

NDDOT ABBREVIATIONS

Abn	abandoned	BV	butterfly valve	Co	County	EL	electric locker
Abut	abutment	Byp	bypass	Crse	course	E Mtr	electric meter
Ac	acres	C Gdrl	cable guardrail	C Gr	course gravel	Elec	electric/al
Adj	adjusted	Calc	calculate	CS	course sand	EDM	electronic distance meter
Aggr	aggregate	Cd	candela	Ct	Court	Elev or El	elevation
Ahd	ahead	CIP	cast iron pipe	Xarm	cross arm	Ellipt	elliptical
ARV	air release valve	CB	catch basin	Xbuck	cross buck	Emb	embankment
Align	alignment	CRS	cationic rapid setting	Xsec	cross sections	Emuls	emulsion/emulsified
Al	alley	C Gd	cattle guard	Xing	crossing	ES	end section
Alt	alternate	C To C	center to center	Xrd	Crossroad	Engr	engineer
Alum	aluminum	Cl or C	centerline	Crn	crown	ESS	Environmental Sensor Station
A	ampere	Cm	centimeter	CF	cubic feet	Eq	equal
&	and	Ch	chain	M3	cubic meter	Eq	equation
Appr	approach	Chnlk	chain-link	M3/s	cubic meters per second	Evgr	evergreen
Approx	approximate	Ch Blk	channel block	CY	cubic yard	Exc	excavation
ACP	asbestos cement pipe	Ch Ch	channel change	Cy/mi	cubic yards per mile	Exst	existing
Asph	asphalt	Chk	check	Culv	culvert	Exp	expansion
AC	asphalt cement	Chsld	chiseled	C&G	curb & gutter	Expy	Expressway
Assmd	assumed	Cir	circle	CI	curb inlet	E	external of curve
@	at	Cl	class	CR	curb ramp	Extru	extruded
Atten	attenuation	Cl	clay	CS	curve to spiral	FOS	factor of safety
ATR	Automatic Traffic Recorder	Cl F	clay fill	C	cut	F	Fahrenheit
Ave	Avenue	Cl Hvy	clay heavy	Dd Ld	dead load	FS	far side
Avg	average	Cl Lm	clay loam	Defl	deflection	F	farad
ADT	average daily traffic	Clnt	clean-out	Defm	deformed	Fed	Federal
Az	azimuth	Clr	clear	Deg or D	degree	FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
Bk	back	Cl&gr	clearing & grubbing	DInt	delineate	FP	feed point
BF	back face	Co S	coal slack	DIntr	delineator	Ft	feet/foot
Bs	backsight	Comb.	combination	Depr	depression	Fn	fence
Balc	balcony	Coml	commercial	Desc	description	Fn P	fence post
B Wire	barbed wire	Compr	compression	Det	detail	FO	fiber optic
Barr	barricade	CADD	computer aided drafting & design	DWp	detectable warning panel	FB	field book
Btry	battery	Conc	concrete	Dtr	detour	FD	field drive
Brg	bearing	Cond	conductor	Dia	diameter	F	fill
BI	beehive inlet	Const	construction	Dir	direction	FAA	fine aggregate angularity
Beg	begin	Cont	continuous	Dist	distance	FS	fine sand
BM	bench mark	CSB	continuous split barrel sample	DM	disturbed material	FH	fire hydrant
Bkwy	bikeway	Contr	contraction	DB	ditch block	FI	flange
Bit	bituminous	Contr	contractor	DG	ditch grade	Flrd	flared
Blk	block	CP	control point	Dbl	double	FES	flared end section
Bd Ft	board feet	Coord	coordinate	Dn	down		
BH	bore hole	Cor	corner	Dwg	drawing		
BS	both sides	Corr	corrected	Dr	drive		
Bot	bottom	CAES	corrugated aluminum end section	Drwy	driveway		
Bldv	Boulevard	CAP	corrugated aluminum pipe	DI	drop inlet		
Bndry	boundary	CMES	corrugated metal end section	D	dry density		
BC	brass cap	CMP	corrugated metal pipe	Ea	each		
Brkwy	breakaway	CPVCP	corrugated poly-vinyl chloride pipe	Esmt	easement		
Br	bridge	CSES	corrugated steel end section	E	East		
Bldg	building	CSP	corrugated steel pipe	EB	Eastbound		
BLM	Bureau of Land Management	C	coulomb	Elast	elastomeric		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
06-15-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
04-20-11 03-15-13	Added Items Added Items

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D-20-2

F Bcn	flashing beacon	Hor	horizontal	Long.	longitude	NB	Northbound
FA	flight auger sample	HBP	hot bituminous pavement	Lp	loop	No. or #	number
FL	flow line	Hr	hour(s)	LD	loop detector	Obsc	obscure(d)
Ftg	footing	Hyd	hydrant	Lm	lumen	Obsn	observation
FM	force main	Ph	hydrogen ion content	Lum	luminaire	Ocpd	occupied
Fs	foresight	Id	identification	L Sum	lump sum	Ocpy	occupy
Fnd	found	In or "	inch	Lx	lux	Off Loc	office location
Fdn	foundation	Incl	inclinometer tube	ML	main line	O/s	offset
Frac	fractional	IMH	inlet manhole	M Hr	man hour	OC	on center
Frwy	freeway	ID	inside diameter	MH	manhole	C	one dimensional consolidation
Frt	front	Inst	instrument	Mkd	marked	OC	organic content
FF	front face	Intchg	interchange	Mkr	marker	Orig	original
F Disp	fuel dispenser	Intmdt	intermediate	Mkg	marking	O To O	out to out
FFP	fuel filler pipes	Intscn	intersection	MA	mast arm	OD	outside diameter
FLS	fuel leak sensor	Inv	invert	Matl	material	OH	overhead
Furn	furnish/ed	IM	iron monument	Max	maximum	PMT	pad mounted transformer
Gal	gallon	I Pn	Iron Pin	MC	meander corner	Pg	pages
Galv	galvanized	IP	iron Pipe	Meas	measure	Pntd	painted
Gar	garage	Jt	joint	Mdn	median	Pr	pair
Gs L	gas line	J	joule	MD	median drain	Pnl	panel
G Reg	gas line regulator	Jct	junction	MC	medium curing	Pk	park
GMV	gas main valve	K	kelvin	M	mega	PK	Parker-Kalon nail
G Mtr	gas meter	Kn	kilo newton	Mer	meridian	Pa	pascal
GSV	gas service valve	Kpa	kilo pascal	M	meter	PSD	passing sight distance
GVP	gas vent pipe	Kg	kilogram	M/s	meters per second	Pvmt	pavement
GV	gate valve	Kg/m3	kilogram per cubic meter	M	mid ordinate of curve	Ped	pedestal
Ga	gauge	Km	kilometer	Mi	mile	Ped	pedestrian
Geod	geodetic	K	Kip(s)	MM	mile marker	PPP	pedestrian pushbutton post
GIS	Geographical Information System	LS	Land Surveyor (licensed)	MP	mile post	Pen.	penetration
G	giga	LSIT	Land Surveyor In Training	MI	milliliter	Perf	perforated
GPS	Global Positioning System	Ln	lane	Mm	millimeter	Per.	perimeter
Gov	government	Lg	large	Mm/hr	millimeters per hour	PL	pipeline
Grd	graded/grade	Lat	latitude	Min	minimum	PI	place
Gr	gravel	Lt	left	Misc	miscellaneous	P&P	plan & profile
Grnd	ground	L	length of curve	Mon	monument	PL	plastic limit
GWM	ground water monitor	Lens	lenses	Mnd	mound	PI	plate
Gdrl	guardrail	Lvl	level	Mtbl	mountable	Pt	point
Gtr	gutter	LB	level book	Mtd	mounted	PCC	point of compound curve
H Plg	H piling	Lvlng	leveling	Mtg	mounting	PC	point of curve
Hdwl	headwall	Lht	light	Mk	muck	PI	point of intersection
Ha	hectare	LP	light pole	Mun	municipal	PRC	point of reverse curvature
Ht	height	Ltg	lighting	N	nano		
HI	height of instrument	Lig Co	lignite coal	NGS	National Geodetic Survey		
Hel	helical	Lig SI	lignite slack	NS	near side		
H	henry	LF	linear foot	Neop	neoprene		
H _z	hertz	Liq	liquid	Ntwk	network		
HDPE	High Density Polyethylene	LL	liquid limit	N	newton		
HM	high mast	L	litre	N	North		
HP	high pressure	Lm	loam	NDDOT	North Dakota Department of Transportation		
HPS	high pressure sodium	Loc	location	NE	North East		
Hwy	highway	LC	long chord	NW	North West		

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D-20-3

PT	point of tangent	Rdbd	road bed	M2	square meter	TP	traverse point
POC	point on curve	Rdwy	roadway	SY	square yard	Trtd	treated
POT	point on tangent	RWIS	Roadway Weather Information System	Stk	stake	Trmt	treatment
PE	polyethylene	Rk	rock	Std	standard	Qc	triaxial compression
PVC	polyvinyl chloride	Rt	route	N	standard penetration test	TERO	Tribal Employment Rights Ordinance
PCC	Portland Cement concrete	Salv	salvage(d)	Std Specs	Standard Specifications	Tpl	triple
Lb or #	pounds	Sd	sand	Sta	station	TP	turning point
PP	power pole	Sdy Cl	sandy clay	Sta Yd	station yards	Typ	typical
Preempt	preemption	Sdy Cl Lm	sandy clay loam	Stm L	steam line	Qu	unconfined compressive strength
Prefab	prefabricated	Sdy Fl	sandy fill	SEC	steel encased concrete	Ugrnd	underground
Prfmd	performed	Sdy Lm	sandy loam	SSD	stopping sight distance	USC&G	US Coast & Geodetic Survey
Prep	preparation	San	sanitary sewer line	SD	storm drain	USGS	US Geologic Survey
Press.	pressure	Sc	scoria	St	street	Util	utility
PRV	pressure relief valve	Sec	seconds	SPP	structural plate pipe	VG	valley gutter
Prestr	prestressed	Sec	section	SPPA	structural plate pipe arch	Vap	vapor
Pvt	private	SL	section line	Str	structure	Vert	vertical
PD	private drive	Sep	separation	Subd	subdivision	VC	vertical curve
Prod.	production/produce	Seq	sequence	Sub	subgrade	VCP	vitrified clay pipe
Prog	programmed	Serv	service	Sub Prep	subgrade preparation	V	volt
Prop.	property	Sh	shale	Ss	subsoil	Vol	volume
Prop Ln	property line	Sht	sheet	SE	superelevation	Wkwy	walkway
Ppsd	proposed	Shtng	sheeting	SS	supplement specification	W	water content
PB	pull box	Shldr	shoulder	Supp	supplemental	WGV	water gate valve
Qty	quantity	Sw	sidewalk	Surf	surfacing	WL	water line
Qtr	quarter	S	siemens	Surv	survey	WM	water main
Rad or R	radius	SD	sight distance	Sym	symmetrical	WMV	water main valve
RR	railroad	Sig	signal	SI	Systems International	W Mtr	water meter
Rlwy	railway	Si Cl	silt clay	Tan	tangent	WSV	water service valve
Rsd	raised	Si Cl Lm	silty clay loam	T	tangent (semi)	WW	water well
RTP	random traverse point	Si Lm	silty loam	TS	tangent to spiral	W	watt
Rge or R	range	Sgl	single	Tel	telephone	Wrng	wearing
RC	rapid curing	SC	slow curing	Tel B	Telephone Booth	Wb	weber
Rec	record	SS	slow setting	Tel P	telephone pole	WIM	weigh in motion
Rcy	recycle	Sm	small	Tv	television	W	West
RPCC	recycled Portland cement concrete	S	South	Temp	temperature	WB	Westbound
Ref	reference	SE	South East	Temp	temporary	Wrng	wiring
R Mkr	reference marker	SW	South West	TBM	temporary bench mark	W/	with
RM	reference monument	SB	Southbound	T	tesla	W/o	without
Refl	reflectorized	Sp	spaces	T	thinwall tube sample	WC	witness corner
RCB	reinforced concrete box	Spcl	special	T/mi	tons per mile	WGS	World Geodetic System
RCES	reinforced concrete end section	SP	special provisions	Ts	topsoil	Z	zenith
RCP	reinforced concrete pipe	G	specific gravity	Twp or T	township		
RCPS	reinforced concrete pipe sewer	Spk	spike	Traf	traffic		
Reinf	reinforcement	SC	spiral to curve	TSCB	traffic signal control box		
Res	reservation	ST	spiral to tangent	Tr	trail		
Ret	retaining	SB	split barrel sample	Transf	transformer		
Rev	reverse	SH	sprinkler head	TB	transit book		
Rt	right	SV	sprinkler valve	Trans	transition		
R/W	right of way	Sq	square	TT	transmission tower		
Riv	river	SF	square feet	Trans	transverse		
Rd	road	Km2	square kilometer	Trav	traverse		

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NDDOT UTILITY COMPANY ABBREVIATIONS

702COM 702 Communications
 ACCENT Accent Communications
 AGASSIZ WU Agassiz Water Users Incorporated
 All PI Alliance Pipeline
 ALL SEAS WU All Seasons Water Users Association
 AMOCO PI Amoco Pipeline Company
 AMRDA HESS Amerada Hess Corporation
 AT&T AT&T Corporation
 B PAW Bear Paw Energy Incorporated
 BASIN ELEC Basin Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 BEK TEL Bek Communications Cooperative
 BELLE PL Belle Fourche Pipeline Company
 BNSF Burlington Northern Santa Fe Railway
 BOEING Boeing
 BRNS RWD Barnes Rural Water District
 BURK-DIV ELEC Burke-Divide Electric Cooperative
 BURL WU Burleigh Water Users
 Cable One Cable One
 CABLE SERV Cable Services
 CAP ELEC Capital Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 CASS CO ELEC Cass County Electric Cooperative
 CASS RWU Cass Rural Water Users Incorporated
 CAV ELEC Cavalier Rural Electric Cooperative
 CBLCOM Cablecom Of Fargo
 CENEX PL Cenex Pipeline
 CENT PWR ELEC Central Power Electric Cooperative
 CONS TEL Consolidated Telephone
 CONT RES Continental Resource Inc
 CPR Canadian Pacific Railway
 D O E Department Of Energy
 DAK CARR Dakota Carrier Network
 DAK CENT TEL Dakota Central Telephone
 DAK RWD Dakota Rural Water District
 DGC Dakota Gasification Company
 DICKEY R NET Dickey Rural Networks
 DICKEY RWU Dickey Rural Water Users Association
 DICKEY TEL Dickey Telephone
 DNRR Dakota Northern Railroad
 DOME PL Dome Pipeline Company
 DVELEC Dakota Valley Electric Cooperative
 DVMW Dakota, Missouri Valley & Western
 ENBRDG Enbridge Pipelines Incorporated
 FALK MNG Falkirk Mining Company
 G FKS-TRL WD Grand Forks-trail Water District
 GETTY TRD & TRAN Getty Trading & Transportation
 GLDN W ELEC Golden West Electric Cooperative
 GRGS CO TEL Griggs County Telephone
 GT PLNS NAT GAS Great Plains Natural Gas Company
 HALS TEL Halstad Telephone Company
 INT-COMM TEL Inter-Community Telephone Company
 KANEB PL Kaneb Pipeline Company

KEM ELEC Kem Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 KOCH GATH SYS Koch Gathering Systems Incorporated
 LKHD PL Lakehead Pipeline Company
 LNGDN RWU Langdon Rural Water Users Incorporated
 LWR YELL R ELEC Lower Yellowstone Rural Electric
 MCKNZ CON McKenzie Consolidated Telcom
 MCKNZ WRD McKenzie County Water Resource District
 MCKNZ ELEC McKenzie Electric Cooperative
 MCLEOD Mcleod USA
 MCLN ELEC Mclean Electric Cooperative
 MCLN-SHRDN R WAT Mclean-Sheridan Rural Water
 MDU Montana-dakota Utilities
 MID-CONT CABLE Mid-Continent Cable
 MIDSTATE TEL Midstate Telephone Company
 MINOT CABLE Minot Cable Television
 MINOT TEL Minot Telephone Company
 MISS W W S Missouri West Water System
 MNKOTA PWR Minnkota Power
 MRE LBTY TEL Moore & Liberty Telephone
 MOR-GRAN-SOU ELEC Mor-gran-sou Electric Cooperative
 MOUNT-WILLI ELEC Mountrail-williams Electric Cooperative
 MUNICIPAL City Of '.....'
 MUNICIPAL City Water And Sewer
 N CENT ELEC North Central Electric Cooperative
 N VALL W DIST North Valley Water District
 ND PKS & REC North Dakota Parks And Recreation
 ND TEL North Dakota Telephone Company
 NDDOT North Dakota Department of Transportation
 NDSU SOIL SCI DEPT Ndsu Soil Science Department
 NEMONT TEL Nemont Telephone
 NODAK R ELEC Nodak Rural Electric Cooperative
 NOON FRMS TEL Noonan Farmers Telephone Company
 NPR Northern Plains Railroad
 NSP Northern States Power
 NTH PRAIR RW Northern Prairie Rural Water Association
 NTHN BRDR PL Northern Border Pipeline
 NTHN PLNS ELEC Northern Plains Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 NTHWSTRN REF Northwestern Refinery Company
 NW COMM Northwest Communication Cooperation
 OTTR TL PWR Otter Tail Power Company
 P L E M Prairielands Energy Marketing
 POLAR COM Polar Communications
 QWEST Qwest Communications
 R&T W SUPPLY R & T Water Supply Association
 RAMSEY R SEW Ramsey Rural Sewer Association
 RAMSEY RW Ramsey Rural Water Association
 RAMSEY UTIL Ramsey County Rural Utilities
 RED RIV TEL Red River Rural Telephone
 RESVTN TEL Reservation Telephone
 ROBRTS TEL Roberts Company Telephone
 R-RIDER ELEC Roughrider Electric Coop

RRVW Red River Valley & Western Railroad
 RSR ELEC R.S.R. Electric Cooperative
 S E W U South East Water Users Incorporated
 SCOTT CABLE Scott Cable Television Dickinson
 SHERDN ELEC Sheridan Electric Cooperative
 SHEYN VLY ELEC Sheyenne Valley Electric Cooperative
 SKYTECH Skyland Technologies Incorporated
 SLOPE ELEC Slope Electric Cooperative
 SLOPE ELEC Slope Electric Cooperative Incorporated
 SOURIS RIV TELCOM Souris River Telecommunications
 ST WAT COMM State Water Commission
 STATE LN WATER State Line Water Cooperative
 STUT RWU Stutsman Rural Water Users
 T M C Turtle Mountain Communications
 TCI TCI of North Dakota
 TRI-CNTY WU Tri-County Water Users Incorporated
 TRL CO RWU Traill County Rural Water Users
 UNTD TEL United Telephone
 UPPR SOUR WUA Upper Souris Water Users Association
 US SPRINT U.S. Sprint
 USAF MSL CABLE U.S.A.F. Missile Cable
 USW COMM U.S. West Communications
 VRNDRY ELEC Verendrye Electric Cooperative
 W RIV TEL West River Telephone Incorporated
 WEB W. E. B. Water Development Association
 WILLI RWA Williams Rural Water Association
 WILSTN BAS PL Williston Basin Interstate Pipeline Company
 WLSH RWD Walsh Water Rural Water District
 WOLVRTN TEL Wolverton Telephone
 XLENER Xcel Energy
 YSVR Yellowstone Valley Railroad

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6-15-10	
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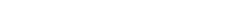
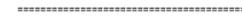
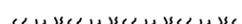
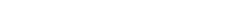
Line Styles

.....	Limits of Const Transition Line	—— s —— s ——	Floating Silt Curtain	—— ——— ———	Existing Aggregate (Cross Section View)	- - - - -	Existing Centerline
.....	Bale Check	—— ——— T ——	Existing Telephone Line	—— ——— ———	Existing Curb and Gutter (Cross Section View)	- - - - -	Supplemental Contour
.....	Rock Check	—— ——— TV ——	Existing TV Line	—— ——— ———	Existing Riprap	—— - - - - -	Right of Way
.....	Sight Distance Triangle Line	Void — void — void — v	Existing Assumed Ground (Not Surveyed)	—— ——— ———	Existing Underground Vault or Lift Station	—— - - - - -	Existing Right of Way
- - - - -	Small Hidden Object	Void — void — void — v	Tentative Ground Line	—— ——— ———	Tangent Line	—— - - - - -	Existing Right of Way Railroad
- - - - -	Dimension Leader	—— ——— w ——	Existing Water or Steam Line	- - - - -	Hidden Object	- - - - -	Failure Line
- - - - -	Existing Ground	=====	Existing Under Drain	—— ——— ———	Existing Dirt Surface	- - - - -	Existing Conditions
- - - - -	Existing Topsoil (Cross Section View)	=====	Under Drain	—— ——— ———	Existing Conduit	- - - - -	Existing Ground (Details)
—— ——— ———	Large Hidden Object	=====	Wall	—— ——— ———	Topsoil Profile	—— - - - - -	Existing Sixteenth Section Line
—— ——— ———	Edge Drain	=====	Existing Slotted Drain	- - - - -	Existing Conductor	- - - - -	Existing Right of Way Not State Owned
—— D —— D ——	Geotextile Fabric Type D	—— + —— + ——	Existing Cemetary Boundary	- - - - -	Conductor	- - - - -	Phantom Object
—— ——— E ——	Existing Electrical	—— ——— ———	Centerline Pavement Marking	- - - - -	Fiber Optic	- - - - -	Centerline Main
—— ——— FO ——	Existing Fiber Optic Line	=====	Barrier with Centerline Pavement Marking	- - - - -	Existing Loop Detector	-	Existing Guardrail Cable
—— ——— FO ——	Existing TV Fiber Optic	=====	Barrier Pavement Marking	- - - - -	Subgrade, Subcut or Ditch Grade	— • — • — • — •	Existing Guardrail Metal
—— ——— G ——	Existing Gas Pipe	- - - - -	Stripe 4 IN Dotted Extension White	—— ——— ———	Existing Asphalt Surface	—— . ——— . ——— . ——— .	Existing Edge of Water
—— Geo —— Geo ——	Geogrid	- - - - -	Stripe 8 IN Dotted Extension White	—— ——— ———	Existing Asphalt (Cross Section View)	- - - - -	Excavation Limits
—— ——— OH ——	Existing Overhead Utility Line	- - - - -	Stripe 8 IN Lane Drop	—— ——— ———	Existing Reinforcement Rebar	——	Existing Government Lot Line
—— ——— P ——	Existing Power	—— v v v v ——	Wetland Mitigation	—— ——— ———	Existing Tie Point Line	.....	Existing Adjacent Block Lines
—— ——— PL ——	Existing Fuel Pipeline	- - - - -	Existing Box Culvert Bridge	—— ——— ———	Existing State or International Line	.....	Existing Adjacent Lot Lines
—— ——— PL ——	Existing Undefined Above Ground Pipe Line	- - - - -	Existing Concrete Surface	—— ——— ———	Existing Quarter Section Line	.....	Existing Adjacent Property Line
—— ——— R —— R ——	Geotextile Fabric Type R	- - - - -	Existing Drainage Structure	—— ——— ———	Existing County	.....	Existing Adjacent Subdivision Lines
—— ——— R —— R ——	Geotextile Fabric Type R1	- - - - -	Easement	—— ——— ———	Existing Section Line	.....
—— REMOVE —— REMOVE ——	Remove Line	- - - - -	Existing Concrete	—— ——— ———	Existing Township	.....
—— RR —— RR ——	Geotextile Fabric Type RR	- - - - -	Existing Easement	—— ——— ———	Existing Railroad Centerline	
—— ——— S —— S ——	Geotextile Fabric Type S	—— ——— ———	Existing Gravel Surface	—— ——— ———	Centerline	

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Line Styles

	Subgrade Reinforcement		Existing Railroad Switch		Sheet Piling
	Existing Down Guy Wire Down Guy		Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever		W-Beam w Posts
	Existing Fence		24 Inch Pipe		Existing W-Beam Guardrail with Posts
	Existing Railroad		Reinforced Concrete Pipe		Exst Wet Area-Vegetation Break
	Existing Sanitary Sewer		Signal Head with Mast Arm		Existing Wetland Delineated
	Existing Sanitary Force Main		Existing Signal Head with Mast Arm		
	Existing Storm Drain		Tie Bar at Random Spacing		
	Existing Storm Drain Force Main		3-Cable w Posts		
	Fence		Existing 3-Cable w Posts		
	Silt Fence		Site Boundary		
	Existing Field Line		Fiber Rolls		
	Exst Flow		Doweled Joint		
	Flow		Tie Bar 30 Inch 4 Foot Center to Center		
	Existing Culvert		Tie Bar 18 Inch 3 Foot Center to Center		
	Existing Curb		Existing Berm, Dike, Pit, or Earth Dam		
	Existing Valley Gutter		Existing Ditch Block		
	Existing Driveway Gutter		Depression Contours		
	Existing Curb and Gutter		Existing City Corporate Limits or Reservation Boundary		
	Existing Mountable Curb and Gutter		Gravel Pit - Borrow Area		
	Existing Double Micro Loop Detector		Existing Tree Boundary		
	Micro Loop Detector Double		Tree Row		
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure		Existing Brush or Shrub Boundary		
	Existing Micro Loop Detector		Existing Retaining Wall		
	Micro Loop Detector		Existing Planter or Wall		
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Cantilever		Retaining Wall (Plan View)		

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Symbols

	North Arrow (Half Scale)		Attenuation Device		Existing Railroad Battery Box		Existing Delineator Type E
	Truck Mounted Attenuator		Diamond Grade Delineator Type A		Existing Bush or Shrub		Existing EFB Misc
	Type I Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type B		Existing Gas Cap or Stub		Existing Flashing Beacon
	Type II Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type C		Existing Sanitary Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Type III Barricade		Diamond Grade Delineator Type D		Existing Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Existing Pad Mounted Feed Point
	Catch Basin		Diamond Grade Delineator Type E		Existing Water Cap or Stub		Existing Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad
	Cairn or Stone Circle		Flexible Delineator		Existing Sanitary Cleanout		Existing Pole Mounted Feed Point
	Video Detection Camera		Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Concrete Foundation		Existing Railroad Frog
	Storm Drain Cap or Stub		Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Traffic Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 18
	Corrugated Metal End Section 18 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Snow Gate 28
	Corrugated Metal End Section 24 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Sixteenth Section Corner		Existing Snow Gate 40
	Corrugated Metal End Section 30 Inch		Flexible Delineator Type E		Existing Quarter Section Corner		Existing Headwall
	Corrugated Metal End Section 36 Inch		Delineator Type A		Existing Section Corner		Existing Pedestrian Head with Number
	Corrugated Metal End Section 42 Inch		Delineator Type A Reset		Existing Railroad Crossbuck		Existing Signal Head
	Corrugated Metal End Section 48 Inch		Delineator Type B		Existing Satellite Dish		Existing Sprinkler Head
	Concrete Foundation		Delineator Type B Reset		Existing Fuel Dispensers		Existing Fire Hydrant
	Ground Connection Conductor		Delineator Type C		Existing Flexible Delineator Type A		Existing Catch Basin Drop Inlet
	Neutral Connection Conductor		Delineator Type D		Existing Flexible Delineator Type B		Existing Curb Inlet
	Phase 1 Connection Conductor		Delineator Type E		Existing Flexible Delineator Type C		Existing Manhole Inlet
	Phase 2 Connection Conductor		Delineator Drums		Existing Flexible Delineator Type D		Existing Junction Box
	Traffic Cone		Spot Elevation		Existing Flexible Delineator Type E		
	Signal Controller		Existing Access Control Arrow		Existing Delineator Type A		
	Pad Mounted Signal Controller		Existing Artifact		Existing Delineator Type B		
	Alignment Data Point		Existing Flashing Beacon		Existing Delineator Type C		
	Emergency Vehicle Detector		Existing Benchmark		Existing Delineator Type D		

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
4-20-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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Symbols

	Existing Light Standard		Existing Manhole with Valve Water		Existing Telephone Pole		Existing Undefined Manhole
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire		Existing Water Manhole		Existing Wood Pole		Existing Undefined Pull Box
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type A		Existing Post		Existing Undefined Pedestal
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type B		Existing Pedestrian Push Button Post		Existing Undefined Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire		Existing Mile Post Type C		Existing Control Point CP		Existing Undefined Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire		Existing Reference Marker		Existing Control Point GPS-RTK		Existing Gas Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire		Existing RW Marker		Existing Control Point TRI		Existing Water Valve
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire		Existing Utility Marker		Existing Reference Marker Point NGS		Existing Fuel Pipe Vent
	Existing High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire		Existing Monument Found		Existing Pull Box		Existing Gas Pipe Vent
	Existing Overhead Sign Structure Load Center		Existing Monument set		Existing Intelligent Transportation Pull Box		Existing Sanitary Pipe Vent
	Existing Luminaire		Existing RW Property Monument Found		Existing Water Pump		Existing Storm Drain Pipe Vent
	Existing Light Standard Luminaire		Existing RW Property Monument set		Existing Slotted Reinforced Concrete Pipe		Existing Water Pipe Vent
	Existing Federal Mailbox		Existing Object Marker Type I		Existing RR Profile Spot		Existing Weather Station
	Existing Private Mailbox		Existing Object Marker Type II		Existing Fuel Leak Sensors		Existing Ground Water Well Bore Hole
	Existing Meander Section Corner		Existing Object Marker Type III		Existing Highway Sign		Existing Windmill or Tower
	Existing Meter		Existing Electrical Pedestal		Existing Miscellaneous Spot		Existing Witness Corner
	Existing Electrical Manhole		Existing Telephone Pedestal		Existing Lighting Standard Pole		Flashing Beacon
	Existing Gas Manhole		Existing Fiber Optic Telephone Pedestal		Existing Traffic Signal Standard		Flagger
	Existing Sanitary Manhole		Existing TV Pedestal		Existing Transformer		Pipe Mounted Flasher
	Existing Sanitary Force Main Manhole		Existing Fiber Optic TV Pedestal		Existing Large Evergreen Tree		Sanitary Force Main with Valve
	Existing Sanitary Manhole with Valve		Existing Fuel Filler Pipes		Existing Small Evergreen Tree		
	Existing Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Traverse PI Aerial Panel		Existing Large Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole		Existing Pole		Existing Small Tree		
	Existing Force Main Storm Drain Manhole with Valve		Existing Power Pole		Existing Tree Trunk		
	Existing Telephone Manhole		Existing Power Pole with Transformer		Existing Pad Mounted Traffic Signal Control Box		

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REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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Symbols

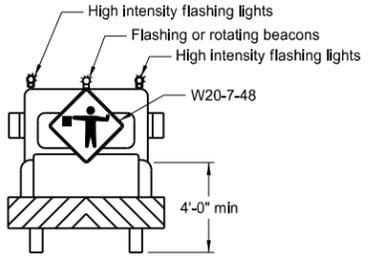
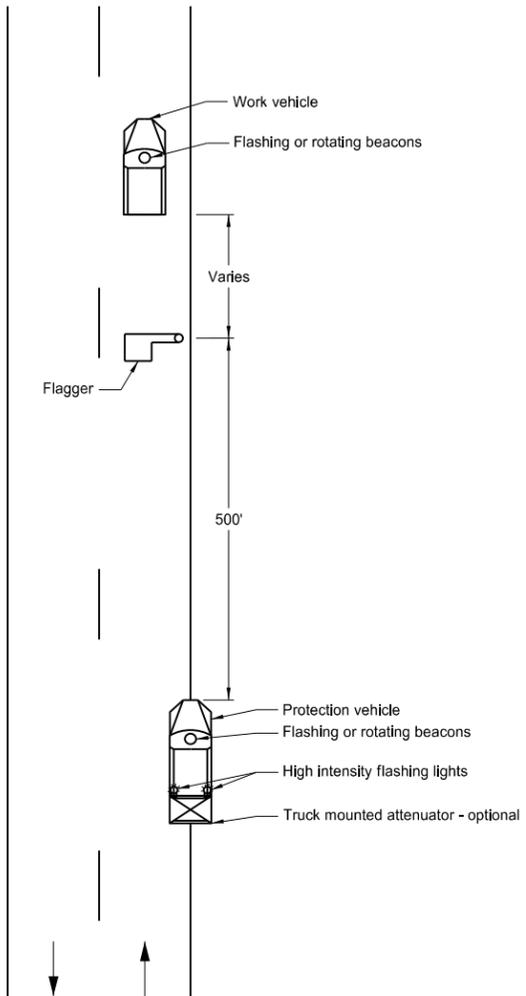
D-20-32

 Pad Mounted Feed Point  Pipe Mounted Feed Point with Pad  Pole Mounted Feed Point  Headwall  Double Headwall with Vegetation Barrier  Single Headwall with Vegetation Barrier  Pole Mounted Head  Sprinkler Head  Fire Hydrant  Inlet Type 1  Inlet Type 2  Double Inlet Type 2  Inlet Grate Type 2  Junction Box  High Mast Light Standard 10 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 3 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 4 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 5 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 6 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 7 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 8 Luminaire  High Mast Light Standard 9 Luminaire  Relocate Light Standard  Overhead Sign Structure Load Center  Light Standard 100 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire	 Light Standard 1000 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 150 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 175 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 200 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 250 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 310 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 35 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 400 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 50 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 70 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Light Standard 700 Watt High Pressure Sodium Vapor Luminaire  Manhole  Manhole 48 Inch  Sanitary Force Main Manhole  Sanitary Sewer Manhole  Storm Drain Manhole  Storm Drain Manhole with Inlet  Reset Mile Post  Mile Post Type A  Mile Post Type B  Mile Post Type C  Right of Way Marker  Tubular Marker  Concrete Monument to Be Set  RW Property Monument to Be Set	 Object Marker Type I  Object Marker Type II  Object Marker Type III  Caution Mode Arrow Panel  Back to Back Vertical Panel Sign  Double Direction Arrow Panel  Left Directional Arrow Panel  Right Directional Arrow Panel  Sequencing Arrow Panel  Truck Mounted Arrow Panel  Power Pole  Wood Pole  Pedestrian Push Button Post  Property Corner  Pull Box  Intelligent Transportation Pull Box  Sanitary Pump  Storm Drain Pump  Reinforced Pavement  Reinforced Concrete End Section 15 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 18 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 24 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 30 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 36 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 42 Inch	 Reinforced Concrete End Section 48 Inch  Reinforced Concrete End Section 54 Inch  Reset Right of Way Marker  Reset USGS Marker  Right of Way Markers  Riser 30 Inch  Continuous Split Barrel Sample  Flight Auger Sample  Split Barrel Sample  Thinwall Tube Sample  Highway Sign  SNOW GATE 18 FT  SNOW GATE 28 FT  SNOW GATE 40 FT  Standard Penetration Test  Transformer  Inclinometer Tube  Underdrain Cleanout  Excavation Unit  Water Valve
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NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
4-20-11	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

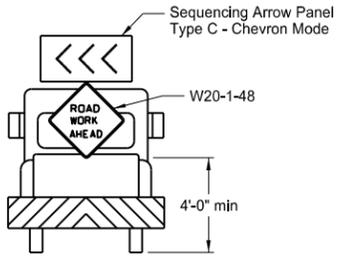
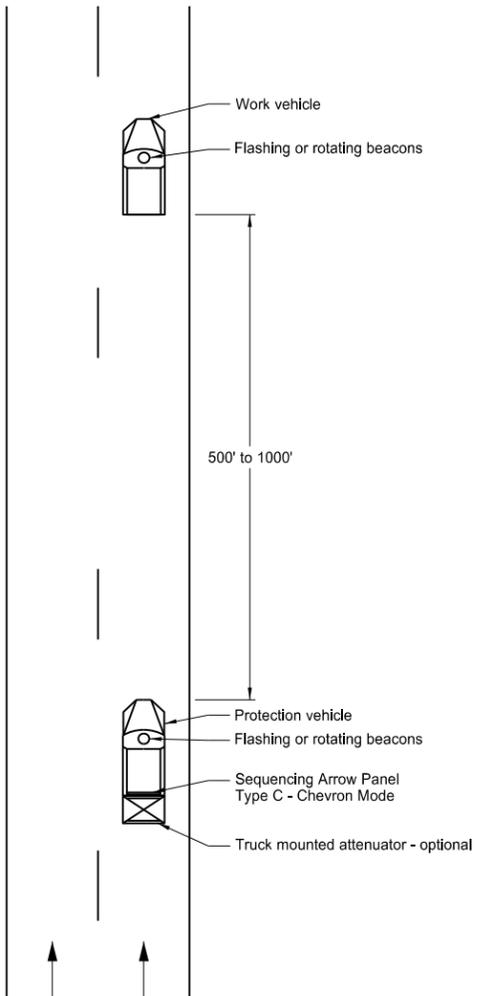
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 of Transportation

Two Lane, Two Way Roadways



Typical Protection Vehicle

Multilane Roadways



Typical Protection Vehicle

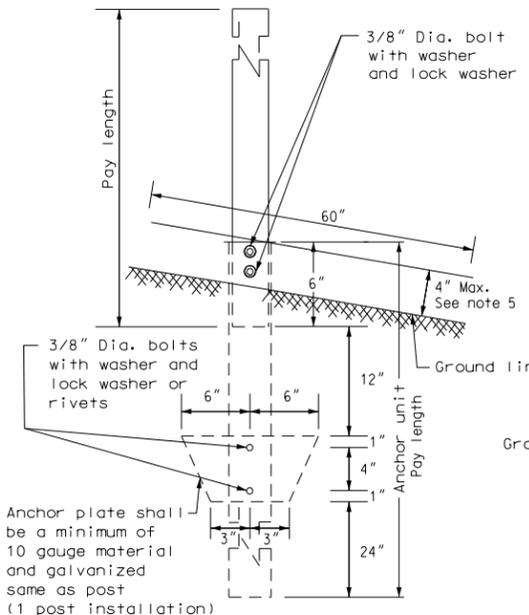
- Notes:
1. The working vehicle shall display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light.
 2. The shadow vehicle shall display a 360 degree rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe light. The shadow vehicle for Multilane Roadway shall also have a sequencing arrow panel Type C operated in the chevron mode.
 3. This application is for use during daylight hours and in areas of good visibility only.
 4. Two lane, two way roadway, a flagger shall be used to protect the work area and warn oncoming traffic.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
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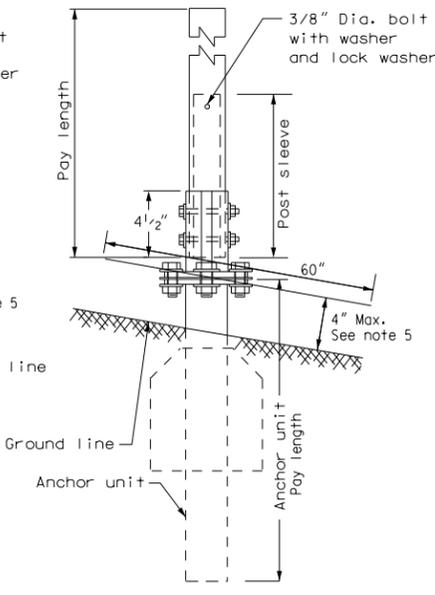
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BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

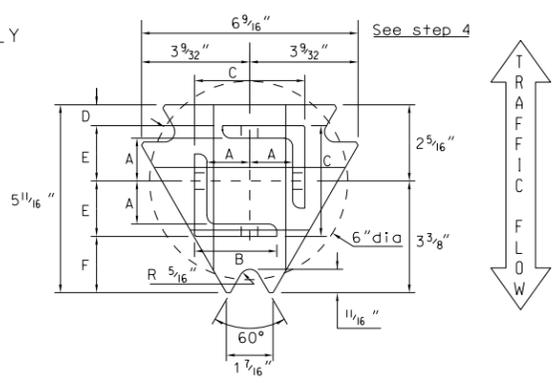
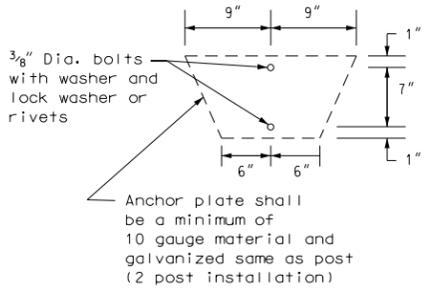
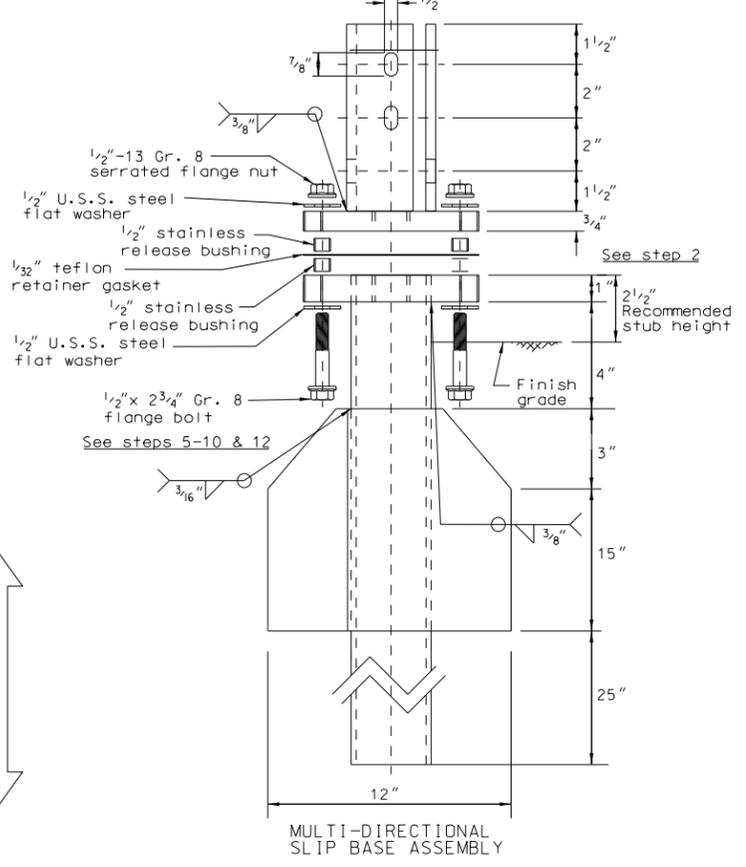
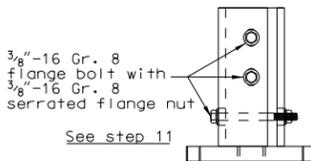
PERFORATED TUBE



ANCHOR UNIT AND POST ASSEMBLY



SLIP BASE ANCHOR UNIT AND POST SLEEVE ASSEMBLY

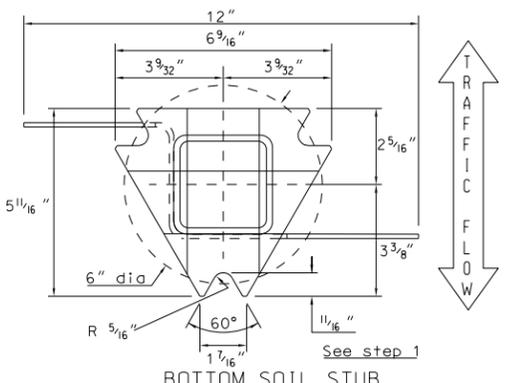


TOP POST RECEIVER

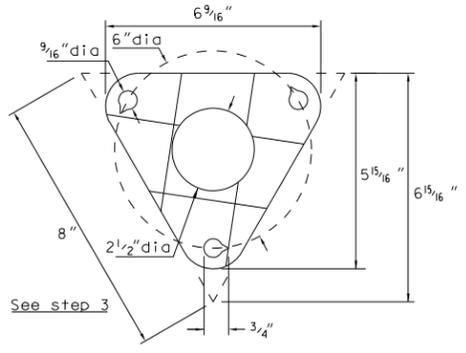
Materials: Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50
Angle receiver - 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 3/8" ASTM A36 structural angle

TOP POST RECEIVER DATA TABLE						
Square Post Sizes	A	B	C	D	E	F
2 3/16" x 10 Ga. Square Post	1 9/64"	2 1/2"	3 1/32"	2 3/32"	1 33/64"	1 7/8"
2 1/2" x 10 Ga. Square Post	1 9/32"	2 1/2"	3 5/16"	5/8"	1 21/32"	1 3/4"

2 3/16" x 10 gauge may be inserted into 2 1/2" x 10 gauge for additional wind load.



Materials: Tube - 3" x 3" x 7 gauge ASTM A500 Gr B tube
Stabilizing Wing - 7 gauge H.R.P.O. ASTM A 569
Plate - ASTM A572 grade 50



BOLT RETAINER FOR BASE CONNECTION
Materials: 1/2" reprocessed Teflon

- Notes
- Slip base bolts shall be torqued as specified by the manufacturer.
 - The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans. The 2 1/2" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.
 - Anchor for 2", 2 1/4", and 2 1/2" posts.
 - Anchor material shall be 7 gauge H.R.P.O. Commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7 gauge ASTM A500 Grade B. Anchor shall have a yield strength of 43.9 KSI and tensile strength of 59.3 KSI. Anchor shall be hot dipped galvanized per ASTM A123/A153. All tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are ± 0.005 unless otherwise noted.
 - 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
 - When used in concrete sidewalk, anchor shall be the same except without the wings.
 - Four post signs shall have over 8' between the first and fourth posts.

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube					
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.
1	2	12			No	2 1/4
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
1	2 1/2	12			B	3
1	2 1/2	10			Yes	
1	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
2	2	12			No	2 1/4
2	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2
2	2 1/2	12			Yes	
2	2 1/2	10			Yes	
2	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2	12	Yes	
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/8	10	Yes	

B - The 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.

MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY	
STEP	INSTALLATION PROCEDURE
1.	Install bottom soil anchor stub plumb and squared up with road, with point of plate facing oncoming traffic.
2.	Depth of imbedment to leave 2 1/2" from grade to top of anchor plate.
3.	Place teflon bolt retainer gasket on top of bottom plate (make sure that notches in holes are pointing counter clockwise).
4.	Place top post receiver on to retainer gasket, properly indexed so that angle receivers are squared up with road.
5.	Slide 1 each 1/2" flat washer on to 1 each inverted 1/2"-13 gr. 8 flange bolt, followed by 1 each stainless steel release bushing.
6.	Insert above bolt with washer and bushing up through notched points of top and bottom plates, passing through hole in gasket.
7.	Slide second bushing down on to above bolt until it rests on top of gasket followed by second washer.
8.	Complete by threading 1/2"-13 gr. 8 serrated flange nut snugly down against top of washer.
9.	Repeat steps 5,6,7 & 8 at the two remaining notched triangle points.
10.	Insert sign post into angle receivers on top half until post(s) bottom out. *NOTE: Where higher wind load is desired, insert the next size smaller square post inside bottom of main upright post (Minimum of 48", not to exceed beyond bottom edge of sign).
11.	Secure posts into receivers using 3 each 3/8"-16 gr. 8 flange bolts and 3 each 3/8"-16 serrated flange nuts in receiver slots (top 2 bolts should be parallel to highway) do not tighten nuts until all bolts are in place.
12.	After all sub-assembly hardware is tightened, then torque the three 1/2"-13 nuts to 42 ft-lbs, in a circular pattern until all bolt assemblies reach the required torque. *NOTE: On multi-leg installations, be sure that all anchors are squared and lined up with each other.

Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. 4	Cross Sect. Area In. 2	Section Modulus In. 3
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.785
4 x 4	0.250	1/4	6.600	3.040	1.940	1.050

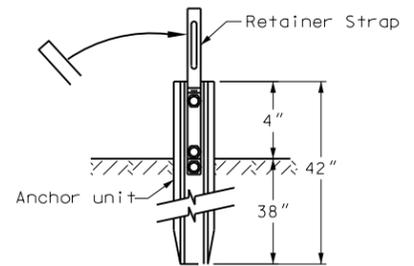
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-21-02	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-01-04	PE stamp added

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BREAKAWAY SYSTEMS FOR CONSTRUCTION ZONE SIGNS

D-704-8

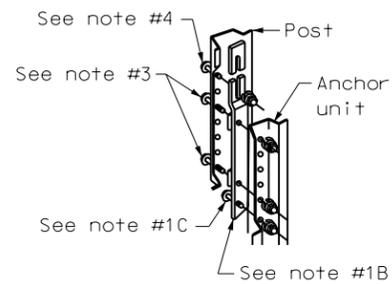
FLANGED CHANNEL



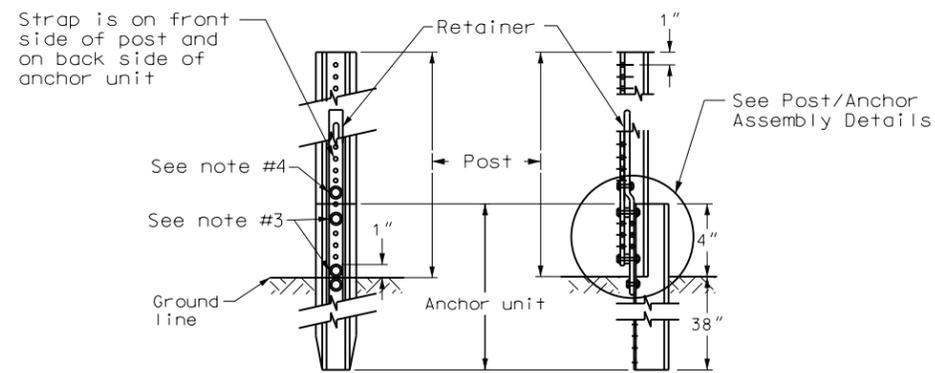
Anchor Unit & Strap Assembly Detail

STEPS OF INSTALLATION

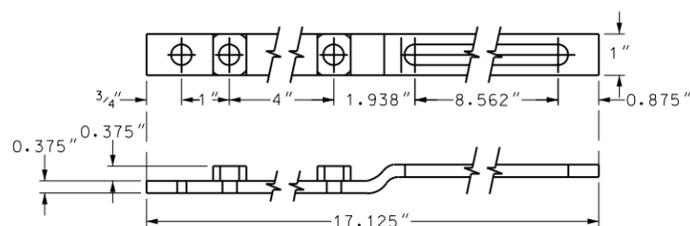
1. A) Drive anchor unit to within 12" of ground level.
B) Proper assembly established by lining up the top 3/4" slot of retainer spacer strap with top hole of anchor unit.
C) Assemble strap to back of anchor unit using 3/8"-16 UNC x 2.0" long bolt, lock washer and nut.
D) Rotate strap 90° to left.
2. A) Drive anchor unit to 4" dimension.
B) Rotate strap to vertical position.
3. A) Place 3/8"-16 UNC x 2" bolt, lock washer & nut in bottom of sign post to facilitate alignment of sign post with proper hole in anchor unit (this coincides with the bottom 3/4" slot in the strap).
B) Alternately tighten two connector bolts.
4. A) Complete assembly by tightening 3/8"-16 UNC x 2" long retainer bolt (this fastens sign post to retainer spacer strap).
5. The base post, strap & sign post shall be properly nested. Proper nesting occurs when all flat surfaces of the base post, strap and sign post at the bolts have full contact across the entire width.



Post/Anchor Assembly Details



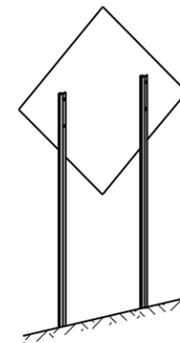
Front View Side View Sign Post Assembly Detail



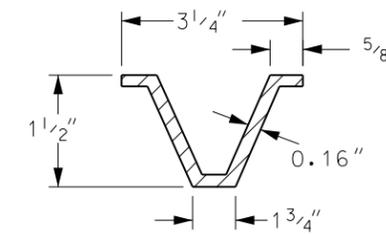
Retainer/Spacer Strap Detail

CHANNEL SIZE IN.	WALL THICKNESS IN.	WEIGHT PER FOOT LBS.	MOMENT OF INERTIA IN. 4	CROSS SECT. AREA IN. 2	SECTION MODULUS IN. 3
1.516 x 3.125"	.116	2.00	.179	.590	.225
1.532 x 3.125"	.124	2.25	.201	.648	.254
1.562 x 3.125"	.132	2.50	.233	.748	.289
1.578 x 3.125"	.140	2.75	.271	.819	.329
1.750 x 3.500"	.150	3.00	.372	.918	.403
1.750 x 3.500"	.175	4.00	.500	1.190	.560

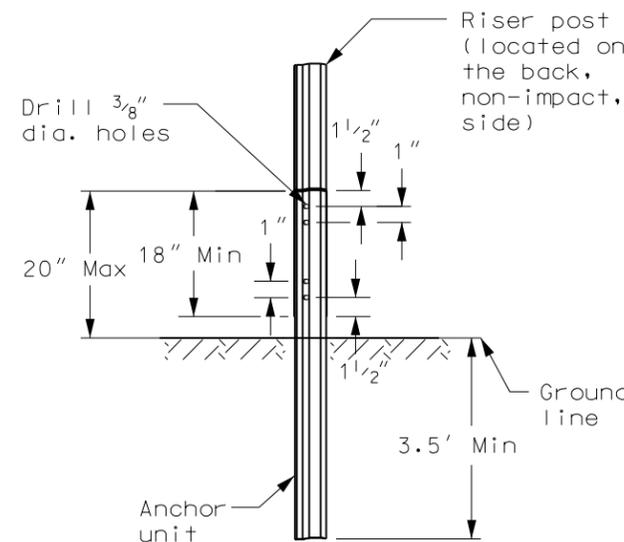
3 LB/FT U POSTS



Typical Installation

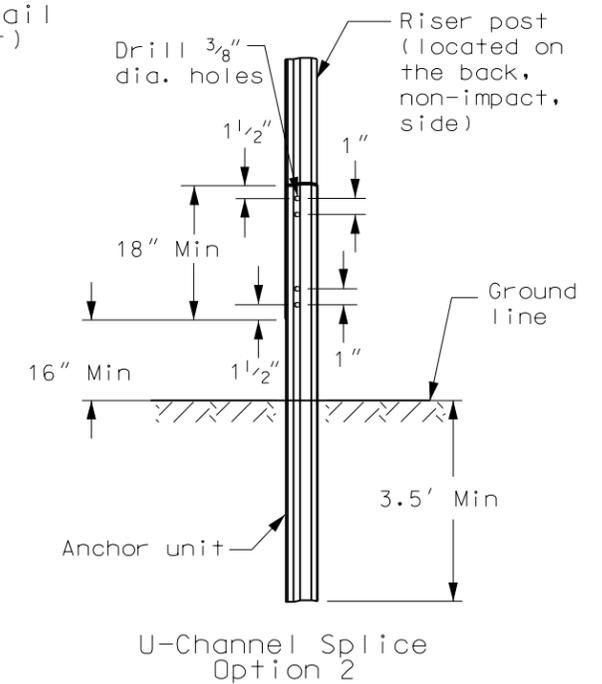


U-Post Detail (3 lb/ft)



U-Channel Splice Option 1

- Notes
1. Use 3 lb/ft riser anchor units and risers
 2. Driven riser posts shall be at least 7' long and embedded at least 3.5'.
 3. A splice shall overlap a minimum of 18".
 4. Use 4 bolts 5/16" diameter with washers and nuts. Two at top and two at bottom of splice.
 5. Anchor unit for guy wires shall be no more than 4" above ground and embedded at least 3.5'.



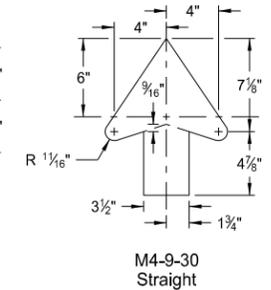
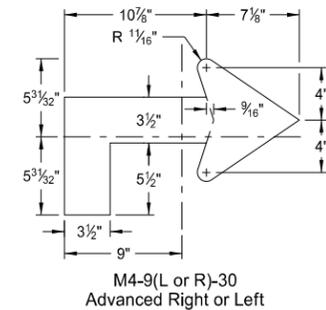
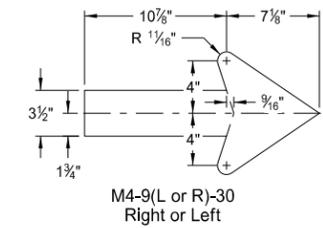
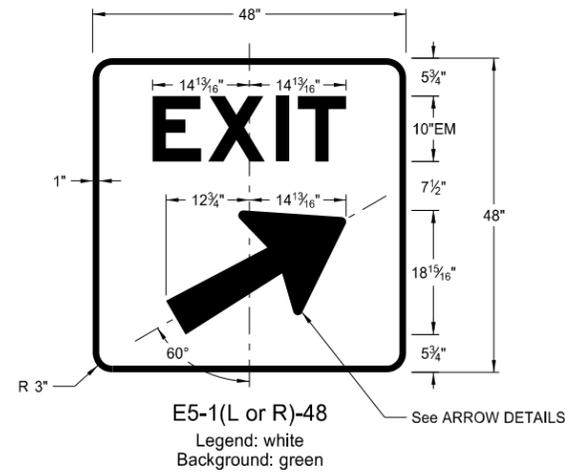
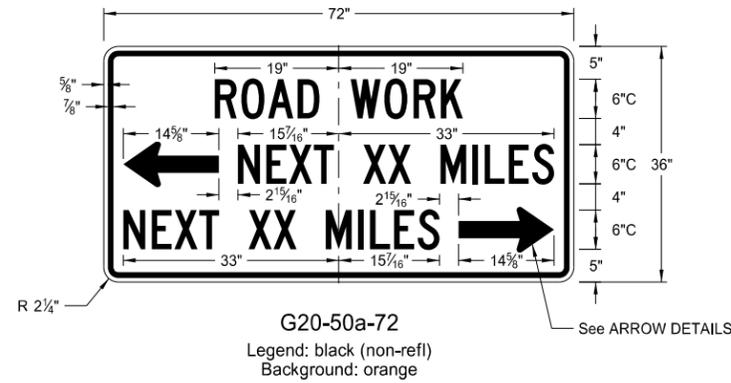
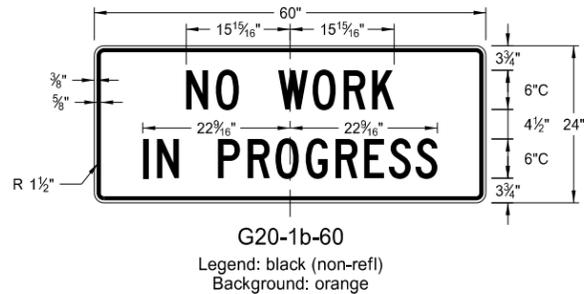
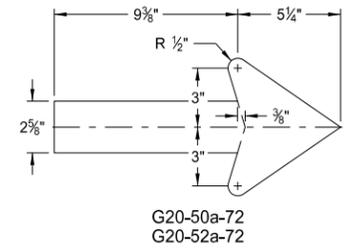
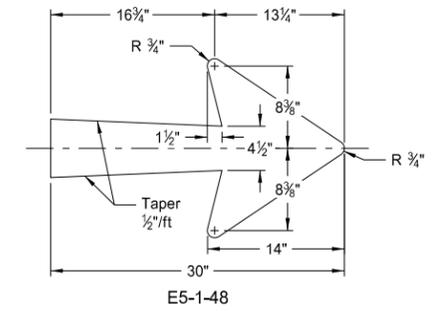
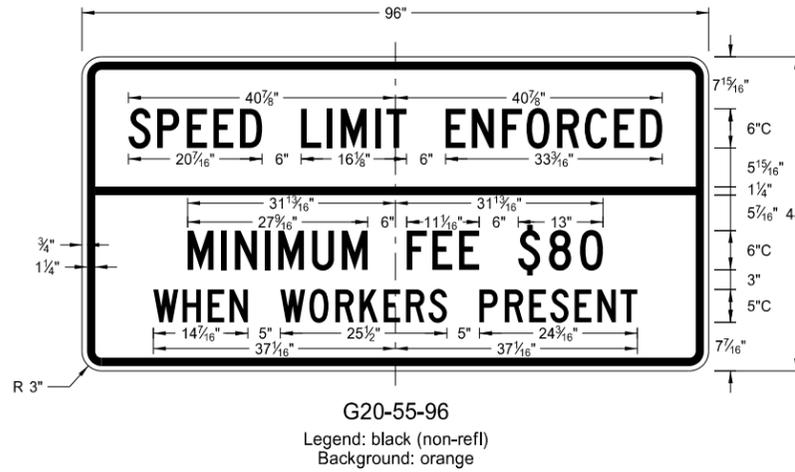
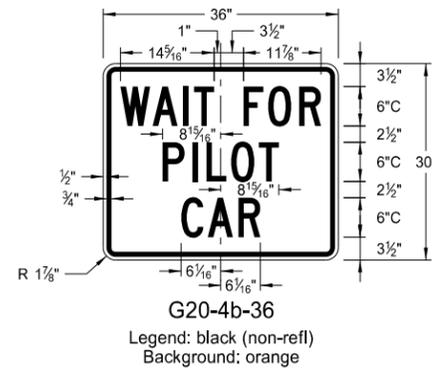
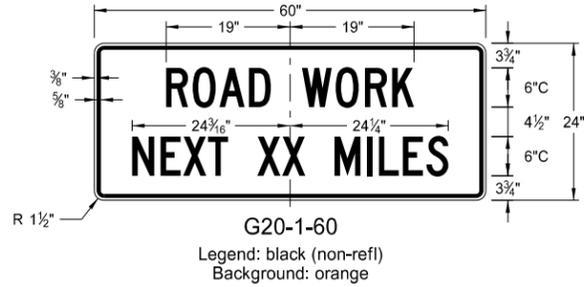
U-Channel Splice Option 2

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-28-93	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
03-07-01	Revised U-post details
11-21-02	Deleted perforated tube
05-08-03	Revised U-Channel splice
12-01-04	PE stamp added
06-29-05	Revised flanged channel note

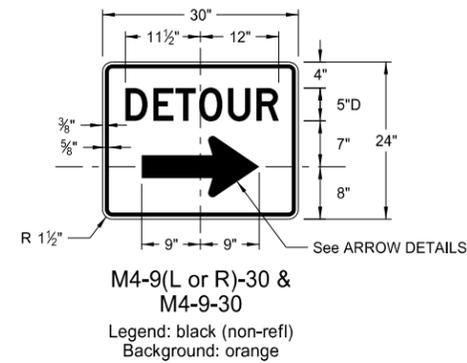
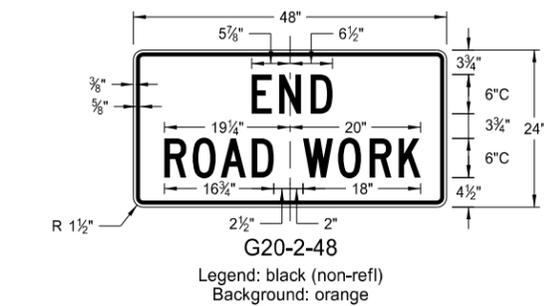
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CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
 TERMINAL AND GUIDE SIGNS

D-704-9



ARROW DETAILS



NOTES:

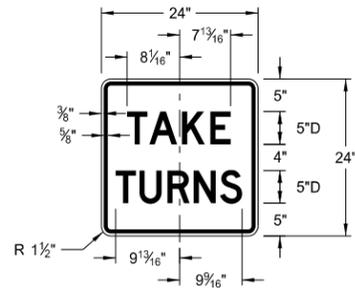
(A) Arrow may be right or left of the legend to indicate construction to the right or left.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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 Roger Weigel,
 Registration Number
 PE- 2930,
 on 8/13/13 and the original document is stored at the
 North Dakota Department
 of Transportation

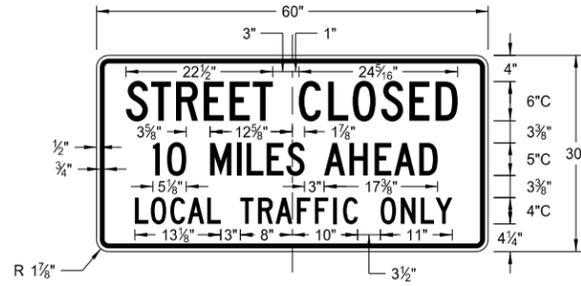
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
REGULATORY SIGNS

D-704-10



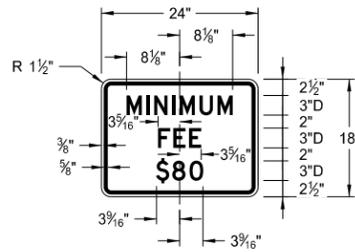
R1-50-24

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



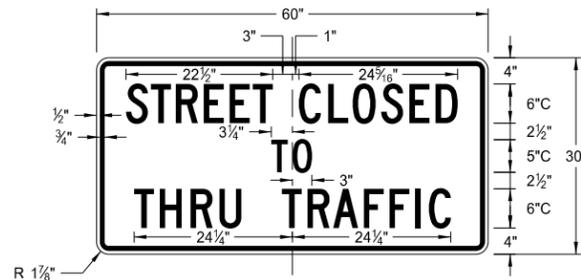
R11-3c-60

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R2-1a-24

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R11-4a-60

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white



R11-2a-48

Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: white

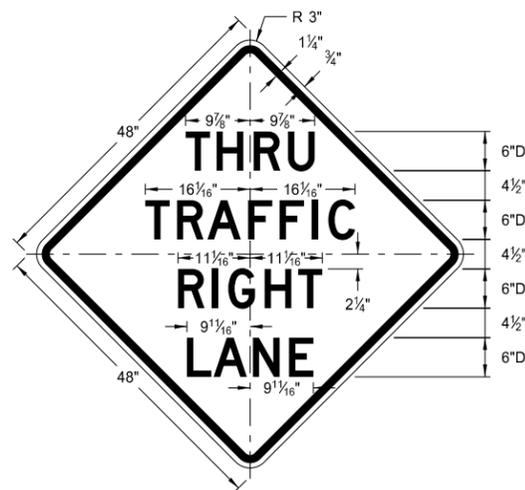
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 8/13/13 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

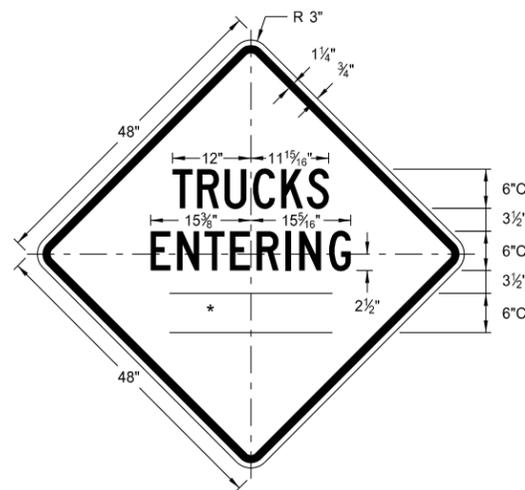
CONSTRUCTION SIGN DETAILS
WARNING SIGNS

WORD	LETTER SPACING
AHEAD	Standard
200 FT	Standard
350 FT	Standard
500 FT	Standard
1000 FT	Reduce 40%
1500 FT	Reduce 40%
½ MILE	Reduce 50%
1 MILE	Standard

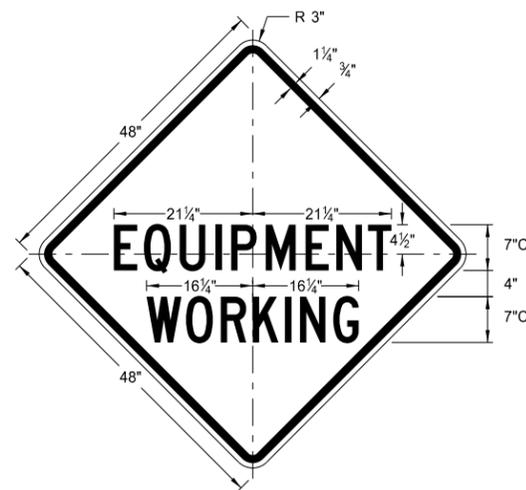
* DISTANCE MESSAGES



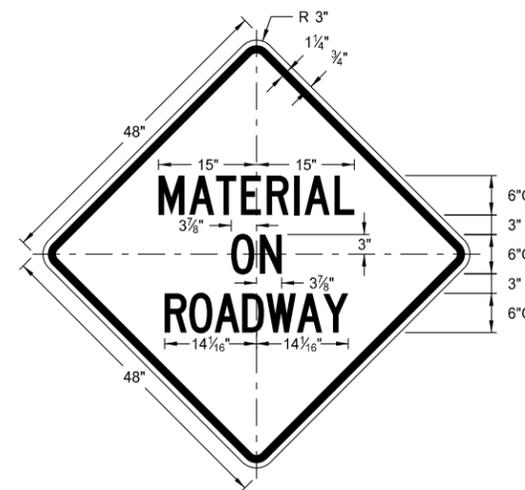
W5-8-48
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Background: orange



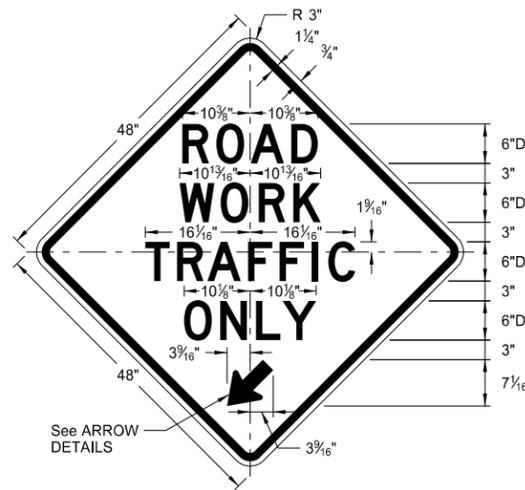
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Background: orange



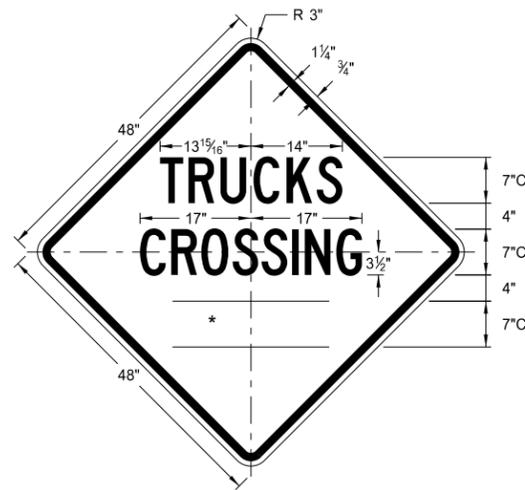
W20-51-48
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Background: orange



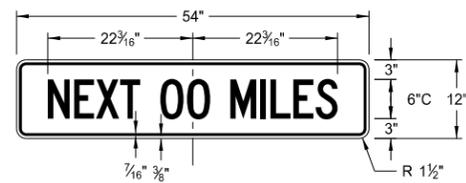
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Background: orange



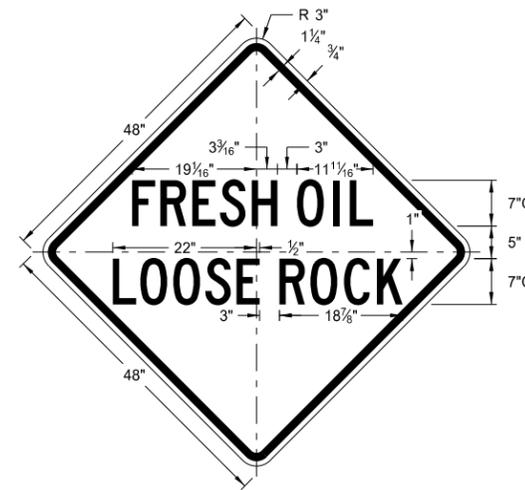
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Background: orange



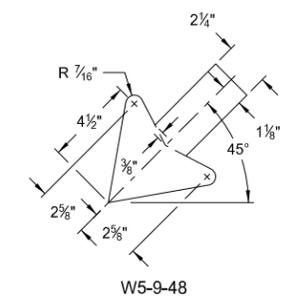
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Background: orange



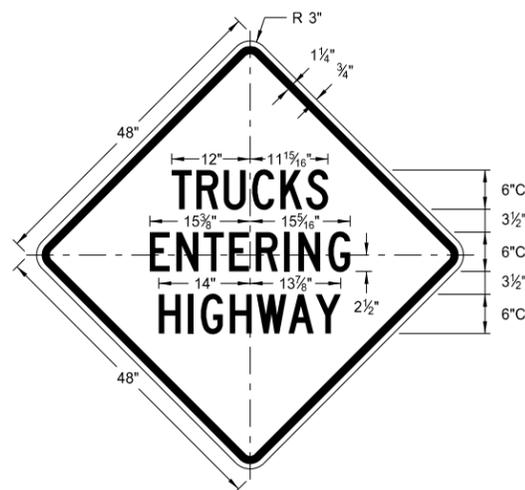
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Background: orange



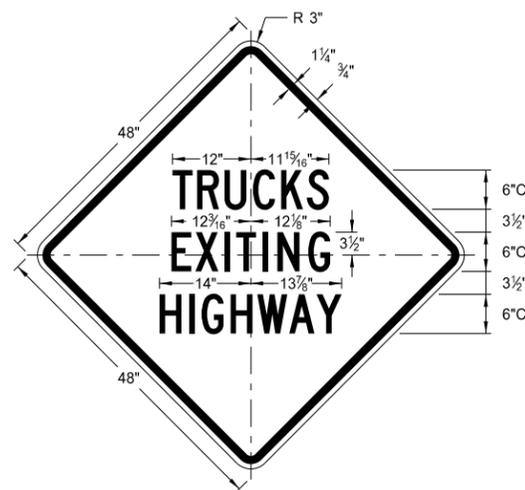
W22-8-48
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Background: orange



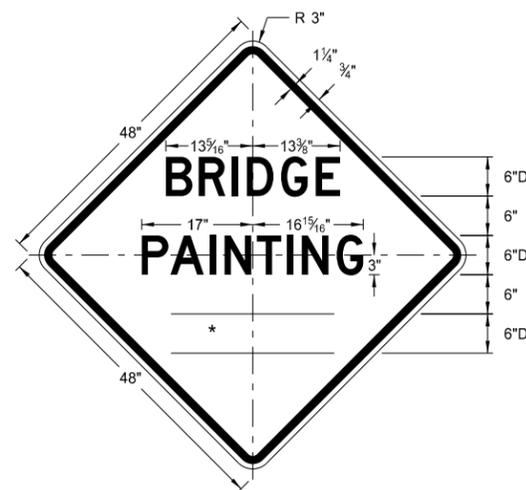
W5-9-48
ARROW DETAILS



W8-53-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange



W8-56-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

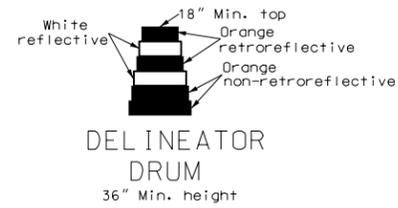
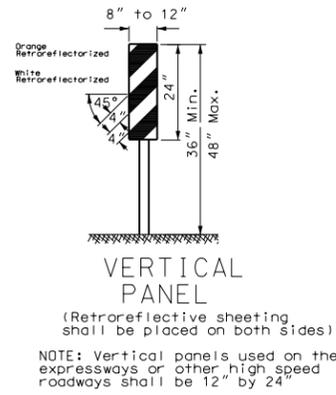
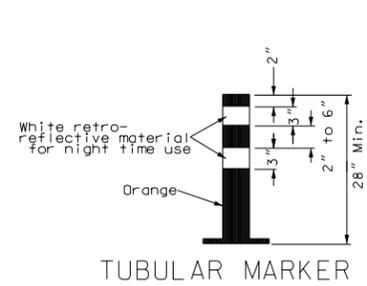


W21-50-48
Legend: black (non-refl)
Background: orange

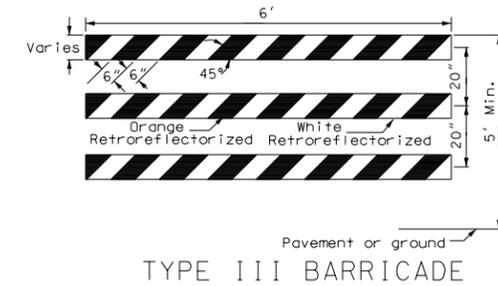
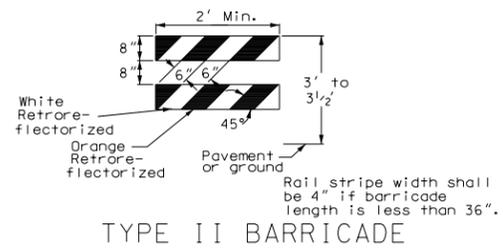
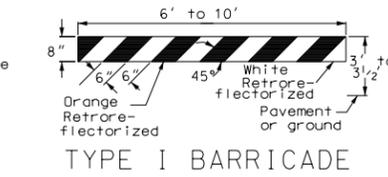
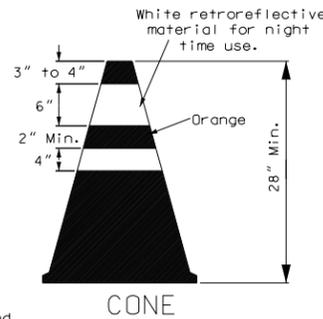
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-13-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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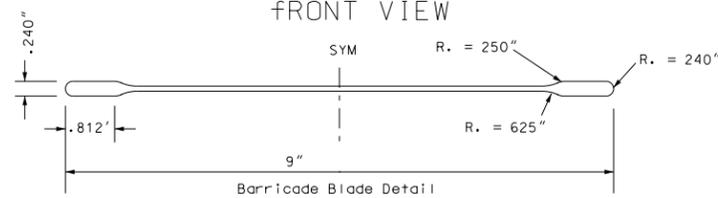
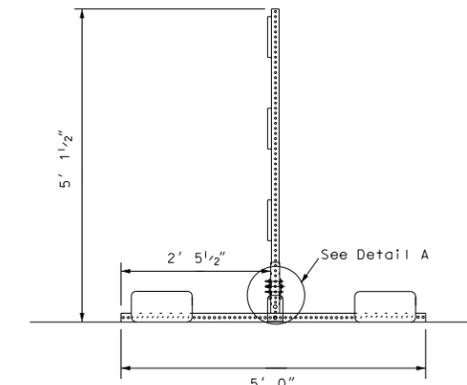
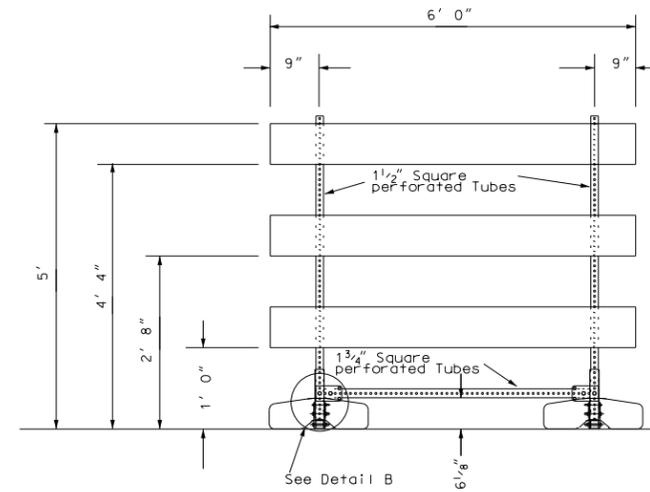
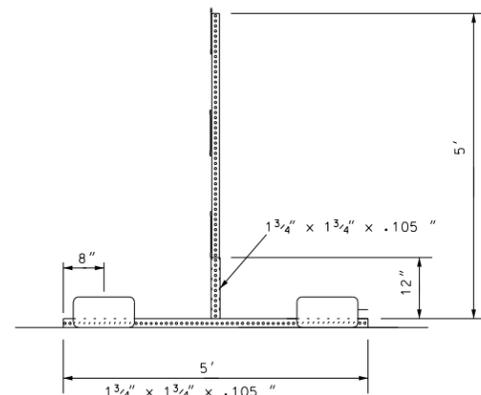
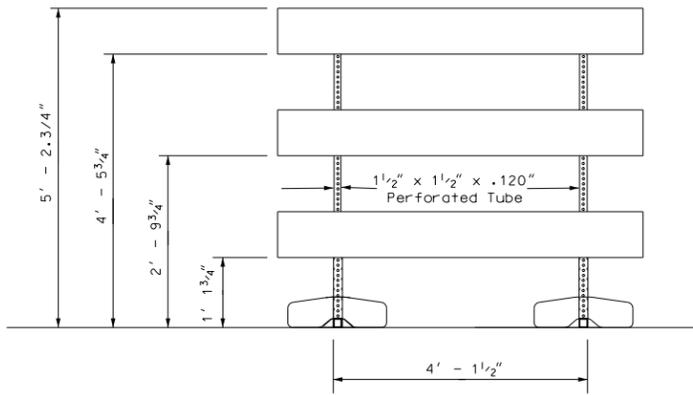
BARRICADE DETAILS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICES



The markings on drums shall be orange and white stripes 4 to 6 inches wide. There shall be at least two orange and two white stripes. Where drums have ribs or indentations, there shall be no retroreflective sheeting in this area. This space shall be no more than 2 inches wide. The drum surface shall be prepared as recommended by the sheeting manufacturer before retro reflective sheeting is applied.



BARRICADES:
Number of retroreflective rail faces:
Type I - 2 (One each direction)
Type II - 4 (Two each direction)
Type III - 6 (Three in each direction)

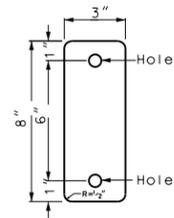


Ballast = 45lb sandbag at the end of each leg.
Barricade blade fastened to vertical supports with 2" corner bolts.
Vertical portion of leg is welded to horizontal portion on all four sides.
Masts slide inside vertical portion of legs. No bolts or fastenings devices used.

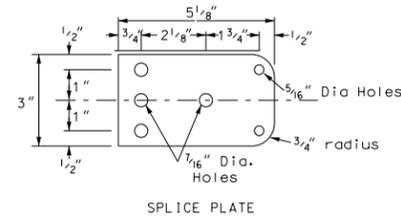
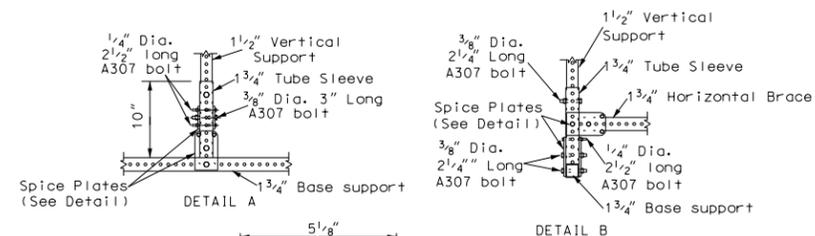
BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Use when aluminum blade as detailed above)



Delineator reflector shall meet the requirements of section 894



3"x8" - 18 Gauge galvanized steel sheet or 0.080" aluminum plate with white retroreflective sheeting (Type 3A or 3B) as specified in section 894 of the Standard Specifications.



BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Use when Plastic I-Beam w/ 1 1/2" Hollow Core Flanges or 1" x 8" x 72" wood boards.)

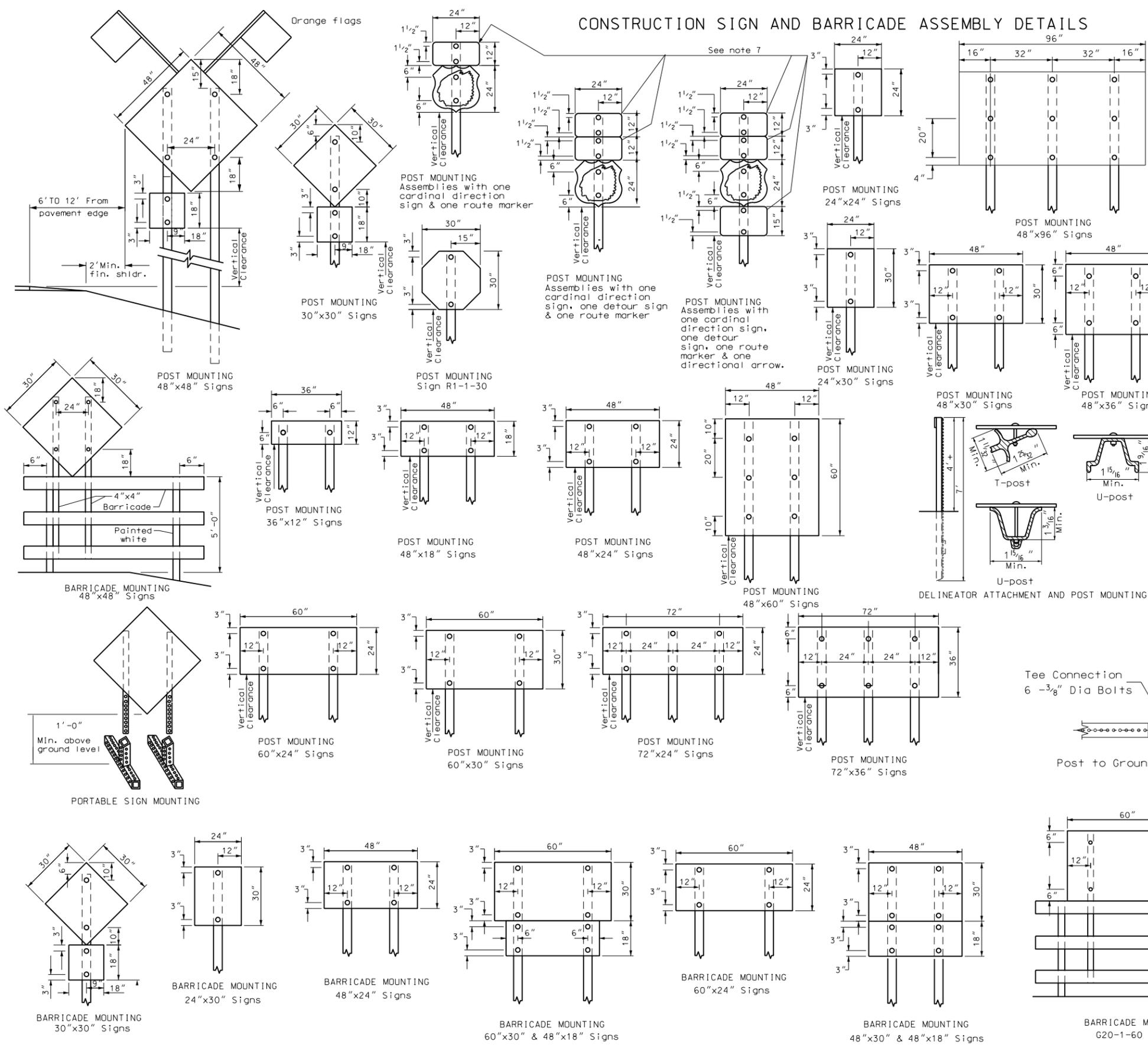
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-03-87	Type sheeting
10-01-87	Delineator drum note
06-08-88	Barricade type III
06-01-92	General revision
06-10-93	General revision
09-23-93	Vertical panel
06-09-95	Reflective sheeting
03-01-02	Barricade type III assembly details
04-01-02	Type III barricade
12-01-04	PE stamp added
06-29-05	Revised Type II barricade stripe

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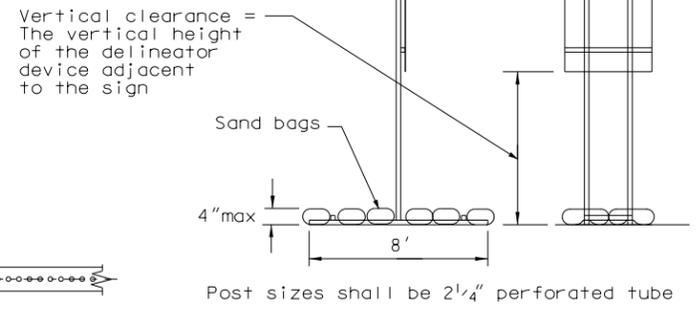
CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

NOTES:

- Barricade and Sign Supports: Wooden supports shall be painted white. Steel supports shall be galvanized or painted.
- Barricade Mounting Signs: The bottom of the sign shall be flush with the top of the top rail. Wood sign posts shall be 4"x4" min. SFS or equivalent steel posts. All barricades and barricade mounted signs shall be assembled with 3/8" bolts.
- Sign Supports: Sign supports shall be 4"x4" min. SFS or equivalent steel post. The anchor for steel supports shall have a stub height of 4" or less. Wood posts more than 4"x4" shall be breakaway. Sign supports shall be imbedded to a sufficient depth so that signs will remain plumb throughout duration of project. It is suggested that wood posts have a min. depth of embedment of 5' and steel posts be embedded a min. 3'-6". Material: All signs shall be 0.100" aluminum, 12 gauge steel, 1/2" plywood or other approved material. Holes: All holes to be punched round for 3/8" bolts.
- Alternate Messages: The signs that have alternate messages may have these alternate messages placed on a reflectorized plate without a border and this plate installed and removed as required.
- Advance Warning Flashing or Sequencing Arrow Panels: The minimum mounting height shall be 7 feet above the roadway to the bottom of the panel, except on vehicle mounted panels which shall be as high as practicable.
- Delineator Posts: Typical fence post sections are shown in Attachment Details. Other types of metal fence posts may be substituted upon approval of the engineer. These substituted posts shall have reflectors attached similar to the ones shown.
- Route Marker Auxiliary Signs: The route marker auxiliary signs such as the cardinal direction and directional arrows shall have background colors the same as the route marker they are used with (Interstate route markers, blue background, US and State route markers, white background, Interstate Business loop and spur, green background, and County route markers, blue background).
- Vertical Clearance: Post mounted signs placed in rural areas shall have a vertical clearance of at least 5 feet measured from the bottom of the sign to the near edge of the roadway. In business, commercial and residential districts where parking and/or pedestrian movement is likely to occur or where other obstructions to view, the distance between the bottom of the sign to the near edge of the driving lane shall be at least 7 feet. The height to the bottom of secondary signs mounted below another sign may be 1 foot less than the appropriate height specified. Large signs having an area exceeding 50 square feet that are installed on multiple breakaway posts shall be mounted a minimum of 7 feet above the ground.



DELINERATOR ATTACHMENT AND POST MOUNTING DETAILS

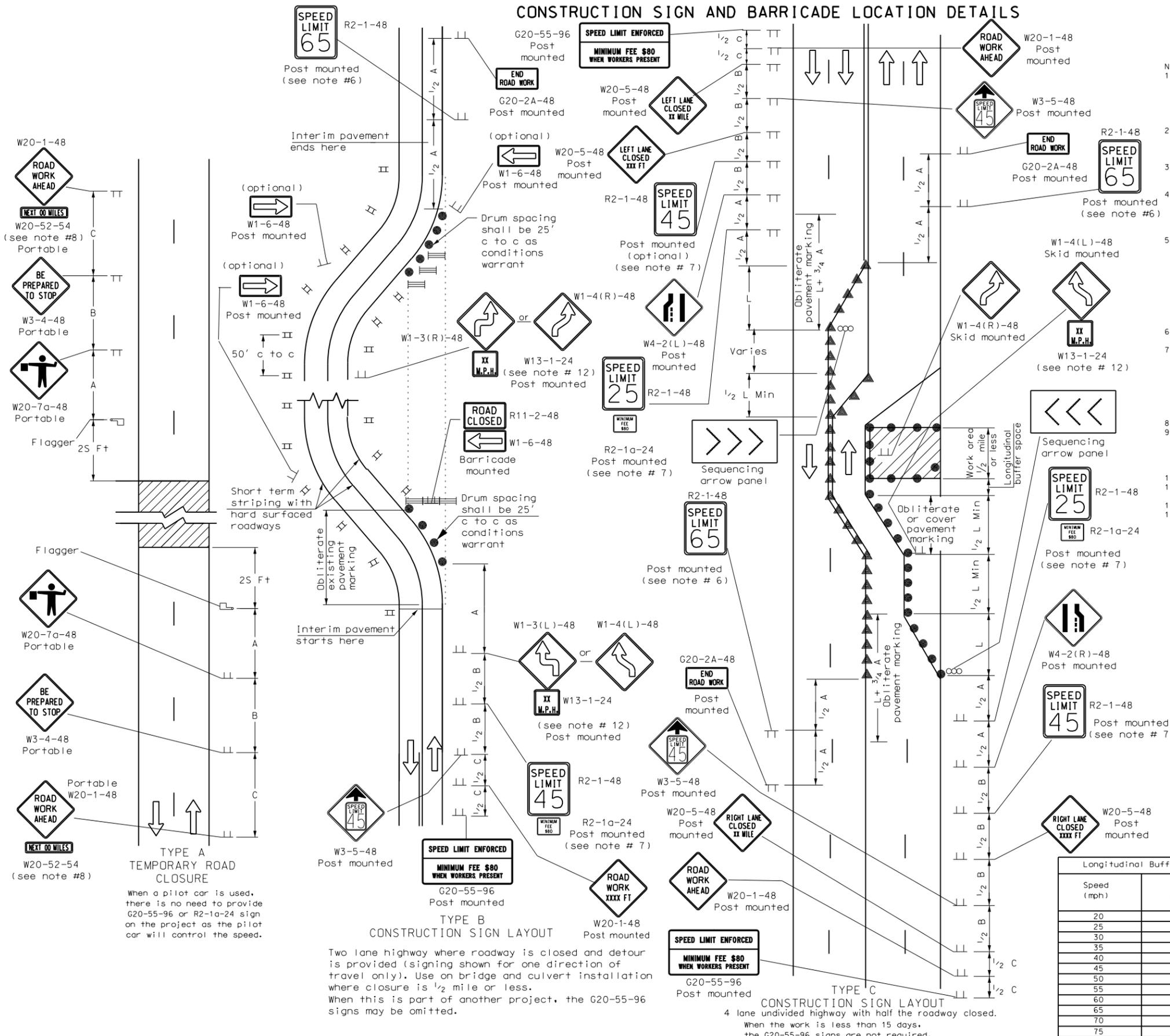


SKID MOUNTED SIGNS

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
08-01-88	Sign assembly
05-01-92	Sign assembly
03-30-93	Sign supports note
03-04-96	Sign height
08-15-96	Note 8
07-10-97	Note revision
07-31-98	Note & portable sign
10-01-99	Skid mounted sign
02-07-03	Vertical clearance note
11-30-04	Third post added to some signs
12-01-04	PE stamp added

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE LOCATION DETAILS



- Notes
- Variables
 - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
 - W = The width of taper.
 - L = Minimum length of taper, or S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S²/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
 - Barricade shown to be placed on roadway shall be on a movable assembly. Sign to be mounted on barricades shall be mounted with the sign bottom on the top of the top barricade bar. Sign shown to be placed on roadway shall be placed on skid mounted assemblies.
 - Delineator drums, barricades or cones used for tapering traffic shall be spaced at the dimension "S". Delineator drums or cones used for tangents shall be spaced at 2 times dimension "S".
 - Existing striping shall be removed as required. Delineators will only be used when foreslope is 1V:4H or better and roadway alignment is visible to approaching vehicles. Vertical panels shall be used where roadways has steep slopes and alignment is not visible to approaching vehicles. Delineators and vertical panels shall be installed back to back.
 - Sequencing Arrow Panels
 - Panel should normally be placed at the beginning of the taper. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, the panel should be moved closer to the work area so that it can be placed on the roadway surface.
 - Type A shall be used on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph and 750 ADT or less).
 - Type B shall be used on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph and 5000 ADT or less).
 - Type C shall be used on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph and 5000 ADT).
 - The speed limit shall be re-established. The exact speed limit shall be determined in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 mph below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 mph. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 MPH. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 MPH, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction but shall not exceed 30 MPH. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at 1/2 B.
 - Use when work area is 1 mile or longer.
 - When warning signs are used in urban areas and the signs are not portable, flags shall be installed. The flags shall be 24 inches square, mounted perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge so that when the flag is limp it will not touch the sign. Rural areas will not require flags.
 - Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
 - Obliterated or covered pavement marking shall be paid for as Obliteration of Pavement Marking. The covering shall be approved by the engineer.
 - Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
 - The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted sign as shown on the standard drawings as specified in section 704.03 C.

Road Type	ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING		
	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

KEY

- Type I barricade
- Type II barricade
- Type III barricade
- Sign
- Delineator drum
- Cones
- Work area
- Flagger
- Sequencing arrow panel
- Type A delineator or vertical panels back to back

Longitudinal Buffer Space	
Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

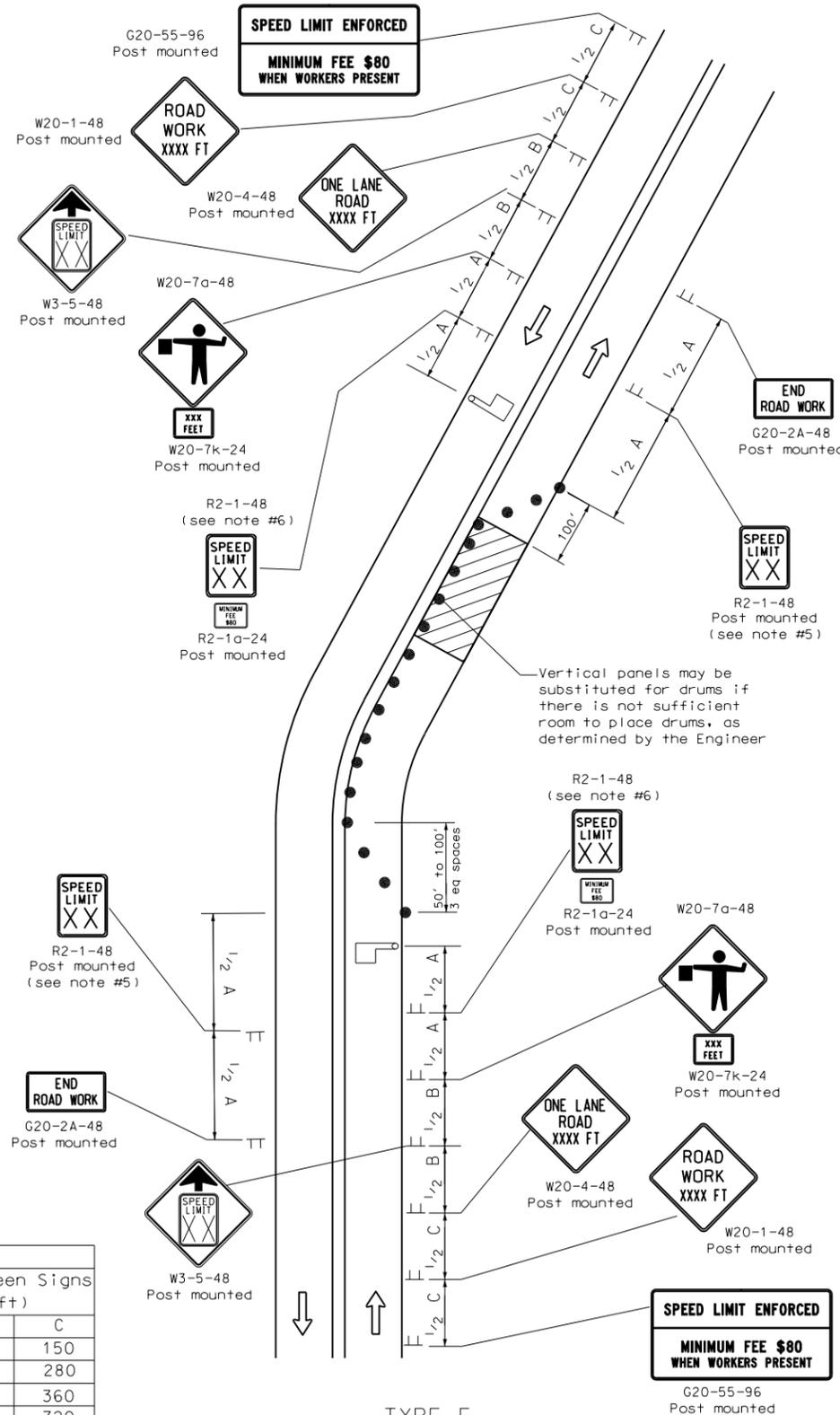
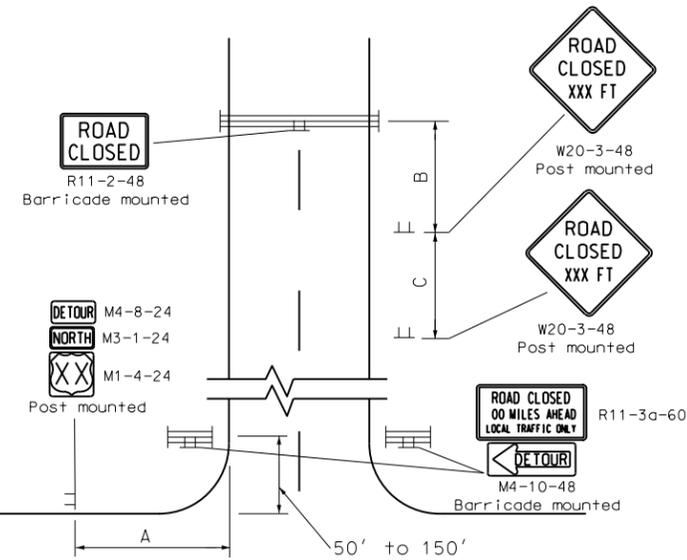
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
01-05-01	Revised note 3
07-19-02	Revised End Road Work & Speed Signs
07-25-03	Revised R2-1, R2-1a and W20-1
04-01-04	Change Fee Sign, Warning & Buffer Spacing
12-18-03	Relocated reverse curve PE stamp added
12-01-04	PE stamp added
06-29-05	Revised W4-2, Replaced R2-5a with W3-5, Rev. Adv. Warning Table, Rev. Note 7, Changed W20-7b to W3-4
07-05-05	

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE LOCATION DETAILS

Notes

- Variables
 - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
 - W = The width of taper
 - L = Minimum length of taper, or S x W for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or W x S²/60 for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
- Barricade shown to be placed on roadway shall be on a moveable assembly. Sign to be mounted on barricades shall be mounted with the sign bottom on the top of the top barricade bar. Sign shown to be placed on the roadway shall be placed on skid mounted assemblies.
- Delineator drums used for tapering traffic shall be placed at 3 equal spaces. Delineator drums for tangents shall be spaced at 2 times dimension "S".
- Sequencing Arrow Panels
 - Panels should normally be placed at the beginning of the taper. Where shoulder width does not provide sufficient room, the panel should be moved closer to the work area so that it can be placed on the roadway surface.
 - Type A shall be used on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph and 750 ADT or less).
 - Type B shall be used on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph and 5000 ADT or less).
 - Type C shall be used on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph and 5000 ADT).
- The speed limit shall be re-established. The exact speed limit shall be determined in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
- The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 mph below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 mph. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 MPH. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 MPH, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction but shall not exceed 30 MPH. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at 1/2 B.
- When warning signs are used in urban areas and the signs are not portable, flags shall be installed. The flags shall be 24 inches square, mounted perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge so that when the flag is limp it will not touch the sign. Rural areas will not require flags.
- Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
- Obliterated or covered pavement marking shall be paid for as Obliteration of Pavement Marking. The covering shall be approved by the engineer.
- Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
- The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted sign as shown on the standard drawings as specified in section 704.03 C.
- G20-55-96 or R2-1a-24 sign are not required when a pilot car operation is used.



TYPE E
CONSTRUCTION SIGN LAYOUT

Used where a road is closed beyond a detour point. Signing shown for one direction only. Sign not shown on detour shall be shown in plans and installed and maintained by the contractor.

TYPE F
CONSTRUCTION SIGN LAYOUT

Two lane highway with one lane closed. Flagger is at a point where it is visible to approaching traffic.

KEY

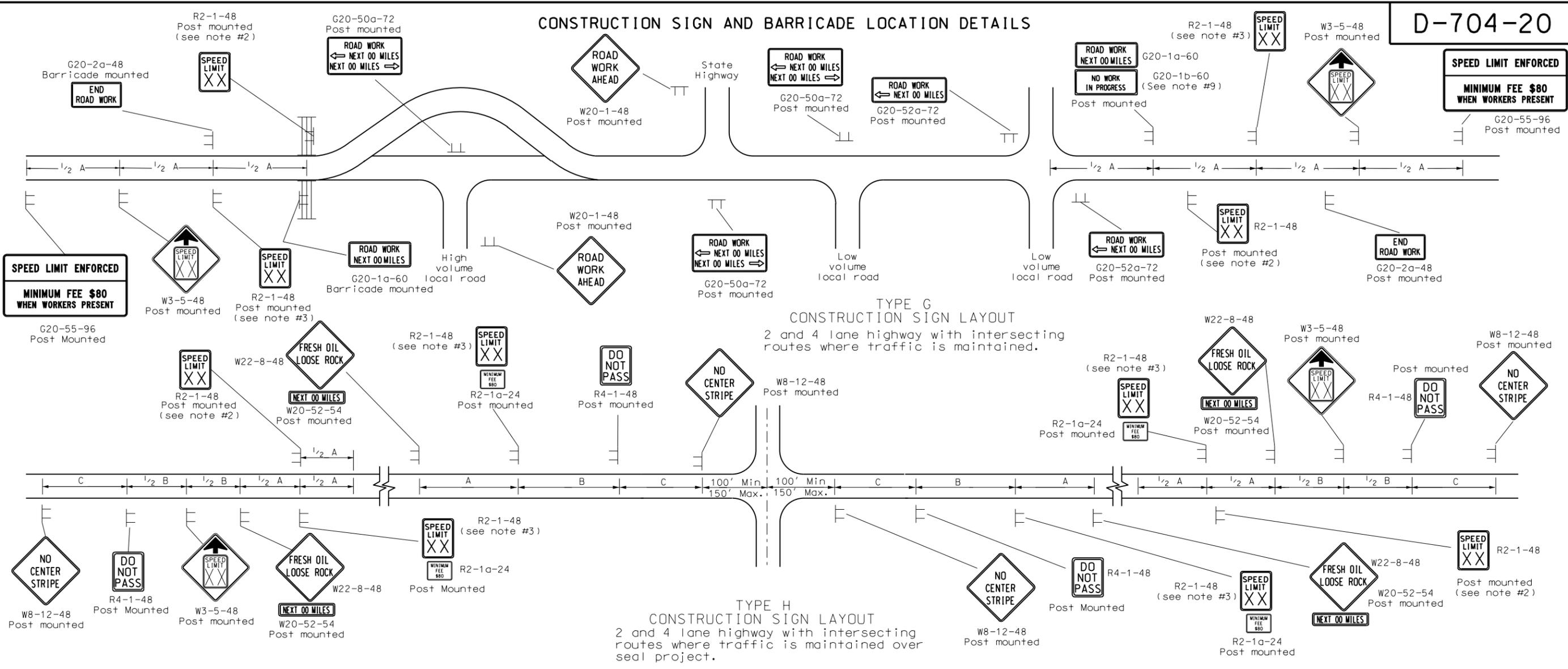
● Delineator Drum	I Type I Barricade	⏏ Flagger
┌ Type A Delineator	II Type II Barricade	∞ Sequencing Arrow Panel
└ Sign	III Type III Barricade	▨ Work/Hazard Area
▲ Cone		

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING			
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
07-19-02	Reversed End Road Work & Speed Limit Signs
07-25-03	Revised R2-1a and W20-1
01-16-04	Revised type F
04-01-04	Revised fee sign & Warning sign spacing, Rev. note 6, add note 12 PE stamp added
12-01-04	Added W3-5 to type F.
06-29-05	Rev. Adv. Warning Table, Rev. Note 6
04-05-06	Showed signing for opposite direction
02-16-07	Added W3-5-48 to opposite direction of Type F layout

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE LOCATION DETAILS



- Barricade shown to be placed on roadway shall be on a moveable assembly. Sign to be mounted on barricades shall be mounted with the sign bottom on the top of the top barricade bar. Sign shown to be placed on the roadway shall be placed on skid mounted assemblies.
- The speed limit shall be re-established. The exact speed limit shall be determined in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
- The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 MPH below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 MPH. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 MPH. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 MPH, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction but shall not exceed 30 MPH. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at 1/2 B.
- When warning signs are used in urban areas and the signs are not portable, flags shall be installed. The flags shall be 24 inches square, mounted perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge so that when the flag is limp it will not touch the sign. Rural areas will not require flags.
- Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
- Sign no. R2-1-48, R2-1a-24, R4-1-48, W22-8-48, W20-52-54, and W8-12-48 shall be placed just after all important intersections and every five miles in either direction. Sign no W8-12-48 shall be placed when traffic volumes are 750 ADT or less. No short term markings are placed when this condition exists.

- The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted sign as shown on the standard drawings as specified in section 704.03 C.
- Type H construction sign traffic control shall have the speed limit signs covered or removed once the loose aggregate has been removed.
- The contractor shall install the G20-1b-60 sign when work is suspended for winter.
- The layouts show the signs needed before work begins. The requirements at the actual work areas will require the use of other standards. If the speed limit is reduced in the work areas, the speed limit signs shall have the R2-1a-24 sign placed below.

KEY

	Type I barricade		Work area
	Type II barricade		Flagger
	Type III barricade		Sequencing arrow panel
	Sign		Type A delineator or vertical panels back to back
	Delineator drum		
	Cones		

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

10-1-86

REVISIONS

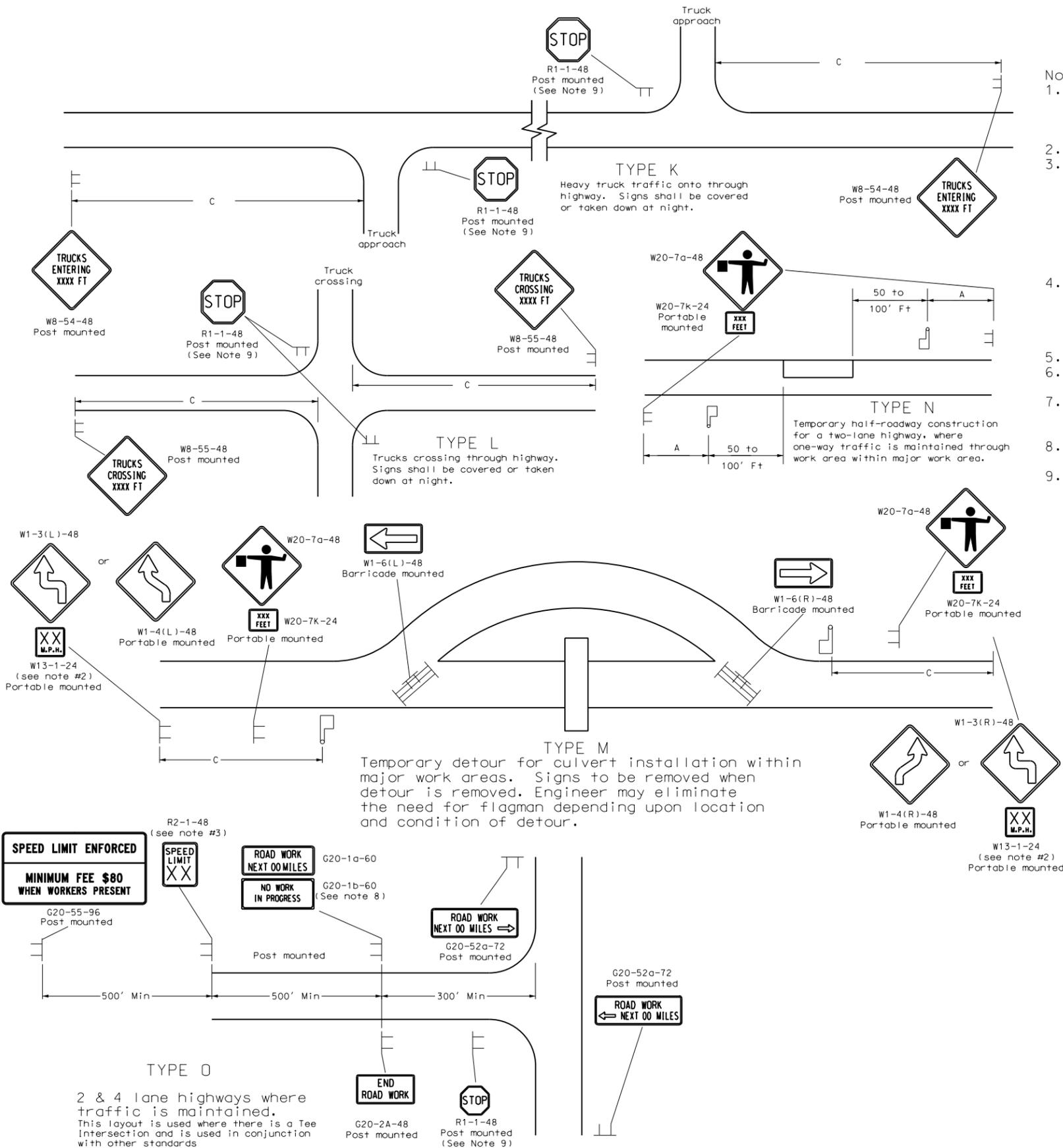
DATE	CHANGE
08-15-96	Revise flag note
10-01-99	General revisions
10-18-01	Added note 8 & 9
07-19-02	Rev. end road work & speed limit sign
07-25-03	Rev. R2-1a & W20-1
04-01-04	Rev. fee sign & warning sign spacing Rev note 3, add note 10
12-01-04	PE Stamp added
06-29-05	Added W3-5 to Type H and Type G, Rev. Adv. Warning Table, Rev. Note 3
04-05-06	Corrected sign W3-5

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE LOCATION DETAILS

Notes

1. Barricade shown to be placed on roadway shall be on a moveable assembly. Sign shown to be placed on the roadway shall be placed on skid mounted assemblies.
2. Where necessary, safe speed to be determined by the Engineer.
3. The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 mph below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 mph. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 MPH. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 MPH, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction but shall not exceed 30 MPH. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at 1/2 B.
4. When warning signs are used in urban areas and the signs are not portable, flags shall be installed. The flags shall be 24 inches square, mounted perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge so that when the flag is limp it will not touch the sign. Rural areas will not require flags.
5. Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
6. Obliterated or covered pavement marking shall be paid for as Obliteration of Pavement Marking. The covering shall be approved by the engineer.
7. The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted sign as shown on the standard drawings as specified in section 704.03 C.
8. The contractor shall install the G20-1b-60 sign when work is suspended for winter.
9. If existing stop sign is in place, a 48" stop sign is not required.



KEY

	Type I barricade		Work area
	Type II barricade		Flagger
	Type III barricade		Sequencing arrow panel
	Sign		Type A delineator or vertical panels back to back
	Delineator drum		
	Cones		

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

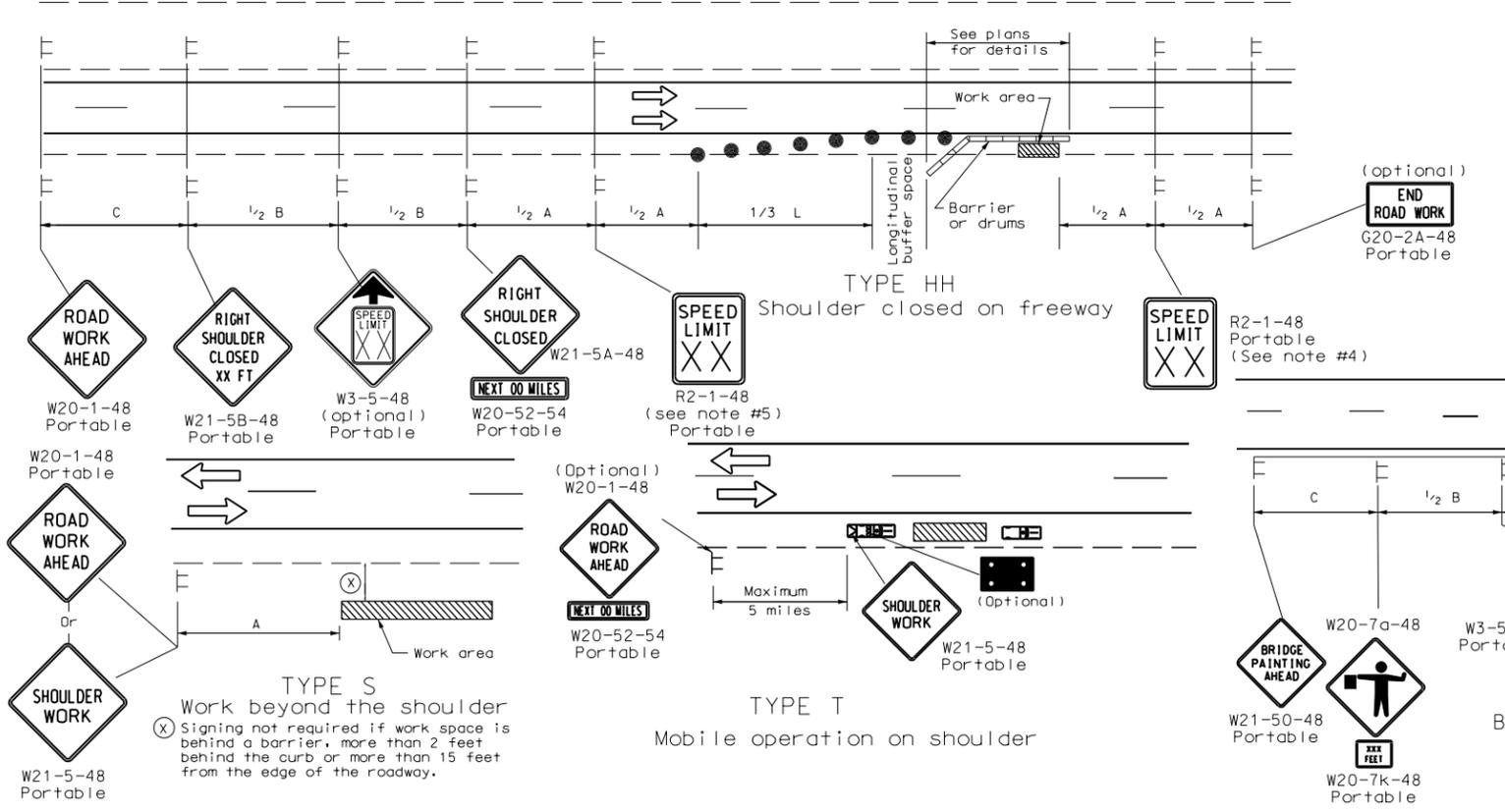
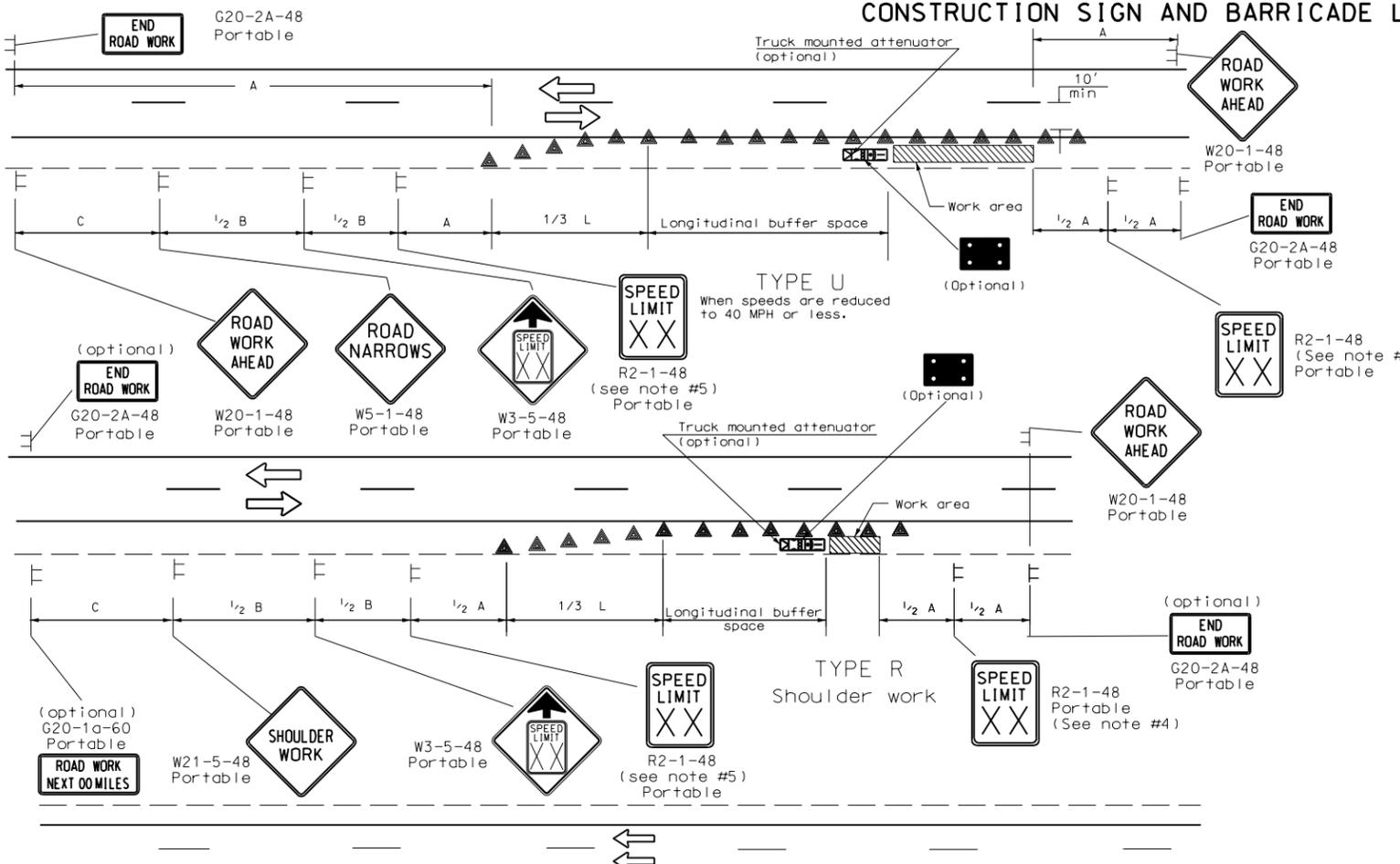
NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
10-1-86

REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-30-93	General revisions
06-21-95	General revisions
08-15-96	Revise flag note
10-01-99	General revisions
02-02-00	W8-55-48 Deleted Work In Progress Sign
10-17-02	Revised R2-1a
07-25-03	Revised fee sign & warning sign spacing.
04-01-04	Revised note 3
12-01-04	PE stamp added
02-14-05	Added note 9 and revised stop sign size
06-29-05	Rev. Adv. Warning Table, Rev. Note 3

This document was originally issued and sealed by Mark S Gaydos Registration Number PE-4518, on 06/29/05 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE LOCATION DETAILS

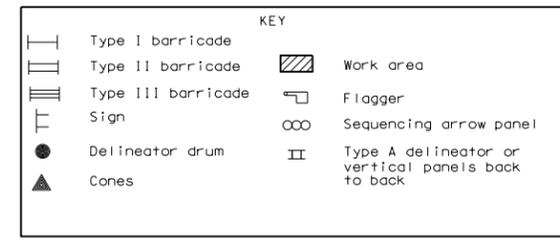
D-704-24



- Notes
- Variables
 - S = Numerical value of speed limit or 85th percentile.
 - W = The width of the taper.
 - L = Minimum length of taper, or $S \times W$ for freeways, expressways, and all other roads with speeds of 45 mph or greater, or $W \times S^2/60$ for urban, residential, and other streets with speeds of 40 mph or less.
 - Delineator drums, or cones used for tapering traffic shall be spaced at dimension "s". Delineator drums, or cones used for tangents shall be spaced at 2 times "s".
 - Sequencing Arrow Panels
 - Type A shall be used on roadways with slow moving traffic speeds and low volume (25 mph and 750 ADT or less).
 - Type B shall be used on roadways with moderate traffic speeds and volumes (40 mph and 5000 ADT or less).
 - Type C shall be used on roadways with high traffic speeds and volumes (over 40 mph and 5000 ADT).
 - The speed limit shall be re-established. The exact speed limit shall be determined in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 mph below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 mph. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 MPH. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 MPH, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction but shall not exceed 30 MPH. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at $1/2 B$.
 - When warning signs are used in urban areas and the signs are not portable, flags shall be installed. The flags shall be 24 inches square, mounted perpendicular to the edges of the diamond sign, and at such a distance above the edge so that when the flag is limp it will not touch the sign. Rural areas will not require flags.
 - Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
 - The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted sign as shown on the standard drawings as specified in section 704.03 C.

Speed (mph)	Length Min (feet)
20	115
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730
75	820

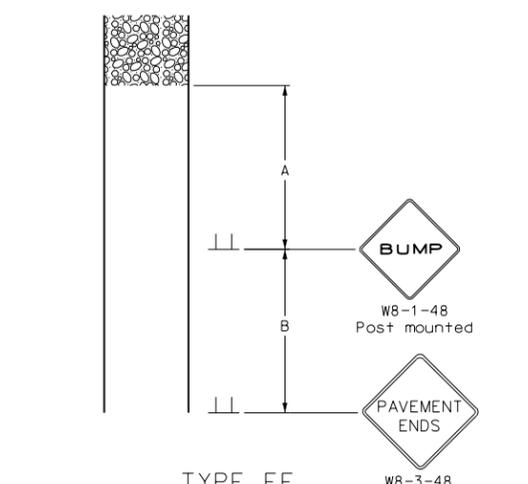
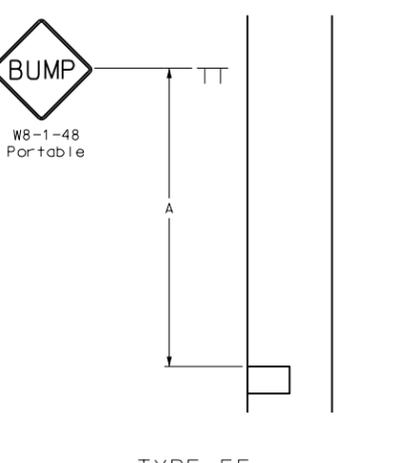
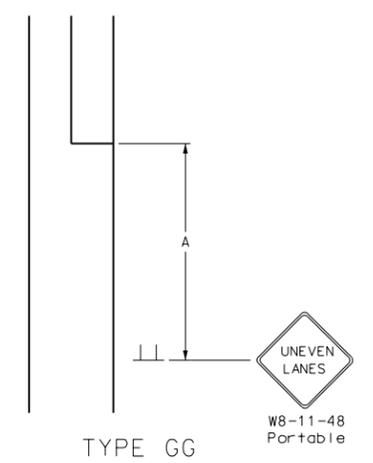
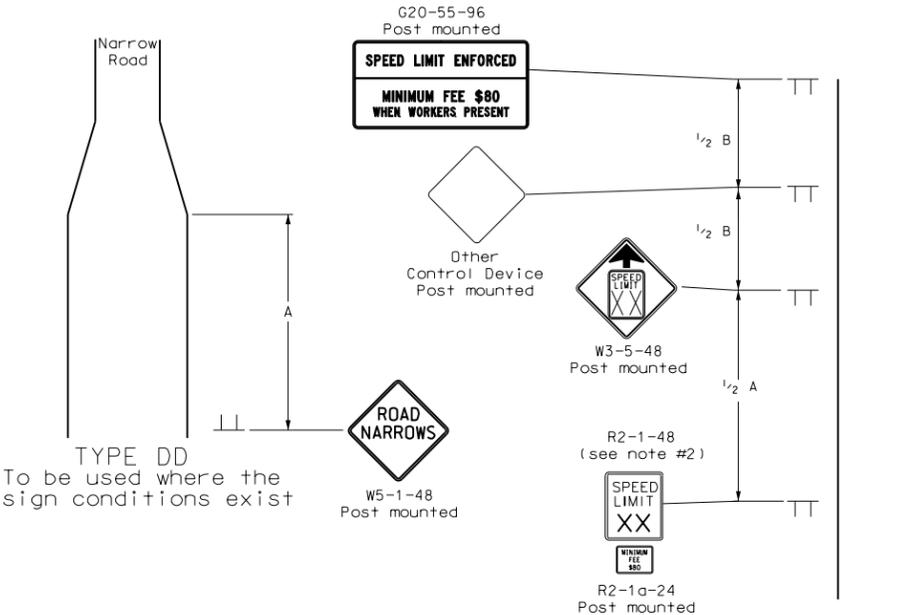
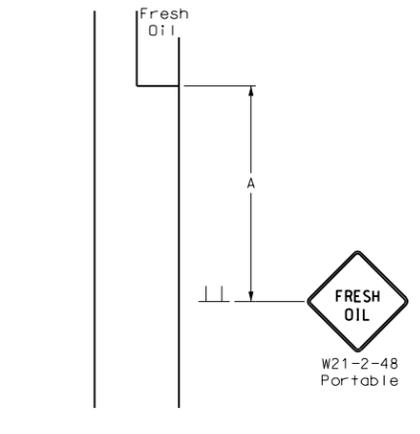
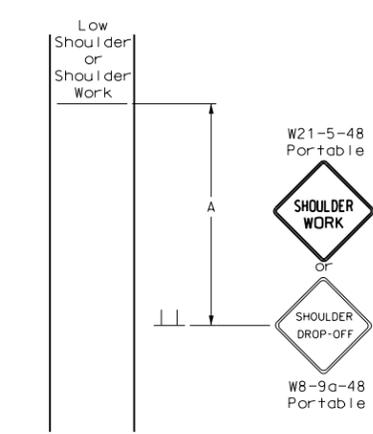
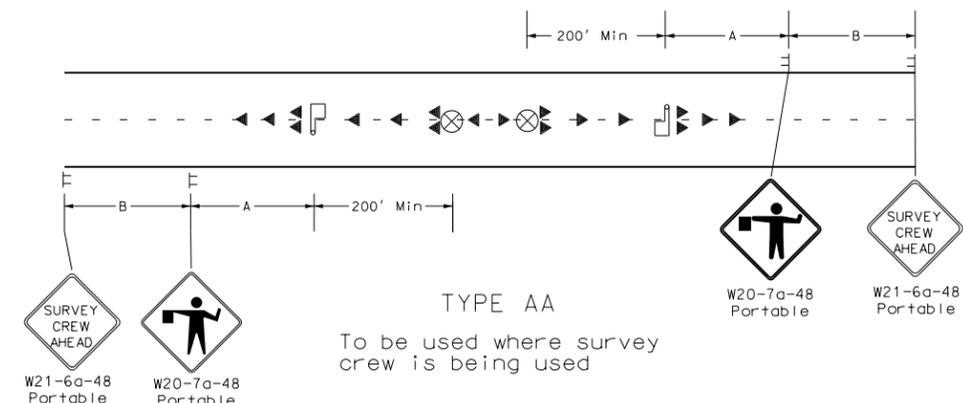
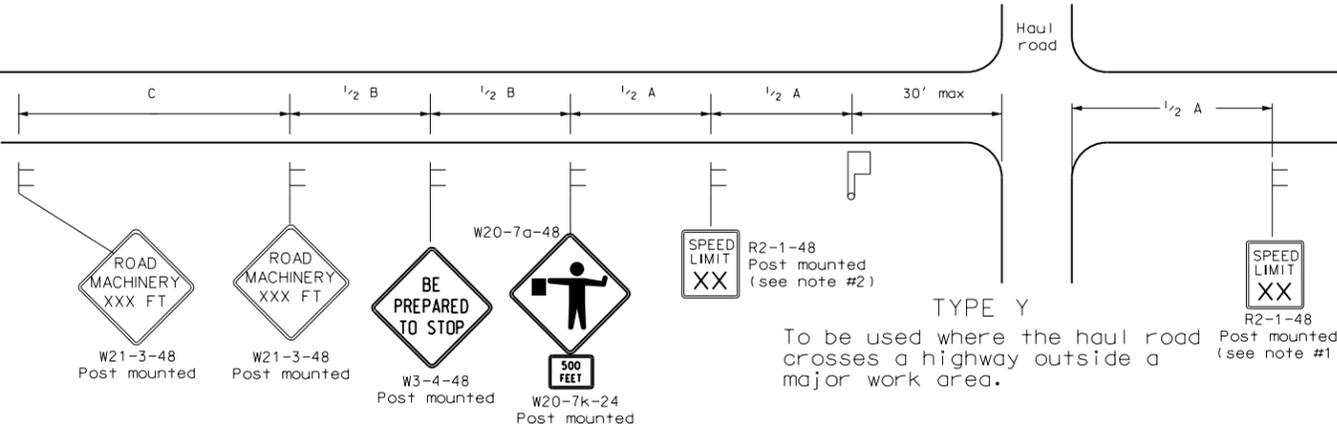
Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
Urban - Low Speed (over 30 to 40 mph)	280	280	280
Urban - High Speed (over 40 mph to 50 mph)	360	360	360
Rural - High Speed (over 50 mph to 65 mph)	720	720	720
Urban Expressway and Freeway (55 mph to 60 mph)	850	1350	2200
Rural Expressway and Freeway (70 mph to 75 mph)	1000	1500	2640
Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500



10-1-86	
DATE	CHANGE
10-01-99	General revisions
10-04-99	Type HH barrier
11-15-99	Add taper width & note
03-15-01	Revised note 2
07-19-02	Reversed End Road Work & Speed Limit signs
07-25-03	Revised R2-1a and W20-1
04-01-04	Removed fee sign & rev warning & buffer spacing rev note 5
12-01-04	PE Stamp added
06-29-05	Replaced R2-5a with W3-5 Rev. Adv. Warning Table, Rev. Note 5

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CONSTRUCTION SIGN AND BARRICADE LOCATION DETAILS



- Notes
- The speed limit shall be re-established. The exact speed limit shall be determined in the field, dependent on location and conditions.
 - The reduced speed limit shall be determined dependent on the in place speed limit before construction. The speed limit reduction should not exceed 10 mph below the existing speed limit, unless the design speed of the work zone feature has been reduced below the 10 mph. In this case, the speed limit reduction shall not exceed 30 MPH. Where speed limits are to be reduced more than 30 MPH, a second speed limit sign shall be installed with the desired speed reduction but shall not exceed 30 MPH. The second speed limit sign shall be placed at 1/2 B.
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 - Existing speed limit signs within a reduced speed zone shall be covered.
 - The contractor has the option of using portable sign supports in lieu of post mounted sign as shown on the standard drawings as specified in section 704.03 C.
 - G20-55-96 or R2-1a-24 signs are not required if this standard is part of other traffic control layouts, or the work is less than 5 days.

KEY

	Type I barricade		Work area
	Type II barricade		Flagger
	Type III barricade		Sequencing arrow panel
	Sign		Type A delineator or vertical panels back to back
	Delineator drum		
	Cones		

ADVANCE WARNING SIGN SPACING

Road Type	Distance Between Signs Min. (ft)		
	A	B	C
Urban - Low Speed (30 mph or less)	150	150	150
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Interstate/4-Lane Divided (Maintenance and Surveying)	750	1000	1500

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 10-1-86

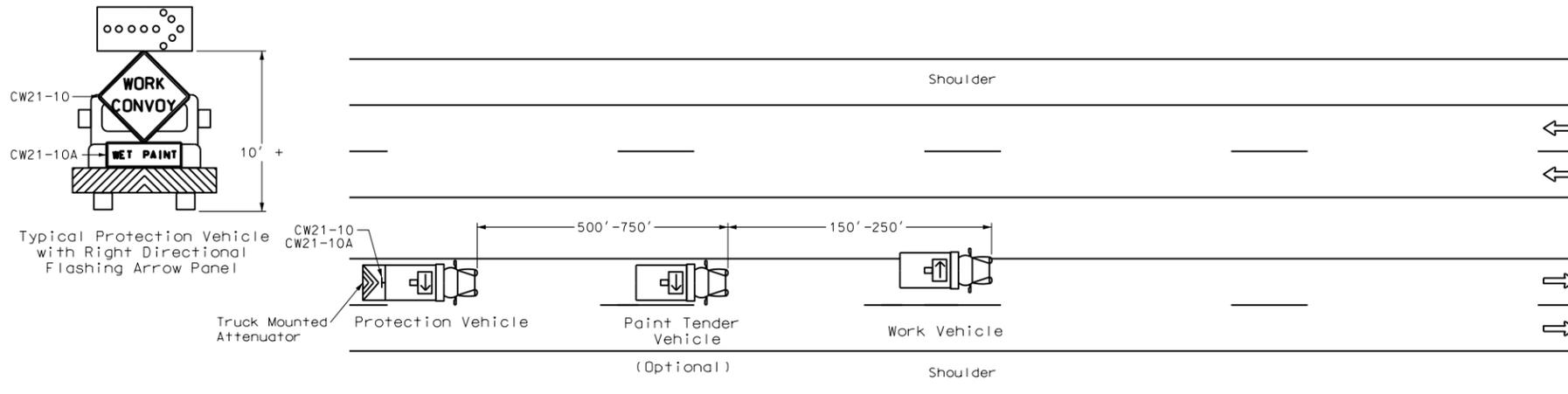
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-03-96	70 mph
01-31-97	Sign spacing
10-01-99	General Revision
07-19-02	Revised spacing of Speed Limit Signs
01-30-03	Pavement end sign
07-25-03	Revised R2-1a
04-01-04	Rev. fee sign & warning sign spacing. Add note 6
12-01-04	PE Stamp added
06-29-05	Replaced R2-5a with W3-5.
	Rev. Adv. Warning Table, Rev. Note 2
07-05-05	Changed W20-7b to W3-4

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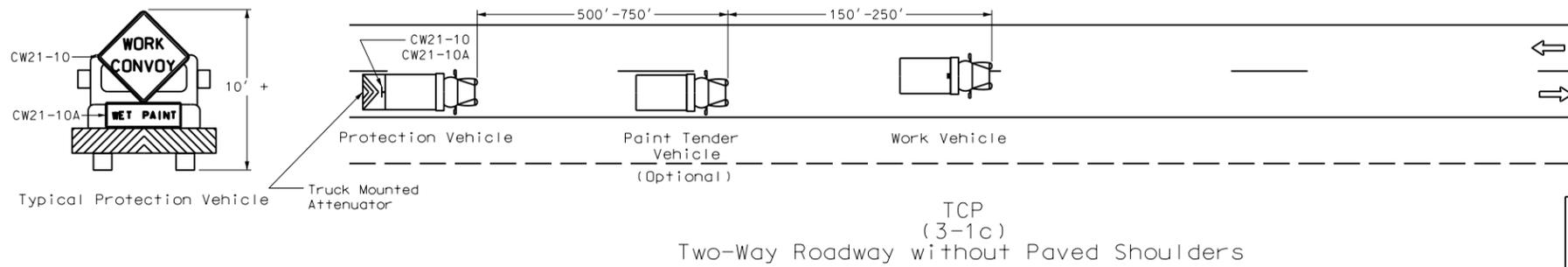
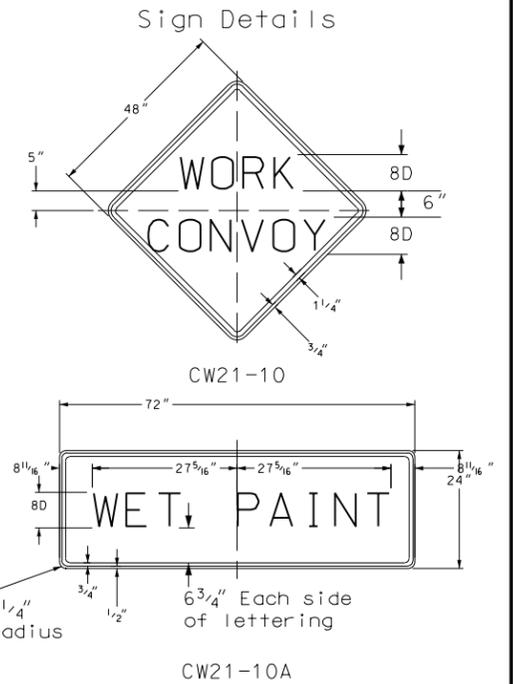
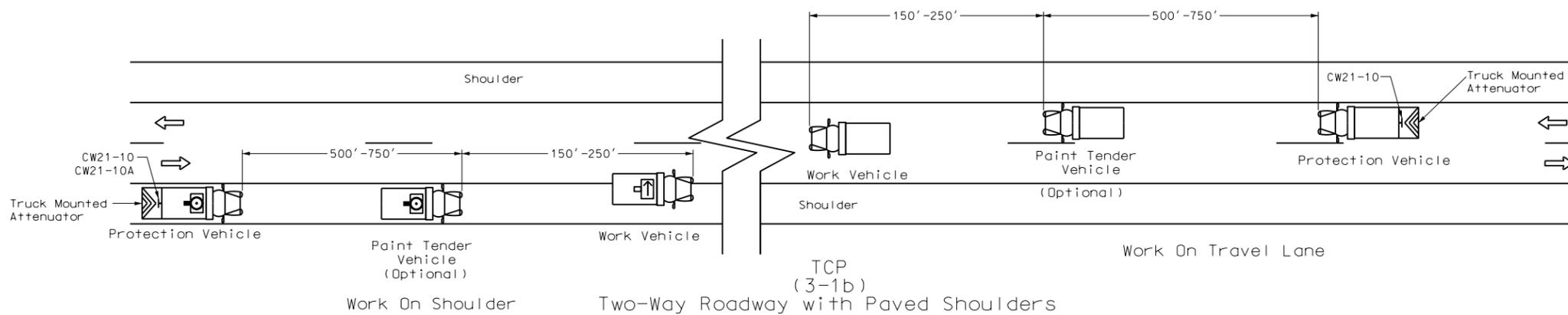
TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN FOR MOVING OPERATIONS ON CONVENTIONAL HIGHWAYS (Pavement Marking)

D-704-27

- Notes**
1. If the contractor chooses to place more vehicles in the convoy than are shown, these vehicles shall have the truck mounted attenuator and shall be at the contractor's expense.
 2. All traffic control devices shall be in accordance with the "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (MUTCD), latest edition.
 3. The use of yellow rotating beacons or strobe lights on vehicles is required unless otherwise stated elsewhere in the plans.
 4. Flashing arrow panels shall be Type B or Type C. The panel operation shall be controlled from inside the vehicle.
 5. Each vehicle shall have two-way radio communication capability.
 6. When work convoys must change lanes, the protection vehicle should change lanes first to shadow other convoy vehicles.
 7. Vehicle spacing between the protection vehicle and paint tender vehicle will vary depending on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy should be able to see the protection vehicle in time to slow down and/or change lanes as they approach the trail vehicle.
 8. Sign Colors
Letters = Black
Border = Black
Background = Orange



TCP
(3-1a)
Undivided Multi Lane Roadway



TCP
(3-1c)
Two-Way Roadway without Paved Shoulders

KEY

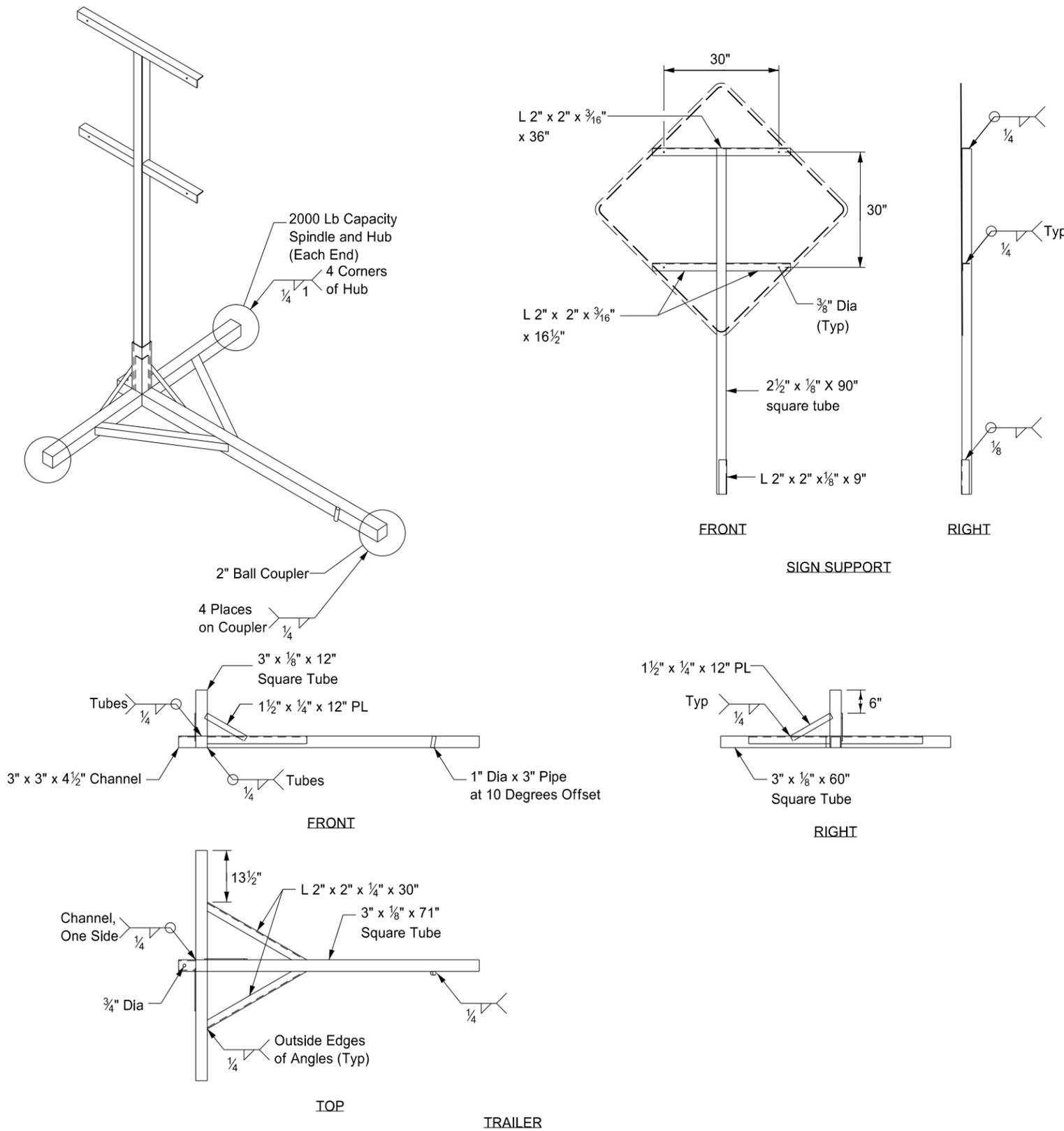
	Truck mounted attenuator
	Flashing arrow panels:
	Right directional
	Left directional
	Double arrow directional
	Caution Mode

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
01-22-92	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
02-24-93	General
03-15-95	General
06-21-95	Remove caution mode
10-01-99	General Revisions
07-25-00	General Revisions
12-01-04	PE Stamp added

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PORTABLE SIGN SUPPORT ASSEMBLY

D-704-50



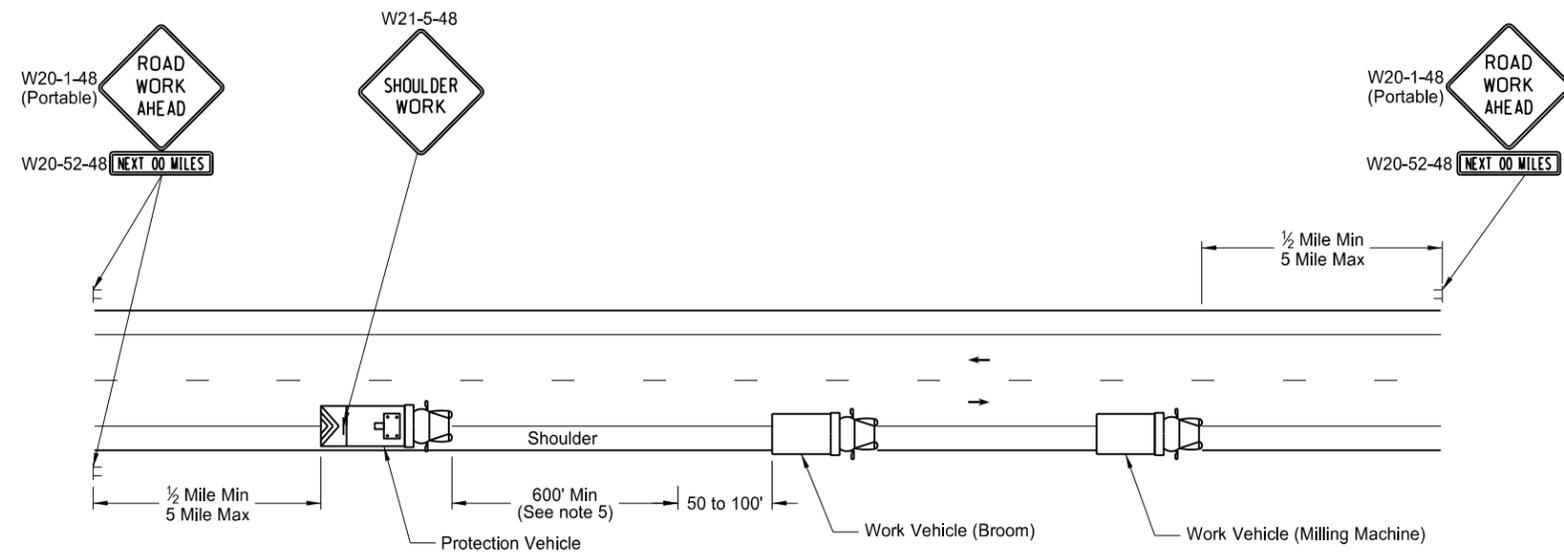
Notes:

- ① The maximum weight of the assembly is 250 pounds.
- ② Use a 14" wheel and tire.
- ③ Automotive and equipment axle assemblies may not be used for trailer-mounted sign supports.
- ④ Other NCHRP 350 crash tested assemblies are acceptable.

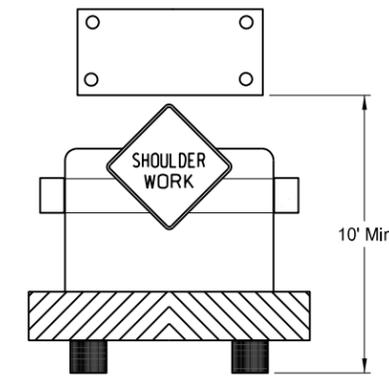
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-23-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 11/23/10 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation.

MOBILE OPERATION
Grinding Shoulder Rumble Strips



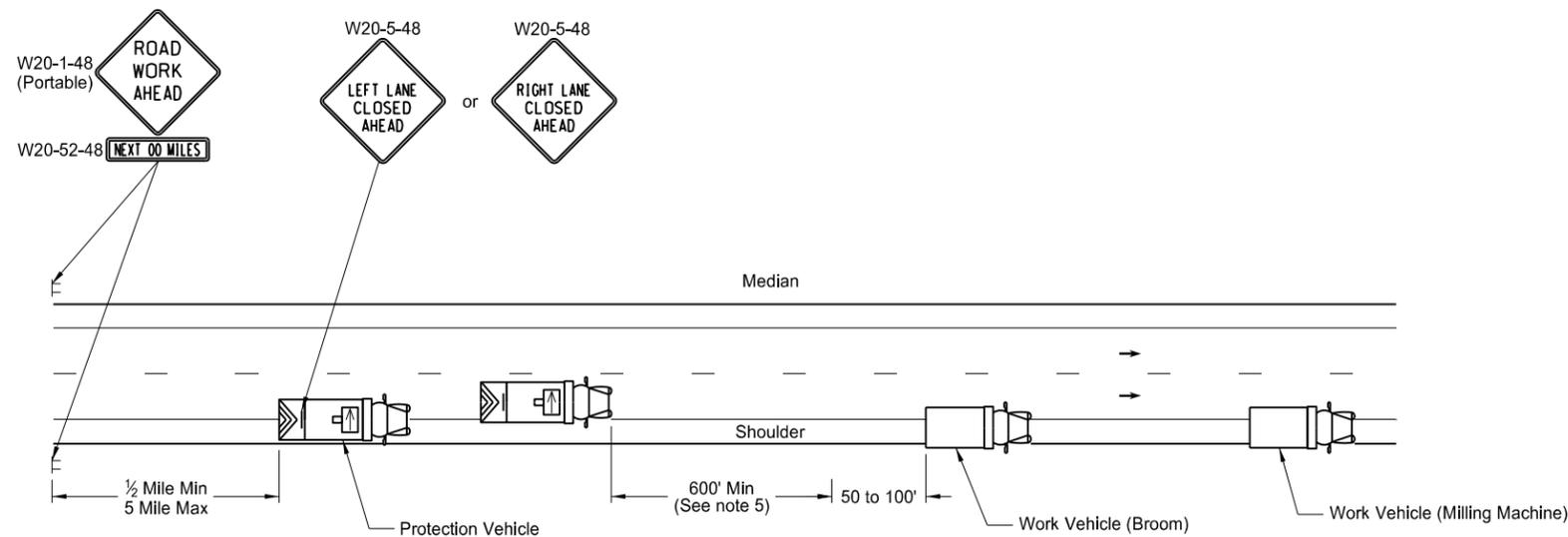
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY



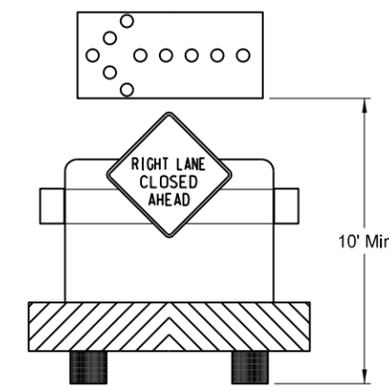
TWO LANE - TWO WAY ROADWAY
Typical Protection Vehicle with
Flashing Arrow Panel In Caution Mode

Notes:

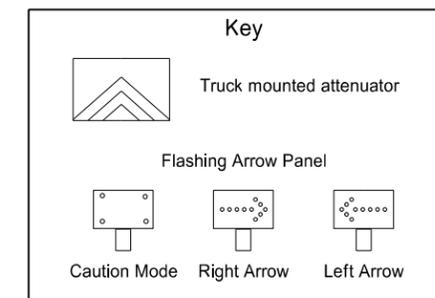
1. If the contractor chooses to place more vehicles in the convoy than are shown, these vehicles shall have the truck mounted attenuator and shall be at the contractors expense.
2. Vehicles shall have a rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe lights.
3. Flashing arrow panels shall be Type B or Type C. The panel operation shall be controlled from inside the vehicle.
4. Each vehicle shall have two - way electronic communication capability.
5. Vehicle spacing between the protection vehicle and work vehicle will vary depending on sight distance restrictions. Motorists approaching the work convoy should be able to see the protection vehicle in time to slow down and safely pass the work vehicles.
6. ROAD WORK AHEAD SIGN: Advance Road Work Ahead signs shall be moved as the work area moves through the construction zone.
7. Next XX Miles sign required when the distance from Road Work Ahead sign to the work location is two miles or greater.



INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY



INTERSTATE & 4 LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY
Typical Protection Vehicle with Flashing Arrow
Panel In Flashing Arrow Mode

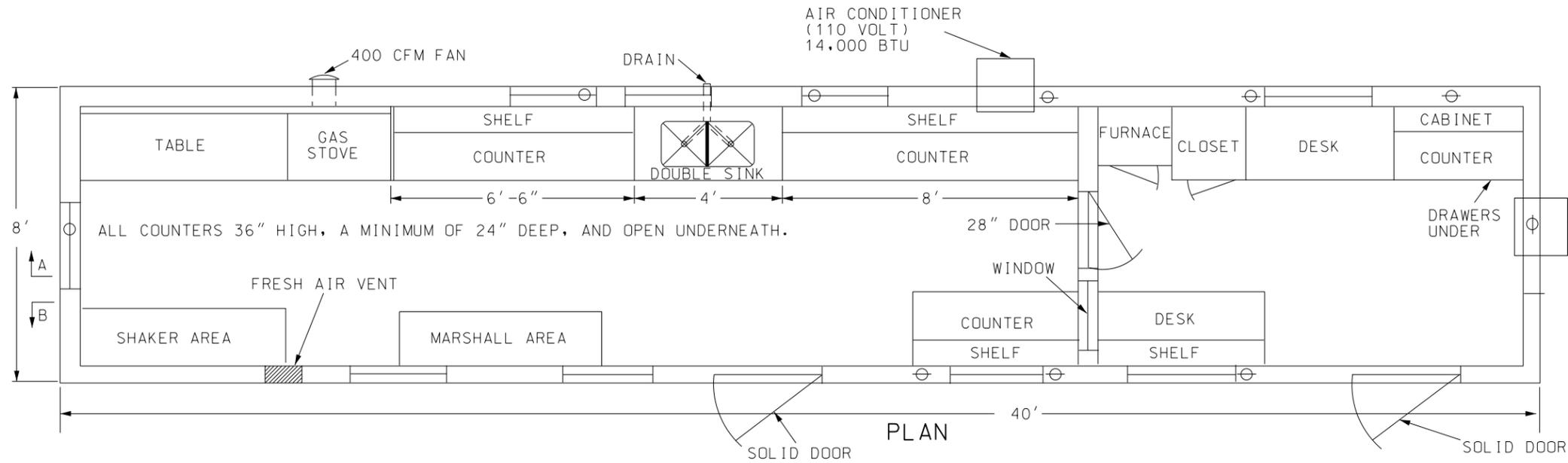


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-15-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel Registration Number PE-2930, on 11/15/12 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

TYPE C FIELD LABORATORY

D-706-1



AIR CONDITIONER (110 VOLT) 8,000 BTU

NOTES:

There shall be a minimum of 6 exterior ventilated casement or double hung windows. The minimum total area of opening shall be 34 square feet. The number, size, and location of windows may be adjusted to fit conditions. Suggested locations are shown on drawing.

The sink shall be double compartment stainless steel. Each compartment shall be a minimum of 16"x14"x10" deep. The sink shall be drained to an outside wasteline. A trap is not required. Water service lines shall be copper or plastic having a diameter of 1/2 inch.

The lab shall be equipped with an exhaust fan capable of removing inside air at a rate of 400 CFM.

The fresh air vent shall be hinged to open or close manually.

24" x 48" table shall be provided capable of holding a 200 lb. masonry saw. The table shall have a minimum clearance of 36" overhead.

The water supply tank shall have a capacity of 500 gallons.

Steps shall be provided for each of two entrance doors. Steps for each area shall be made of, or covered with, a material providing for a non-slip surface. They shall be heavy duty steps that are capable of withstanding heavy loadings and extensive use.

The pressure tank on the pump shall be 20 gallon capacity.

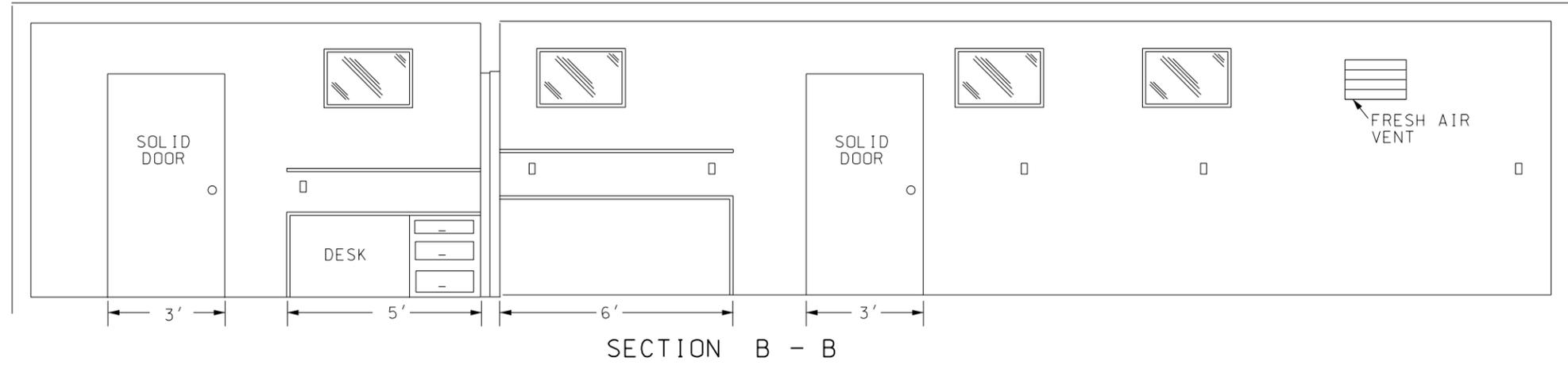
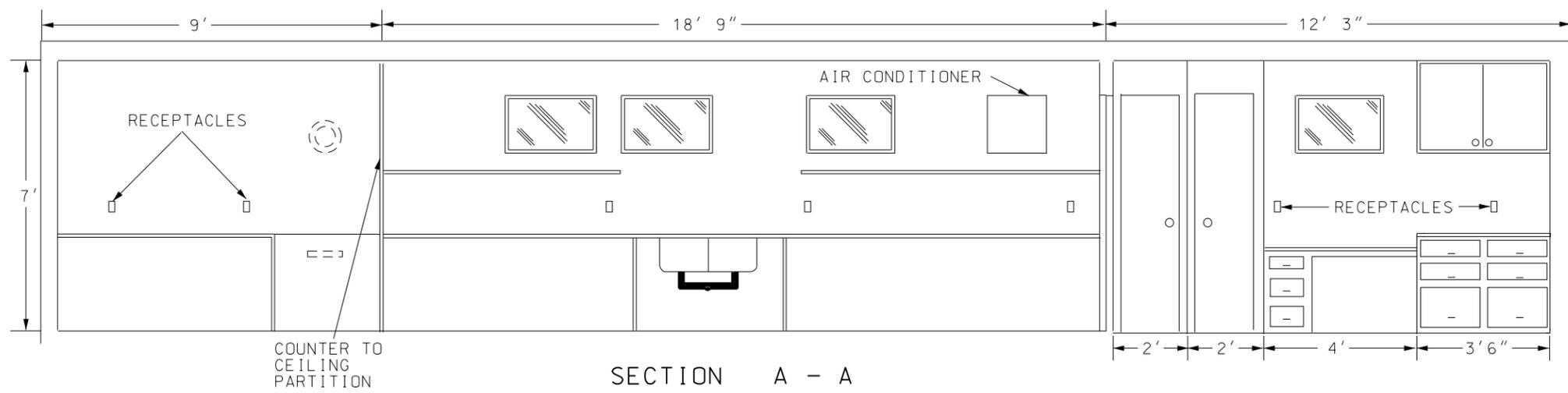
Locks, latches, and hinges for main doors shall be heavy duty type to withstand the intense use in service.

The wall between the office and the work area shall be properly insulated to prevent the transmission of heat & noise.

The floor beneath the marshall area shall be heavily reinforced.

The lab shall be equipped with steel cable tie downs and ground anchors at each corner of the lab.

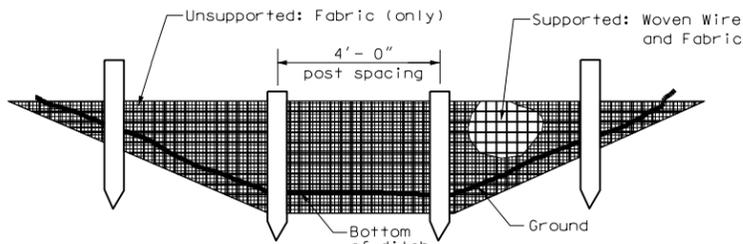
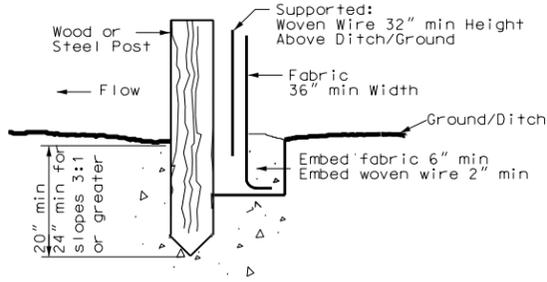
Electrical service entrance shall be wired for 100 amps. and have separate circuits for air conditioners. Convenience outlets shall have a minimum spacing of 4 feet in counter areas.



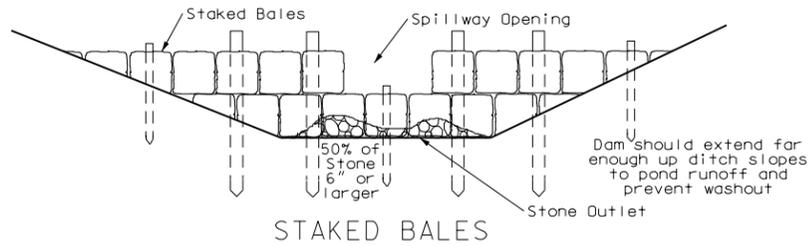
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
05-05-88	Drawing and notes
06-20-03	General revisions
12-01-04	PE Stamp added

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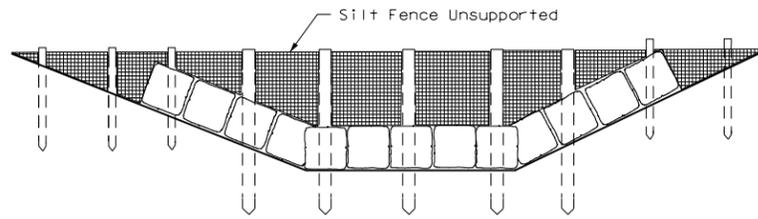
EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROLS



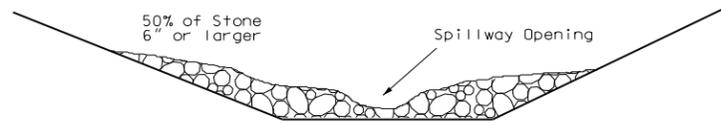
SILT FENCE
Supported and Unsupported



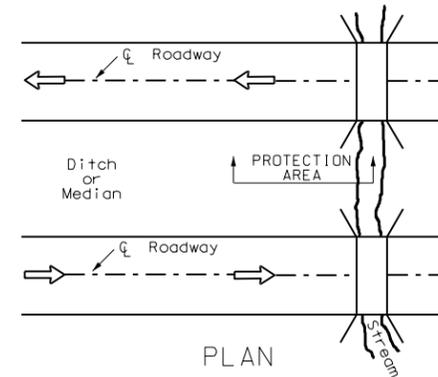
STAKED BALES



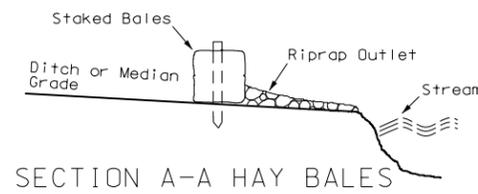
FENCE-BACKED BALES



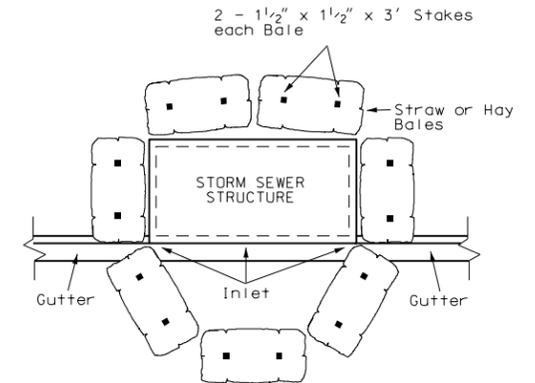
GRADED STONE
DITCH EROSION DAMS



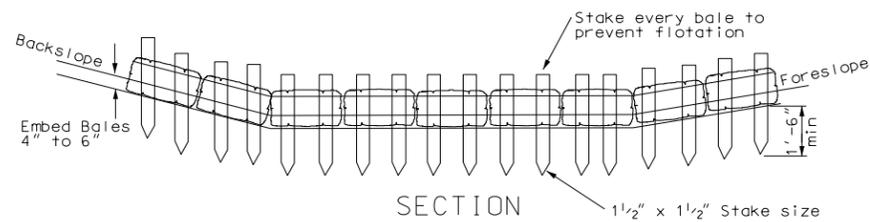
PLAN



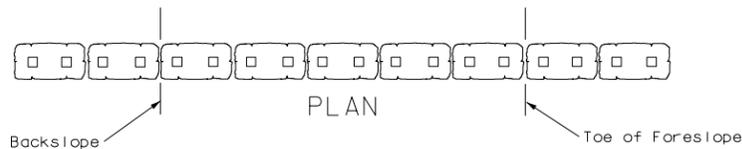
SECTION A-A HAY BALES



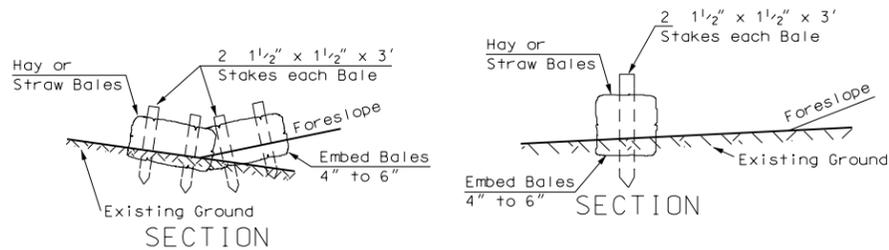
STORM SEWER INLET
EROSION & SILTATION
BARRIER



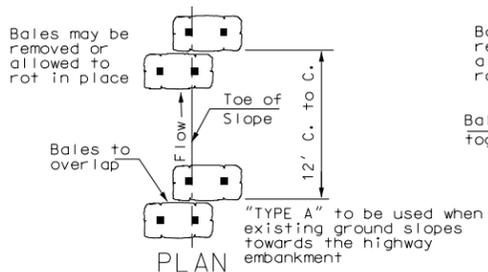
SECTION



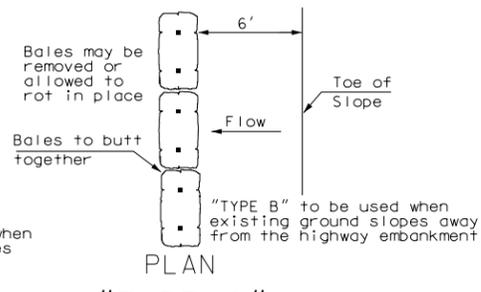
"TYPE A"



SECTION

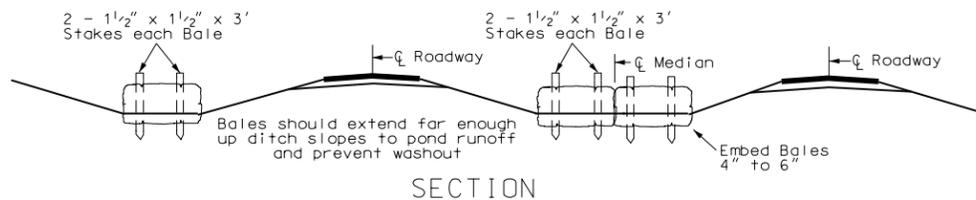


"TYPE B"



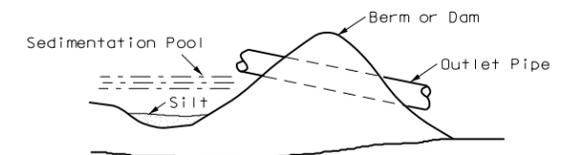
"TYPE C"

BALED HAY OR STRAW EROSION CHECKS

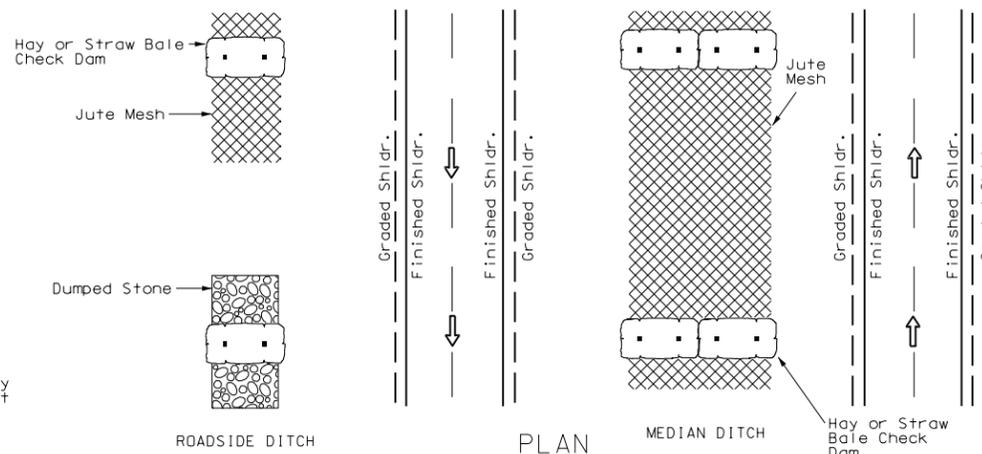


SECTION

MEDIAN OR DITCH PROTECTION
AT STREAM CROSSING



SMALL SEDIMENT DAM OR BERM



ROADSIDE DITCH

PLAN

MEDIAN DITCH

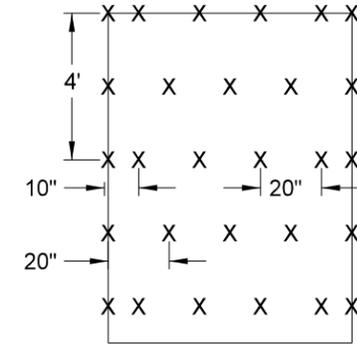
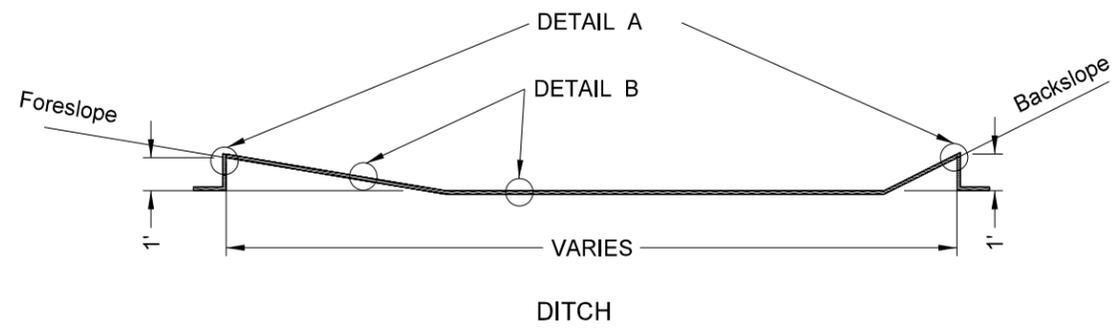
STONE, JUTE, MESH, OR SOD
DITCH & MEDIAN EROSION CONTROL

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
09-04-92	Ditch check
09-16-92	Sediment cont. fencing
01-31-95	General revisions
10-09-02	Sediment fence
01-24-04	Silt fence
02-06-04	Rev silt fence details
12-01-04	PE Stamp added

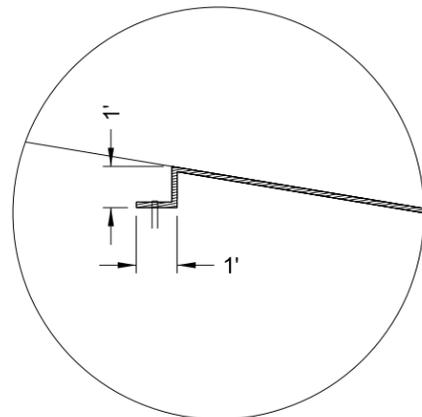
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EROSION AND SILTATION CONTROL BLANKET INSTALLATION

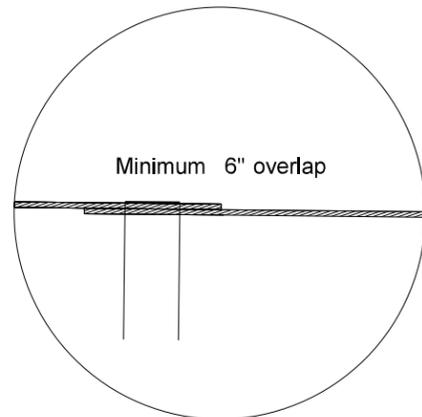
D-708-5



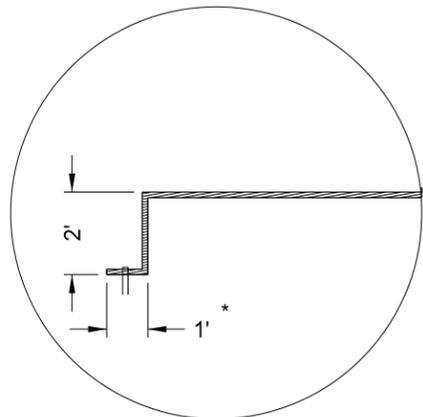
STAPLE PATTERN: 3.8 staples per square yard using 8-inch 11 gauge wire "u" staples.



DETAIL A

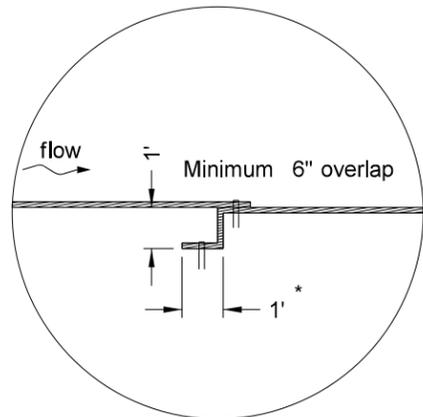


DETAIL B

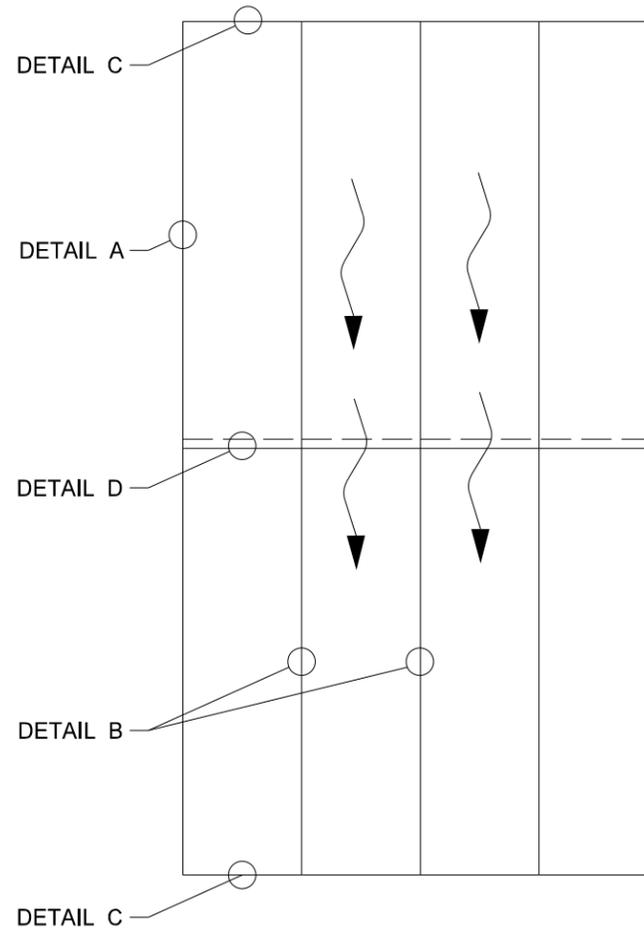


DETAIL C

* This tie may be placed ahead or back.

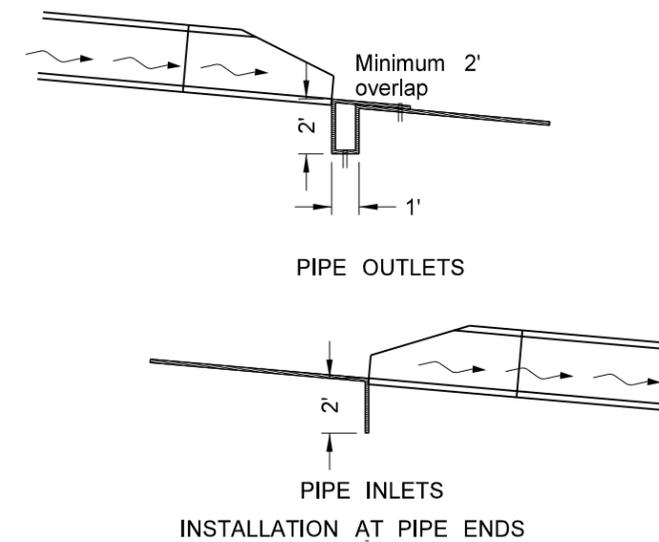


DETAIL D



BLANKET LAYOUT

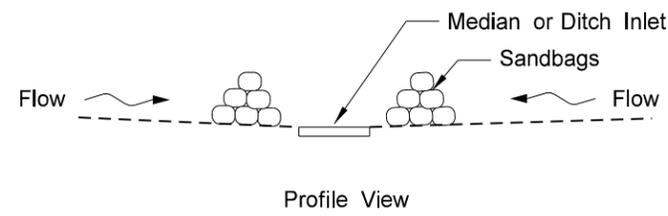
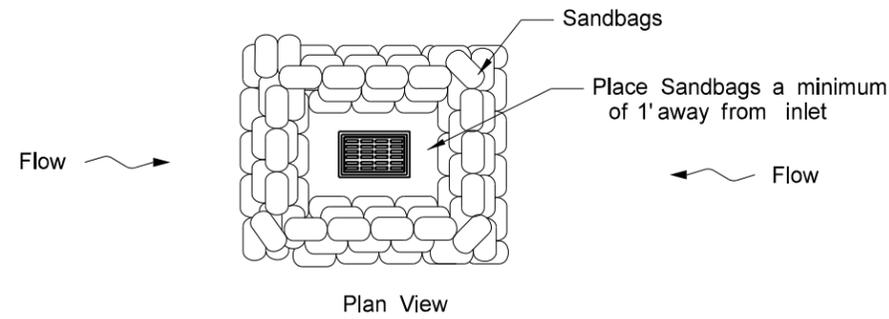
Note: Beginning and ending of erosion control blanket areas shall be installed as DETAIL C.



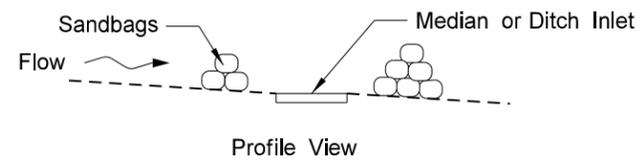
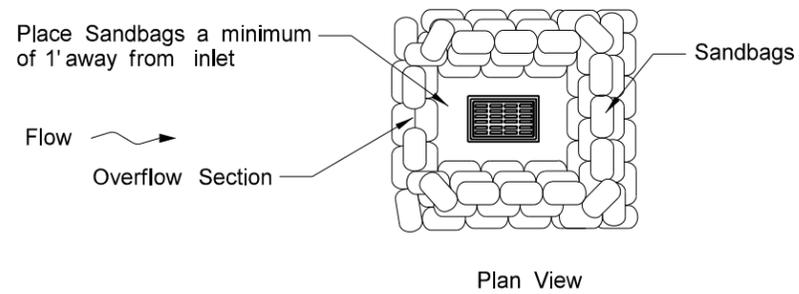
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-13-06	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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MARK S. GAYDOS
Registration Number
PE- 4518 ,
on 12/13/06 and the original document is stored at the
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of Transportation

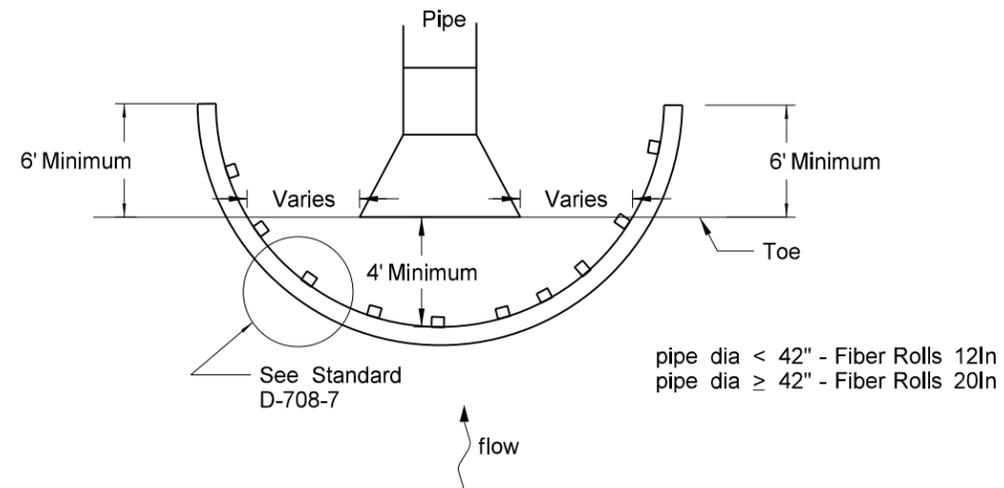
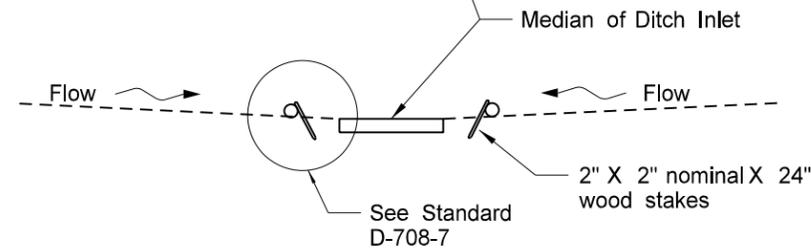
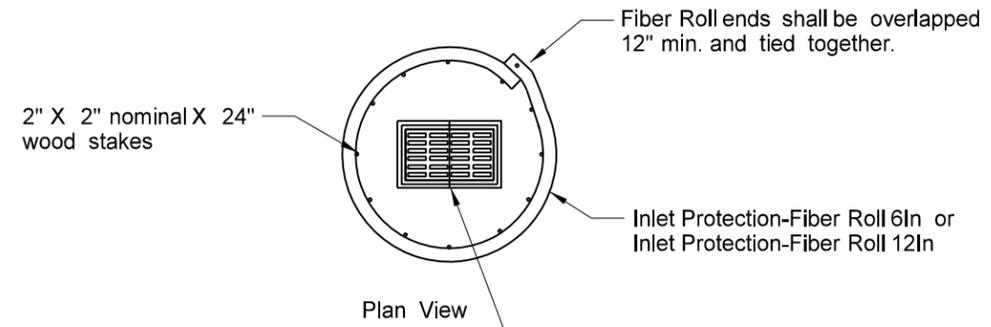
EROSION CONTROL
MEDIAN OR DITCH INLET PROTECTION



SANDBAG PROTECTION
LOW POINT



SANDBAG PROTECTION
ON SLOPE



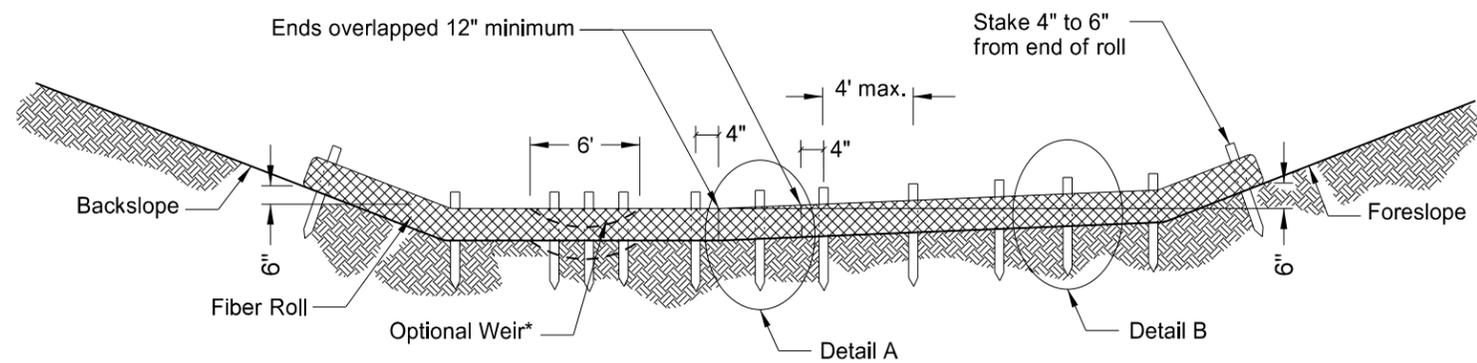
FIBER ROLL PROTECTION
INLET OF PIPE END

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 12-13-06	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

12-14-07	Added 12" Fiber roll overlap, option of butting fiber roll ends removed.
----------	--

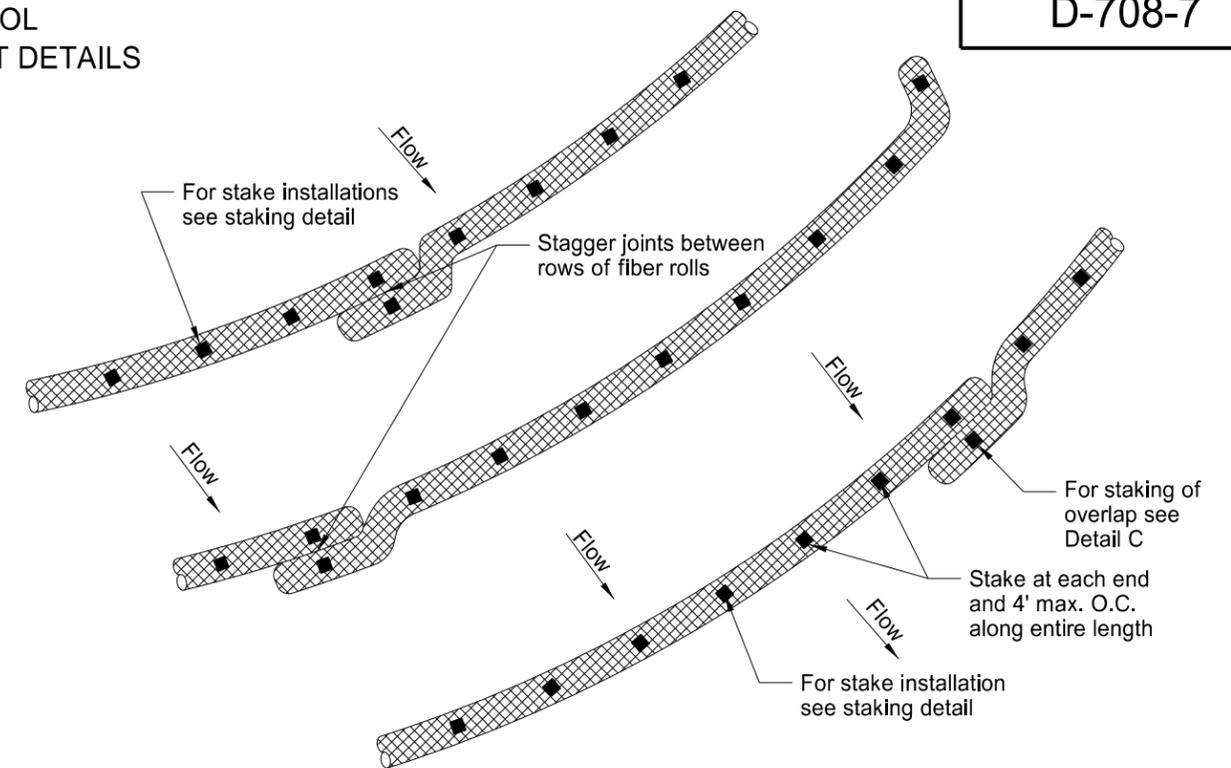
This document was originally issued and sealed by MARK S GAYDOS Registration Number PE-4518, on 12/14/07 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

EROSION CONTROL
FIBER ROLL PLACEMENT DETAILS

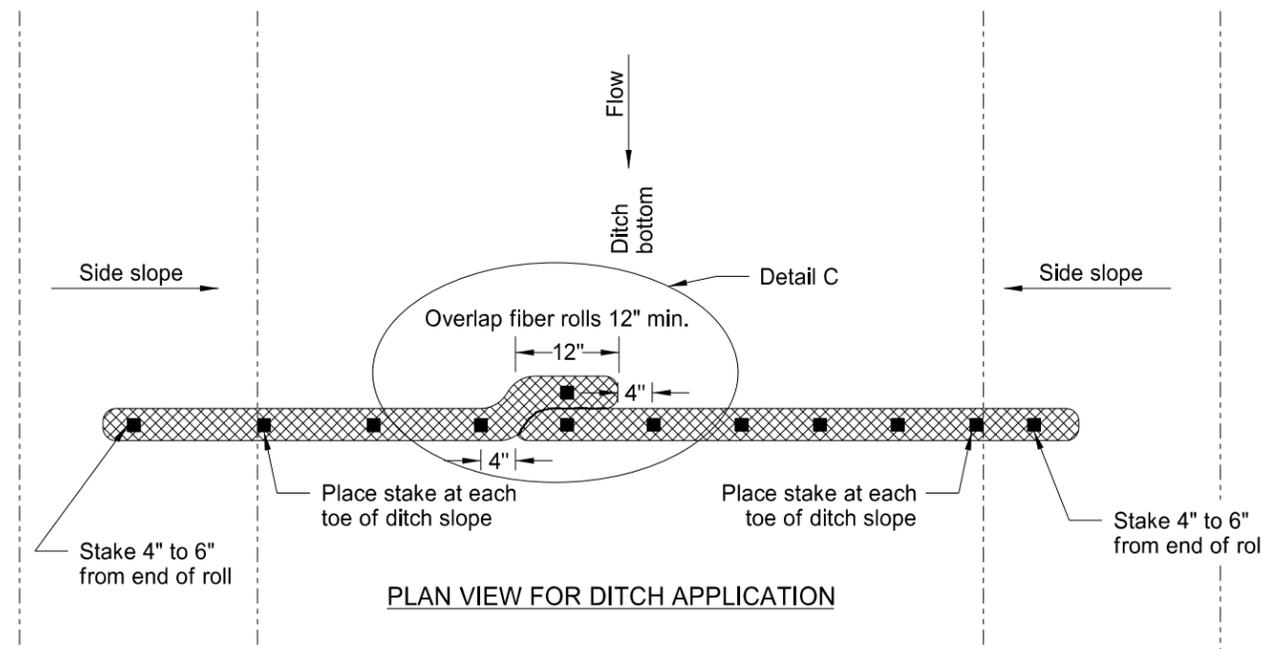


*Optional Weir. Use in flat areas, such as the Red River Valley, where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property. Lower fiber roll enough to prevent water from backing up on adjacent property. Do not use 20-inch fiber rolls in flat areas where there is potential for water to back up on adjacent property.

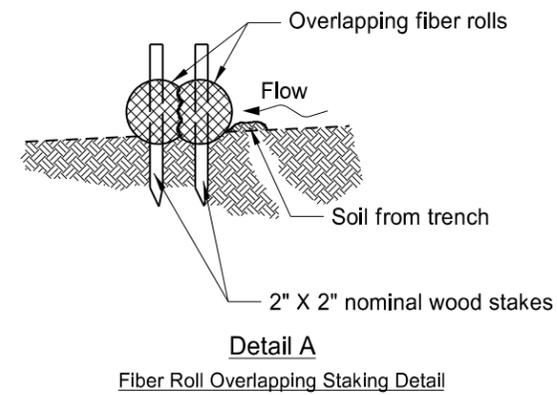
12 OR 20 INCH FIBER ROLL - DITCH BOTTOM



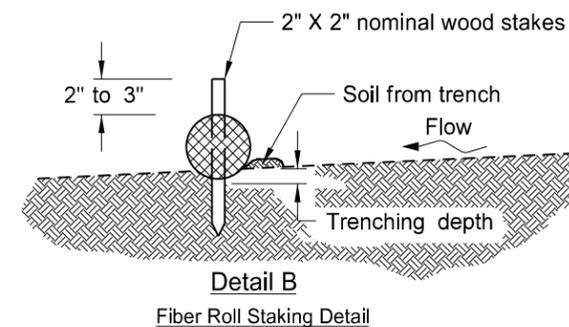
PLAN VIEW FOR SLOPE APPLICATION



PLAN VIEW FOR DITCH APPLICATION



Detail A
Fiber Roll Overlapping Staking Detail



Detail B
Fiber Roll Staking Detail

FIBER ROLL DIAMETER	NOMINAL STAKE SIZE	MINIMUM STAKE LENGTH	MINIMUM TRENCH DEPTH	MAXIMUM TRENCH DEPTH
6"	2" x 2"	18"	2"	2"
12"	2" x 2"	24"	2"	3"
20"	2" x 2"	36"	3"	5"

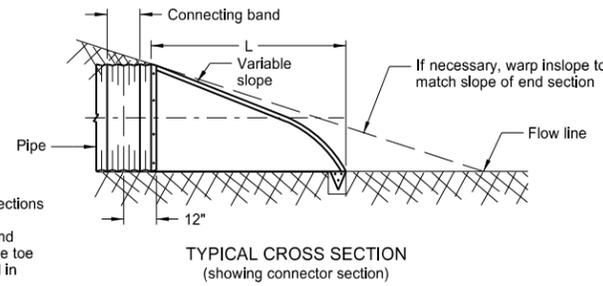
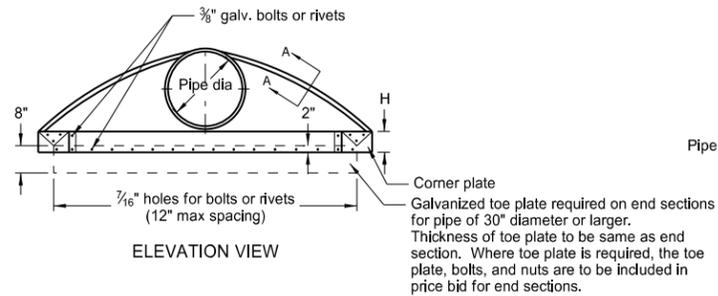
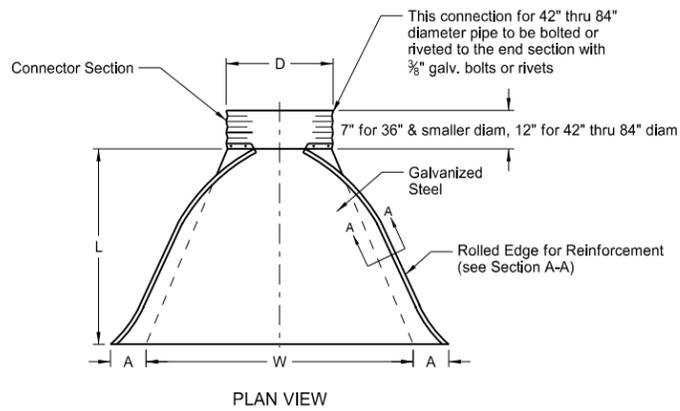
NOTE: Runoff must not be allowed to run under or around roll.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
11-18-10	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
06-10-13	Added plan view for ditch and slope application, Added table with values for stake and trench dimensions.

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ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS AND END SECTIONS

D-714-4



PIPE DIA.	GALV. THICK.	END SECTION DIMENSIONS					APPROX. SLOPE	BODY PIECE
		A	B	H	L	W		
15	0.064	7	8	6	26	30	2 1/2:1	1
18	0.064	8	10	6	31	36	2 1/2:1	1
24	0.064	10	13	6	41	48	2 1/2:1	1
30	0.079	12	16	8	51	60	2 1/2:1	1 or 2
36	0.079	14	19	9	60	72	2 1/2:1	2
42	0.109	16	22	11	69	84	2 1/2:1	2
48	0.109	18	27	12	78	90	2 1/2:1	2
54	0.109	18	30	12	84	102	2:1	2
* 60	0.109	18	33	12	87	114	1 1/2:1	3
* 66	0.109	18	36	12	87	120	1 1/2:1	3
* 72	0.109	18	39	12	87	126	1 1/3 :1	3
* 78	0.109	18	42	12	87	132	1 1/2:1	3
* 84	0.109	18	45	12	87	138	1 1/6 :1	3

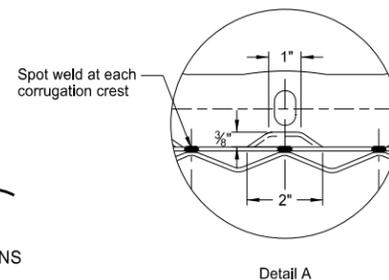
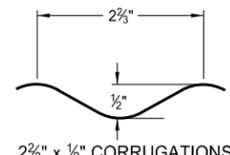
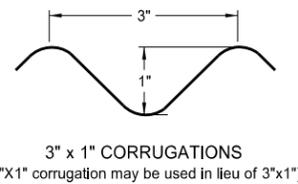
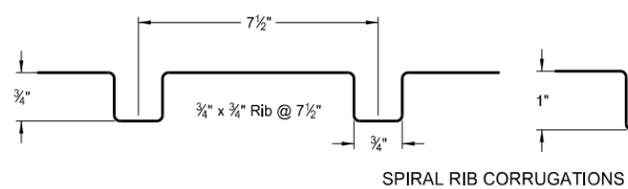
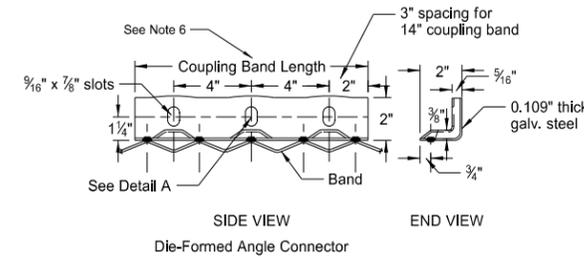
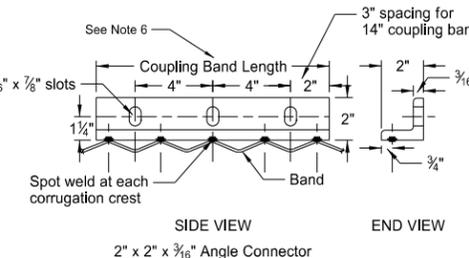
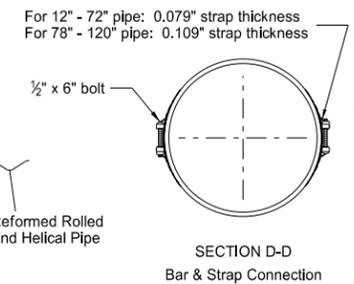
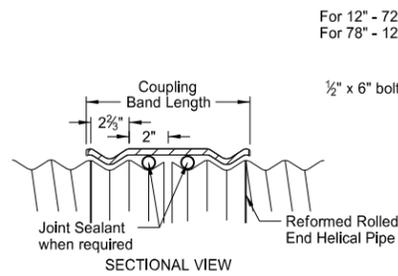
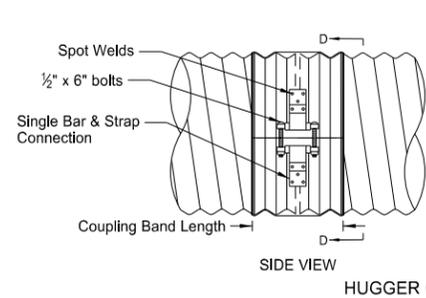
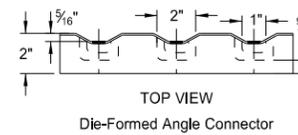
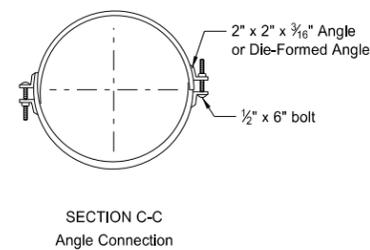
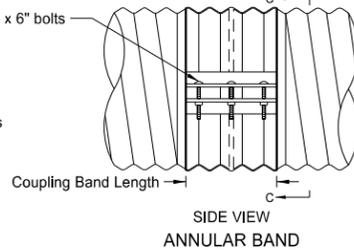
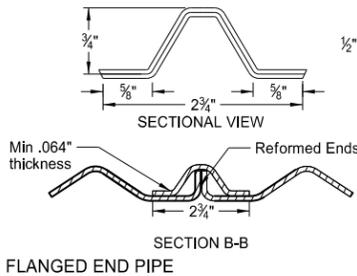
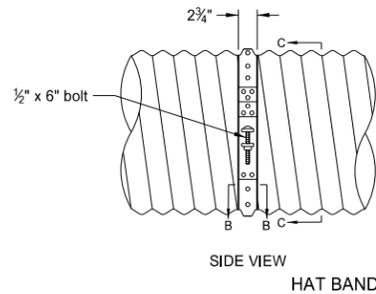
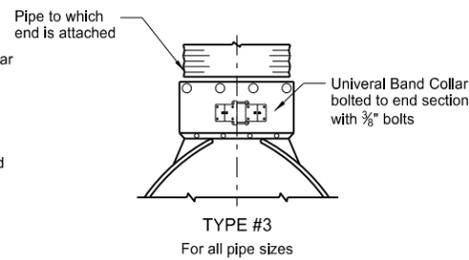
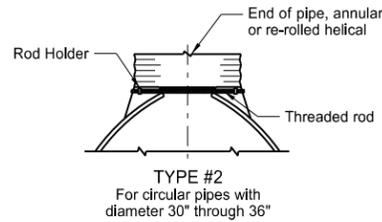
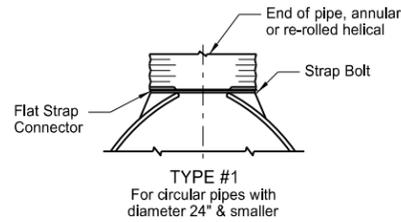
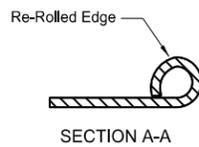
- These sizes have 0.109" sides and 0.138" center panels.
 - Pipe diameter is equal to dimension "D" of end section.
- Manufacturers tolerances of above dimensions will be allowed.
- Splices to be the lap riveted type.

Multiple panel bodies shall have lap seams which are to be tightly joined with 3/8" dia. galv. bolts or rivets. Nuts to be torqued to 25 foot-lbs ±.

NOTES:

1. Pipes and connecting bands shall conform to applicable sections of NDDOT Standard Specifications and to AASHTO M-36.
2. Top edge of all end sections to have rolled edges for reinforcement (see Section A-A). The reinforced edges are to be supplemented with 2" x 2" x 1/4" galv. angle for 60" through 72" dia. and 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" galv. angle for 78" and 84" dia.. Angles to be attached by galv. 3/8" dia. bolts and nuts. Angles are to extend from pipe to the corner wing bend.
3. Elongated pipes shall be factory preformed so that the vertical diameter shall be 5% greater and the horizontal diameter 5% less than a circular pipe.
4. Coupling bands shall be two-piece for pipes larger than 36" as shown in Section C-C & D-D details. For pipes 36" and smaller, a one-piece band is acceptable.
5. 1/2" x 8" bolts may be used as a substitute for the 1/2" x 6" bolts shown in the details.
6. Coupling bands wider than 14" may be used if a minimum of four 1/2" bolts with maximum spacing of 5 1/2" are used for the connection.
7. Length of spot welds shall be minimum 1/2".

COUPLING BAND DIMENSIONS				
COUPLING TYPE	CORRUGATION PITCH x DEPTH	PIPE SIZE	COUPLING BAND LENGTH	MIN. BAND THICKNESS
Hat Band	2 3/8" x 1/2"	12" - 48"	2 3/4"	.064"
Annular Band	2 3/8" x 1/2"	12" - 72"	12"	.052"
		78" - 84"	12"	.079"
Hugger Band	2 3/8" x 1/2" Rerolled End	12" - 72"	10 1/2"	.052"
		78" - 84"	10 1/2"	.079"
	3" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	10 1/2"	.052"
	5" x 1" Rerolled End	48" - 120"	12"	.064"



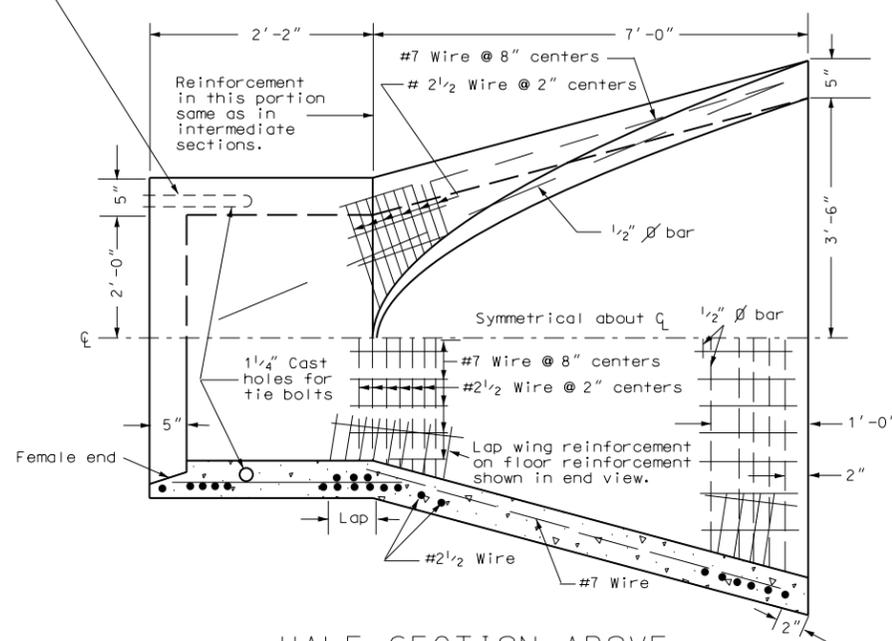
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
08-06-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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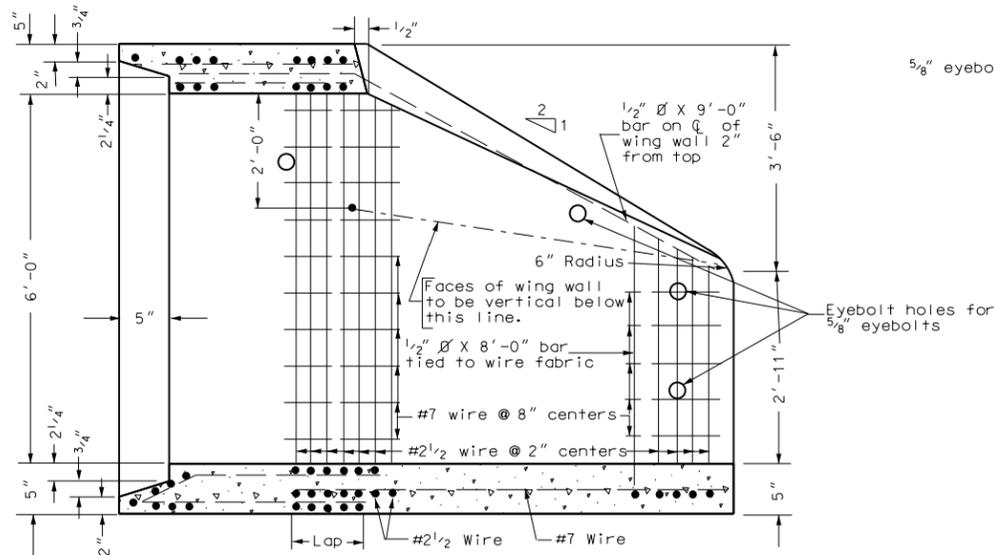
4' X 6' STANDARD SECTIONAL CONCRETE CATTLE PASS
(WITH STEEL FABRIC REINFORCEMENT)

2-1" Tie bolts, each @ 75° to the vertical used to tie flared end section to adjacent straight section.

HALF PLAN OF END SECTION SHOWING WING WALL REINFORCEMENT



HALF SECTION ABOVE FLOOR THRU END SECTION



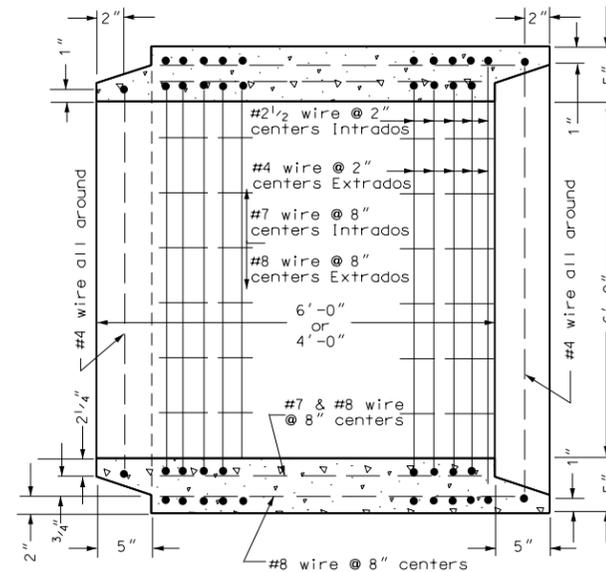
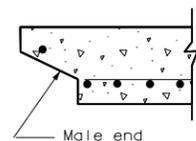
LONGITUDINAL SECTION ON CL OF END SECTION

Estimated weight:
1237 lbs. Intermediate section per foot
9413 lbs. Flared end section

Area of waterway: 22.2 sq. ft.

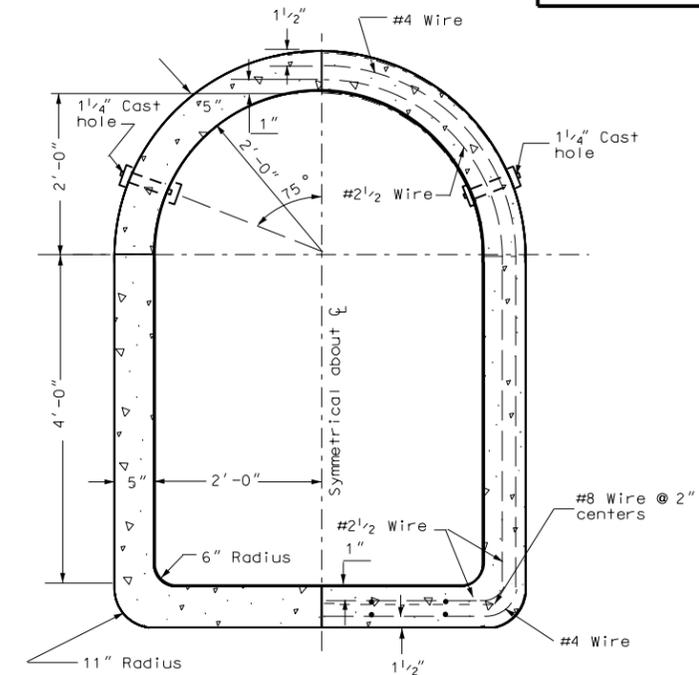
Minimum cover: 1 foot

Maximum cover: 16' normal backfill
26' Imperfect Trench

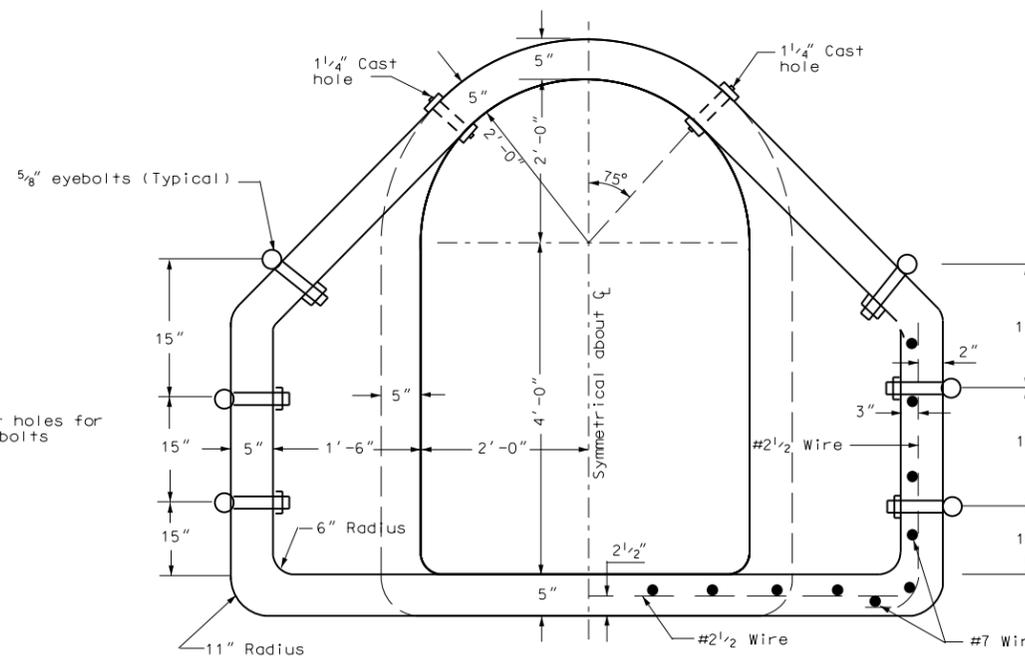


LONGITUDINAL SECTION ON CL

INTERMEDIATE SECTIONS

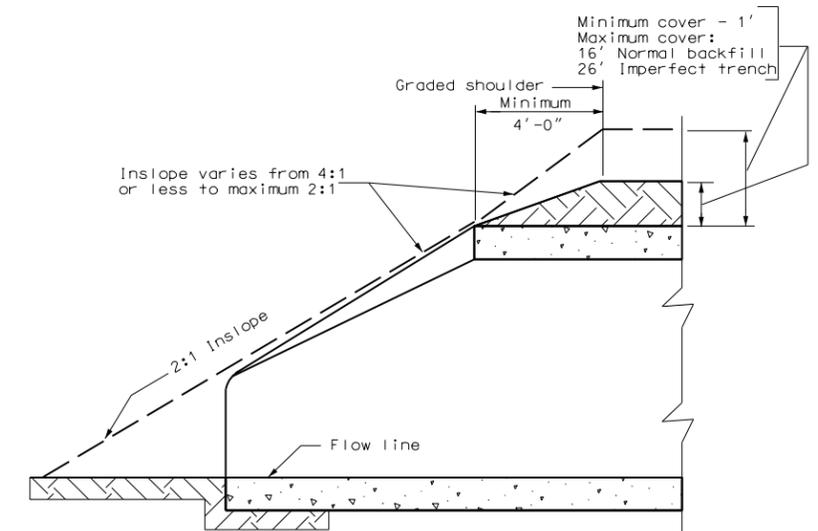


TRANSVERSE SECTION



END VIEW OF END SECTION

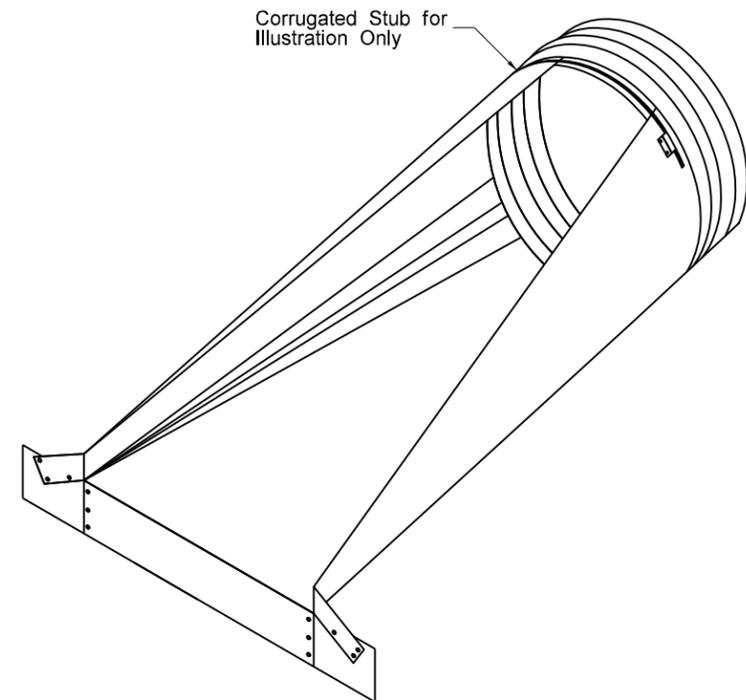
- NOTE:
- Cost of furnishing and installing eyebolts shall be included in the unit price bid for fencing. Eyebolts shall be galvanized according to AASHTO Designation M-30.
 - All sections shall be tied with ties on inside and nuts on outside.
 - CONSTRUCTION NOTES: If splices are not electrically welded the reinforcement shall be lapped 40 diameters. If splices are electrically welded the members at either a welded splice or intersection shall develop a tensile strength across the weld not less than the minimum required strength of the fabric.



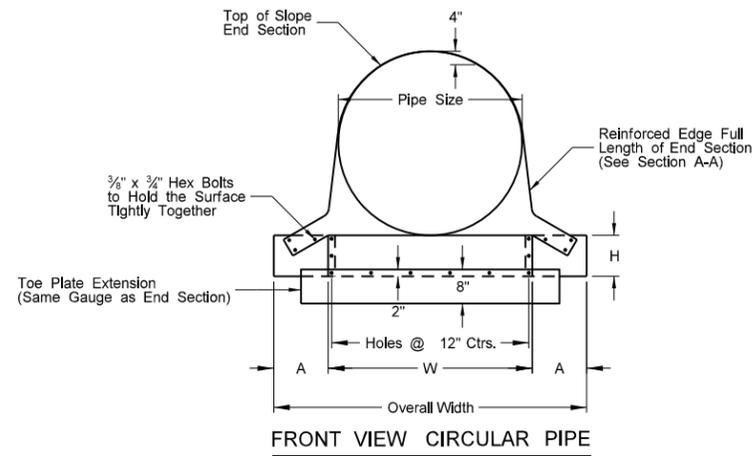
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
10-10-89	Eyebolt holes
06-11-97	Added note 2
12-01-04	PE Stamp added

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MARK S. GAYDOS
Registration Number
PE- 4518,
on 12/01/04 and the original document is stored at the
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of Transportation

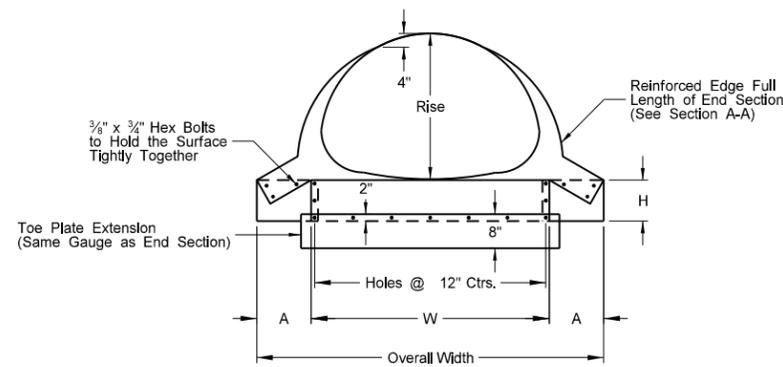
TRAVERSABLE END SECTIONS FOR CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE CULVERTS



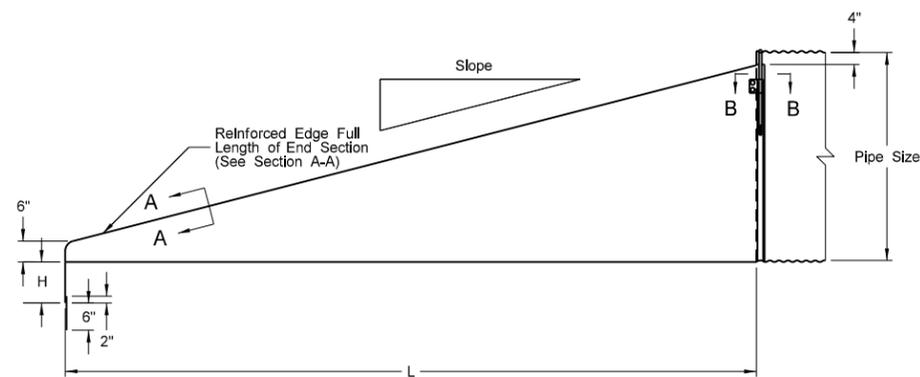
ISOMETRIC VIEW



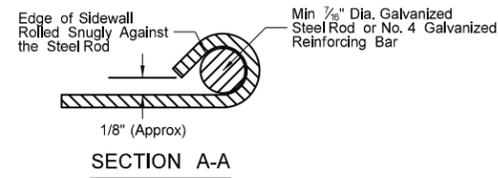
FRONT VIEW CIRCULAR PIPE



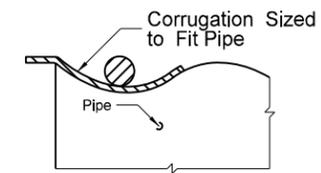
FRONT VIEW ARCHED PIPE



SIDE VIEW



SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B

TRAVERSABLE END SECTIONS FOR CIRCULAR PIPES

Pipe Dia. (in.)	Min. Thick.		Dimensions (inches)				L Dimensions			
	in.	Gauge	A	H	W	Overall Width	Slope	Length (in.)	Slope	Length (in.)
15	.064	16	8	6	21	37	4:1	20	6:1	30
18	.064	16	8	6	24	40	4:1	32	6:1	48
24	.064	16	8	6	30	46	4:1	56	6:1	84
30	.109	12	12	9	36	60	4:1	80	6:1	120

TRAVERSABLE END SECTIONS FOR ARCHED PIPES

Equiv. Dia. (in.)	(inches)		Min. Thick.				Dimensions (inches)				L Dimensions			
	Span	Rise	in.	Gauge	A	H	W	Overall Width	Slope	Length (in.)	Slope	Length (in.)		
18	21	15	.064	16	8	6	27	43	4:1	20	6:1	30		
21	24	18	.064	16	8	6	30	46	4:1	32	6:1	48		
24	28	20	.064	16	8	6	34	50	4:1	40	6:1	60		

Note: See Standard Drawing D-714-04 for end section to pipe details.

For 15", 18" and 24" diameter end sections, 1/2" diameter rod, or strap type connection to corrugated steel pipe shall be used.

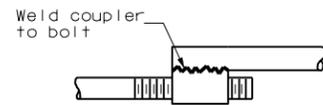
For 30" diameter round end sections, rod type connection to corrugated steel pipe, using 5/8" diameter rod shall be used.

For arched pipe end sections (21" X 15" through 28" X 20"), rod type connection to corrugated steel pipe, using 1/2" diameter rod shall be used.

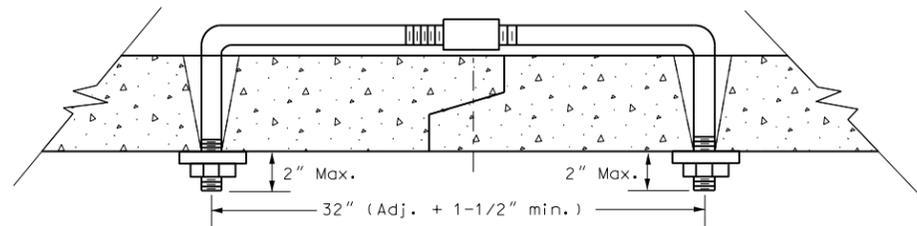
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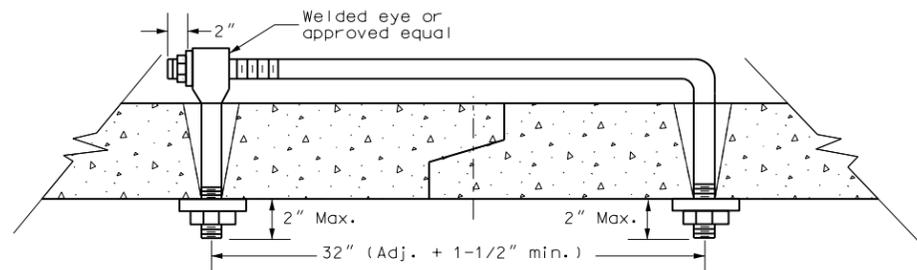
CONCRETE PIPE TIES



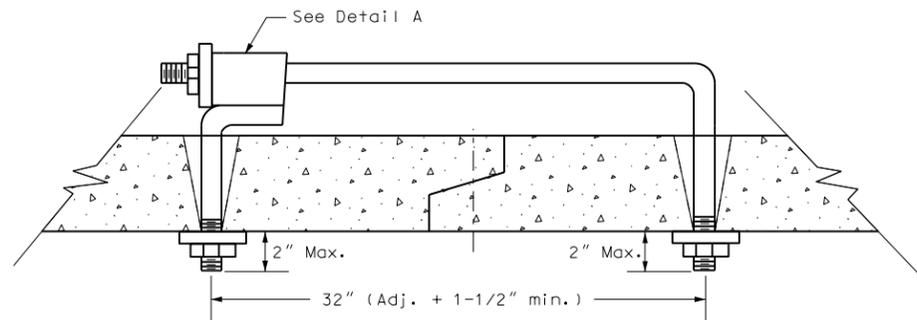
TOP VIEW



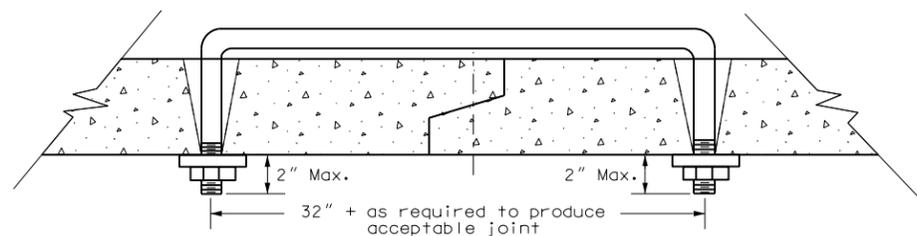
ADJUSTABLE TIE



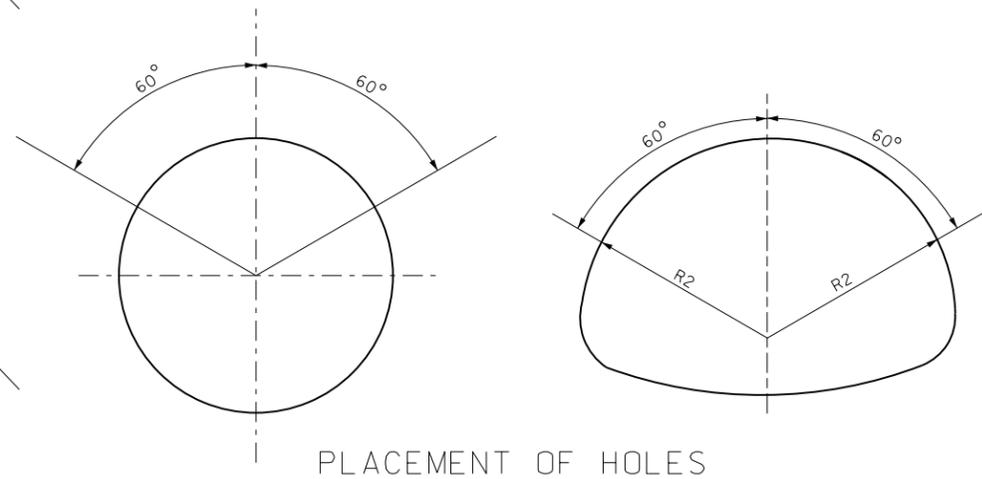
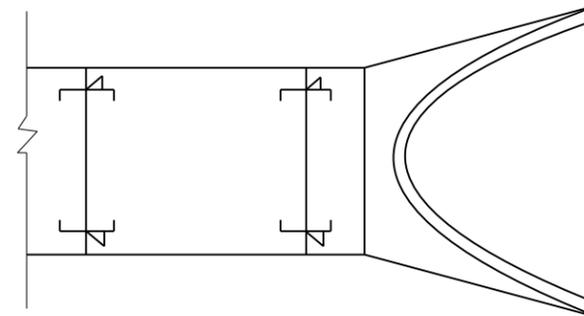
EYE BOLT TIE



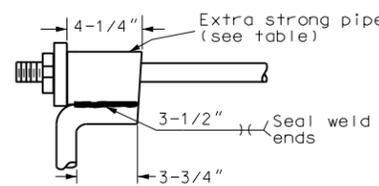
WELDED PIPE TIE



U BOLT TIE

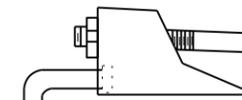


PLACEMENT OF HOLES



DETAIL A

Thread Dia.	E.S. Pipe I.D.
5/8"	3/4"
3/4"	1"
1"	1-1/4"



OPTIONAL CANOPY TIE

REQUIRED SIZE OF TIE BOLTS					
Pipe Size (Inches)	Thread Dia.	Pipe Size (Inches)	Thread Dia.	Pipe Size (Inches)	Thread Dia.
12	5/8" (See note 2)	30	3/4"	72	1"
15		33		78	
18		36		84	
21		42		90	
24		48		96	
27		54		102	
		60		108	
	66	120			
				132	

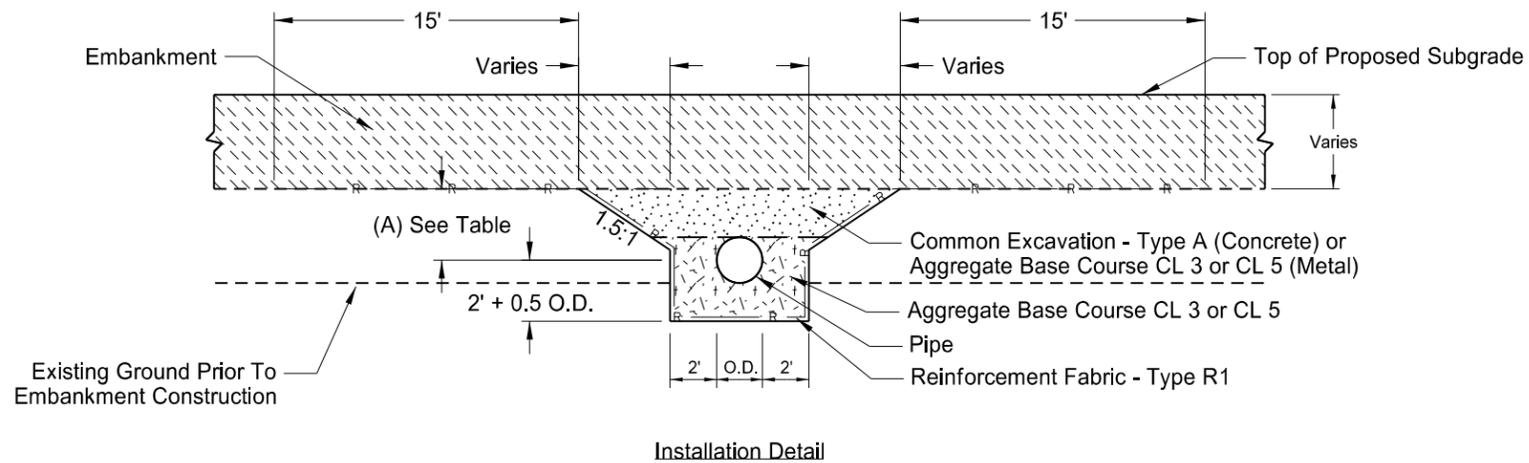
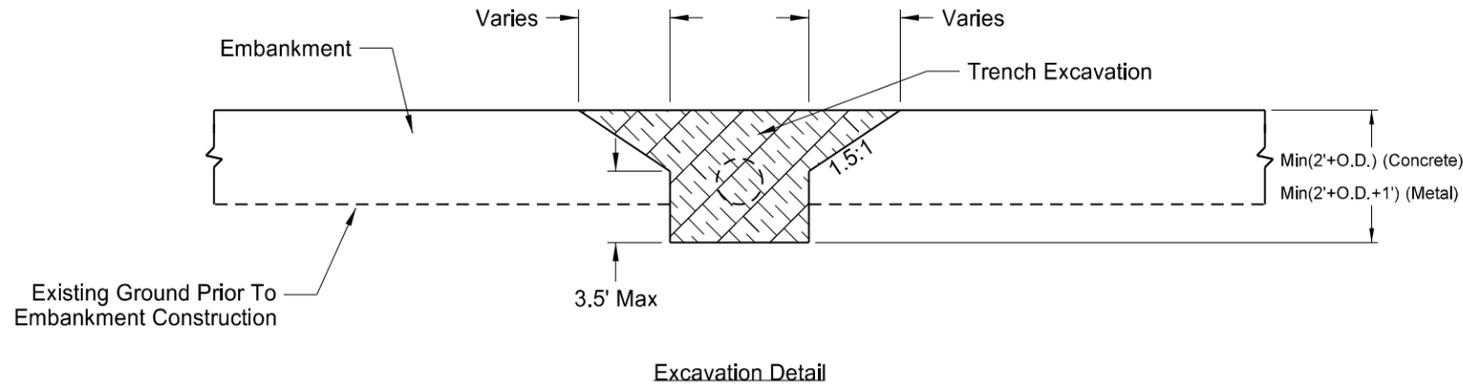
NOTES:

1. Pipe size listed is inside diameter of round pipe or equivalent diameter of pipe arch.
2. Nuts and washers are not required on inside of 21" diameter pipe or less.
3. Ties to be used only to hold pipe sections together, not for pulling sections tight.
4. Tie bolts shall be painted after fabrication with one coat of zinc chromate iron oxide paint. Threaded portion of rods do not have to be painted.
5. Holes in pipe to accommodate the tie bolts can be precast or drilled. Tapered holes will be permitted when precast. When existing pipe are extended or salvaged and relayed, the contractor will be required to drill the necessary holes.
6. The contractor has the option of selecting the type of tie bolt to be used. The type selected shall be approved by the engineer.
7. The cost of precasting or drilling the required holes and furnishing and installing the tie bolts shall be included in the price bid for reinforced concrete pipe culverts.
8. All concrete pipe joints will be tied including the end section joints. Tie bolts are not required on storm sewer pipe unless specifically noted in the plans.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 10-1-86	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
12-09-94	Notes
06-26-03	Layout revisions
12-01-04	PE Stamp added

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TRANSVERSE MAINLINE PIPE EXCAVATION AND INSTALLATION DETAIL FOR PIPES INSTALLED IN NEW EMBANKMENT AREAS



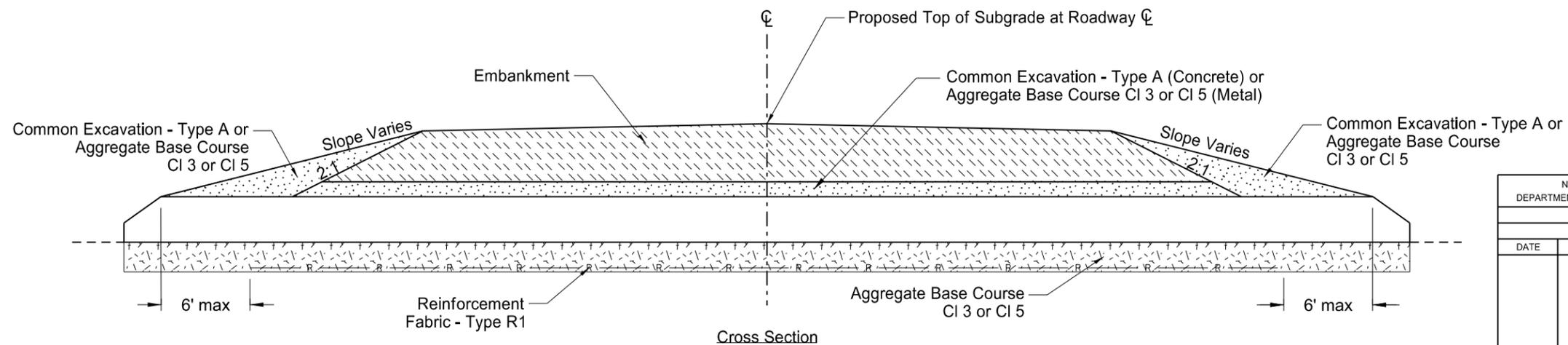
- Pay Items
- 1) Pipe*
 - 2) Reinforcement Fabric - Type R1

- *Included in Pipe Pay Item
- 1) Pipe
 - 2) Trench excavation
 - 3) Aggregate base course CL 3 or CL 5
 - 4) Common Excavation - Type A

NOTES:

- 1) This drawing applies to new/extended mainline and paved intersection roadway pipes only (including ramps). It does not include pipes in approaches

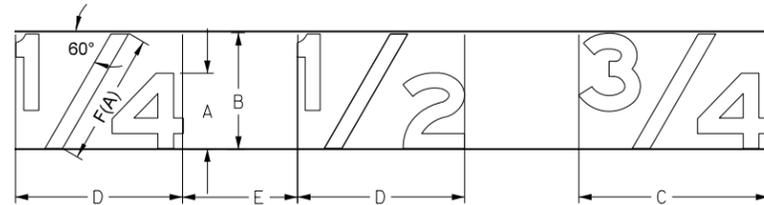
Backfill Dimensions	
Pipe Materials	Dimension (A)
Concrete	0.5 O.D.
Metal	0.5 O.D. + 1 foot



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
7-26-13	
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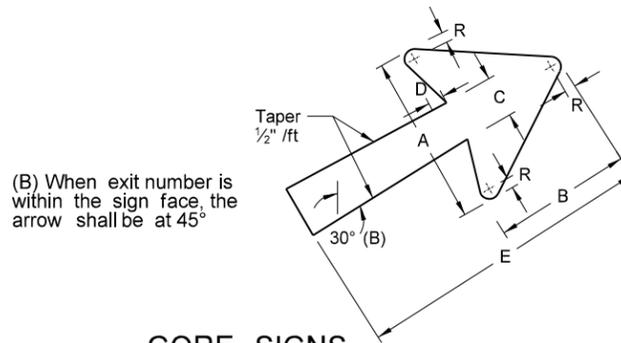
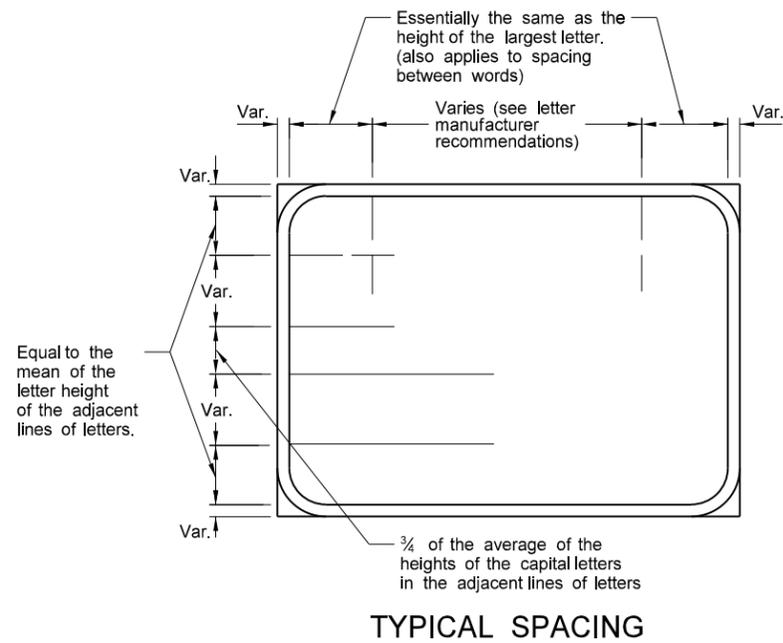
LETTER AND ARROW DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS



SIZE OF THE FRACTION IS DETERMINED AS FOLLOWS:

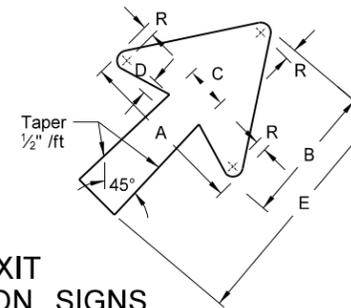
SYMBOL	TITLE	RATIO TO HEIGHT OF CAPITAL OR UPPER CASE
A	Letter height	1.0 of capital or upper case
B	Fraction height	1.5 X A
C	Fraction width	2.5 X A
D	Fraction width	2 X A
E	Space to next character	1 to 1.5 X A
F(A)	Length of diagonal	1.75 X A

(A) Diagonal stroke of fraction is to be centered optically.



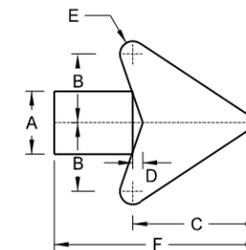
GORE SIGNS

"EXIT" LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	R
8"	15 1/8"	11 1/16"	3 3/4"	1 5/16"	25"	13 1/16"
10" - 13 1/3"	18 1/4"	14"	4 1/2"	1 1/2"	30"	3/4"



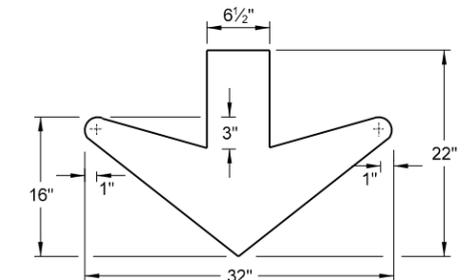
EXIT DIRECTION SIGNS

LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	R
8"	15 1/8"	11 1/16"	3 3/4"	1 5/16"	17"	13 1/16"
10" - 13 1/3"	18 1/4"	14"	4 1/2"	1 1/2"	20"	3/4"
16" - 20"	22 1/4"	17"	5 3/8"	1 3/4"	25"	1"



DISTANCE AND DESTINATION SIGNS

LETTER SIZE (Upper Case)	A	B	C	D	E	F
6"	2 3/4"	3"	5 1/16"	7/16"	9/16"	9"
8"	3 1/2"	4"	7 1/8"	9/16"	1 1/16"	12"
12"	5 1/4"	6"	10 5/8"	1 3/16"	1 1/16"	18"



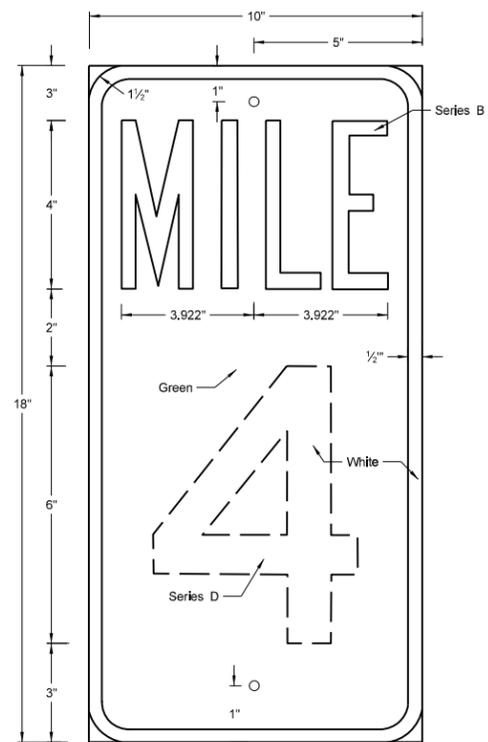
DOWN ARROW

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-3-11	
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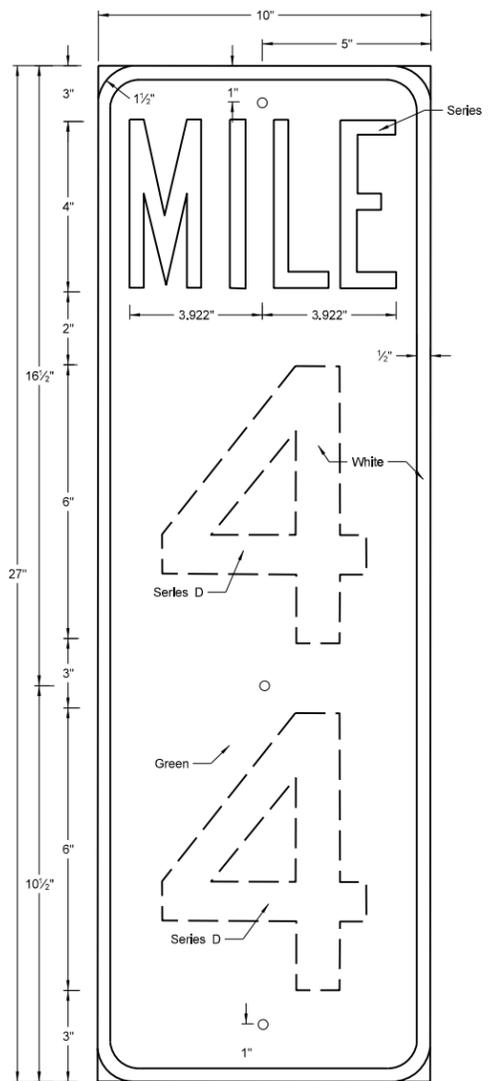
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(CONVENTIONAL USE) REFERENCE MARKERS

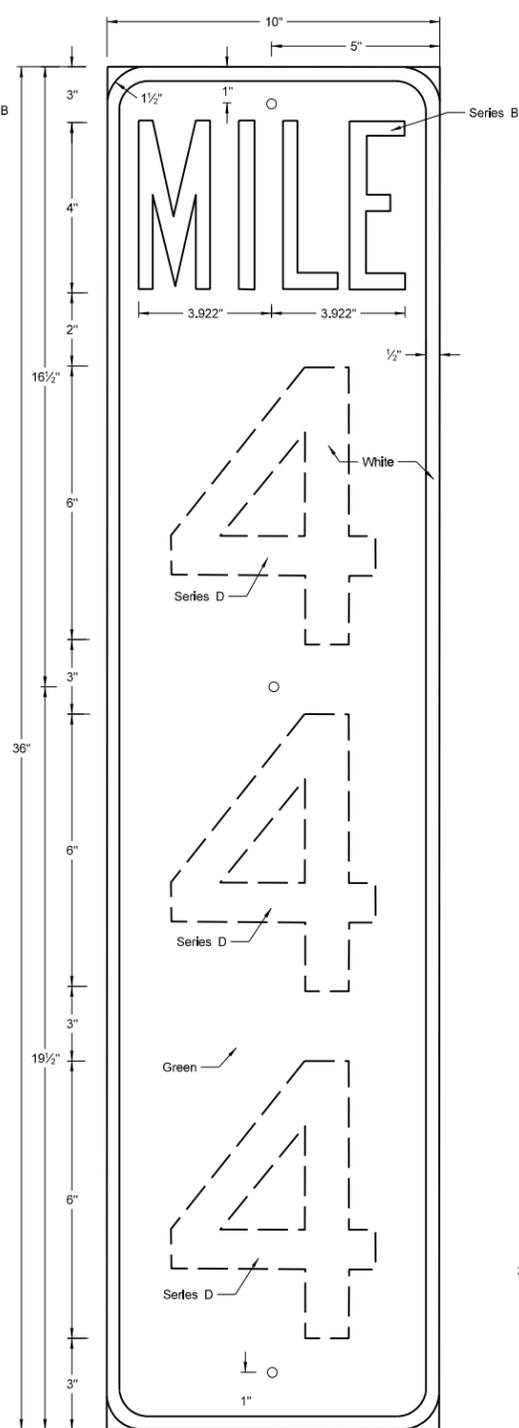
D-754-19



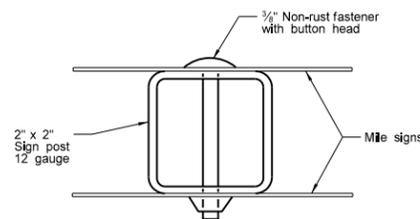
TYPE A
Area = 1.25 S.F.



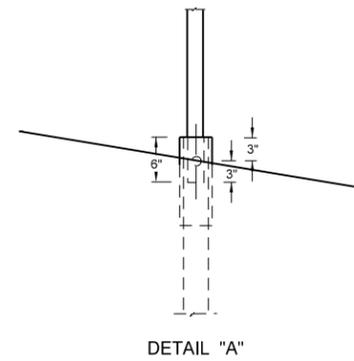
TYPE B
Area = 1.88 S.F.



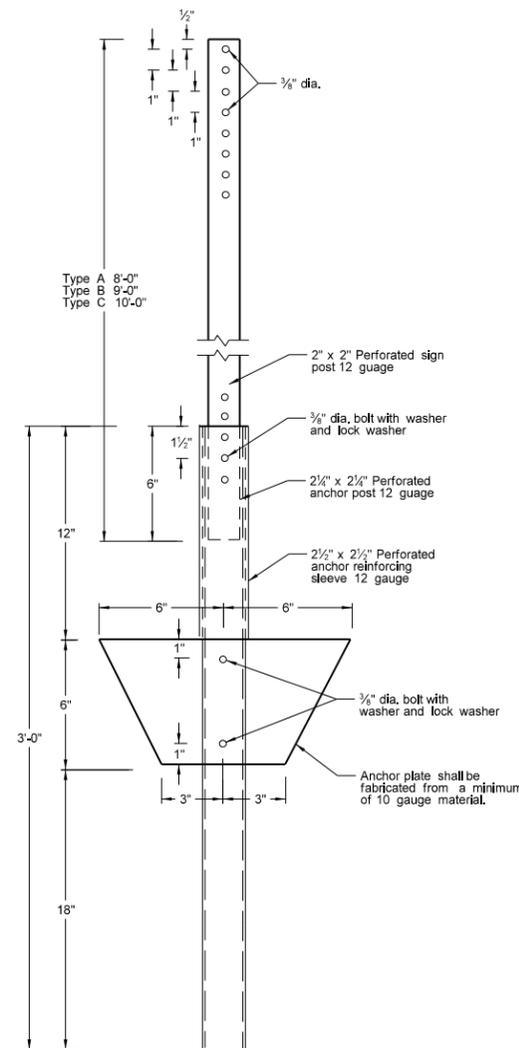
TYPE C
Area = 2.50 S.F.



ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(back to back)

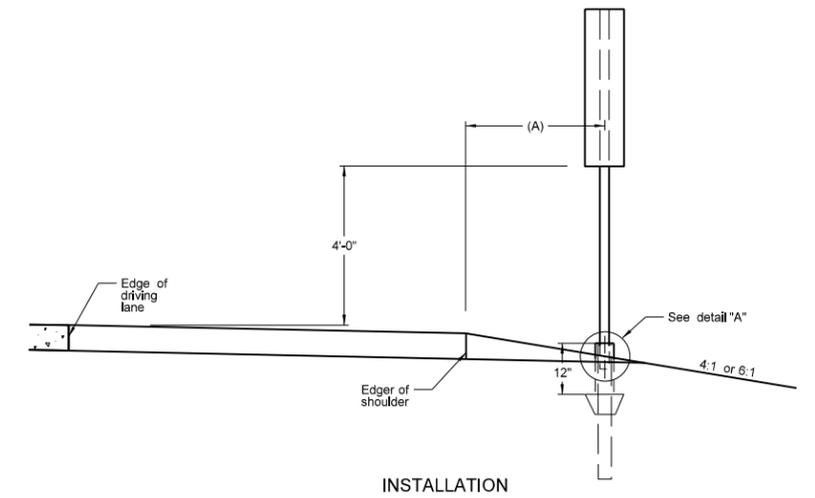


DETAIL "A"



POST AND ANCHOR PLATE DETAIL

(A) 8' Clearance to finished shoulder or in line with existing delineator posts



NOTES:

Installation: Posts shall be installed along right shoulder.

Sign: Backing shall be fabricated of 0.080 aluminum. Sheeting shall conform to section 894.01 of the Standard Specifications.

Posts: Posts shall conform to section 894.05 of the Standard Specifications.

Fasteners: The signs shall be attached to the post by tension pin type fastener or other suitable vandal resistant non-rust fastener.

Reflective Sheeting: Sheeting shall conform to section 894.02 (Type IIIA) of the Standard Specifications.

Numbers: Numbers shall be of the series shown and may be screened or applied copy. Screening and reflective sheeting for applied copy shall conform to section 754 & 894 of the Standard Specifications.

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NOTES:

1. Curbed Roadways: The clearance from the face of the curb should be 3' except where right of way or sidewalk width is limited, a minimum clearance of 2' shall be provided. The horizontal clearance may need to be increased to maintain a minimum sidewalk clear width of 4' from the sign support, not including any attached curb.

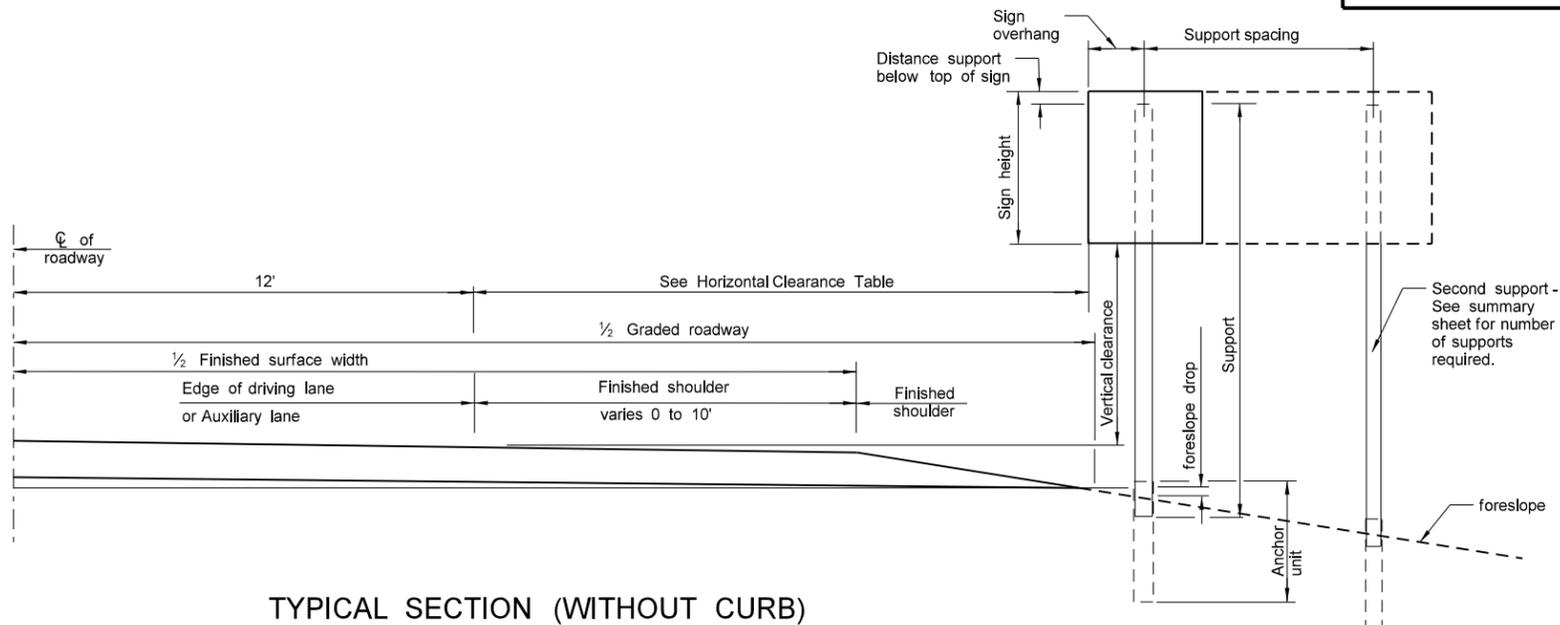
2. Minimum Vertical clearance: Signs installed at the side of the road in rural districts shall be at least 5' measured from the bottom of the sign to the edge of the driving lane or auxiliary lane. Where parking or pedestrian movements occur, the clearance to the bottom of the sign shall be at least 7'.

Directional signs on expressways and freeways shall be installed with a minimum height of 7'. If the secondary sign is mounted below another sign, the major sign shall be installed at least 8' and the secondary sign shall be installed at least 5' above the edge of the driving lane. All route signs, warning signs, and regulatory signs on expressways and freeways shall be at least 7' above the edge of the driving lane. Where signs are placed at least 30 feet or more from the edge of the traveled way, the height to the bottom of such sign shall be 5' above the edge of the driving lane.

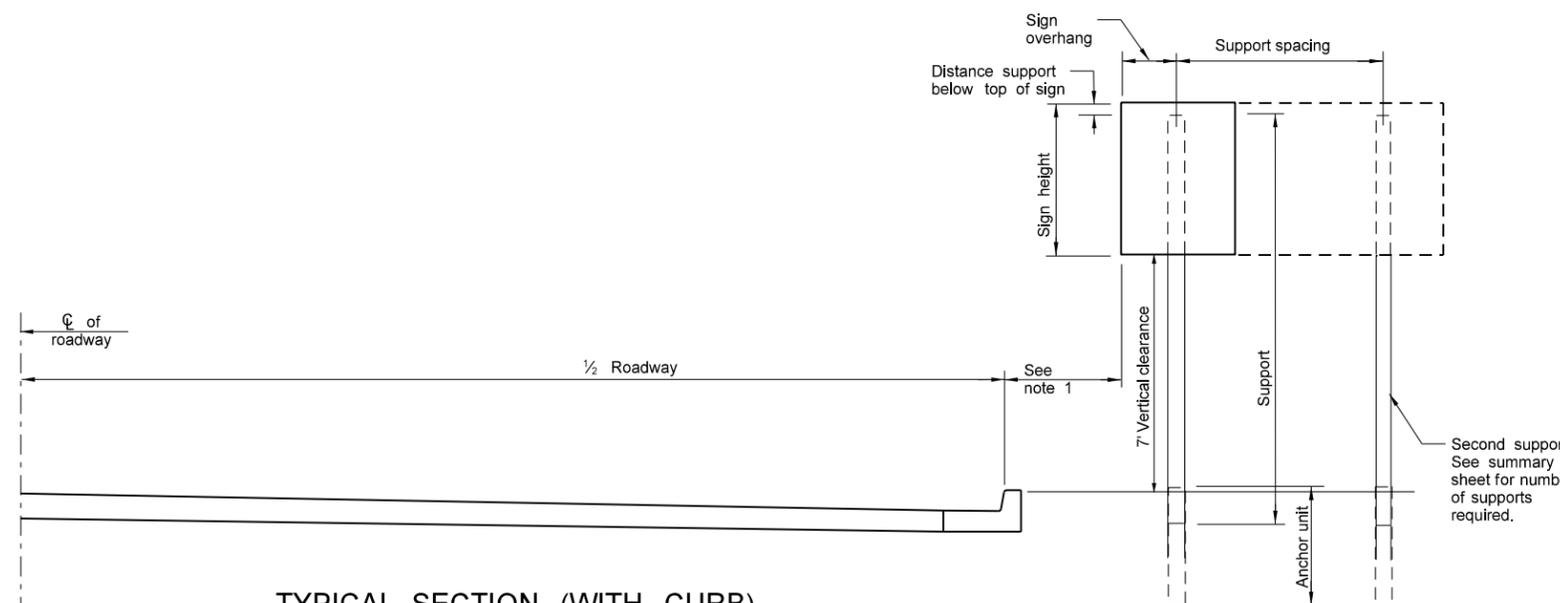
The vertical clearance shall have a maximum height of 6" above the vertical clearance specified above.

HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE TABLE	
SHOULDER WIDTH ft	OFFSET ft
0 to 2	16
>2 to 4	18
>4 to 6	20
>6 to 8	22
>8 to 10	24

ASSEMBLY DETAILS

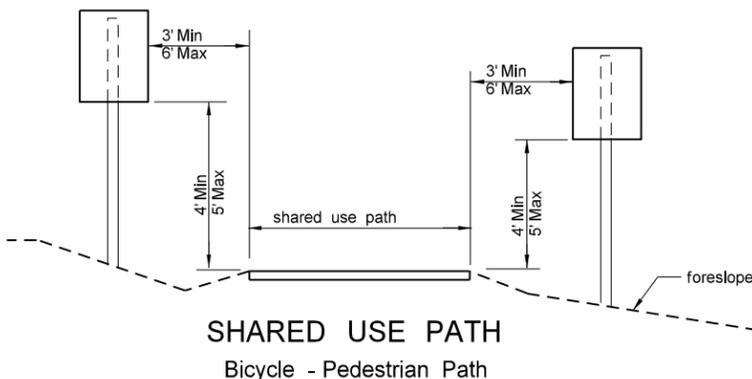


TYPICAL SECTION (WITHOUT CURB)



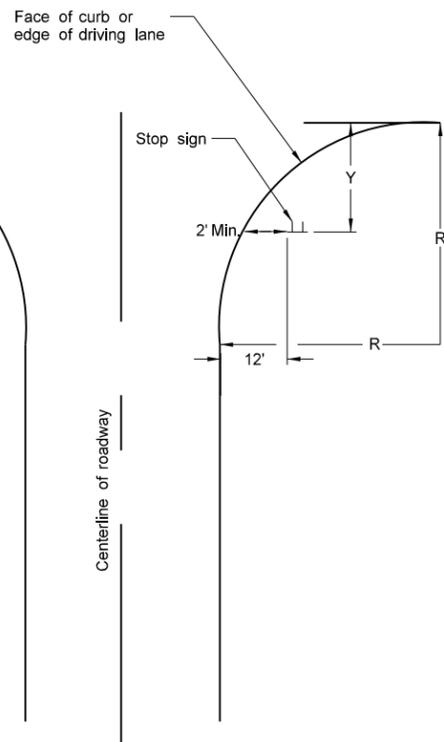
TYPICAL SECTION (WITH CURB)

Residential or Business District



SHARED USE PATH

Bicycle - Pedestrian Path



STOP SIGN LOCATION WIDE THROAT INTERSECTION

Note: This layout is to be used for the placement of "Stop" signs.

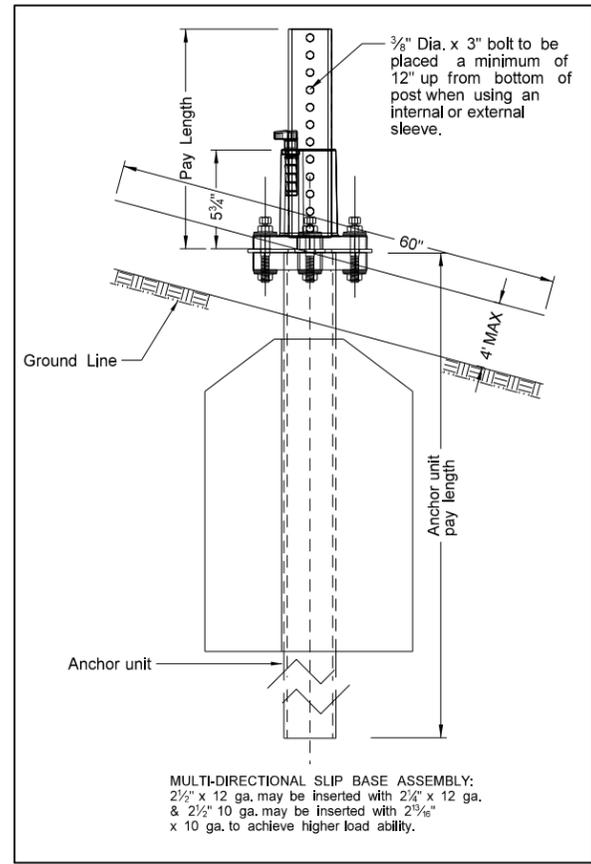
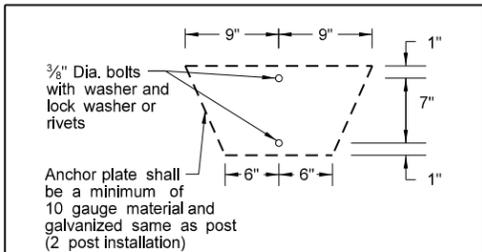
R=Radius	Y-Max	Y-Min
40'	50'	15'
45'	50'	18'
50'	50'	21'
55'	50'	25'
60'	50'	28'
65'	50'	32'
70'	50'	35'
75'	50'	39'
80'	50'	43'

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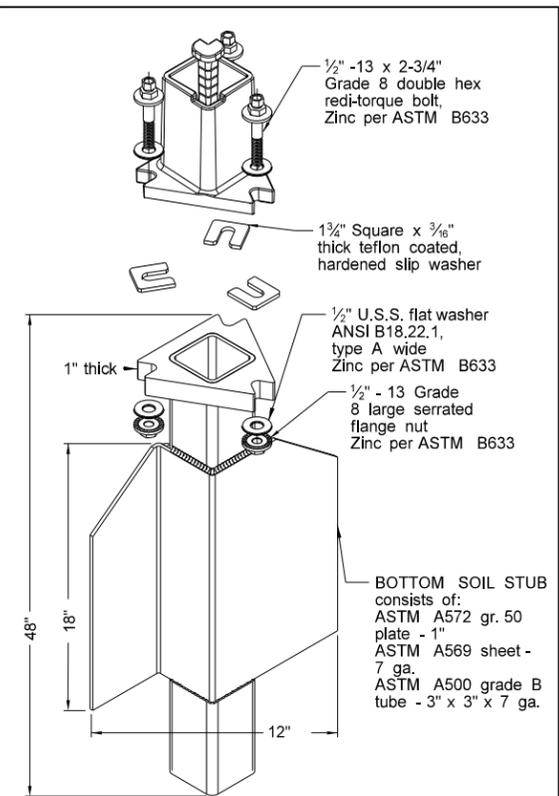
Telescoping Perforated Tube							
Number of Posts	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 1/8	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
 (C) - 3" anchor unit
 (D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

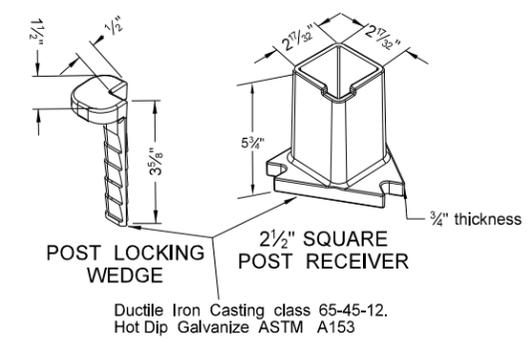


MULTI-DIRECTIONAL SLIP BASE ASSEMBLY:
 2 1/2" x 12 ga. may be inserted with 2 1/4" x 12 ga. & 2 1/2" x 10 ga. may be inserted with 2 1/8" x 10 ga. to achieve higher load ability.

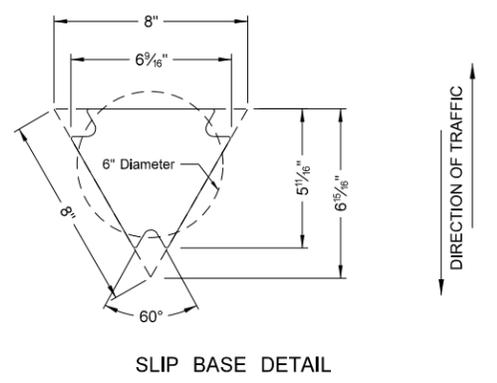
Mounting Details Perforated Tube



SLIP BASE FOR 2 1/2" POST



2 1/2" SQUARE POST RECEIVER

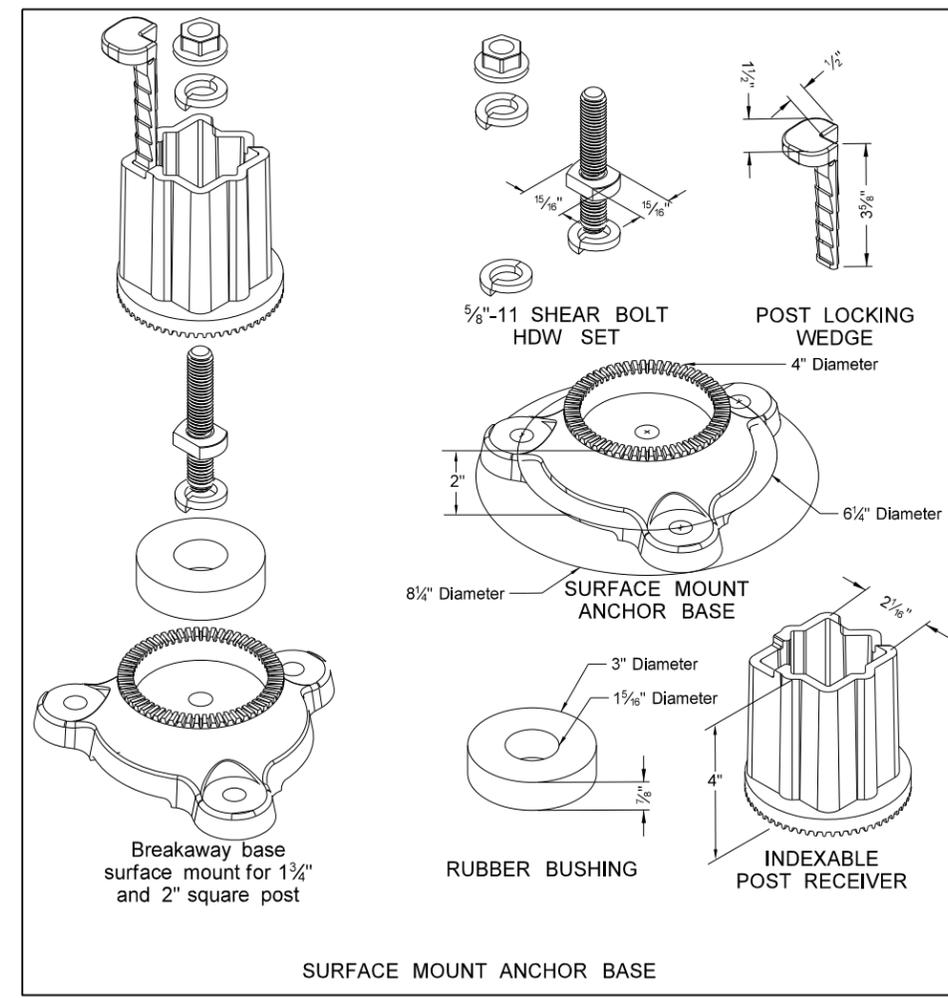


SLIP BASE DETAIL

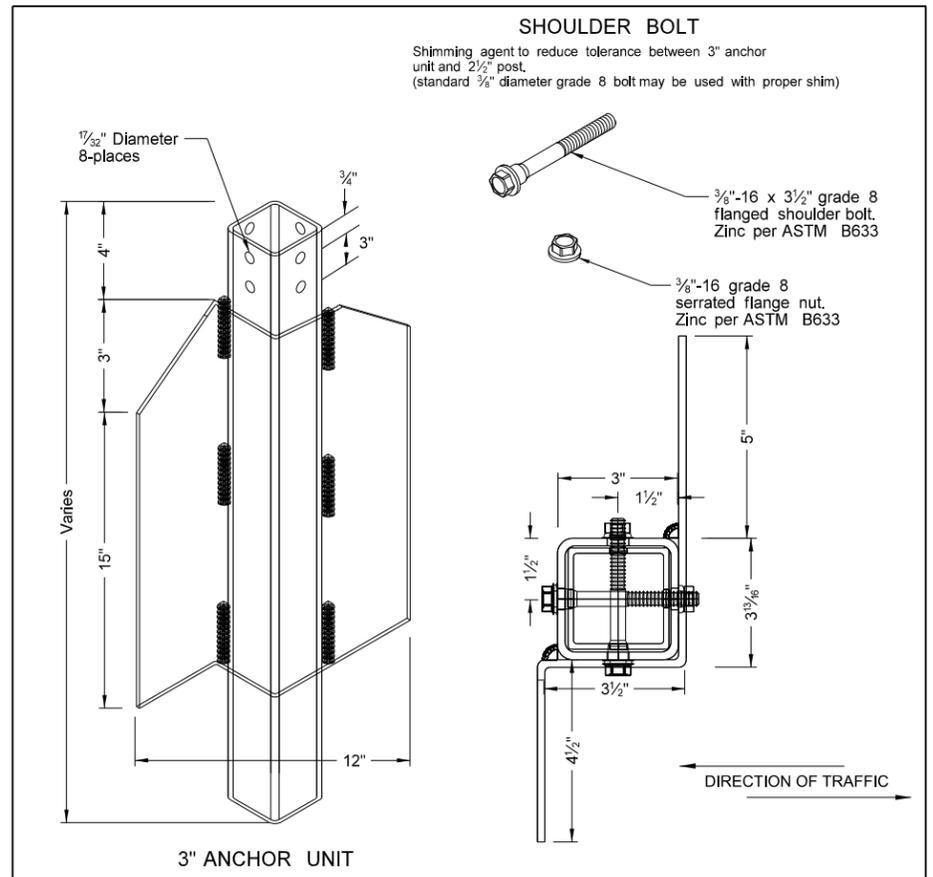
Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes							
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. Area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³	
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172	
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372	
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499	
2 3/8 x 2 3/8	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643	
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783	

The 2 3/8" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans;
 The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

- NOTE:
- 4" Vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.
 - Anchor material shall be 7 gauge H.R.P.O. Commercial quality ASTM A569 and 3" x 3" x 7" gauge ASTM A500 grade B. Anchor shall have a yield strength 43.9 KSI and tensile strength of 59.3 KSI. Anchor shall be hot dipped galvanized per ASTM A123/153. All tolerances on anchor unit and slip base bottom assembly are +/- 0.005" unless otherwise noted.
 - When used in concrete sidewalk, anchor shall be the same concept without the wings.
 - Four post signs shall have over 8" between the first and fourth posts.
 - Installation procedures as per manufacturers recommendation.
 - Concrete fasteners for surface mount breakaway base shall be a minimum 1/2" diameter x 4" grade 8.



SURFACE MOUNT ANCHOR BASE



3" ANCHOR UNIT

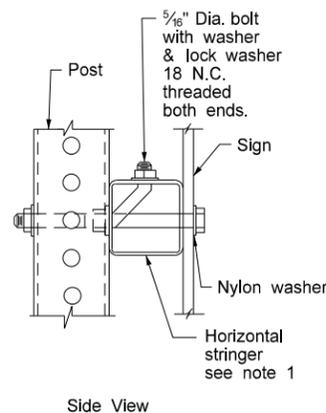
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8-6-09	
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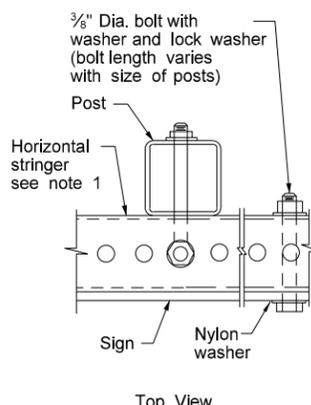
Mounting Details Perforated Tube

Note:

- Horizontal stringers - In lieu of perforated tubes, the contractor may substitute z bar stringers. The z bar stringers shall be 1 3/4" x 3/16" thick, 1.08 lbs./ft aluminum or 3.16 lbs./ft steel.
- Metal washers used on sign face shall have a minimum outside diameter of 15/16" ± 1/16" and 10 gauge thickness.
- No Parking Signs: All no parking signs with directional arrows shall be placed at a 30 to 45 degree angle with the line of traffic flow. No parking signs required at the above angles may have the support turned to the correct angle. If the no parking sign is placed with another sign that has to be placed at a 90 degree angle with the line of traffic flow, the detailed angle strap should be used to mount the no parking sign. Flat washers and lock washers shall be used with all nylon washers. Material used for the attachment strap shall be included in the price bid for "Flat sheet for signs."
- In lieu of using the bent bolt to attach the post to the stringer, the contractor may choose to punch the sign backing and place the bolt through the sign, the stringer and the post.
- 4" vertical clearance of anchor or breakaway base. The 4" x 60" measurement shall be made above and below post location and also back and ahead of post.

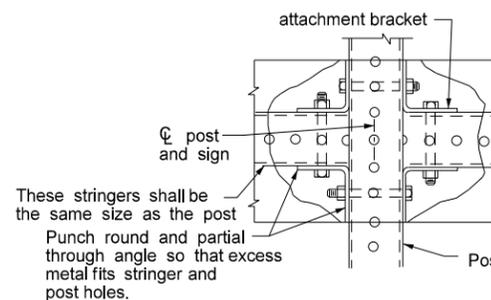


Side View



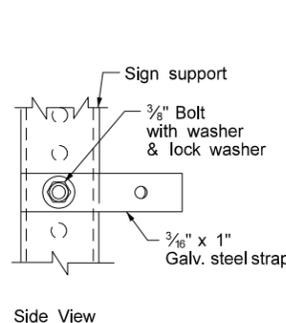
Top View

STRINGER MOUNTING (WITH STRINGER IN FRONT OF POST)

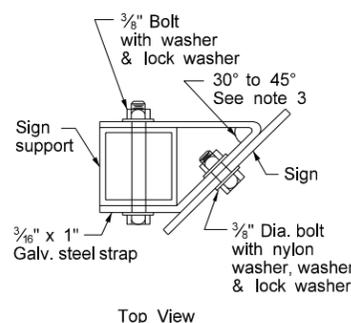


These stringers shall be the same size as the post. Punch round and partial through angle so that excess metal fits stringer and post holes.

STREET NAME SIGNS AND ONE WAY SIGNS SINGLE POST ASSEMBLY ONE STRINGER OR BACK TO BACK MOUNTING

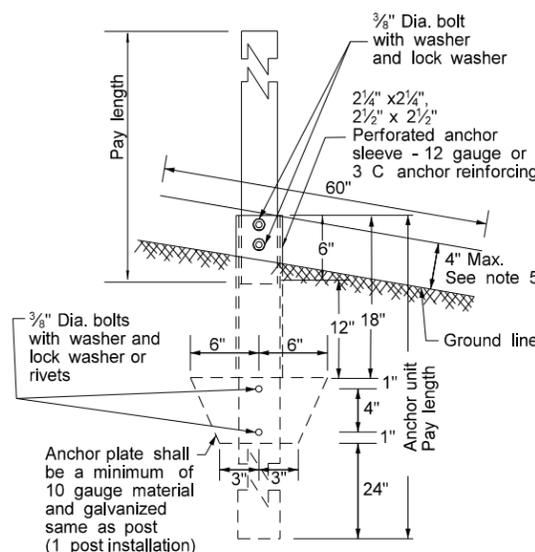


Side View



Top View

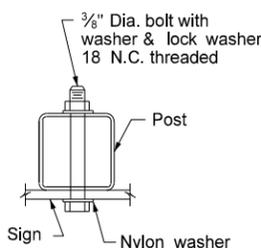
STRAP DETAIL



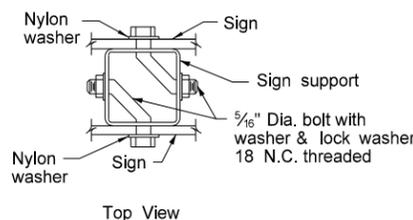
ANCHOR UNIT AND POST ASSEMBLY

Number of Posts	Telescoping Perforated Tube						
	Post Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Sleeve Size In.	Wall Thickness Gauge	Slip Base	Anchor Size Without Slip Base In.	Anchor Wall Thickness Gauge
1	2	12			No	2 1/4	12
1	2 1/4	12			No	2 1/2	12
1	2 1/2	12			(B)	3(C)	7
1	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
1	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
1	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
2	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
2	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10			Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	12	2 1/4	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/4	12	2 1/2(D)	12	Yes		7
3 & 4	2 1/2	10	2 3/16	10	Yes		7

(B) - The 2 1/2", 12 gauge posts do not need breakaway bases when placed in standard soils, but require a shim as specified by the manufacturer. The breakaway base is required when the support is placed in weak soils. The Engineer shall determine if the soils are weak. Weak soils are classified as boggy, wet, or loose soil areas.
 (C) - 3" anchor unit
 (D) - 2 1/2" x 12 ga. x 18" minimum length external sleeve required.

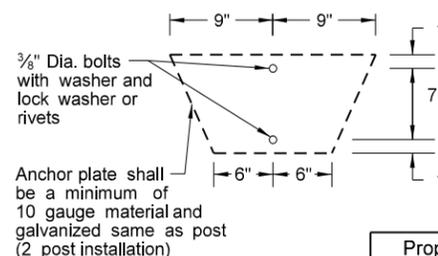


BOLT MOUNTING



Top View

BACK TO BACK MOUNTING



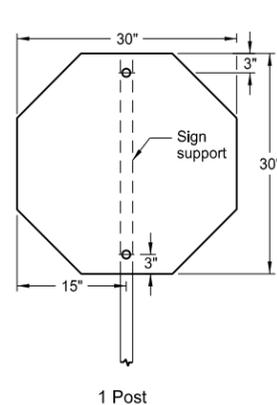
Properties of Telescoping Perforated Tubes						
Tube Size In.	Wall Thickness In.	U.S. Standard Gauge	Weight Per Foot Lbs.	Moment of Inertia In. ⁴	Cross Sect. area In. ²	Section Modulus In. ³
1 1/2 x 1 1/2	0.105	12	1.702	0.129	0.380	0.172
2 x 2	0.105	12	2.416	0.372	0.590	0.372
2 1/4 x 2 1/4	0.105	12	2.773	0.561	0.695	0.499
2 3/16 x 2 3/16	0.135	10	3.432	0.605	0.841	0.590
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.105	12	3.141	0.804	0.803	0.643
2 1/2 x 2 1/2	0.135	10	4.006	0.979	1.010	0.783

The 2 3/16" size 10 gauge is shown as 2.19" size on the plans. The 2 1/2" size is shown as 2.51" size on the plans.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
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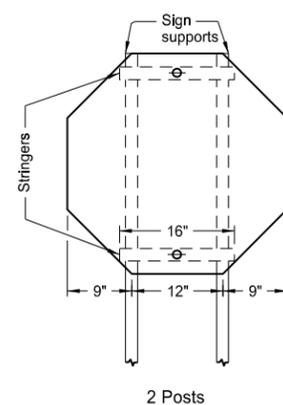
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SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

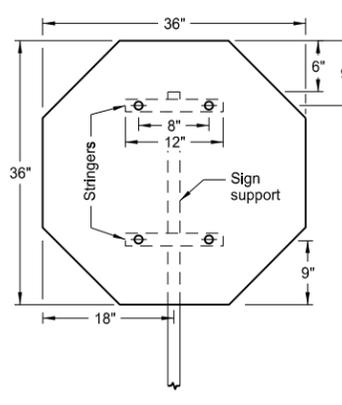


1 Post

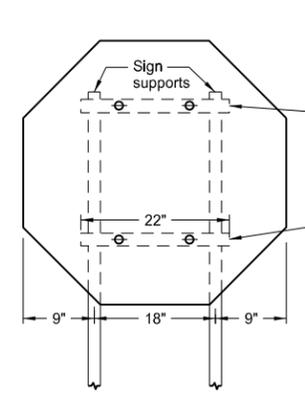
Assembly No. 1



2 Posts

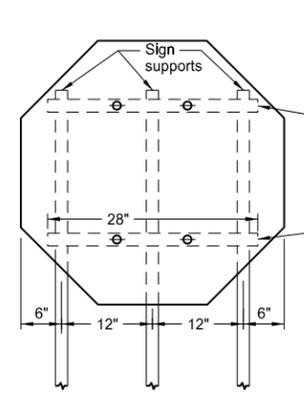


1 Post



2 Posts

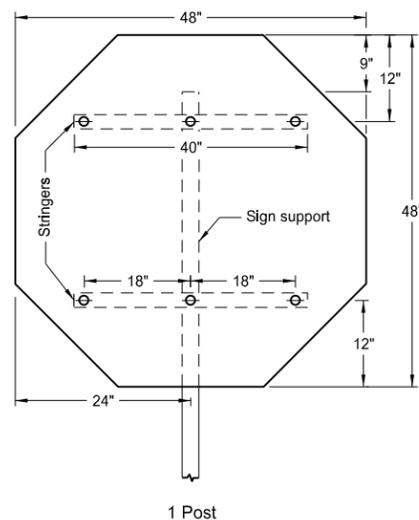
Assembly No. 2



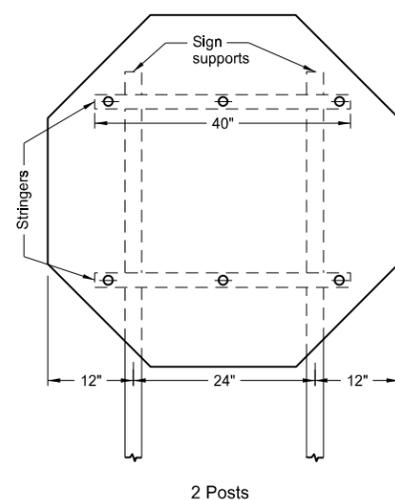
3 Posts

Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

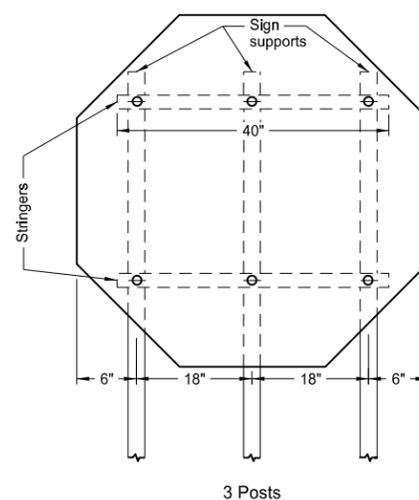


1 Post

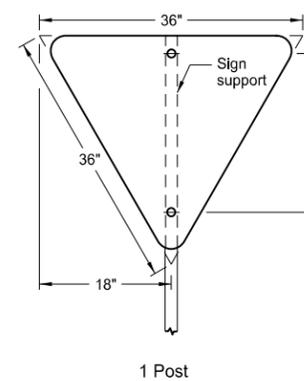


2 Posts

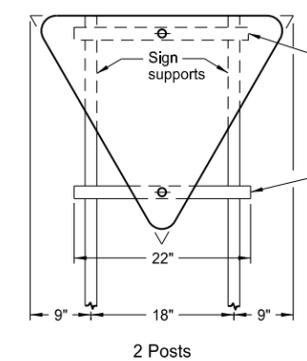
Assembly No. 3



3 Posts

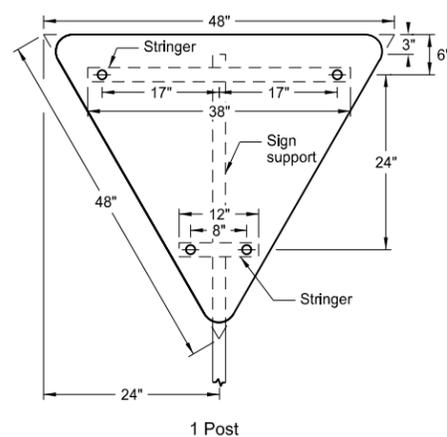


1 Post

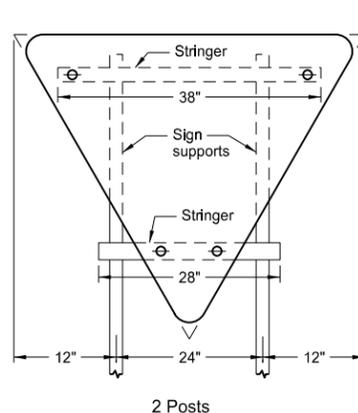


2 Posts

Assembly No. 4

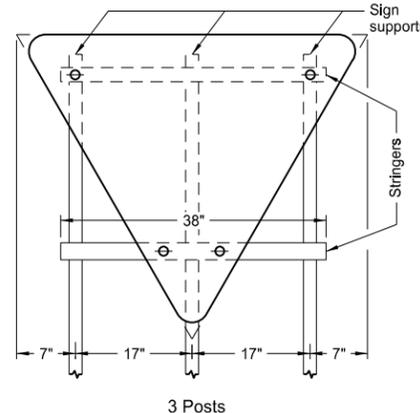


1 Post



2 Posts

Assembly No. 5

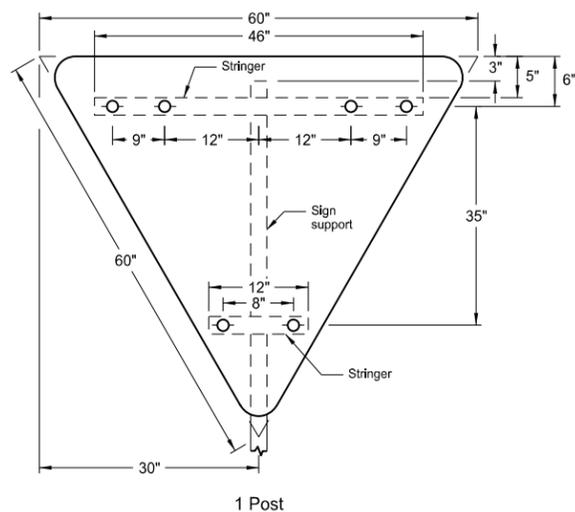


3 Posts

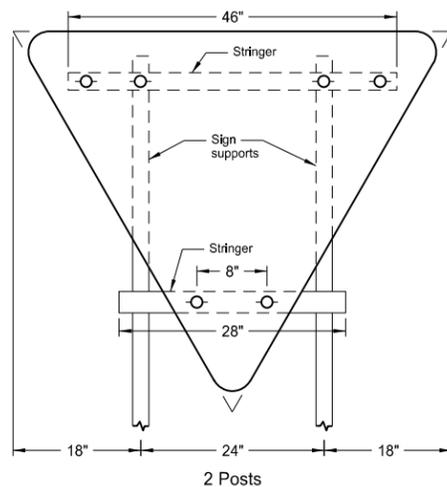
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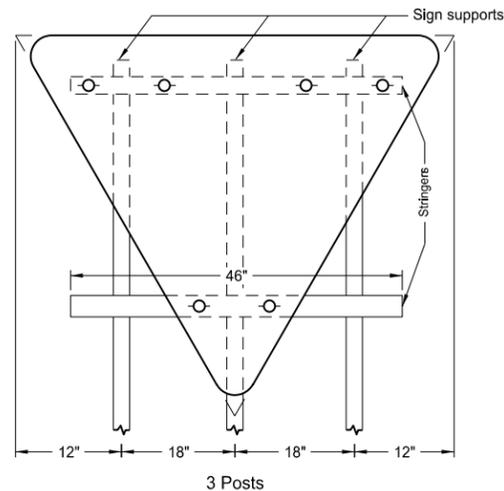
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



1 Post



2 Posts

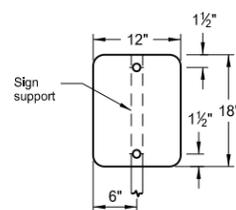


3 Posts

Assembly No. 6

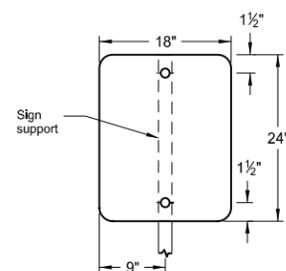
Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



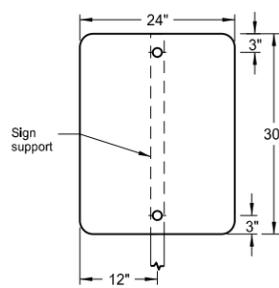
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Assembly No. 7



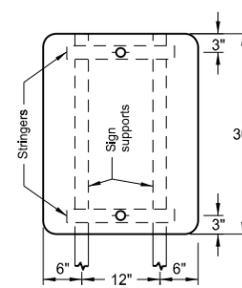
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Assembly No. 8

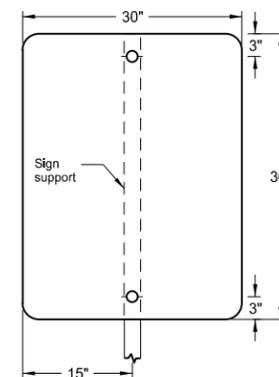


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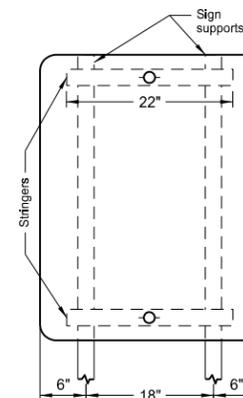
Assembly No. 9



2 Posts

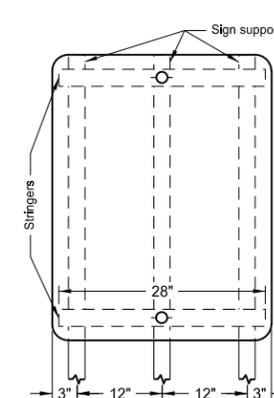


1 Post

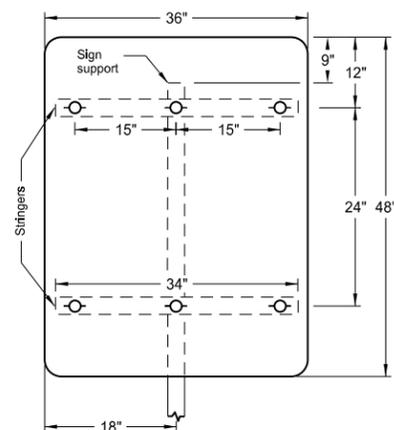


2 Posts

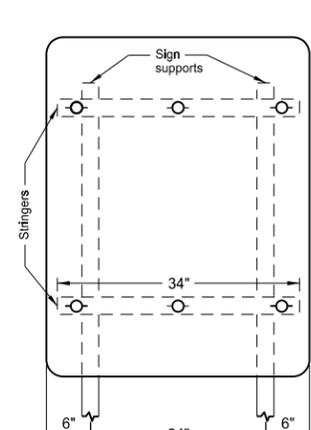
Assembly No. 10



3 Posts

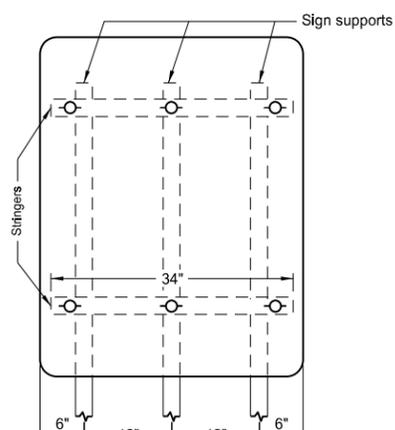


1 Post



2 Posts

Assembly No. 11

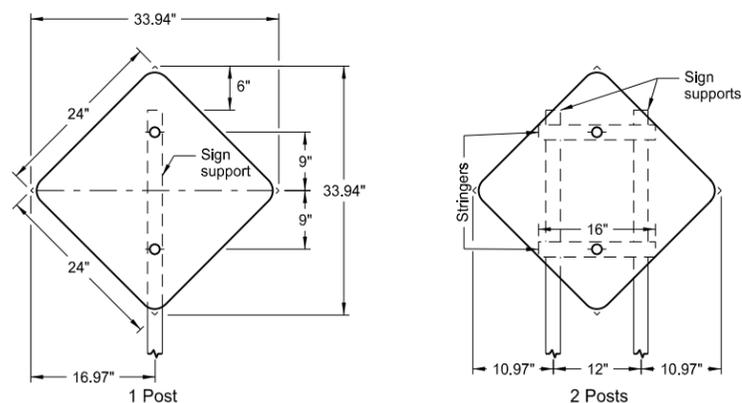


3 Posts

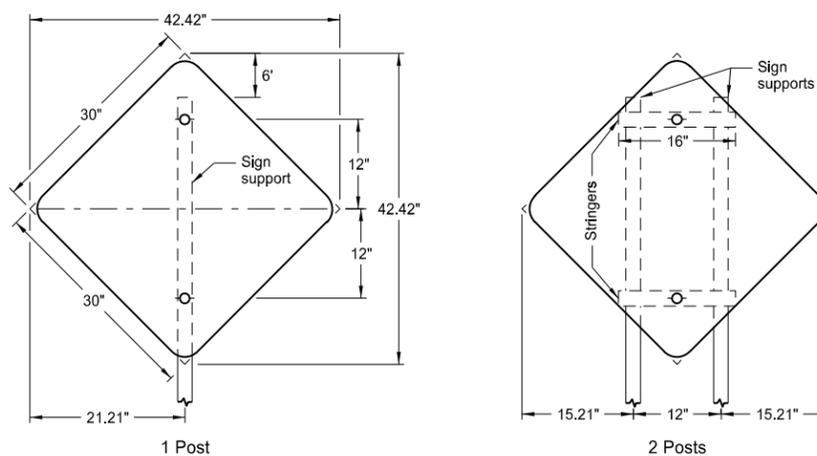
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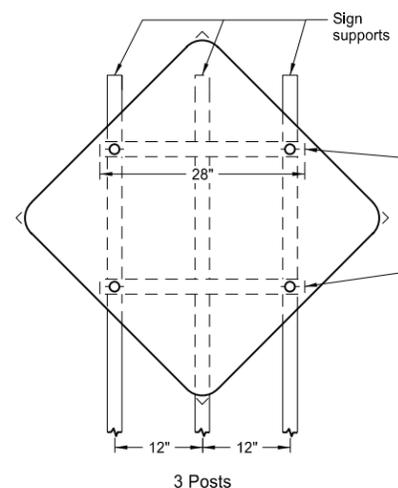
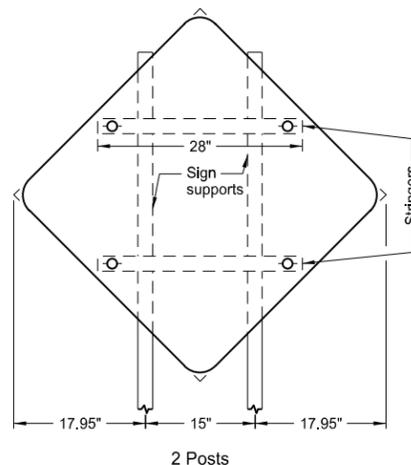
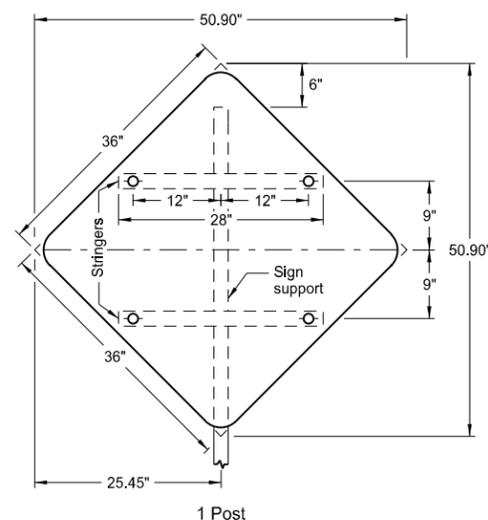
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS



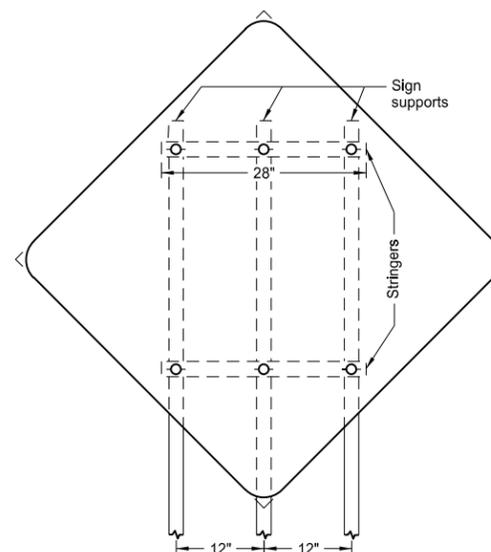
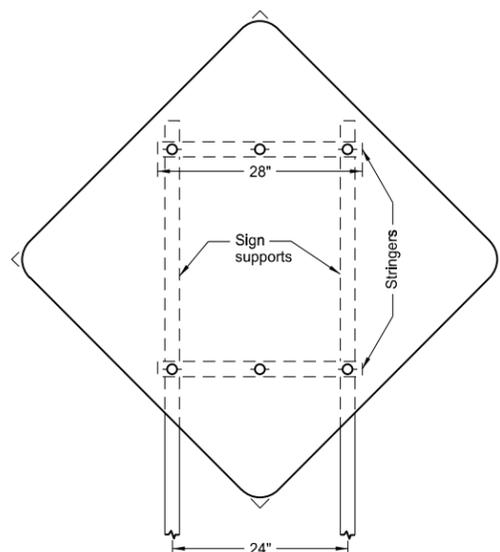
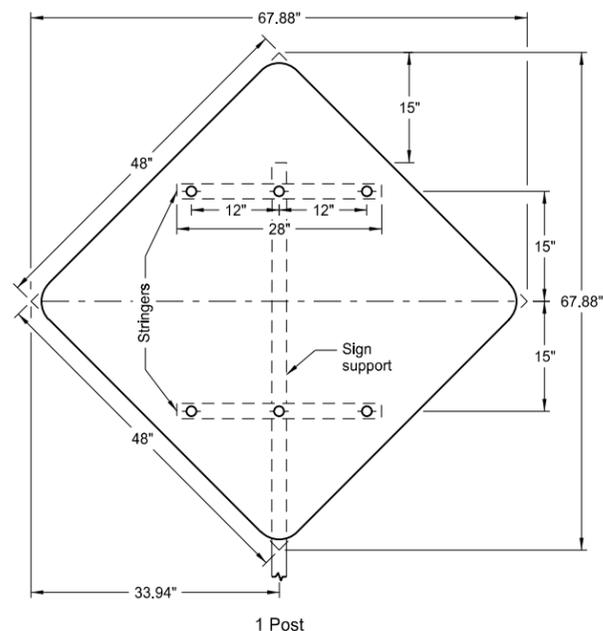
Assembly No. 18



Assembly No. 19



Assembly No. 20



Assembly No. 21

Notes:

1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

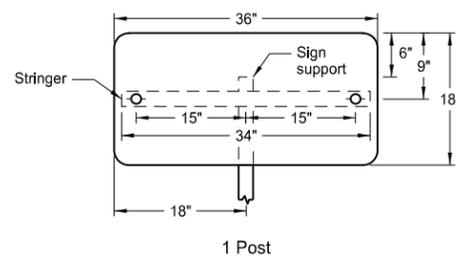
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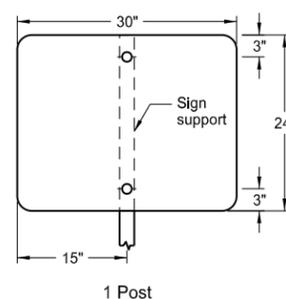
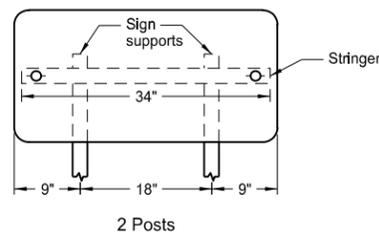
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION
DETAILS REGULATORY, WARNING AND GUIDE SIGNS

Notes:

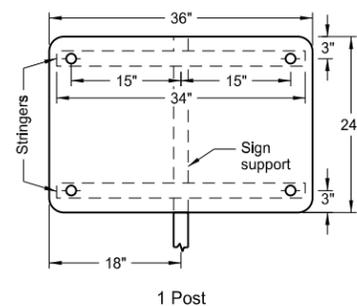
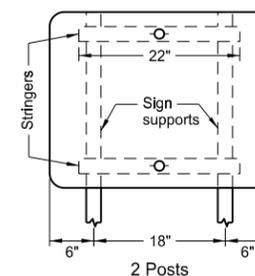
1. See Standard D-754-25 for mounting details.
2. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
3. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
4. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.



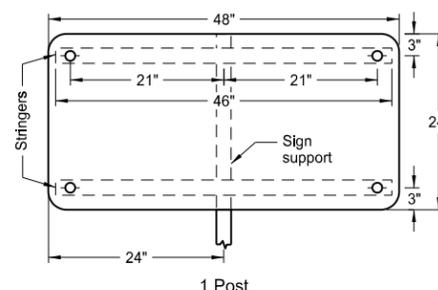
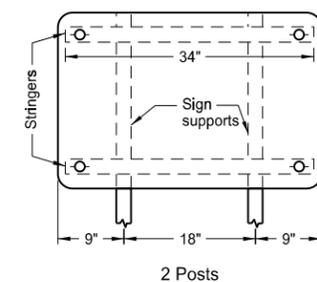
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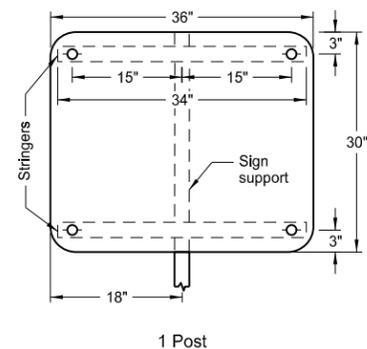
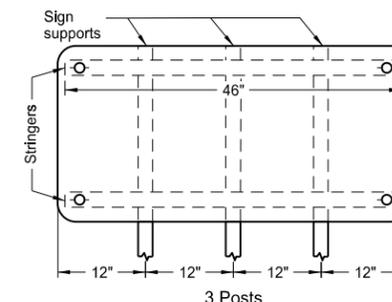
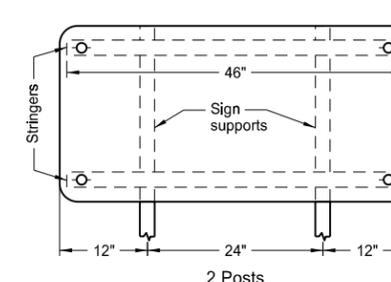
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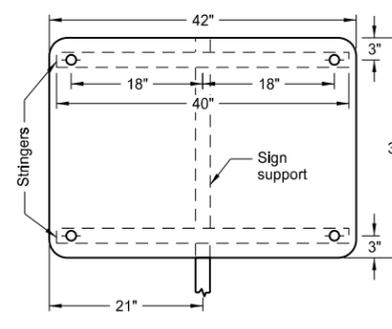
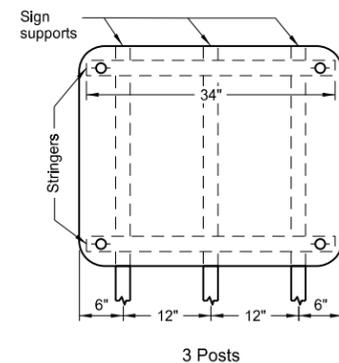
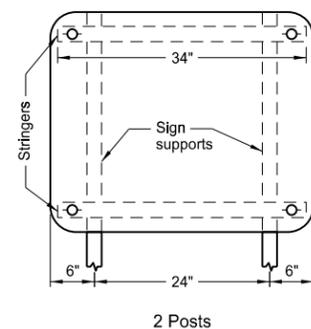
Assembly No. 33



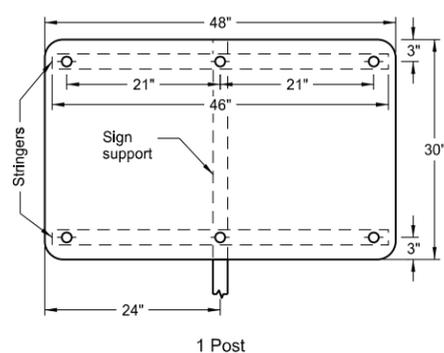
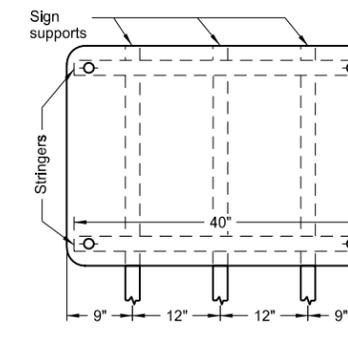
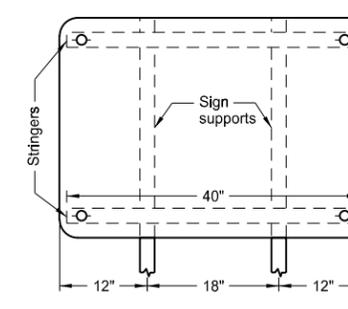
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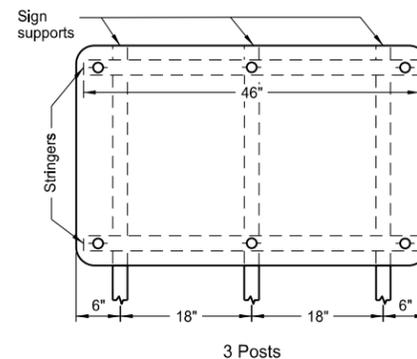
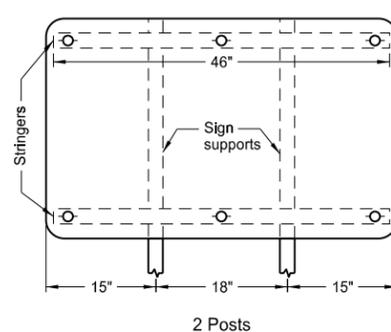
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Assembly No. 36



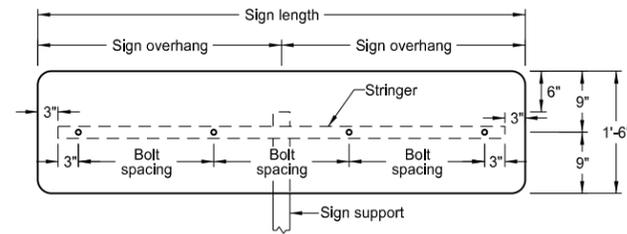
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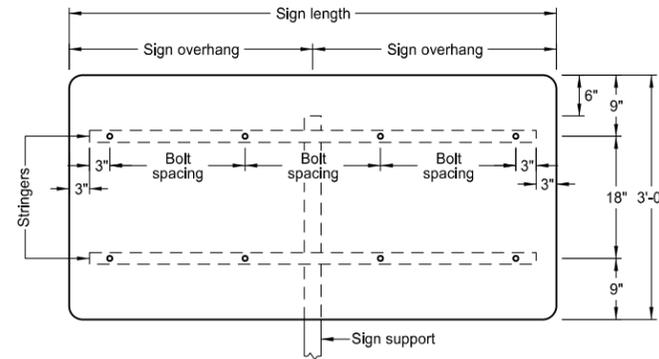
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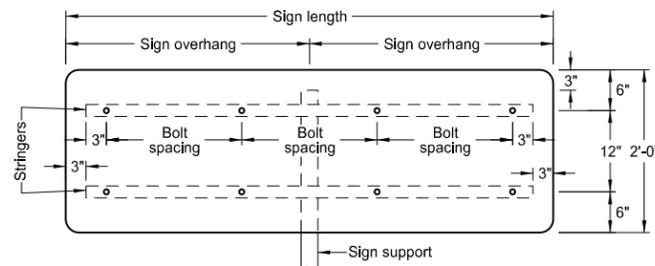
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS



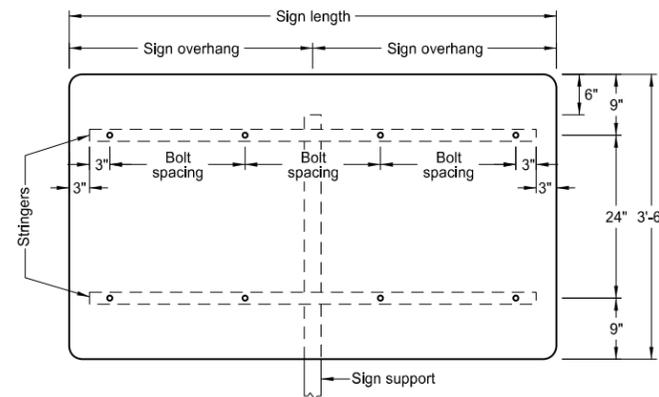
VARIES X 1'-6"



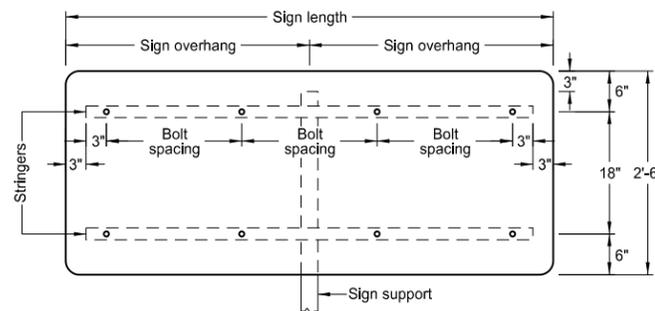
VARIES X 3'-0"



VARIES X 2'-0"



VARIES X 3'-6"



VARIES X 2'-6"

1 POST		
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	2'-0"	18"
4'-6"	2'-3"	21"
5'-0"	2'-6"	24"
5'-6"	2'-9"	18"
6'-0"	3'-0"	20"
6'-6"	3'-3"	22"
7'-0"	3'-6"	24"
7'-6"	3'-9"	2-20" & 2-19"
8'-0"	4'-0"	21"
8'-6"	4'-3"	2-22" & 2-23"
9'-0"	4'-6"	24"
9'-6"	4'-9"	4-20" & 1-22"
10'-0"	5'-0"	2-21" & 3-22"
10'-6"	5'-3"	4-23" & 1-22"
11'-0"	5'-6"	24"
11'-6"	5'-9"	21"
12'-0"	6'-0"	22"

Notes:

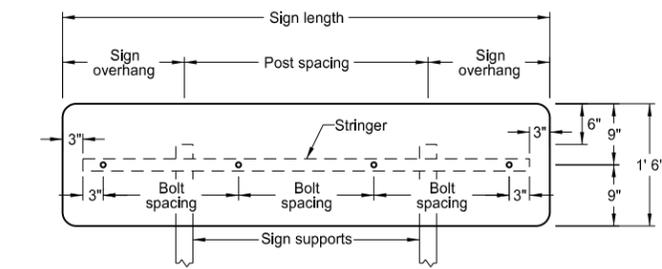
1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.
4. Single stringer and single post signs shall have stringers attached to the post using the special stringer angle, shown on the "Mounting Details Perforated Tube" standard drawing.

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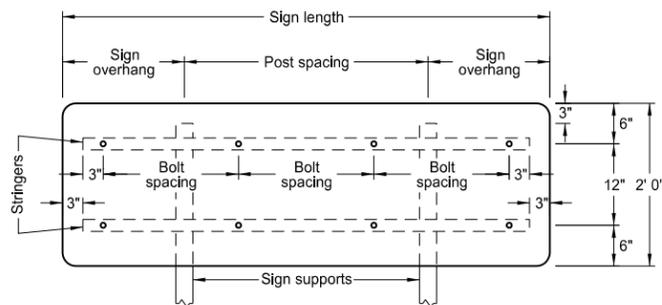
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 on 9/25/2012 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR VARIABLE LENGTH SIGNS

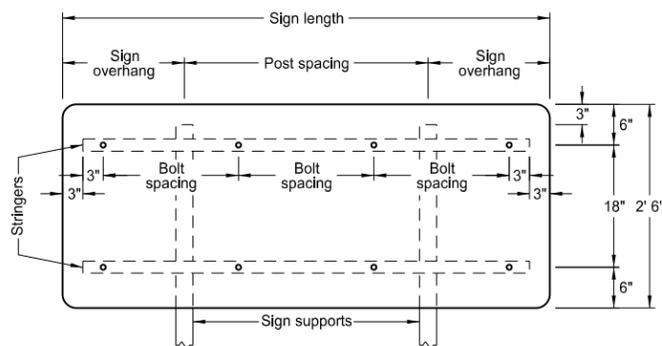
D-754-48



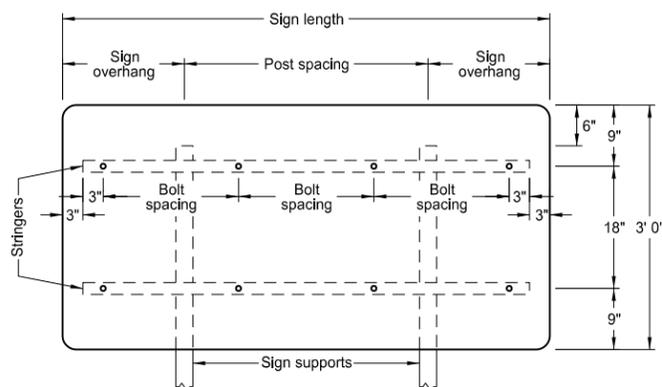
VARIES X 1'-6"



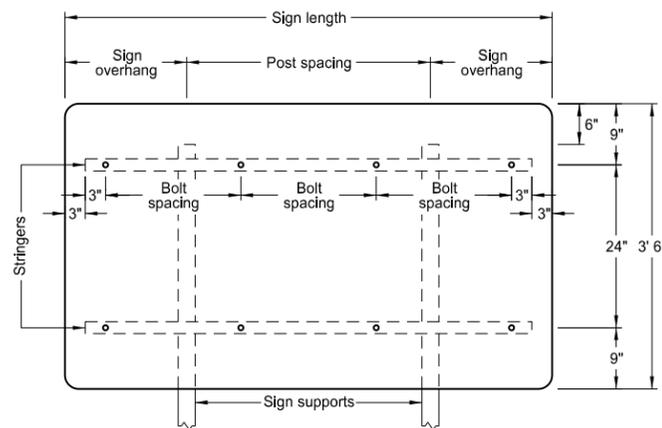
VARIES X 2'-0"



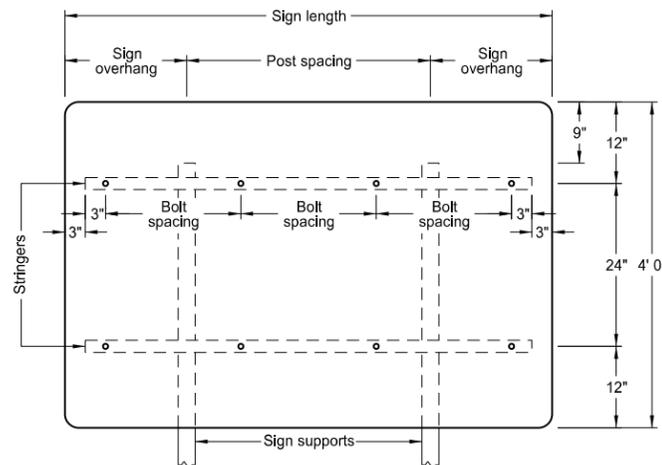
VARIES X 2'-6"



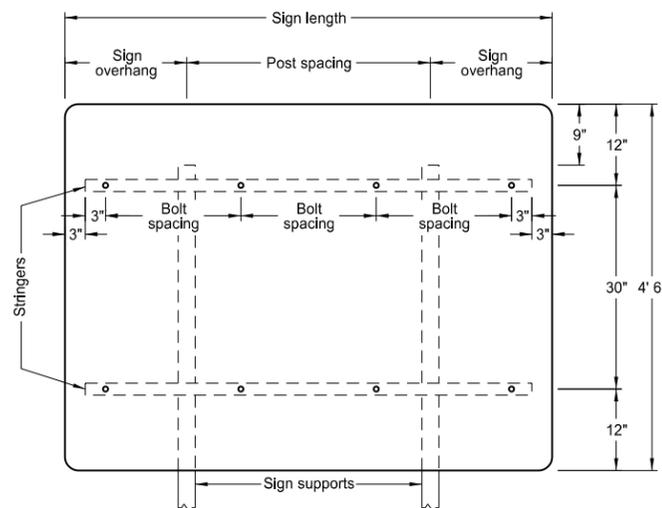
VARIES X 3'-0"



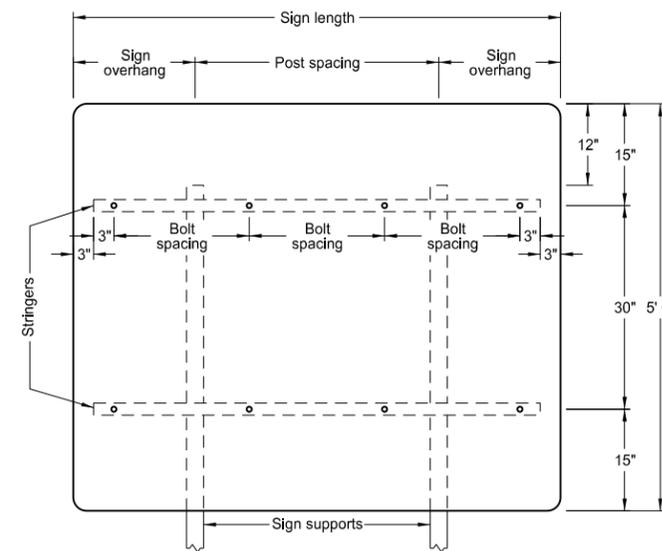
VARIES X 3'-6"



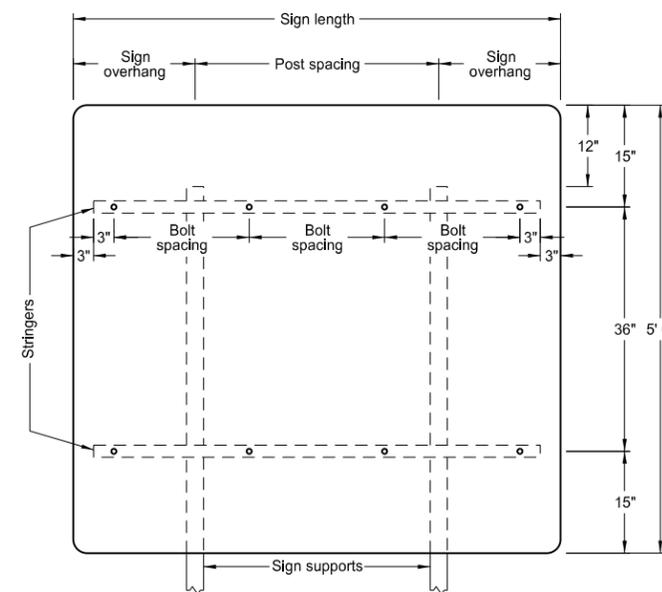
VARIES X 4'-0"



VARIES X 4'-6"



VARIES X 5'-0"



VARIES X 5'-6"

2 POSTS			
Sign Length	Sign Overhang	Post Spacing	Bolt Spacing
4'-0"	1'-0"	2'-0"	18"
4'-6"	1'-3"	2'-0"	21"
5'-0"	1'-0"	3'-0"	24"
5'-6"	1'-3"	3'-0"	18"
6'-0"	1'-6"	3'-0"	20"
6'-6"	1'-3"	4'-0"	22"
7'-0"	1'-6"	4'-0"	24"
7'-6"	1'-9"	4'-0"	2'-20" & 2'-19"
8'-0"	2'-0"	4'-0"	21"
8'-6"	1'-9"	5'-0"	2'-22" & 2'-23"
9'-0"	2'-0"	5'-0"	24"
9'-6"	1'-9"	6'-0"	4'-20" & 1'-22"
10'-0"	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-21" & 3'-22"
10'-6"	2'-3"	6'-0"	4'-23" & 1'-22"
11'-0"	2'-6"	6'-0"	24"
11'-6"	2'-9"	6'-0"	21"
12'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	22"
12'-6"	2'-3"	8'-0"	23"
13'-0"	2'-6"	8'-0"	24"
13'-6"	2'-9"	8'-0"	3'-22" & 4'-21"
14'-0"	3'-0"	8'-0"	2'-23" & 5'-22"
14'-6"	3'-3"	8'-0"	6'-23" & 1'-24"
15'-0"	3'-6"	8'-0"	24"
15'-6"	2'-9"	10'-0"	6'-22" & 2'-21"
16'-0"	3'-0"	10'-0"	4'-23" & 4'-22"
16'-6"	3'-3"	10'-0"	6'-23" & 2'-24"
17'-0"	3'-6"	10'-0"	24"
17'-6"	3'-9"	10'-0"	22"
18'-0"	3'-0"	12'-0"	6'-23" & 3'-22"
18'-6"	3'-3"	12'-0"	6'-23" & 3'-24"
19'-0"	3'-6"	12'-0"	24"
19'-6"	3'-9"	12'-0"	8'-22" & 2'-23"
20'-0"	4'-0"	12'-0"	8'-23" & 2'-22"

Notes:

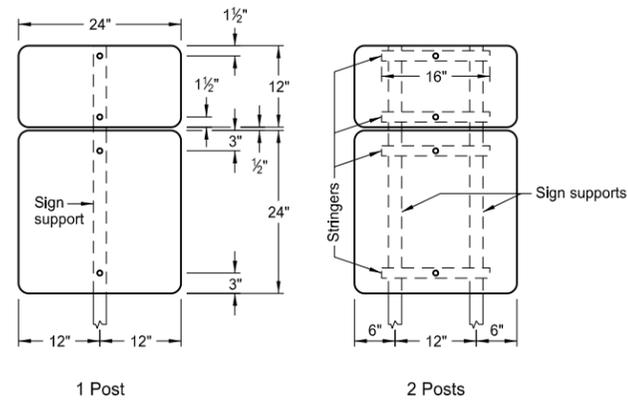
1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½" x 1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
9-25-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

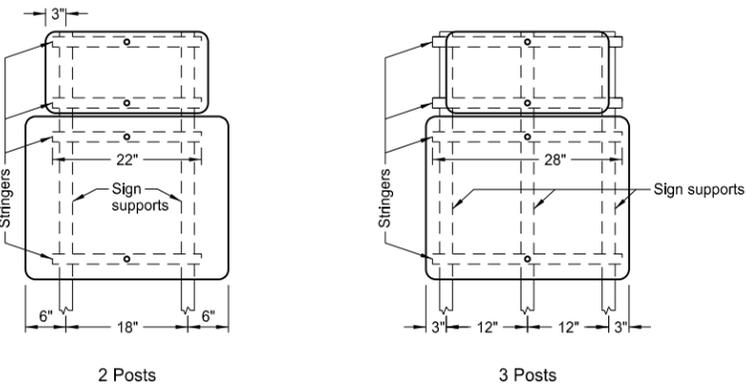
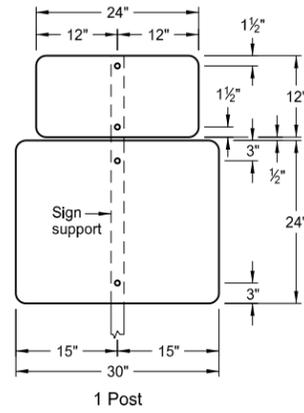
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Registration Number
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SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

D-754-51

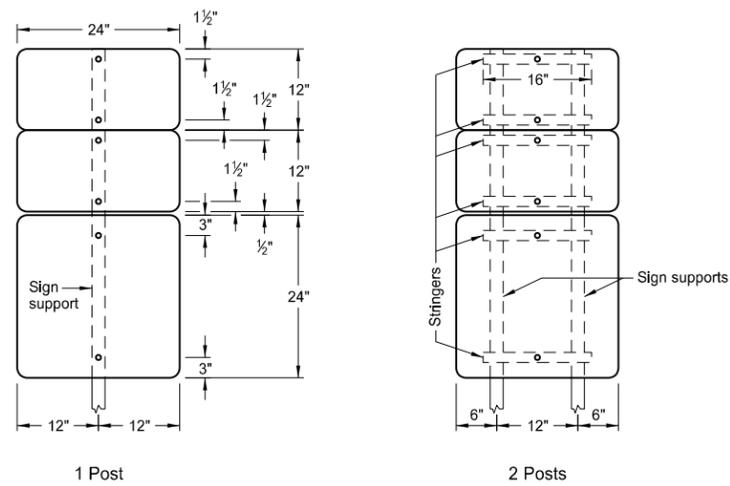


ASSEMBLY NO. 371

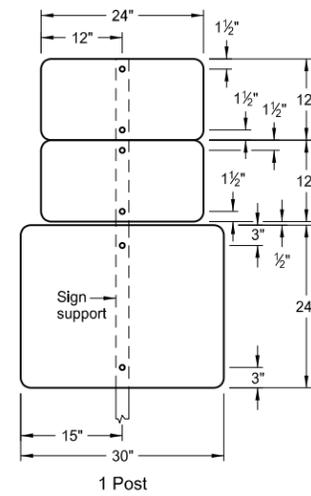
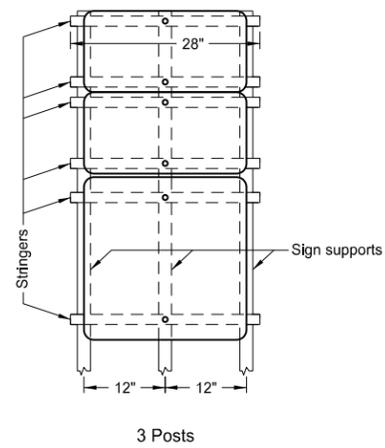


ASSEMBLY NO. 372

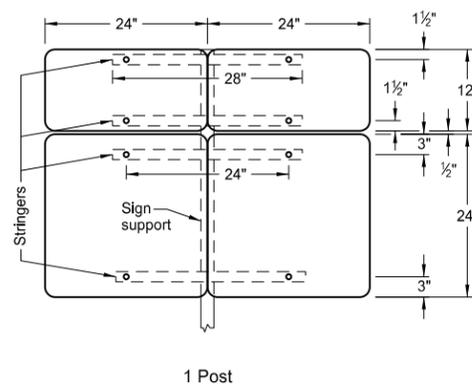
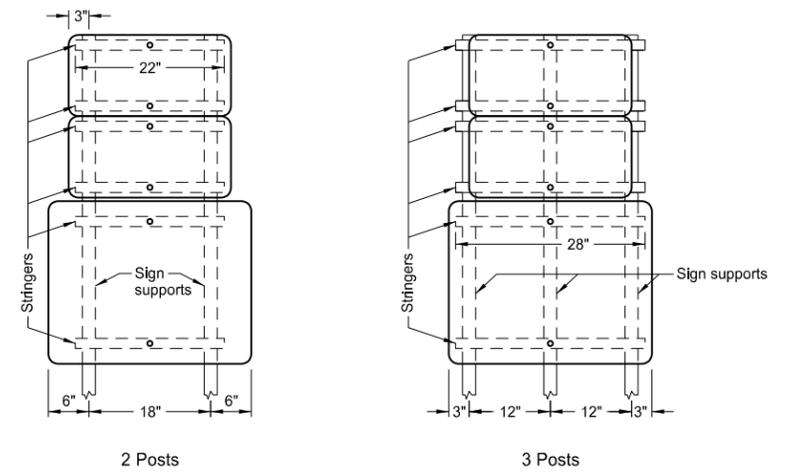
- Notes:
1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
 2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1 1/2"x1 1/2".
 3. All holes shall be punched round for 3/8" bolt.



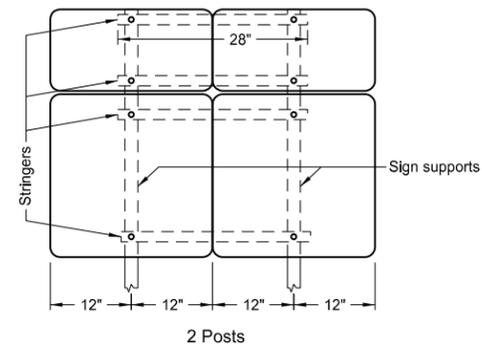
ASSEMBLY NO. 373



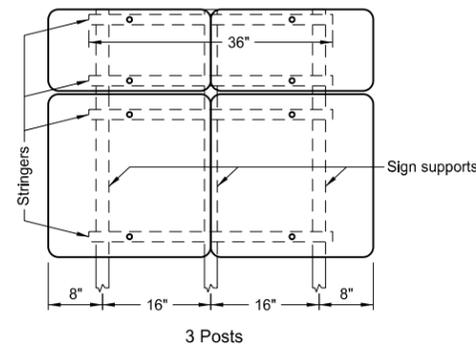
ASSEMBLY NO. 374



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

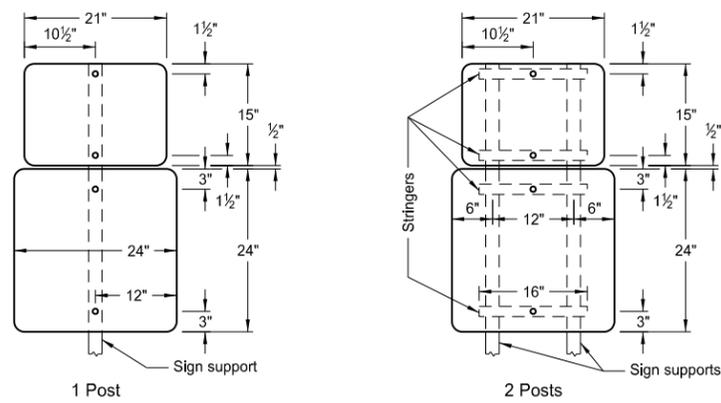
ASSEMBLY NO. 375

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

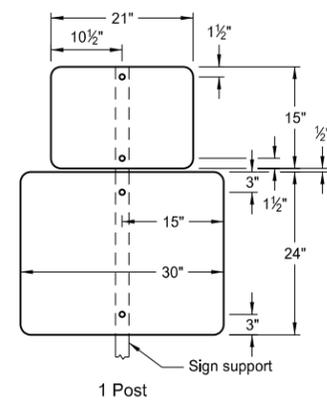
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SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

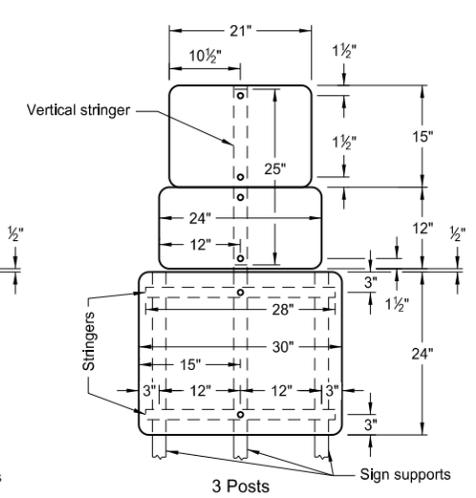
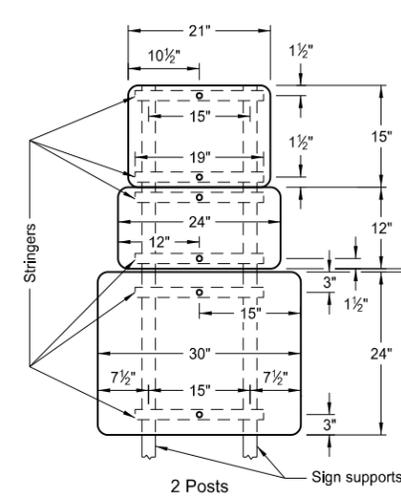
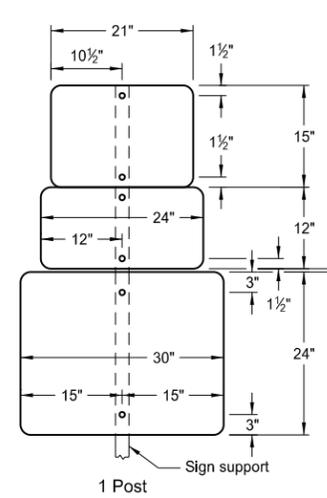
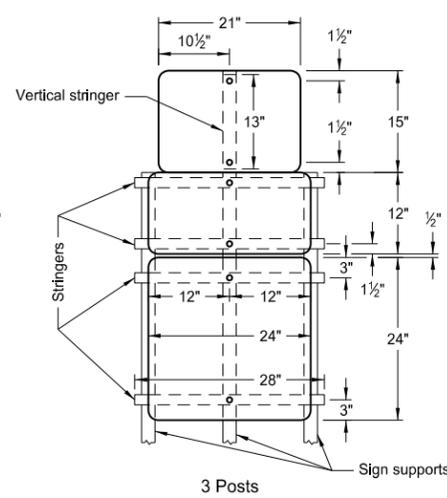
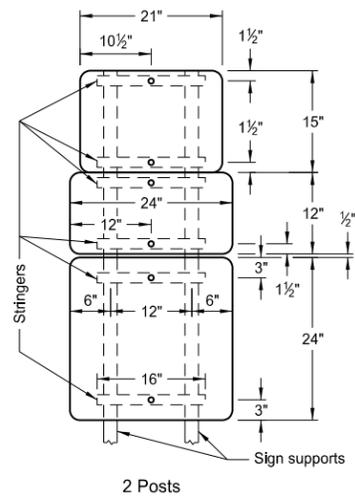
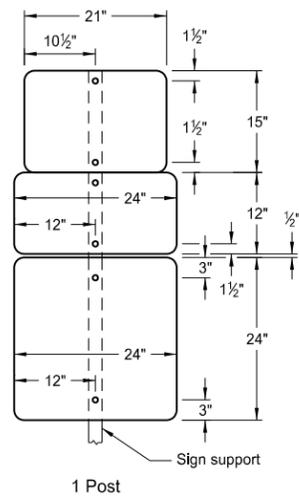
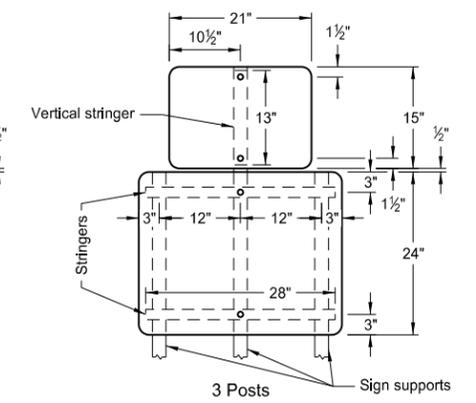
D-754-57



ASSEMBLY 391



ASSEMBLY 392



ASSEMBLY 393

ASSEMBLY 394

ASSEMBLY 395

Notes:

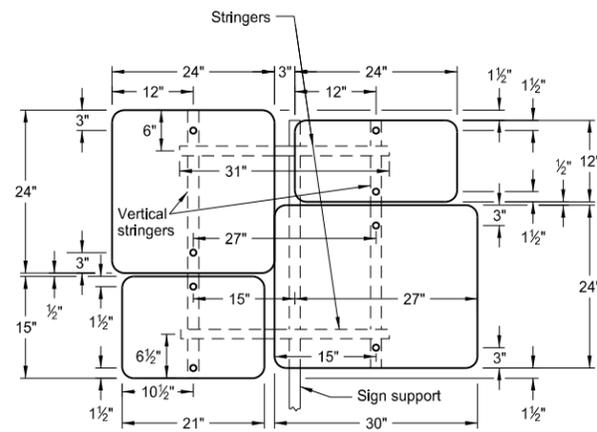
1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1 1/2"x1 1/2".
3. All holes shall be punched round for 3/8" bolt.

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

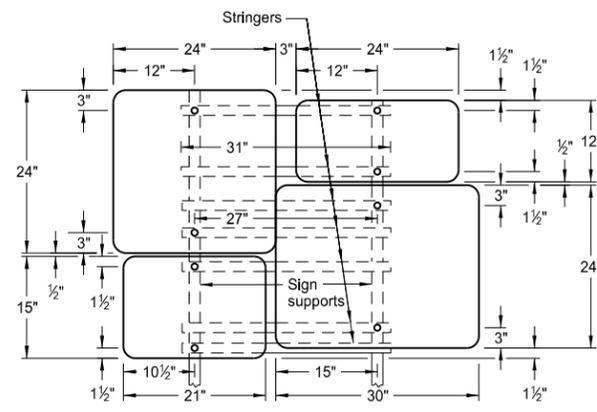
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SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS - ROUTE MARKER SIGNS

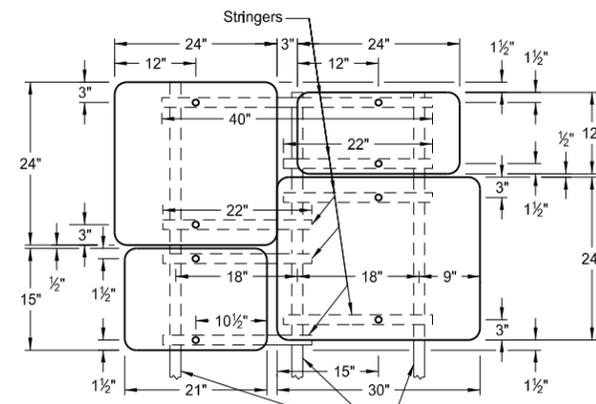
D-754-60



1 Post



2 Posts

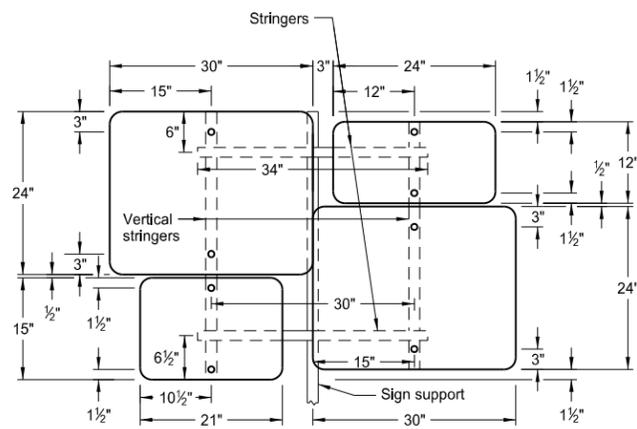


3 Posts

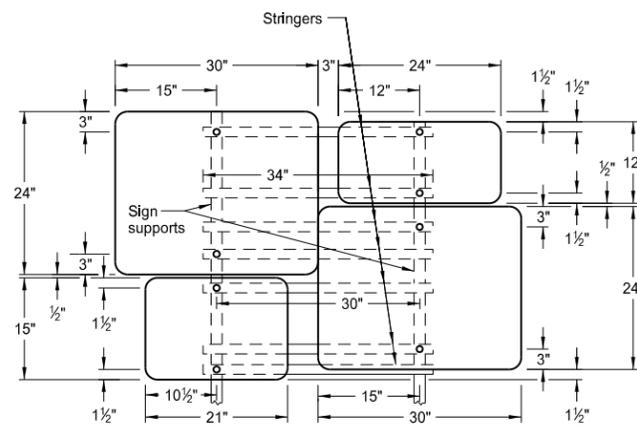
Notes:

1. The minimum sign backing material thickness shall be 0.100 inch.
2. Perforated square tube stringer shall be 1½"x1½".
3. All holes shall be punched round for ⅜" bolt.

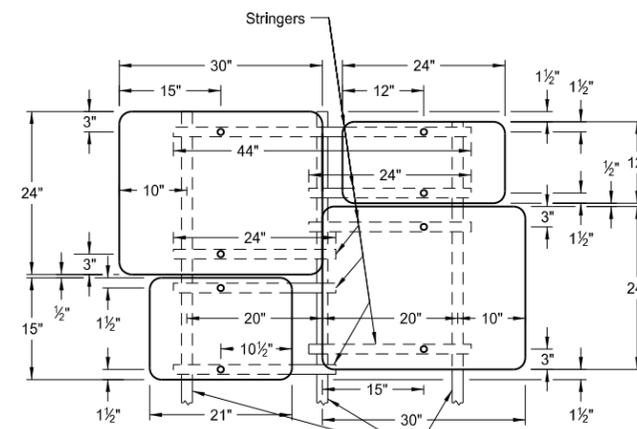
ASSEMBLY NO. 403



1 Post

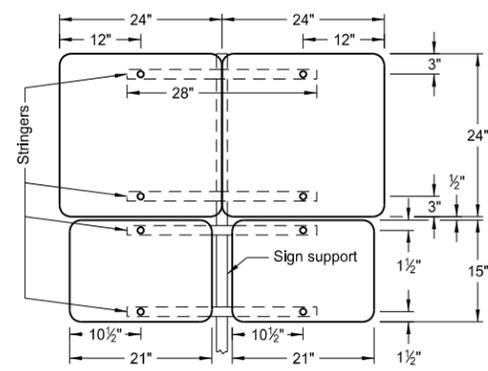


2 Posts

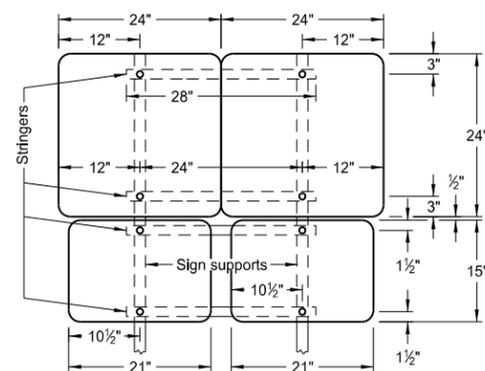


3 Posts

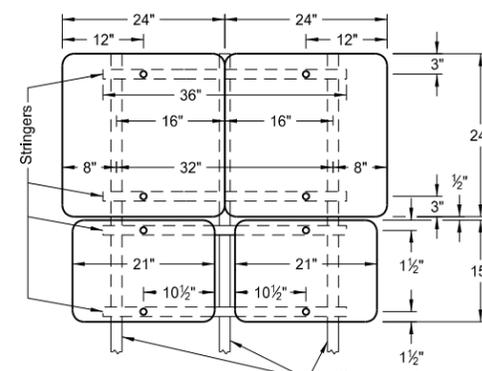
ASSEMBLY NO. 404



1 Post



2 Posts



3 Posts

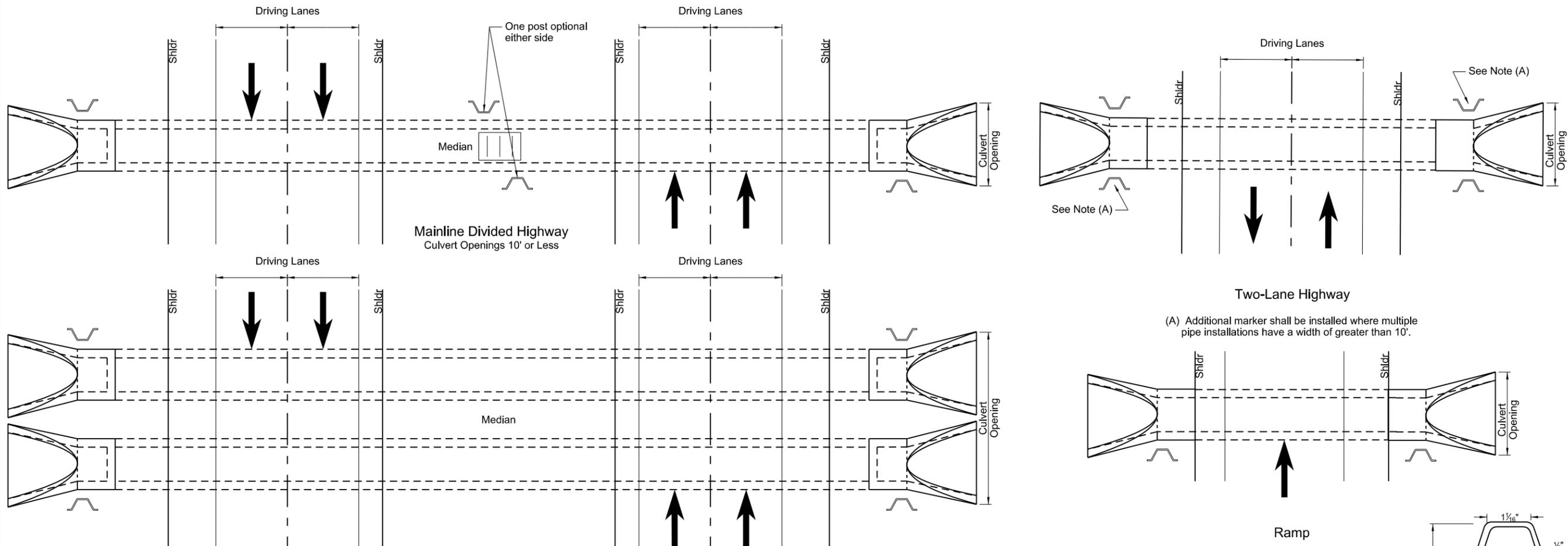
ASSEMBLY NO. 405

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 8-22-12	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

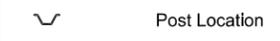
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OBJECT MARKERS - CULVERTS

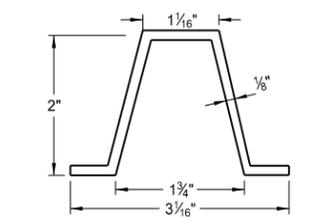
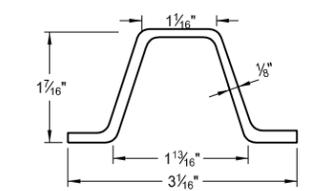
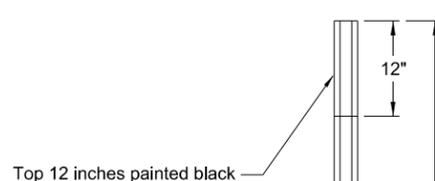
D-754-83



(A) Additional marker shall be installed where multiple pipe installations have a width of greater than 10'.

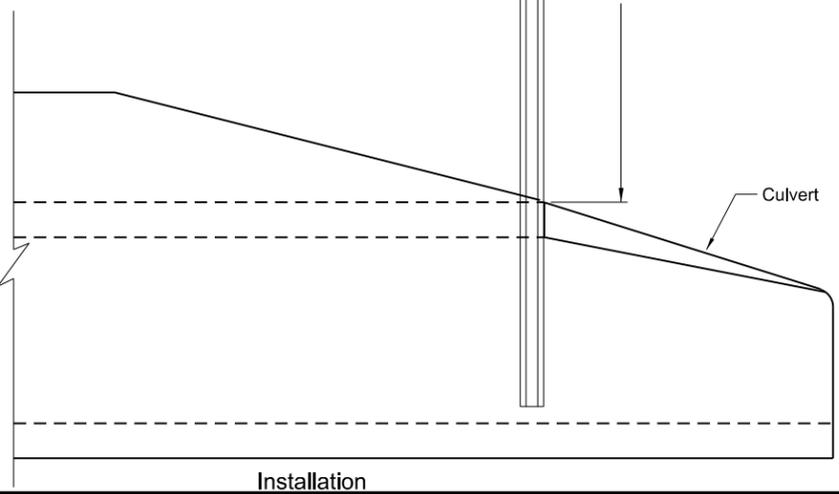


Mainline Divided Highway Culvert Openings Greater than 10' Multiple Installations



Notes:

- Installation:** Construction requirements shall meet 754.03E.2. Each end of culverts crossing the roadway within the right-of-way shall be marked with a post as shown. Posts are to be installed in front of the culvert in the direction of travel along the side of the culvert and one foot from the culvert opening unless shown otherwise on the plans.
- Posts:** Posts shall conform to section 894.06A of the Standard Specifications with the exception that the post may or may not have holes drilled.
- Basis of Payment:** The quantity will be measured by the number of object markers each installed. All costs for furnishing and installing the markers shall be included in the price bid for the item "Object Markers - Culverts".

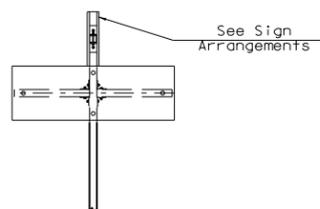


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
8-05-13	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

This document was originally issued and sealed by
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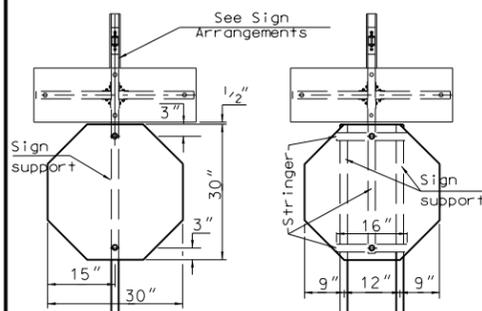
SIGN PUNCHING, STRINGER AND SUPPORT LOCATION DETAILS FOR STREET NAME SIGNS AND 911 SIGNING

Note: See Standard Drawing D-754-86 for 911 support information and sign layout details.



1 Post

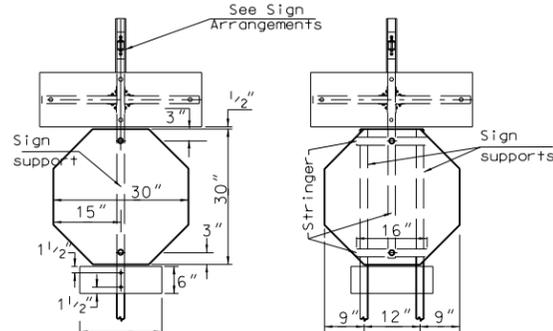
SPECIAL ASSEMBLY 1 (A,B,C,D or E)



1 Post

2 Posts

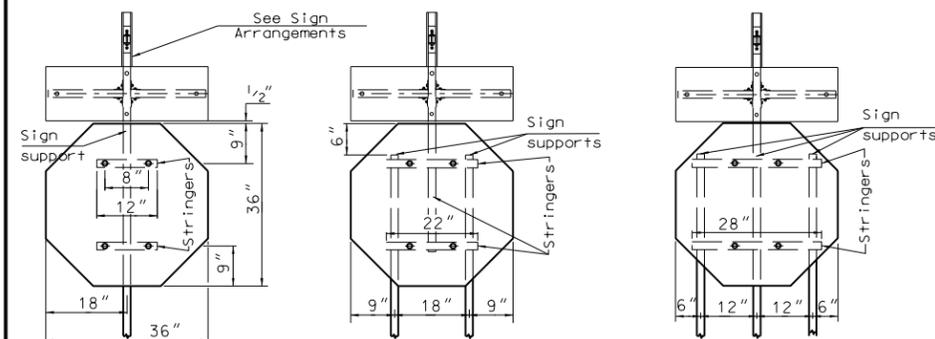
SPECIAL ASSEMBLY 2 (A,B,C,D or E)



1 Post

2 Posts

SPECIAL ASSEMBLY 3 (A,B,C,D or E)

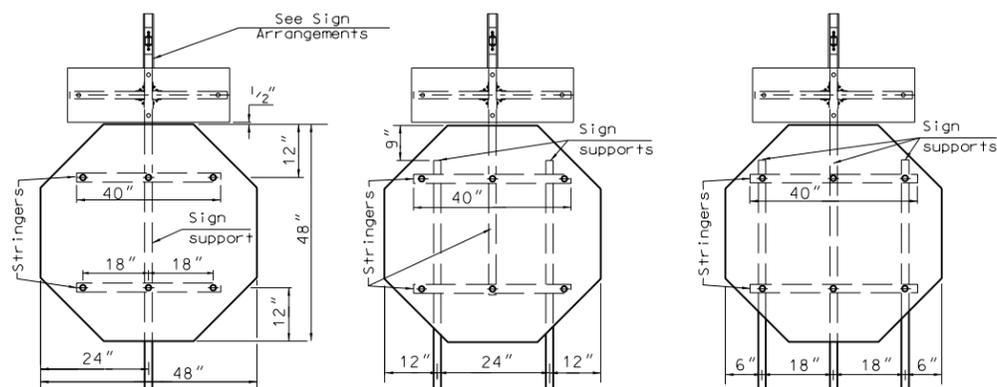


1 Post

2 Posts

3 Posts

SPECIAL ASSEMBLY 4 (A,B,C,D or E)

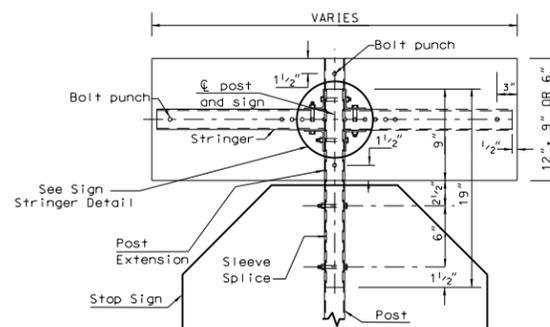


1 Post

2 Posts

3 Posts

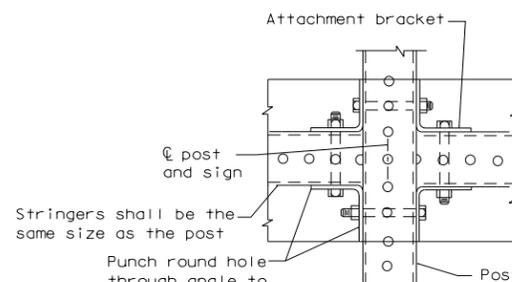
SPECIAL ASSEMBLY 5 (A,B,C,D or E)



FRONT VIEW

SLEEVE SPLICE DETAIL

Note: The splice method may be used upon approval of the engineer.

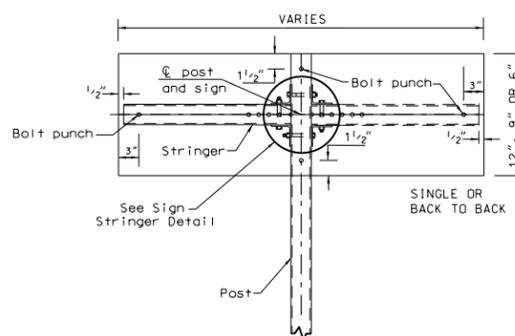


SIGN STRINGER DETAIL

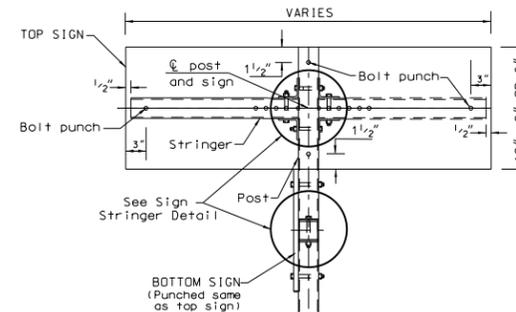
Stringers shall be the same size as the post.

Punch round hole through angle to fit stringer and post holes.

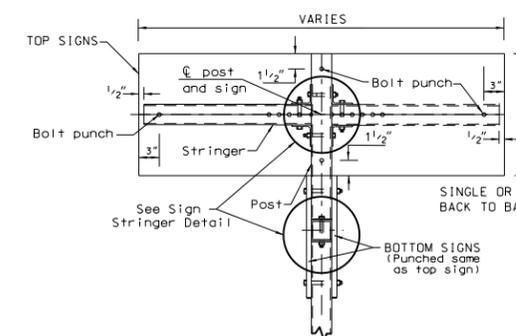
SIGN ARRANGEMENTS



DETAIL A or B



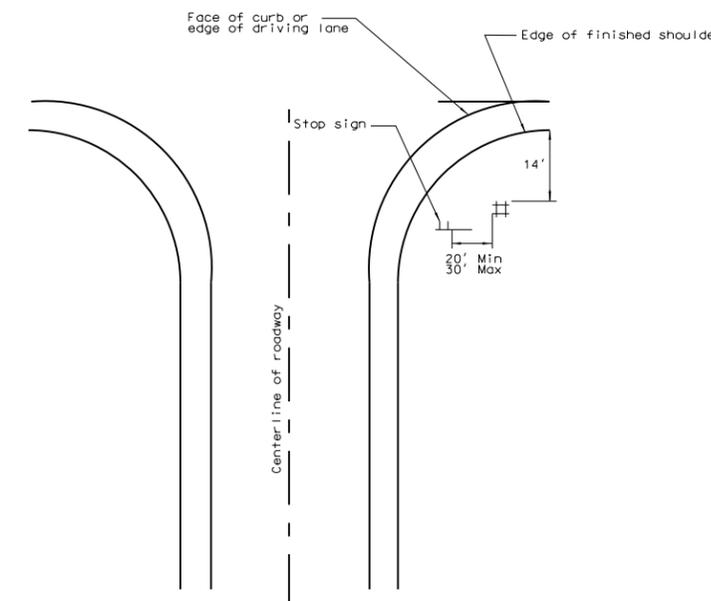
DETAIL C



DETAIL D or E

DETAIL

- A - Single sign
- B - Back to back
- C - Single sign, each direction
- D - Single sign one direction, back to back other direction
- E - Back to Back, both directions



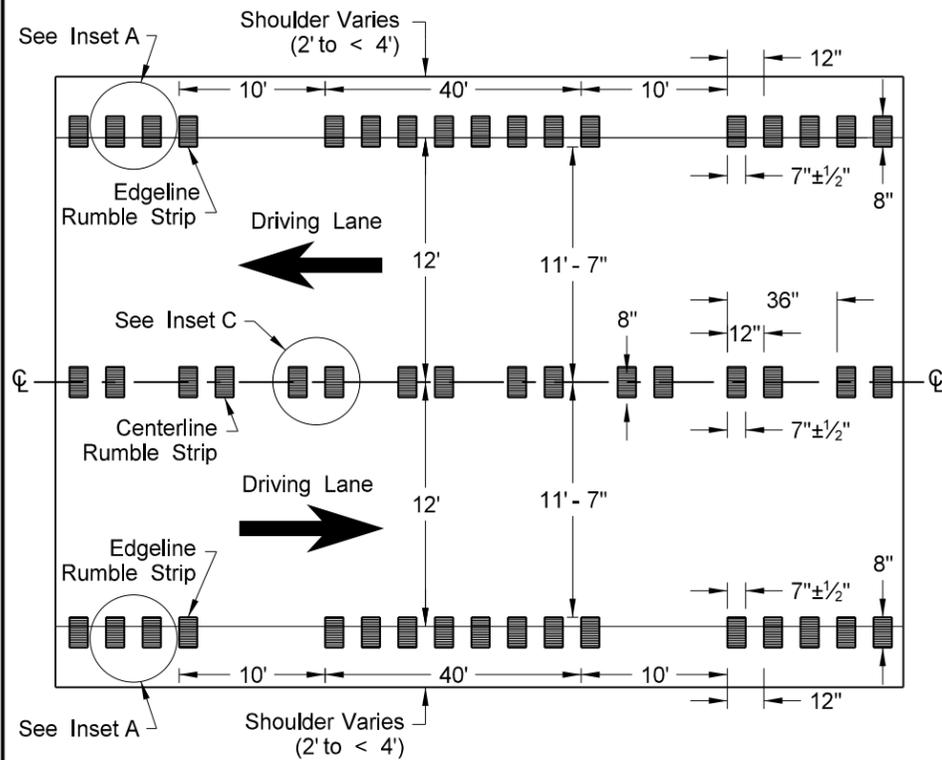
INTERSECTION LAYOUT

Note: This layout is to be used for street name signs or 911 signs that are used with Special Assembly 1 only.

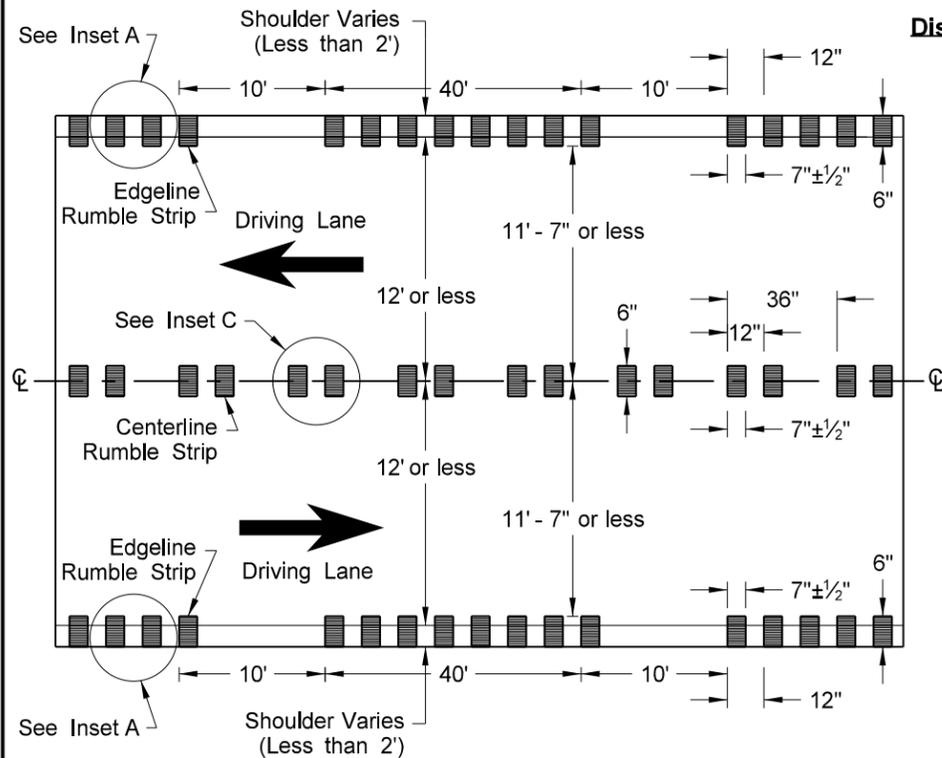
NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
07-10-08	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE

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 of Transportation

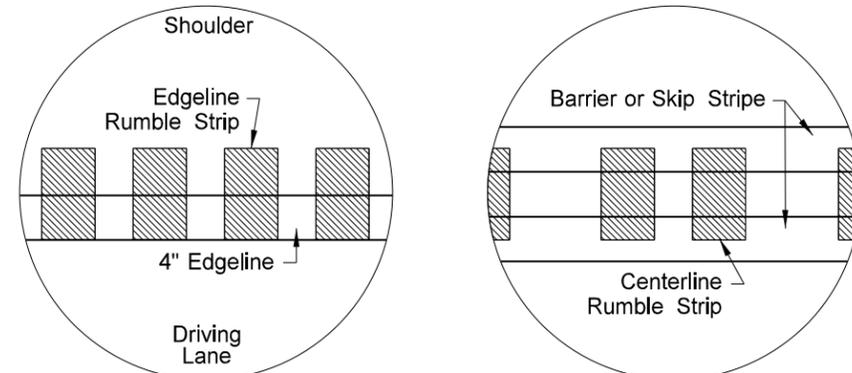
RUMBLE STRIPS
UNDIVIDED HIGHWAYS (SHOULDERS LESS THAN 4')



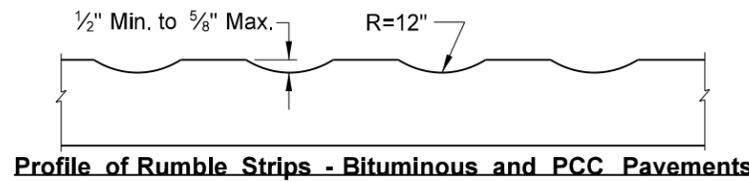
Undivided Highways (12' Driving Lanes & Shoulders 2' to < 4')



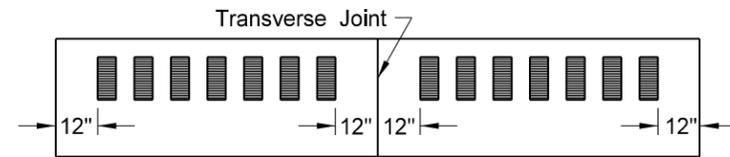
Undivided Highways (12' Driving Lanes or less & Shoulders Less than 2')



Inset A - Edgeline Rumble Strip Inset C - Centerline Rumble Strip



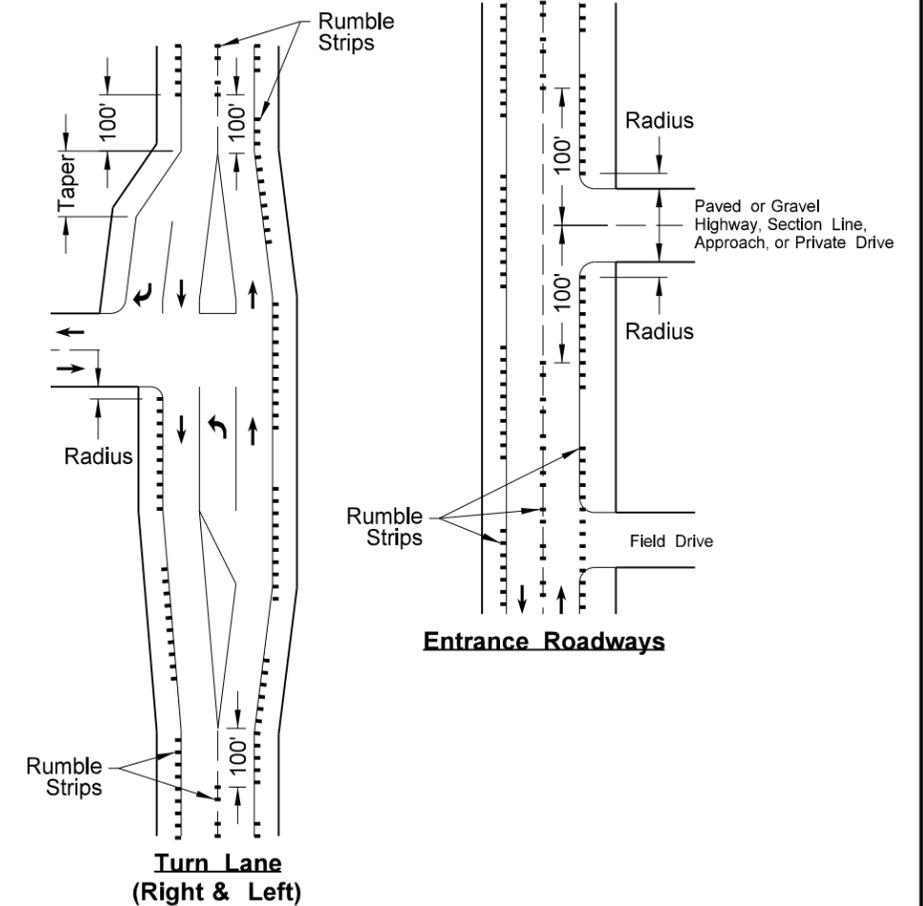
Profile of Rumble Strips - Bituminous and PCC Pavements



Discontinue rumble strip approx. 12" on both sides of PCC transverse joint

NOTES:

- 1) Discontinue edgeline rumble strips through the entire length of right turn lanes, 100' before right turn lane tapers, and at the radius of a paved or gravel highway, section line, approach, or private drive.
- 2) Discontinue centerline rumble strips through the entire length of left turn lanes, 100' before left turn lane tapers and median islands, 100' before and after a paved or gravel highway, section line, approach, or private drive.



NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
12-29-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
2-25-10	Note 4 was added.
4-19-10	Revised Note 5, Note 6, and Turn Lane (Right & Left).
9-8-11	Revised Notes and D-760-4.
1-26-12	Revised details for rumble strip widths and dimensions.

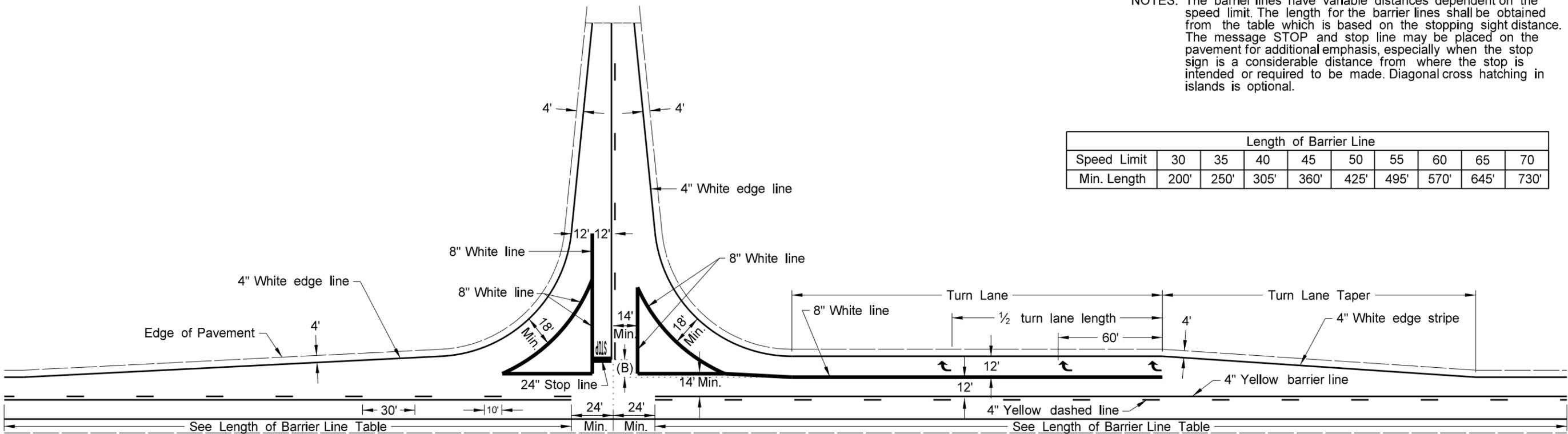
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE- 2930 , on 1/26/12 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation

PAVEMENT MARKING FOR STANDARD 90° FLARED INTERSECTION

D-762-3

NOTES: The barrier lines have variable distances dependent on the speed limit. The length for the barrier lines shall be obtained from the table which is based on the stopping sight distance. The message STOP and stop line may be placed on the pavement for additional emphasis, especially when the stop sign is a considerable distance from where the stop is intended or required to be made. Diagonal cross hatching in islands is optional.

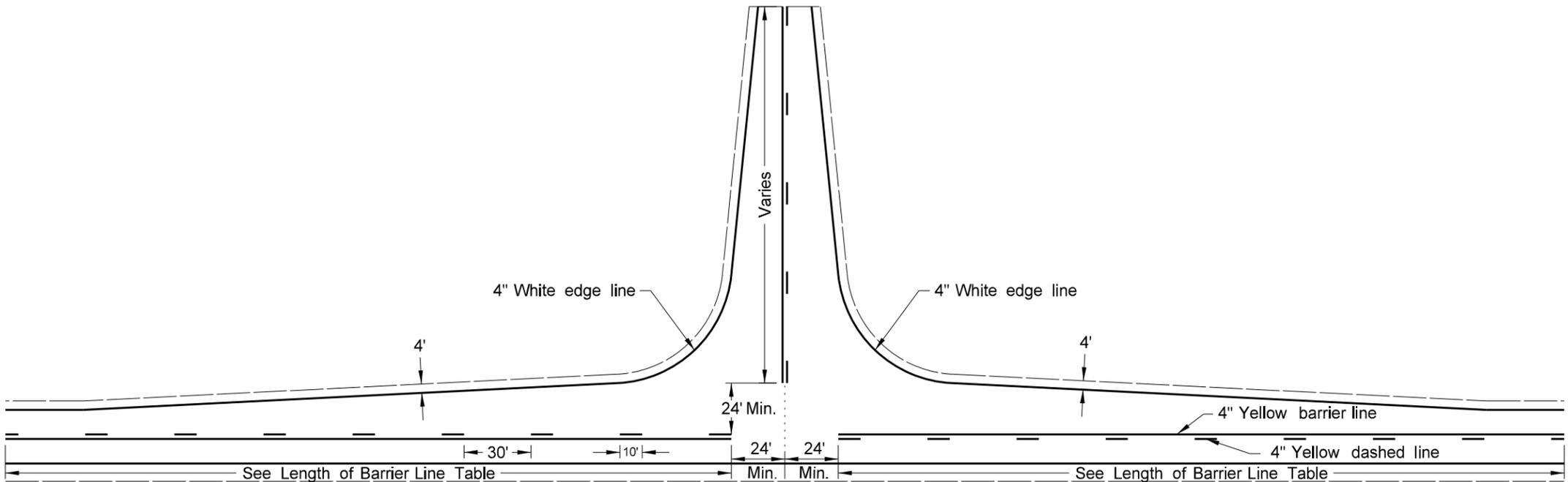
Length of Barrier Line									
Speed Limit	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70
Min. Length	200'	250'	305'	360'	425'	495'	570'	645'	730'



Type B
90° Flared Intersection with Turn Lane
(B) = 7.5 ft. minimum, 15 ft. maximum from the nearest edge of the intersecting traveled way.

Legend

- 4" Line
- 8" Line
- 24" Line



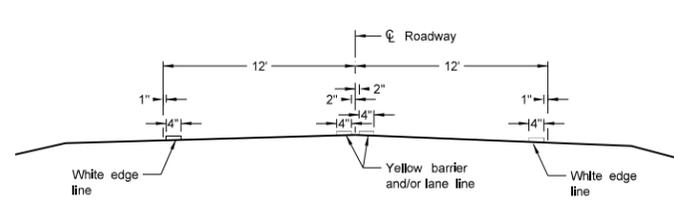
Type A
90° Flared Intersection

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 6-9-09	
REVISIONS	
DATE	CHANGE
9-24-09	Barrier Stripe Correction
9-21-11	Revised Turn Lane Markings

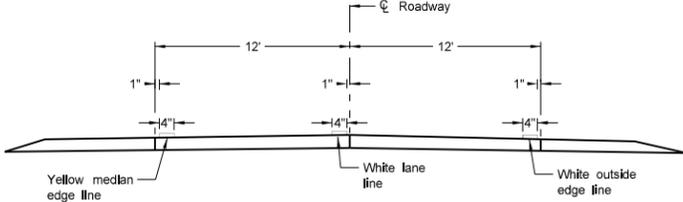
This document was originally issued and sealed by Roger Weigel, Registration Number PE-2930, on 9/21/11 and the original document is stored at the North Dakota Department of Transportation.

PAVEMENT MARKING

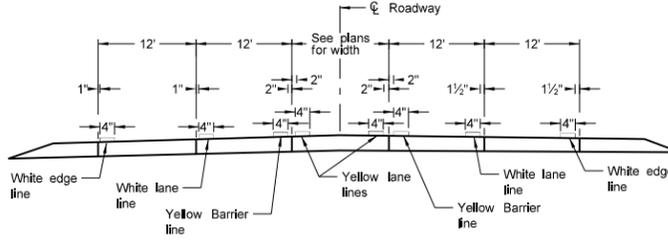
D-762-4



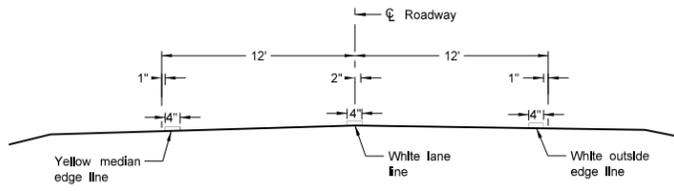
Two Lane Two Way
RURAL ROADWAY



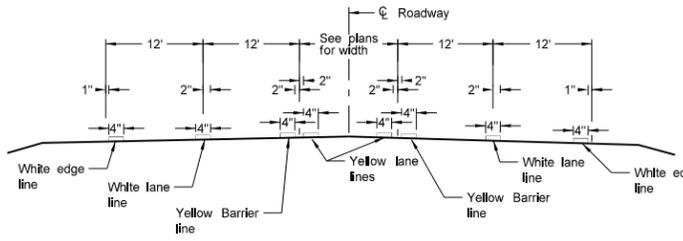
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



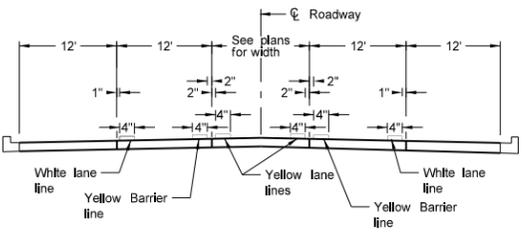
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



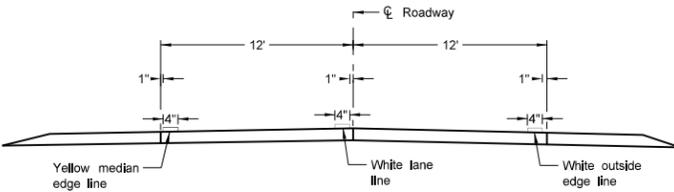
Two Lane Divided
Rural Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



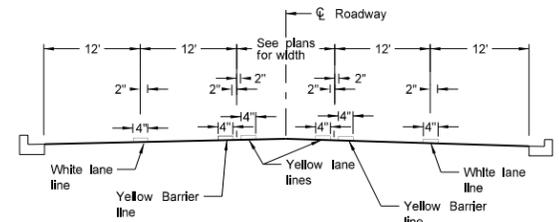
RURAL FIVE LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



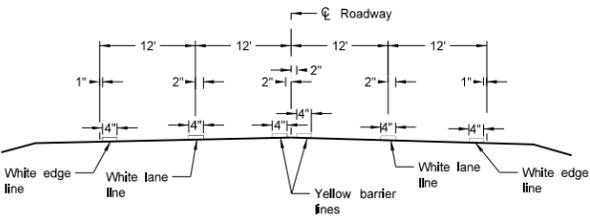
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



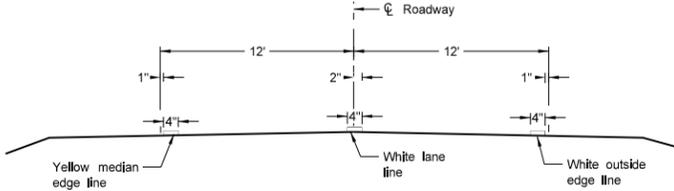
Two Lane Roadway
PRIMARY HIGHWAY
Concrete Section



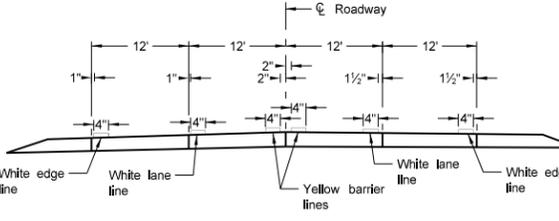
URBAN FIVE LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



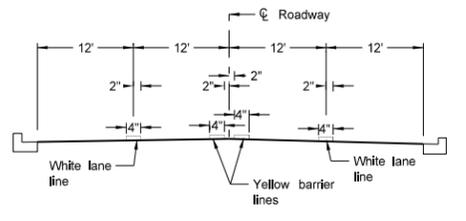
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Asphalt Section



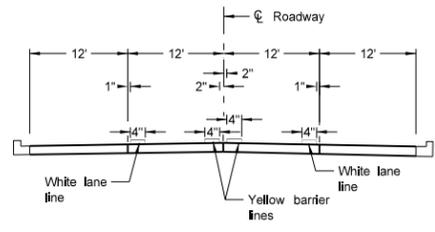
Two Lane Roadway
INTERSTATE HIGHWAY
Asphalt Section



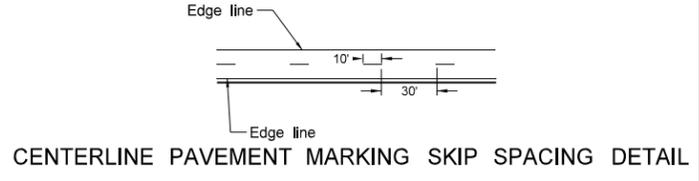
RURAL FOUR LANE ROADWAY
Concrete Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Asphalt Section



URBAN FOUR LANE SECTION
Concrete Section



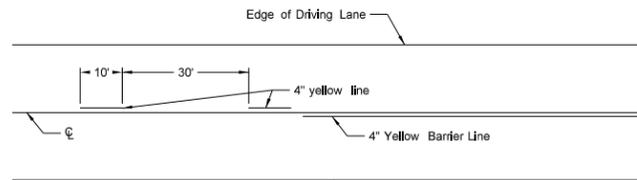
CENTERLINE PAVEMENT MARKING SKIP SPACING DETAIL

NOTES:
1. Edge lines shall be continued through private drives and field drives and broken for intersections.

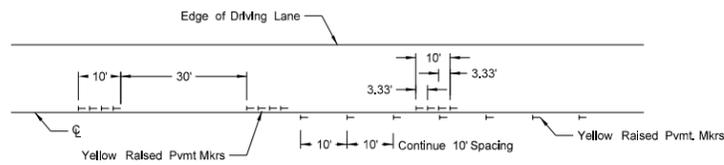
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SHORT-TERM PAVEMENT MARKING

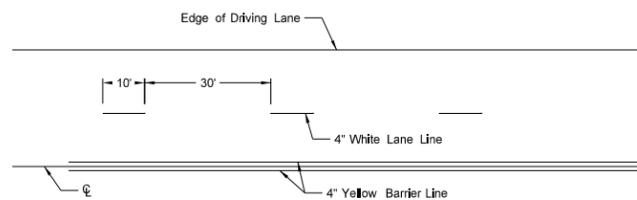


Painted or Tape Lines

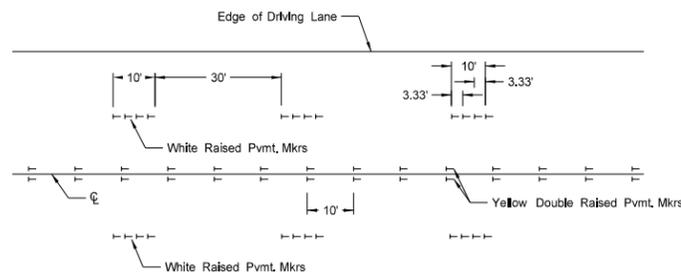


Raised Pavement Markers

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY

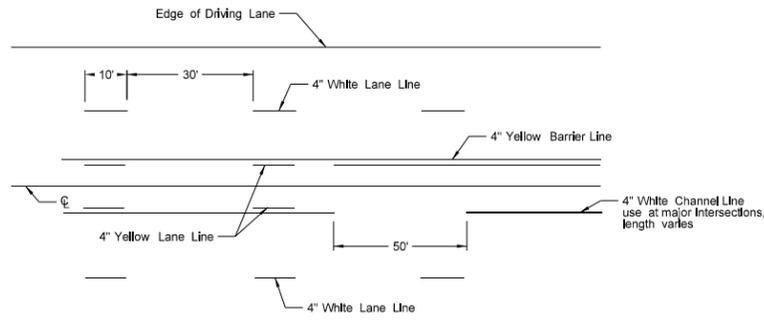


Painted or Tape Lines

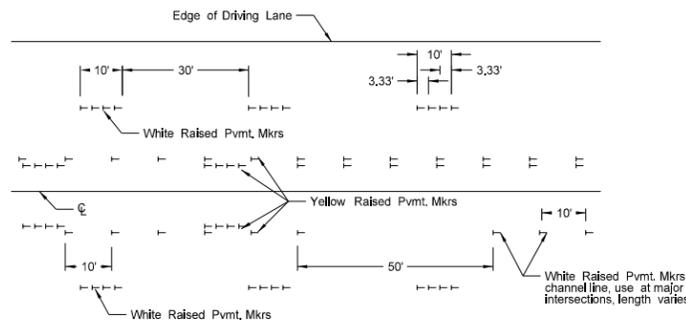


Raised Pavement Markers

FOUR LANE ROADWAY

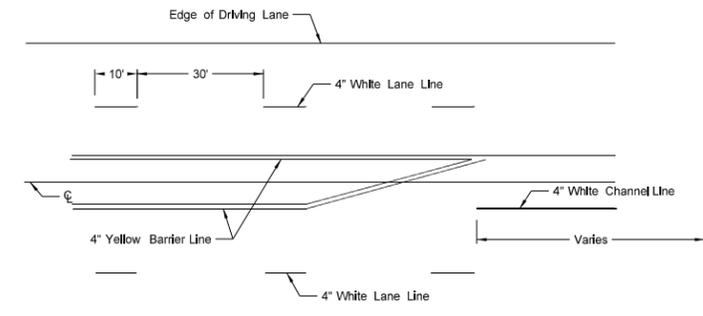


Painted or Tape Lines

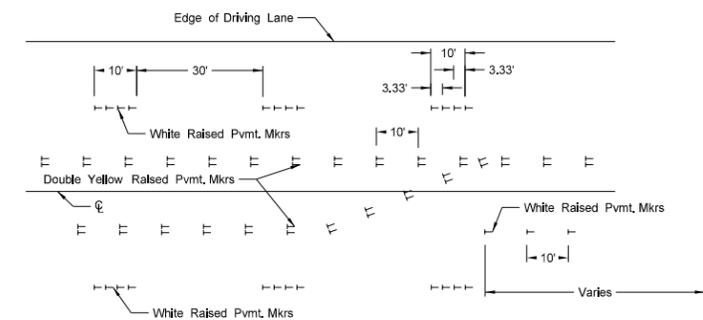


Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY TWO WAY LEFT TURN



Painted or Tape Lines



Raised Pavement Markers

FIVE LANE ROADWAY WITH MARKED ISLANDS

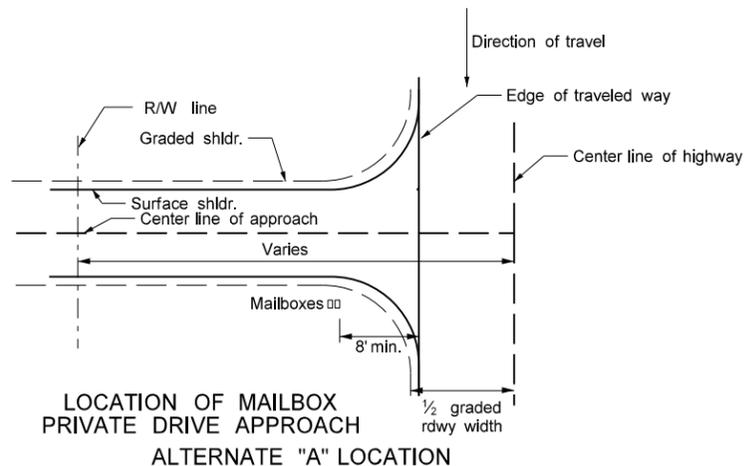
NOTES:

- Two-lane two-way roadways shall have no passing zones placed as shown. No passing zone signs may be placed in lieu of short term no passing zone pavement markings. These signs will be allowed to remain in place for three days, at which time the short term no passing zone pavement marking shall be placed.
- Short term center line stripe (paint) on top lift shall be carefully placed with exact spacing so that the permanent stripe will match when applied.
- Raised markers and tape markings shall be removed after permanent pavement marking has been installed. Removed markings shall become the property of the contractor.

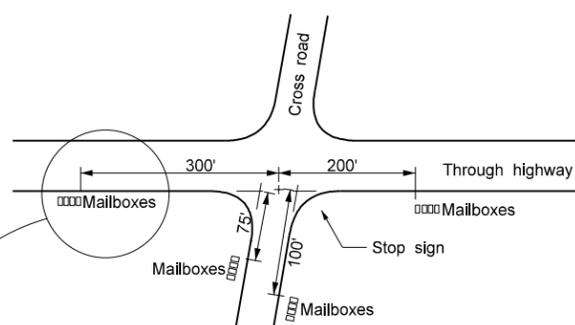
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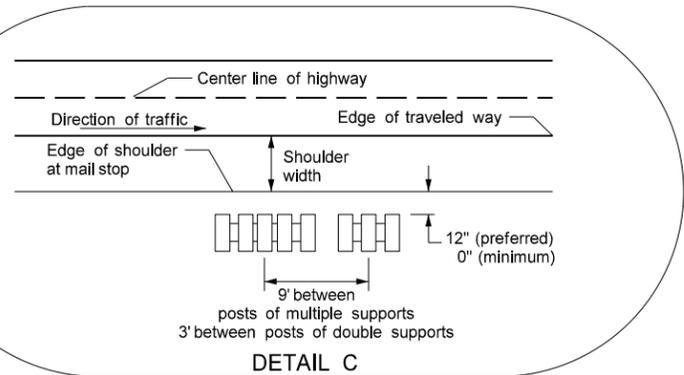
MAILBOX LOCATION DETAILS



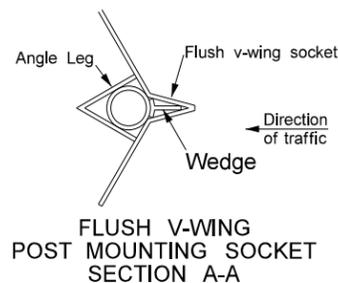
LOCATION OF MAILBOX PRIVATE DRIVE APPROACH ALTERNATE "A" LOCATION



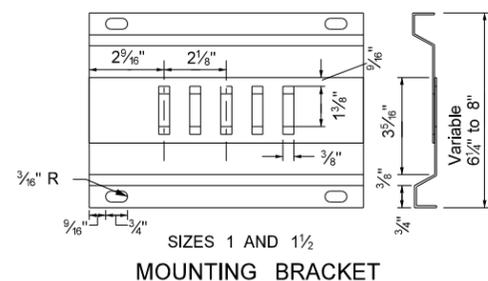
MINIMUM CLEARANCE DISTANCE TO NEAREST MAILBOX ALONG ROADWAY AT INTERSECTIONS ALTERNATE "B" LOCATION



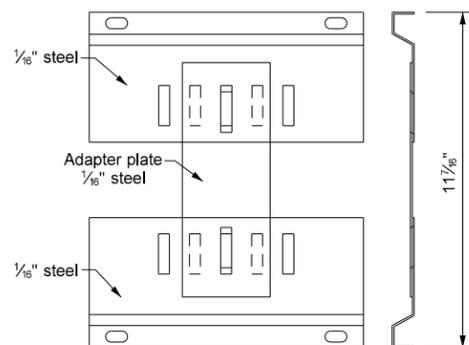
DETAIL C



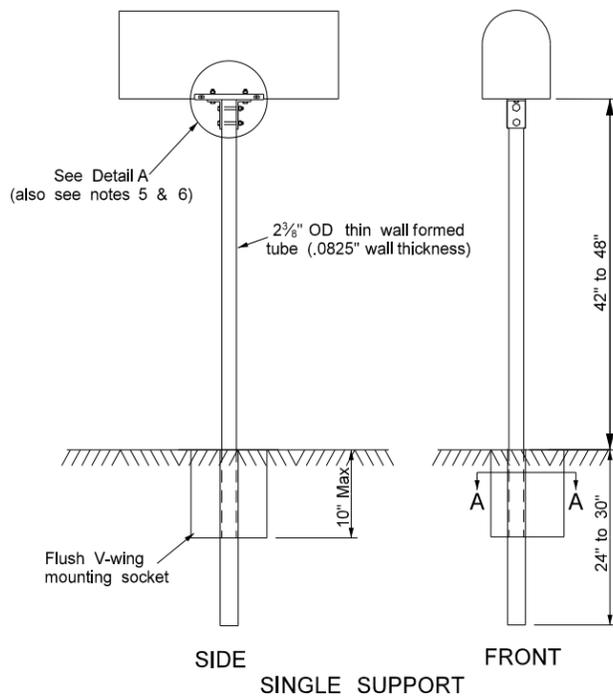
FLUSH V-WING POST MOUNTING SOCKET SECTION A-A



SIZES 1 AND 1/2 MOUNTING BRACKET



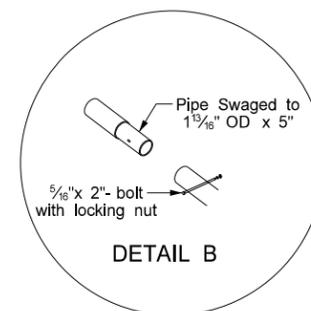
SIZE 2 WITH ADAPTOR PLATE MOUNTING BRACKET



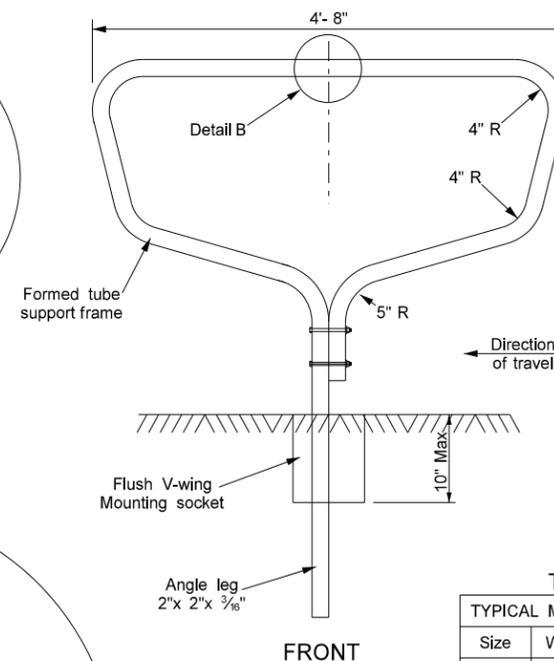
SIDE FRONT SINGLE SUPPORT

Notes:

- The mailbox support and hardware details shall consist of the "V-Loc Mailbox Support System" manufactured by: Tapco Traffic & Parking Control Co. Inc. Any other equal support system meeting the requirements of NCHRP Report 350, which has been crash tested, and approved by the Federal Highway Administration may be used. Approved alternate mailbox assemblies shall be installed in the manner and arrangement crash tested.
- The preferred location for all mailboxes is the Alternate "A" location. However, the Engineer may approve the Alternate "B" location if warranted by existing field conditions.
- Postal regulations require that mailboxes must be located on the right-hand side of the road in the direction traveled by the carrier. Therefore, the Engineer shall contact the local carrier or postmaster before installing new mailboxes to verify the direction of travel.
- Mailboxes installed on private drive approaches must always be located on the downstream side of the approach.
- Install angle connection parallel to traffic flow for size 2 mailbox mounted on single posts.
- Size 2 mailbox mounted on multiple support requires 2 each, 3/8" by 3/4" bolts with lock washers and nuts to attach the adaptor plate to mounting bracket. The unit will then require 4 angle connections to attach to the formed tube support frame. See Detail A.
- Space multiple support frames a minimum of 4 feet apart. Space single support frames a minimum of 3 ft apart. Do not place more than five No. 1 mailboxes, three No. 2 mailboxes, or any combination of four No. 1-A and No. 2 mailboxes on multiple support frames.



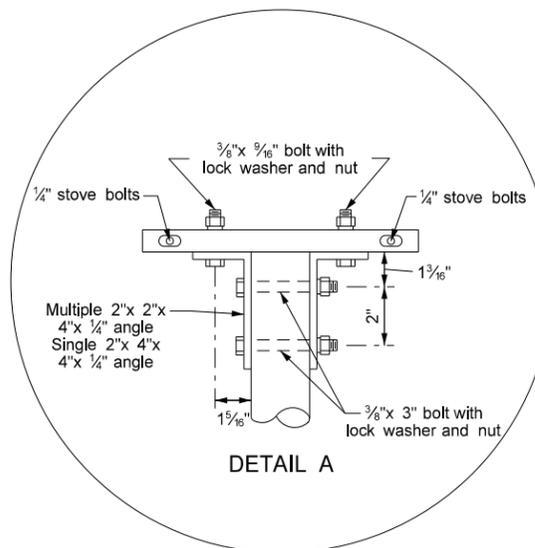
DETAIL B



FRONT

TABLE A

TYPICAL MAILBOX DIMENSIONS			
Size	Width	Height	Length
1	6.5"	8.5"	19"
1A	8"	10.5"	21"
2	11.5"	13.5"	23.5"



DETAIL A

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