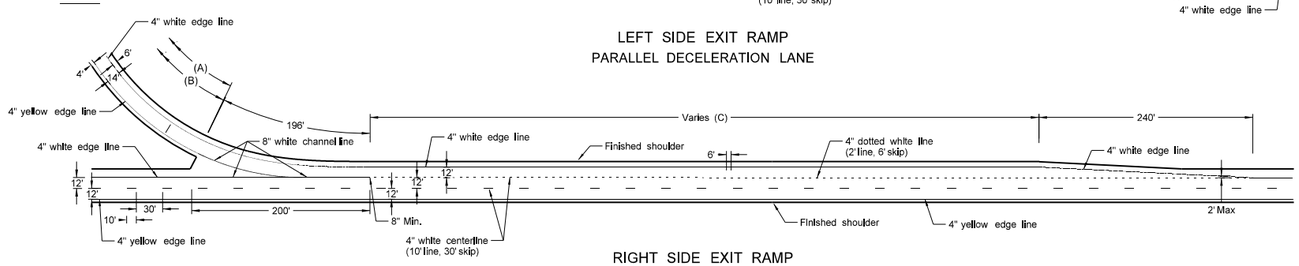
ENTRANCE RAMP
TAPERED ACCELERATION LANE



ENTRANCE RAMP
PARALLEL ACCELERATION LANE



LEFT SIDE EXIT RAMP
PARALLEL DECELERATION LANE



RIGHT SIDE EXIT RAMP
PARALLEL DECELERATION LANE

NOTE:

(A) 4" White edge line
(B) 4" Yellow edge line
(C) Assume "varies" to equal 790' for purpose of estimate. The pavement marking shall begin at the beginning of the taper and end at the 8" line.
(D) Beginning of physical gore to theoretical gore.
(E) If the dlstace Is less than 350' then extend the 8" channel line to the theoretical gore, otherwise use 195'.
(F) 195' was used for estimating purposes.
(G) Not required when crossroad approaches have gravel surface.
(H) 4' minimum, 15' maximum from the nearest edge of the Intersection traveled way.

BASIS OF ESTIMATE		
LOCATION	ITEM	
Right or Left Side Exit Ramp TAPERED	8" White channel line	580 LF
	24" White stop line	60 LF
	4" White dotted line	148 LF
	4" White edge line	1115 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Entrance Ramp TAPERED	8" White channel line	390 LF
	4" White dotted line	258 LF
	4" White edge line	1270 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Right or Left Side Exit Ramp PARALLEL	8" White channel line	396 LF
	24" White stop line	60 LF
	4" White dotted line (C)	258 LF
	4" White edge line	1115 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Entrance Ramp PARALLEL	8" White channel line	388 LF
	4" White dotted line	283 LF
	4" White edge line	1275 LF
	4" Yellow edge line	1075 LF
Main Line (Both Roadways)	4" White lane line, 10' line, 30' skip	2640 LF/MI
	4" White edge line	10,560 LF/MI
	4" Yellow edge line	10,560 LF/MI
Cross Road	4" White edge line	2000 LF
	4" Dbl yellow barrier line (4" between)	2000 LF

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-3-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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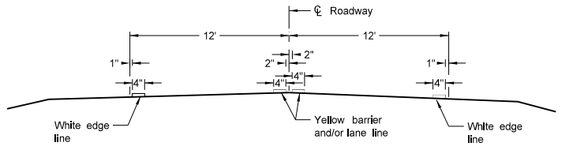
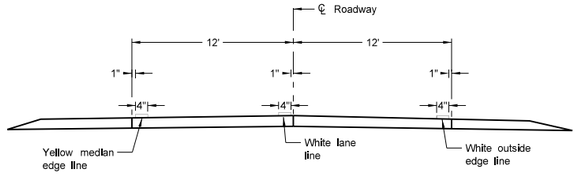
PAVEMENT MARKING

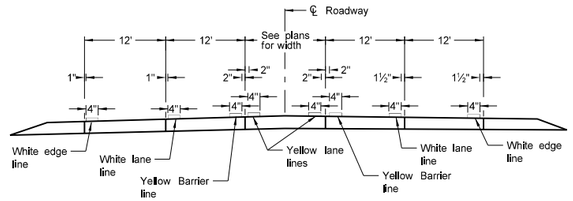
D-762-4



Two Lane Two Way
RURAL ROADWAY



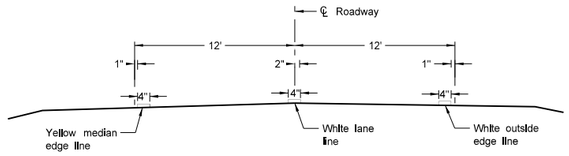
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



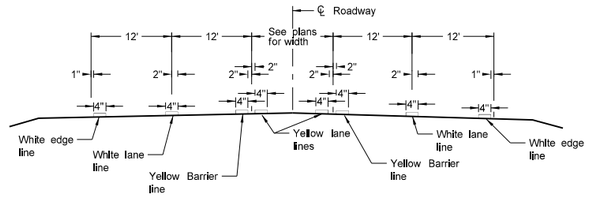
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section

NOTES:

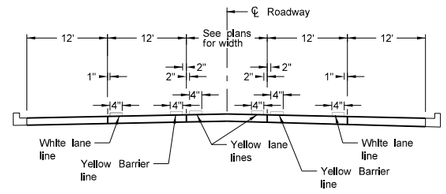
1. Edge lines shall be continued through private drives and field drives and broken for intersections.



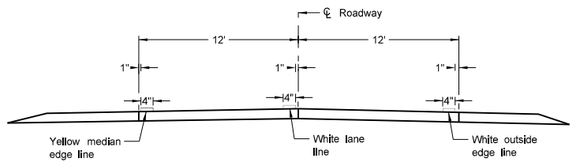
Two Lane Divided
Rural Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



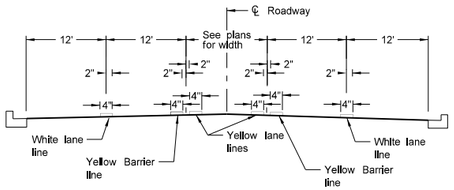
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



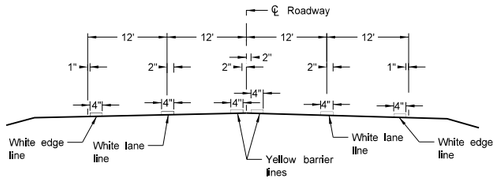
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



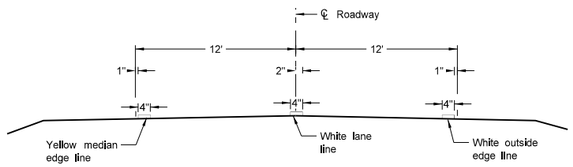
Two Lane Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



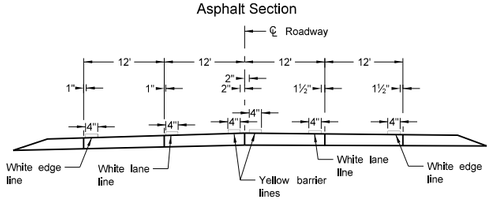
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



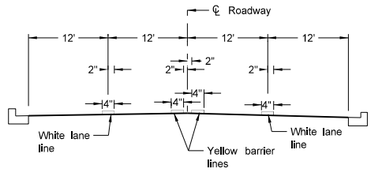
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



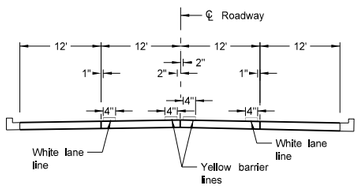
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



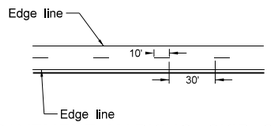
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



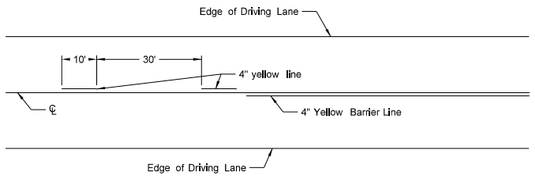
CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

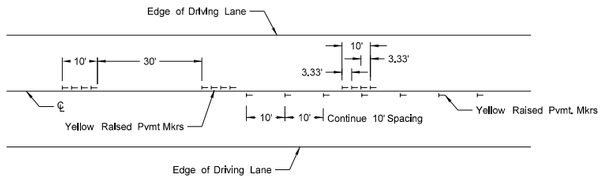
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 12-1-10 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SHORT-TERM PAVEMENT MARKING

D-762-11

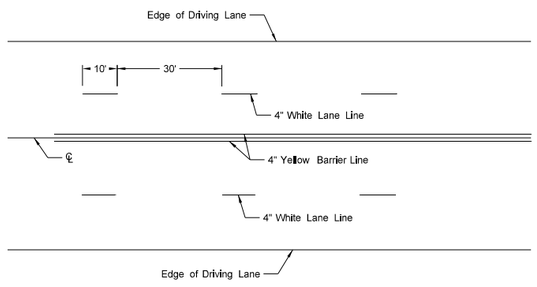


Painted or Tape Lines

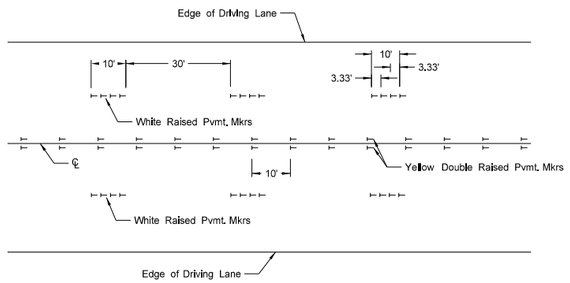


Raised Pavement Markers

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY

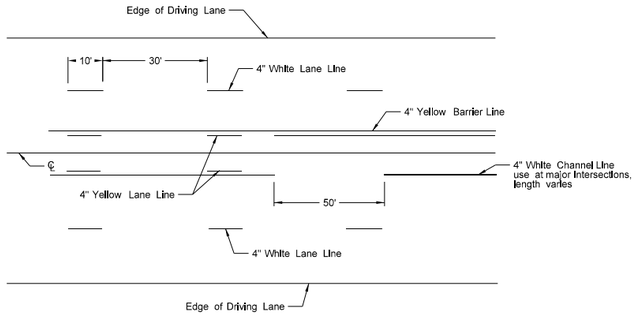


Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

FOUR LANE ROADWAY



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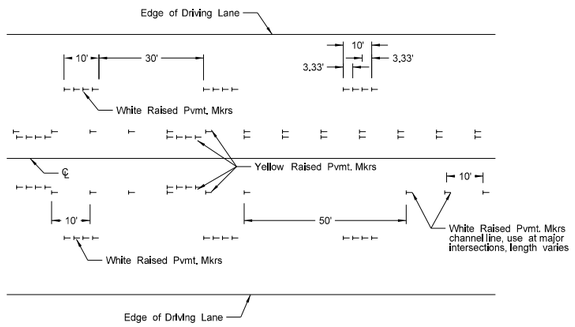
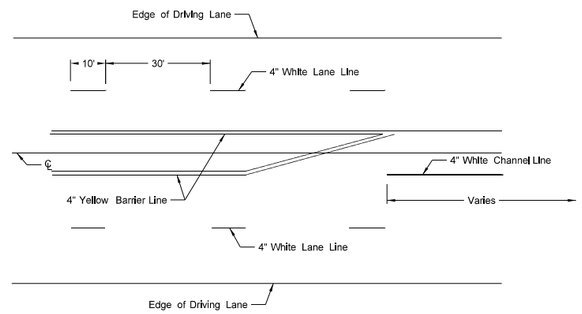
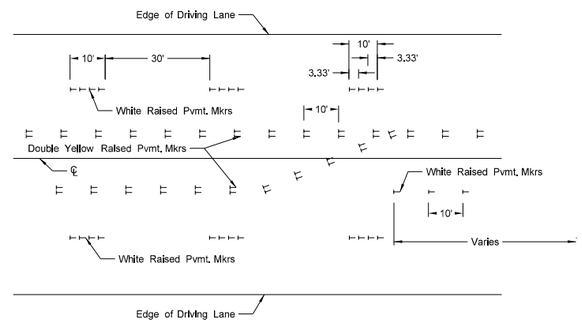


Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY TWO WAY LEFT TURN



Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY WITH MARKED ISLANDS

NOTES:

1. Two-lane two-way roadways shall have no passing zones placed as shown. No passing zone signs may be placed in lieu of short term no passing zone pavement markings. These signs will be allowed to remain in place for three days, at which time the short term no passing zone pavement marking shall be placed.

2. Short term center line stripe (paint) on top lift shall be carefully placed with exact spacing so that the permanent stripe will match when applied.

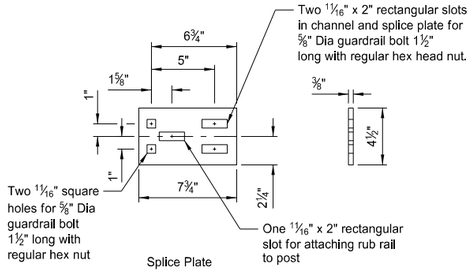
3. Raised markers and tape markings shall be removed after permanent pavement marking has been installed. Removed markings shall become the property of the contractor.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-1-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
3-29-16	Re-numbered to be D-762-11 (previously was D-762-6)

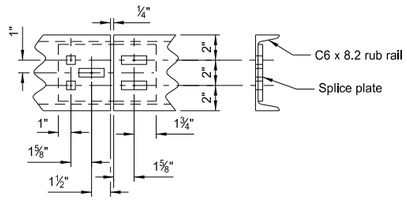
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 03/29/16 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

W-BEAM GUARDRAIL GENERAL DETAILS

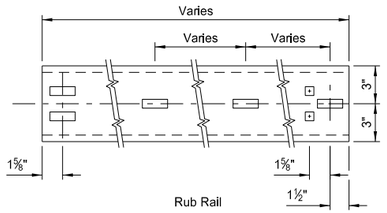
D-764-1



Splice Plate

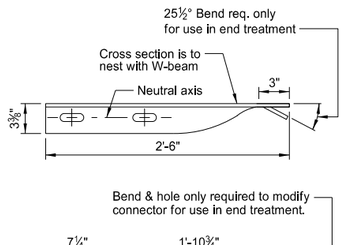


Splice Detail

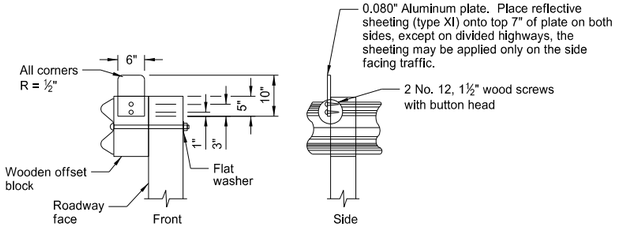


Rub Rail

C6x8 RUB RAIL AND SPLICE PLATE

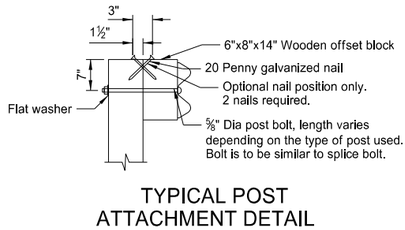


W BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR

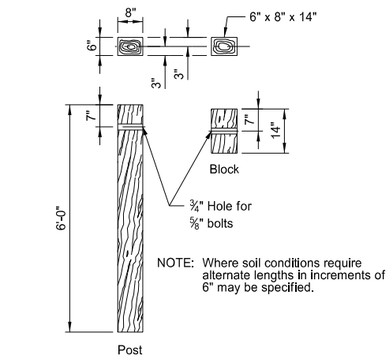


REFLECTORIZED PLATE DETAIL

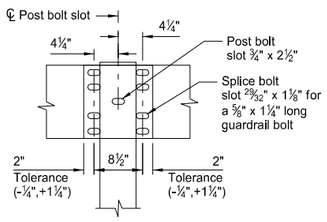
Additional reflectors are added to the W-beam guardrail quantities for placement on end treatment.



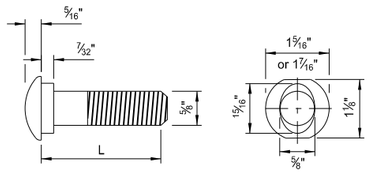
TYPICAL POST ATTACHMENT DETAIL



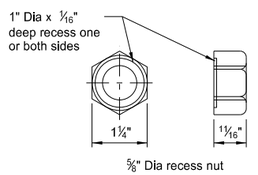
6"x8" TIMBER POST & BLOCK



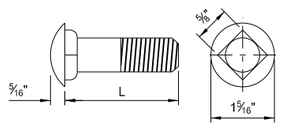
SPLICE DETAIL



5/8" Diameter Guardrail Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/4"	Full length thread
2"	1 3/4" Min thread length
9 1/2"	4" Min thread length
18"	4" Min thread length
20"	4" Min thread length
22"	4" Min thread length
25"	4" Min thread length

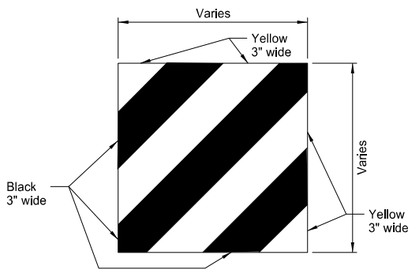


5/8" GUARDRAIL BOLT & RECESS NUT

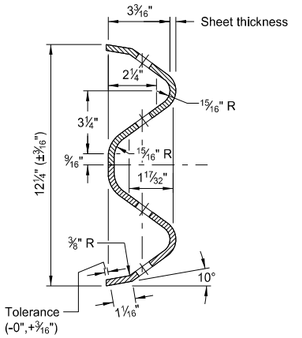


5/8" Diameter Carriage Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1 1/2"	Full length thread
3"	1 1/2" Min thread length
11"	1 3/4" Min thread length
13"	1 3/4" Min thread length

5/8" CARRIAGE BOLT & NUT



IMPACT HEAD OBJECT MARKER



W-BEAM CROSS SECTION

NOTES:

1. Reflectorized plates: Reflector plates shall begin at the first post and be spaced at 25' centers on guardrail less than 250' in length and at 50' centers for guardrail over 250' in length. The reflector shall be the same color as the pavement marking adjacent to that reflector unless noted otherwise on the plans.
2. Manner of replacing bituminous material at guardrail post: All excess earth from excavations for guard posts shall be disposed of as directed by the engineer. Replace bituminous material wherever guardrail is installed after mat has been laid. Cost of excavation and replacing of bituminous material to be included in the price bid for other items.
3. The Object Marker shall fit within the vertical edges of the Impact Plate. The retroreflective sheeting shall be type XI sheeting meeting the requirements of Section 894.02.B of the standard specifications. The sheeting shall be applied to 0.100 Aluminum sheeting meeting the requirements Section 894.01.A. The Object Marker shall attach to the Impact Head Plate with rivets or some other attachment device. The rivets or attachment device shall be non-rust. The stripes shall slope downward toward the roadway side.
4. Guardrail installation height tolerance = - 1/4" , + 1".

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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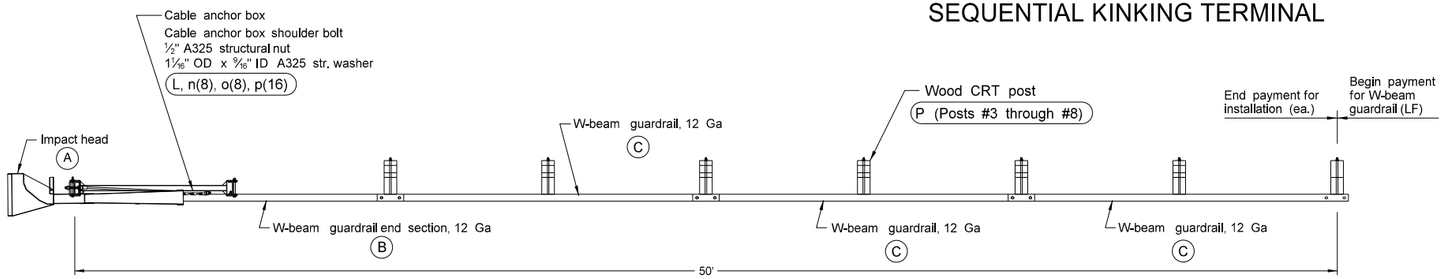
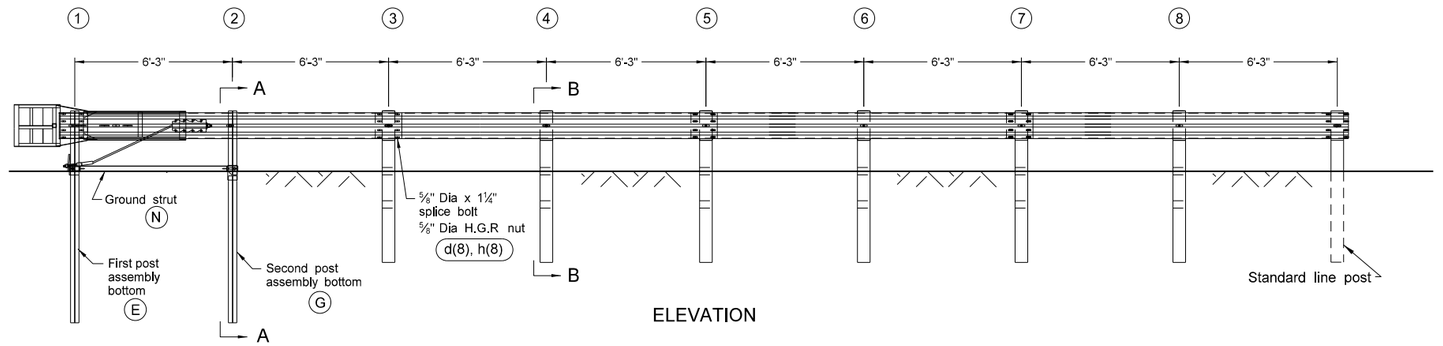
SEQUENTIAL KINKING TERMINAL

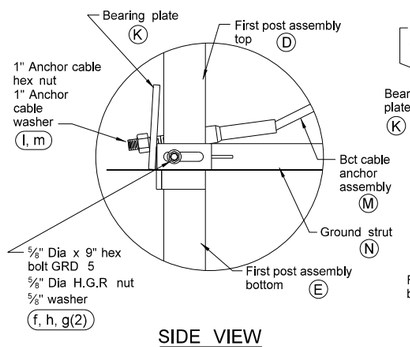
D-764-5



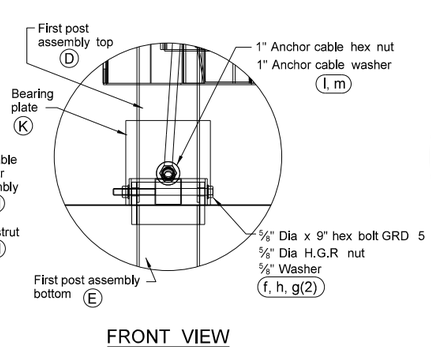
PLAN



ELEVATION

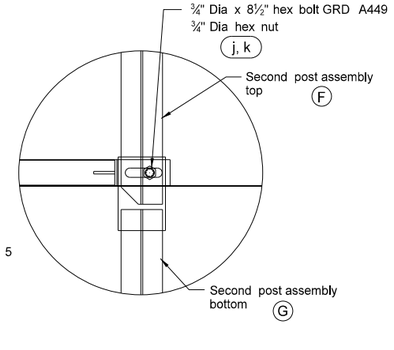


SIDE VIEW

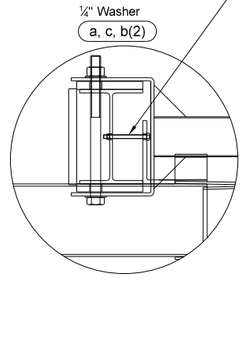


FRONT VIEW

POST #1 CONNECTION DETAILS



SIDE VIEW DETAIL OF POST #2

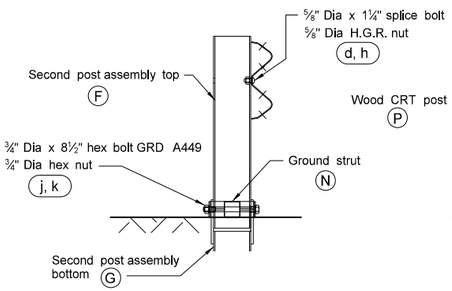


IMPACT HEAD CONNECTION DETAIL

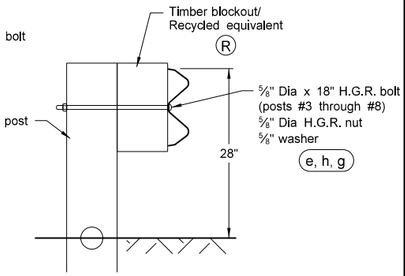
GENERAL NOTES:

1. Breakaway posts are required with the SKT.
2. All bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors and bearing plates shall be galvanized.
3. The SKT can be flared at a rate of up to 25:1 to prevent the impact head from encroaching on the shoulder.
4. The lower sections of the posts shall not protrude more than 4" above the ground (measured along a 5' cord). Site grading may be necessary to meet this requirement.
5. The lower section of the hinged posts should not be driven with the upper post attached. If the post is placed in a drilled hole, the backfill material must be satisfactorily compacted to prevent settlement.
6. When rock is encountered, a 10" diameter post hole, 20" into the rock surface may be used if approved by the engineer. Granular material will be placed in the bottom of the hole, approximately 2 1/2" deep to provide drainage. Posts 1 & 2 can be field cut to length, placed in the hole and backfilled with adequately compacted material excavated from the hole.
7. The breakaway cable assembly must be taut. A locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) should be used to prevent the cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
8. The wood blockouts on post #3 through post #8 should be "toe nailed" with two 20 penny galvanized nails into each rectangular post, to prevent them from turning when the wood shrinks.

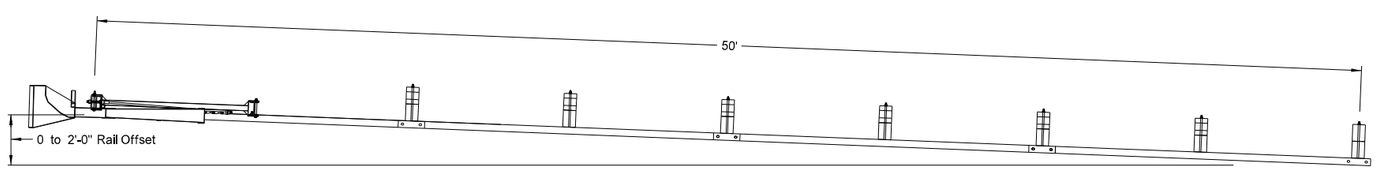
ITEM	QTY	BILL OF MATERIALS
A	1	IMPACT HEAD
B	1	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 Ga
C	3	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL, 12 Ga
D	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP
E	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
F	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP
G	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
K	1	BEARING PLATE
L	1	CABLE ANCHOR BOX
M	1	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY
N	1	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST
P	6	WOOD CRT POST
R	6	TIMBER BLOCKOUT/RCY EQUIVALENT
		HARDWARE
a	2	¼" x 4" HEX BOLT Grade 5
b	4	¼" WASHER
c	2	¼" HEX NUT
d	25	⅝" Dia x 1¼" SPLICE BOLT, POST #2
e	6	⅝" Dia x 18" H.G.R. BOLT (POSTS 3 THRU 8)
f	1	⅝" Dia x 9" HEX BOLT GRD 5
g	8	⅝" WASHER
h	32	⅝" Dia H.G.R NUT
j	1	¾" Dia x 8½" HEX BOLT GRD A449
k	1	¾" Dia HEX NUT
l	2	1" ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT
m	2	1" ANCHOR CABLE WASHER
n	8	CABLE ANCHOR BOX SHOULDER BOLT
o	8	½" A325 STRUCTURAL NUT
p	16	1⅛" OD x ⅝" ID A325 STR. WASHER



SECTION A-A
Post #2



SECTION B-B
Posts #3 through #8



FLARED INSTALLATION
25:1 maximum flare rate

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-11-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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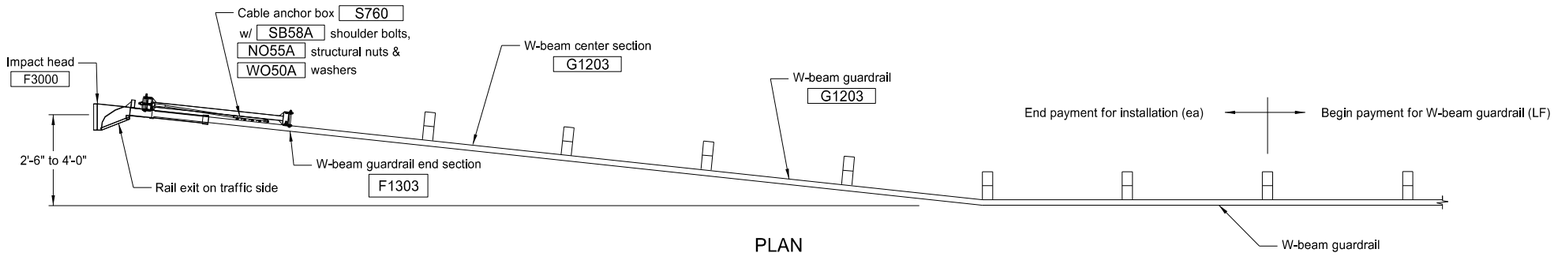
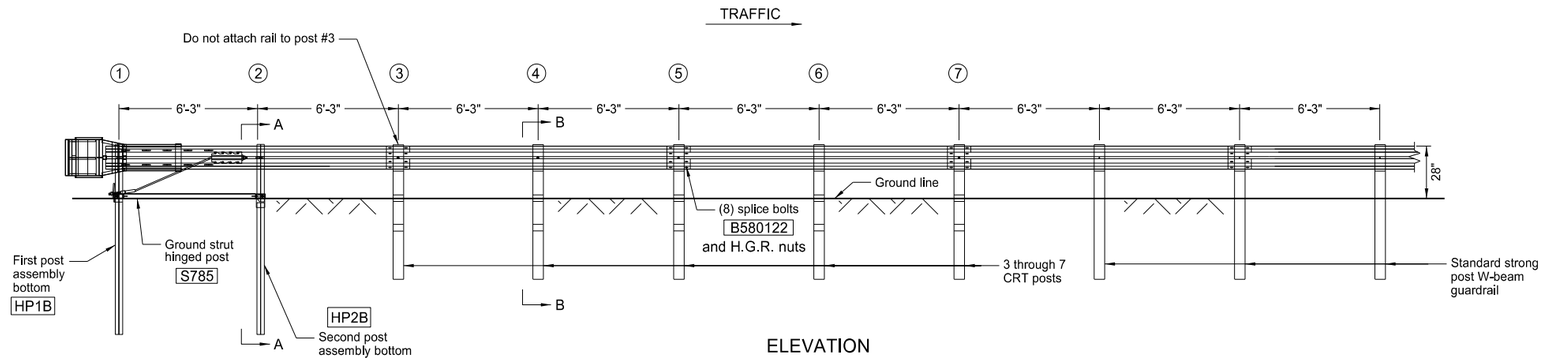
FLARED ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL

D-764-6



PLAN

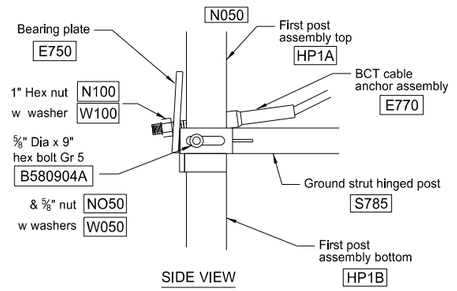


ELEVATION

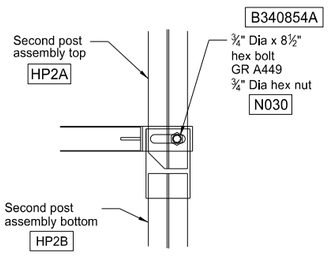
ITEM #	QTY	BILL OF MATERIALS
F3000	1	IMPACT HEAD
F1303	1	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 GA
G1203	2	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL, 12 GA
HP1A	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP
HP1B	1	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
HP2A	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP
HP2B	1	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM
P671	5	WOOD CRT POST
P675	5	TIMBER BLOCKOUT OR RECYCLED EQUIVALENT
E750	1	BEARING PLATE
S760	1	CABLE ANCHOR BOX
E770	1	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY
S785	1	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST
		HARDWARE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES)
B140404	2	¼ Dia x 4 HEX BOLT
WO14	4	¼ WASHER
N014	2	¼ HEX NUT
B580122	17	⅝ Dia x 1¼ SPLICE BOLT
B581802	4	⅝ Dia x 10 H.G.R. BOLT (POSTS 3 THRU 6)
B580904A	1	⅝ Dia x 9 HEX BOLT GR 5
W050	5	⅝ WASHER
N050	22	⅝ Dia H.G.R. NUT
B340854A	1	¾ Dia x 8½ HEX BOLT GR A449
NO30	1	¾ Dia HEX NUT
N100	2	1 ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT
W100	2	1 ANCHOR CABLE WASHER
SB58A	8	CABLE ANCHOR BOX SHOULDER BOLT
N055A	8	½ A325 STRUCTURAL NUT
W050A	16	1 1/16 OD x 9/16 ID A325 STR. WASHER

GENERAL NOTES

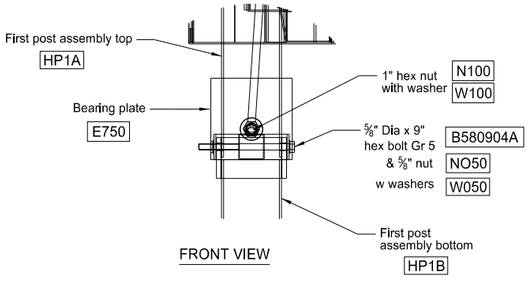
1. Wood posts are required with the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal except posts #1 and #2.
2. All bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors and bearing plates shall be galvanized.
3. The lower sections of the posts shall not protrude more than 4 inches above the ground (measured along a 60 inch cord). Site grading may be necessary to meet this requirement.
4. Lower post sections shall not be driven with the upper post attached. If the the post is placed in a drilled hole, the backfill material must be satisfactory compacted to prevent settlement.
5. When rock is encountered during excavation, a 12" diameter post hole 20" deep may be used if approved by the Engineer. Granular material will be placed in the bottom of the hole approximately 2½" deep to provide drainage. The soil tubes shall be field cut to length, placed in the hole and back filled with adequately compacted material excavated from the hole.
6. The breakaway cable assembly shall be taut. A locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) should be used to prevent cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
7. The wood blockouts shall be "toe nailed" to the rectangular wood posts to prevent them from turning when wood shrinks. The nail shall be 20 penny and galvanized.
8. The Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal shall be flared only when the approach guardrail is parallel with the roadway. When the approach guardrail is flared at 16:1 to 10:1, the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal shall have only the flare rate of the guardrail. When the guardrail flare is between 10:1 and 7:1, the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal shall be turned parallel to the roadway.



SIDE VIEW

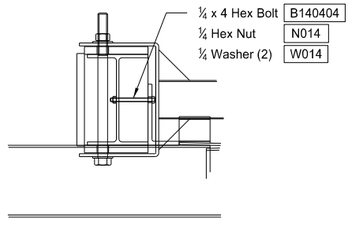


SIDE VIEW DETAIL OF POST #2

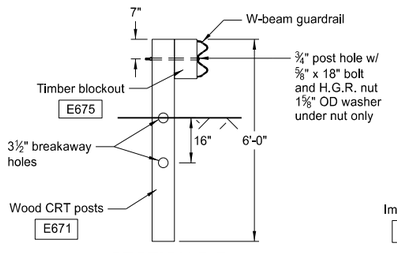


FRONT VIEW

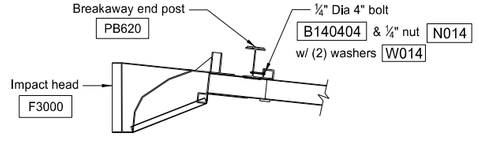
POST #1 CONNECTION DETAILS



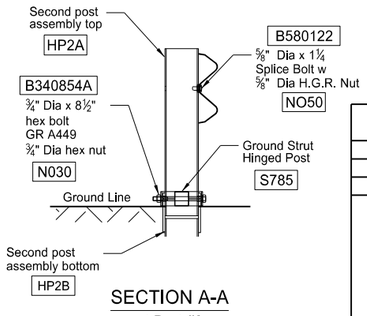
IMPACT HEAD CONNECTION DETAIL



SECTION B-B
POST 3 THRU 7



IMPACT HEAD CONNECTING DETAIL



SECTION A-A
at Post #2

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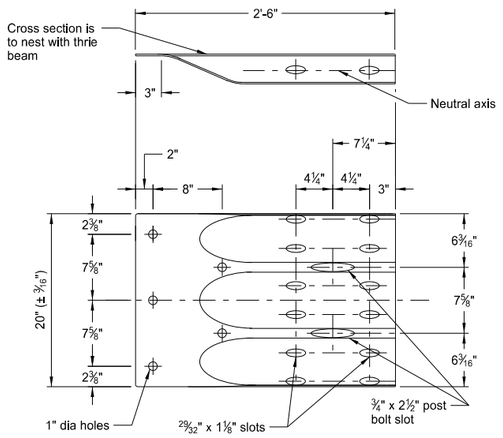
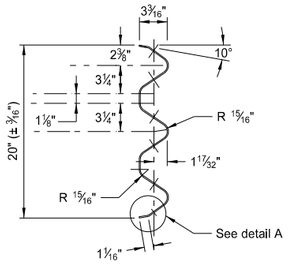
THRIE BEAM TRANSITION TO DOUBLE BOX BEAM RETROFIT

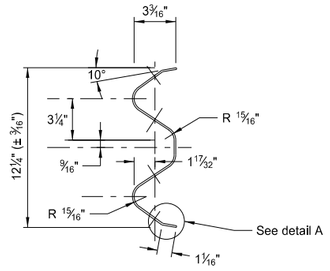
D-764-10



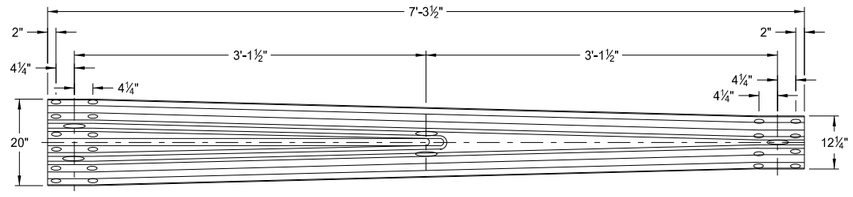
THRIE BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR



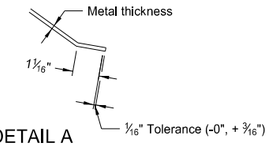
THRIE BEAM END VIEW



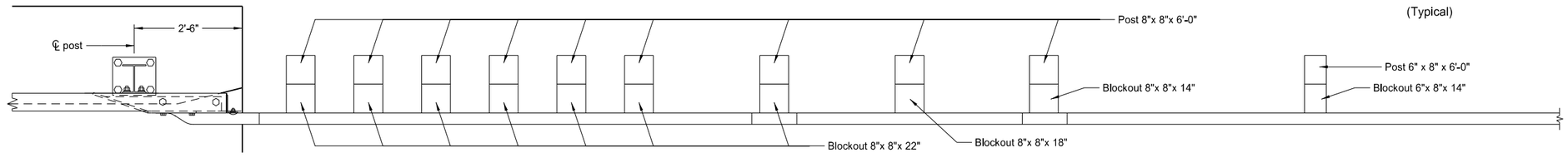
W-BEAM END VIEW



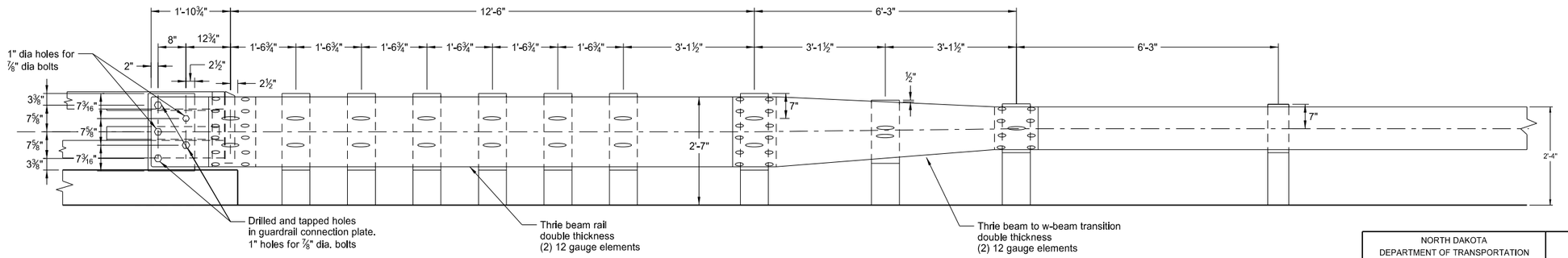
THRIE BEAM TO W-BEAM TRANSITION SECTION



DETAIL A
(Typical)



PLAN



ELEVATION

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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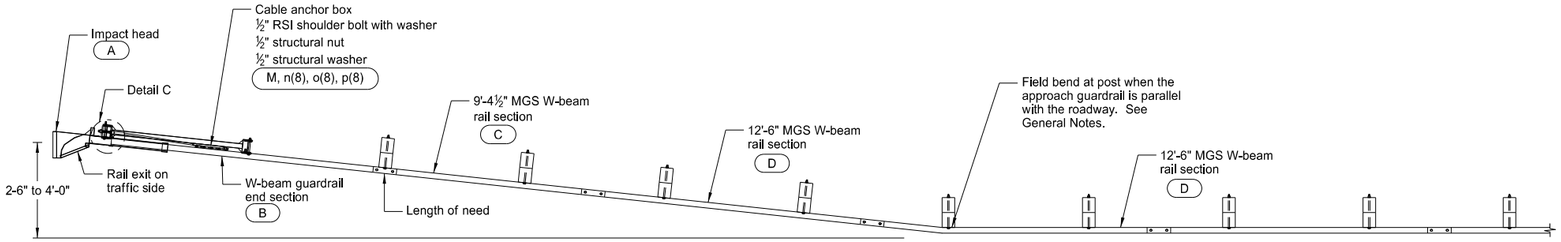
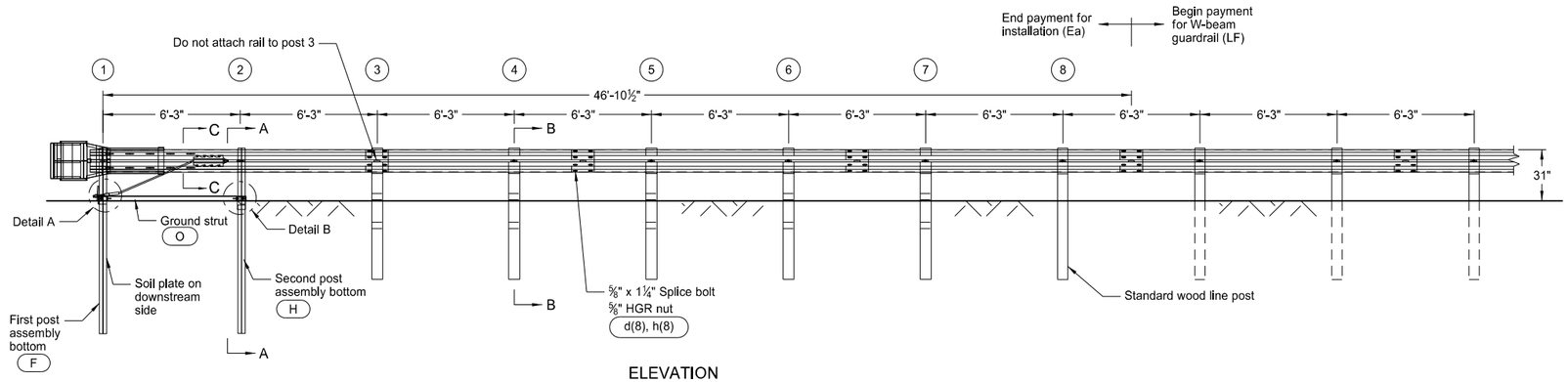
MGS FLARED ENERGY ABSORBING TERMINAL - WOOD POST

D-764-38



PLAN



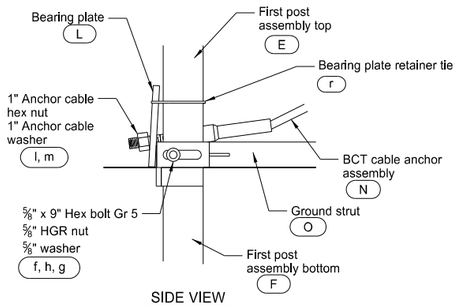
ELEVATION

ITEM	ITEM NO.	BILL OF MATERIALS	QTY
A	F3000	IMPACT HEAD	1
B	SF1303	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 Ga	1
C	G12025	9'-4½" MGS W-BEAM RAIL SECTION, 12 Ga	1
D	G1203A	12'-6" MGS W-BEAM RAIL SECTION, 12 Ga	2
E	UHP1A	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP	1
F	HP1B	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM	1
G	UHP2A	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP	1
H	HP2B	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM	1
J	UP671	WOOD CRT POST	5
K	P675	WOOD BLOCKOUT OR RECYCLE EQUIVALENT	5
L	E750	BEARING PLATE	1
M	S760	CABLE ANCHOR BOX	1
N	E770	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY	1
O	S785	GROUND STRUT HINGED POST	1
		HARDWARE	
a	B5160304A	5/16" x 3" HEX BOLT A325	2
b	W0516	5/16" WASHER	4
c	N0516	5/16" HEX NUT	2
d	B580122	5/8" Dia x 1¼" SPLICE BOLT	33
e	B581802	5/8" Dia X 18" HGR BOLT	5
f	B580904A	5/8" Dia x 9" HEX BOLT GRD 5	1
g	W050	5/8" WASHER	7
h	N050	5/8" Dia HGR NUT	39
j	B340854A	¾" Dia x 8½" HEX BOLT GRD A449	1
k	N030	¾" Dia HEX NUT	1
l	N100	1" ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT	2
m	W100	1" ANCHOR CABLE WASHER	2
n	SB12A	½" RSI SHOULDER BOLT WITH WASHER	8
o	N012A	½" STRUCTURAL NUT	8
p	W012A	½" STRUCTURAL WASHER	8
r	CT-100ST	BEARING PLATE RETAINER TIE	1

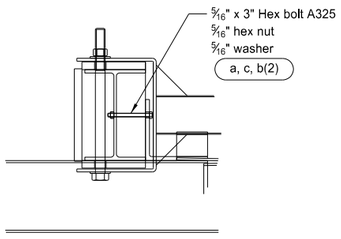
NOTE: Standard wood line post, block, and associated hardware not included in Bill of Materials Table.

GENERAL NOTES:

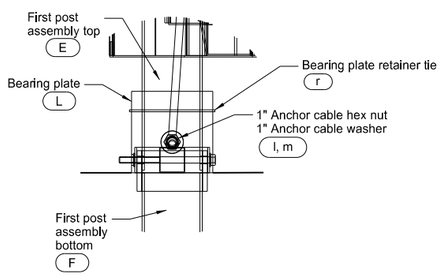
1. Wood posts are required with the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal except posts 1 and 2.
2. Galvanize all bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors, and bearing plates.
3. Flare the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal when the approach guardrail is parallel with the roadway. When the approach guardrail is flared at 16:1 to 10:1, ensure the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal has only the flare rate of the guardrail. When the guardrail flare is between 10:1 and 7:1, ensure the Flared Energy Absorbing Terminal is turned parallel to the roadway.
4. Ensure the lower sections of the posts do not protrude more than 4" above the ground (measured along a 5' cord). Site grading may be necessary to meet this requirement.
5. Install the lower section of the hinged posts without the upper post attached. If the post is placed in a drilled hole, the backfill material must be compacted to prevent settlement.
6. The breakaway cable assembly must be taut. Use a locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) to prevent cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
7. "Toe nail" the wood blockouts to the rectangular wood posts. Use two 20 penny galvanized nails.



SIDE VIEW

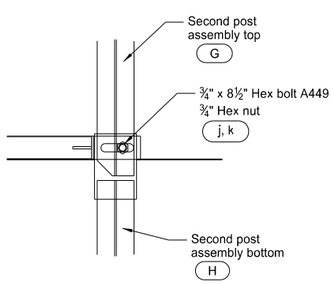


DETAIL C
Post 1 (Impact Head connection)

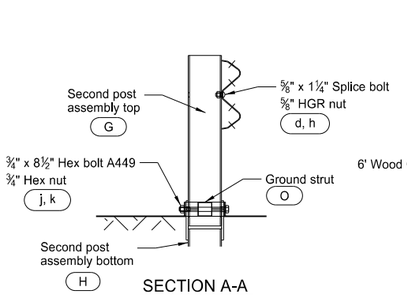


FRONT VIEW

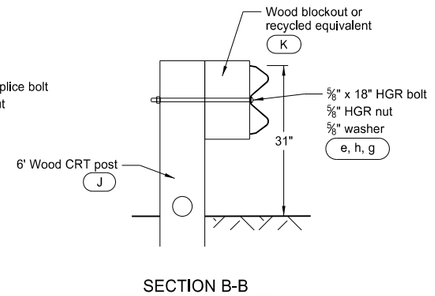
DETAIL A
Post 1



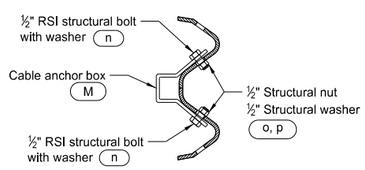
DETAIL B
Post 2



SECTION A-A
Post 2



SECTION B-B
Posts 3 through 7



SECTION C-C

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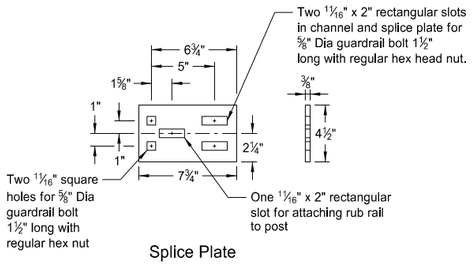
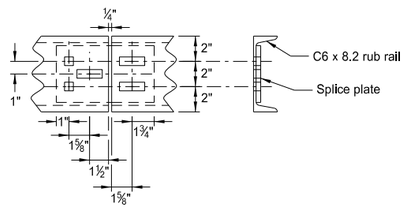
MGS W-BEAM GUARDRAIL GENERAL DETAILS

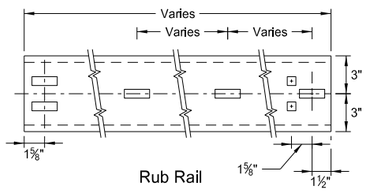
D-764-40



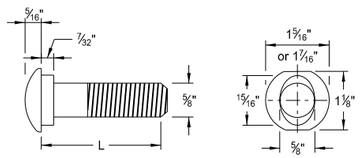
Splice Plate



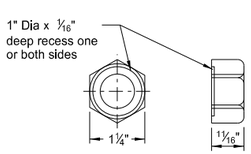
Splice Detail



C6x8.2 RUB RAIL AND SPLICE PLATE

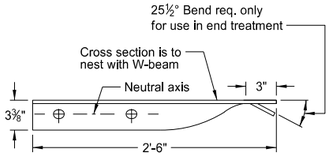


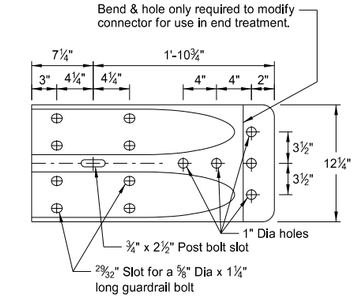
5/8" Diameter Guardrail Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1¼"	Full length thread
2"	1¾" Min thread length
9½"	4" Min thread length
18"	4" Min thread length
20"	4" Min thread length
22"	4" Min thread length
25"	4" Min thread length



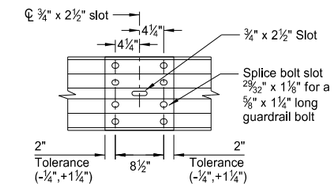
5/8" Dia recess nut

5/8" GUARDRAIL BOLT & RECESS NUT



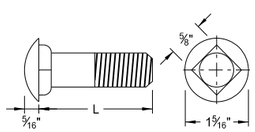


W BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTOR



SPLICE DETAIL

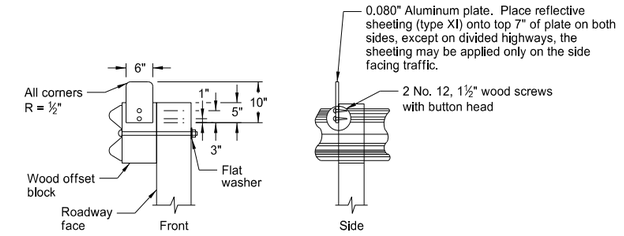
NOTE: Do not install center bolt in the ¾" x 2½" slot at mid span splices.



5/8" Diameter Carriage Bolt	
L	Thread Length
1½"	Full length thread
3"	1½" Min thread length
11"	1¾" Min thread length
13"	1¾" Min thread length

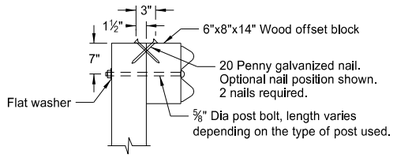
5/8" Dia hex nut

5/8" CARRIAGE BOLT & NUT

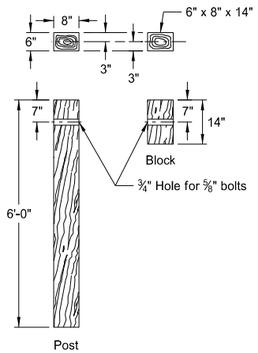


REFLECTORIZED PLATE DETAIL

NOTE: Additional reflectors are added to the W-beam guardrail quantities for placement on end treatment.

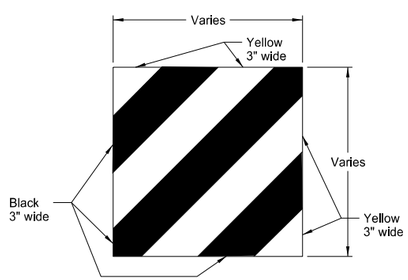


TYPICAL WOOD POST ATTACHMENT DETAIL

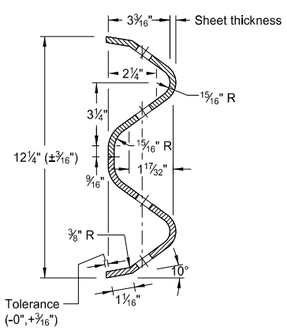


6" x 8" WOOD POST & BLOCK

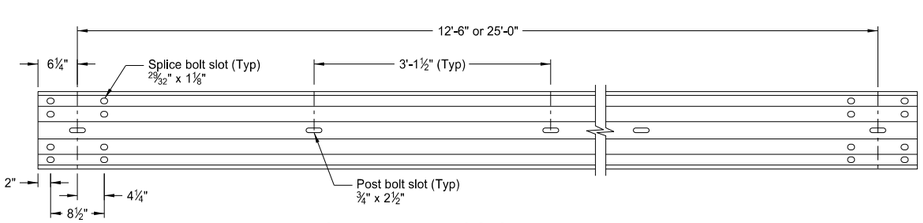
NOTE: Where soil conditions require, alternate lengths may be specified, in 6" increments.



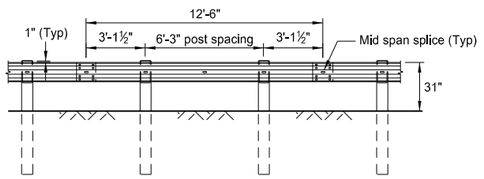
IMPACT HEAD OBJECT MARKER



W-BEAM CROSS SECTION



STANDARD MGS GUARDRAIL PANEL



STANDARD MGS GUARDRAIL SYSTEM

NOTES:

1. Begin reflector plates at the first post and space at 25' centers on guardrail less than 250' length and at 50' centers for guardrail over 250' length. Provide the reflector the same color as the pavement marking adjacent to it unless noted otherwise on the plans.
2. Replacing bituminous material at guardrail post: Dispose all excess earth from excavations for guard posts as directed by the engineer. Replace bituminous material wherever guardrail is installed after mat has been laid. Cost of excavation and replacing of bituminous material to be included in the price bid for other items.
3. Fit the Object Marker within the vertical edges of the Impact Plate. Provide type XI retroreflective sheeting meeting the requirements of Section 894.02.E of the standard specifications. Apply the sheeting to 0.100 Aluminum sheeting meeting the requirements of Section 894.01.A. Attach the Object Marker to the Impact Head Plate with rivets or other attachment device. Ensure the rivets or attachment device are non-rust. Slope the stripes downward toward the roadway side.
4. Guardrail installation height tolerance = ±1".

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7-14-17	
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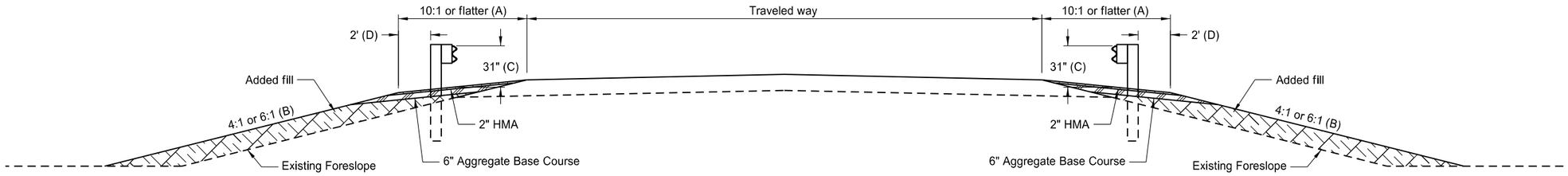
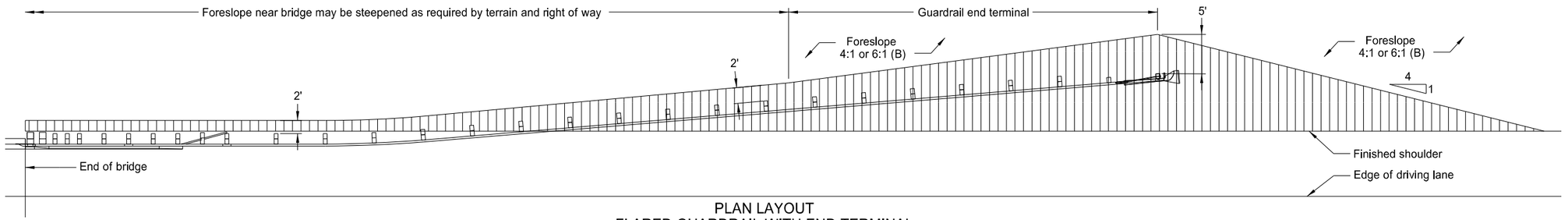
D-764-48

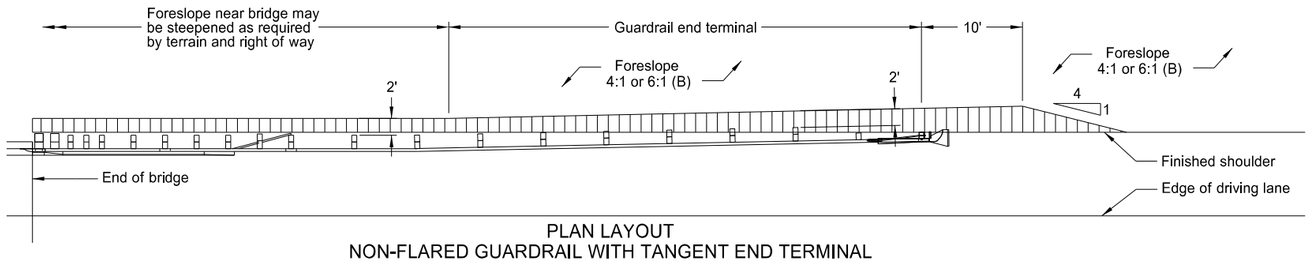
TYPICAL GRADING AT BRIDGE ENDS WITH MGS W-BEAM GUARDRAIL



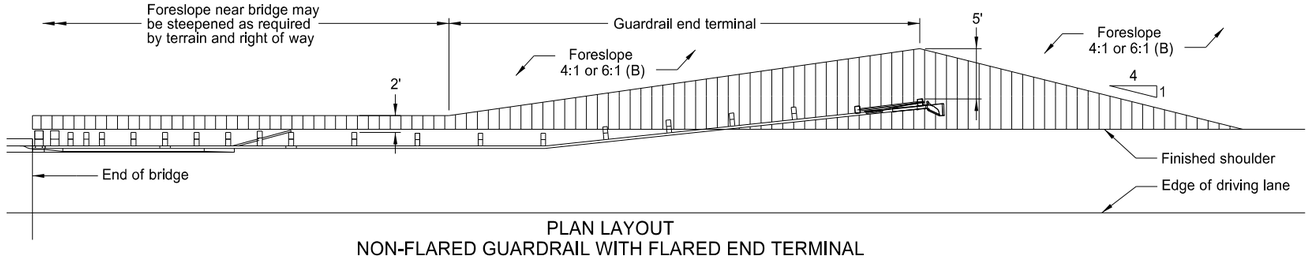
TYPICAL SECTION



PLAN LAYOUT
FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH TANGENT END TERMINAL



PLAN LAYOUT
NON-FLARED GUARDRAIL WITH FLARED END TERMINAL

NOTES:

(A) Slope flatter than 10:1 may be required to provide proper guardrail height.

(B) Where normal foreslope is 4:1 the added fill shall be 4:1. Where normal foreslope is 6:1 the added fill shall be 6:1.

(C) Measured from top of guardrail to top of surfacing at front face of guardrail.

(D) Dimension at end terminals may vary per Plan Layouts shown on this sheet.

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7-14-17	
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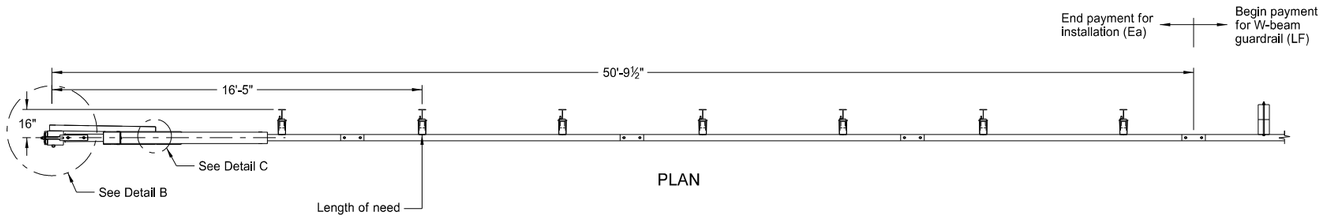
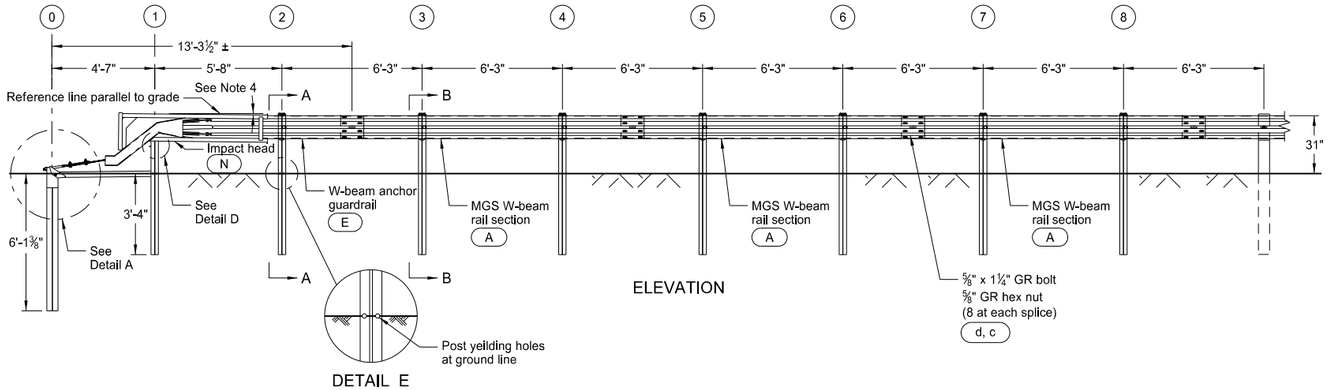
MASH SOFTSTOP END TERMINAL - STEEL POST

D-764-50



PLAN

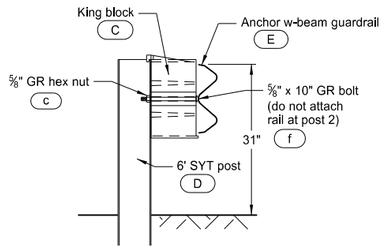


ELEVATION

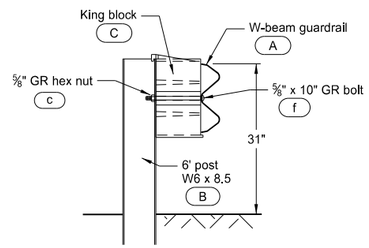
DETAIL E
Posts 1 & 2

GENERAL NOTES:

1. Galvanize all bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors, and bearing plates.
2. The SoftStop can be flared at a rate of 25:1 or flatter.
3. Do not curve the guardrail within the SoftStop under any circumstances.
4 It is acceptable to install the SoftStop impact head parallel to the grade line or with an upward tilt. See softstop assembly manual for specific details.

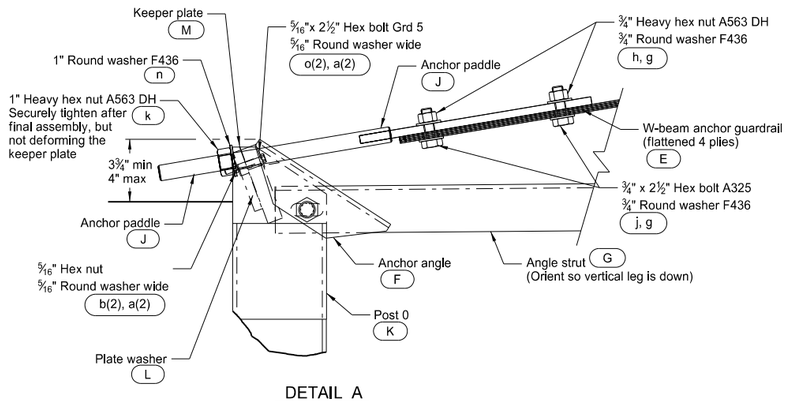


SECTION A-A
Post 2

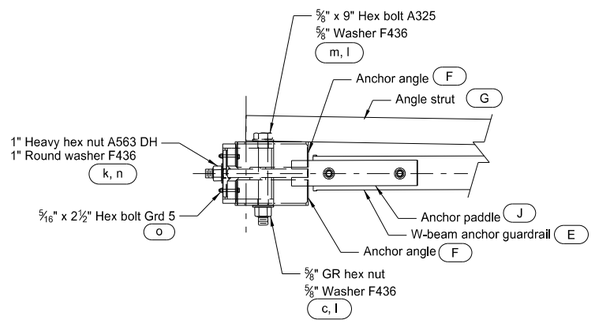


SECTION B-B
Posts 3 through 8

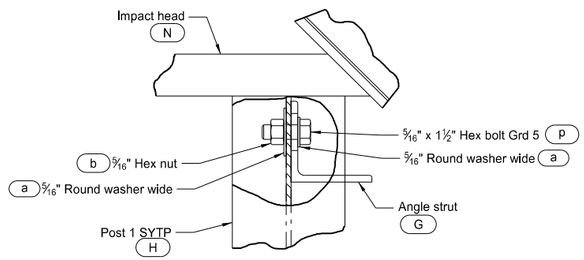
ITEM	ITEM NO.	BILL OF MATERIALS	QTY
A	000011	12 / 12'-6" / 3'-1½" / S MGS W-BEAM RAIL SECTION	3
B	000533	6'-0" STEEL POST W6 x 8.5	6
C	006777	KING BLOCK 4" X 7½" X 1'-2"	7
D	015000	6'-0" SYT POST / 8.5 / 31" GR HT	1
E	015200	SFST - ANCHOR GUARDRAIL 12'-6"	1
F	015201	SFST - ANCHOR ANGLE	2
G	015202	SFST - ANGLE STRUT	1
H	015203	SFST - POST #1 SYTP	1
J	015204	SFST - ANCHOR PADDLE	1
K	015205	SFST - POST #0	1
L	015206	SFST - PLATE WASHER	1
M	015207	SFST - KEEPER PLATE	1
N	015208	SFST - IMPACT HEAD	1
		HARDWARE	
a	003240	5/16" ROUND WASHER WIDE	6
b	003245	5/16" HEX NUT	3
c	003340	⅝" GR HEX NUT	41
d	003360	⅝" x 1¼" GR BOLT	32
e	003391	⅝" x 1¾" HEX BOLT A325	1
f	003500	⅝" x 10" GR BOLT A307	7
g	003701	¾" ROUND WASHER F436	4
h	003704	¾" HVY HEX NUT A563 DH	2
j	003717	¾" x 2½" HEX BOLT A325	2
k	003908	1" HVY HEX NUT A563 DH	1
l	004372	⅝" WASHER F436	4
m	004489	⅝" x 9" HEX BOLT A325	1
n	004902	1" ROUND WASHER F436	1
o	105285	5/16" x 2½" HEX BOLT GRD 5	2
p	105286	5/16" x 1½" HEX BOLT GRD 5	1



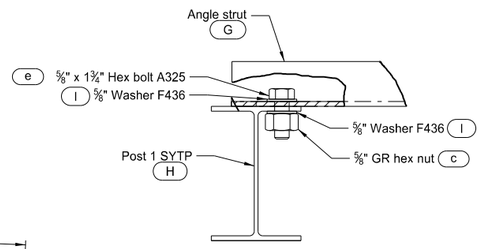
DETAIL A
Post 0



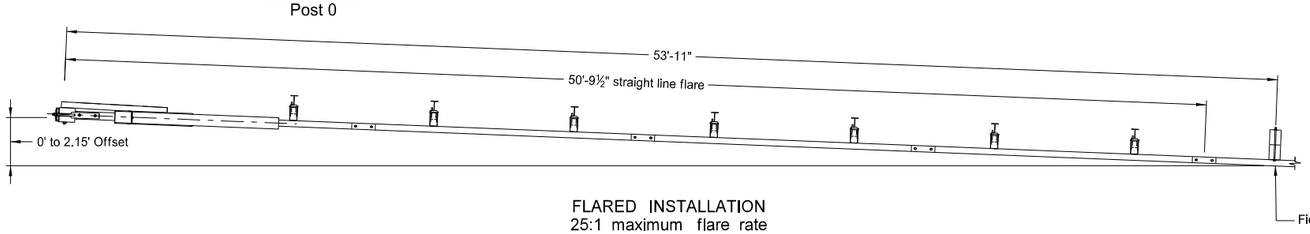
DETAIL B
Post 0



DETAIL D
Post 1



DETAIL C
Post 1
(shown near ground)



FLARED INSTALLATION
25:1 maximum flare rate

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7-14-17	
REVISIONS	
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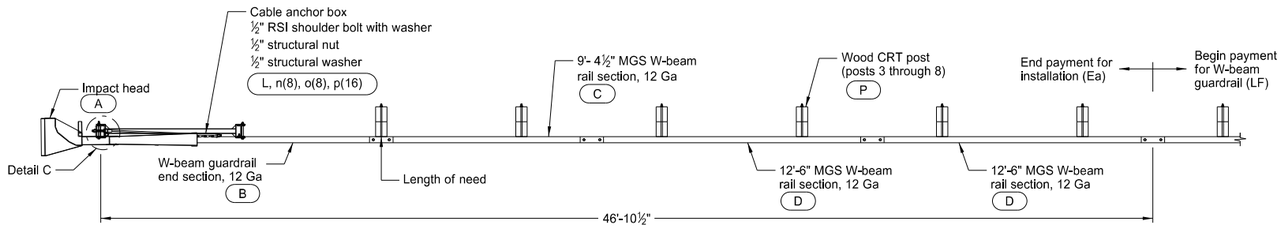
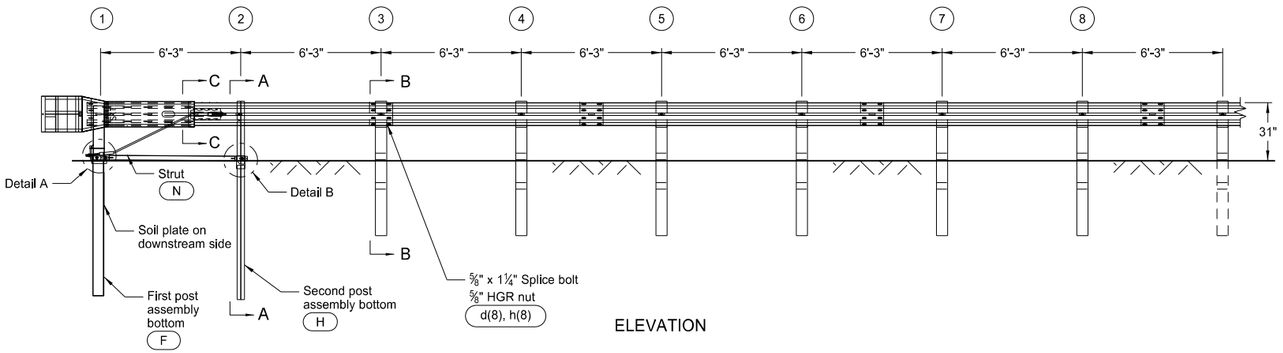
MASH SEQUENTIAL KINKING TERMINAL - WOOD POST

D-764-51



PLAN

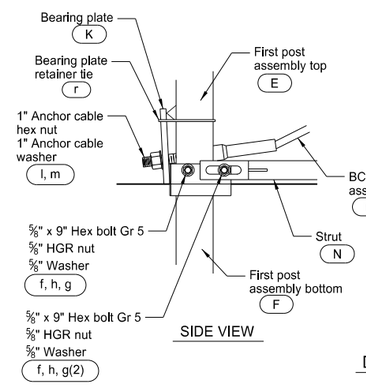


ELEVATION

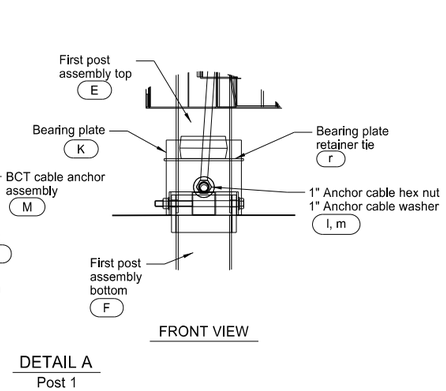
GENERAL NOTES:

1. Galvanize all bolts, nuts, cable assemblies, cable anchors, and bearing plates.
2. The MSKT can be flared at a rate of up to 25:1 to prevent the impact head from encroaching on the shoulder.
3. Ensure the lower sections of the posts do not protrude more than 4" above the ground (measured along a 5' cord). Site grading may be necessary to meet this requirement.
4. Install the lower section of the hinged posts without the upper post attached. If the post is placed in a drilled hole, the backfill material must be compacted to prevent settlement.
5. The breakaway cable assembly must be taut. Use a locking device (vice grips or channel lock pliers) to prevent the cable from twisting when tightening nuts.
6. "Toe nail" the wood blockouts to the rectangular wood posts at post 3 through post 8. Use two 20 penny galvanized nails.

ITEM	ITEM NO.	BILL OF MATERIALS	QTY
A	MS3000	IMPACT HEAD	1
B	SF1303	W-BEAM GUARDRAIL END SECTION, 12 Ga	1
C	G12025	9'-4½" MGS W-BEAM RAIL SECTION, 12 Ga	1
D	G1203A	12'-6" MGS W-BEAM RAIL SECTION, 12 Ga	2
E	MTPHP1A	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY TOP (6" X 6" X⅛" Tube)	1
F	MTPHP1B	FIRST POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM (6' W6X15)	1
G	UHP2A	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY TOP	1
H	HP2B	SECOND POST ASSEMBLY BOTTOM	1
K	E750	BEARING PLATE	1
L	S760	CABLE ANCHOR BOX	1
M	E770	BCT CABLE ANCHOR ASSEMBLY	1
N	MS785	STRUT	1
P	UP671	6' WOOD CRT POST	6
R	P675	WOOD BLOCKOUT OR RECYCLED EQUIVALENT	6
HARDWARE			
a	B5160104A	5/16" x 1" HEX BOLT GR 5	2
b	W0516	5/16" WASHER	4
c	N0516	5/16" HEX NUT	2
d	B580122	⅝" Dia x 1¼" SPLICE BOLT	33
e	B581802	⅝" Dia x 18" HGR BOLT (POSTS 3 THRU 8)	6
f	B580904A	⅝" x 9" HEX BOLT GR 5	2
g	W050	⅝" WASHER	9
h	N050	⅝" Dia HGR NUT	35
j	B340854A	¾" Dia x 8½" HEX BOLT GRD A449	1
k	N030	¾" Dia HEX NUT	1
l	N100	1" ANCHOR CABLE HEX NUT	2
m	W100	1" ANCHOR CABLE WASHER	2
n	SB12A	½" RSI SHOULDER BOLT WITH WASHER	8
o	N012A	½" STRUCTURAL NUT	8
p	W012A	½" STRUCTURAL WASHER	8
r	CT-100ST	BEARING PLATE RETAINER TIE	1

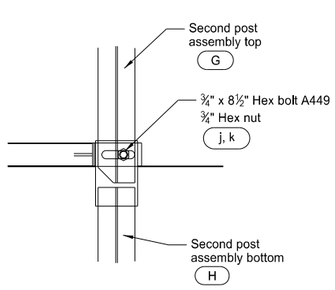


SIDE VIEW



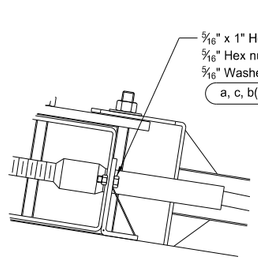
FRONT VIEW

DETAIL A
Post 1

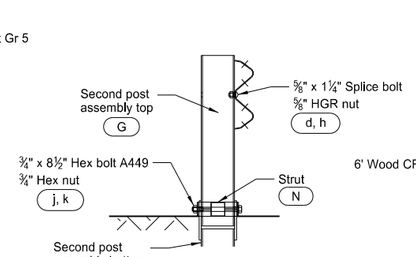


SIDE VIEW

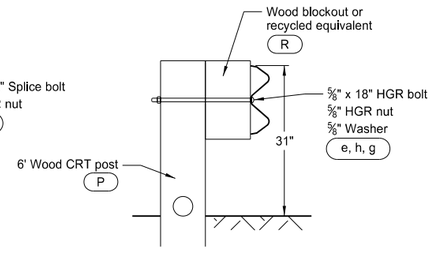
DETAIL B
Post 2



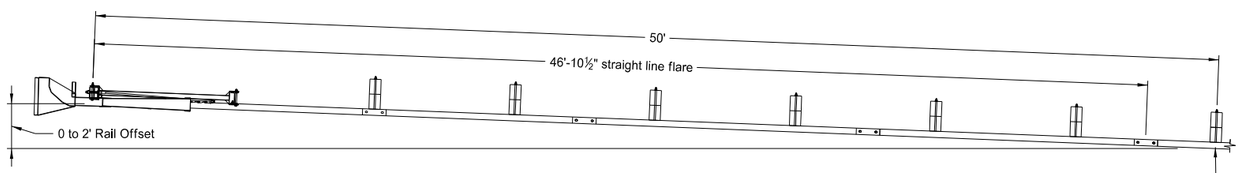
DETAIL C
Post 1 (Impact Head connection)



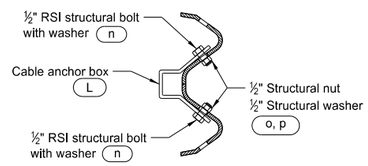
SECTION A-A
Post 2



SECTION B-B
Posts 3 through 8



FLARED INSTALLATION
25:1 maximum flare rate



SECTION C-C

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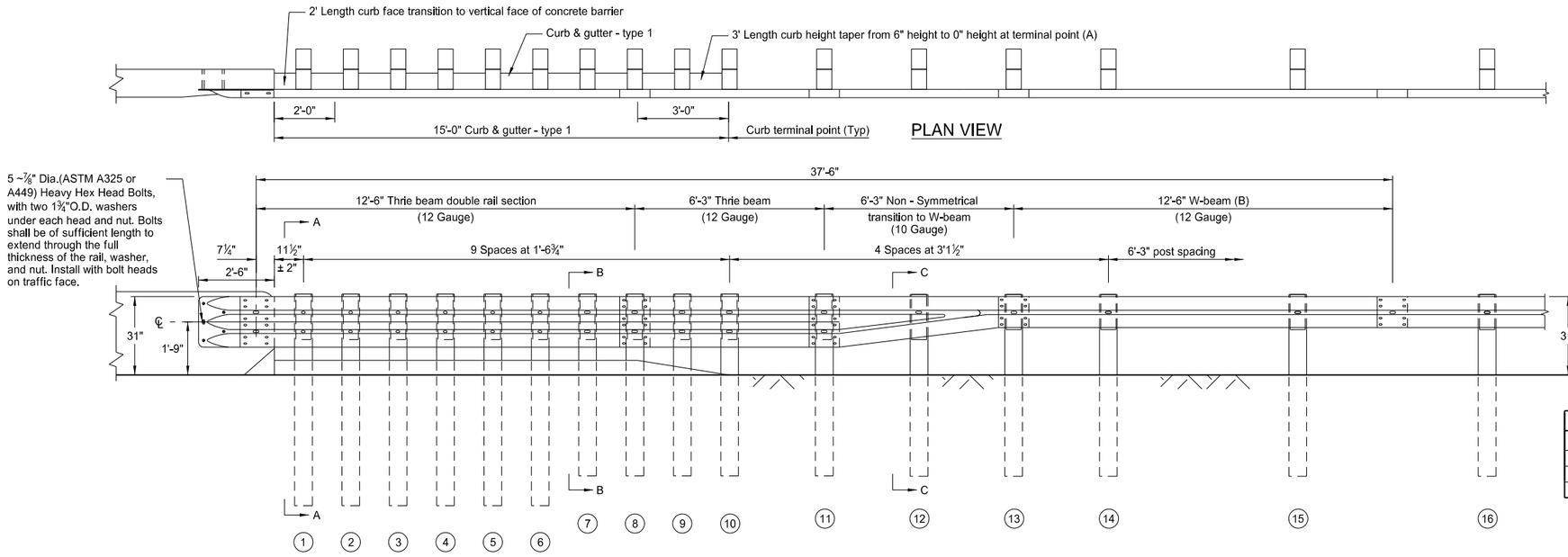
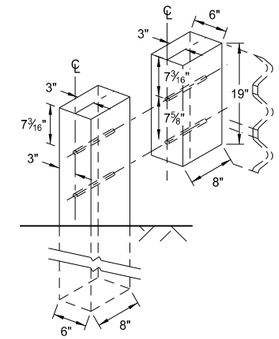
MGS W-BEAM TRANSITION WITH APPROACH CURB TO CONCRETE SINGLE SLOPE OR JERSEY BARRIER

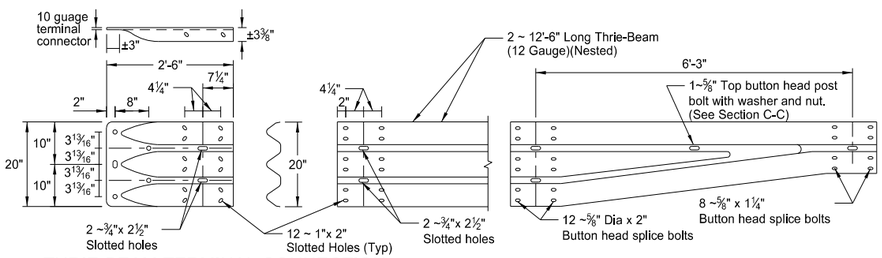
D-764-60





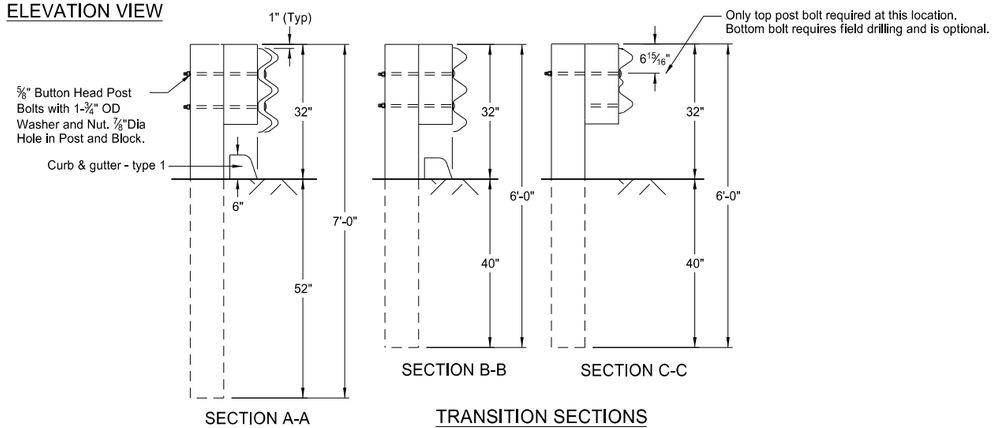
WOOD BLOCK
TO RECTANGULAR WOOD POST
(At posts 1 to 11)

TRANSITION POST AND TIMBER BLOCKOUT SIZING		
POST NO.	POST SIZE	BLOCKOUT SIZE
1-6	6" X 8" X 7'-0" long	6" X 8" X 19"
7-12	6" X 8" X 6'-0" long	6" X 8" X 19"
13-16	6" X 8" X 6'-0" long	6" X 8" X 14"

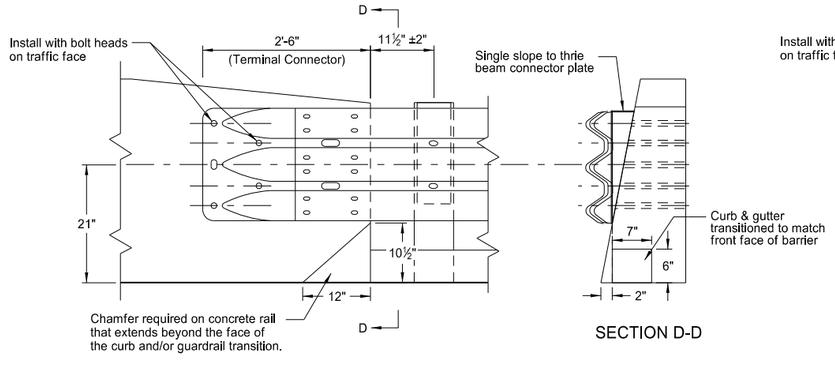


THRIE-BEAM TERMINAL CONNECTION

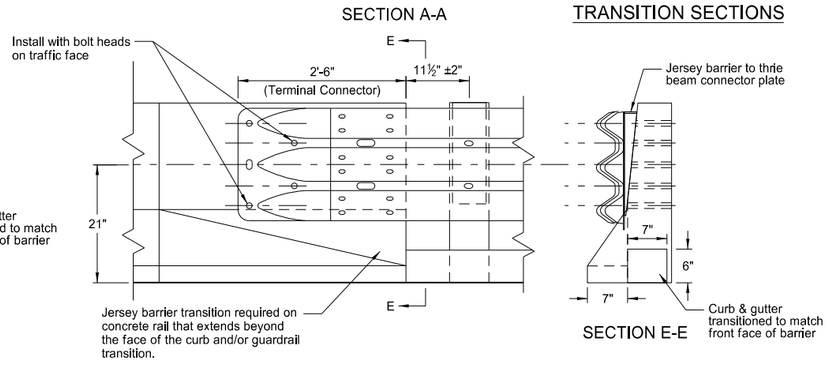
NON - SYMMETRICAL TRANSITION TO W-BEAM (10 GAUGE)



TRANSITION SECTIONS



CONNECTION TO CONCRETE SINGLE SLOPE BRIDGE RAIL AND TRAFFIC BARRIERS



CONNECTION TO CONCRETE JERSEY BARRIER BRIDGE RAIL AND TRAFFIC BARRIERS

(A) Where curb is required to continue past 15' length, taper the curb down to 3" height at the terminal point shown above, instead of 0" height. Between posts 10 and 16 the curb must be 3" height.

(B) Install a 12'-6" length W-beam double rail section at this location where curb extends past 15' length.

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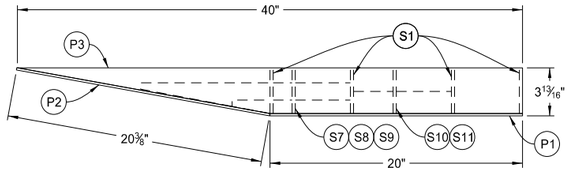
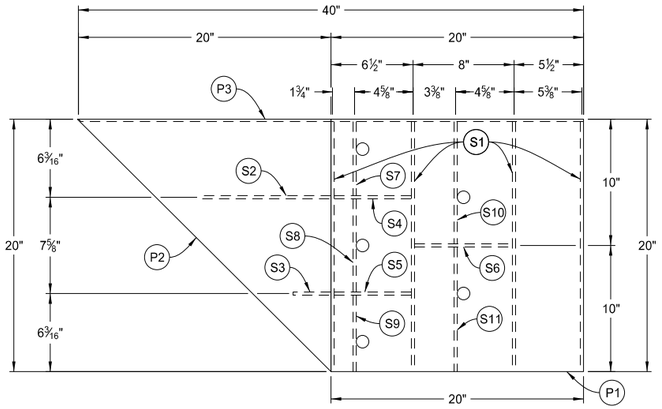
SINGLE SLOPE TO THRIE BEAM CONNECTOR PLATE DETAILS

D-764-61

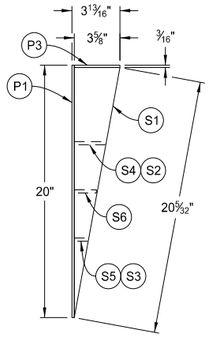


PLAN

NOTE: Assembly Detail is shown for guardrail installation on right hand side of entrance end of bridge barrier. Mirror for opposite side installation.

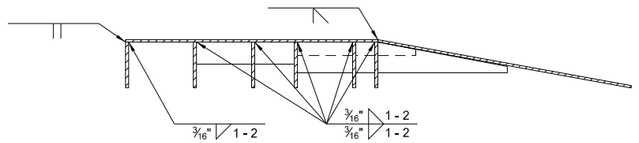


ELEVATION

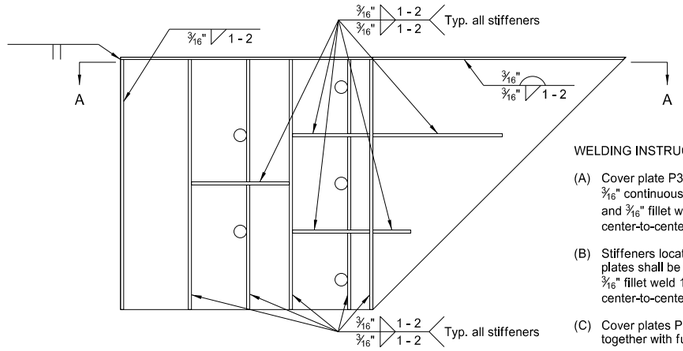


END

ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Front View)



SECTION A-A



ELEVATION

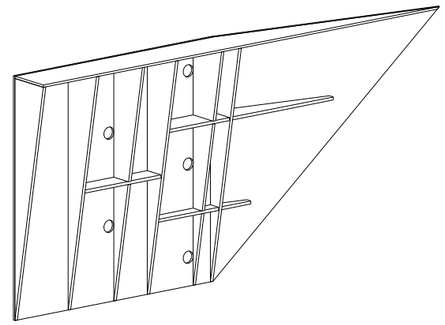
WELDING INSTRUCTIONS:

(A) Cover plate P3 shall be welded as follows: 3/16" continuous back weld on exterior sides and 3/16" fillet weld 1" long spaced at 2" center-to-center on interior sides.

(B) Stiffeners located on the inside of the cover plates shall be welded as follows: 3/16" fillet weld 1" long spaced at 2" center-to-center.

(C) Cover plates P1 and P2 shall be welded together with full penetration groove weld.

WELDING DETAIL
(Back View)



PICTORIAL DRAWING
(Showing Back of Connector Plate)

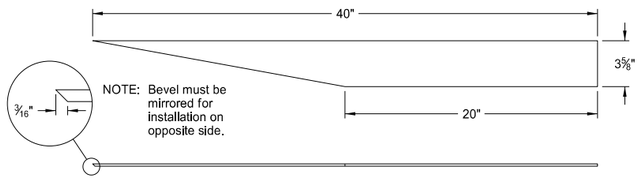


PLATE P3
Quantity: 1

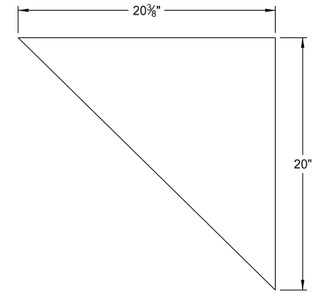


PLATE P2
Quantity: 1

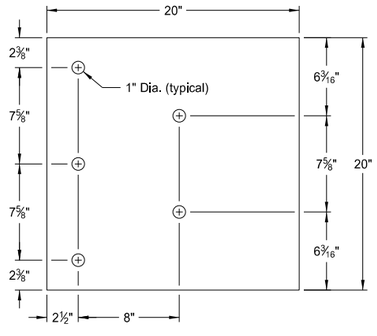
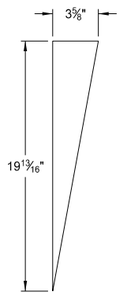
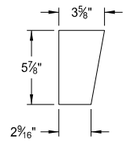


PLATE P1
Quantity: 1

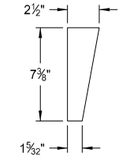
COVER PLATES



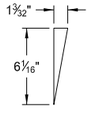
TYPE S1
Quantity: 4



TYPE S7
Quantity: 1

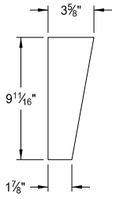


TYPE S8
Quantity: 1

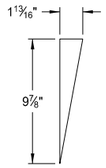


TYPE S9
Quantity: 1

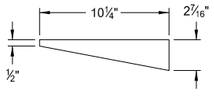
VERTICAL PLATES



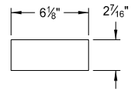
TYPE S10
Quantity: 1



TYPE S11
Quantity: 1



TYPE S2
Quantity: 1



TYPE S4
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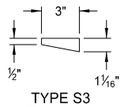
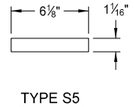
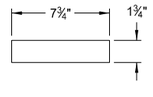


TYPE S3
Quantity: 1



TYPE S5
Quantity: 1



TYPE S6
Quantity: 1

HORIZONTAL PLATES

STIFFENER PLATES

NOTES:

1. Cover plates P1, P2, and P3 shall be fabricated from 3/16" thick ASTM A36 Grade structural steel.
2. Stiffener plates shall be fabricated from 1/4" thick ASTM A36 Grade structural steel.
3. Connector plate shall be galvanized in accordance with AASHTO M111.

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7-14-17	
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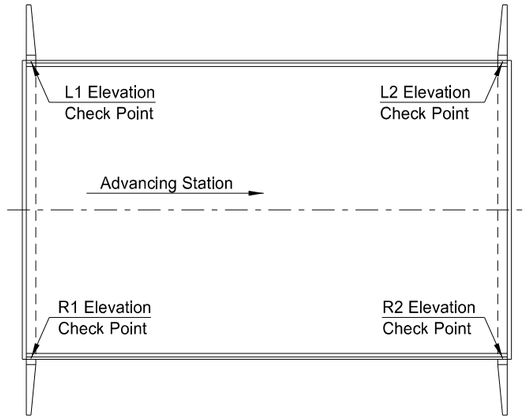
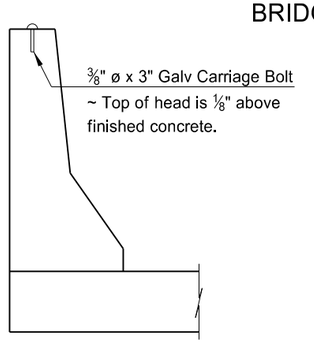
BRIDGE BENCH MARKS

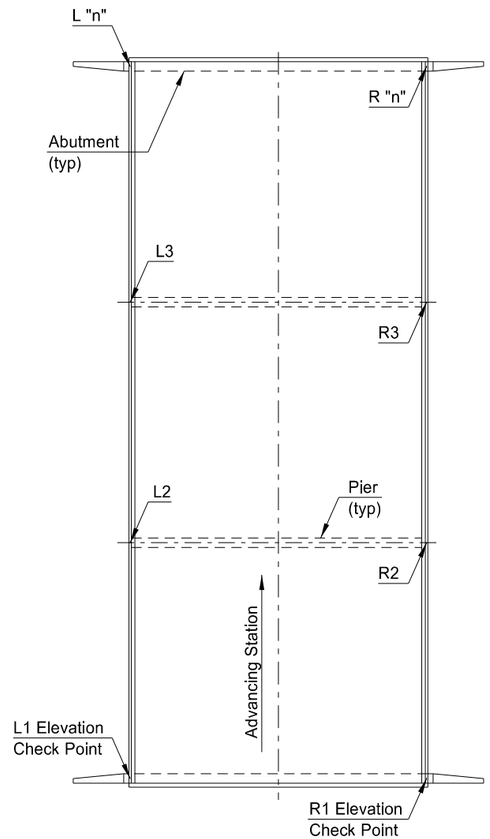
D-900-1



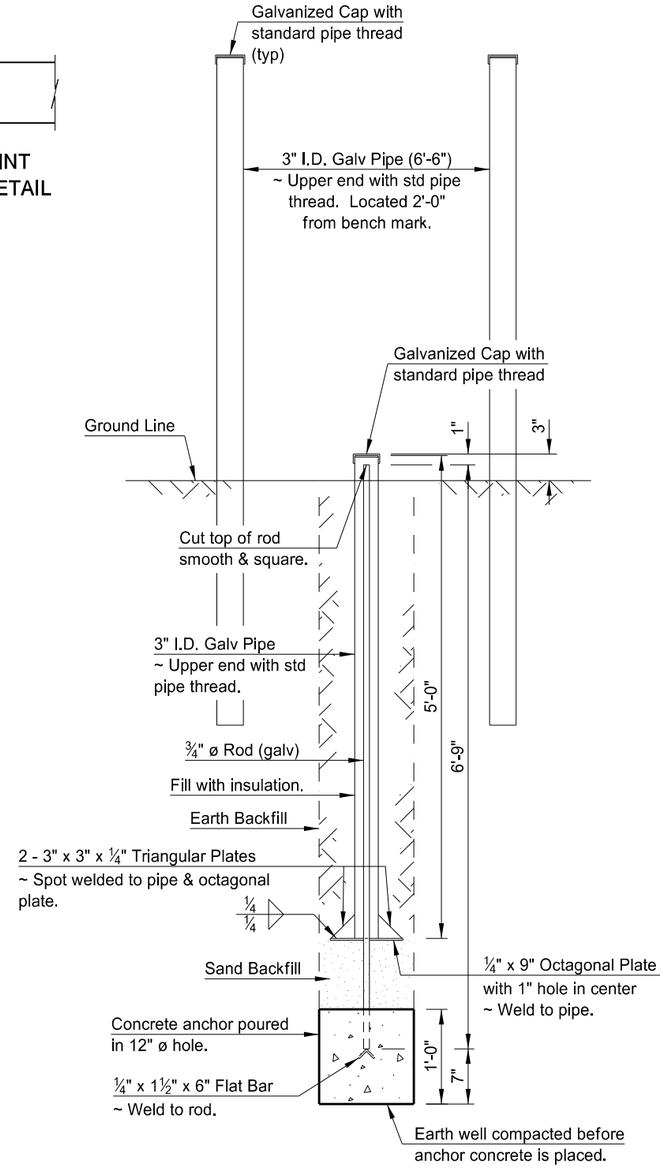
GENERAL LAYOUT FOR
SINGLE SPAN



CHECK POINT
LOCATION DETAIL



GENERAL LAYOUT FOR
MULTIPLE SPAN



BENCH MARK DETAIL

NOTES:

Elevation check points shall consist of 3/8" ø x 3" galvanized carriage bolts (or equal) set in the concrete barrier at the points indicated on the General Layout sketches. The top of the bolt head shall project above the finished concrete 1/8". Elevation check points shall be placed on each barrier over each unit of the substructure for each bridge at a structural location.

Two bench marks as detailed hereon shall be set at diagonal opposite positions away from the structure location and at least 300 feet from the nearest point on the bridge or bridges (if more than one at a location). These bench marks shall be constructed as detailed on this sheet and located near the Highway Right of Way lines. The two pipes shall extend 4'-0" above ground and be painted with two coats of white paint suitable for galvanized steel surfaces.

The Project Engineer shall run a set of levels determining the elevation of each check point on the structure and the two bench marks immediately after the completion of the bridge. Bench Mark #1 can be listed as having elevation 1000 or the actual surveyed elevation. This information shall be recorded on SFN 13420 and submitted to the Bridge Engineer with adequate information locating each check point and bench mark.

All metal parts are to be hot dip galvanized after punching, shearing, welding and fabrication.

Threads of cap and pipe are not to be galvanized. At the time of installation these threads are to be coated with synthetic grease with teflon and cap screwed to a snug fit.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT:

Each set of Bridge Bench Marks consisting of two bench marks and the required number of elevation check points shall be considered as one unit for bidding purposes and the quantity to be paid for shall be the number of sets of bridge bench marks which have been installed complete in place and accepted by the Engineer.

BASIS OF PAYMENT:

Bridge Bench Marks shall be paid for at the contract price bid for each set of Bridge Bench Marks, which price shall be full compensation for all excavation, backfill and clean-up, and for furnishing, hauling and placing all elevation check points, galvanized pipe, caps, rods, sand backfill, concrete, rock equipment, tools and incidentals, including galvanizing and greasing, necessary to complete this item.

GALVANIZING:

After fabrication the complete assembly shall be hot-dip galvanized.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
09/14/11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Terrence R. Udland, Registration Number PE-2674, on 09/14/11 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation